MARCH 2009
5368.0

# INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES 

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) WED 6 MAY 2009

Balance on Goods and Services


I NQUIRIES

For further information contact Selvi Sekhar on Canberra (02) 62525540
for goods, and Karen McGuigan on Canberra (02) 62525415 for services.

## KEY FIGURES



## KEY POINTS

## BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES

- X


## CREDITS (EXPORTS OF GOODS \& SERVICES)

- Seasonally adjusted, goods and services credits X. Rural goods X (X\%) while other goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$ and non-rural goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$. Services credits $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$.
- X.


## DEBITS (IMPORTS OF GOODS \& SERVICES)

- Seasonally adjusted, goods and services debits $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%$ ) to X . Other goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$, capital goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$ and intermediate and other merchandise goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$, while consumption goods X (X\%). Services debits X.
- X.
- X.
- THIS IS A SAMPLE PUBLICATION ONLY. The data are purely illustrate and should be used to gain an understanding of the type of information and its location.


## NOTES



Peter Harper<br>Acting Australian Statistician

page
Time series data ..... 4
ANALYSIS
Analysis and comments ..... 5
TABLES
INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES - BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS
1 Goods and services, summary, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates ..... 8
2 Goods and services, summary, original ..... 9
3 Goods credits, original ..... 10
4 Goods debits, original ..... 11
5 Goods credits, seasonally adjusted ..... 12
6 Goods debits, seasonally adjusted ..... 13
7 Goods credits, trend estimates ..... 14
8 Goods debits, trend estimates ..... 15
9 Services, summary, original ..... 16
10 Services, summary, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates ..... 17
11 Services, original, quarterly ..... 18
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE - RECORDED TRADE BASIS
12 International merchandise exports, by commodity ..... 19
13 International merchandise imports, by commodity ..... 22
14 International merchandise trade, by country and country groups ..... 25
15 International merchandise trade, by state ..... 26
OTHER TABLES
16 Period average exchange rates per Australian dollar ..... 27
Explanatory Notes ..... 28
Appendix - Related articles ..... 32

## TIME SERIES DATA

TIME SERIES DATA

TRADE IN SERVICES DATA
CUBES

Data available free on the ABS web site include longer time series of tables in this publication and the additional spreadsheets and data cubes listed below.

31 Merchandise exports by Broad Economic Category (BEC)
32 Merchandise exports by industry of origin (ANZSIC)
33 Merchandise imports by Broad Economic Category (BEC)

34 Merchandise imports by Balance of Payments Broad Economic Category (BoPBEC)

35 Merchandise imports by industry of origin (ANZSIC)
36 Merchandise exports, state by country and country groups
37 Merchandise imports, state by country and country groups

91 Monthly seasonal adjustment factors and forward factors for 12 months.

Trade in Services data are usually updated on an annual basis - with the March issue of this publication for calendar year (cat. no. 5368.0.55.004) and with the September issue for financial year (cat. no. 5368.0.55.003).

The following tables are included in both sets of data cubes:
1 International trade in services, credits, state by year

2 International trade in services, credits, year by state

3 International trade in services, debits, state by year

4 International trade in services, debits, year by state
5 International trade in services, credits, year by country and service
6 International trade in services, credits, service by year and by country

7 International trade in services, debits, year by country and service
8 International trade in services, debits, service by year and by country
9 International trade in services, credits and debits, year by detailed service

10 International trade in services, credits, year by country and travel service

11 International trade in services, debits, year by country and travel service
12 International trade in services, credits, education related travel, by educational sector, by type of expenditure by year.

## ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

The trend estimate of the balance on goods and services was X . In seasonally adjusted terms, the balance on goods and services was X.

The trend estimate of goods and services credits X .
In seasonally adjusted terms, goods and services credits X. Rural goods X (X\%) while other goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$ and non-rural goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$. Services credits $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$.

## Exports of goods

GOODS CREDITS


NON-RURAL GOODS
In trend terms, exports of non-rural goods X .
In seasonally adjusted terms, exports of non-rural goods X.
In original terms, exports of non-rural goods X .

OTHER GOODS
In trend terms, exports of other goods X .
In seasonally adjusted terms, other goods X .

In original terms, exports of other goods X.

Exports of services
SERVICES CREDITS


## ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS continued

Exports of services continued

In trend terms, services credits X.

In seasonally adjusted terms, services credits X.

In seasonally adjusted terms, tourism related services credits X .

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND
SERVICES
The trend estimate of goods and services debits X.

In seasonally adjusted terms, goods and services debits X . Other goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%$ ), capital goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$ and intermediate and other merchandise goods $\mathrm{X}(\mathrm{X} \%)$, while consumption goods X (X\%). Services debits X.

## Imports of goods

GOODS DEBITS


In trend terms, imports of consumption goods X .

In seasonally adjusted terms, imports of consumption goods X .

In original terms, imports of consumption goods X .

CAPITAL GOODS
In trend terms, imports of capital goods X .

In seasonally adjusted terms, imports of capital goods X .

In original terms, imports of capital goods X .

INTERMEDIATE AND OTHER MERCHANDISE GOODS
In trend terms, imports of intermediate and other merchandise goods X .
In seasonally adjusted terms, imports of intermediate and other merchandise goods X .
In original terms, imports of intermediate and other merchandise goods X .

OTHER GOODS
In trend terms, imports of other goods X .
In seasonally adjusted terms, imports of other goods X .

In original terms, imports of other goods X .

## ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS continued

## Imports of services

SERVICES DEBITS


In trend terms, services debits X .

In seasonally adjusted terms, services debits X

In seasonally adjusted terms, tourism related services debits X .


- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) A trend break of $\$ 2,725 \mathrm{~m}$ has been applied to Non-rural goods credits and related aggregates in April 2008.
(c) A trend break of $\$ 167 \mathrm{~m}$ has been applied to Capital goods, n.e.s. debits and related aggregates in October 2008.
(d) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Non-rural goods.


[^0](b) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Non-rural goods.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \mathrm{MON} \\ & \text { ENDED } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jan } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Feb } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | 2008 | 2009 | Change |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| Total goods credits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| General merchandise | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Rural goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Meat and meat preparations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Cereal grains and cereal preparations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Wool and sheepskins | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Other rural (a) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Non-rural goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Metal ores and minerals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Coal, coke and briquettes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Other mineral fuels | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Metals (excl. non-monetary gold) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Machinery | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Transport equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Other manufactures | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Other non-rural (incl. sugar and beverages) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Goods procured in ports by carriers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Net exports of goods under merchanting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Goods acquired under merchanting (negative exports) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Goods sold under merchanting | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Non-monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { - } & \text { not applicable } \\ \text { - } & \text { nil or rounded to zero (including null cells) }\end{array}$
(a) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \mathrm{MON} \\ & \text { ENDED } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{RCH}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jan } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Feb } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | 2008 | 2009 | Change |
|  | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \% |
| -•••••••••••••••••••••••• | -•••• | -••• | -•••• | -• | -• | -• | -•• | -•• | -•••• |
| Total goods debits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| General merchandise | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Consumption goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Food and beverages, mainly for consumption | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Household electrical items | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Non-industrial transport equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Toys, books and leisure goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Consumption goods n.e.s. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Capital goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . - |
| Machinery and industrial equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| ADP equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Telecommunications equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Civil aircraft(b) | - | - | - | na | na | na | - | na | na |
| Industrial transport equipment n.e.s. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Capital goods n.e.s.(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Intermediate and other merchandise goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Food and beverages, mainly for industry | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\cdot \cdot$ |
| Primary industrial supplies n.e.s. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Fuels and lubricants | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Parts for transport equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -• |
| Parts for ADP equipment | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Other parts for capital goods | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - . |
| Organic and inorganic chemicals | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - . |
| Paper and paperboard | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Textile yarn and fabrics | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Iron and steel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Plastics | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Processed industrial supplies n.e.s. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | . |
| Other merchandise goods(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - . |
| Goods procured in ports by carriers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Non-monetary gold | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - . |

. . not applicable

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
na not available
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) From December 2008, the Civil aircraft series and commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' or 'no value details' restriction are included in Capital goods n.e.s.. From September to November 2008 commodities with these restrictions are included in Civil aircraft and for earlier periods are included in Other merchandise goods.



## Total goods credits <br> General merchandise Rural goods

Meat and meat preparations
Cereals grains and cereal preparations
Wool and sheepskins
Other rural(a)
Non-rural goods
Metal ores and minerals
Coal, coke and briquettes(b)
Other mineral fuels(c)
Metals (excl. non-monetary gold) Machinery
Transport equipment
Other manufactures
Other non-rural (incl. sugar and beverages)
Goods procured in ports by carriers(c)
Net exports and goods under merchanting
Non-monetary gold(d)

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.
(b) Only a length-of-month effect has been applied to this component.
(c) In using these seasonally adjusted series, care should be exercised because of the difficulties associated with reliably estimating the seasonal pattern.
(d) This component is not seasonally adjusted.


Total goods debits
General merchandise

| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | na | na | na | na |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Non-monetary gold(e)
nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
na not available
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) From December 2008, the Civil aircraft series and commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' or 'no value details' restriction are included in Capital goods n.e.s.. From September to November 2008 commodities with these restrictions are included in Civil aircraft and for earlier periods are included in Other merchandise goods.
(c) These components are not seasonally adjusted.
(d) In using these seasonally adjusted series, care should be exercised because of the difficulties associated with reliably estimating the seasonal pattern.
(e) From October 1995, this component is not seasonally adjusted.


## Total goods credits

General merchandise Rural goods

Meat and meat preparations
Cereals grains and cereal preparations
Wool and sheepskins
Other rural(a)
Non-rural goods
Metal ores and minerals(b)
Coal, coke and briquettes(c)
Other mineral fuels
Metals (excl. non-monetary gold)
Machinery
Transport equipment
Other manufactures
Other non-rural (incl. sugar and beverages)
Goods procured in ports by carriers
Net exports and goods under merchanting
Non-monetary gold

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For all time periods, estimates for sugar, sugar preparations and honey are included in Other non-rural.
(b) A trend break of $\$ 725 \mathrm{~m}$ has been applied to metal ores and minerals, and related aggregates in April 2008. This trend break will be reassessed with the annual seasonal reanalysis. Trend estimates from April 2008 should be used with caution.
(c) A trend break of $\$ 2,000 \mathrm{~m}$ has been applied to coal, coke and briquettes, and related aggregates in April 2008. This trend break will be reassessed with the annual seasonal reanalysis. Trend estimates from April 2008 should be used with caution.




## Services credits

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.
Transport
Passenger(c)
Freight
Other
Postal and courier services(d)
Travel
Other services

## Services debits

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
Maintenance and repair n.i.e.
Transport
Passenger(c)
Freight
Other
Postal and courier services(d)
Travel
Other services

## Memorandum items:

Tourism related senvice credits(e)
Tourism related service debits(e)

## . . not applicable

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) For more detailed trade in services components, see table 11.
(c) Passenger services includes agency fees and commissions for air transport.
(d) Postal and courier services includes indirect commissions for sea transport.
(e) For a more detailed explanation of tourism related senvices, see paragraphs 18 and 19 of the Explanatory Notes.

| Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ |


| Services credits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Passenger(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight(c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other(c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal and courier services(d) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services debits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maintenance and repair n.i.e. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Passenger(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other(e) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal and courier services(d) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Memorandum items: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tourism related service credits(f) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tourism related service debits(f) | - |  | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  | ND | ST | ATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Services credits |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Passenger(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight(c) |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other(c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal and courier services(d) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Services debits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maintenance and repair n.i.e. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Passenger(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other(e) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Postal and courier services(d) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Memorandum items: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tourism related service credits(f) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tourism related service debits(f) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) Passenger services includes agency fees and commissions for air transport.
(c) In using these seasonally adjusted series, care should be exercised because of the difficulties associated with reliably estimating the seasonal pattern.
(d) Postal and courier services includes indirect commissions for sea transport.
(e) This component is not seasonally adjusted.
(f) For a more detailed explanation of tourism related senvices, see paragraphs 18 and 19 of the Explanatory Notes.



## Services

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.
Transport
Passenger(c)
Freight
Other
Postal and courier services(d)
Travel
Business
Personal
Education-related
Other services(e)
Construction
Insurance and pension services
Financial services
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.
Telecommunications, computer and information services
Telecommunication services
Computer and information services
Computer services
Information services
Other services
Other business services
Research and development services
Professional and management consulting services
Legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations and other professional services
Advertising, market research and public opinion polling
Technical, trade-related and other business services
Architectural, engineering and other technical services Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural and mining services
Operational leasing services
Trade-related services
Other business services n.i.e.
Personal, cultural and recreational services
Audiovisual and related services
Other personal, cultural and recreational services
Government goods and services n.i.e.

## Memorandum items:

Gross insurance premiums receivable/payable
Gross insurance claims payable/receivable
Tourism related services (f)


- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) For more information see paragraphs 15 and 16 of the Explanatory Notes.
(c) Passenger services includes agency fees and commissions for air transport.
(d) Postal and courier services includes indirect commissions for sea transport.
(e) Other personal travel includes health-related travel.
(f) For a more detailed explanation of tourism related services, see paragraphs 18 and 19 of the Explanatory Notes.

nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) Per cent of total merchandise is calculated for the most recent month.
(c) The 'Major commodities' section lists commodities at the SITC Rev 4 3-digit level which are the most significant (by value) or are of particular interest. Abbreviated descriptors have been used. The list of 'Major commodities' is reviewed annually.



## SECTION AND DIVISION OF THE SITC

## Machinery and transport equipment

Power generating machinery and equipment
Machinery specialized for particular industries
Metal working machinery
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.
Office machines and automatic data processing machines
Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, parts (incl. non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equip)
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)
Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)
Total Machinery and transport equipment

(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.

| Jan | Feb | Mar | of total merchandise | ... | .... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | exports(b) | 2008 | 2009 |
| \$m | \$m | \$m | \% | \$m | \$m |

## SECTION AND DIVISION OF THE SITC

Miscellaneous manufactured articles
Prefabricated buildings and sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.
Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
Footwear
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.
Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.
Total Miscellaneous manufactured articles
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Combined confidential items excl. some of SITC 280 (exports only) and some of SITCs 510 and 520 (imports only)
Total Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## Total merchandise exports


nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.


MAJOR COMMODITIES (c)

| 333 | Crude petroleum oils | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 334 | Refined petroleum oils | - | - | - | - |
| 542 | Medicaments | - | - | - | - |
| 641 | Paper and paperboard | - | - | - | - |
| 723 | Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment | - | - | - | - |
| 751 | Office machines | - | - | - | - |
| 752 | Automatic data processing machines | - | - | - | - |
| 761 | Televisions | - | - | - | - |
| 764 | Telecommunications equipment | - | - | - | - |
| 781 | Motor vehicles for the transport of people | - | - | - | - |
| 782 | Motor vehicles for the transport of goods | - | - | - | - |
| 784 | Parts and accessories of motor vehicles | - | - | - | - |
| 971 | Gold, non-monetary | - | - | - |  |

SECTION AND DIVISION OF THE SITC
Food and live animals
Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates Meat and meat preparations
Dairy products and birds' eggs
Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof
Cereals and cereal preparations
Vegetables and fruit
Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)
Miscellaneous edible products and preparations
Total Food and live animals

nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.
(b) Per cent of total merchandise is calculated for the most recent month.
(c) The 'Major commodities' section lists commodities at the SITC Rev 4 3-digit level which are the most significant (by value) or are of particular interest. Abbreviated descriptors have been used. The list of 'Major commodities' is reviewed annually.

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (a), By commodity continued

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(b) Per cent of total merchandise is calculated for the most recent month.
(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (a), By commodity continued

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

## SECTION AND DIVISION OF THE SITC

Miscellaneous manufactured articles
Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.
Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
Footwear
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.
Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.
Total Miscellaneous manufactured articles
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC
Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender
Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Combined confidential items excl some of SITC 280 (exports only) and some of
SITCs 510 and 520 (imports only)
Total Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC

## Total merchandise imports


nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) Some SITC sections and divisions exclude commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. For more information see paragraph 17 of the Explanatory Notes.

| EXPORTS |  |  |  | IMPORTS(b) |  |  |  | BALANCE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 9 Months | 9 Months |  |  | 9 Months | 9 Months |  | 9 Months |
|  |  | Ended | Ended |  |  | Ended | Ended |  | Ended |
|  | Mar | March | March |  | Mar | March | March |  | March |
| 2007-08 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | 2007-08 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | 2007-08 | 2009 |
| \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |


| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brazil | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canada | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| China | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt(c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| France | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hong Kong (Sar of China) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Indonesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iran | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iraq | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kuwait | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mexico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Africa | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taiwan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thailand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United States of America | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Viet Nam | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countries(b) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| APEC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ASEAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Developing Countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Least Developed Countries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| European Union(d) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OECD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

[^1]INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE, By state

9 MONTHS ENDED MARCH

|  | Mar |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2007-08 | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 |
| \$m | $\$ m$ | $\$ m$ | $\$ m$ |

## EXPORTS (a)

| New South Wales | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Victoria | - | - | - | - |
| Queensland | - | - | - | - |
| South Australia | - | - | - | - |
| Western Australia | - | - | - | - |
| Tasmania | - | - | - | - |
| Northern Territory | - | - | - | - |
| Australian Capital Territory | - | - | - | - |
| State not available for publication(b) | - | - | - | - |
| Re-exports | - | - | - | - |
| Total |  |  |  |  |

IMPORTS
New South Wales
Victoria
Queensland
South Australia
Western Australia
Tasmania
Northern Territory
Australian Capital Territory
State not available for publication(c)

## Total

| - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - |  |  |

- nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.
(b) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from the state totals and included in 'State not available for publication'.
(c) From September 2008 imports data with confidentiality restrictions 'no commodity details' or 'no value details' are included in State not available for publication.


INTRODUCTION

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

1 This publication presents preliminary estimates of Australia's international trade in goods and services on a balance of payments basis and merchandise import and export statistics on a recorded trade basis.

2 Merchandise trade statistics on a recorded trade basis are compiled from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS). Adjustments for coverage, timing and valuation are made to recorded trade data to convert them to a balance of payments basis. The main source for services data is the quarterly Survey of International Trade in Services.

3 More comprehensive quarterly estimates of Australia's trade in goods and services, together with comprehensive details of Australia's balance of payments are included in the quarterly publication, Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0). Detailed monthly statistics on merchandise trade are available on Time Series Spreadsheets or by subscription to tailored services.

4 The conceptual framework used in compiling Australia's merchandise trade statistics can be found in International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 2001 (cat. no. 5489.0).

5 The conceptual framework used in compiling Australia's balance of payments statistics is based on the Fifth Edition of the International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5,1993). Descriptions of the underlying concepts and structure of the balance of payments and the sources, methods and terms used in compiling the estimates are presented in Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 1998 (cat. no. 5331.0). To bring merchandise trade statistics on a recorded trade basis to a balance of payments basis, timing adjustments are made to ensure that the transaction is recorded in the period in which ownership changed, rather than in the period in which the transaction was recorded by ACS. Adjustments are also made to account for the change of ownership of goods not included in merchandise trade statistics. Chapter 6 of cat. no. 5331.0 provides more detail on the relationship between statistics on international merchandise trade on a recorded trade basis and on a balance of payments basis.

6 Both of the Concepts, Sources and Methods publications are available to download for free from the ABS website. Select Methods, Classifications, Concepts \& Standards, then choose ABS concepts, classifications and statistical standards and then the catalogue numbers as above.

7 The estimates of international trade in goods and services on a balance of payments basis are seasonally adjusted, however the merchandise exports and imports statistics on a recorded trade basis are not. Monthly original estimates are volatile, being subject to calendar-related and large irregular influences. Seasonally adjusted estimates are derived by estimating and removing from the original series systematic calendar related effects, such as seasonal, trading day, length of month and moving holiday influences. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. These irregular influences may reflect both random economic events and difficulties of statistical recording.

8 The seasonally adjusted statistics in this publication use the concurrent seasonal adjustment technique and Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) Modelling to estimate factors for the current and previous months. Under concurrent seasonal adjustment, the estimates of seasonal factors are fine tuned as new original estimates become available each period. The seasonally adjusted estimates are subject to revisions at each reference month as the estimates of seasonal factors are improved. For more information on seasonal adjustment methods, see Information Paper: An Introductory Course on Time Series Analysis, Jan 2005 (cat. no. 1346.0.55.001), Time Series Analysis

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT
continued

ARIMA MODELLING

TREND ESTIMATES


COMMODITY BREAKDOWNS OF GOODS

Frequently Asked Questions, 2003 (cat. no. 1346.0.55.002), alternatively contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (02) 62526345 or e-mail [time.series.analysis@abs.gov.au](mailto:time.series.analysis@abs.gov.au).

9 ARIMA modelling relies on the characteristics of the series being analysed to project future period data. ARIMA modelling is used on a case-by-case basis where it results in reduced revisions to seasonally adjusted series when subsequent data become available. The projected values are temporary, intermediate values, that are only used internally to improve the estimation of the seasonal factors. The projected data do not affect the original estimates and are discarded at the end of the seasonal adjustment process. The ARIMA model is assessed as part of the annual reanalysis and, following the 2008 annual re-analysis, 41 of the 42 directly seasonally adjusted trade in goods and services time series use an ARIMA model. For more information on the details of ARIMA modelling see Feature article: Use of ARIMA modelling to reduce revisions in the October 2004 issue of Australian Economic Indicators (cat. no. 1350.0).

10 The month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour because they include irregular or non-seasonal movements. Trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. The use of a 13-term Henderson average can result in revisions to the estimates for the most recent six months as additional observations become available. Revisions can also occur because of changes in the original data and as a result of the re-estimation of the seasonal factors. For more information on trend estimates methods, see Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series-Monitoring Trends (cat. no. 1349.0), alternatively contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (02) 62526345 or e-mail [time.series.analysis@abs.gov.au](mailto:time.series.analysis@abs.gov.au).

11 In keeping with balance of payments conventions, where statistics are on a balance of payments basis, credit entries (exports) are shown without sign and debit items (imports) are shown as negative entries. For statistics on a recorded trade basis, both imports and exports are shown without sign. The calculation of percentage changes on balance of payments debit items are made without regard to sign. References to balance of payments debit items in Key Figures, Key Points, and Analysis and Comments are also made without regard to sign.

12 For details of the classifications used to present goods exports (credits) and imports (debits) on a balance of payments basis, see tables 6.6 and 6.7, respectively, in Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 1998 (cat. no. 5331.0).
13 The correspondences used to compile statistics on a Balance of Payments basis were updated in the July 2008 issue with estimates for all time periods recompiled on the basis of the revised correspondences to maintain consistency in the time series.

14 The recorded trade statistics shown in tables 12 and 13 are classified by the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). Imports and exports of goods at a more detailed level are available from the Time Series spreadsheets. All data from July 2005 are presented according to SITC Rev 4 and data prior to July 2005 are presented according to SITC Rev 3. For details refer to the July 2008 issue of this publication.

15 The quarterly detailed services data published in table 11 are consistent with the
monthly aggregates shown in table 9 .

COMMODITY BREAKDOWNS OF SERVICES

COMMODITY BREAKDOWNS
OF SERVICES continued

CONFIDENTIALITY OF MERCHANDISE TRADE statistics


SERVICES BY STATE AND BY
PARTNER COUNTRY

16 Monthly indicators for many of the services components that are only surveyed quarterly are not available. In particular, the Freight and Other transportation components of Total services credits are not available for publication on a monthly basis. The estimates for these items shown in table 9 are therefore derived by dividing the quarterly estimate by three. Where quarterly survey data are not available, freight debits are derived directly from imports data for the reference month as a difference between total merchandise cost, insurance and freight (CIF) and free on board (FOB), adjusted to reflect timing and processing adjustments. For freight credits and other transportation credits and debits, estimates are derived by extrapolating the last month's data by an average of movements for the same month over the three previous years.

17 The release of statistics for certain merchandise trade commodities is restricted in order to prevent the identification of the activities of an individual business, where this is requested by the business concerned. These restrictions do not affect the total value of exports and imports, but they can affect statistics at the country, state and commodity levels. Imports data that have the confidentiality restrictions 'No commodity details' or 'No value details' are aggregated into a single confidential commodity code. For data prior to September 2008, these data are added back into the appropriate state total and country total (i.e. these totals show the correct level of trade). From September 2008 these confidential data are not added back. Instead the confidential data are published as 'No country details' in the country totals and 'State not available for publication' in the state totals. Therefore, country and state totals from September 2008 may not represent the actual amount of trade in each country/state but only the trade in commodities without a 'No commodity details' or 'No value details' restriction. For information on the confidentiality restrictions applied to the merchandise trade statistics in this publication, refer to the current International merchandise trade: Confidential Commodities List (CCL) (cat. no. 5372.0.55.001) which can be accessed from ABS web site.

18 The tourism related services memorandum items provide timely indicators of the movements in tourism related activities, not an absolute measure of the level of these activities. These series are not compiled on a balance of payments conceptual basis. However, they do provide a reasonable approximation of world tourism related activities.

19 The memorandum items have been derived by re-aggregating relevant components of the international trade in services series of the balance of payments accounts. The tourism related indicator has been derived by combining total travel services (business, education-related and other personal travel) and passenger transportation services (which includes agency fees and commission receipts for air transport).

20 Annual services data by state and by partner country are released twice yearly. Calendar year data are usually released with the March issue of this publication and financial year data are released with the September issue. Refer to Time series data for details.

21 Services credits are classified by the state of provision, while services debits are classified by the state of consumption. The state allocations for transportation, travel and communication services are based on a number of indicators including merchandise trade statistics by state, overseas passenger arrivals and departures by state of clearance and data provided by the Department of Education, Science and Training. The allocation for other services (about $25 \%$ of all trade in services) is primarily based on the location of the business reporting the information, which serves as a proxy for the state of provision/consumption of that service. The data should be used with care but are considered suitable for analysis over time.

SERVICES BY STATE AND BY PARTNER COUNTRY continued

ABS DATA AVAILABLE

RELATED PRODUCTS AND PUBLICATIONS

22 A comprehensive explanation of the data sources used and the methodology applied in the compilation of partner country statistics is provided in Chapter 17 of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia - Concepts, Sources and Methods (cat. no. 5331.0). Approximately 7\% of total services credits and 5\% of total services debits for both 2006-07 and 2007-08 are either confidential, or unable to be allocated to individual countries.

23 More detailed balance of payments and recorded merchandise trade data, including forward seasonal factors are available as time series spreadsheets or data cubes from the ABS website.

24 More detailed merchandise trade data by commodity, country and state, and statistics included in this and related publications are available on request. Inquiries should be made to the National Information and Referral Service as shown on the back of this publication.

25 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which can be downloaded free of charge from the ABS web site:

- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (cat. no. 5302.0) - issued quarterly
- International Merchandise Imports, Australia (cat. no. 5439.0) - issued monthly
- International Trade Price Indexes, Australia (cat. no. 6457.0) - issued quarterly
- Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (cat. no. 5331.0)
- Information Paper: Quality of Australian Balance of Payments Statistics (cat. no. 5342.0)
- International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (cat. no. 5489.0)
- A Guide to Australian Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Statistics (cat. no. 5362.0.55.001).

26 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are available from the Statistics View. The ABS also issues a daily Release Advice on the web site which details products to be released in the week ahead.

27 The tables in this publication are presented on two bases. Tables 1-11 contain estimates of Australia's international trade in goods and services which have been adjusted for coverage, valuation and timing to a balance of payments basis. Tables 12-15 contain estimates of merchandise exports and imports based on Australian Customs Service records. Paragraph 5 of the Explanatory Notes provides an explanation of the difference between these bases.

28 Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage movements are calculated from data at the level of precision presented in this publication (i.e. $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ ) except for international merchandise trade tables.

## APPENDIX RELATED ARTICLES

| Article | Source(a) | Issue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investment |  |  |
| Foreign ownership of equity | 5302.0 | Sep qtr 2007 |
| Kangaroo bonds | 1301.0 | 2006 |
| Foreign currency exposure | 5308.0 | Mar qtr 2005 |
| Gross external debt | 5302.0 | Sep qtr 2003 |
| Balance of payments |  |  |
| International comparison of balance of payments statistics | (b) 5363.0 | 1998-99 |
| Merchandise trade |  |  |
| Characteristics of Australian Exporters | 5368.0.55.006 | 2007-08 |
| Export and import invoice currencies, 2006 | 5368.0 | Dec 2007 |
| 100 years of international trade statistics | 5368.0 | Oct 2007 |
| New methodology for deriving counts of Australian exports | 5368.0 | Feb 2006 |
| Australia's Importers, 2003-04 | 5368.0 | Nov 2004 |
| Australia's Exporters, 2003-04 | 5368.0 | Oct 2004 |
| Australia's trade with the USA | 5368.0 | Mar 2004 |
| Foreign ownership of Australian exporters and importers | 5496.0.55.001 | 2002-03 |
| Major commodities traded by Australia, 1991 to 2000 | (b) 5422.0 | Dec qtr 2000 |
| Trade in services |  |  |
| International trade in services by partner country, 2006, preliminary | 5368.0 | Dec 2006 |
| Changes to International trade in services statistics, August 2006 | 5368.0 | Aug 2006 |
| Changes to International trade in services travel statistics | 5368.0 | Aug 2005 |
| Finance |  |  |
| Impact of the farm season on Australian production in 2002-03 and 2003-04 | 1301.0 | 2005 |
| Recent trends in construction and first home buyers finance | 5609.0 | Mar 2002 |
| Household sector data in the financial accounts | 5232.0 | Mar qtr 2002 |
| Technical information |  |  |
| Changes to International Trade in Goods Industry Statistics, July 2009 | 5368.0.55.011 | Dec 2008 |
| Technical note 1 - Income on debt | 5302.0 | Jun qtr 2008 |
| Technical note 2 - Use of CDI data | 5302.0 | Jun qtr 2008 |
| Impact of introducing Revision 4 of the Standard International Trade Classification | 5368.0.55.010 | 2008 |
| Changes to international trade statistics July 2008 | 5368.0.55.009 | 2007-08 |
| Introduction of revised international standards in ABS economic statistics in 2009 | 5310.0.55.001 | 2007 |
| Changes on 1 January 2007 to Statistical Codes in the AHECC and the Customs Tariff | 1233.0.55.001 | Nov 2006 |
| ABS implementation in January 2007 of revisions to international trade classifications, 2007 | 5368.0.55.005 | June 2006 |
| Revised treatment of Goods for Processing in Merchandise Trade and Balance of Payments |  |  |
| Statistics <br> Impact of Customs and ABS changes on import statistics from October 2005 | 5368.0 5439.0 | $\text { May } 2006$ $\text { Oct } 2005$ |
| ABS management of the impact of the implementation of the imports component of the New |  |  |
| Customs System | 5439.0 | Aug 2005 |
| Changes to country and port classifications | 5368.0 | May 2003 |
| Implementation of New Customs Systems | 5368.0 | Aug 2004 |
| The effect of customs changes on export statistics | 5422.0 | Jun qtr 2002 |
| Data confidentiality | 5422.0 | Dec qtr 1999 |
| (a) In the ABS web site home page, select Statistics; By Catalogue Number; and click on the specified catalo instances, a particular issue of the publication can be found in the Past \& Future Releases page of the | ue number and iss logue. | Note: in some |
| (b) This article can be found in pdf format by referring to the Downloads page of the specified issue of this | cation on the AB | site. |

## FOR MORE INFORMATION

INTERNET
www.abs.gov.au the ABS website is the best place for data from our publications and information about the ABS.

## INFORMATION AND REFERRAL SERVICE

Our consultants can help you access the full range of information published by the ABS that is available free of charge from our website. Information tailored to your needs can also be requested as a 'user pays' service. Specialists are on hand to help you with analytical or methodological advice.

PHONE 1300135070
EMAIL client.services@abs.gov.au
FAX 1300135211

POST Client Services, ABS, GPO Box 796, Sydney NSW 2001

FREE ACCESS TO STATISTICS
All statistics on the ABS website can be downloaded free of charge.


[^0]:    (a) For sign conventions, see paragraph 11 of the Explanatory Notes.

[^1]:    - nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
    (a) See Time Series spreadsheets for details of all countries.
    (b) From September 2008 imports data with confidentiality restrictions 'no commodity details' or 'no value details' are included in 'Other Countries' category.
    (c) Exports of Alumina to Egypt are excluded from country total and included in 'Other Countries' category.
    (d) The European Union includes 27 member countries.

