

CHAPTER 6

AWARD RATES, EARNINGS AND INCOME

The concept of a total return for labour includes wages, salaries, payment in kind and fringe benefits. Emphasis is given to wages and salaries, defined as the monetary remuneration paid to employees for time worked or work done together with payment for such things as holidays and sick leave. Wages and salaries statistics produced by the ABS are usually referred to as earnings.

In this chapter indexes of award rates of pay and statistics on the level and distribution of earnings and the contribution of earnings to total income are presented. Statistics on non-wage benefits are given in Chapter 7.

Award rates of pay indexes are based on minimum rates of pay fixed by law, agreement or arbitration. Unlike the statistics of earnings which show the relative *levels* and *trends* over time for industries, full-time and part-time males and females, the indexes of minimum weekly and hourly rates of pay are designed to measure only the relative *trends* in award rates for full-time adult males and females.

Indexes of minimum weekly and hourly award rates of pay cover all full-time adult wage and salary earners whose minimum rates of pay are normally varied in accordance with awards, determinations and collective agreements. The indexes are based on weights derived from the May 1976 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours and therefore do not reflect any subsequent effects of compositional changes in the labour force or in industry structure.

Statistics which show, at each level of weekly earnings, the number of employees by age, occupation and full-time and part-time status, are obtained from a survey conducted in August each year, as a supplement to the ABS monthly labour force survey.

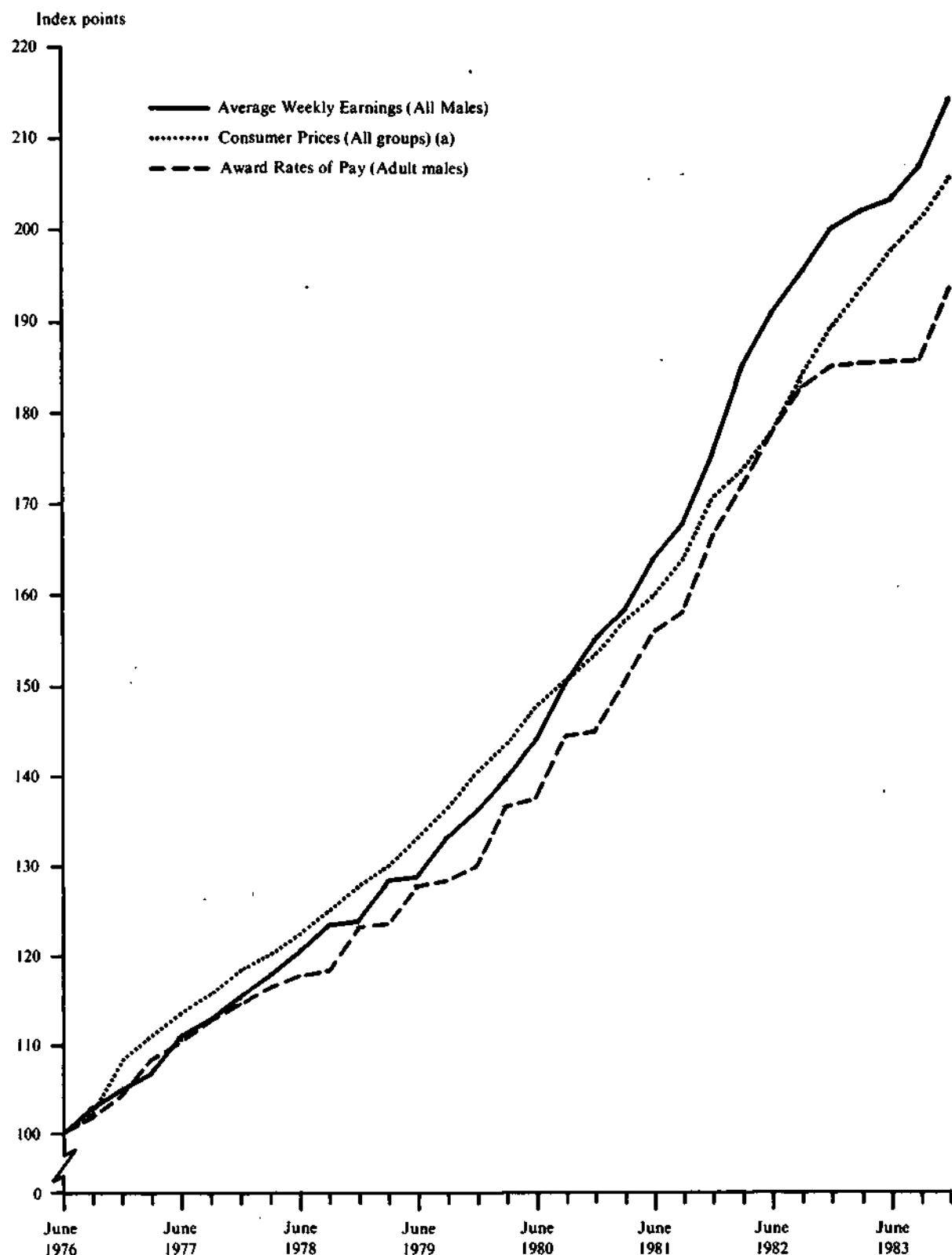
Average weekly earnings statistics are produced from surveys of employers conducted quarterly and annually. The quarterly average weekly earnings series is based on a survey of employers introduced in September 1981 to replace that previously derived from information available from employers payroll tax records. The series provides information on average weekly earnings for males and females and ordinary time earnings for full-time adults.

In the December quarter of each year, more detailed dissections of earnings are obtained in this survey for managerial, non-managerial, full-time and part-time and adult and junior employees. This information is a continuation of that previously obtained from an annual survey of employers conducted in October.

In addition to the average weekly earnings statistics obtained from the new quarterly survey of employers, statistics on the distribution and composition of earnings were collected from a survey of employers conducted annually in May from 1974 to 1981. From 1983 this survey will be conducted biennially.

More detailed statistics on earned incomes and their relationship to total income are collected in full-scale Income Surveys. The most recent survey was conducted in 1982 and collected not only financial year incomes (in respect of the financial year 1981-82) but also current incomes. Information for persons whose principal source of income was wage or salary or business income are highlighted.

CHART 6.a. MOVEMENTS IN INDEXES: AWARD RATES OF PAY, AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND CONSUMER PRICES, JUNE QUARTER 1976 TO DECEMBER QUARTER 1983
 (Base: June Quarter 1976 = 100.00)



(a) Converted from the All Groups Consumer Price Index, weighted average of six State Capital Cities (reference base 1980-81 = 100.0)

Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0)

Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia (6312.0)

Consumer Price Index, Australia (6401.0)

TABLE 6.1. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : INDEXES OF WEEKLY AND HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY, ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, JUNE 1976 TO DECEMBER 1983
(Base: Weighted Average Minimum Award Rate, June 1976 = 100.0)
(Index numbers)

<i>End of—</i>	<i>Weekly award rates(a)</i>		<i>Hourly award rates(b)</i>	
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
<i>1976—</i>				
June	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
September	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.1
December	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.5
<i>1977—</i>				
March	108.4	108.7	108.8	109.2
June	110.4	110.7	110.9	111.3
September	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.5
December	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.2
<i>1978—</i>				
March	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.0
June	117.8	118.0	118.4	118.6
September	118.4	118.2	119.3	119.0
December	123.3	123.2	124.3	123.8
<i>1979—</i>				
March	123.4	123.3	124.5	123.9
June	127.7	127.1	128.9	127.9
September	128.2	127.3	129.4	128.1
December	129.9	128.4	131.1	129.2
<i>1980—</i>				
March	136.6	134.5	137.9	135.4
June	137.4	135.5	138.6	136.3
September	144.2	143.5	145.4	144.4
December	144.8	144.6	145.8	145.5
<i>1981—</i>				
March	150.3	150.4	151.4	151.4
June	156.0	155.9	157.3	157.0
September	158.0	157.3	159.5	158.4
December	166.6	164.3	168.2	166.2
<i>1982—</i>				
March	172.1	172.0	175.2	174.1
June	177.9	175.4	182.9	177.8
September	182.8	180.8	188.6	183.7
December	184.9	183.3	190.7	186.0
<i>1983—</i>				
March	185.3	183.7	191.1	186.4
June	185.5	184.3	191.4	187.0
September	185.6	184.5	191.7	187.3
December	193.6	192.4	199.9	195.3

(a) Base: June 1976, males = \$153.32; females = \$139.50. (b) Base: June 1976, males = \$3.36; females = \$3.16. The indexes of hourly rates cover wage earners only.

Source: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

**TABLE 6.2. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : INDEXES OF WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY,
ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, DECEMBER 1977 TO DECEMBER 1983**
(Base: Weighted Average Minimum Award Rate, June 1976 = 100.0)
(Index numbers)

Industry	December						
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
ADULT MALES							
Manufacturing—							
Food, beverages and tobacco	114.9	123.2	128.9	143.7	164.5	183.3	192.1
Textiles; clothing and footwear	115.1	123.5	128.1	143.9	165.0	186.5	195.1
Paper, printing, etc.	114.6	122.6	129.2	146.5	162.5	183.1	191.3
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	114.8	124.0	129.6	144.5	165.3	183.4	192.2
Metal products, machinery and equipment—							
Basic metal products	115.6	125.3	132.9	146.2	168.3	182.7	190.6
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	115.2	127.8	137.2	150.9	181.3	196.5	205.1
Transport equipment	114.6	123.5	132.3	145.2	174.4	188.0	196.1
Total metal products, etc.	115.1	125.9	134.7	148.1	176.4	191.0	199.2
Other	115.4	124.4	130.2	146.3	163.6	185.8	195.0
Non-manufacturing—							
Mining	114.7	123.3	130.6	143.9	167.9	180.4	188.0
Electricity, gas and water	113.9	121.9	127.8	142.5	163.7	181.4	190.7
Construction	115.3	124.3	130.2	145.6	168.2	187.0	195.9
Wholesale trade	115.2	125.0	130.5	145.5	166.7	185.6	195.3
Retail trade	115.1	123.5	128.4	145.4	161.1	185.0	193.9
Transport and storage	114.0	123.4	130.2	144.0	167.2	182.1	190.8
Communication	113.4	121.2	130.4	142.9	165.0	189.5	197.6
Finance, business services	114.2	122.2	129.3	143.2	168.6	183.0	192.1
Public administration and defence	112.9	120.5	125.5	141.5	162.7	179.4	188.2
Community services	113.3	121.1	127.8	143.7	161.1	182.8	191.4
Recreation, personal and other services	114.8	122.7	127.5	143.6	162.0	181.1	189.6
Total all industries	114.5	123.3	129.9	144.8	166.6	184.9	193.6
ADULT FEMALES							
Manufacturing—							
Food, beverages and tobacco	115.6	123.7	128.0	143.7	163.8	182.1	191.5
Textiles; clothing and footwear	115.6	123.7	127.6	144.6	161.8	186.1	194.4
Paper, printing, etc.	115.2	123.1	127.2	144.6	158.3	183.9	192.1
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	114.3	122.3	126.6	142.8	162.0	177.0	187.0
Metal products, machinery and equipment—							
Basic metal products	114.8	123.2	127.9	143.5	164.7	178.6	186.9
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	115.5	126.4	134.5	148.8	177.6	193.2	202.3
Transport equipment	114.9	124.2	132.0	146.4	176.8	190.4	198.7
Total metal products, etc.	115.3	125.6	133.3	147.7	175.9	190.9	199.7
Other	115.7	124.2	129.0	146.8	162.4	183.2	193.1
Non-manufacturing—							
Electricity, gas and water	115.1	122.9	129.3	145.5	165.0	177.3	184.9
Construction	115.9	124.4	130.4	145.8	163.3	174.9	184.6
Wholesale trade	116.0	124.7	129.2	145.7	165.2	183.8	195.1
Retail trade	115.0	123.0	126.9	144.4	161.3	181.0	190.5
Transport and storage	114.2	123.6	128.5	143.6	166.3	180.8	190.4
Communication	113.8	121.5	128.1	140.7	169.4	180.6	188.3
Finance, business services	114.4	124.1	128.0	143.5	165.5	181.5	191.4
Public administration and defence	113.9	122.0	127.1	143.2	164.8	178.8	187.6
Community services	113.8	122.0	128.0	144.4	162.3	185.5	193.8
Recreation, personal and other services	115.0	123.2	127.6	145.6	162.0	176.7	186.1
Total all industries	114.7	123.2	128.4	144.6	164.3	183.3	192.4

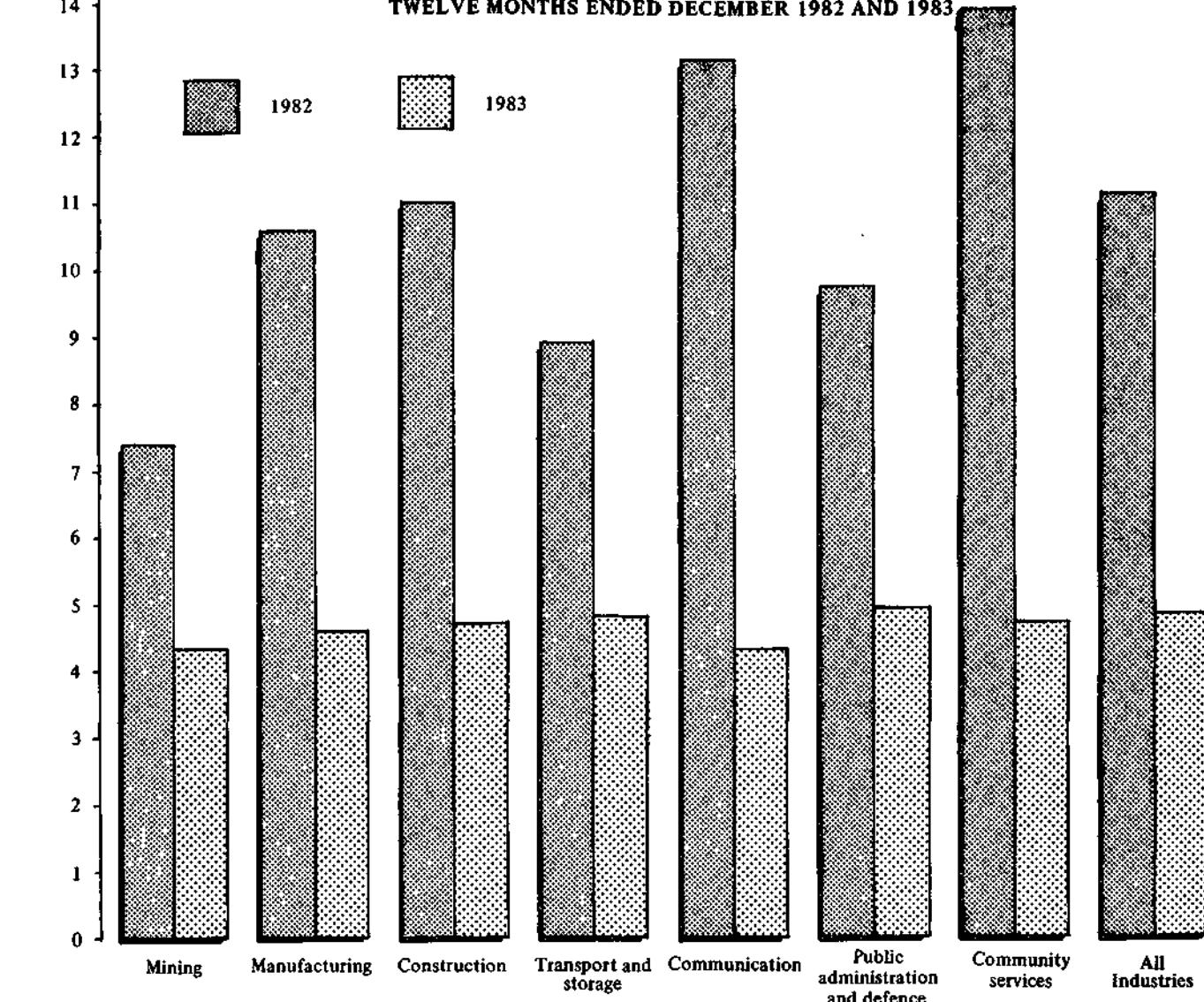
Source: Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia (6312.0).

**TABLE 6.3. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : INDEXES OF WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY,
ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, STATES, DECEMBER 1976 TO DECEMBER 1983**
(Base: Weighted Minimum Award Rate, June 1976 = 100.0)
(Index number)

State	December							
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
MALES								
New South Wales	104.2	114.3	123.3	130.2	144.5	167.5	183.7	192.0
Victoria	104.2	114.3	123.3	130.1	145.1	166.4	185.7	194.8
Queensland	104.2	114.5	122.8	127.9	144.1	166.2	187.5	195.8
South Australia	104.3	115.1	124.2	131.1	146.2	167.1	186.1	195.0
Western Australia	104.5	114.9	123.8	130.4	144.4	164.8	184.0	193.6
Tasmania	104.4	114.6	123.7	130.1	145.6	165.2	181.0	192.1
Australia	104.3	114.5	123.3	129.9	144.8	166.6	184.9	193.6
FEMALES								
New South Wales	104.2	114.6	122.9	128.9	145.4	166.6	183.4	191.6
Victoria	104.1	114.3	122.9	127.7	143.2	162.1	184.3	194.4
Queensland	104.5	114.6	124.0	127.0	144.4	163.4	183.8	191.9
South Australia	104.4	114.8	123.1	128.0	144.8	160.5	181.2	191.0
Western Australia	105.4	117.1	125.5	132.3	147.3	167.7	184.9	195.9
Tasmania	104.1	114.5	123.4	127.5	145.3	161.9	177.2	190.6
Australia	104.3	114.7	123.2	128.4	144.6	164.3	183.3	192.6

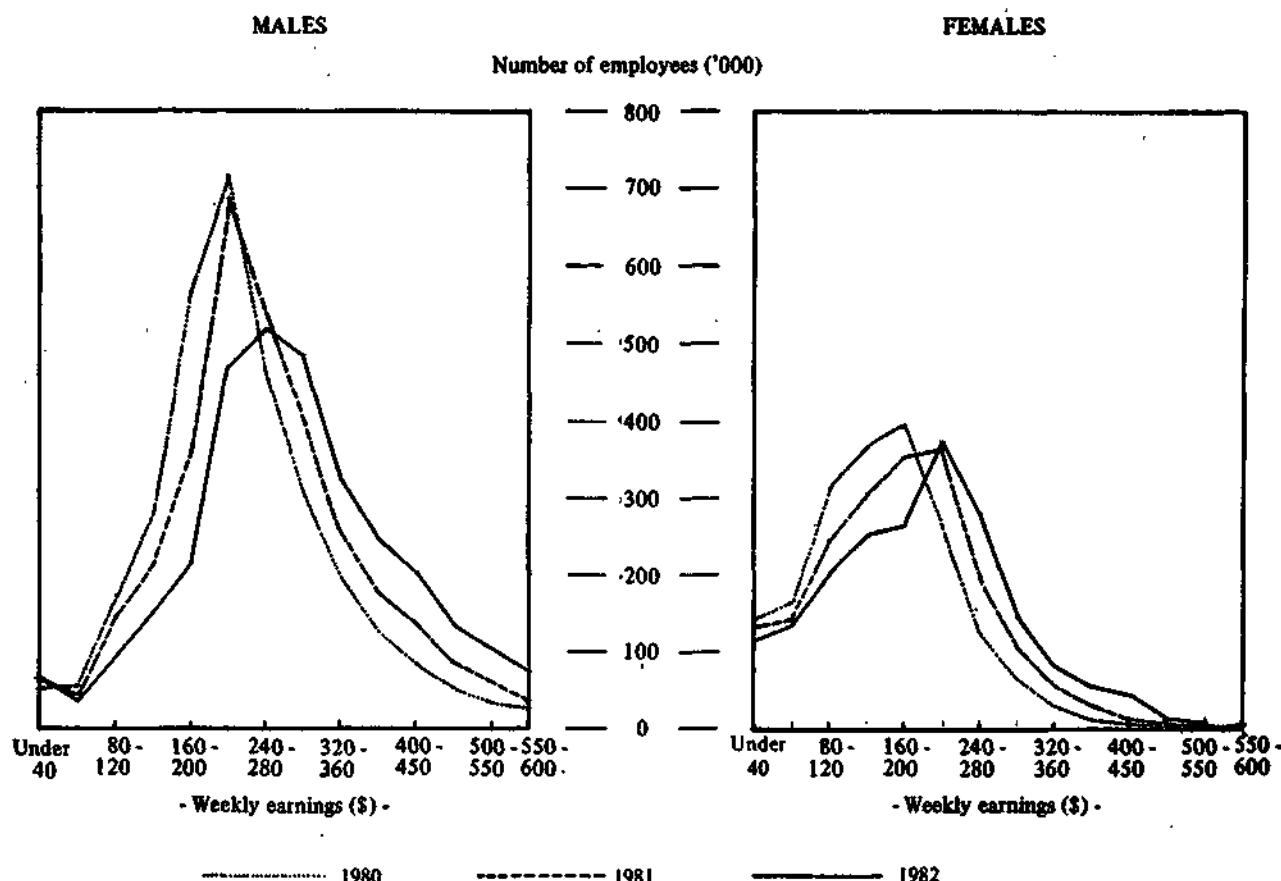
Source: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0)

**CHART 6.6. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : INDEXES OF WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY,
SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE,
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 1982 AND 1983**

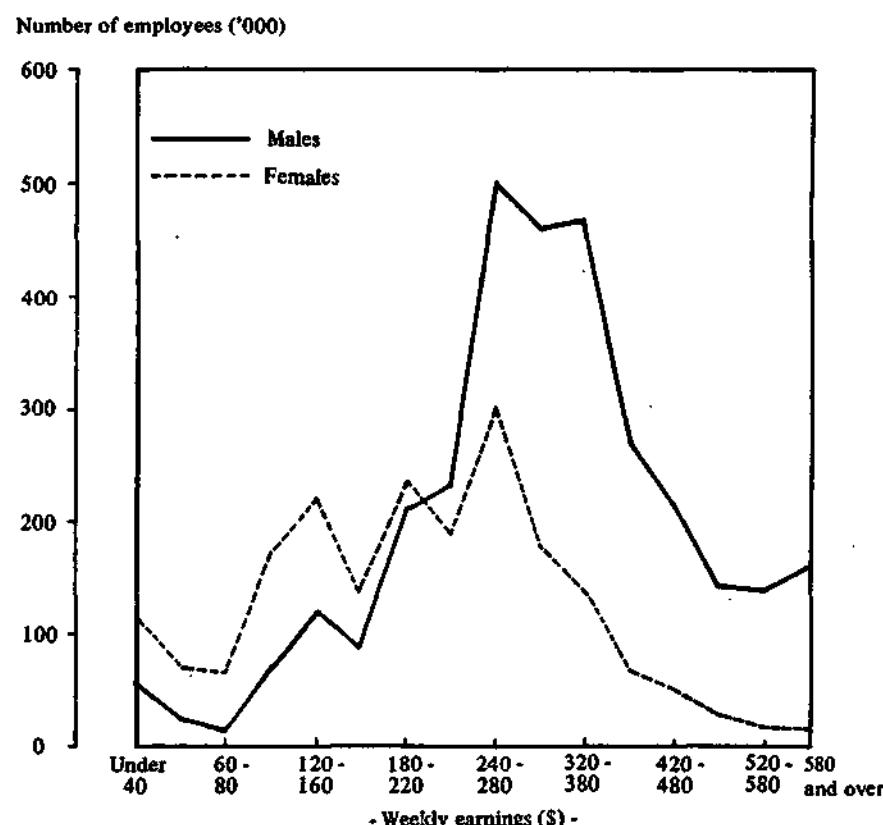


Source: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia*, December 1983 (6312.0)

**CHART 6.c. ALL EMPLOYEES : NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH LEVEL OF EARNINGS,
AUGUST 1980 TO AUGUST 1983**



AUGUST 1983



Source: *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1982* (6310.0)

Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983 (6310.0)

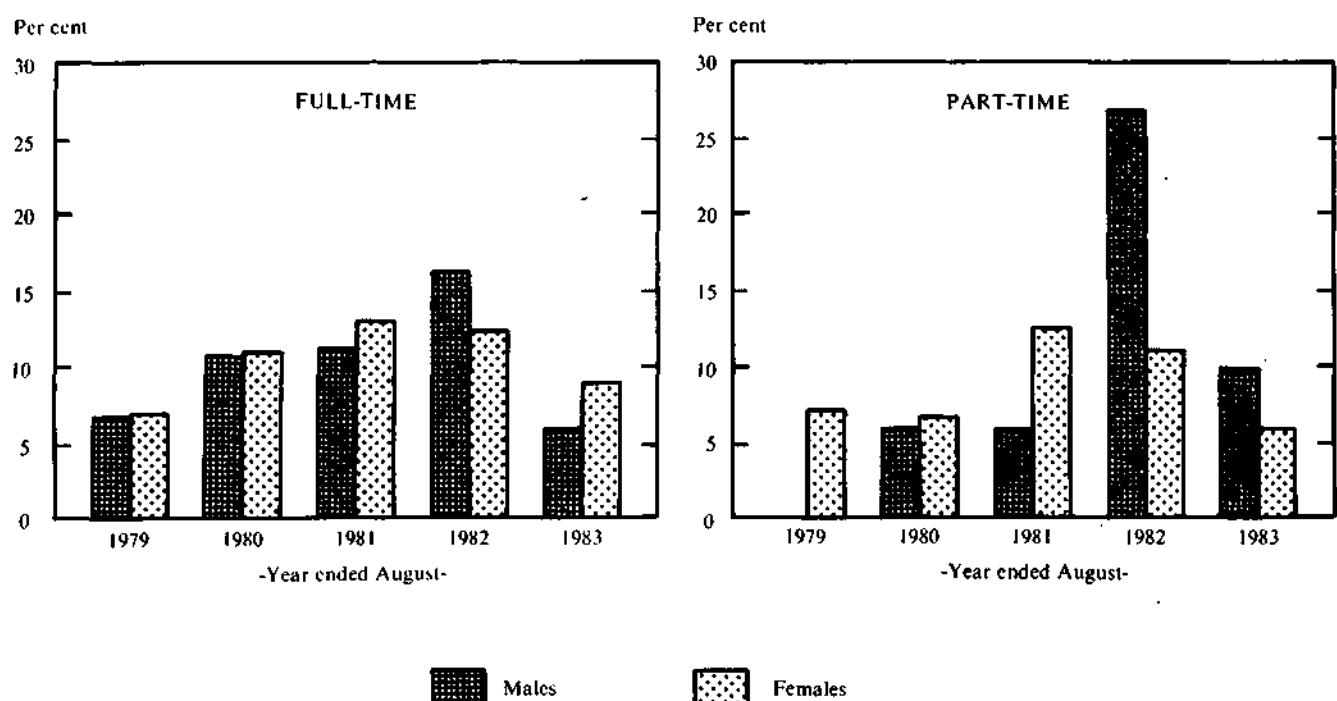
**TABLE 6.4. ALL EMPLOYEES(a) : WEEKLY EARNINGS IN ALL JOBS BY AGE,
AUSTRALIA, AUGUST 1983
('000)**

<i>Weekly earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Males</i>			<i>Females</i>			<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Aged 15-19 years</i>	<i>Aged 20 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	
Under 40	38.7	19.7	58.4	50.5	67.2	117.6	89.1	86.9	176.0	
40 and under 60	10.7	11.8	22.4	14.6	55.4	70.0	25.3	67.1	92.4	
60 .. 80	5.2	12.9	18.0	9.2	57.9	67.2	14.4	70.8	85.2	
80 .. 120	120	40.9	71.0	39.4	130.5	169.9	80.3	160.6	240.9	
120 .. 160	160	64.6	120.1	74.1	148.1	222.3	138.7	203.6	342.4	
160 .. 180	180	30.9	57.5	29.6	107.3	136.9	60.5	164.8	225.3	
180 .. 220	220	40.7	172.2	27.8	211.0	238.7	68.4	383.1	451.6	
220 .. 240	240	14.6	214.8	8.8	181.5	190.3	23.4	396.3	419.7	
240 .. 280	280	14.4	488.2	6.5	292.0	298.5	21.0	780.2	801.2	
280 .. 320	320	6.5	456.2	3.6	173.8	177.4	10.1	629.9	640.1	
320 .. 380	380	5.1	463.5	*	137.7	138.4	5.9	601.2	607.0	
380 .. 420	420	*	271.0	272.5	*	66.2	66.7	*	337.2	339.2
420 .. 480	480	*	213.2	214.1	*	50.8	51.1	*	264.0	265.2
480 .. 520	520	*	140.6	141.2	*	23.5	23.5	*	164.0	164.6
520 .. 580	580	*	139.2	139.7	*	18.0	18.3	*	157.2	158.0
580 and over	*	160.7	161.3	*	16.3	17.8	*	177.1	179.1	
Total	276.4	2,907.0	3,183.4	267.3	1,737.2	2,004.5	543.7	4,644.2	5,187.9	

(a) Wage and salary earners only. Estimates of employed wage and salary earners may differ from estimates of employees obtained from the labour force survey and other sources given elsewhere in this publication.

Source: *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0).

**CHART 6.d. ALL EMPLOYEES : ANNUAL CHANGE IN MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS,
AUGUST 1979-1983**



Source: *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0)

**TABLE 6.5. ALL EMPLOYEES(a): WEEKLY EARNINGS IN ALL JOBS, MARITAL STATUS AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS, AUGUST 1983
('000)**

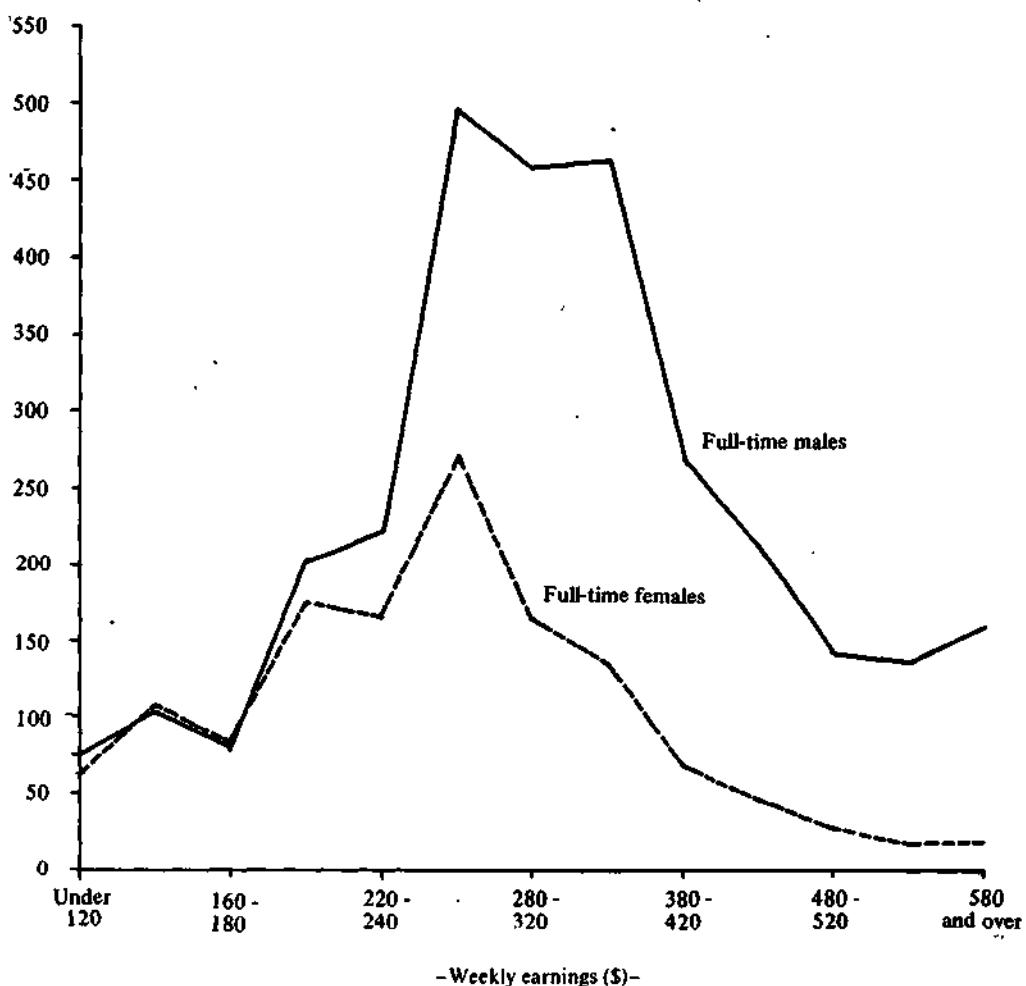
<i>Weekly earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Males</i>			<i>Females</i>		
	<i>Married</i>	<i>Not married</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Not married</i>	<i>Total</i>
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES						
Under 120	20.9	54.6	75.5	17.7	45.2	62.9
120 and under 160	23.2	79.9	103.1	24.5	83.9	108.3
160 .. 180	24.8	55.3	80.1	31.9	50.5	82.4
180 .. 220	97.8	105.1	202.8	88.8	87.1	176.0
220 .. 240	132.0	90.1	222.1	91.6	72.5	164.1
240 .. 280	333.0	161.6	494.6	153.2	118.1	271.3
280 .. 320	341.9	115.4	457.3	94.5	69.1	163.7
320 .. 380	355.4	106.9	462.3	70.5	60.0	130.5
380 .. 420	211.2	55.8	267.0	37.2	23.6	60.8
420 .. 480	174.5	36.9	211.4	28.7	17.6	46.3
480 .. 520	116.8	20.1	136.9	13.0	7.7	20.7
520 .. 580	120.0	16.5	136.5	8.6	8.1	16.7
580 and over	137.2	21.8	159.0	8.7	8.3	17.0
Total	2,088.7	920.0	3,008.7	668.8	651.7	1,320.6
PART-TIME EMPLOYEES						
Under 40	6.2	44.1	50.3	48.8	63.9	112.7
40 and under 60	4.8	13.0	17.8	44.6	22.3	66.9
60 .. 80	*	6.7	9.4	45.9	14.3	60.2
80 .. 120	6.9	10.0	17.0	101.4	20.5	121.9
120 .. 160	6.9	10.1	17.0	96.6	17.4	114.0
160 .. 180	3.9	4.4	8.3	45.0	9.5	54.5
180 .. 220	5.2	4.8	10.0	50.9	11.9	62.8
220 and over	29.7	15.3	45.0	69.9	21.0	91.0
Total	66.3	108.4	174.7	503.1	180.8	684.0

(a) Wages and salary earners only. Estimates of employed wage and salary earners may differ from estimates of employees obtained from the labour force survey and other sources given elsewhere in this publication.

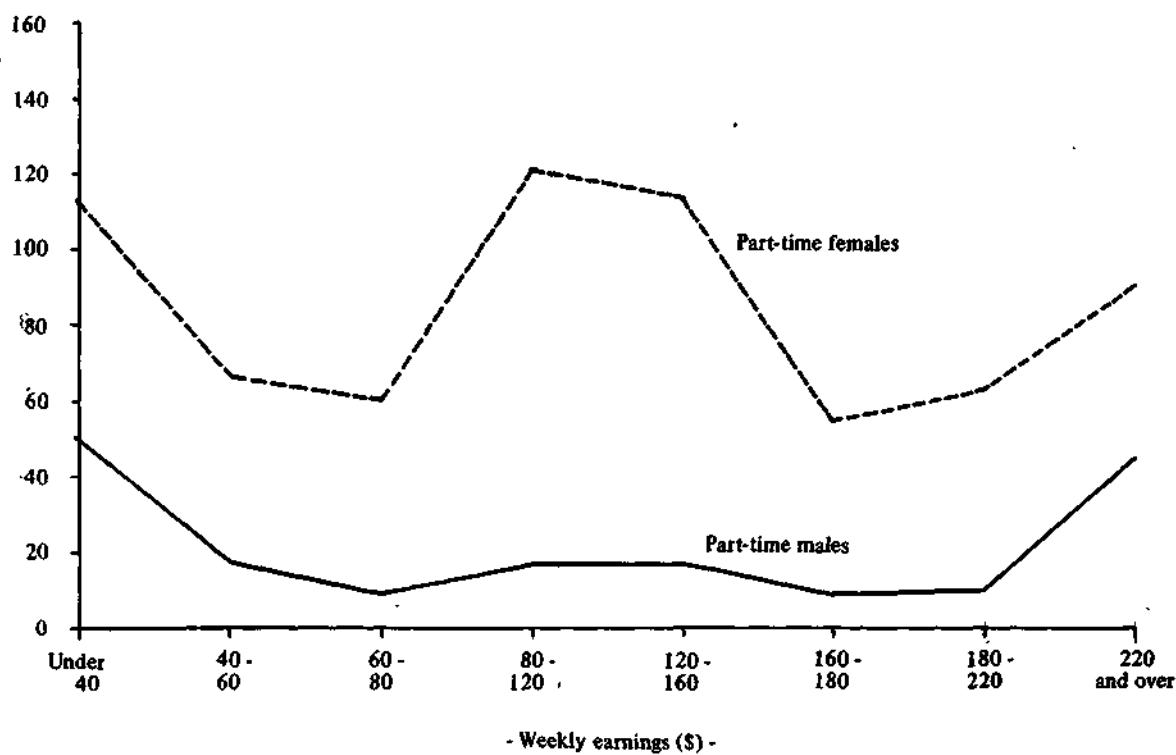
Source : *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0).

**CHART 6.e. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES : NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH LEVEL
OF EARNINGS, AUGUST 1983**

Number of employees ('000)



Number of employees ('000)



**TABLE 6.6. FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES IN THEIR MAIN JOB(s) : NUMBER AND CUMULATIVE PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES
AT EACH LEVEL OF EARNINGS AND OCCUPATION, AUGUST 1983**

<i>Weekly earnings (\$) in main job</i>	<i>Professional, technical, etc.</i>	<i>Adminis- trative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farm workers, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Tradespersons, production- process workers and labourers, n.e.c.(b)</i>		<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
							<i>MALES</i>	<i>— '000 —</i>		
<i>— cumulative per cent —</i>										
Under 120		4.3	4.5	4.1	6.3	13.5	*	37.2	5.1	76.8
120 and under 160		3.7	*	8.5	8.5	10.7	4.8	58.9	5.4	103.5
160 .. 180		4.8	*	9.2	5.4	8.0	4.3	41.3	4.6	79.9
180 .. 220		11.7	8.2	20.0	13.7	22.4	12.4	103.0	13.3	204.8
220 .. 240		9.9	7.5	19.2	15.5	14.5	18.3	123.7	14.4	223.0
240 .. 280		29.5	18.7	51.0	30.3	24.6	44.8	265.6	32.8	497.4
280 .. 320		39.4	31.5	50.4	28.4	12.1	37.4	238.1	23.3	460.5
320 .. 380		60.0	45.0	58.4	27.2	6.4	29.2	210.2	25.0	461.5
380 .. 420		58.4	33.7	31.2	13.3	4.7	17.8	93.2	15.2	267.5
420 .. 480		63.3	28.1	23.2	7.6	*	13.3	58.1	13.4	209.7
480 .. 520		47.3	22.0	10.4	3.2	*	10.7	31.1	8.8	134.7
520 .. 580		48.2	28.9	8.1	*	*	6.8	32.3	5.8	132.9
580 and over		54.0	38.5	6.8	3.5	*	9.4	38.7	4.1	156.4
Total		434.4	271.9	300.6	164.1	123.9	211.1	1,331.4	171.4	3,008.7
<i>— cumulative per cent —</i>										
Under 120		1.0	1.7	1.4	3.8	10.9	*	2.8	3.0	2.6
120 and under 160		1.8	*	4.2	9.0	19.5	3.2	7.2	6.2	6.0
160 .. 180		2.9	*	7.3	12.3	25.9	5.2	10.3	8.9	8.7
180 .. 220		5.6	6.6	13.9	20.7	44.0	11.1	18.0	16.7	15.5
220 .. 240		7.9	9.3	20.3	30.2	55.7	19.7	27.3	25.1	22.9
240 .. 280		14.7	16.2	37.3	48.7	75.6	40.9	47.2	44.3	39.4
280 .. 320		23.8	27.8	54.1	66.0	85.3	58.6	65.0	57.9	54.7
320 .. 380		37.6	44.3	73.5	82.6	90.5	73.4	80.9	72.5	70.0
380 .. 420		51.0	56.7	83.9	90.7	94.3	80.8	87.9	81.4	78.9
420 .. 480		65.6	67.1	91.6	95.3	*	87.1	92.3	89.2	85.9
480 .. 520		76.5	75.2	95.1	97.2	*	92.2	94.6	94.3	90.4
520 .. 580		87.6	85.8	97.8	*	*	95.4	97.0	97.7	94.8
580 and over		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6.6. FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES IN THEIR MAIN JOB(a) : NUMBER AND CUMULATIVE PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES
AT EACH LEVEL OF EARNINGS AND OCCUPATION, AUGUST 1983—continued

Weekly earnings (\$) in main job	Professional, technical, etc.	Adminis- trative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farm workers, etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Tradespersons, production- process workers and labourers, n.e.c.(b)	Service, sport and recreation	Total								
									FEMALES								
—'000—																	
Under 120		6.5	*	18.9	11.5	*	*	7.3	14.5	64.3							
120 and under 160		7.0	*	54.0	22.3	*	*	11.6	9.2	109.4							
160 .. 180		8.3	*	35.8	10.5	*	*	15.9	8.3	82.6							
180 .. 220		14.9	*	64.5	15.5	*	3.7	52.3	23.3	177.4							
220 .. 240		13.2	*	70.5	22.9	*	3.1	27.4	23.7	164.2							
240 .. 280		33.5	6.0	147.7	16.9	*	7.0	29.0	30.2	271.4							
280 .. 320		41.2	4.0	83.1	7.0	*	3.8	8.0	15.0	162.6							
320 .. 380		59.4	3.6	51.1	3.5	*	*	4.4	5.4	129.9							
380 .. 420		43.9	*	10.7	*	*	*	*	*	61.0							
420 and over		66.0	7.0	15.3	3.3	*	*	*	3.7	97.8							
Total		293.9	30.1	551.7	114.1	10.6	26.1	158.6	135.4	1,320.6							
— cumulative per cent —																	
Under 120		2.2	*	3.4	10.1	*	*	4.5	10.7	4.9							
120 and under 160		4.6	*	13.2	29.6	*	*	11.8	17.5	13.2							
160 .. 180		7.4	*	19.7	38.8	*	*	21.9	23.6	19.5							
180 .. 220		12.5	*	31.4	52.4	*	31.7	54.9	40.8	32.9							
220 .. 240		17.0	*	44.2	72.5	*	43.4	72.2	58.3	45.3							
240 .. 280		28.4	45.7	71.0	87.4	*	70.2	90.5	80.6	65.9							
280 .. 320		42.4	59.0	86.1	93.6	*	84.9	95.5	91.7	78.2							
320 .. 380		62.6	70.9	95.4	96.7	*	*	98.3	95.7	88.0							
380 .. 420		77.5	*	97.3	*	*	*	*	*	92.6							
420 and over		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0							

(a) Wage and salary earners only. Estimates of employed wage and salary earners may differ from estimates of employees obtained from the labour force survey and other sources given elsewhere in this publication. (b) Includes miners and quarry workers.

Source : *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0)

TABLE 6.7. FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a) : NUMBER AND CUMULATIVE PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES AT EACH LEVEL OF EARNINGS BY AGE, AUGUST 1983

Weekly earnings (\$) in all jobs	Number ('000)						Cumulative per cent					
	Age group (years)						Age group (years)					
	15-24	25-44	45-59	15-19	20 and over	Total	15-24	25-44	45-59	15-19	20 and over	Total
MALES												
Under 120	49.7	18.5	5.7	40.5	35.0	75.5	7.7	1.2	0.8	19.0	1.3	2.5
120 and under 160	75.4	18.1	8.2	59.8	43.4	103.1	19.4	2.4	2.0	47.1	2.9	5.9
160 .. 180	50.2	18.5	10.2	29.8	50.3	80.1	27.2	3.6	3.4	61.1	4.7	8.6
180 .. 220	93.6	68.7	35.2	39.6	163.2	202.8	41.7	8.0	8.4	79.7	10.5	15.3
220 .. 240	68.4	93.4	53.1	14.0	208.1	222.1	52.3	13.9	16.0	86.3	17.9	22.7
240 .. 280	280	119.1	242.0	112.1	14.0	494.6	70.8	29.3	32.0	92.9	35.1	39.1
280 .. 320	73.7	249.8	119.1	6.1	451.2	457.3	82.3	45.2	49.0	95.8	51.2	54.3
320 .. 380	57.3	271.3	119.1	4.9	457.4	462.3	91.2	62.5	66.0	98.1	67.6	69.7
380 .. 420	22.8	172.8	64.1		265.5	267.0	94.7	73.5	75.1		77.1	78.6
420 .. 480	14.1	139.5	51.8		210.5	211.4	96.9	82.4	82.5		84.6	85.6
480 .. 520	5.8	94.1	34.2	4.2	136.3	136.9	97.8	88.4	87.4	100.0	89.5	90.1
520 .. 580	6.0	91.3	35.3		135.9	136.5	98.7	94.2	92.4		94.4	94.6
580 and over	7.3	94.1	54.0		158.4	159.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
Total	643.3	1,572.0	702.1	212.9	2,795.8	3,008.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
FEMALES												
Under 120	41.2	14.0	5.5	34.8	28.1	62.9	8.0	2.4	2.7	19.4	2.5	4.8
120 and under 160	83.2	17.5	7.3	68.2	40.1	108.3	24.2	5.4	6.2	57.5	6.0	13.0
160 .. 180	50.6	21.1	8.2	28.1	54.3	82.4	34.0	9.0	10.2	73.2	10.8	19.2
180 .. 220	86.8	59.3	27.4	26.9	149.0	176.0	50.9	19.2	23.4	88.2	23.9	32.5
220 .. 240	70.4	63.8	28.1	8.3	155.8	164.1	64.6	30.2	36.9	92.8	37.6	44.9
240 .. 280	93.6	125.8	48.7	6.5	264.7	271.3	82.8	51.8	60.4	96.4	60.8	65.4
280 .. 320	39.6	91.3	30.9	3.1	160.6	163.7	90.5	67.5	75.3	98.1	74.9	77.8
320 .. 380	30.5	78.3	20.3		129.8	130.5	96.4	80.9	85.1		86.3	87.7
380 .. 420	5.9	46.4	7.8	3.2	60.4	60.8	97.6	88.9	88.9	100.0	91.6	92.3
420 and over	11.9	64.7	22.9		98.6	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0
Total	513.7	582.2	207.2	179.1	1,141.5	1,320.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Wage and salary earners only. Estimates of employed wage and salary earners may differ from estimates of employees obtained from the labour force survey and other sources given elsewhere in this publication.

Source. *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0)

TABLE 6.8. EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED IN A SECOND JOB: WEEKLY EARNINGS IN MAIN JOB AND WEEKLY EARNINGS IN SECOND JOB, AUGUST 1983

	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>			
	<i>Weekly earnings in second job</i>			<i>Mean weekly earnings in second job</i>	<i>Weekly earnings in second job</i>			<i>Mean weekly earnings in second job</i>
	<i>Under \$30</i>	<i>\$30 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Under \$30</i>	<i>\$30 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>	
<i>Weekly earnings in main job (\$)</i> —								
Under 120				5.1	42	5.7	7.5	13.1
120 and under 180	3.7	5.3		3.3	59	*	6.1	8.4
180 .. 240		4.2	4.8	68	*	*	5.3	60
240 .. 280		4.6	5.8	74	*	*	3.3	58
280 and over	5.1	27.0	31.0	76	*	7.0	7.5	96
Total	8.9	41.1	50.0	71	11.8	25.8	37.6	65
	—dollars—							
Median earnings in main job	266	329	317	..	125	173	158	..
Mean earnings in main job	266	342	328	..	142	212	190	..

Source: *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0).

TABLE 6.9. EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED IN A SECOND JOB: HOURS WORKED IN MAIN JOB, HOURS WORKED IN SECOND JOB AND NUMBER, MEDIAN AND MEAN WEEKLY EARNINGS IN ALL JOBS, AUGUST 1983

<i>Hours worked in second job</i>	<i>Hours worked in main job</i>						<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Under 35</i>			<i>35 and over</i>			<i>Number of employees ('000)</i>	<i>Median earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Mean earnings (\$)</i>
	<i>Number of employees ('000)</i>	<i>Median earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Mean earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Number of employees ('000)</i>	<i>Median earnings (\$)</i>	<i>Mean earnings (\$)</i>			
MALES									
Under 5	3.7	298	281	10.0	452	493	13.7	420	436
5 and over	12.8	326	354	23.5	394	402	36.3	383	385
Total	16.5	320	338	33.5	407	429	50.0	391	399
FEMALES									
Under 5	10.3	141	175	4.4	268	291	14.8	187	210
5 and over	16.8	219	240	6.1	358	402	22.9	250	283
Total	27.1	198	215	10.5	312	357	37.6	228	254

Source: *Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia, August 1983* (6310.0).

TABLE 6.10. ALL EMPLOYEES : WEEKLY EARNINGS, STATES, MAY 1983

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia(a)
MALES							
—per cent of employees—							
<i>Weekly earnings (\$)—</i>							
Under 100	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.4	6.6	5.7	5.2
100 and under 120	1.1	1.2	3.8 {	4.7	4.5 {	5.9 {	1.3
120 " 140	1.7	1.4	3.4 {				1.6
140 " 160	1.3	1.6					1.6
160 " 180	1.5	1.6					1.5
180 " 200	1.9	1.7	4.2 {	5.3 {	8.7 {		1.8
200 " 220	2.1	3.1					2.6
220 " 240	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.6		9.1 {	4.1
240 " 260	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.8
260 " 280	7.8	7.4	9.2	8.7	6.9	7.4	7.8
280 " 300	6.9	6.4	8.7	9.1	6.9	6.8	7.2
300 " 320	8.5	7.7	6.8	8.7	7.7	8.7	7.9
320 " 340	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.7
340 " 360	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.7	4.4	6.8	6.2
360 " 380	4.9	4.8	5.0		4.7	5.8	4.8
380 " 400	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.5 {	5.6	5.6	4.3
400 " 450		9.1	7.5	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.0
450 " 500		6.7	7.3	5.2	6.6		6.7
500 " 550		4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	9.9 {	4.5
550 " 600		3.0	2.9				2.8
600 and over		5.4	6.5	5.1	6.0	9.3	5.8 {
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
—('000)—							
Total employees	1,058.6	809.0	465.6	258.0	266.2	83.4	3,027.8
—dollars—							
Median earnings	322.50	325.10	310.30	313.40	325.60	320.10	321.60
Mean earnings	343.00	347.50	331.00	331.40	347.30	331.60	342.60
FEMALES							
—per cent of employees—							
<i>Weekly earnings (\$)—</i>							
Under 60	7.8	6.1	7.4 {	11.6	15.6	12.1 {	7.4
60 and under 80	3.1	3.6	5.3 {				3.4
80 " 100	2.6	3.4					3.3
100 " 120	4.1	5.1	5.9 {	8.4	9.7	11.8 {	4.7
120 " 140	4.4	4.4	4.9				4.5
140 " 160	4.3	4.5	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4 {	4.8
160 " 180	4.3	3.8	5.0				4.5
180 " 200	4.0	5.1	5.1	10.6	9.4 {		4.7
200 " 220	6.4	7.2	4.8	7.4	7.3		6.4
220 " 240	7.8	7.1	9.2	7.3	9.2	10.5	7.9
240 " 260	11.6	10.2	12.2	9.7	8.7	9.1	10.7
260 " 280	8.0	8.5	7.6	9.3			8.0
280 " 300	6.4	7.0	6.4	5.7	10.9	9.8 {	6.3
300 " 350	11.1	10.2	8.4	9.6	9.4	8.4	10.1
350 " 400	5.7	6.0	4.1		11.7	9.8	5.4
400 and over	8.5	8.0	6.9				7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
—('000)—							
Total employees	690.0	577.3	280.6	178.4	178.3	54.2	2,019.3
—dollars—							
Median earnings	242.00	239.40	233.30	229.40	213.60	210.20	236.00
Mean earnings	235.00	233.30	222.10	223.20	207.10	206.60	229.30

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

Source : *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia* (6306.0).

TABLE 6.11. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS: PRIVATE FULL-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES PAID AS ADULT, BY SIZE OF FIRM, ETC., STATES AND TERRITORIES, MAY 1983

<i>Size of firm, etc. (Number of employees)</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (\$)									
<i>Males—</i>									
Under 20	301.10	284.80	287.60	302.20	297.60	285.20	306.70	297.40	294.10
20- 49	317.40	318.60	320.70	316.40	317.60	301.40	345.80	321.50	317.90
50- 99	331.90	342.90	327.50	341.40	369.00	331.60	372.60	292.30	340.40
100-499	365.30	373.30	348.90	338.60	402.80	341.20	451.30	355.20	366.10
500-999	375.60	367.70	370.20	380.40	384.30	428.50	..	274.10	375.30
1,000 and over	383.10	369.70	430.80	329.80	415.20	356.00	..	..	380.40
Total	346.10	342.40	339.40	330.10	367.90	335.50	370.80	315.30	344.20
<i>Females—</i>									
Under 20	261.60	253.30	231.20	242.30	241.60	247.70	258.30	253.90	252.10
20- 49	265.70	267.30	266.60	283.80	236.80	259.10	265.60	290.20	264.80
50- 99	268.00	262.80	272.20	280.20	282.70	265.50	253.20	267.90	268.20
100-499	293.80	274.80	274.50	275.10	285.90	270.50	319.60	303.00	282.50
500-999	293.60	275.80	261.80	279.70	268.90	278.40	..	328.40	283.00
1,000 and over	284.60	285.00	286.20	259.10	283.90	255.10	..	..	283.00
Total	277.40	269.20	263.00	266.60	264.00	260.20	279.50	289.60	271.00
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS									
<i>Males—</i>									
Under 20	40.3	40.0	39.9	41.3	40.3	40.1	41.6	40.2	40.2
20- 49	39.5	39.9	41.4	40.5	40.1	40.1	38.4	40.7	40.0
50- 99	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.8	43.3	41.8	45.0	40.4	40.9
100-499	41.0	40.9	40.3	40.9	41.2	41.1	44.6	40.1	40.9
500-999	40.3	41.2	39.5	40.5	41.1	43.6	..	40.4	40.7
1,000 and over	40.1	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.8	41.2	..	..	40.4
Total	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.1	42.6	40.3	40.5
<i>Females—</i>									
Under 20	38.7	38.6	40.4	38.4	39.4	37.8	38.4	38.3	38.9
20- 49	38.5	37.6	39.9	37.6	38.3	39.8	39.9	38.9	38.4
50- 99	38.4	37.6	39.0	38.7	38.0	39.0	40.5	38.1	38.1
100-499	39.0	39.0	39.2	38.6	40.1	39.1	39.8	39.1	39.1
500-999	38.8	39.2	37.8	39.4	39.4	40.1	..	40.4	39.0
1,000 and over	38.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.5	37.4	..	..	39.2
Total	38.7	38.6	39.6	38.6	39.2	38.8	39.3	39.1	38.8

Source *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia* (6306.0).

**TABLE 6.12. COMPOSITION OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR:
FULL-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES, MAY 1983**

State or Territory	Weekly earnings (\$)				Weekly hours paid for			
	Ordinary time				Total	Overtime	Ordinary time	Total
	Overtime	Award or agreed base rate of pay	Payment by measured result	Overaward and other pay				
ADULT MALES								
New South Wales	26.20	314.90	6.60	11.30	359.10	2.0	38.0	40.0
Victoria	28.00	315.60	2.70	14.20	360.40	2.1	38.2	40.2
Queensland	24.60	309.90	4.60	11.00	350.00	1.8	38.2	40.0
South Australia	24.20	308.50	4.00	9.30	345.90	1.9	38.3	40.2
Western Australia	32.70	318.20	4.70	12.80	368.40	2.5	38.2	40.7
Tasmania	21.90	306.50	9.90	7.20	345.50	1.7	38.7	40.4
Northern Territory	38.40	340.10	3.10	11.70	393.40	2.8	38.6	41.4
Australian Capital Territory	16.60	354.90	*	3.70	377.30	1.2	37.9	39.1
Australia	26.70	314.70	4.80	11.80	358.00	2.0	38.1	40.1
ADULT FEMALES								
New South Wales	5.10	284.60	0.80	6.10	296.60	0.5	37.7	38.2
Victoria	6.00	281.90	1.70	5.20	294.90	0.6	38.0	38.6
Queensland	5.10	278.40	1.60	4.50	289.60	0.5	38.2	38.7
South Australia	5.10	283.60	0.70	4.10	293.50	0.5	38.1	38.6
Western Australia	4.80	277.00	0.40	4.70	286.90	0.5	38.4	38.8
Tasmania	*	282.80	*	*	289.00	*	37.8	38.2
Northern Territory	*	299.90	*	2.20	308.40	0.4	37.8	38.2
Australian Capital Territory	5.20	310.00	..	*	319.30	0.4	37.1	37.6
Australia	5.30	283.00	1.10	5.20	294.60	0.5	38.0	38.4
JUNIOR MALES								
New South Wales	8.20	182.10	2.50	4.90	197.80	1.1	38.6	39.6
Victoria	9.20	174.90	*	5.40	190.10	1.3	38.7	39.9
Queensland	6.80	171.50	*	2.80	182.60	1.0	38.9	39.8
South Australia	*	167.60	*	*	181.90	1.3	38.8	40.1
Western Australia	*	169.50	*	3.60	183.70	1.3	38.4	39.7
Tasmania	*	166.50	..	*	180.40	1.3	38.6	39.9
Northern Territory	*	179.20	..	*	234.30	*	38.7	46.7
Australian Capital Territory	*	153.00	..	*	161.40	*	38.8	39.7
Australia	8.80	175.20	1.40	4.30	189.70	1.2	38.7	39.8
JUNIOR FEMALES								
New South Wales	2.40	173.80	*	2.20	178.70	0.4	38.3	38.7
Victoria	3.80	180.10	*	1.50	186.70	0.5	39.1	39.6
Queensland	2.10	166.60	*	1.60	170.50	0.3	39.0	39.3
South Australia	*	177.50	*	*	181.80	*	38.7	39.2
Western Australia	1.50	171.20	..	*	174.30	0.2	39.0	39.2
Tasmania	*	166.80	*	*	172.40	*	38.7	39.1
Northern Territory	*	159.70	..	*	173.10	*	37.6	39.4
Australian Capital Territory	*	181.60	..	*	195.50	*	38.1	39.7
Australia	2.90	173.70	*	1.70	178.80	0.4	38.7	39.1

Source : Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia (6306.0)

TABLE 6.13. PART-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES : WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS PAID FOR, MAY 1983

	Males		Females	
	Number ('000)	Per cent of total	Number ('000)	Per cent of total
WEEKLY EARNINGS				
<i>Weekly earnings (\$)—</i>				
Under 20	16.6	6.8	18.3	2.8
20 and under 30	15.8	6.5	35.9	5.4
30 .. 40	22.5	9.2	31.5	4.8
40 .. 50	19.3	7.9	29.8	4.5
50 .. 60	15.8	6.5	31.9	4.8
60 .. 70	22.3	9.1	34.9	5.3
70 .. 80	15.8	6.5	30.6	4.6
80 .. 90	14.2	5.8	30.0	4.6
90 .. 100	11.3	4.6	29.2	4.4
100 .. 110	17.0	6.9	34.5	5.2
110 .. 120	17.2	7.0	36.6	5.6
120 .. 130	14.1	5.8	33.2	5.0
130 .. 140	11.0	4.5	27.7	4.2
140 .. 150	13.7	5.6	28.4	4.3
150 .. 160	18.3	7.5	29.6	4.5
160 .. 170			24.8	3.8
170 .. 180			22.6	3.4
180 .. 190			22.1	3.4
190 .. 200			19.0	2.9
200 .. 210			19.0	2.9
210 .. 220			12.9	2.0
220 .. 230			11.5	1.7
230 .. 240			11.0	1.7
240 .. 250			16.7	1.6
250 .. 260				0.9
260 and over			37.0	5.6
Total	244.7	100.0	658.8	100.0
—dollars—				
Median earnings	85.10	..	115.40	..
Mean earnings	113.50	..	125.40	..
WEEKLY HOURS PAID FOR				
<i>Total weekly hours—</i>				
Under 4	18.1	7.4	26.1	4.0
4 and under 6	26.2	10.7	43.2	6.6
6 .. 8	22.3	9.1	39.8	6.0
8 .. 10	37.6	15.4	60.6	9.2
10 .. 12	15.2	6.2	51.9	7.9
12 .. 14	19.4	7.9	43.8	6.6
14 .. 16	13.1	5.4	48.7	7.4
16 .. 18	22.2	9.1	45.7	6.9
18 .. 20	23.3	9.5	36.9	5.6
20 .. 22	15.3	6.3	71.6	10.9
22 .. 24	13.5	5.5	24.6	3.7
24 .. 26	18.4	7.5	48.0	7.3
26 .. 28			21.9	3.3
28 .. 30			18.3	2.8
30 .. 32			38.8	5.9
32 .. 34			21.1	3.2
34 and over			17.9	2.7
Total	244.7	100.0	658.8	100.0
—hours—				
Median weekly hours	12.0	..	16.1	..
Mean weekly hours	14.5	..	16.9	..

Source : Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia (6306 0)

**TABLE 6.14. FULL-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a), OCCUPATION BY AGE
MAY 1976 TO MAY 1983
(\$)**

<i>Occupation group</i>	<i>May</i>						
	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1983(b)</i>
ADULT MALES							
Professional, technical and related workers(c)	215.50	235.20	253.90	275.10	307.00	342.80	436.40
Administrative, executive and managerial workers(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	264.90	290.80	330.90	413.90
Clerical workers	180.50	199.50	215.30	231.70	259.20	288.60	350.90
Sales workers	170.10	187.90	205.40	221.90	242.00	273.90	311.10
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timbergetters	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	188.60	213.20	232.60	280.30
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	244.60	288.60	299.60	335.60	381.00	462.60	487.70
Workers in transport and communication	182.10	204.90	222.30	237.80	270.40	297.60	348.40
Tradespersons, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	175.20	193.30	209.50	228.50	256.40	289.10	344.00
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	177.00	201.00	217.50	233.70	262.80	303.60	361.80
Total	180.60	200.10	216.70	235.80	264.60	297.50	358.00
JUNIOR MALES							
Professional, technical and related workers(c)	182.10	205.90	222.30	237.70	265.20	296.80	231.50
Clerical workers	143.90	161.10	174.30	185.50	205.60	232.30	204.50
Sales workers	130.70	143.70	160.00	169.20	188.70	209.80	161.70
Workers in transport and communication	145.30	164.60	175.30	187.60	205.90	243.50	..
Tradespersons, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	121.00	137.10	149.00	160.70	178.00	203.70	190.00
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	133.90	152.10	163.10	173.80	194.70	217.30	162.20
Total	143.70	162.10	177.20	189.40	210.50	238.30	189.70
ADULT FEMALES							
Professional, technical and related workers(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	152.20	153.40	177.50	371.80
Clerical workers	106.20	121.10	127.80	137.00	149.60	161.90	282.60
Sales workers	96.90	101.30	112.30	118.20	130.70	148.70	247.40
Workers in transport and communication	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	157.40	187.40	202.20	292.30
Tradespersons, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	103.20	116.80	127.50	132.10	150.00	171.10	246.90
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	157.10	158.90	199.00	267.30
Total	104.90	118.40	128.50	134.40	150.80	171.00	294.60
JUNIOR FEMALES							
Professional, technical and related workers(c)	114.60	133.90	143.60	150.30	166.20	185.20	207.90
Clerical workers	96.30	109.80	111.90	124.70	137.90	153.60	186.90
Sales workers	81.30	91.90	98.20	103.70	112.60	128.70	160.00
Tradespersons, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	114.40	128.20	150.10	176.40
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	142.50	142.90	173.40	150.10
Total	95.70	109.90	117.40	124.50	136.20	154.00	178.80

(a) See Appendix II. (b) In 1983 'Adults' included persons under 21 who were paid as adults. (c) As this table relates only to full-time non-managerial employees, a substantial proportion of employees are not included

Source *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia* (6306.0).

**TABLE 6.15. FULL-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
ADULT MALES AND FEMALES, INDUSTRIES, MAY 1976 TO MAY 1983**
(\$)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>May</i>						
	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1983</i>
ADULT MALES							
Mining	251.20	279.70	295.50	335.30	376.10	447.30	497.90
Manufacturing—							
Food, beverages and tobacco	169.50	186.40	203.80	215.60	248.00	277.00	338.80
Textiles, clothing and footwear	162.20	174.70	196.10	205.00	243.90	281.80	313.80
Paper, paper products, printing, etc.	184.80	207.60	227.40	249.70	276.00	309.80	358.00
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	187.60	203.70	255.90	255.80	272.70	307.80	367.50
Metal products, machinery and equipment—							
Basic metal products	185.80	207.60	229.10	249.90	287.10	320.40	388.70
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	168.50	185.40	200.80	221.30	253.20	275.10	325.60
Transport equipment	167.10	185.10	197.90	223.20	242.90	273.10	342.00
Total metal products, etc.	171.80	190.10	205.90	228.20	257.80	285.30	343.80
Other manufacturing	170.00	188.60	202.90	221.00	247.90	270.60	319.20
Total manufacturing	172.60	190.50	207.40	227.20	256.20	284.70	340.60
Electricity, gas and water	190.60	211.60	227.40	249.10	275.10	307.70	395.90
Construction	180.80	197.80	214.40	230.00	257.10	297.20	386.30
Wholesale trade	164.00	183.20	199.80	221.00	237.80	268.40	324.40
Retail trade	154.80	173.10	189.50	203.70	221.60	245.60	281.70
Transport and storage	191.60	{ 215.80 }	{ 231.00 }	{ 247.00 }	{ 280.40 }	{ 311.10 }	367.10
Communication							354.20
Finance, property and business services	176.10	196.20	209.00	225.50	254.00	286.30	355.10
Public administration, etc.	197.20	{ 215.80 }	{ 231.00 }	{ 248.50 }	{ 279.70 }	{ 313.90 }	353.70
Community services							402.00
Other industries	162.70	179.60	199.10	215.50	241.70	265.40	296.50
Total all industries	180.60	200.10	216.70	235.80	264.60	297.50	358.00
ADULT FEMALES							
Mining	149.90	187.10	195.40	223.60	250.90	270.60	354.10
Manufacturing—							
Food, beverages and tobacco	129.80	148.00	157.40	176.40	192.10	222.60	263.30
Textiles: clothing and footwear	120.20	138.60	150.80	156.00	174.30	200.90	240.90
Paper, paper products, printing, etc.	136.80	148.20	162.40	177.70	201.20	218.80	279.30
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	140.70	154.30	169.00	182.90	197.60	237.70	292.70
Metal products, machinery and equipment—							
Basic metal products	147.70	157.90	177.90	195.40	221.50	253.80	297.20
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	126.90	143.00	155.80	164.50	189.90	213.30	264.80
Transport equipment	135.10	146.30	159.60	179.00	194.20	219.80	265.80
Total metal products, etc.	130.20	144.80	158.60	170.20	193.70	218.00	267.60
Other manufacturing	123.20	141.00	153.70	166.90	185.00	205.90	250.80
Total manufacturing	127.60	144.10	156.60	168.70	188.10	213.90	261.10
Electricity, gas and water	160.50	166.50	184.40	195.00	212.60	247.30	310.90
Construction	139.80	157.10	173.60	185.60	214.20	234.00	273.90
Wholesale trade	135.60	151.00	164.20	175.90	193.30	221.60	273.10
Retail trade	129.70	144.10	157.80	168.60	181.10	204.60	245.10
Transport and storage	149.30	{ 169.30 }	{ 185.20 }	{ 195.40 }	{ 214.20 }	{ 249.00 }	309.30
Communication							303.60
Finance, property and business services	143.80	161.40	176.20	184.50	206.20	232.40	278.50
Public administration, etc.	162.80	{ 183.40 }	{ 199.00 }	{ 212.50 }	{ 236.00 }	{ 264.20 }	306.00
Community services							338.10
Other industries	133.30	150.00	160.80	173.10	199.10	222.20	257.10
Total all industries	143.70	162.10	177.20	189.40	210.50	238.30	294.60

Source Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia (6306 0)

**CHART 6.f. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME NON-MANAGERIAL EMPLOYEES,
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS BY AGE, MAY 1976 TO MAY 1983**

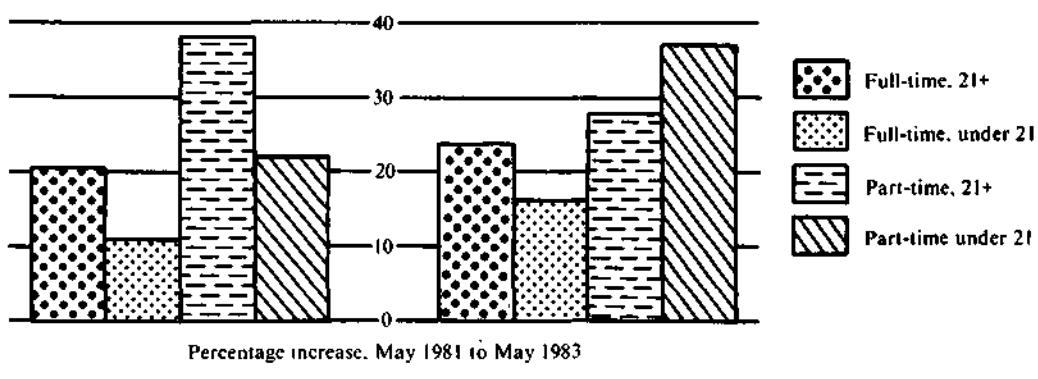
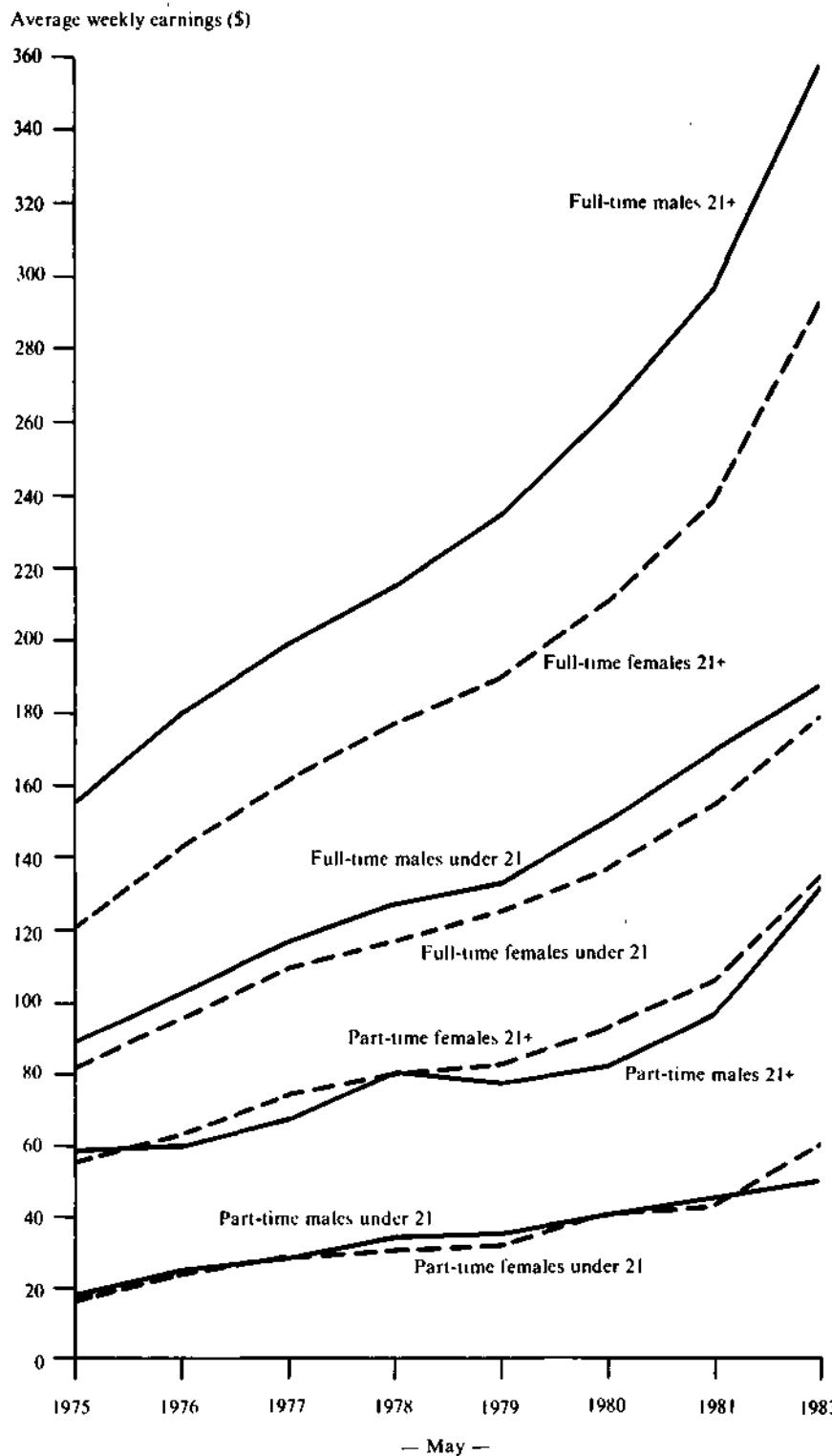


TABLE 6.16. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS: FULL-TIME MANAGERIAL, ETC., EMPLOYEES (PRIVATE SECTOR), MAY 1983
(\$)

Industry	MANAGERIAL, ETC. EMPLOYEES — INDUSTRIES			Average weekly earnings	
	Males	Females	Industry	Males	Females
Mining	620.20	470.20	Electricity, gas and water	546.20	*
Manufacturing—			Construction	435.10	178.20
Food, beverages and tobacco	487.90	*	Wholesale trade	438.80	350.70
Textiles; clothing and footwear	414.30	298.90	Retail trade	364.30	300.70
Paper, paper products, printing, etc.	415.00	336.30	Transport and storage	500.40	268.70
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	506.30	378.40	Communication	*	283.30
Metal products, machinery and equipment—			Finance, property and business services	478.10	327.50
Basic metal products	572.00	274.20	Public administration, etc.	*	*
Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc.	466.90	325.90	Community services	448.60	374.20
Transport equipment	520.50	*	Other industries	355.10	314.10
Total metal products, etc.	485.40	322.40	Total all industries	445.70	325.90
Other manufacturing	402.30	350.30			
Total manufacturing	465.10	331.40			

Source. *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia* (6306.0).

TABLE 6.17. FULL-TIME MANAGERIAL, EXECUTIVE, ETC., EMPLOYEES (PRIVATE SECTOR): WEEKLY EARNINGS, MAY 1983

	Males		Persons	
	Number ('000)	Cumulative per cent	Number ('000)	Cumulative per cent
<i>Weekly earnings (\$)—</i>				
Under 220	12.5	4.2	21.9	6.0
220 and under 240	5.0	5.9	7.5	8.1
240 .. 260	9.3	9.0	13.4	11.8
260 .. 280	7.6	11.5	12.4	15.2
280 .. 300	7.3	13.9	11.6	18.4
300 .. 320	16.8	19.5	22.8	24.7
320 .. 340	15.7	24.7	21.5	30.6
340 .. 360	20.7	31.6	26.8	38.0
360 .. 380	18.3	37.7	20.9	43.8
380 .. 400	18.1	43.7	19.7	49.2
400 .. 420	24.1	51.7	26.6	56.5
420 .. 440	13.6	56.2	15.5	60.8
440 .. 460	15.6	61.4	17.6	65.7
460 .. 480	12.2	65.4	14.3	69.6
480 .. 500	14.4	70.2	16.2	74.1
500 .. 550	29.4	80.0	31.5	82.8
550 .. 600	17.6	85.9	18.6	87.9
600 .. 650	13.2	90.3	13.6	91.6
650 .. 700	10.4	93.8	10.6	94.5
700 and over	19.5	100.0	19.9	100.0
Total	301.2	100.0	363.0	100.0
—dollars—				
Median earnings	413.70	..	400.60	..
Mean earnings	445.70	..	425.30	..

Source. *Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia* (6306.0).

TABLE 6.18. ALL MALES : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS INDEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE QUARTER 1976 TO DECEMBER QUARTER 1983
(Base: June quarter 1976 = 100.00)
(Index numbers)

Quarter	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>1976—</i>									
June	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
September	102.0	101.5	105.8	104.0	102.4	105.9	102.8	104.9	102.9
December	104.0	104.5	105.3	105.7	106.1	108.0	106.6	108.0	104.9
<i>1977—</i>									
March	106.3	106.0	106.9	108.5	108.7	110.2	109.7	106.6	106.7
June	111.0	110.9	109.3	112.9	111.7	112.9	111.5	111.9	110.9
September	112.0	111.9	112.9	115.0	114.1	116.4	115.1	114.0	112.8
December	115.3	113.0	116.7	117.0	116.5	118.3	120.0	116.4	115.3
<i>1978—</i>									
March	118.1	117.3	117.9	117.7	118.5	121.3	122.4	118.7	117.8
June	120.0	120.0	120.4	122.6	120.2	122.5	125.8	121.0	120.3
September	122.7	122.7	122.8	123.8	123.1	123.8	127.3	123.7	123.2
December	123.4	123.6	123.7	124.2	123.4	123.9	128.8	125.7	123.8
<i>1979—</i>									
March	129.3	126.9	129.7	128.7	128.3	130.9	131.5	129.9	128.4
June	128.5	128.9	128.5	129.1	127.9	131.6	133.6	129.7	128.7
September	133.5	133.5	131.6	132.5	131.1	137.3	139.2	132.6	133.2
December	136.2	136.6	133.6	135.5	135.4	139.5	142.3	135.4	136.1
<i>1980—</i>									
March	140.8	139.0	138.5	141.1	139.4	145.8	146.3	140.7	139.8
June	146.0	142.1	139.6	144.4	146.0	151.3	154.5	142.5	144.1
September	151.8	149.4	148.3	148.8	149.2	156.8	163.4	147.2	150.5
December	154.2	152.4	157.5	156.5	154.8	160.7	169.9	153.0	155.0
<i>1981—</i>									
March	159.0	156.9	158.5	159.0	159.0	165.3	174.5	154.7	158.2
June	164.6	163.2	162.0	165.3	165.7	168.8	180.9	158.3	163.9
September	166.6	168.0	167.2	165.8	167.0	174.4	182.2	171.0	167.8
December	173.8	176.8	175.7	171.0	173.5	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	175.3
<i>1982—</i>									
March	182.0	187.7	185.6	181.9	186.6	190.6	194.4	183.1	185.1
June	188.3	191.6	191.4	182.4	196.3	201.1	209.6	197.8	190.8
September	190.8	200.7	194.0	189.7	200.9	202.5	n.a.	196.7	195.3
December	194.5	205.7	198.8	195.7	204.3	207.0	213.7	205.0	200.0
<i>1983—</i>									
March	195.9	206.8	200.5	198.8	209.1	214.7	215.5	207.5	202.0
June	198.3	209.5	201.8	198.0	205.2	217.3	218.4	204.3	203.4
September	203.4	213.0	204.3	203.3	209.1	212.2	223.0	203.4	207.1
December	209.4	221.7	211.1	211.8	218.0	223.8	228.1	206.1	214.5

Source: These figures can be derived from data available in issues of *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0)

TABLE 6.19. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES(a), 1982 TO 1983

Quarter	Survey reference date	Males			Females			Persons		
		Full-time adults		All males	Full-time adults		All females	Full-time adults		All employees
		Weekly ordinary time earnings	Weekly total earnings	Weekly total earnings	Weekly ordinary time earnings	Weekly total earnings	Weekly total earnings	Weekly ordinary time earnings	Weekly total earnings	Weekly total earnings
—dollars—										
1982(b)—December	19 November	346.30	370.30	337.60	276.70	282.20	218.70	324.80	342.70	290.40
1983(b)—March	18 February	350.50	370.30	341.00	280.90	286.20	225.30	328.60	343.70	295.40
June	20 May	353.40	375.00	343.30	281.80	288.20	226.70	330.80	347.30	297.00
September	19 August	357.10	379.80	349.70	283.80	289.90	228.30	333.50	350.80	300.80
December	18 November	368.90	394.10	362.00	297.40	303.90	237.20	346.00	365.10	311.30
—per cent—										
Quarterly change—										
1983—		+1.2	+0.0	+1.0	+1.5	+1.4	+3.0	+1.2	+0.3	+1.7
March		+0.8	+1.3	+0.7	+0.3	+0.7	+0.6	+0.7	+1.0	+0.5
September		+1.0	+1.3	+1.9	+0.7	+0.6	+0.7	+0.8	+1.0	+1.3
December		+3.3	+3.8	+3.5	+4.8	+4.8	+3.9	+3.7	+4.1	+3.5

(a) Refers to all employees engaged in full-time and part-time employment.

(b) Care should be taken when comparing these figures with those previously published as they are based on revised estimates.

Source. *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0)

TABLE 6.20. ALL EMPLOYEES(a) : AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, DECEMBER QUARTER 1982 TO DECEMBER QUARTER 1983

State	Amount (\$)					Percentage change from previous quarter				Percentage increase December 1982 to December 1983	
	1982(b)		1983(b)			1983(b)					
	December	March	June	Sep-ember	December	March	June	Sept-ember	December	December	1982 to December 1983
MALES											
New South Wales	345.30	348.10	352.30	361.20	372.00	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.0	7.7	
Victoria	332.60	334.70	338.90	344.70	358.80	0.6	1.3	1.7	4.1	7.9	
Queensland	328.10	330.70	333.00	337.20	348.40	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.3	6.2	
South Australia	316.20	321.10	319.80	328.50	342.00	1.5	-0.4	2.7	4.1	8.2	
Western Australia	343.80	351.80	345.30	351.60	366.70	2.3	-1.8	1.8	4.3	6.7	
Tasmania	321.10	333.00	337.10	329.30	347.00	3.7	1.2	-2.3	5.4	8.1	
Northern Territory	376.80	379.90	385.00	393.20	402.00	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.2	6.7	
Australian Capital Territory	397.00	401.90	395.40	393.90	399.10	1.2	-1.6	-0.4	1.3	0.5	
Australia	337.60	341.00	343.30	349.70	362.00	1.0	0.7	1.9	3.5	7.2	
FEMALES											
New South Wales	223.00	232.20	232.20	233.00	242.50	4.1	0.0	0.3	4.1	8.7	
Victoria	221.80	227.50	232.10	233.40	243.60	2.6	2.0	0.6	4.4	9.8	
Queensland	219.90	227.80	228.30	227.10	233.80	3.6	0.2	-0.5	3.0	6.3	
South Australia	201.50	197.20	201.90	202.70	213.90	-2.1	2.4	0.4	5.5	6.2	
Western Australia	202.30	208.70	208.10	211.60	213.30	3.2	-0.3	1.7	0.8	5.4	
Tasmania	188.30	202.70	190.10	211.30	223.30	7.6	-6.2	11.2	5.7	18.6	
Northern Territory	282.00	270.40	279.30	274.10	285.20	-4.1	3.3	-1.9	4.0	1.1	
Australian Capital Territory	264.90	276.00	271.60	276.60	280.20	4.2	-1.6	1.8	1.3	5.8	
Australia	218.70	225.30	226.70	228.30	237.20	3.0	0.6	0.7	3.9	8.5	

(a) Refers to all employees engaged in full-time and part-time employment. (b) See footnote (b), Table 6.19.

Source. *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0).

TABLE 6.21. ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS : PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF TOTAL ANNUAL INCOME AND MEAN ANNUAL INCOME, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82

<i>Principal source of income</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Married females</i>	<i>Other females(a)</i>	<i>All females</i>	<i>All persons</i>	
					<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1978-79(a)</i>
NUMBERS ('000)						
Wages or salary	3,299.8	1,188.4	777.8	1,966.3	5,266.0	5,206.4
Own business, trade or profession	700.4	372.7	31.6	404.2	1,104.6	1,052.3
Government cash benefits	783.2	1,236.1	733.6	1,969.8	2,752.9	2,789.2
Superannuation	72.8	5.2	31.0	36.2	109.9	89.2
Interest, rent, dividend, etc.	156.1	351.4	72.2	423.5	579.7	385.7
Other	54.2	25.0	33.6	58.6	112.8	67.7
Total	5,066.4	3,178.8	1,679.8	4,858.6	9,925.1	9,590.4
PER CENT						
Wages or salary	65.1	37.4	46.3	40.5	53.1	54.3
Own business, trade or profession	13.8	11.7	1.9	8.3	11.1	10.9
Government cash benefits	15.5	38.9	43.7	40.5	27.7	29.1
Superannuation	1.4	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9
Interest, rent, dividend, etc.	3.1	11.1	4.3	8.7	5.8	4.0
Other	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
MEAN ANNUAL INCOME (\$)						
Wages or salary	16,600	9,800	10,900	10,200	14,200	9,900
Own business, trade or profession	15,300	10,800	11,800	10,900	13,700	10,600
Government cash benefits	4,200	1,800	4,500	2,800	3,200	2,300
Superannuation	12,300	7,900	10,100	9,800	11,500	8,700
Interest, rent, dividend, etc.	9,200	4,000	9,000	4,800	6,000	4,100
Other	5,800	4,500	4,900	4,700	5,300	5,500
Total	14,100	6,100	7,900	6,700	10,500	7,500

(a) Includes separated, divorced, widowed and never married. (b) See the Technical Notes.

Source : *Income of Individuals, Australia, 1981-82* (6502.0)

**TABLE 6.22. ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS: INCREASE IN MEAN ANNUAL INCOME BETWEEN 1978-79 AND 1981-82
(Per cent)**

<i>Principal source of income</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Wages or salary	43.1	43.7	43.4
Own business, trade or profession	29.7	26.7	29.2
Government cash benefits	38.2	28.6	39.1
Superannuation	32.1	42.0	32.2
Interest, rent, dividend, etc.	33.1	50.0	46.3
Other	-7.5	-2.1	-3.6

Source : *Income of Individuals, Australia, 1981-82* (6502.0) and *Income Distribution, Australia, 1978-79, Individual* (6502.0).

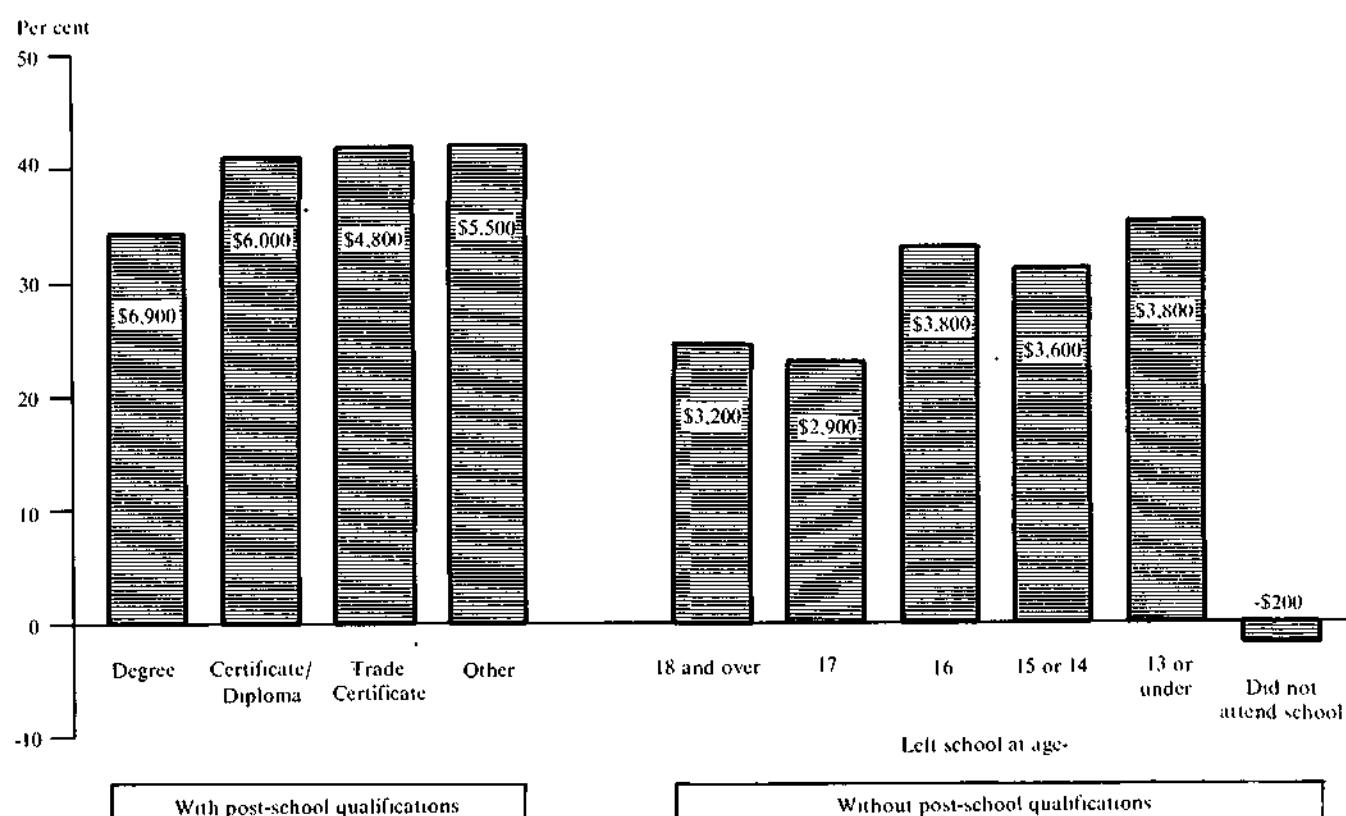
**TABLE 6.23. FULL-YEAR, FULL-TIME WORKERS : MEAN ANNUAL INCOME BY AGE AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT,
AUSTRALIA, 1981-82
(Mean annual income (\$))**

<i>Educational attainment</i>	<i>Age group (years)</i>							<i>Total(a)</i>	
	<i>15-19</i>	<i>20-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55-59</i>	<i>60-64</i>		
MALES									
With post-school qualifications—									
Degree	*	16,400	21,500	29,100	32,000	37,900	33,700	26,900	
Certificate (non-trade)/diploma	9,100	14,300	19,700	20,700	22,800	23,000	20,600	20,500	
Trade certificate	9,400	14,600	15,900	17,000	16,700	16,300	16,700	16,200	
Other(b)	11,700	16,600	17,600	17,500	21,700	21,900	24,900	18,500	
Without post-school qualifications—									
Left school at age—									
18 or over	*	12,200	17,800	18,800	15,200	17,900	*	16,100	
17	9,100	12,800	16,400	20,900	18,500	18,200	14,900	15,400	
16	8,000	12,400	15,200	16,900	19,400	27,700	17,800	15,100	
15 or 14	7,800	12,800	15,000	16,300	16,100	16,000	16,400	15,100	
13 or under	*	*	12,700	14,800	15,000	15,400	13,700	14,500	
Did not attend school	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11,100	
Total	8,300	13,500	17,100	19,100	18,900	19,100	17,600	17,300	
FEMALES									
With post-school qualifications—									
Degree	*	15,000	18,200	24,000	22,900	32,200	*	20,000	
Certificate (non-trade)/diploma	8,100	12,400	15,800	16,100	15,100	17,100	13,900	14,500	
Trade certificate	*	10,600	13,000	11,800	11,700	11,800	*	11,400	
Other(b)	*	10,800	13,300	12,400	16,400	*	*	13,000	
Without post-school qualifications—									
Left school at age—									
18 or over	*	11,900	14,100	14,900	13,900	13,600	*	12,900	
17	8,200	12,000	13,300	15,400	12,800	14,600	*	11,300	
16	9,300	10,200	12,500	13,300	11,700	11,600	11,400	11,300	
15 or 14	7,000	11,200	12,800	12,500	12,300	11,300	10,800	11,500	
13 or under	*	*	12,100	9,800	10,500	12,800	*	10,700	
Did not attend school	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11,300	
Total	8,100	11,800	14,600	14,500	13,200	13,700	13,000	13,100	

(a) Includes income contributed by 44,500 persons aged 65 and over who were full-year full-time workers. (b) Includes adult education and completion of secondary school qualifications.

Source *Income of Individuals, Australia, 1981-82* (6502.0)

**CHART 6.g. FULL-YEAR, FULL-TIME WORKERS : DIFFERENCES IN MEAN ANNUAL INCOME
BETWEEN MALES AND FEMALES(a) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1981-82**



(a) For example, persons holding degrees, males received \$6,900 (34.5%) more than females while males who did not attend school received \$200 (1.8%) less than females in the same category

Source *Income of Individuals, Australia, 1981-1982* (6502.0)

TABLE 6.24. ALL INCOME RECIPIENTS : CURRENT MEAN WEEKLY INCOME BY AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS,
AUSTRALIA, 1982

Age group (years)	In labour force										Total '000 \$	
	Wage or salary earner											
	Full-time '000	\$	Part-time '000	\$	Self-employed(a) '000	\$	Unemployed '000	\$	Not in labour force '000	\$		
MALES												
15-17	89.7	135	7.0	99	*	*	19.4	37	6.4	34	123.9	
18-19	160.1	193	14.7	96	2.5	235	26.6	60	18.5	38	222.4	
20-24	451.7	288	31.2	134	30.6	189	68.0	68	39.8	57	621.3	
25-34	866.6	370	25.1	290	159.6	224	64.1	101	35.6	81	1,150.9	
35-44	706.3	403	13.3	425	170.9	277	38.3	130	33.2	125	962.0	
45-54	525.3	404	8.9	229	140.6	305	22.2	124	55.5	126	752.5	
55-59	231.3	383	6.8	228	58.9	306	15.8	96	57.6	125	370.4	
60-64	102.1	333	9.6	267	28.6	313	7.1	99	154.7	111	302.1	
65-69	10.1	292	7.8	228	15.4	235	*	*	208.4	108	242.4	
70 and over	*	*	5.8	172	12.8	324	*	*	337.8	111	358.1	
Total	3,144.4	355	130.1	216	621.5	269	262.7	89	947.3	107	5,105.9	
FEMALES												
15-17	68.8	123	13.8	87	*	*	18.2	34	10.5	40	111.6	
18-19	129.1	179	24.7	108	2.3	26	25.5	59	33.7	48	215.4	
20-24	322.6	248	73.4	132	16.0	109	34.0	45	158.8	42	604.8	
25-34	337.2	306	211.9	167	80.6	139	41.7	37	504.5	43	1,175.9	
35-44	220.4	302	205.3	176	91.6	180	30.6	49	374.7	59	922.6	
45-54	170.5	278	121.5	171	66.6	186	11.8	44	274.6	68	644.9	
55-59	54.5	296	30.9	161	19.2	192	*	*	200.7	71	307.0	
60-64	17.5	271	14.2	209	7.3	268	*	*	269.8	86	308.8	
65-69	*	*	5.4	193	6.4	214	*	*	260.3	86	273.4	
70 and over	*	*	*	*	2.3	149	*	*	508.9	98	512.8	
Total	1,321.4	265	702.8	164	292.6	168	163.7	45	2,596.5	70	5,077.1	
PERSONS												
15-17	158.5	130	20.8	91	1.8	83	37.6	35	16.8	38	235.5	
18-19	289.2	187	39.4	104	4.8	136	52.2	60	52.2	45	437.8	
20-24	774.2	271	104.6	133	46.6	161	102.0	60	198.6	45	1,226.0	
25-34	1,203.8	352	237.0	180	240.1	196	105.8	76	540.1	45	2,326.8	
35-44	926.7	379	218.6	191	262.6	243	68.9	94	407.8	64	1,884.6	
45-54	695.8	373	130.4	175	207.2	267	34.0	96	330.1	78	1,397.5	
55-59	285.8	367	37.7	173	78.0	278	17.5	95	258.4	83	677.4	
60-64	119.6	324	23.7	233	36.0	304	7.1	99	424.5	95	610.9	
65-69	11.0	292	13.2	214	21.8	229	*	*	468.7	96	515.8	
70 and over	*	*	7.5	195	15.1	297	*	*	846.6	103	870.9	
Total	4,465.8	328	832.9	172	914.0	237	426.4	72	3,543.8	80	10,183.0	

(a) Working on own account in an unincorporated business or profession not for wages or salary.

Source. *Income of Individuals, Australia, 1981-82* (6502.0).