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CATALOGUE NO. 8501.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 24 JUNE 1986

### RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), AUSTRALIA APRIL 1986

- PHONE INQUIRIES**
- *about these statistics*—contact Mr Jim Barratt on Canberra (062) 52 5633 or any ABS State office.
  - *about other statistics and ABS services*— contact **Information Services** on Canberra (062) 52 6627 or any ABS State office.
- MAIL INQUIRIES**
- *write to Information Services*, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any ABS State office.
- ON VIATEL**
- key **\*656#** for selected economic, social and demographic statistics on *VIATEL*.

#### MAIN FEATURES

TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.), AUSTRALIA(a)

CHART 1: MONTHLY ESTIMATES

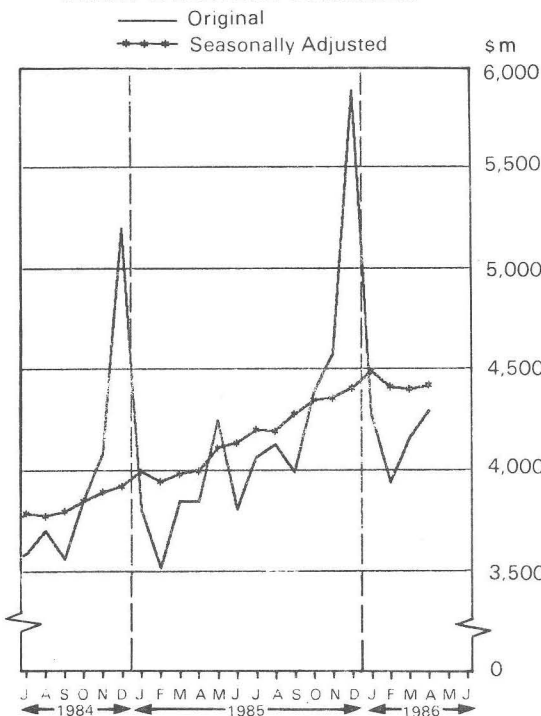
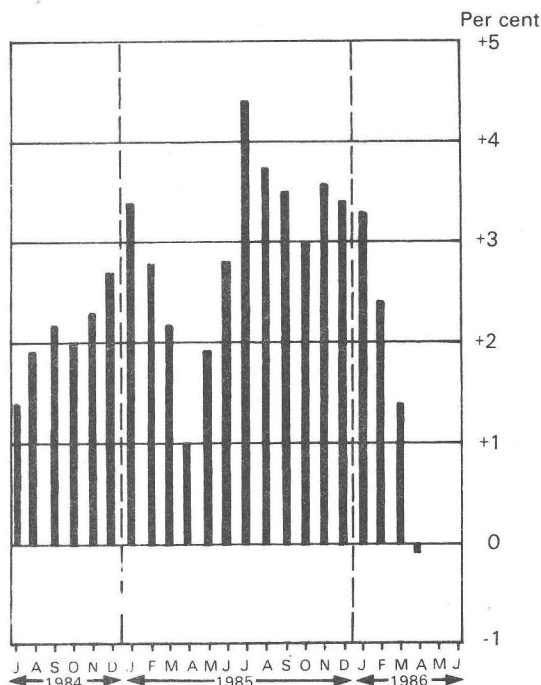


CHART 2: 3-MONTHLY CHANGES(b)  
Seasonally Adjusted



(a) Excluding Northern Territory. (b) Change of latest 3 months from preceding 3 months.

**Note:** Care should be taken not to overemphasise the significance of changes in estimates of retail sales between single months. An indication of the current trend in the series is given by the change of the seasonally adjusted total for the latest 3 months from the total for the preceding 3 months.

Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraphs 9 to 14 below.

Particular attention is directed to paragraphs 15 to 17 concerning interpretation of the seasonally adjusted estimates.

After adjustment for seasonal fluctuations and the number of

trading days, the estimated value of retail sales in Australia (excluding sales of motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.) for April 1986 is 0.4% higher than for March 1986. There has been a small downward revision to the previously published March estimate.

In unadjusted terms the estimate is 3.2% higher than for March 1986.

For the 3 months ended April 1986 the seasonally adjusted value of retail sales is virtually unchanged from the preceding 3 months ended January 1986 (see Chart 2), and 11.0% higher than for the corresponding 3 months of the previous year (i.e. the 3 months ended April 1985).

As shown in Chart 2, with the inclusion of figures for April 1986, there has been a virtual halt in the growth of seasonally adjusted retail sales over recent months.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication presents a series of monthly estimates of the value of retail sales based on the 1979-80 retail census results. April 1982 was the last month for which estimates were made as part of the previous series (based on 1973-74 retail census results). The new series has been seasonally adjusted using factors derived from the old series, on the presumption that the seasonal and other forms of calendar variation in the two series are expected to be similar.

2. In addition to total estimates for Australia this publication provides statistics of the value of retail sales classified by broad industry for each State and Australia. It will not be possible to publish seasonally adjusted figures classified by State and industry until estimates on this basis are available for at least four years.

3. As well as the monthly estimates this publication shows, in Table 1, estimates for periods of 3 months, for Australia (total all industries), derived by summing the monthly estimates.

4. A quarterly series providing estimates for the value of retail sales for Australia and States classified by commodity groups is published in Catalogue No. 8503.0. Analysis of the quarterly commodity data may lead to revisions in the monthly industry series. For this reason the monthly figures which relate to periods subsequent to the latest quarterly release should be regarded as preliminary.

### Scope and coverage

5. All establishments classified to subdivision 48 of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification, 1978 Edition (ASIC) except motor establishments (ASIC classes 4861-4868), bread and milk vendors (4878-4879), footwear repairers (4846) and electrical appliance repairers n.e.c. (4857) are included in the scope of the survey. Also included are establishments classified to cafes and restaurants (9231), hotels, etc. (mainly drinking places) (9232), licensed clubs (9241-9243) and hairdressers (9351-9352).

6. The scope of the survey includes establishments in all States and the Australian Capital Territory but excludes those in the Northern Territory.

7. The survey is based on a random sample of retail and service establishments within the scope of the survey as defined above. From the data reported by the sampled establishments aggregates comprising all retail sales in Australia (excluding Northern Territory) are estimated.

### Retail industry statistics

8. Details of the value of retail sales are available for 15 retail industries. Retail industries consist of individual ASIC classes or combinations of ASIC classes. The ASIC classes which make up each retail industry were described in the May 1982 issue of this publication.

### Reliability of estimates

9. Since the estimates are based on information obtained from a sample survey of retail establishments, the estimates of levels and movements are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all units had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of units was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all units had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

10. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movement since the preceding month are shown in the tables. Examples of the use of these standard errors are given below:

(a) The estimate of \$4,293.9 million for the total value of retail sales of goods in April 1986 has a standard error of about \$27.5 million. Therefore there are two chances in three that the figure which would have been obtained if all establishments had been included in the survey would be within the range \$4,266.4 million to \$4,321.4 million and nineteen chances in twenty that the figure would be within \$4,238.9 million to \$4,348.9 million.

(b) The estimated movement of +\$134.4 million (3.2 per cent) in the total value of retail sales of goods between March 1986 and April 1986 has a standard error of about \$22.7 million (0.5 per cent). Therefore there are two chances in three that the movement which would have been obtained if all establishments had been included in the survey would be within the range +\$111.7 million to +\$157.1 million (2.7 per cent to 3.7 per cent) and nineteen chances in twenty that the movement would be within +\$89.0 million to +\$179.8 million (2.2 per cent to 4.2 per cent).

11. Standard errors of estimates of movement between non consecutive months are not shown in this publication. These standard errors are generally much higher than the standard errors of movement between consecutive months. For example the standard error of movement between the latest month and the corresponding month of the previous year is, on average, approximately 1.4 times the standard error of *level* of the latest month.

12. Standard errors of estimates for Australia for the latest 3-monthly period and of estimates of movement since the preceding 3-monthly period and since the corresponding 3-monthly period in the previous year are shown in Table 1.

13. Standard errors of estimates for States and industries for 3-monthly periods and for movements between 3-monthly periods are not shown in this publication. The standard error of level for the latest 3-monthly period, for instance, is, on average, approximately 3 times the standard error of level for the latest month. The standard error of movement since the preceding 3-monthly period is also, on average, approximately 3 times the standard error of level for the latest month. The standard error of movement since the corresponding 3-monthly period in the previous year is, on average, approximately 4.2 times the standard error of level for the latest month.

14. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and errors made in collection and processing of data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error and they may occur in any collection, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of forms, editing of data and efficient operating procedures.

#### Seasonal adjustment

15. Seasonally adjusted statistics are shown in Table 1. In the seasonal adjustment of the estimates, account has been taken of both normal seasonal factors and 'trading-day' effects (arising from the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays etc. in the month). While the normal seasonal factors should change only gradually from year to year, the trading-day adjustment for any month will vary from year to year in accordance with the combination of days which occur in the month. Adjustment has also been made for the effects of movement in the date of Easter and Australia Day holidays. It should be noted that the technique of seasonal adjustment does not remove from the series the effect of irregular influences (e.g. abnormal weather, industrial disputes) and that the seasonally adjusted figures still reflect the sampling and non-sampling errors to which the original figures are subject. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting this and other series are given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0).

16. The seasonally adjusted retail sales series is substantially influenced by the trading day adjustments that are made prior to the seasonal analysis. Following the substantial changes that have taken place in trading patterns in the retail industry over the past few years, a new set of trading day weights was introduced in the July 1984 issue of this publication.

17. The effects of changes in trading patterns are most pronounced in months where seasonal influences are greatest, such as December and January. For example, retail sales are estimated to have increased by 28.2 per cent in December 1985 and to have decreased by 27.1 per cent in January 1986. It is evident from Table 1 that a very high proportion of this month to month change is seasonal in nature, so that a small degree of uncertainty about how much of the change is seasonal (including trading day effects) makes a large difference to the residual, which is the estimate of the trend plus irregular movement. For this and other reasons outlined in paragraph 15 particular care should be exercised in interpreting monthly movements based on the seasonally adjusted estimates.

#### Related publications

18. Other statistics compiled from the retail surveys are published quarterly in *Retail Sales of Goods, (Excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.) Australia* (8503.0).

19. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Symbols and other usages

- n.p. not available for publication but included in totals
- r figure or series revised since previous issue

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**IAN CASTLES**  
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC) AUSTRALIA(a)

| MONTHLY ESTIMATES                  |          |                               |                     |                               |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Period                             | Original |                               | Seasonally adjusted |                               |
|                                    | \$m      | % change from preceding month | \$m                 | % change from preceding month |
| <i>1985—</i>                       |          |                               |                     |                               |
| February                           | 3,517.2  | -7.5                          | 3,943.2             | -1.3                          |
| March                              | 3,847.1  | 9.4                           | 3,980.5             | 0.9                           |
| April                              | 3,846.5  | 0.0                           | 3,997.2             | 0.4                           |
| May                                | 4,246.2  | 10.4                          | 4,111.9             | 2.9                           |
| June                               | 3,809.3  | -10.3                         | 4,136.7             | 0.6                           |
| July                               | 4,066.3  | 6.7                           | 4,200.5             | 1.5                           |
| August                             | 4,127.8  | 1.5                           | 4,195.9             | -0.1                          |
| September                          | 3,988.7  | -3.4                          | 4,281.1             | 2.0                           |
| October r                          | 4,384.6  | 9.9                           | 4,348.6             | 1.6                           |
| November r                         | 4,572.5  | 4.3                           | 4,358.2             | 0.2                           |
| December r                         | 5,874.8  | 28.5                          | 4,406.4             | 1.1                           |
| <i>1986—</i>                       |          |                               |                     |                               |
| January                            | 4,279.9  | -27.1                         | 4,485.6             | 1.8                           |
| February                           | 3,936.8  | -8.0                          | 4,412.5             | -1.6                          |
| March r                            | 4,159.5  | 5.7                           | 4,400.5             | -0.3                          |
| April                              | 4,293.9  | 3.2                           | 4,419.3             | 0.4                           |
| Standard error(b) of—              |          |                               |                     |                               |
| April 1986                         | 27.5     |                               |                     |                               |
| Change: April 1986 from March 1986 | 22.7     | 0.5                           |                     |                               |

| 3-MONTHLY ESTIMATES                     |          |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
|---|----------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Period                                  | Original |                                  |   | Seasonally adjusted |                                  |   |
|   | \$m      | % change from preceding 3 months | % change from corresponding 3 months of previous year | \$m                 | % change from preceding 3 months | % change from corresponding 3 months of previous year |
| <i>1985—</i>                            |          |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
| April                                   | 11,210.8 | -14.3                            | 7.1   | 11,920.9            | 1.0                              | 8.0   |
| July                                    | 12,121.8 | 8.1                              | 10.8  | 12,449.1            | 4.4                              | 11.2  |
| October                                 | 12,501.1 | 3.1                              | 12.5  | 12,825.6            | 3.0                              | 12.3  |
| <i>1986—</i>                            |          |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
| January                                 | 14,727.2 | 17.8                             | 12.6  | 13,250.2            | 3.3                              | 12.2  |
| April                                   | 12,390.2 | -15.9                            | 10.5  | 13,232.3            | -0.1                             | 11.0  |
| Standard error(c) of—                   |          |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
| 3 months ended April 1986               | 78.7     |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
| Change: 3 months ended April 1986 from— |          |                                  |   |                     |                                  |   |
| 3 months ended January 1986             | 82.5     | 0.6                              |   |                     |                                  |   |
| 3 months ended April 1985               | 100.7    |                                  | 0.9   |                     |                                  |   |

(a) Excluding Northern Territory. (b) See paragraphs 9 to 14. (c) See paragraphs 9 to 14. Standard errors shown are approximations only.



TABLE 2. TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)  
MONTHLY ESTIMATES BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA(a), STATES AND AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY—continued

| Month                                      | Grocers,<br>confect-<br>ioners,<br>tobacco-<br>onists |                   | Hotels,<br>liquor<br>stores,<br>clubs |                                       | Clothing<br>and<br>fabrics<br>stores |                 | Dept.<br>stores         |  | Domestic<br>Foot-<br>wear<br>stores |                     | Electrical<br>goods<br>stores |            | Furniture<br>stores |            | Floor<br>coverings<br>stores |              | Chemists |  | News-<br>agents |  | Other |  | Total |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------|--|-----------------|--|-------|--|-------|--|
|  | Butchers  | General<br>stores | Other<br>food<br>stores               | Hotels,<br>liquor<br>stores,<br>clubs | Clothing<br>and<br>fabrics<br>stores | Dept.<br>stores | Foot-<br>wear<br>stores | Domestic<br>hardware<br>stores,<br>jewellers | Electrical<br>goods<br>stores       | Furniture<br>stores | Floor<br>coverings<br>stores  | Chemists   | News-<br>agents     | Other      | Total                        |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| VICTORIA                                   |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| 1985—                                      |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| February                                   | 348.5   | 34.1              | 9.5                                   | 52.0                                  | 97.7                                 | 95.3            | 72.3                    | 16.1   | 25.8                                | 53.1                | 26.4                          | 7.9        | 30.0                | 42.4       | 45.0                         | 956.2        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| March                                      | 371.0   | 35.8              | 8.9                                   | 53.2                                  | 105.8                                | 113.1           | 83.5                    | 17.2   | 27.9                                | 60.8                | 28.0                          | 8.8        | 32.8                | 37.8       | 49.0                         | 1,033.0      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| April                                      | 362.5   | 36.6              | 11.3                                  | 58.0                                  | 101.1                                | 115.6           | 92.8                    | 18.8   | 28.9                                | 54.9                | 24.8                          | 10.7       | 33.1                | 31.1       | 40.1                         | 1,020.3      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| May  | 383.0   | 38.9              | 12.1                                  | 57.5                                  | 101.1                                | 139.4           | 110.9                   | 21.5   | 29.7                                | 70.8                | 28.5                          | 13.8       | 38.9                | 33.9       | 41.8                         | 1,121.6      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| June                                       | 352.7   | 37.2              | 10.4                                  | 51.7                                  | 94.6                                 | 119.4           | 89.6                    | 16.8   | 25.1                                | 60.3                | 25.1                          | 12.5       | 35.6                | 29.0       | 36.1                         | 996.0        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| July                                       | 359.2   | 42.3              | 10.7                                  | 53.7                                  | 93.4                                 | 119.1           | 93.4                    | 18.4   | 25.4                                | 61.3                | 31.9                          | 11.7       | 36.2                | 33.4       | 44.2                         | 1,034.2      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| August                                     | 378.9   | 43.9              | 10.2                                  | 57.9                                  | 98.1                                 | 118.1           | 96.8                    | 17.1   | 25.6                                | 66.7                | 32.7                          | 12.3       | 37.3                | 34.1       | 48.8                         | 1,078.5      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| September                                  | 358.5   | 42.4              | 10.5                                  | 58.3                                  | 99.5                                 | 112.8           | 97.8                    | 17.2   | 23.9                                | 62.7                | 32.4                          | 12.6       | 33.3                | 34.5       | 46.8                         | 1,033.3      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| October r                                  | 399.1   | 46.8              | 11.9                                  | 61.6                                  | 105.6                                | 133.2           | 99.9                    | 19.4   | 34.0                                | 63.7                | 40.9                          | 16.1       | 37.9                | 33.3       | 52.6                         | 1,157.9      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| November r                                 | 402.1   | 48.0              | 12.1                                  | 61.0                                  | 112.6                                | 138.3           | 110.4                   | 19.0   | 37.4                                | 69.1                | 43.1                          | 15.3       | 40.0                | 35.4       | 55.2                         | 1,199.1      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| December r                                 | 434.7   | 52.3              | 20.5                                  | 64.9                                  | 147.6                                | 191.9           | 192.4                   | 25.0   | 59.8                                | 96.4                | 45.2                          | 14.3       | 55.9                | 47.0       | 86.1                         | 1,534.0      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| 1986—                                      |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| January                                    | 389.0   | 46.5              | 10.6                                  | 65.9                                  | 117.5                                | 102.1           | 87.5                    | 17.4   | 34.1                                | 64.8                | 36.9                          | 11.7       | 37.9                | 38.0       | 49.8                         | 1,110.0      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| February                                   | 373.9   | 43.3              | 9.9                                   | 59.5                                  | 111.2                                | 103.0           | 75.7                    | 15.5   | 32.2                                | 58.0                | 31.7                          | 13.0       | 38.8                | 40.3       | 48.0                         | 1,053.9      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| March r                                    | 401.0   | 43.7              | 10.4                                  | 63.6                                  | 121.2                                | 103.7           | 85.7                    | 14.8   | 32.5                                | 58.8                | 31.3                          | 13.0       | 39.3                | 35.0       | 47.1                         | 1,101.0      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| April                                      | 396.0   | 43.2              | 11.6                                  | 61.2                                  | 105.9                                | 139.1           | 97.4                    | 21.9   | 31.1                                | 70.8                | 34.8                          | 13.8       | 43.0                | 34.5       | 50.5                         | 1,154.7      |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| Standard Error—<br>Level(b)<br>Movement(c) | 8.3<br>6.2  | 3.7<br>2.2        | 0.0<br>0.0                            | 4.5<br>2.7                            | 4.4<br>3.2                           | 5.7<br>4.0      | 0.0<br>0.0              | 1.8<br>1.2                                   | 2.0<br>2.1                          | 5.4<br>4.8          | 2.5<br>2.6                    | 1.5<br>1.5 | 3.7<br>3.3          | 3.0<br>1.9 | 4.2<br>3.5                   | 16.1<br>13.0 |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| QUEENSLAND                                 |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| 1985—                                      |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| February                                   | 194.7   | 19.1              | 5.6                                   | 38.2                                  | 80.3                                 | 34.3            | 44.5                    | 6.4  | 13.7                                | 31.6                | 10.8                          | 5.8        | 18.8                | 21.5       | 23.3                         | 548.7        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| March                                      | 215.5   | 22.6              | 6.5                                   | 40.3                                  | 85.4                                 | 41.7            | 53.3                    | 7.6  | 16.3                                | 39.0                | 13.3                          | 5.4        | 21.0                | 23.0       | 24.4                         | 615.3        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| April                                      | 212.0   | 18.6              | 6.6                                   | 39.7                                  | 84.8                                 | 43.7            | 58.4                    | 9.3  | 12.4                                | 34.5                | 14.7                          | 6.0        | 21.5                | 21.4       | 24.2                         | 607.8        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| May  | 225.5   | 20.3              | 7.7                                   | 40.7                                  | 90.1                                 | 52.8            | 69.6                    | 11.3   | 13.5                                | 43.2                | 16.3                          | 7.5        | 21.9                | 23.7       | 27.1                         | 671.1        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| June                                       | 212.5   | 18.9              | 6.9                                   | 36.8                                  | 84.5                                 | 47.3            | 59.0                    | 10.8   | 11.8                                | 39.7                | 15.5                          | 5.0        | 21.0                | 22.2       | 24.4                         | 616.2        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| July                                       | 226.3   | 20.3              | 7.1                                   | 40.1                                  | 90.9                                 | 48.2            | 60.2                    | 9.9  | 13.7                                | 38.3                | 18.8                          | 5.2        | 23.1                | 23.5       | 25.8                         | 651.4        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| August                                     | 233.5   | 20.7              | 5.9                                   | 42.1                                  | 100.8                                | 50.9            | 58.5                    | 10.6   | 15.5                                | 39.4                | 17.6                          | 5.6        | 24.7                | 23.7       | 29.8                         | 679.1        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| September                                  | 223.1   | 20.6              | 6.4                                   | 40.7                                  | 95.2                                 | 50.7            | 62.4                    | 11.2   | 16.5                                | 37.3                | 16.3                          | 4.8        | 22.9                | 22.8       | 28.4                         | 659.4        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| October r                                  | 241.5   | 24.1              | 6.6                                   | 43.5                                  | 95.3                                 | 57.1            | 64.3                    | 10.7   | 19.1                                | 39.3                | 18.4                          | 8.6        | 26.0                | 22.8       | 31.3                         | 708.6        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| November r                                 | 240.2   | 23.4              | 6.2                                   | 43.8                                  | 101.6                                | 57.9            | 69.1                    | 10.2   | 22.6                                | 38.8                | 19.3                          | 8.3        | 25.7                | 23.8       | 34.1                         | 725.1        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| December r                                 | 268.6   | 25.1              | 11.7                                  | 47.6                                  | 127.1                                | 78.5            | 124.1                   | 13.0   | 39.1                                | 54.6                | 23.1                          | 6.9        | 31.8                | 28.9       | 44.1                         | 924.2        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| 1986—                                      |   |                   |                                       |                                       |                                      |                 |                         |  |                                     |                     |                               |            |                     |            |                              |              |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| January                                    | 259.9   | 21.4              | 7.1                                   | 52.8                                  | 98.3                                 | 49.6            | 59.4                    | 12.6   | 16.6                                | 38.4                | 17.5                          | 5.3        | 24.4                | 28.8       | 29.4                         | 721.6        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| February                                   | 233.9   | 18.1              | 6.1                                   | 46.0                                  | 89.9                                 | 45.4            | 49.9                    | 8.6  | 16.9                                | 32.4                | 17.1                          | 6.5        | 21.3                | 25.2       | 23.8                         | 641.2        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| March r                                    | 248.8   | 18.6              | 6.4                                   | 49.2                                  | 96.6                                 | 47.1            | 55.8                    | 8.4  | 17.5                                | 32.2                | 16.9                          | 6.0        | 23.7                | 23.8       | 24.3                         | 675.2        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| April                                      | 240.0   | 20.0              | 6.6                                   | 48.1                                  | 93.5                                 | 52.4            | 57.9                    | 11.8   | 15.7                                | 38.0                | 18.3                          | 7.5        | 24.5                | 25.0       | 27.5                         | 686.9        |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |
| Standard Error—<br>Level(b)<br>Movement(c) | 6.0<br>5.3  | 2.5<br>1.5        | 0.0<br>0.0                            | 3.2<br>4.2                            | 3.7<br>1.1                           | 2.8<br>2.4      | 0.0<br>0.0              | 1.0<br>0.9                                   | 1.4<br>2.3                          | 2.3<br>1.8          | 1.2<br>1.4                    | 2.3<br>2.1 | 2.0<br>1.5          | 2.4<br>1.9 | 3.2<br>1.9                   | 11.3<br>10.5 |          |  |                 |  |       |  |       |  |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2. TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)  
MONTHLY ESTIMATES BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA(G), STATES AND AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY—continued  
(\$ million)

| Month           | SOUTH AUSTRALIA                                  |          |                   |                         | WESTERN AUSTRALIA                                 |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
|-----------------|--|----------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------|-------|
|                 | Grocers,<br>confectioners,<br>tobacco-<br>onists | Butchers | General<br>stores | Other<br>food<br>stores | Hotels,<br>liquor<br>stores,<br>licensed<br>clubs | Clothing<br>and<br>fabrics<br>stores | Dept.<br>stores | Foot-<br>wear<br>stores | Jewellers | Electrical<br>goods<br>stores | Furniture<br>stores | Floor<br>coverings<br>stores | Chemists | News-<br>agents | Other | Total |
| 1985—           |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
| February        | 107.3  | 8.7      | 3.7               | 17.4                    | 34.0  | 22.7                                 | 34.8            | 4.8                     | 6.1       | 18.9                          | 8.4                 | 4.7                          | 12.4     | 7.2             | 12.4  | 303.6 |
| March           | 116.3  | 9.6      | 4.0               | 18.7                    | 36.6  | 27.1                                 | 41.5            | 5.3                     | 5.8       | 21.2                          | 9.4                 | 4.8                          | 12.8     | 7.8             | 14.6  | 335.8 |
| April           | 118.3  | 10.0     | 4.5               | 17.5                    | 37.6  | 27.9                                 | 46.9            | 5.9                     | 5.8       | 18.8                          | 10.3                | 3.9                          | 11.8     | 7.1             | 12.2  | 338.3 |
| May             | 124.3  | 10.8     | 5.0               | 19.0                    | 38.4  | 31.1                                 | 54.0            | 6.7                     | 6.0       | 20.5                          | 13.8                | 4.5                          | 13.2     | 8.4             | 12.9  | 371.2 |
| June            | 116.6  | 9.5      | 4.4               | 17.7                    | 36.6  | 27.3                                 | 46.1            | 5.2                     | 6.0       | 22.6                          | 12.1                | 4.5                          | 12.3     | 8.2             | 11.5  | 338.6 |
| July            | 117.0  | 10.4     | 4.5               | 19.8                    | 34.6  | 28.7                                 | 47.9            | 5.6                     | 6.9       | 20.9                          | 11.8                | 4.2                          | 13.6     | 8.4             | 11.3  | 345.5 |
| August          | 124.6  | 10.1     | 4.5               | 20.2                    | 37.4  | 27.5                                 | 49.2            | 5.2                     | 7.1       | 20.9                          | 10.8                | 4.2                          | 13.2     | 8.5             | 12.4  | 355.9 |
| September       | 118.8  | 9.2      | 4.2               | 20.9                    | 37.3  | 27.0                                 | 48.0            | 5.6                     | 6.5       | 19.4                          | 10.7                | 4.5                          | 12.7     | 7.8             | 11.9  | 344.6 |
| October r       | 128.4  | 10.0     | 4.7               | 23.5                    | 40.8  | 29.9                                 | 52.1            | 6.3                     | 6.5       | 21.5                          | 11.4                | 4.0                          | 13.7     | 9.1             | 15.1  | 376.9 |
| November r      | 125.3  | 10.3     | 5.0               | 24.3                    | 42.2  | 33.3                                 | 58.8            | 6.2                     | 8.0       | 24.3                          | 11.5                | 3.6                          | 13.4     | 9.3             | 15.5  | 390.9 |
| December r      | 141.1  | 12.2     | 7.5               | 26.6                    | 54.1  | 44.0                                 | 87.3            | 7.9                     | 16.1      | 33.7                          | 12.7                | 4.1                          | 14.9     | 10.5            | 21.4  | 493.9 |
| 1986—           |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
| January         | 124.6  | 10.6     | 4.5               | 23.5                    | 44.5  | 27.6                                 | 43.1            | 6.3                     | 5.0       | 18.3                          | 10.5                | 3.4                          | 13.9     | 8.4             | 14.2  | 358.3 |
| February        | 117.4  | 9.6      | 3.8               | 19.6                    | 40.3  | 27.8                                 | 41.2            | 5.5                     | 5.5       | 17.7                          | 10.0                | 3.7                          | 12.4     | 8.9             | 13.6  | 337.1 |
| March r         | 130.7  | 9.7      | 4.1               | 21.5                    | 45.1  | 24.7                                 | 41.4            | 5.2                     | 5.5       | 17.4                          | 9.7                 | 3.6                          | 13.0     | 8.6             | 15.7  | 356.0 |
| April           | 128.3  | 9.7      | 4.4               | 21.7                    | 39.1  | 32.8                                 | 51.3            | 6.8                     | 6.4       | 19.4                          | 11.8                | 4.2                          | 13.0     | 7.6             | 15.2  | 371.8 |
| Standard Error— | 3.0  | 0.6      | 0.5               | 2.0                     | 1.9   | 1.3                                  | 0.0             | 0.3                     | 0.4       | 1.1                           | 1.8                 | 0.2                          | 1.1      | 0.9             | 1.4   | 5.4   |
| Level(b)        | 1.4  | 0.6      | 0.3               | 1.2                     | 1.2   | 1.2                                  | 0.0             | 0.5                     | 0.3       | 0.7                           | 1.8                 | 0.3                          | 0.4      | 0.7             | 1.4   | 4.1   |
| Movement(c)     |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
| 1985—           |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
| February        | 114.3  | 5.4      | 4.8               | 23.3                    | 47.1  | 22.8                                 | 26.9            | 5.3                     | 6.4       | 21.3                          | 6.4                 | 3.3                          | 9.9      | 9.9             | 12.2  | 319.3 |
| March           | 124.7  | 5.4      | 5.0               | 24.1                    | 48.7  | 25.8                                 | 29.7            | 5.3                     | 6.4       | 24.6                          | 8.0                 | 3.5                          | 10.6     | 10.2            | 13.3  | 345.3 |
| April           | 122.4  | 5.2      | 6.1               | 22.2                    | 45.4  | 29.6                                 | 33.4            | 6.6                     | 5.6       | 20.3                          | 7.3                 | 3.6                          | 10.0     | 9.9             | 12.9  | 340.6 |
| May             | 125.1  | 5.7      | 6.9               | 23.3                    | 46.3  | 36.4                                 | 44.7            | 8.2                     | 6.6       | 27.1                          | 9.6                 | 4.6                          | 11.3     | 11.0            | 15.3  | 382.1 |
| June            | 117.0  | 5.4      | 5.5               | 22.4                    | 44.1  | 29.4                                 | 33.6            | 6.3                     | 5.6       | 23.3                          | 8.4                 | 3.4                          | 10.2     | 9.6             | 14.0  | 338.4 |
| July            | 125.0  | 5.9      | 5.5               | 26.8                    | 44.9  | 36.7                                 | 32.6            | 6.8                     | 6.8       | 23.0                          | 8.8                 | 4.3                          | 12.9     | 11.2            | 14.9  | 366.0 |
| August          | 129.3  | 6.0      | 5.3               | 27.3                    | 48.5  | 33.4                                 | 33.3            | 6.0                     | 7.1       | 24.6                          | 9.5                 | 4.9                          | 13.8     | 11.6            | 16.2  | 376.6 |
| September       | 121.2  | 5.7      | 5.4               | 27.9                    | 50.8  | 31.7                                 | 33.4            | 7.0                     | 7.3       | 21.5                          | 8.8                 | 3.9                          | 12.4     | 10.3            | 15.9  | 363.3 |
| October r       | 132.8  | 6.6      | 6.0               | 25.5                    | 50.9  | 33.1                                 | 36.8            | 7.2                     | 7.2       | 22.1                          | 10.1                | 6.0                          | 13.3     | 10.2            | 18.7  | 386.5 |
| November r      | 134.1  | 6.8      | 6.3               | 25.6                    | 54.7  | 35.6                                 | 40.9            | 7.0                     | 7.7       | 23.2                          | 9.0                 | 6.0                          | 12.9     | 11.1            | 19.6  | 400.3 |
| December r      | 149.3  | 7.1      | 11.4              | 28.3                    | 66.5  | 51.2                                 | 67.0            | 8.7                     | 13.8      | 30.7                          | 9.3                 | 5.4                          | 16.3     | 15.4            | 27.5  | 508.0 |
| 1986—           |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |
| January         | 140.3  | 5.6      | 5.5               | 27.6                    | 56.5  | 29.6                                 | 33.1            | 7.2                     | 5.1       | 23.2                          | 10.2                | 5.4                          | 13.6     | 11.5            | 15.7  | 390.3 |
| February        | 133.3  | 5.8      | 5.8               | 24.2                    | 49.7  | 33.3                                 | 31.3            | 5.7                     | 5.2       | 19.6                          | 9.2                 | 5.1                          | 12.0     | 11.5            | 14.3  | 366.2 |
| March r         | 141.2  | 5.7      | 6.1               | 25.3                    | 52.1  | 32.8                                 | 35.0            | 6.4                     | 5.3       | 19.0                          | 10.6                | 5.5                          | 13.1     | 10.9            | 15.5  | 384.4 |
| April           | 137.3  | 6.4      | 6.3               | 24.9                    | 51.3  | 33.0                                 | 35.7            | 7.6                     | 5.7       | 21.2                          | 7.6                 | 7.3                          | 13.3     | 11.0            | 17.1  | 385.8 |
| Standard Error— | 2.0  | 1.3      | 0.1               | 1.7                     | 2.0   | 1.2                                  | 0.0             | 0.4                     | 0.4       | 1.2                           | 0.6                 | 1.0                          | 1.0      | 1.4             | 1.4   | 4.9   |
| Level(b)        | 2.5  | 0.8      | 0.0               | 0.9                     | 1.6   | 1.4                                  | 0.0             | 0.4                     | 0.3       | 0.7                           | 1.3                 | 1.0                          | 0.6      | 0.7             | 1.0   | 4.7   |
| Movement(c)     |  |          |                   |                         |   |                                      |                 |                         |           |                               |                     |                              |          |                 |       |       |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2. TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)  
MONTHLY ESTIMATES BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA(a), STATES AND AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY—continued  
(\$ million)

| Month                        | Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists |                | Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs |                                       | Clothing and fabrics stores |              | Dept. stores     |                                     | Foot-wear stores        |                  | Domestic hardware stores, jewellers |          | Electrical goods stores |       | Furniture stores |  | Floor coverings stores |  | Chemists |  | News-agents |  | Other |  | Total |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|--|------------------------|--|----------|--|-------------|--|-------|--|-------|
|                              | Butchers                             | General stores | Other food stores                     | Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs | Clothing and fabrics stores | Dept. stores | Foot-wear stores | Domestic hardware stores, jewellers | Electrical goods stores | Furniture stores | Floor coverings stores              | Chemists | News-agents             | Other | Total            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| TASMANIA                     |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| 1985—                        |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| February                     | 35.4                                 | n.p.           | 4.6                                   | 12.7                                  | 8.5                         | 10.4         | 2.4              | 1.3                                 | 3.7                     | 3.1              | 1.8                                 | 3.3      | 3.9                     | n.p.  | 99.9             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| March                        | 37.0                                 | n.p.           | 5.0                                   | 13.6                                  | 9.5                         | 11.7         | 2.2              | 1.3                                 | 4.5                     | 3.5              | 1.6                                 | 3.2      | 4.0                     | n.p.  | 106.7            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| April                        | 37.1                                 | n.p.           | 5.5                                   | 13.3                                  | 9.3                         | 14.6         | 2.5              | 1.4                                 | 4.7                     | 2.9              | 1.5                                 | 3.0      | 3.9                     | n.p.  | 108.7            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| May                          | 38.8                                 | n.p.           | 5.6                                   | 13.2                                  | 10.6                        | 14.8         | 2.8              | 1.9                                 | 6.1                     | 3.5              | 1.7                                 | 3.5      | 4.3                     | n.p.  | 116.6            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| June                         | 36.2                                 | n.p.           | 5.3                                   | 12.4                                  | 10.1                        | 12.8         | 2.2              | 1.3                                 | 5.1                     | 3.2              | 1.6                                 | 3.1      | 3.7                     | n.p.  | 105.7            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| July                         | 38.4                                 | n.p.           | 6.2                                   | 12.5                                  | 9.5                         | 13.6         | 2.0              | 1.6                                 | 5.2                     | 3.3              | 1.4                                 | 2.9      | 3.2                     | n.p.  | 109.3            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| August                       | 39.5                                 | n.p.           | 6.4                                   | 13.3                                  | 8.1                         | 13.7         | 2.0              | 1.5                                 | 5.1                     | 3.2              | 1.4                                 | 3.1      | 3.2                     | n.p.  | 110.7            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| September                    | 36.8                                 | n.p.           | 6.3                                   | 13.1                                  | 8.2                         | 12.1         | 2.3              | 1.7                                 | 5.0                     | 3.3              | 1.6                                 | 3.1      | 3.3                     | n.p.  | 106.6            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| October r                    | 40.9                                 | n.p.           | 6.3                                   | 14.1                                  | 8.7                         | 14.7         | 2.3              | 2.3                                 | 5.8                     | 2.8              | 1.6                                 | 3.2      | 3.2                     | n.p.  | 116.9            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| November r                   | 41.1                                 | n.p.           | 6.1                                   | 14.4                                  | 10.0                        | 16.6         | 2.4              | 2.6                                 | 6.4                     | 3.2              | 1.6                                 | 3.3      | 3.4                     | n.p.  | 122.4            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| December r                   | 45.5                                 | n.p.           | 6.5                                   | 19.1                                  | 15.4                        | 29.6         | 3.0              | 3.7                                 | 9.6                     | 3.4              | 1.5                                 | 4.2      | 5.0                     | n.p.  | 161.3            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| 1986—                        |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| January                      | 38.8                                 | n.p.           | 6.6                                   | 15.0                                  | 8.4                         | 11.5         | 2.2              | 2.0                                 | 4.6                     | 2.6              | 0.9                                 | 3.3      | 3.7                     | n.p.  | 111.2            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| February                     | 37.8                                 | n.p.           | 6.1                                   | 14.2                                  | 9.1                         | 11.7         | 2.4              | 1.7                                 | 4.1                     | 2.5              | 0.9                                 | 3.0      | 4.1                     | n.p.  | 107.2            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| March r                      | 40.6                                 | n.p.           | 6.6                                   | 15.0                                  | 9.2                         | 12.4         | 2.3              | 1.4                                 | 4.1                     | 2.4              | 0.9                                 | 2.8      | 4.1                     | n.p.  | 111.7            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| April                        | 38.8                                 | n.p.           | 6.3                                   | 13.9                                  | 10.5                        | 13.3         | 2.8              | 1.5                                 | 5.2                     | 2.8              | 1.0                                 | 3.6      | 3.5                     | n.p.  | 112.1            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Standard Error—              | 0.9                                  | n.p.           | 0.5                                   | 1.0                                   | 0.4                         | 0.0          | 0.2              | 0.1                                 | 0.2                     | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.3      | 0.4                     | n.p.  | 1.7              |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Level(b)                     | 0.7                                  | n.p.           | 0.3                                   | 0.1                                   | 0.3                         | 0.0          | 0.1              | 0.2                                 | 0.2                     | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.2      | 0.5                     | n.p.  | 1.2              |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Movement(c)                  |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| 1985—                        |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| February                     | 18.1                                 | n.p.           | 3.7                                   | 5.1                                   | 4.2                         | 9.0          | 0.9              | 1.8                                 | 4.6                     | 1.8              | 0.8                                 | 2.1      | 2.3                     | n.p.  | 59.5             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| March                        | 19.5                                 | n.p.           | 3.6                                   | 5.6                                   | 5.2                         | 10.4         | 1.1              | 1.7                                 | 5.6                     | 2.1              | 0.8                                 | 2.2      | 2.6                     | n.p.  | 66.0             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| April                        | 21.0                                 | n.p.           | 3.5                                   | 5.2                                   | 6.3                         | 12.6         | 1.2              | 1.6                                 | 5.1                     | 2.0              | 0.9                                 | 2.5      | 2.2                     | n.p.  | 71.3             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| May                          | 21.5                                 | n.p.           | 3.4                                   | 5.7                                   | 7.2                         | 14.2         | 1.4              | 1.9                                 | 6.5                     | 2.2              | 1.0                                 | 2.8      | 2.5                     | n.p.  | 77.7             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| June                         | 20.7                                 | n.p.           | 3.2                                   | 5.4                                   | 6.3                         | 11.0         | 1.2              | 1.6                                 | 5.4                     | 2.1              | 0.9                                 | 2.7      | 2.3                     | n.p.  | 69.8             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| July                         | 23.1                                 | n.p.           | 4.4                                   | 5.3                                   | 6.7                         | 12.5         | 1.0              | 1.8                                 | 6.3                     | 2.2              | 0.9                                 | 3.1      | 2.4                     | n.p.  | 77.4             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| August                       | 21.5                                 | n.p.           | 4.6                                   | 5.3                                   | 5.7                         | 11.4         | 1.0              | 1.9                                 | 5.4                     | 2.4              | 0.9                                 | 3.1      | 2.4                     | n.p.  | 73.9             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| September                    | 21.8                                 | n.p.           | 4.5                                   | 5.1                                   | 5.7                         | 11.1         | 1.0              | 1.9                                 | 5.4                     | 2.3              | 1.0                                 | 3.0      | 2.5                     | n.p.  | 73.3             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| October r                    | 22.7                                 | n.p.           | 4.1                                   | 6.2                                   | 6.3                         | 12.6         | 0.9              | 2.0                                 | 5.6                     | 2.5              | 0.8                                 | 3.0      | 2.5                     | n.p.  | 77.2             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| November r                   | 22.9                                 | n.p.           | 4.2                                   | 6.3                                   | 6.3                         | 13.9         | 0.9              | 2.7                                 | 5.5                     | 2.8              | 0.8                                 | 3.0      | 2.6                     | n.p.  | 79.6             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| December r                   | 23.1                                 | n.p.           | 4.2                                   | 7.9                                   | 7.2                         | 23.6         | 0.9              | 5.6                                 | 7.6                     | 2.7              | 0.8                                 | 3.3      | 3.3                     | n.p.  | 100.2            |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| 1986—                        |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| January                      | 21.9                                 | n.p.           | 4.0                                   | 6.0                                   | 5.5                         | 11.9         | 1.0              | 1.6                                 | 4.9                     | 1.7              | 0.8                                 | 2.7      | 2.4                     | n.p.  | 73.7             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| February                     | 19.6                                 | n.p.           | 3.6                                   | 5.2                                   | 5.1                         | 9.0          | 0.9              | 1.8                                 | 4.7                     | 2.1              | 0.8                                 | 2.5      | 2.6                     | n.p.  | 65.3             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| March r                      | 22.1                                 | n.p.           | 3.6                                   | 6.6                                   | 5.2                         | 11.5         | 0.9              | 1.6                                 | 4.1                     | 1.7              | 0.9                                 | 2.3      | 3.7                     | n.p.  | 75.1             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| April                        | 22.9                                 | n.p.           | 3.5                                   | 6.4                                   | 6.9                         | 13.1         | 1.1              | 1.6                                 | 4.4                     | 2.1              | 0.9                                 | 2.6      | 2.6                     | n.p.  | 75.5             |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Standard Error—              | 1.0                                  | n.p.           | 0.4                                   | 0.9                                   | 0.3                         | 0.0          | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.6                     | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.2      | 0.4                     | n.p.  | 1.9              |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Level(b)                     | 0.3                                  | n.p.           | 0.1                                   | 0.7                                   | 0.2                         | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0                                 | 0.5                     | 0.1              | 0.1                                 | 0.0      | 1.0                     | n.p.  | 2.2              |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |
| Movement(c)                  |                                      |                |                                       |                                       |                             |              |                  |                                     |                         |                  |                                     |          |                         |       |                  |  |                        |  |          |  |             |  |       |  |       |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory. (b) The standard error of the estimate for the latest month—see paragraphs 9 to 14 of Explanatory notes. (c) The standard error of the movement between the latest and preceding month—see paragraphs 9 to 14 of Explanatory notes.