

**AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
JANUARY/FEBRUARY 1993**

**IAN CASTLES**  
**Australian Statistician**

92000921 9/3/93

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# FOR MORE INFORMATION

## This Publication

General inquiries concerning this publication should be addressed to Michael Davies, Editor, *Australian Economic Indicators*, on Canberra (06) 252 6025.

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# INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for this special January/February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

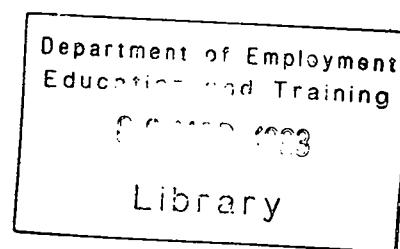
## Special January/February Issue

The format of the January/February issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* differs from that used for the other months of the year. The January/February issue contains, for most series, a longer time span of annual, quarterly or monthly data. It is intended as a historical compendium for use in analyses requiring longer time series, and is designed to be used in conjunction with statistical updates for more recent periods contained in each regular edition of *Australian Economic Indicators*. To accommodate these changes without significantly increasing the size of the publication, the January/February issue has a chapter of graphs in place of the Monthly Review and no graphs in other chapters. The January/February issue does not include percentage change data within tables, analytical commentaries, feature articles or technical notes.

Where available, the statistics in the January/February issue are presented as time series for the last twenty-one years of annual data, the last forty observations of quarterly data and the last sixty observations of monthly data. Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to one of the Sales and Inquiries contact telephone numbers given on the previous page.

While the tables contain mainly ABS data, data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 15 January 1993.



# GENERAL INFORMATION

## Structure of *Australian Economic Indicators* and Cross Referencing

*Australian Economic Indicators* takes a market or activity approach to the presentation of statistics. The relationship between this structure and the four consolidated accounts that comprise the National Accounts is shown in Table A below. Table B following provides a cross-reference guide to industry and sector statistics.

**Table A - Cross Reference to National Accounts Aggregates**

<i>I DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Wages, Salaries and Supplements	2,9	Consumption	2,4,5
Gross Operating Surplus	2,9	Investment	2,4,5
Net Indirect Taxes	2	Increase in Stocks	2,5,6
		Exports less Imports	2,5
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Gross Domestic Product (income based)	2	Gross Domestic Product (expenditure based)	2
<hr/>			
<i>II NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Consumption	2,4,5	Wages, etc.	2,9
Saving	2,9	Gross Operating Surplus	2,9
		Net income/transfers from Overseas	2,3,9
		Depreciation	2,9
		Net Indirect Taxes	2
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Disposal of Income	2,9	National Disposable Income	2,9
<hr/>			
<i>III NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Investment	2,4,5	Depreciation	2,9
Increase in Stocks	2,5,6	Saving	2,9
Net Lending to Overseas	3		
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Gross Accumulation	2	Finance of Gross Accumulation	2
<hr/>			
<i>IV OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Exports of Goods & Services	2,3	Imports of Goods & Services	2,3,5
Income/transfers from Overseas	3,7	Income/transfers to Overseas	3,9
		Net Lending to Overseas	3
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Current Receipts from Overseas	3	Use of Current Receipts	3
<hr/>			

**Table B - Cross Reference to Industry and Sector Statistics**

Chapter Sector, Industry	National Accounts	International Accounts	Public Sector Accounts	Consumption and Investment	Production	Prices	Labour Force* and Demog- -raphy	Incomes and Labour Costs	Financial Markets
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>Table number</b>									
<b>Sector</b>									
Trading enterprises <sup>(a)</sup>	4,5	2,11	6	2,3,5,6	1-13	7-12	6	2,5	4,6
Financial enterprises	3,4			5					1-7
Households <sup>(a)</sup>	4-6	2,11		1-4,7		1,2,7	1-10	1-5	2,3
General Government	2,4,5	7	1-7	8,9		2-4			
Overseas	2,5	1-12				5,6	9,10		6
<b>Industry</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,3	2,3		4	1,2	5,6,9	6	1	
Mining	3	3		5-7	4,5	6	6,8		
Manufacturing	3	3,4		5-7	1-3	8,11,12	6-8		
Electricity, gas and water	3			1	2		6		
Construction	3			5	6-11	7-9	6,8		2,3
Wholesale and retail trade	3			1-4,6	1,2	1,2,6			
Transport and storage	3	3,4		1		1	6,8		
Communication	3			1			6,8		
Finance, property and business services	3			1,5,7			6		
Public administration and defence	3			8,9			6		
Community services	3			8,9			6		
Recreation, personal and other services	3			1,8,9	12	1	6		
Ownership of dwellings	3			1,4		1,2,7			2,3

Note: Chapter 11, International Comparisons is not included in this table as most data in this chapter are at a national level, not sector or industry.

(a): In the National Accounts chapter, the trading enterprises sector includes only corporate trading enterprises, and the households sector also includes unincorporated enterprises.

## **Explanatory Notes**

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the "Concepts, Sources and Methods" and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. Some of the publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* are:

*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Volume 1 - The Classification* (1201.0)  
*Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia* (1217.0)  
*Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0)  
*Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0)  
*A Guide to Labour Statistics* (6102.0)  
*The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (6461.0)

## **Related Publications**

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

## **Seasonally Adjusted and Trend Estimates**

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (ie trend movements);
- short term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in the Information Paper *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of Trend* (1316.0).

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters. Sometimes the data may be so erratic that reliable trend estimates cannot be provided for the latest months. In these cases, the last few observations are not published.



## Constant Price Estimates

Constant price statistics in this publication, refer to estimates in 1984-85 dollar terms, and measure values expressed at the average prices prevailing that year. Period-to-period movements in constant price estimates provide what are often called 'changes in real terms'.

## Implicit Price Deflators

An implicit price deflator (IPD) is a price index obtained by dividing the current price value of a statistical aggregate by its constant price value and as such has the form of a current weighted price index. The change in the IPD between any two periods represents the effects of actual price changes and the effects of relative changes in the underlying quantity weights, or physical composition of the aggregate from which the deflator is formed.

## Symbols and Other Usages

The following *symbols*, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

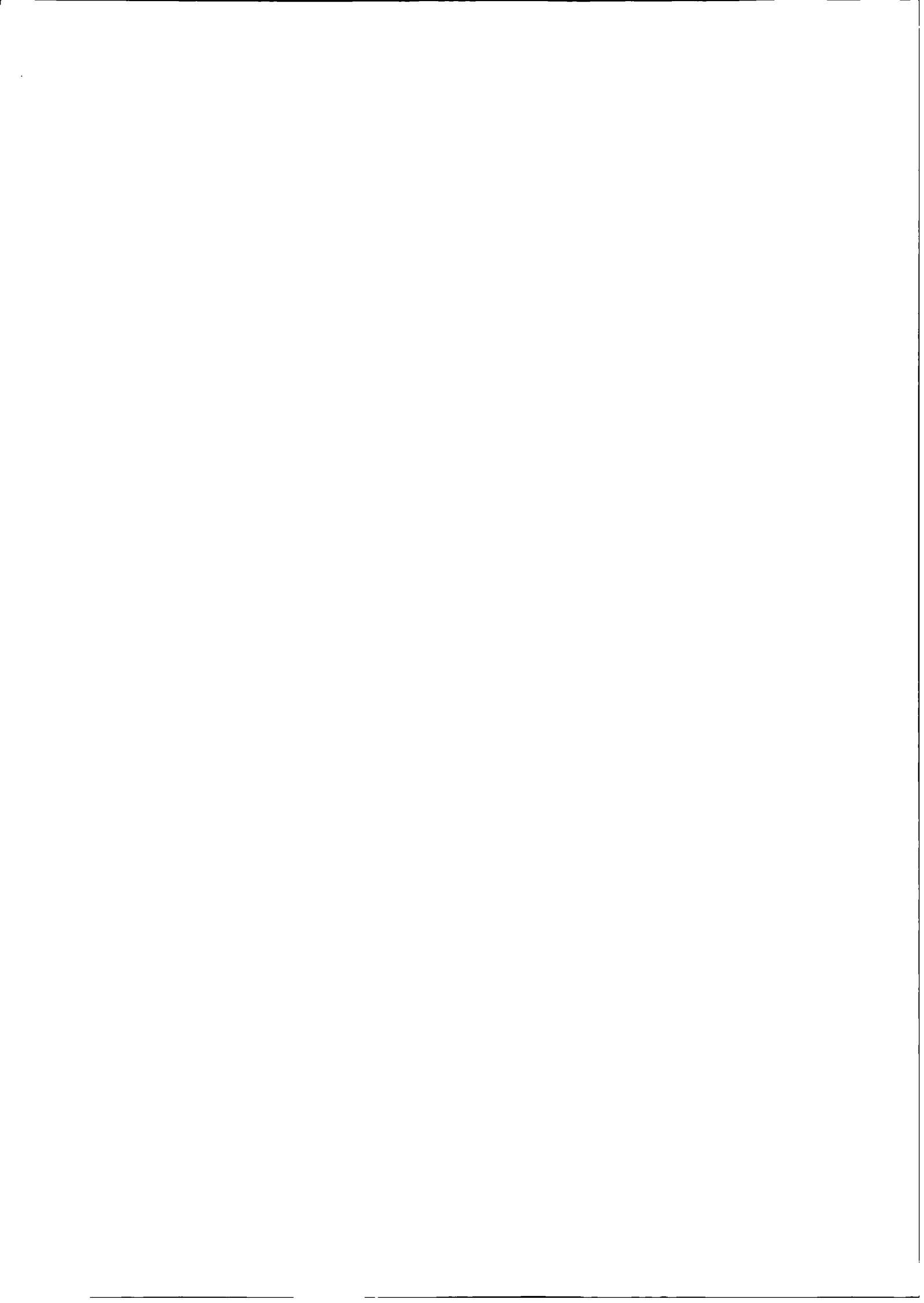
- na data not available: due to either some series starting later than others, no seasonally adjusted data for some series, or data not published for other reasons. Note that where a time series is not available the symbol na is used followed by empty cells.
- nya data not yet available: used in tables from multiple sources where some series' end-dates are shorter than that of the table itself.
- . . not applicable
- 0, 0.0 nil or rounded to zero.

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

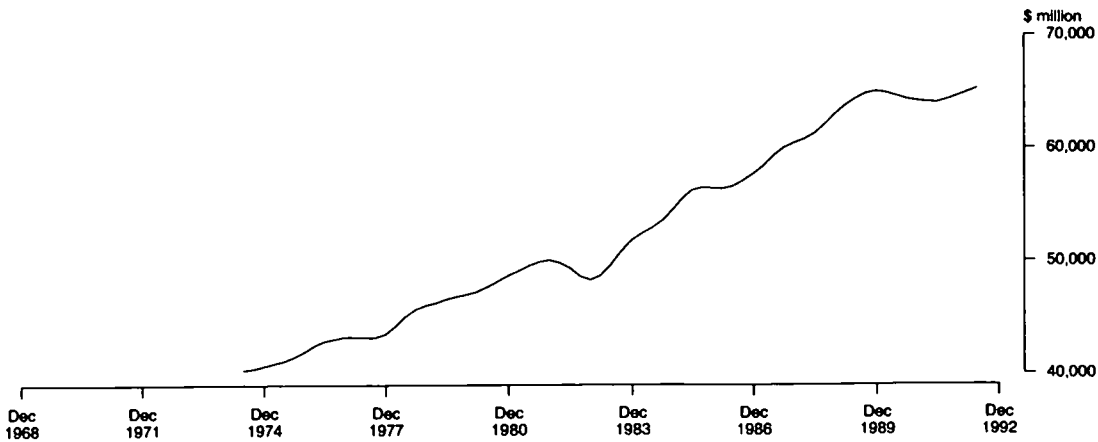
Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1988-89, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 1989.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.



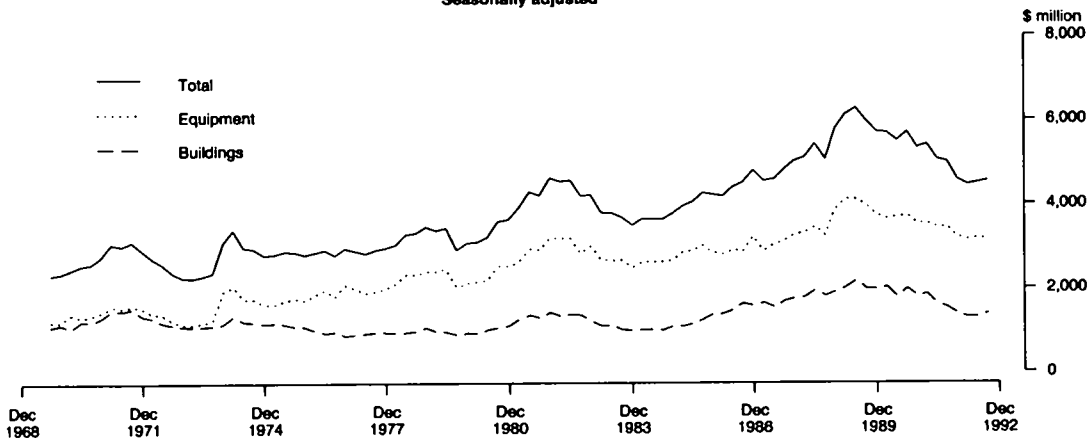
# GRAPHICAL SUMMARY

**GDP(A) AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES**  
Trend



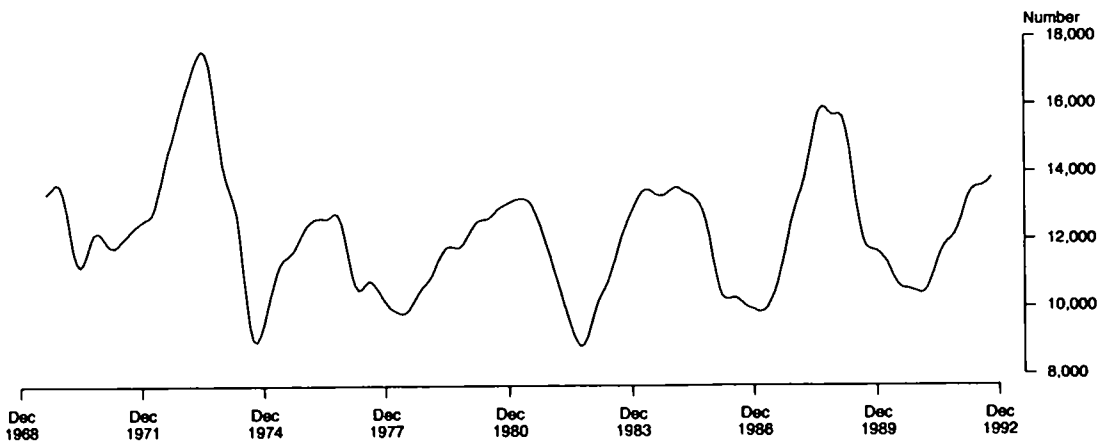
Source: ABS 5206.0 Quarterly data

**PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT 1984-85 PRICES**  
Seasonally adjusted



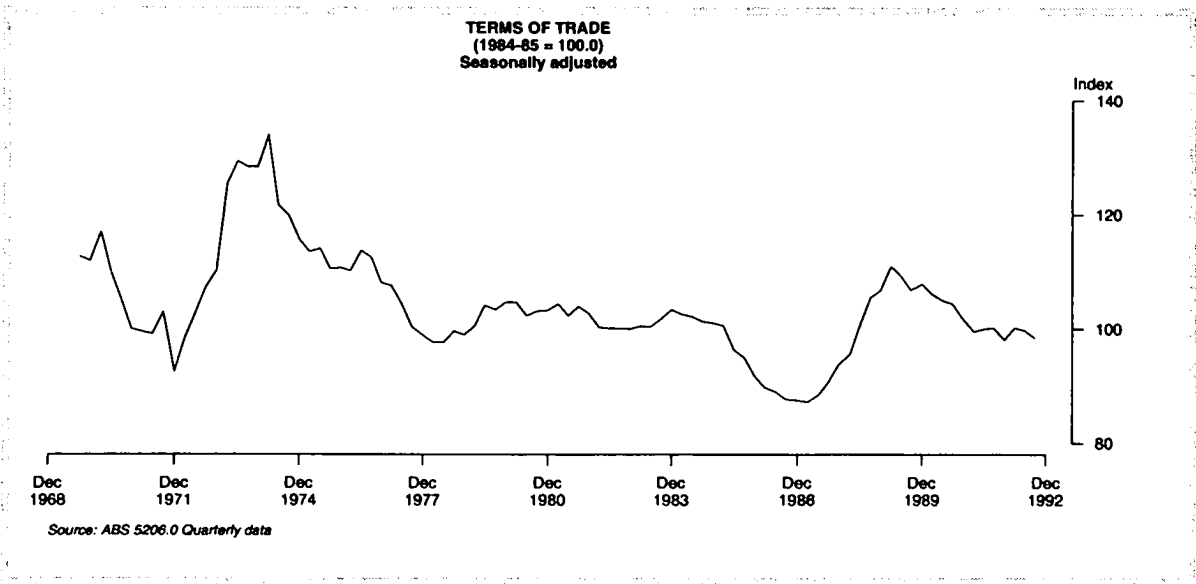
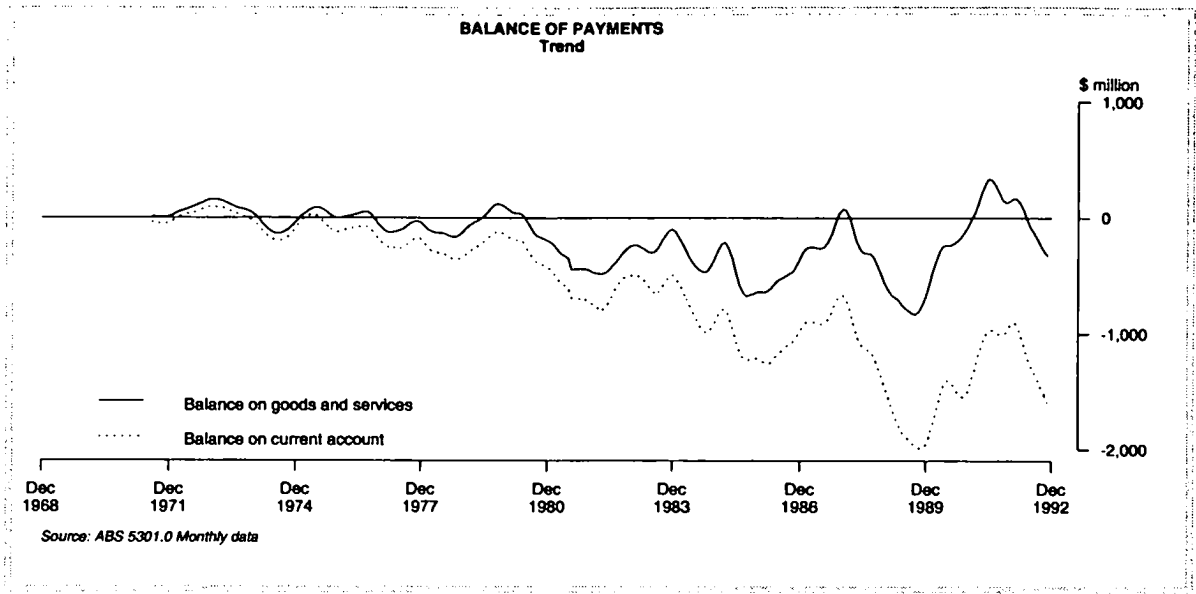
Source: ABS 5625.0 Quarterly data

**TOTAL DWELLING UNITS APPROVED**  
Trend

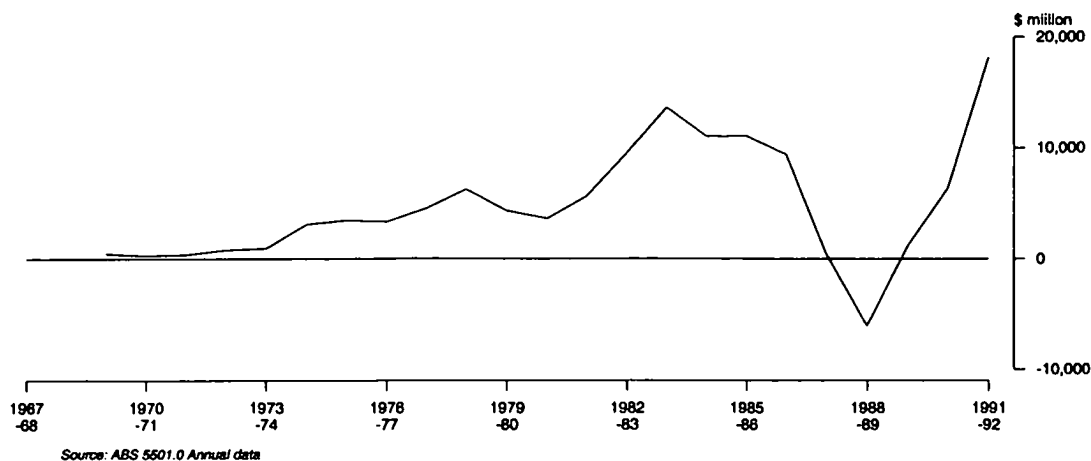


Source: ABS 8731.0 Monthly data

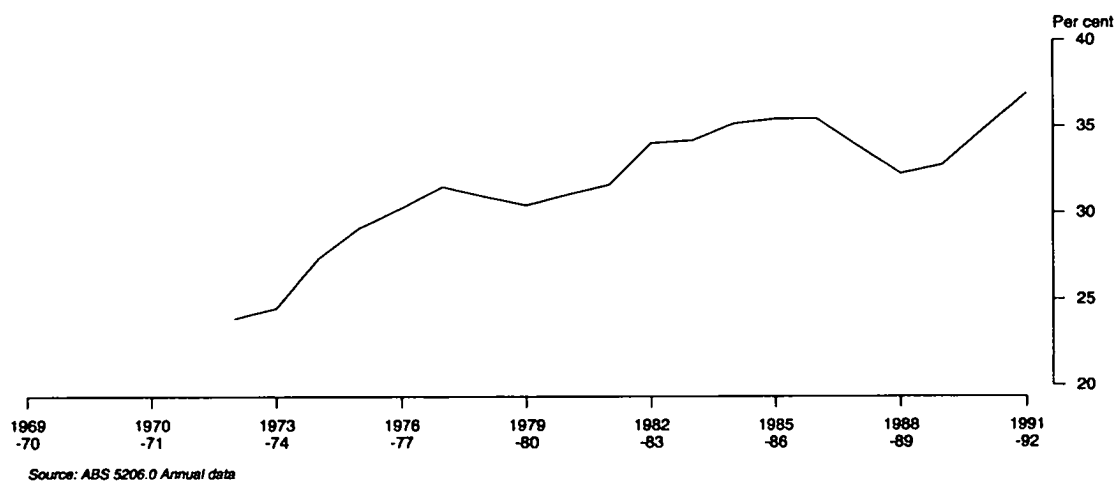
**GRAPHICAL SUMMARY**



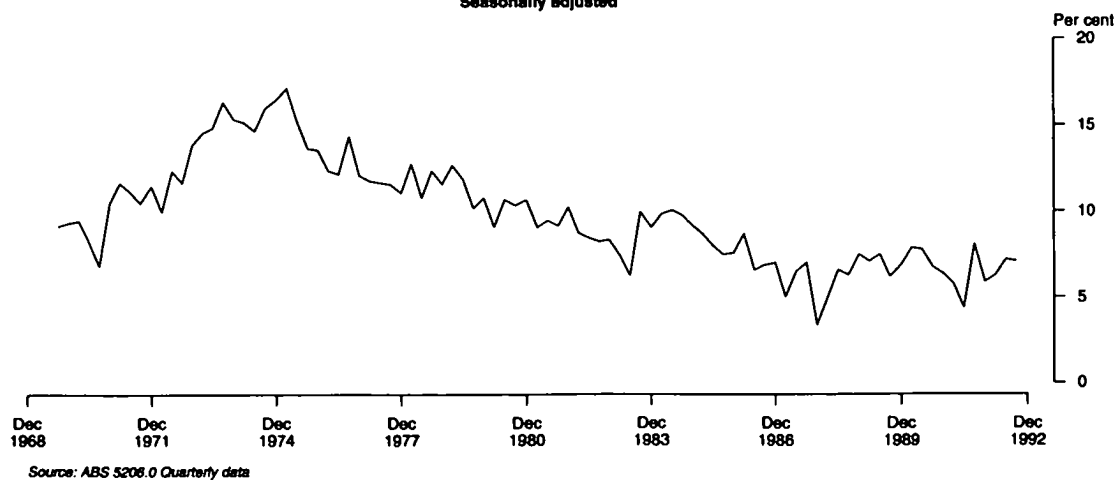
**CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC SECTOR NET FINANCING REQUIREMENTS**



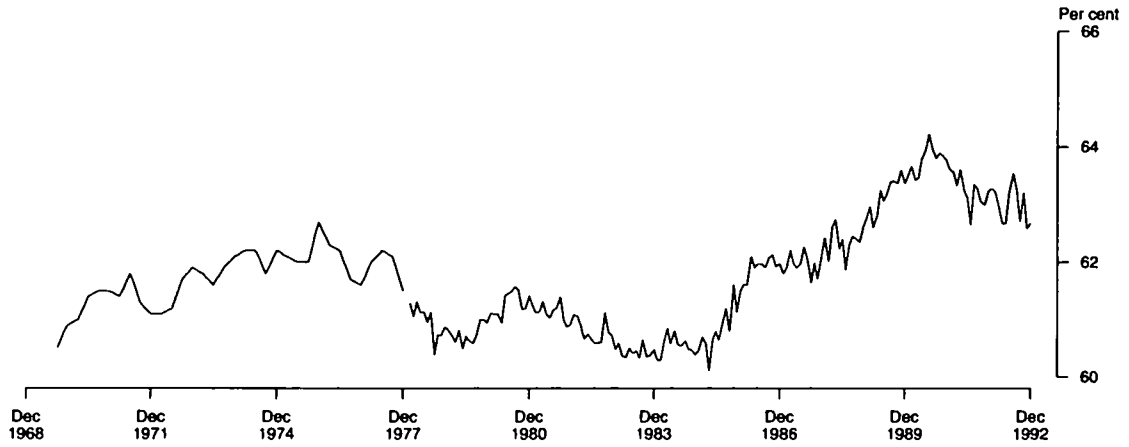
**GENERAL GOVERNMENT CURRENT REVENUE AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP (I)**



**HOUSEHOLD SAVING RATIO (HOUSEHOLD SAVING / HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME) Seasonally adjusted**



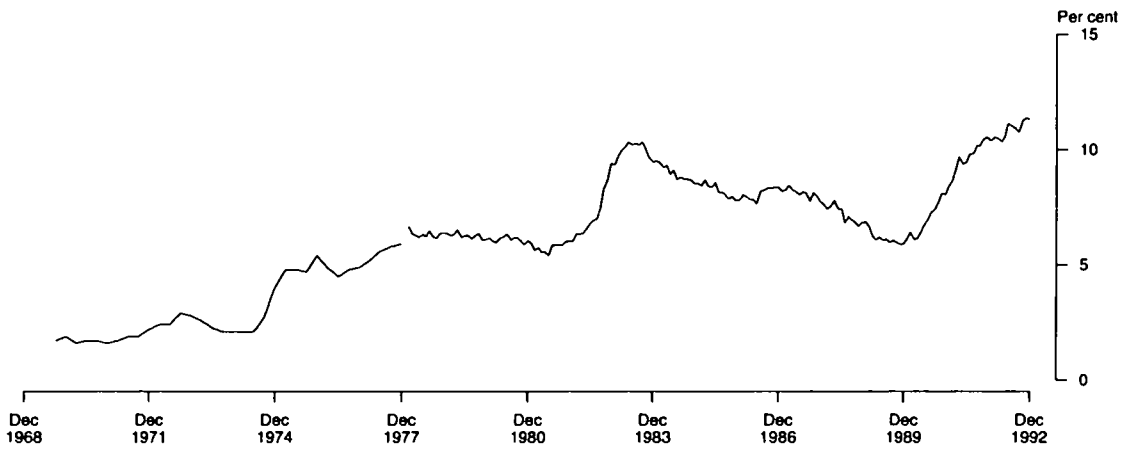
**PARTICIPATION RATE**  
Seasonally adjusted



Between 1964 and February 1978, the Labour Force surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year. From February 1978, the surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis.

Source: ABS 6202.0 Monthly data

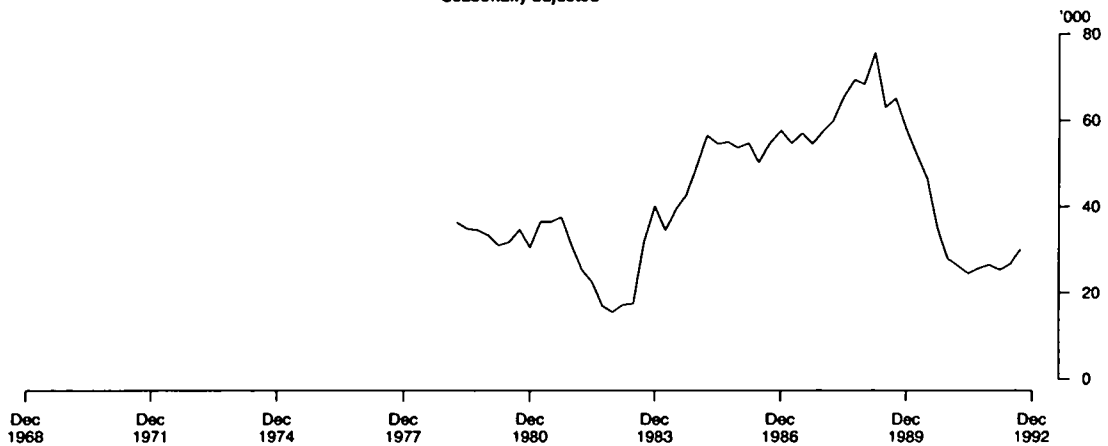
**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE**  
Seasonally adjusted



Between 1964 and February 1978, the Labour Force surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year. From February 1978, the surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis.

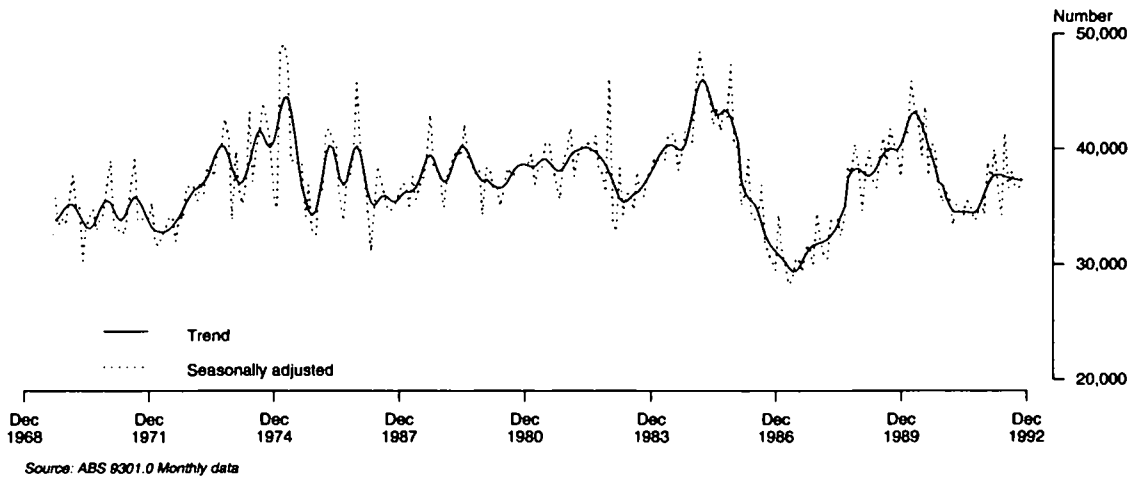
Source: ABS 6202.0 Monthly data

**JOB VACANCIES ALL INDUSTRIES**  
Seasonally adjusted

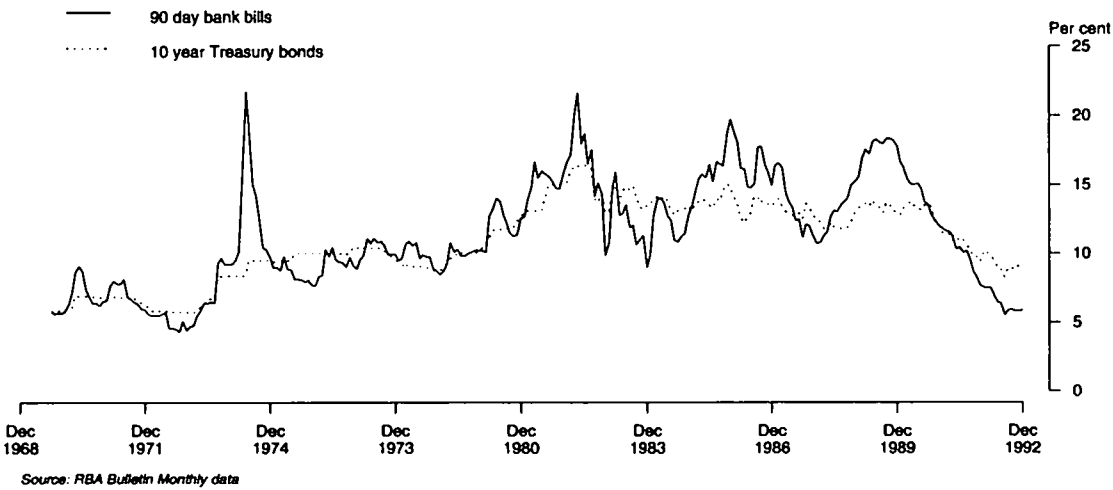


Source: ABS 6354.0 Quarterly data

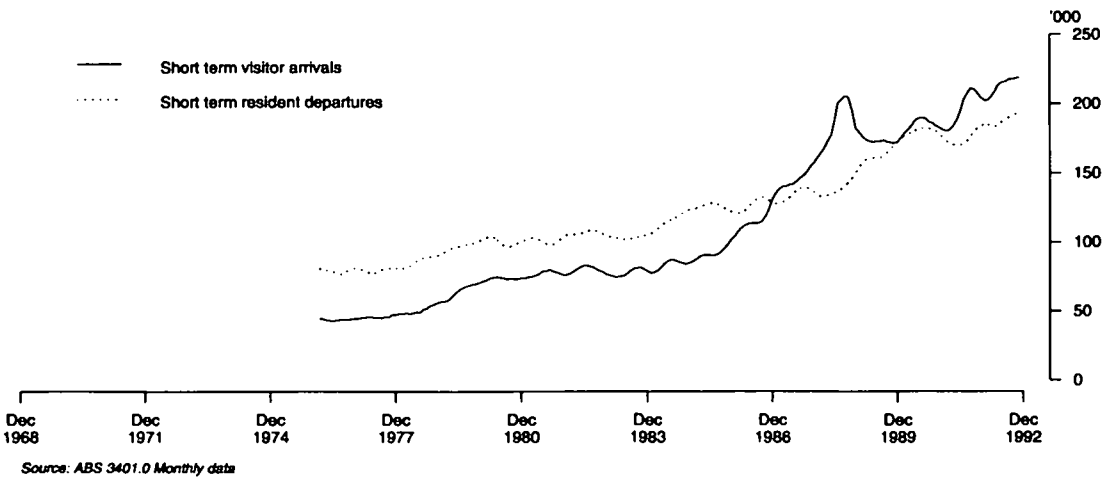
**REGISTRATIONS OF NEW CARS AND STATION WAGONS**

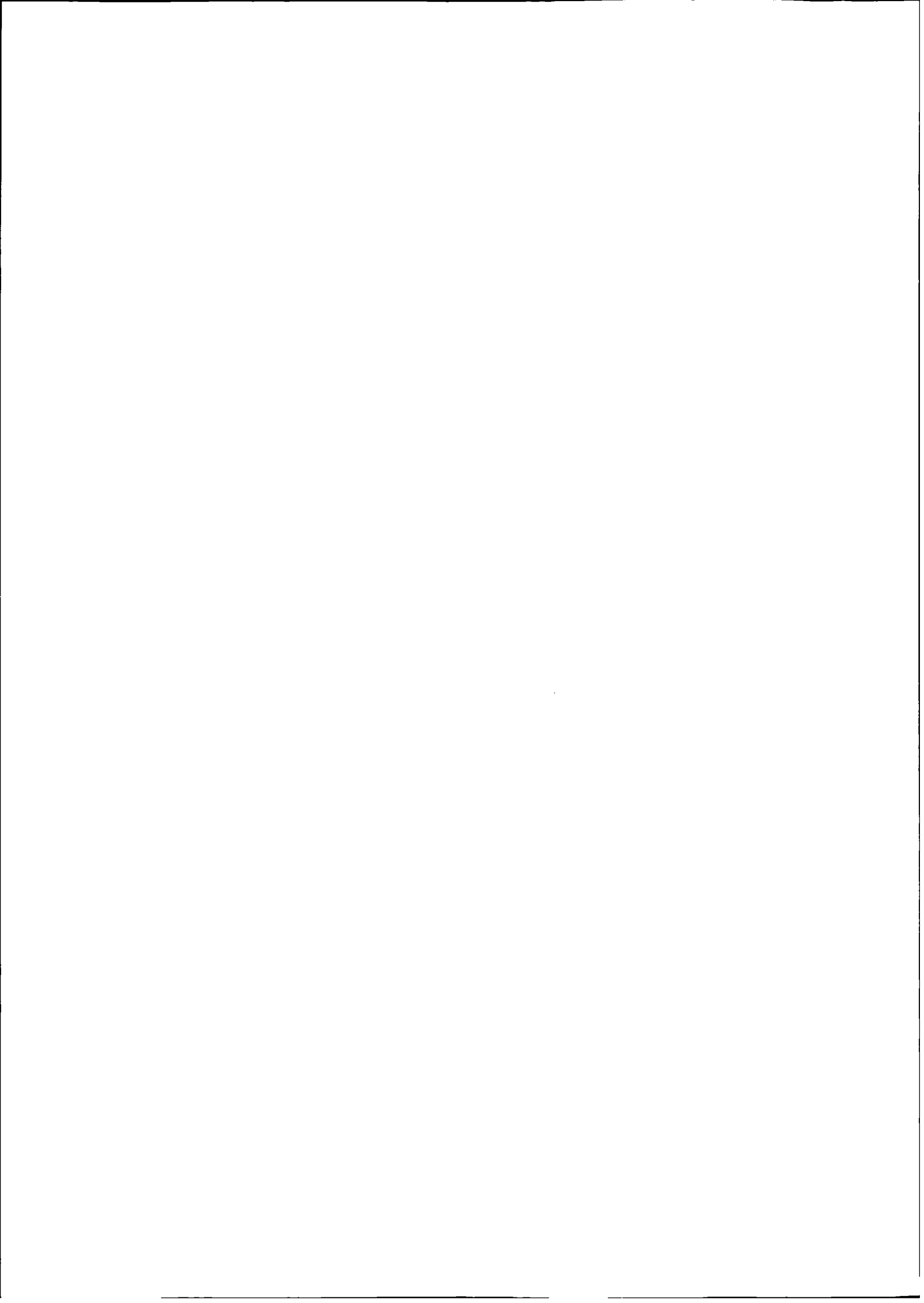


**KEY INTEREST RATES**



**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES**  
Trend







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**RELATED PUBLICATIONS**

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5204.0)

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (5220.0)

Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0)

Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0)

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0)

TABLE 2.1. SELECTED GROSS PRODUCT AGGREGATES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)

Period	GDP(A) average	GDP(I) income based	GDP(E) expenditure based	GDP(P) production based	GDP(I) adjusted for terms of trade	GDP(I)		Domestic final demand (b)	Gross national expenditure
						Gross non-farm product	Gross farm product		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1970-71	na	141,465	142,132	na	na	135,521	5,944	140,949	141,818
1971-72		148,013	148,111			141,467	6,546	146,396	146,192
1972-73		153,734	153,324			148,577	5,157	152,431	151,706
1973-74		160,839	158,080			154,729	6,110	160,215	166,421
1974-75	162,531	162,800	160,894	163,899	166,401	156,314	6,486	162,510	167,290
1975-76	167,261	167,327	167,790	166,665	169,935	160,248	7,079	169,556	169,253
1976-77	172,682	172,203	172,978	172,866	174,318	164,950	7,253	173,766	175,331
1977-78	174,215	173,884	173,943	174,817	173,604	166,884	7,000	176,304	175,322
1978-79	183,279	182,422	184,033	183,383	182,685	173,723	8,699	183,732	184,558
1979-80	187,704	186,553	188,767	187,793	187,733	179,076	7,477	187,303	186,530
1980-81	193,754	193,069	194,140	194,053	193,930	186,673	6,396	197,615	197,202
1981-82	199,855	197,450	200,458	201,657	197,870	189,805	7,645	205,759	204,498
1982-83	194,885	194,188	196,079	194,387	194,177	188,360	5,828	202,624	198,177
1983-84	205,551	205,796	206,776	204,080	206,517	197,126	8,670	208,658	209,376
1984-85	216,207	216,177	216,297	216,147	216,120	207,478	8,699	219,512	220,408
1985-86	225,697	224,816	225,969	226,305	221,665	216,356	8,460	228,138	228,163
1986-87	230,057	230,229	230,806	229,137	225,285	221,441	8,788	230,438	228,708
1987-88	240,723	240,501	240,182	241,485	238,495	232,373	8,128	239,612	239,656
1988-89	250,273	250,555	246,780	253,485	254,237	242,503	8,052	252,741	259,626
1989-90	259,171	257,709	254,922	264,881	260,757	248,979	8,730	260,882	266,446
1990-91	257,069	256,429	255,196	259,581	257,206	247,106	9,323	257,346	257,336
1991-92	257,888	256,942	258,150	258,572	256,774	248,485	8,457	258,279	255,367
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1982-83									
December	48,641	48,547	48,946	48,429	48,546	47,090	1,457	50,724	49,534
March	48,366	48,412	48,969	47,716	48,454	47,017	1,395	50,852	49,373
June	48,407	48,223	48,652	48,346	48,253	46,896	1,327	50,361	49,029
1983-84									
September	50,041	50,076	50,334	49,713	50,195	47,843	2,233	50,997	50,950
December	50,896	50,729	51,335	50,625	50,992	48,558	2,171	51,805	51,286
March	51,892	52,174	52,018	51,483	52,378	50,061	2,113	52,470	53,350
June	52,667	53,020	52,753	52,228	53,195	50,837	2,183	53,173	54,172
1984-85									
September	52,934	53,017	52,821	52,964	53,131	50,935	2,082	53,655	54,407
December	53,421	53,807	53,069	53,387	53,894	51,660	2,147	54,154	55,151
March	54,566	54,177	54,973	54,548	54,230	51,947	2,230	55,562	54,984
June	55,521	55,568	55,715	55,281	55,239	53,288	2,280	56,255	56,200
1985-86									
September	56,437	56,481	56,542	56,288	56,039	54,352	2,129	57,366	57,708
December	56,637	56,229	56,732	56,951	55,459	54,109	2,120	57,273	57,039
March	56,458	56,575	56,258	56,540	55,640	54,463	2,112	56,642	57,349
June	56,316	55,941	56,557	56,450	54,927	53,809	2,132	57,016	56,535
1986-87									
September	56,710	56,597	56,746	56,788	55,419	54,422	2,175	57,527	56,599
December	57,265	57,253	57,823	56,719	55,987	55,065	2,188	57,665	56,841
March	57,632	57,824	57,856	57,217	56,542	55,639	2,185	57,301	57,280
June	58,541	58,791	58,456	58,377	57,570	56,543	2,248	58,016	58,184
1987-88									
September	59,288	59,328	59,419	59,116	58,338	57,271	2,057	58,720	58,719
December	60,135	59,982	60,040	60,382	59,298	57,927	2,055	59,810	59,468
March	60,710	60,339	60,762	61,028	59,837	58,257	2,082	60,554	59,826
June	60,583	60,811	59,959	60,979	60,894	58,898	1,913	60,433	61,501
1988-89									
September	61,203	61,268	60,427	61,914	61,872	59,268	2,000	60,887	62,438
December	62,390	62,401	61,771	62,999	63,142	60,370	2,031	62,813	64,343
March	62,775	63,060	61,762	63,502	64,252	61,073	1,987	63,976	66,141
June	63,882	63,977	62,690	64,980	65,047	61,923	2,054	65,029	66,997
1989-90									
September	64,585	64,146	63,810	65,798	64,935	62,018	2,128	65,584	67,116
December	64,481	63,906	63,555	65,981	64,818	61,784	2,122	65,051	66,384
March	65,337	65,091	64,006	66,913	65,833	62,854	2,237	65,462	67,310
June	65,047	65,054	63,852	66,234	65,668	62,801	2,253	65,095	66,100
1990-91									
September	64,329	64,266	63,297	65,424	64,830	61,981	2,285	64,931	65,640
December	64,400	64,310	63,970	64,920	64,546	61,986	2,324	64,471	64,660
March	64,377	64,366	64,219	64,546	64,318	62,077	2,269	63,919	64,120
June	64,014	63,866	63,786	64,391	63,863	61,452	2,414	64,101	63,228
1991-92									
September	63,970	63,537	64,054	64,318	63,572	61,366	2,171	64,175	62,984
December	64,362	64,139	64,821	64,126	63,872	62,155	1,984	64,564	63,547
March	64,599	64,629	64,454	64,715	64,660	62,495	2,134	64,492	64,405
June	64,963	64,855	64,837	65,197	64,824	62,716	2,139	65,043	64,637
1992-93									
September	65,307	65,079	65,151	65,690	64,856	62,807	2,272	65,183	65,384

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) : The sum of private and government final consumption expenditure and total gross fixed capital expenditure. It is also equivalent to gross national expenditure less increase in stocks and the statistical discrepancy. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

TABLE 2.2. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)(b)

NATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure			Statistical discrepancy	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP(I) Income based	
	Private	Government	Private	Public enterprises	General government					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1970-71	81,184	22,180	25,723	na	na	1,536	-667	20,072	20,425	141,465
1971-72	84,511	23,060	26,139			-106	-98	21,595	19,774	148,013
1972-73	89,225	23,868	26,972	6,208	6,610	-1,135	410	22,040	20,012	153,734
1973-74	94,085	25,579	27,940	6,314	6,575	3,447	2,759	20,686	26,268	160,839
1974-75	96,237	27,677	24,069	7,039	7,488	2,874	1,906	22,559	27,049	162,800
1975-76	99,484	29,694	25,974	6,575	7,829	160	-463	23,472	25,398	167,327
1976-77	101,892	30,764	27,523	6,604	6,983	2,340	-775	25,073	28,201	172,203
1977-78	103,806	31,826	26,983	6,976	6,713	-923	-59	25,636	27,074	173,884
1978-79	107,458	33,066	29,697	7,197	6,314	2,437	-1,611	27,224	29,360	182,422
1979-80	110,012	33,694	30,120	7,652	5,825	1,441	-2,214	29,256	29,233	186,553
1980-81	114,507	35,262	34,433	8,060	5,353	658	-1,071	27,804	31,937	193,069
1981-82	119,222	35,559	36,491	9,257	5,230	1,747	-3,008	28,491	35,539	197,450
1982-83	120,707	36,496	30,795	9,495	5,131	-2,556	-1,891	28,514	32,503	194,188
1983-84	123,807	38,059	31,749	9,498	5,545	1,698	-980	30,609	34,189	205,796
1984-85	128,216	40,205	35,913	9,007	6,171	1,016	-120	35,275	39,505	216,177
1985-86	132,764	41,920	36,948	9,881	6,625	1,178	-1,153	36,735	40,082	224,816
1986-87	133,780	43,175	37,202	9,539	6,742	-1,153	-577	40,469	38,948	230,229
1987-88	139,223	44,158	42,300	7,760	6,171	-275	319	43,670	42,825	240,501
1988-89	144,229	45,277	49,695	7,569	5,971	3,110	3,775	43,966	53,037	250,555
1989-90	150,637	46,719	48,081	9,190	6,255	2,777	2,787	47,062	55,799	257,709
1990-91	151,198	48,302	43,298	8,253	6,295	-1,243	1,233	52,603	53,510	256,429
1991-92	154,850	49,957	38,758	8,055	6,659	-1,704	-1,208	57,539	55,964	256,942
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1982-83										
December	30,187	9,030	7,931	2,256	1,320	-791	-399	7,328	8,315	48,547
March	30,438	9,477	7,365	2,265	1,307	-922	-557	6,871	7,832	48,412
June	30,124	9,168	7,220	2,537	1,312	-903	-429	6,978	7,784	48,223
1983-84										
September	30,578	9,288	7,586	2,172	1,373	211	-258	6,922	7,796	50,076
December	30,766	9,456	7,631	2,595	1,357	87	-606	7,609	8,166	50,729
March	31,042	9,625	8,173	2,275	1,355	724	156	7,809	8,985	52,174
June	31,248	9,676	8,400	2,404	1,445	732	267	8,150	9,302	53,020
1984-85										
September	31,381	10,003	8,620	2,170	1,481	556	196	8,599	9,989	53,017
December	31,865	9,784	8,793	2,209	1,503	259	738	8,417	9,761	53,807
March	32,402	10,136	9,172	2,304	1,548	218	-796	8,963	9,770	54,177
June	32,722	10,265	9,326	2,333	1,609	92	-147	9,357	9,989	55,568
1985-86										
September	33,049	10,354	9,674	2,724	1,565	403	-61	9,012	10,239	56,481
December	33,387	10,446	9,238	2,536	1,666	269	-503	9,322	10,132	56,229
March	32,899	10,430	9,128	2,570	1,615	390	317	9,108	9,882	56,575
June	33,489	10,784	8,905	2,093	1,745	135	-616	9,237	9,831	55,941
1986-87										
September	33,540	10,869	8,982	2,344	1,792	-779	-149	9,620	9,622	56,597
December	33,341	10,710	9,482	2,376	1,756	-254	-570	10,191	9,779	57,253
March	33,351	10,709	9,172	2,396	1,673	11	-32	10,039	9,495	57,824
June	33,651	10,848	9,531	2,424	1,562	-167	335	10,679	10,072	58,791
1987-88										
September	34,398	10,787	9,766	2,091	1,678	90	-91	10,719	10,110	59,328
December	34,680	11,040	10,208	2,203	1,679	-284	-58	11,227	10,713	59,982
March	34,928	11,225	10,864	1,998	1,539	-305	-423	11,464	10,951	60,339
June	35,046	11,099	11,475	1,501	1,312	216	852	10,398	11,088	60,811
1988-89										
September	35,184	11,167	11,368	1,651	1,517	710	841	10,690	11,860	61,268
December	35,742	11,232	12,324	2,074	1,441	900	630	10,895	12,837	62,401
March	36,515	11,193	12,983	1,727	1,558	867	1,298	10,793	13,874	63,060
June	36,805	11,671	13,046	2,043	1,464	681	1,287	11,565	14,585	63,977
1989-90										
September	37,284	11,521	12,865	2,370	1,544	1,196	336	11,338	14,308	64,146
December	37,574	11,727	12,136	2,080	1,534	982	351	11,449	13,927	63,906
March	37,836	11,754	11,692	2,568	1,612	763	1,085	12,041	14,260	65,091
June	37,947	11,990	11,365	2,246	1,547	-197	1,202	12,263	13,309	65,054
1990-91										
September	37,906	11,869	11,356	2,275	1,525	-260	969	12,585	13,959	64,266
December	37,712	11,953	11,199	2,134	1,473	-151	340	12,806	13,156	64,310
March	37,635	12,253	10,478	1,910	1,643	54	147	13,131	12,885	64,366
June	38,042	12,251	10,234	1,936	1,638	-953	80	14,112	13,474	63,866
1991-92										
September	38,210	12,435	9,920	1,941	1,669	-674	-517	14,209	13,656	63,537
December	38,494	12,469	9,714	2,196	1,691	-335	-682	14,407	13,815	64,139
March	38,940	12,594	9,510	1,816	1,632	-262	175	14,040	13,816	64,629
June	39,254	12,470	9,599	2,055	1,665	-424	18	14,968	14,750	64,855
1992-93										
September	39,259	12,708	9,397	2,106	1,713	273	-72	14,797	15,102	65,079

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) : Note that imports are subtracted from the sum of the other components to give expenditure on GDP. Implicit price deflators and fixed-weighted price indexes are in the Prices chapter. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 2.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY (a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Finance, property and business services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1974-75	7,364	10,895	34,000	4,781	13,694	29,056	9,699	15,833
1975-76	7,973	10,615	33,637	4,957	14,393	28,911	9,513	15,663
1976-77	8,186	11,304	34,468	5,311	15,087	29,843	10,209	15,858
1977-78	7,918	11,551	34,319	5,380	14,645	29,225	11,333	16,011
1978-79	9,637	11,802	35,732	5,666	15,065	30,024	11,693	16,658
1979-80	8,452	11,406	37,272	6,061	15,414	31,187	12,174	17,677
1980-81	7,410	11,516	38,036	6,329	16,539	32,184	13,065	18,851
1981-82	8,622	11,158	38,979	6,666	17,261	33,400	13,489	19,768
1982-83	6,737	11,691	35,773	6,854	15,300	31,831	13,304	19,765
1983-84	9,654	12,689	36,316	7,141	15,339	33,077	14,011	20,183
1984-85	9,673	14,458	38,171	7,584	16,662	34,976	15,134	21,763
1985-86	9,404	16,672	39,091	7,917	17,411	35,640	16,148	23,664
1986-87	9,745	15,875	39,610	8,126	17,086	35,271	16,713	25,528
1987-88	9,138	17,404	42,108	8,547	17,848	37,661	17,971	27,698
1988-89	9,125	17,324	44,606	8,965	19,201	40,183	19,189	29,487
1989-90	9,757	19,428	45,921	9,363	19,836	40,763	19,977	31,374
1990-91	10,394	19,958	43,556	9,613	17,504	39,136	20,538	30,399
1991-92	9,505	20,392	42,212	9,737	16,493	39,585	21,126	29,156
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	1,674	2,913	8,758	1,720	3,839	8,120	3,279	4,878
March	1,617	2,889	8,567	1,696	3,665	7,802	3,362	4,853
June	1,549	3,074	8,882	1,716	3,638	7,770	3,330	5,023
1983-84								
September	2,468	3,046	8,854	1,742	3,598	8,043	3,331	4,959
December	2,404	3,039	9,021	1,774	3,853	8,228	3,418	5,028
March	2,349	3,263	9,253	1,801	3,770	8,391	3,638	5,065
June	2,422	3,356	9,207	1,829	4,052	8,417	3,626	5,132
1984-85								
September	2,319	3,442	9,447	1,869	4,033	8,554	3,735	5,275
December	2,385	3,480	9,358	1,897	4,146	8,659	3,768	5,381
March	2,459	3,591	9,611	1,908	4,303	8,865	3,797	5,507
June	2,511	3,961	9,771	1,909	4,180	8,900	3,829	5,601
1985-86								
September	2,360	4,411	9,759	1,945	4,391	8,950	3,947	5,688
December	2,346	4,215	9,928	1,938	4,363	9,138	4,089	5,914
March	2,335	4,204	9,718	2,004	4,292	8,739	4,018	6,006
June	2,356	3,829	9,680	2,029	4,328	8,791	4,092	6,073
1986-87								
September	2,403	3,799	9,843	2,014	4,340	8,956	4,086	6,145
December	2,417	3,917	9,782	1,994	4,213	8,788	4,122	6,293
March	2,413	4,057	9,887	2,043	4,236	8,674	4,221	6,387
June	2,480	4,119	10,101	2,077	4,313	8,827	4,293	6,686
1987-88								
September	2,289	4,176	10,360	2,102	4,377	9,114	4,357	6,774
December	2,295	4,468	10,507	2,136	4,495	9,488	4,431	6,809
March	2,335	4,440	10,671	2,160	4,515	9,443	4,594	7,018
June	2,161	4,329	10,579	2,155	4,507	9,594	4,611	7,095
1988-89								
September	2,256	4,410	10,789	2,180	4,617	9,701	4,763	7,154
December	2,295	4,304	11,172	2,268	4,627	9,956	4,819	7,328
March	2,245	4,290	11,069	2,245	4,903	10,093	4,721	7,485
June	2,311	4,318	11,569	2,277	5,037	10,377	4,887	7,499
1989-90								
September	2,379	4,684	11,537	2,325	5,164	10,318	4,887	7,573
December	2,370	4,602	11,499	2,323	5,013	10,237	4,973	7,927
March	2,481	5,022	11,628	2,350	4,911	10,206	5,045	7,958
June	2,497	5,138	11,303	2,365	4,715	10,044	5,081	7,916
1990-91								
September	2,541	5,057	11,148	2,366	4,503	9,874	5,162	7,722
December	2,579	4,931	10,858	2,412	4,453	9,827	5,078	7,701
March	2,543	4,878	10,741	2,418	4,268	9,740	5,258	7,545
June	2,674	5,090	10,522	2,418	4,243	9,780	5,043	7,431
1991-92								
September	2,420	5,075	10,506	2,437	4,120	9,762	5,199	7,337
December	2,233	5,022	10,430	2,436	4,160	9,722	5,263	7,224
March	2,389	5,076	10,457	2,433	4,089	10,101	5,319	7,274
June	2,395	5,224	10,511	2,435	4,114	10,102	5,353	7,318
1992-93								
September	2,533	5,177	10,486	2,455	4,234	10,183	5,477	7,394

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average price of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

TABLE 2.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY — *continued*NATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Public administration and defence	Community services	Recreation, personal and other services	Ownership of dwellings	Import duties	Less: Imputed bank service charge	GDP(P) production based
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1974-75	6,934	15,634	7,247	11,971	1,841	5,050	163,899
1975-76	7,304	17,092	7,326	12,493	1,736	4,948	166,665
1976-77	7,325	17,752	7,366	13,136	1,987	4,966	172,868
1977-78	7,446	18,663	7,413	13,879	1,840	4,806	174,817
1978-79	7,646	19,899	7,488	14,613	2,124	4,664	183,383
1979-80	7,564	20,352	7,600	15,386	2,038	4,790	187,793
1980-81	7,880	21,101	7,823	16,224	2,352	5,257	194,053
1981-82	8,041	21,832	8,116	16,898	2,647	5,220	201,657
1982-83	7,979	22,644	8,151	17,279	2,284	5,205	194,387
1983-84	8,641	24,225	8,423	17,640	2,438	5,697	204,080
1984-85	8,947	25,055	8,691	18,048	2,927	5,942	216,147
1985-86	9,006	26,250	9,024	18,498	3,039	5,459	226,305
1986-87	9,235	27,179	9,059	18,902	2,774	5,966	229,137
1987-88	9,435	28,114	9,513	19,273	2,955	6,180	241,485
1988-89	9,383	29,108	9,799	19,699	3,840	6,424	253,485
1989-90	9,262	30,209	10,145	20,193	4,029	5,376	264,881
1990-91	9,395	30,973	10,007	20,655	3,839	6,386	259,581
1991-92	9,667	31,652	10,179	21,082	3,921	6,135	258,572
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
1982-83							
December	1,992	5,654	2,044	4,310	552	1,304	48,429
March	2,006	5,658	2,021	4,333	529	1,282	47,716
June	2,031	5,693	2,042	4,351	573	1,326	48,346
1983-84							
September	2,107	5,948	2,076	4,374	570	1,403	49,713
December	2,138	6,037	2,121	4,398	582	1,416	50,625
March	2,173	6,067	2,112	4,422	619	1,440	51,483
June	2,223	6,173	2,112	4,446	672	1,439	52,228
1984-85							
September	2,243	6,184	2,130	4,470	734	1,471	52,964
December	2,243	6,223	2,138	4,500	690	1,481	53,387
March	2,226	6,283	2,208	4,526	771	1,507	54,548
June	2,235	6,365	2,215	4,552	735	1,483	55,281
1985-86							
September	2,224	6,421	2,194	4,582	804	1,388	56,288
December	2,236	6,501	2,270	4,612	758	1,357	56,951
March	2,257	6,641	2,278	4,640	749	1,341	56,540
June	2,289	6,686	2,282	4,664	725	1,374	56,450
1986-87							
September	2,305	6,719	2,233	4,689	691	1,435	56,788
December	2,296	6,728	2,253	4,714	686	1,484	56,719
March	2,313	6,812	2,278	4,738	675	1,517	57,217
June	2,324	6,920	2,298	4,761	724	1,546	58,377
1987-88							
September	2,343	6,953	2,339	4,782	692	1,542	59,116
December	2,352	7,022	2,354	4,806	740	1,521	60,382
March	2,372	7,039	2,392	4,831	760	1,542	61,028
June	2,368	7,100	2,433	4,854	767	1,574	60,979
1988-89							
September	2,349	7,190	2,462	4,881	820	1,658	61,914
December	2,373	7,244	2,414	4,910	966	1,677	62,999
March	2,341	7,304	2,461	4,940	1,019	1,614	63,502
June	2,327	7,370	2,467	4,968	1,048	1,475	64,980
1989-90							
September	2,307	7,383	2,515	5,001	1,057	1,332	65,798
December	2,301	7,479	2,540	5,033	997	1,313	65,981
March	2,320	7,675	2,546	5,065	1,031	1,325	66,913
June	2,331	7,672	2,546	5,094	938	1,406	66,234
1990-91							
September	2,323	7,622	2,530	5,122	994	1,540	65,424
December	2,344	7,714	2,523	5,151	989	1,640	64,920
March	2,373	7,793	2,483	5,178	915	1,587	64,546
June	2,356	7,843	2,470	5,204	936	1,619	64,391
1991-92							
September	2,409	7,920	2,509	5,230	966	1,572	64,318
December	2,435	7,930	2,564	5,256	1,001	1,550	64,126
March	2,413	7,939	2,533	5,284	926	1,518	64,715
June	2,410	7,916	2,574	5,312	1,028	1,495	65,197
1992-93							
September	2,393	7,899	2,552	5,338	1,051	1,482	65,690

Source: Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

TABLE 2.4. INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Period	Wages salaries and supplements	Gross operating surplus				GDP at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	GDP(1) income based
		Private trading enterprises	Public trading enterprises	General government	Financial enterprises			
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	18,884	11,512	1,057	686	-256	31,883	3,233	35,116
1971-72	21,077	12,855	1,215	780	-300	35,627	3,666	39,293
1972-73	23,562	15,201	1,385	896	-366	40,678	4,106	44,784
1973-74	28,894	17,745	1,388	1,085	-628	48,484	5,103	53,587
1974-75	37,160	19,371	1,397	1,450	-918	58,460	6,209	64,669
1975-76	42,830	22,961	1,865	1,766	-802	68,620	8,023	76,643
1976-77	48,316	27,044	2,289	2,016	-1,058	78,607	9,028	87,635
1977-78	53,066	29,385	2,474	2,245	-1,432	85,738	9,556	95,294
1978-79	57,085	36,114	2,902	2,461	-1,185	97,377	11,088	108,465
1979-80	63,616	41,676	3,284	2,815	-1,594	109,797	13,136	122,933
1980-81	74,054	46,452	3,651	3,175	-2,195	125,137	15,062	140,199
1981-82	85,566	50,291	4,454	3,580	-2,871	141,020	17,142	158,162
1982-83	94,949	51,206	5,017	4,072	-2,976	152,268	19,506	171,774
1983-84	100,620	64,507	6,330	4,357	-3,461	172,353	22,478	194,831
1984-85	110,981	72,200	7,517	4,599	-4,961	190,336	25,840	216,176
1985-86	122,480	80,959	8,771	5,028	-5,469	211,769	28,548	240,317
1986-87	133,752	89,312	9,964	5,447	-5,832	232,643	31,740	264,383
1987-88	146,696	101,244	12,816	5,797	-5,398	261,155	37,054	298,209
1988-89	165,249	119,322	13,885	6,180	-6,046	298,590	40,995	339,585
1989-90	184,210	127,666	14,161	6,678	-7,324	325,391	44,167	369,558
1990-91	192,567	124,913	16,698	7,034	-7,332	333,880	44,221	378,101
1991-92	196,013	127,253	16,890	7,360	-7,089	340,427	44,292	384,719
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	23,862	12,408	1,371	1,010	-710	37,941	4,883	42,824
March	23,874	12,908	1,243	1,034	-765	38,294	4,987	43,281
June	23,327	13,800	1,171	1,049	-749	38,598	5,021	43,619
1983-84								
September	23,897	15,284	1,505	1,065	-763	40,988	5,182	46,170
December	24,634	15,673	1,614	1,085	-834	42,172	5,359	47,531
March	25,594	16,825	1,583	1,099	-905	44,196	5,774	49,970
June	26,510	16,887	1,660	1,108	-973	45,192	6,141	51,333
1984-85								
September	26,992	17,157	1,745	1,120	-1,141	45,873	5,890	51,763
December	27,515	17,720	1,919	1,136	-1,233	47,057	6,227	53,284
March	27,995	18,417	1,980	1,156	-1,280	48,268	6,468	54,736
June	28,751	19,017	1,906	1,187	-1,310	49,551	7,185	56,736
1985-86								
September	29,395	20,280	2,034	1,219	-1,313	51,615	7,313	58,928
December	30,389	19,917	2,006	1,245	-1,346	52,211	7,297	59,508
March	31,549	20,315	2,287	1,271	-1,386	54,036	7,192	61,228
June	31,542	20,521	2,543	1,293	-1,426	54,473	6,815	61,288
1986-87								
September	32,740	20,975	2,162	1,325	-1,476	55,726	7,346	63,072
December	33,152	22,208	2,433	1,351	-1,508	57,636	7,873	65,509
March	33,617	22,852	2,649	1,374	-1,393	59,099	7,956	67,055
June	34,489	23,581	2,839	1,397	-1,454	60,852	8,510	69,362
1987-88								
September	35,406	23,826	3,212	1,416	-1,475	62,385	8,833	71,218
December	36,153	24,927	3,058	1,438	-1,350	64,226	9,522	73,748
March	37,024	26,036	3,211	1,461	-1,272	66,460	9,081	75,541
June	38,129	26,647	3,318	1,482	-1,299	68,277	9,600	77,877
1988-89								
September	38,991	28,650	3,285	1,507	-1,468	70,965	9,961	80,926
December	40,758	29,377	3,429	1,530	-1,461	73,633	10,114	83,747
March	42,292	30,237	3,372	1,557	-1,507	75,951	10,334	86,285
June	43,415	31,109	3,838	1,586	-1,604	78,344	10,540	88,884
1989-90								
September	44,512	31,573	3,544	1,625	-1,738	79,516	11,006	90,522
December	45,553	31,985	3,506	1,660	-1,823	80,881	10,571	91,452
March	46,756	32,067	3,761	1,686	-1,851	82,419	11,234	93,653
June	48,063	32,131	3,327	1,707	-1,905	83,323	11,328	94,651
1990-91								
September	48,275	30,987	4,132	1,728	-1,905	83,217	10,911	94,128
December	48,564	31,742	4,062	1,748	-1,881	84,235	11,008	95,243
March	48,569	30,919	4,233	1,769	-1,807	83,683	11,237	94,920
June	47,788	30,697	4,285	1,789	-1,735	82,824	11,059	93,883
1991-92								
September	48,711	31,468	3,949	1,809	-1,772	84,165	10,779	94,944
December	48,973	31,704	4,118	1,829	-1,792	84,832	11,102	95,934
March	49,270	32,442	4,539	1,849	-1,760	86,340	11,090	97,430
June	49,419	31,783	4,379	1,873	-1,765	85,689	11,280	96,969
1992-93								
September	50,068	32,270	4,496	1,893	-1,805	86,922	11,139	98,061

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 2.5. NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT

NATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Wages salaries and supple- ments	Net operating surplus	Net income paid overseas	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Unrequ- ited transfers to overseas	National dispo- sable Income (a)	Final consump- tion expend- iture	Saving
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	18,884	8,459	485	3,233	28	30,063	25,734	4,329
1971-72	21,077	9,396	514	3,666	26	33,599	28,754	4,845
1972-73	23,562	11,292	550	4,106	88	38,322	32,335	5,987
1973-74	28,894	12,718	406	5,103	180	46,129	38,642	7,487
1974-75	37,160	12,396	505	6,209	200	55,060	48,083	6,977
1975-76	42,830	15,019	845	8,023	326	64,701	57,989	6,712
1976-77	48,316	17,817	1,050	9,028	298	73,813	66,477	7,336
1977-78	53,066	18,466	1,210	9,556	257	79,621	74,105	5,516
1978-79	57,085	24,366	1,515	11,088	340	90,684	83,248	7,436
1979-80	63,616	27,864	1,940	13,136	135	102,541	93,872	8,669
1980-81	74,054	29,978	2,134	15,062	140	116,820	107,865	8,955
1981-82	85,566	31,266	2,956	17,142	192	130,826	122,952	7,874
1982-83	94,949	29,585	3,579	19,506	195	140,266	138,401	1,865
1983-84	100,620	41,624	4,639	22,478	-115	160,198	152,645	7,553
1984-85	110,981	46,620	6,513	25,840	-198	177,126	168,421	8,705
1985-86	122,480	51,626	7,673	28,548	-709	195,690	188,459	7,231
1986-87	133,752	56,407	8,672	31,740	-1,213	214,440	206,445	7,995
1987-88	146,696	68,095	10,239	37,054	-1,664	243,270	228,132	15,138
1988-89	165,249	82,690	13,587	40,995	-2,198	277,545	251,550	25,995
1989-90	184,210	85,853	17,325	44,167	-2,346	299,251	278,546	20,705
1990-91	192,567	83,417	17,764	44,221	-2,486	304,927	295,917	9,010
1991-92	196,013	84,086	15,849	44,292	-2,289	310,831	311,538	-707
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	23,862	7,219	850	4,883	36	35,078	34,330	748
March	23,874	7,375	967	4,987	45	35,224	35,556	-333
June	23,327	8,079	976	5,021	69	35,382	35,585	-203
1983-84								
September	23,897	9,792	1,188	5,182	-22	37,705	36,447	1,258
December	24,634	10,090	1,125	5,359	-64	39,022	37,728	1,294
March	25,594	11,001	1,181	5,774	-17	41,205	38,753	2,452
June	26,510	10,921	1,121	6,141	-19	42,470	39,583	2,887
1984-85								
September	26,992	11,016	1,343	5,890	-33	42,588	40,432	2,156
December	27,515	11,512	1,551	6,227	53	43,650	41,348	2,302
March	27,995	12,008	1,712	6,468	-117	44,876	42,617	2,259
June	28,751	12,225	1,844	7,185	-128	46,445	44,182	2,263
1985-86								
September	29,395	13,262	1,739	7,313	-166	48,397	45,524	2,873
December	30,389	12,556	1,830	7,297	-209	48,621	46,902	1,719
March	31,549	12,917	1,885	7,192	-164	49,937	47,326	2,611
June	31,542	13,062	2,077	6,815	-202	49,544	48,950	594
1986-87								
September	32,740	12,788	1,978	7,346	-267	51,163	50,428	735
December	33,152	13,984	2,195	7,873	-305	53,119	51,082	2,037
March	33,617	14,711	2,225	7,956	-336	54,395	51,922	2,473
June	34,489	15,348	2,329	8,510	-330	56,348	53,148	3,200
1987-88								
September	35,406	15,763	2,231	8,833	-400	58,171	54,952	3,219
December	36,153	16,616	2,539	9,522	-401	60,153	56,322	3,831
March	37,024	17,723	2,721	9,081	-424	61,531	57,947	3,584
June	38,129	18,170	2,804	9,600	-475	63,570	58,790	4,780
1988-89								
September	38,991	19,724	2,968	9,961	-446	66,154	60,053	6,101
December	40,758	20,358	3,160	10,114	-530	68,600	61,948	6,652
March	42,292	20,862	3,438	10,334	-590	70,640	63,629	7,011
June	43,415	21,842	4,109	10,540	-656	72,344	65,952	6,392
1989-90								
September	44,512	21,546	3,903	11,006	-688	73,849	67,407	6,442
December	45,553	21,576	4,400	10,571	-513	73,813	69,061	4,752
March	46,756	21,684	4,650	11,234	-570	75,594	70,605	4,989
June	48,063	21,121	4,350	11,328	-566	76,728	71,970	4,758
1990-91								
September	48,275	20,703	3,884	10,911	-576	76,581	72,587	3,994
December	48,564	21,273	5,010	11,008	-623	76,458	73,989	2,469
March	48,569	20,559	4,361	11,237	-665	76,669	74,512	2,157
June	47,788	20,332	4,572	11,059	-598	75,205	75,016	189
1991-92								
September	48,711	20,614	4,308	10,779	-592	76,388	76,465	-77
December	48,973	20,868	3,778	11,102	-519	77,684	77,490	194
March	49,270	21,915	3,497	11,090	-618	79,396	78,677	719
June	49,419	20,928	4,269	11,280	-560	77,918	79,022	-1,104
1992-93								
September	50,068	21,363	4,003	11,139	-431	78,998	79,814	-816

(a) : National disposable income is equal to wages, salaries and supplements plus net operating surplus plus indirect taxes less subsidies less net income paid to overseas less unrequited transfers to overseas. It is equal to total outlays which comprises final consumption expenditure plus saving. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 2.6. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	Ratios (per cent)					Indexes of hours worked and labour productivity (1984-85 = 100.0)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm stocks to sales (a)	Household saving ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to GNFPc (b)	Non-farm wages and supplements to GNFPc (b)	GDP(A) average per hour worked	GDP(P) production based per hour worked (c)	Market sector gross product per hour worked (c)
ANNUAL								
1970-71	75.8	na	9.6	16.4	61.7	na	na	na
1971-72	75.6		10.4	15.9	61.9			
1972-73	76.2		13.0	16.2	61.2			
1973-74	76.2		14.8	14.3	63.6			
1974-75	74.0	71.9	14.9	12.2	66.3	81.3	81.9	78.2
1975-76	74.0	69.4	12.4	12.8	64.6	84.1	83.8	80.0
1976-77	74.5	70.8	12.3	12.9	63.7	86.7	86.8	83.8
1977-78	74.2	72.4	11.4	12.0	63.7	87.1	87.5	84.5
1978-79	74.6	69.3	11.8	13.4	61.6	90.4	90.4	88.0
1979-80	74.8	71.1	10.2	13.9	60.9	90.7	90.8	88.6
1980-81	75.4	70.1	9.9	13.6	61.5	91.4	91.6	89.4
1981-82	75.7	69.4	9.4	12.8	62.8	93.7	94.6	92.9
1982-83	74.8	68.0	7.8	12.1	63.6	94.4	94.2	91.4
1983-84	74.6	61.6	9.5	14.8	60.4	98.2	97.5	96.0
1984-85	74.8	60.1	8.5	15.2	60.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	74.4	60.2	7.5	15.2	59.2	100.9	101.2	101.7
1986-87	74.2	58.4	6.4	15.1	58.9	100.3	99.9	99.9
1987-88	75.8	55.9	5.5	15.6	57.7	100.6	101.0	101.7
1988-89	76.7	54.8	6.9	16.2	56.9	101.7	103.0	104.9
1989-90	76.2	55.7	6.6	15.6	58.1	100.8	103.0	104.6
1990-91	75.6	53.9	5.6	14.4	58.6	101.1	102.1	103.2
1991-92	75.0	51.6	6.6	14.4	58.4	103.3	103.5	105.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1982-83								
December	75.1	68.8	8.4	11.5	64.1	93.5	93.2	90.1
March	74.3	67.3	7.5	12.2	63.6	94.6	93.4	89.9
June	74.2	65.8	6.3	14.0	61.5	95.0	95.0	91.9
1983-84								
September	74.8	63.5	10.0	14.2	60.7	97.1	96.5	94.4
December	74.1	61.4	9.1	14.2	60.5	97.3	96.9	94.9
March	74.7	60.7	9.9	15.4	59.8	98.6	97.9	96.5
June	74.6	60.6	10.1	15.2	60.5	98.6	97.9	96.6
1984-85								
September	74.6	61.0	9.8	14.8	60.6	98.3	98.5	97.6
December	75.1	60.4	9.2	15.0	60.3	99.2	99.3	98.9
March	74.8	60.2	8.7	15.4	59.8	100.6	100.7	101.2
June	74.7	58.9	8.0	15.7	59.8	101.9	101.6	102.4
1985-86								
September	74.5	58.9	7.5	16.5	58.4	103.0	102.9	104.1
December	74.4	59.4	7.6	15.0	59.7	101.5	102.1	103.0
March	74.2	60.8	8.7	14.8	59.7	98.7	99.0	98.4
June	74.4	61.6	6.6	14.3	59.2	100.1	100.4	100.6
1986-87								
September	73.9	59.1	6.9	14.1	60.3	99.6	99.9	99.7
December	74.3	59.0	7.0	15.2	59.0	99.7	98.9	98.4
March	74.2	58.3	5.0	15.4	58.3	99.9	99.3	99.0
June	74.4	57.3	6.5	15.4	58.2	101.0	100.8	101.3
1987-88								
September	75.2	57.3	7.0	15.0	58.2	101.6	101.4	102.3
December	75.1	56.4	3.4	15.9	57.8	101.6	102.1	103.5
March	75.6	55.0	5.0	15.9	57.5	101.0	101.6	102.7
June	77.0	54.9	6.6	15.9	57.4	98.0	98.7	98.4
1988-89								
September	76.5	55.2	6.3	16.4	56.7	101.8	103.2	105.2
December	76.5	54.8	7.5	16.1	57.0	101.0	102.1	103.5
March	77.4	54.6	7.1	16.1	57.2	101.9	103.3	105.3
June	76.7	54.8	7.5	16.1	56.8	101.6	103.4	105.5
1989-90								
September	76.5	56.2	6.2	15.9	57.5	101.0	103.0	104.6
December	76.4	56.0	6.9	15.8	57.8	100.3	102.8	104.1
March	75.7	55.8	7.9	15.5	58.2	101.9	104.5	106.8
June	75.8	55.0	7.8	15.3	59.2	100.0	102.0	102.9
1990-91								
September	75.9	54.2	6.8	14.3	59.0	99.7	101.5	102.2
December	75.9	53.9	6.4	15.1	58.5	101.2	102.1	103.2
March	75.3	54.2	5.8	14.0	58.9	99.9	100.3	100.4
June	75.3	53.2	4.4	14.0	58.5	102.9	103.6	105.5
1991-92								
September	75.0	52.6	8.1	14.3	58.8	102.5	103.2	104.8
December	74.7	52.2	5.9	14.4	58.5	103.1	102.9	104.3
March	75.1	51.3	6.3	14.7	58.0	101.7	102.0	102.8
June	75.1	50.2	7.2	13.9	58.5	105.1	105.5	108.1
1992-93								
September	74.6	50.3	7.1	14.1	58.6	104.6	105.3	107.8

(a) : Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm stocks. (b) : Corporate gross operating surplus includes private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. GNFPc = Gross non-farm product at factor cost. (c) : By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector (mainly government and some service industries). Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).



# 3 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)*

*Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0)*

*Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0)*

*International Investment Position, Australia (5306.0)*

*Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports and Imports by Country (5422.0)*

*Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Exports (5432.0)*

*Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Imports (5433.0)*

TABLE 3.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ MILLION)

Period	Merchandise exports fob	Merchandise imports fob	Balance on merchandise trade	Net services	Balance on goods and services	Net income	Unrequited net transfers	Balance on current account
ANNUAL								
1970-71	4,244	-3,806	438	-455	-17	-704	-28	-749
1971-72	4,746	-3,814	932	-491	441	-708	-26	-293
1972-73	6,027	-3,817	2,210	-585	1,625	-783	-88	754
1973-74	6,754	-5,767	987	-990	-3	-738	-180	-921
1974-75	8,512	-7,665	847	-1,119	-272	-723	-200	-1,195
1975-76	9,476	-7,930	1,546	-1,250	296	-1,393	-326	-1,423
1976-77	11,446	-10,350	1,096	-1,638	-542	-1,605	-298	-2,445
1977-78	12,006	-11,149	857	-1,820	-963	-1,770	-257	-2,990
1978-79	14,072	-13,385	687	-1,792	-1,105	-2,179	-340	-3,624
1979-80	18,589	-15,831	2,758	-1,890	868	-2,727	-135	-1,994
1980-81	18,718	-19,177	-459	-2,107	-2,566	-2,759	-140	-5,465
1981-82	19,080	-22,368	-3,288	-2,409	-5,697	-3,208	-192	-8,801
1982-83	20,656	-21,705	-1,049	-2,762	-3,811	-2,788	-195	-6,520
1983-84	23,682	-23,497	185	-2,782	-2,597	-4,883	115	-7,386
1984-85	29,212	-30,093	-881	-3,869	-4,750	-6,792	198	-10,826
1985-86	32,208	-35,676	-3,468	-3,926	-7,394	-7,928	709	-14,673
1986-87	35,423	-37,159	-1,736	-3,102	-4,838	-8,696	1,213	-11,749
1987-88	40,541	-40,386	155	-2,553	-2,398	-10,507	1,664	-10,238
1988-89	43,073	-47,032	-3,959	-3,111	-7,070	-13,622	2,198	-17,566
1989-90	47,842	-50,991	-3,149	-4,478	-7,627	-17,041	2,346	-21,581
1990-91	51,883	-49,256	2,627	-3,386	-759	-17,685	2,486	-15,629
1991-92	13,753	-12,717	1,036	-1,282	-246	-4,304	645	-12,071
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1982-83								
December	5,383	-5,548	-165	-712	-877	-653	-36	-1,566
March	5,023	-5,144	-121	-695	-816	-769	-45	-1,630
June	5,396	-5,468	-72	-654	-726	-777	-69	-1,572
1983-84								
September	5,323	-5,417	-94	-605	-699	-1,249	22	-1,926
December	5,911	-5,536	375	-638	-263	-1,186	64	-1,385
March	6,040	-6,178	-138	-743	-881	-1,242	17	-2,106
June	6,317	-6,407	-90	-806	-896	-1,182	19	-2,059
1984-85								
September	7,027	-7,313	-286	-936	-1,222	-1,413	33	-2,602
December	6,736	-7,035	-299	-900	-1,199	-1,621	-53	-2,873
March	7,493	-7,280	213	-955	-742	-1,781	117	-2,406
June	8,511	-8,495	16	-1,084	-1,068	-1,914	128	-2,854
1985-86								
September	8,138	-8,881	-743	-1,133	-1,876	-1,803	166	-3,513
December	8,287	-9,063	-776	-1,046	-1,822	-1,894	209	-3,507
March	7,929	-9,030	-1,101	-907	-2,008	-1,948	164	-3,792
June	7,732	-8,734	-1,002	-846	-1,848	-2,141	202	-3,787
1986-87								
September	8,643	-9,172	-529	-925	-1,454	-1,995	267	-3,182
December	9,112	-9,341	-229	-830	-1,059	-2,212	305	-2,966
March	8,951	-9,164	-213	-707	-920	-2,242	336	-2,826
June	9,412	-9,489	-77	-663	-740	-2,345	330	-2,755
1987-88								
September	9,560	-9,359	201	-664	-463	-2,298	400	-2,361
December	10,658	-10,112	546	-759	-213	-2,605	401	-2,417
March	11,296	-10,600	696	-680	16	-2,787	424	-2,347
June	10,053	-10,388	-335	-400	-735	-2,870	475	-3,130
1988-89								
September	10,275	-10,571	-296	-359	-655	-2,960	446	-3,169
December	10,740	-11,491	-751	-632	-1,383	-3,152	530	-4,005
March	10,794	-11,887	-1,093	-1,028	-2,121	-3,430	590	-4,961
June	12,008	-13,220	-1,212	-1,074	-2,286	-4,101	656	-5,731
1989-90								
September	11,970	-13,428	-1,458	-1,183	-2,641	-3,838	688	-5,791
December	11,876	-12,514	-638	-1,219	-1,857	-4,334	513	-5,678
March	12,390	-13,078	-688	-1,098	-1,786	-4,585	570	-5,801
June	12,365	-11,981	384	-905	-521	-4,286	566	-4,241
1990-91								
September	12,397	-12,355	42	-1,005	-963	-3,936	576	-4,323
December	13,104	-12,427	677	-819	-142	-5,062	623	-4,581
March	13,122	-12,276	846	-601	245	-4,413	665	-3,503
June	13,520	-12,149	1,371	-613	758	-4,624	598	-3,268
1991-92								
September	13,593	-12,305	1,288	-582	706	-4,360	592	-3,062
December	13,673	-12,662	1,011	-622	389	-3,829	519	-2,921
March	13,564	-12,748	816	-511	305	-3,548	618	-2,625
June	14,176	-13,437	739	-513	226	-4,320	560	-3,534
1992-93								
September	14,524	-14,511	13	-677	-664	-3,980	431	-4,213

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ MILLION) —  
continued

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Merchandise exports fob	Merchandise imports fob	Balance on merchandise trade	Net services	Balance on goods and services	Net income	Unrequited net transfers	Balance on current account
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(a)								
1987-88								
December	3,570	-3,525	45	-207	-162	-875	136	-901
January	3,806	-3,099	707	-207	500	-898	145	-253
February	3,783	-3,693	90	-220	-130	-937	105	-962
March	3,705	-3,551	154	-221	-67	-949	144	-872
April	3,214	-3,437	-223	-168	-391	-935	159	-1,167
May	3,474	-3,577	-103	-139	-242	-979	144	-1,077
June	3,310	-3,435	-125	-174	-299	-930	180	-1,049
1988-89								
July	3,362	-3,564	-202	-134	-336	-1,016	147	-1,205
August	3,375	-3,555	-180	-130	-310	-1,025	143	-1,192
September	3,482	-3,450	32	-135	-103	-969	132	-940
October	3,507	-3,902	-395	-156	-551	-1,031	216	-1,366
November	3,551	-3,864	-313	-218	-531	-1,034	135	-1,430
December	3,687	-3,942	-255	-196	-451	-1,073	201	-1,323
January	3,597	-3,926	-329	-319	-648	-1,135	200	-1,583
February	3,463	-3,942	-479	-329	-808	-1,088	204	-1,692
March	3,783	-4,049	-266	-356	-622	-1,203	170	-1,655
April	3,883	-4,143	-260	-327	-587	-1,377	211	-1,753
May	3,956	-4,460	-504	-373	-877	-1,280	223	-1,934
June	4,141	-4,388	-247	-408	-655	-1,431	216	-1,870
1989-90								
July	3,938	-4,255	-317	-400	-717	-1,313	245	-1,785
August	4,120	-4,710	-590	-398	-988	-1,255	235	-2,008
September	4,017	-4,533	-516	-405	-921	-1,354	226	-2,049
October	4,025	-4,335	-310	-388	-698	-1,437	192	-1,943
November	4,112	-4,282	-170	-406	-576	-1,379	183	-1,772
December	3,636	-3,985	-349	-413	-762	-1,475	162	-2,075
January	3,957	-4,593	-636	-356	-992	-1,480	199	-2,273
February	4,272	-4,026	246	-323	-77	-1,513	163	-1,427
March	4,239	-4,317	-78	-317	-395	-1,584	187	-1,792
April	4,154	-4,128	26	-308	-282	-1,415	193	-1,504
May	4,109	-3,946	163	-374	-211	-1,370	208	-1,373
June	4,043	-3,938	105	-343	-238	-1,500	169	-1,569
1990-91								
July	4,307	-4,139	168	-342	-174	-1,234	218	-1,190
August	4,139	-4,170	-31	-404	-435	-1,280	175	-1,540
September	4,176	-4,040	136	-312	-176	-1,465	204	-1,437
October	4,319	-4,043	276	-264	12	-1,699	197	-1,490
November	4,269	-4,204	65	-245	-180	-1,691	214	-1,657
December	4,415	-4,315	100	-249	-149	-1,813	226	-1,736
January	4,372	-4,207	165	-152	13	-1,457	191	-1,253
February	4,331	-4,209	122	-164	-42	-1,460	242	-1,260
March	4,433	-3,929	504	-216	288	-1,527	231	-1,008
April	4,412	-4,142	270	-232	38	-1,580	207	-1,335
May	4,513	-3,891	622	-248	374	-1,526	191	-961
June	4,506	-4,030	476	-201	275	-1,537	194	-1,068
1991-92								
July	4,711	-4,218	493	-222	271	-1,385	190	-924
August	4,633	-3,768	865	-162	703	-1,480	208	-569
September	4,509	-4,287	222	-243	-21	-1,487	197	-1,311
October	4,485	-4,146	339	-146	193	-1,300	210	-897
November	4,491	-4,534	-43	-214	-257	-1,396	173	-1,480
December	4,541	-3,976	565	-199	366	-1,172	161	-645
January	4,502	-4,086	416	-133	283	-1,283	173	-827
February	4,449	-4,179	270	-80	190	-1,132	203	-739
March	4,518	-4,315	203	-182	21	-1,321	236	-1,064
April	4,745	-4,338	407	-177	230	-1,481	181	-1,070
May	4,536	-4,381	155	-223	-68	-1,422	195	-1,295
June	4,760	-4,731	29	-223	-194	-1,346	161	-1,379
1992-93								
July	4,817	-4,848	-31	-201	-232	-1,319	140	-1,411
August	4,690	-4,382	308	-204	104	-1,230	147	-979
September	5,236	-5,195	41	-265	-224	-1,421	157	-1,488
October	4,680	-4,989	-309	-152	-461	-1,443	157	-1,747
November	5,107	-5,148	-41	-273	-314	-1,422	133	-1,603

(a) : Quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates are from *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0) — issued quarterly. These estimates are not necessarily the same as the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, obtained from *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5301.0) — issued monthly. The differences are due to (1) data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the monthly original series, and hence the quarterly seasonally adjusted series, until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0); and (2) differences arising from the seasonal adjustment process, which are explained in *Seasonal Adjustment of Australia's Monthly Balance of Payments Statistics* (5359.0). Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5301.0).

TABLE 3.2. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT AND  
AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Merchandise exports fob (a)				Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports fob (a)						Total Imports of goods and services
	Rural	Non- rural	Total	Services credits		Endogenous goods			Exog- enous goods	Total	Services debts	
						Consumption	Capital	Other				
ANNUAL AT CURRENT PRICES												
1970-71	2,164	2,080	4,244	822	5,066	na	na	na	311	3,806	1,277	5,083
1971-72	2,476	2,270	4,746	927	5,673				434	3,814	1,418	5,232
1972-73	3,399	2,628	6,027	980	7,007				360	3,817	1,565	5,382
1973-74	3,603	3,151	6,754	1,126	7,880				693	5,767	2,116	7,883
1974-75	3,940	4,572	8,512	1,575	10,087	1,857	1,497	3,325	986	7,665	2,694	10,359
1975-76	4,437	5,039	9,476	1,721	11,197	1,996	1,526	3,369	1,039	7,930	2,971	10,901
1976-77	5,341	6,105	11,446	1,936	13,382	2,591	2,056	4,327	1,376	10,350	3,574	13,924
1977-78	5,359	6,647	12,006	2,207	14,213	2,634	2,286	4,550	1,679	11,149	4,027	15,176
1978-79	6,357	7,715	14,072	2,787	16,859	3,071	2,772	5,829	1,713	13,385	4,579	17,964
1979-80	8,862	9,727	18,589	3,370	21,959	3,386	2,610	7,206	2,629	15,831	5,260	21,091
1980-81	8,697	10,021	18,718	3,787	22,505	3,865	3,715	7,893	3,704	19,177	5,894	25,071
1981-82	8,397	10,979	19,376	4,220	23,596	4,525	4,637	9,188	4,018	22,368	6,629	28,997
1982-83	7,904	13,026	20,930	4,500	25,430	4,742	4,357	8,509	4,097	21,705	7,262	28,967
1983-84	8,978	14,683	23,661	4,913	28,574	5,616	4,936	9,847	3,098	23,497	7,695	31,192
1984-85	11,194	18,536	29,730	5,543	35,273	6,918	6,567	12,371	4,237	30,093	9,412	39,505
1985-86	12,198	19,950	32,148	6,485	38,633	8,123	8,146	14,868	4,539	35,676	10,411	46,087
1986-87	13,194	22,844	36,038	7,756	43,794	8,296	8,031	16,373	4,459	37,159	10,858	48,017
1987-88	15,341	26,174	41,515	9,786	51,301	9,348	8,578	18,631	3,829	40,386	12,313	52,699
1988-89	16,069	27,825	43,894	10,999	54,893	11,432	10,583	20,831	4,186	47,032	14,070	61,102
1989-90	15,344	33,220	48,564	11,760	60,324	12,125	11,743	22,353	4,770	50,991	16,195	67,186
1990-91	14,022	38,133	52,155	13,224	65,379	12,207	10,588	20,813	5,648	49,256	16,266	65,522
1991-92	15,596	39,334	54,930	14,135	69,065	13,579	10,260	22,009	5,206	51,054	16,317	67,371
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT CURRENT PRICES												
1982-83												
December	2,207	3,176	5,383	1,123	6,506	1,206	1,079	2,129	1,134	5,548	1,835	7,383
March	1,807	3,216	5,023	1,123	6,146	1,132	1,067	1,923	1,022	5,144	1,818	6,962
June	1,836	3,560	5,396	1,128	6,524	1,233	1,124	2,153	958	5,468	1,782	7,250
1983-84												
September	1,888	3,435	5,323	1,204	6,527	1,281	1,170	2,265	701	5,417	1,809	7,226
December	2,236	3,675	5,911	1,221	7,132	1,355	1,131	2,331	719	5,536	1,859	7,395
March	2,362	3,678	6,040	1,212	7,252	1,491	1,247	2,626	814	6,178	1,955	8,133
June	2,403	3,914	6,317	1,275	7,592	1,512	1,384	2,652	859	6,407	2,081	8,488
1984-85												
September	2,696	4,331	7,027	1,294	8,321	1,599	1,529	2,932	1,253	7,313	2,230	9,543
December	2,585	4,151	6,736	1,351	8,087	1,691	1,520	2,940	884	7,035	2,251	9,286
March	2,702	4,791	7,493	1,415	8,908	1,702	1,639	3,035	904	7,280	2,370	9,650
June	3,188	5,323	8,511	1,483	9,994	1,955	1,880	3,464	1,196	8,495	2,567	11,062
1985-86												
September	2,988	5,150	8,138	1,486	9,624	2,044	1,929	3,535	1,373	8,881	2,619	11,500
December	3,064	5,223	8,287	1,590	9,877	2,049	2,160	3,674	1,180	9,063	2,636	11,699
March	3,110	4,819	7,929	1,658	9,587	1,933	2,119	3,819	1,159	9,030	2,565	11,595
June	3,044	4,688	7,732	1,741	9,473	2,097	1,952	3,856	829	8,734	2,587	11,321
1986-87												
September	3,278	5,365	8,643	1,766	10,409	2,109	2,020	3,905	1,138	9,172	2,691	11,863
December	3,310	5,802	9,112	1,928	11,040	2,063	1,995	3,971	1,312	9,341	2,758	12,099
March	3,165	5,786	8,951	1,987	10,938	2,093	2,029	4,143	899	9,164	2,694	11,858
June	3,525	5,887	9,412	2,051	11,463	2,027	1,996	4,356	1,110	9,489	2,714	12,203
1987-88												
September	3,654	5,906	9,560	2,290	11,850	2,115	1,909	4,378	957	9,359	2,954	12,313
December	3,925	6,733	10,658	2,362	13,020	2,300	2,169	4,601	1,042	10,112	3,121	13,233
March	4,229	7,067	11,296	2,516	13,812	2,532	2,203	4,915	950	10,600	3,196	13,796
June	3,572	6,481	10,053	2,639	12,692	2,432	2,322	4,760	874	10,388	3,039	13,427
1988-89												
September	3,638	6,637	10,275	2,803	13,078	2,519	2,363	4,868	821	10,571	3,162	13,733
December	4,167	6,573	10,740	2,723	13,463	2,812	2,563	4,991	1,125	11,491	3,355	14,846
March	3,819	6,975	10,794	2,665	13,459	2,956	2,731	5,214	986	11,887	3,693	15,580
June	4,343	7,665	12,008	2,825	14,833	3,206	2,969	5,782	1,263	13,220	3,899	17,119
1989-90												
September	4,082	7,888	11,970	2,752	14,722	3,206	3,213	5,587	1,422	13,428	3,935	17,363
December	3,793	8,083	11,876	2,772	14,648	2,978	2,800	5,663	1,073	12,514	3,991	16,505
March	3,949	8,441	12,390	3,014	15,404	2,993	3,035	5,841	1,209	13,078	4,112	17,190
June	3,552	8,813	12,365	3,255	15,620	2,931	2,706	5,279	1,065	11,981	4,160	16,141
1990-91												
September	3,627	8,770	12,397	3,250	15,647	3,085	2,672	5,171	1,427	12,355	4,255	16,610
December	3,362	9,742	13,104	3,237	16,341	3,066	2,755	4,991	1,615	12,427	4,056	16,483
March	3,251	9,871	13,122	3,350	16,472	2,968	2,621	5,206	1,481	12,276	3,951	16,227
June	3,760	9,760	13,520	3,382	16,902	3,087	2,535	5,437	1,090	12,149	3,995	16,144
1991-92												
September	3,905	9,688	13,593	3,372	16,965	3,130	2,557	5,227	1,391	12,305	3,954	16,259
December	3,895	9,778	13,673	3,479	17,152	3,322	2,466	5,364	1,510	12,662	4,101	16,763
March	3,853	9,711	13,564	3,574	17,138	3,533	2,545	5,710	960	12,748	4,085	16,833
June	3,931	10,245	14,176	3,703	17,879	3,644	2,710	5,736	1,347	13,437	4,216	17,653
1992-93												
September	4,041	10,483	14,524	3,752	18,276	3,863	2,834	6,042	1,772	14,511	4,429	18,940

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

**TABLE 3.2. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT AND AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES — continued**

**INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

Period	Merchandise exports fob (a)				Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports fob (a)					Total imports of goods and services	
	Rural	Non-rural	Total	Services credits		Endogenous goods			Exogenous goods	Total		Services debits
						Consumption	Capital	Other				
<b>ANNUAL AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES</b>												
1974-75	7,195	11,423	18,618	3,941	22,559	na	na	na	3,720	19,987	7,062	27,049
1975-76	8,691	11,051	19,742	3,730	23,472				3,413	18,507	6,891	25,398
1976-77	9,672	11,690	21,362	3,711	25,073				3,884	20,954	7,247	28,201
1977-78	9,626	12,088	21,714	3,922	25,636				4,173	19,827	7,247	27,074
1978-79	9,594	13,061	22,655	4,569	27,224				4,104	21,917	7,443	29,360
1979-80	11,021	13,343	24,364	4,892	29,256	4,790	3,410	9,574	4,250	22,024	7,209	29,233
1980-81	9,711	13,124	22,835	4,969	27,804	5,127	4,650	9,761	4,910	24,448	7,489	31,937
1981-82	9,941	13,438	23,379	5,112	28,491	5,843	5,690	11,039	4,825	27,397	8,142	35,539
1982-83	9,121	14,395	23,516	4,998	28,514	5,750	4,777	9,501	4,302	24,330	8,173	32,503
1983-84	9,424	16,028	25,452	5,157	30,609	6,482	5,219	10,672	3,396	25,769	8,420	34,189
1984-85	11,194	18,537	29,731	5,544	35,275	6,918	6,567	12,371	4,237	30,093	9,412	39,505
1985-86	11,881	18,954	30,835	5,900	36,735	6,888	7,035	12,749	4,470	31,136	8,946	40,082
1986-87	12,436	21,468	33,904	6,565	40,469	6,210	6,356	12,656	5,061	30,287	8,661	38,948
1987-88	11,916	23,900	35,816	7,854	43,670	6,990	7,291	14,262	4,599	33,140	9,685	42,825
1988-89	11,243	24,178	35,421	8,545	43,966	8,993	10,043	16,546	5,731	41,313	11,724	53,037
1989-90	11,002	27,491	38,493	8,569	47,062	9,264	11,000	17,388	5,621	43,273	12,526	55,799
1990-91	11,708	31,837	43,545	9,058	52,603	9,364	10,364	16,516	5,616	41,860	11,650	53,510
1991-92	12,795	35,113	47,908	9,631	57,539	9,909	10,641	17,633	5,980	44,163	11,801	55,964
<b>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES</b>												
1982-83												
December	2,594	3,470	6,064	1,264	7,328	1,490	1,211	2,405	1,127	6,233	2,082	8,315
March	2,072	3,576	5,648	1,223	6,871	1,357	1,160	2,157	1,127	5,801	2,031	7,832
June	1,945	3,813	5,758	1,220	6,978	1,421	1,147	2,276	1,009	5,853	1,931	7,784
1983-84												
September	1,957	3,663	5,620	1,302	6,922	1,469	1,211	2,415	745	5,840	1,956	7,796
December	2,307	4,022	6,329	1,280	7,609	1,603	1,191	2,543	787	6,124	2,042	8,166
March	2,484	4,057	6,541	1,268	7,809	1,685	1,348	2,895	895	6,823	2,162	8,985
June	2,526	4,313	6,839	1,311	8,150	1,748	1,469	2,852	963	7,032	2,270	9,302
1984-85												
September	2,787	4,496	7,283	1,316	8,599	1,666	1,597	3,053	1,326	7,642	2,347	9,989
December	2,673	4,378	7,051	1,366	8,417	1,758	1,610	3,069	928	7,365	2,396	9,761
March	2,706	4,840	7,546	1,417	8,963	1,723	1,665	3,102	908	7,398	2,372	9,770
June	3,041	4,871	7,912	1,445	9,357	1,777	1,698	3,143	1,073	7,691	2,298	9,989
1985-86												
September	2,857	4,771	7,628	1,384	9,012	1,798	1,724	3,140	1,271	7,933	2,306	10,239
December	2,980	4,880	7,860	1,462	9,322	1,765	1,867	3,175	1,092	7,899	2,233	10,132
March	3,016	4,606	7,622	1,486	9,108	1,603	1,792	3,207	1,100	7,702	2,180	9,882
June	3,023	4,656	7,679	1,558	9,237	1,710	1,660	3,224	1,010	7,604	2,227	9,831
1986-87												
September	3,127	4,955	8,082	1,538	9,620	1,581	1,538	2,981	1,427	7,527	2,095	9,622
December	3,126	5,428	8,554	1,637	10,191	1,530	1,567	3,046	1,438	7,581	2,198	9,779
March	2,965	5,405	8,370	1,669	10,039	1,558	1,609	3,181	1,003	7,351	2,144	9,495
June	3,299	5,676	8,975	1,704	10,679	1,542	1,653	3,449	1,199	7,843	2,229	10,072
1987-88												
September	3,261	5,589	8,850	1,869	10,719	1,623	1,594	3,418	1,078	7,713	2,397	10,110
December	3,146	6,153	9,299	1,928	11,227	1,717	1,832	3,519	1,221	8,289	2,424	10,713
March	3,101	6,358	9,459	2,005	11,464	1,849	1,846	3,679	1,131	8,505	2,446	10,951
June	2,535	5,801	8,336	2,062	10,398	1,820	2,041	3,649	1,160	8,670	2,418	11,088
1988-89												
September	2,599	5,905	8,504	2,186	10,690	1,975	2,205	3,873	1,149	9,202	2,658	11,860
December	2,838	5,930	8,768	2,127	10,895	2,182	2,443	3,963	1,412	10,000	2,837	12,837
March	2,671	6,034	8,705	2,088	10,793	2,381	2,648	4,202	1,520	10,751	3,123	13,874
June	3,092	6,325	9,417	2,148	11,565	2,505	2,792	4,503	1,658	11,458	3,127	14,585
1989-90												
September	2,876	6,401	9,277	2,061	11,338	2,409	2,879	4,252	1,649	11,189	3,119	14,308
December	2,681	6,725	9,406	2,043	11,449	2,287	2,664	4,437	1,350	10,738	3,189	13,927
March	2,822	7,025	9,847	2,194	12,041	2,325	2,857	4,584	1,349	11,115	3,145	14,260
June	2,620	7,362	9,982	2,281	12,263	2,232	2,616	4,120	1,271	10,239	3,070	13,309
1990-91												
September	2,835	7,489	10,324	2,261	12,585	2,391	2,615	4,174	1,615	10,795	3,164	13,959
December	2,710	7,896	10,606	2,200	12,806	2,390	2,620	3,967	1,358	10,335	2,821	13,156
March	2,744	8,098	10,842	2,289	13,131	2,244	2,478	4,020	1,379	10,121	2,764	12,885
June	3,402	8,411	11,813	2,299	14,112	2,330	2,653	4,329	1,267	10,579	2,895	13,474
1991-92												
September	3,349	8,562	11,911	2,298	14,209	2,325	2,599	4,227	1,608	10,759	2,897	13,656
December	3,281	8,744	12,025	2,382	14,407	2,451	2,479	4,256	1,634	10,820	2,995	13,815
March	3,001	8,588	11,589	2,451	14,040	2,548	2,596	4,510	1,225	10,877	2,939	13,816
June	3,185	9,303	12,488	2,480	14,968	2,613	2,997	4,630	1,522	11,762	2,988	14,750
1992-93												
September	3,235	9,058	12,293	2,504	14,797	2,679	2,829	4,705	1,864	12,077	3,025	15,102

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.3. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY(a)

Period	European Community								Associa- tion of South East Asian		Other countries	Total
	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	Germany	United Kingdom	Other	New Zealand	Nations		
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)												
1981-82	2,115	5,346	423	681	550	477	714	1,263	1,014	1,683	5,028	19,294
1982-83	2,182	5,959	340	830	643	568	1,117	1,455	1,130	1,884	5,346	21,454
1983-84	2,590	6,527	604	942	613	687	1,107	1,560	1,386	2,013	5,984	24,013
1984-85	3,458	7,986	839	1,158	1,062	744	923	2,192	1,542	2,219	7,585	29,708
1985-86	3,240	9,308	727	1,319	1,497	901	1,154	2,586	1,506	2,144	8,411	32,793
1986-87	4,190	9,083	1,087	1,504	1,592	1,123	1,375	3,135	1,777	2,395	8,545	35,806
1987-88	4,613	10,676	1,980	1,787	1,230	1,073	1,703	3,448	2,211	3,052	8,947	40,720
1988-89	4,500	11,977	1,856	2,211	1,257	1,131	1,547	3,462	2,258	3,854	9,954	44,007
1989-90	5,426	12,785	1,342	2,701	1,172	1,251	1,735	3,842	2,615	5,014	11,195	49,078
1990-91	5,777	14,377	1,559	3,236	1,347	1,056	1,794	3,526	2,545	6,334	10,845	52,396
1991-92	5,222	14,588	2,106	3,374	1,455	1,093	1,929	3,840	2,826	7,289	11,355	55,077
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)												
1981-82	5,202	4,510	501	299	284	1,355	1,601	1,873	727	1,516	4,899	22,767
1982-83	4,578	4,364	487	293	257	1,276	1,443	1,645	689	1,505	4,680	21,217
1983-84	5,044	5,338	554	384	313	1,385	1,603	2,042	910	1,232	4,737	23,542
1984-85	6,426	6,609	658	474	374	1,821	1,962	2,469	1,104	1,659	5,496	29,052
1985-86	7,284	8,247	676	556	434	2,753	2,515	3,140	1,457	1,603	6,026	34,691
1986-87	8,118	7,710	799	891	587	2,798	2,706	3,300	1,431	1,905	6,743	36,988
1987-88	8,532	7,817	845	1,020	850	2,931	3,010	3,806	1,731	2,564	7,491	40,597
1988-89	10,128	9,757	889	1,263	1,027	2,969	3,453	4,362	1,969	2,815	8,407	47,039
1989-90	12,372	9,871	847	1,256	1,241	3,442	3,356	4,539	2,171	2,964	9,274	51,333
1990-91	11,475	8,848	742	1,255	1,502	3,115	3,301	4,262	2,150	3,461	8,801	48,912
1991-92	11,743	9,290	793	1,213	1,977	3,008	3,101	4,251	2,399	4,038	9,173	50,986
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)												
1981-82	-3,087	836	-78	382	266	-878	-887	-610	287	167	129	-3,473
1982-83	-2,396	1,595	-147	537	386	-708	-326	-190	441	379	666	237
1983-84	-2,454	1,189	50	558	300	-698	-496	-482	476	781	1,247	471
1984-85	-2,968	1,377	181	684	688	-1,077	-1,039	-277	438	560	2,089	656
1985-86	-4,044	1,061	51	763	1,063	-1,852	-1,361	-554	49	541	2,385	-1,898
1986-87	-3,928	1,373	288	613	1,005	-1,675	-1,331	-165	346	490	1,802	-1,182
1987-88	-3,919	2,859	1,135	767	380	-1,858	-1,307	-358	480	488	1,456	123
1988-89	-5,628	2,220	967	948	230	-1,838	-1,906	-900	289	1,039	1,547	-3,032
1989-90	-6,946	2,914	495	1,445	-69	-2,191	-1,621	-697	444	2,050	1,921	-2,255
1990-91	-5,698	5,529	817	1,981	-155	-2,059	-1,507	-736	395	2,873	2,044	3,484
1991-92	-6,521	5,298	1,313	2,161	-522	-1,915	-1,172	-411	427	3,251	2,182	4,091

(a) : The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.6 and 3.7 because they are recorded on a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (5432.0) and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

TABLE 3.3. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY (a) — continued

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	European Community								Associa- tion of South East Asian		Other countries	Total
	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	Germany	United Kingdom	Other	New Zealand	Nations		
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)												
1987-88												
November	-429	203	109	52	63	-118	-99	-18	47	28	-5	-167
December	-222	353	77	18	76	-195	-90	1	64	-38	239	283
January	-242	332	160	47	27	-143	-101	36	10	61	307	494
February	-345	144	213	75	37	-190	-132	17	1	35	158	13
March	-309	248	161	100	-10	-172	-85	4	24	-9	200	152
April	-243	233	87	62	24	-123	-162	-25	11	133	168	165
May	-353	288	87	139	-1	-151	-119	-74	18	61	60	-45
June	-428	256	66	67	27	-160	-170	-8	24	128	39	-159
1988-89												
July	-347	48	142	102	37	-150	-149	-140	60	87	110	-200
August	-415	217	102	72	-10	-181	-196	-82	32	65	-5	-401
September	-403	436	101	49	2	-103	-82	-38	18	54	143	177
October	-559	177	109	47	8	-109	-146	11	21	58	243	-140
November	-521	136	47	55	11	-188	-220	-106	29	101	-7	-663
December	-487	449	66	101	40	-102	-116	24	30	139	416	560
January	-720	-65	55	45	-27	-208	-186	-98	19	38	-67	-1,214
February	-389	-8	72	72	-16	-179	-132	-87	-36	60	10	-633
March	-254	224	105	90	-17	-135	-114	7	34	144	211	295
April	-462	191	23	80	31	-142	-161	-90	40	77	186	-227
May	-558	180	68	122	99	-168	-245	-193	14	114	96	-471
June	-513	235	77	113	72	-173	-159	-108	28	102	211	-115
1989-90												
July	-487	131	73	108	0	-139	-93	-71	24	99	76	-279
August	-534	21	17	99	-41	-249	-187	-244	71	78	18	-951
September	-614	399	34	69	-15	-203	-150	-48	69	166	77	-216
October	-930	42	30	115	-51	-113	-108	-8	70	150	40	-763
November	-641	232	46	74	-51	-192	-185	-83	42	199	-40	-599
December	-260	354	76	152	-19	-189	-134	21	48	101	302	452
January	-863	26	18	53	-60	-215	-144	-67	-32	156	213	-915
February	-554	348	5	93	-9	-204	-78	-19	20	148	283	33
March	-532	259	31	153	68	-180	-137	-55	35	271	432	345
April	-695	294	33	169	33	-184	-121	67	11	180	307	94
May	-502	341	65	182	24	-194	-127	-108	51	244	122	98
June	-334	467	67	178	52	-129	-157	-82	35	258	91	446
1990-91												
July	-357	280	73	157	10	-211	-167	-103	57	294	15	48
August	-481	359	7	139	-30	-169	-143	-137	51	288	155	39
September	-456	500	23	166	-27	-156	-124	-63	26	252	83	224
October	-512	308	69	148	-23	-174	-231	-73	36	229	170	-53
November	-452	307	55	158	-66	-157	-127	-105	34	214	61	-78
December	-333	598	73	192	-10	-137	-66	67	41	249	130	804
January	-928	487	18	121	-74	-255	-160	-140	-11	209	196	-537
February	-570	439	51	172	-64	-166	-61	-54	29	218	96	90
March	-288	511	131	217	18	-131	-75	-50	28	311	341	1,013
April	-357	409	61	186	-3	-173	-121	-20	12	133	248	375
May	-509	683	170	111	70	-189	-102	-23	33	195	210	649
June	-455	648	86	214	44	-141	-130	-35	59	281	339	910
1991-92												
July	-513	333	148	245	7	-193	-201	-83	14	202	133	92
August	-481	589	149	217	-70	-163	-84	-66	36	289	181	597
September	-668	438	128	127	-41	-129	-101	-7	77	236	91	151
October	-611	293	64	157	-69	-171	-99	-110	12	255	221	-58
November	-637	630	75	156	-20	-185	-133	-100	48	130	45	9
December	-511	633	76	183	-2	-130	-98	61	29	301	232	774
January	-547	459	59	187	-93	-161	-138	-69	28	238	151	114
February	-330	314	90	178	-92	-137	-111	47	26	205	152	342
March	-522	319	130	172	-34	-177	-66	32	3	296	307	460
April	-467	353	124	171	-62	-146	-92	-82	74	338	258	469
May	-539	488	146	194	1	-138	-12	60	24	433	202	859
June	-695	449	124	174	-47	-185	-37	-94	56	328	209	262
1992-93												
July	-817	336	72	217	-6	-197	-121	-132	34	167	-23	-470
August	-565	441	145	219	-92	-165	-96	-116	64	390	-25	200
September	-806	421	158	233	-38	-179	-83	-63	62	403	-62	46
October	-891	226	93	187	-43	-235	-147	-62	38	219	31	-584

(a) : The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.6 and 3.7 because they are recorded on a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (5432.0) and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

TABLE 3.4. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS SHARES BY COUNTRY (a)

Period	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	European Community			New Zealand	Association of South East Asian Nations
						Germany	United Kingdom	Other		
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)										
1981-82	11.0	27.7	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.7	6.5	5.3	8.7
1982-83	10.2	27.8	1.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	5.2	6.8	5.3	8.8
1983-84	10.8	27.2	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.9	4.6	6.5	5.8	8.4
1984-85	11.6	26.9	2.8	3.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	7.4	5.2	7.5
1985-86	9.9	28.4	2.2	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.5	7.9	4.6	6.5
1986-87	11.7	25.4	3.0	4.2	4.4	3.1	3.8	8.8	5.0	6.7
1987-88	11.3	26.2	4.9	4.4	3.0	2.6	4.2	8.5	5.4	7.5
1988-89	10.2	27.2	4.2	5.0	2.9	2.6	3.5	7.9	5.1	8.8
1989-90	11.1	26.1	2.7	5.5	2.4	2.5	3.5	7.8	5.3	10.2
1990-91	11.0	27.4	3.0	6.2	2.6	2.0	3.4	6.7	4.9	12.1
1991-92	9.5	26.5	3.8	6.1	2.6	2.0	3.5	7.0	5.1	13.2
MONTHLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)										
1987-88										
November	10.7	25.8	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.6	9.3	5.5	7.0
December	11.4	25.1	4.0	2.9	4.2	2.5	4.5	9.7	5.2	7.3
January	10.8	26.5	6.4	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.9	10.2	3.5	6.6
February	9.8	22.8	8.0	4.3	3.6	2.4	4.2	10.0	5.1	7.7
March	12.9	24.7	5.7	4.9	1.7	2.4	4.6	9.3	5.0	6.6
April	11.3	27.2	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.7	3.3	8.2	4.5	9.1
May	12.4	27.1	4.5	6.3	1.8	2.7	3.9	7.4	5.0	8.3
June	10.2	29.1	4.2	4.6	2.7	2.3	3.1	8.0	5.4	9.9
1988-89										
July	11.1	25.6	6.1	5.6	3.0	2.7	3.9	5.8	6.2	8.7
August	10.4	29.4	5.7	5.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	7.2	5.4	9.0
September	10.3	30.4	5.1	4.3	2.3	2.9	3.5	6.5	5.2	7.5
October	8.9	27.0	5.1	4.0	2.4	3.2	3.4	8.8	5.4	7.8
November	10.1	28.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	2.7	3.2	8.2	5.4	8.9
December	7.8	27.4	3.3	5.2	2.9	2.4	3.2	11.0	4.8	7.5
January	8.7	27.4	4.0	5.2	2.8	1.8	3.0	9.2	4.7	9.7
February	12.1	24.3	4.6	5.5	2.5	2.7	4.7	8.0	4.8	8.9
March	13.0	27.1	4.0	4.9	1.7	2.2	3.6	8.5	4.8	8.8
April	9.5	26.8	2.4	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	7.7	5.1	8.7
May	11.0	25.8	3.5	5.6	4.7	2.6	3.7	6.0	5.4	10.2
June	9.9	26.9	3.6	5.1	3.6	2.3	3.6	7.5	4.7	9.3
1989-90										
July	10.7	27.2	3.6	5.9	2.2	2.8	3.7	7.2	5.3	9.9
August	11.2	27.9	2.8	5.6	2.5	2.0	3.3	5.3	5.9	9.5
September	12.1	28.4	2.8	4.1	2.5	2.3	3.6	7.6	5.5	10.3
October	10.6	24.3	2.6	6.0	1.7	4.4	4.3	8.4	5.8	9.5
November	12.8	26.1	3.0	4.6	1.5	2.7	2.9	8.6	5.9	10.9
December	11.1	25.3	3.4	5.8	1.7	1.6	2.4	9.1	6.1	9.5
January	9.5	23.9	2.5	4.5	1.9	3.0	4.1	9.4	4.0	11.3
February	11.8	26.7	1.5	4.6	2.5	2.4	4.3	8.0	4.9	8.9
March	8.9	24.1	2.4	5.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	7.8	5.3	10.9
April	9.0	25.3	2.2	6.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	10.4	4.1	9.8
May	12.1	24.5	3.0	6.6	2.6	2.0	4.0	6.8	5.8	10.7
June	12.8	29.1	2.9	6.5	3.2	2.1	2.9	5.7	5.2	11.4
1990-91										
July	14.6	25.7	3.3	6.2	2.9	1.9	3.1	6.4	5.3	12.8
August	11.5	26.0	1.9	6.5	2.6	2.5	3.8	6.4	5.4	12.8
September	12.7	28.6	2.1	6.1	2.1	1.9	3.3	6.8	5.0	12.5
October	10.3	28.7	3.1	5.5	2.3	2.1	2.8	6.1	5.4	11.4
November	11.3	26.7	3.0	6.2	2.0	2.5	3.9	6.3	5.1	13.0
December	12.0	27.4	2.8	5.9	2.0	2.3	4.1	7.9	4.6	11.1
January	7.1	29.8	2.0	5.9	2.0	1.8	2.9	7.2	4.0	12.6
February	8.9	28.7	2.6	6.6	2.3	1.8	3.5	6.8	5.0	13.2
March	10.7	25.9	3.8	6.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	6.9	4.4	12.3
April	11.5	25.3	2.8	6.5	2.9	2.0	3.9	7.6	4.7	11.8
May	10.0	28.8	4.9	6.2	3.8	1.7	3.6	6.8	4.4	9.7
June	11.3	27.9	3.1	6.6	3.0	1.3	2.9	5.5	5.0	12.3
1991-92										
July	9.3	26.3	4.8	7.7	3.4	1.6	3.7	6.3	4.8	12.2
August	11.1	27.7	4.7	6.9	2.1	1.9	3.2	5.9	5.2	11.7
September	10.5	25.7	4.4	5.4	2.9	2.1	3.0	6.7	6.1	13.9
October	9.7	27.2	3.0	5.8	2.4	1.8	3.2	6.7	4.8	12.5
November	9.8	30.7	3.2	5.6	3.2	1.9	2.5	6.3	5.7	12.1
December	9.4	27.1	3.0	6.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	7.6	4.6	13.5
January	7.8	28.0	2.9	6.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	7.8	4.5	13.9
February	9.5	26.1	3.5	6.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	8.6	5.0	12.7
March	9.3	23.7	4.0	5.7	2.9	1.9	4.0	8.0	4.9	13.6
April	9.2	24.4	3.9	5.8	2.2	2.2	3.6	7.0	5.7	13.5
May	9.1	24.2	4.3	5.9	2.7	2.1	5.1	7.7	4.8	14.9
June	8.9	27.0	4.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	4.3	5.3	5.5	14.2
1992-93										
July	9.0	26.2	3.0	6.8	3.9	1.8	4.6	6.5	5.8	13.0
August	7.9	26.1	4.6	6.6	2.8	1.8	3.9	5.9	5.8	15.7
September	9.0	24.6	4.4	6.6	3.5	2.2	3.8	7.0	5.6	15.6
October	9.0	24.9	3.5	6.2	4.0	1.7	3.5	6.9	5.6	14.2

(a) : The merchandise trade shares relate to data in Table 3.3. Source: Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Exports (5432.0).



TABLE 3.5. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS SHARES BY COUNTRY (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	European Community			New Zealand	Association of South East Asian Nations
						Germany	United Kingdom	Other		
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)										
1981-82	22.8	19.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	6.0	7.0	8.2	3.2	6.7
1982-83	21.6	20.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	6.0	6.8	7.8	3.2	7.1
1983-84	21.4	22.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	5.9	6.8	8.7	3.9	5.2
1984-85	22.1	22.7	2.3	1.6	1.3	6.3	6.8	8.5	3.8	5.7
1985-86	21.0	23.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	7.9	7.2	9.1	4.2	4.6
1986-87	21.9	20.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	7.6	7.3	8.9	3.9	5.2
1987-88	21.0	19.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	7.2	7.4	9.4	4.3	6.3
1988-89	21.5	20.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	6.3	7.3	9.3	4.2	6.0
1989-90	24.1	19.2	1.7	2.4	2.4	6.7	6.5	8.8	4.2	5.8
1990-91	23.5	18.1	1.5	2.6	3.1	6.4	6.7	8.7	4.4	7.1
1991-92	23.0	18.2	1.6	2.4	3.9	5.9	6.1	8.3	4.7	7.9
MONTHLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)										
1987-88										
November	22.3	18.8	2.0	2.4	1.6	6.8	7.2	9.3	3.9	5.9
December	18.5	17.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	8.1	7.4	10.5	3.8	8.9
January	20.9	19.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	7.7	6.9	10.7	3.7	5.6
February	19.4	18.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	7.7	7.9	9.6	5.0	6.7
March	21.7	19.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	7.1	7.1	9.5	4.6	7.1
April	19.8	21.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	6.8	8.7	9.4	4.4	5.3
May	21.9	18.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	6.8	7.1	9.3	4.4	6.5
June	22.6	20.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	7.0	8.1	7.9	4.5	5.6
1988-89										
July	20.1	22.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	6.7	7.8	9.4	4.2	5.8
August	20.1	20.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	6.8	7.4	8.6	4.0	6.4
September	23.2	18.7	2.3	3.1	2.4	6.3	6.2	8.0	4.9	6.2
October	23.4	21.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	5.9	7.1	8.2	4.3	5.9
November	20.6	21.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	6.6	7.9	9.4	3.9	5.2
December	24.0	18.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	6.0	7.3	12.2	4.7	4.5
January	22.5	21.4	1.7	2.8	2.7	6.0	6.4	8.9	3.0	6.2
February	20.1	20.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	6.9	7.3	8.9	4.9	5.9
March	20.7	23.3	1.6	2.9	2.3	6.0	6.9	9.0	4.3	5.7
April	20.5	20.6	1.7	2.9	2.2	6.3	7.5	9.5	3.8	6.3
May	21.8	19.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.9	8.5	9.6	4.6	6.7
June	21.8	20.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	6.4	7.3	9.8	3.9	6.6
1989-90										
July	21.6	22.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	5.9	5.7	8.4	4.4	6.9
August	19.6	22.2	1.9	2.6	2.8	6.6	6.4	9.2	3.4	6.2
September	26.0	17.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	7.0	7.0	8.3	3.5	5.8
October	27.9	19.7	1.6	2.7	2.5	6.0	5.8	7.2	3.5	5.0
November	24.3	18.2	1.7	2.6	2.3	6.3	6.3	9.2	4.3	5.5
December	19.9	18.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	7.2	6.6	9.7	5.5	7.9
January	26.4	18.5	1.6	2.4	2.8	7.1	6.4	9.0	3.9	5.6
February	26.1	18.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	7.7	6.4	8.5	4.4	5.2
March	22.4	19.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	7.4	7.2	9.7	4.9	5.3
April	26.8	18.5	1.4	2.1	1.9	7.1	6.5	9.0	3.9	5.5
May	24.3	16.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	6.7	7.1	9.5	4.7	5.1
June	23.3	20.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	5.8	7.5	8.6	4.9	5.8
1990-91										
July	23.2	19.3	1.6	2.5	2.7	6.9	7.1	9.0	4.1	5.9
August	23.1	17.7	1.7	3.2	3.4	6.6	7.2	9.8	4.3	6.1
September	25.1	17.5	1.6	2.2	2.9	6.0	6.7	8.8	4.6	6.7
October	21.3	21.7	1.6	2.2	2.8	5.8	7.8	7.6	4.6	6.3
November	21.3	19.4	1.7	2.5	3.4	6.0	6.7	8.6	4.2	8.0
December	23.3	17.5	1.4	2.1	2.7	6.4	6.7	7.8	4.5	6.9
January	26.7	15.5	1.3	2.5	3.4	7.2	6.0	9.4	3.7	6.5
February	23.8	18.0	1.3	2.3	4.0	6.1	5.1	8.4	4.4	7.9
March	21.5	19.2	1.3	2.0	3.0	6.6	6.3	10.1	4.9	7.3
April	21.6	17.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	6.6	7.4	8.9	4.8	9.5
May	24.2	16.6	1.5	4.4	2.7	6.6	6.6	8.5	4.3	6.4
June	26.9	16.8	1.5	2.3	2.6	5.6	7.3	7.8	4.6	7.6
1991-92										
July	21.2	19.2	1.5	2.3	3.3	6.0	8.4	8.3	4.6	7.9
August	24.7	17.3	1.7	2.6	4.2	6.2	5.7	8.4	5.1	6.3
September	26.7	16.3	1.5	2.5	4.0	5.2	5.5	7.1	4.5	8.8
October	22.5	20.6	1.6	2.4	3.8	5.4	5.3	8.9	4.5	7.0
November	23.6	17.2	1.6	2.3	3.6	5.9	5.4	8.4	4.7	9.4
December	24.1	16.5	1.6	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.7	7.6	4.8	8.5
January	21.5	17.5	1.5	2.5	4.3	6.2	6.3	9.7	3.9	8.5
February	18.7	20.4	1.6	2.1	5.1	5.9	6.7	8.2	4.8	8.5
March	22.3	18.9	1.5	2.3	3.9	6.2	6.0	8.1	5.3	8.2
April	21.5	18.7	1.4	2.3	4.0	6.0	6.3	9.7	4.6	6.9
May	24.3	17.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	6.0	6.5	7.8	5.2	7.4
June	25.1	18.6	1.5	2.3	3.5	5.6	5.4	7.7	4.6	7.7
1992-93										
July	23.5	17.6	1.4	2.1	3.7	5.4	6.4	8.4	4.7	8.7
August	20.8	17.5	1.6	2.1	4.9	5.6	6.2	8.7	4.6	7.7
September	24.6	16.7	1.4	2.2	4.3	5.7	5.4	8.2	4.5	8.0
October	24.4	18.1	1.4	2.1	4.4	5.9	5.8	7.3	4.3	8.6

(a) : The merchandise trade shares relate to data in Table 3.3. Source: Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Imports (5433.0).

TABLE 3.6. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Rural					Manufacturing		
	Meat and meat preparations	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	Wool and sheepskins	Other rural	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures nec
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1977-78	1,118	1,330	544	1,292	1,075	365	170	666
1978-79	1,711	1,182	466	1,608	1,390	407	239	899
1979-80	1,729	2,957	719	1,790	1,667	501	297	1,131
1980-81	1,592	2,339	1,198	1,920	1,648	605	307	1,216
1981-82	1,417	2,494	794	1,893	1,799	671	413	1,288
1982-83	1,632	1,837	596	1,819	2,020	778	385	1,419
1983-84	1,357	2,861	665	1,960	2,135	885	494	1,542
1984-85	1,409	4,000	625	2,651	2,509	951	715	1,699
1985-86	1,698	3,848	652	3,028	2,972	1,153	471	1,888
1986-87	2,247	2,759	698	3,920	3,570	1,629	1,041	2,371
1987-88	2,557	2,298	701	5,806	3,979	1,836	1,022	3,006
1988-89	2,270	2,828	934	5,984	4,053	1,917	912	3,299
1989-90	2,936	3,288	1,104	3,753	4,263	2,468	1,178	4,061
1990-91	3,173	2,436	948	2,887	4,578	3,123	1,907	4,355
1991-92	3,431	2,352	747	3,829	5,237	3,470	1,652	5,260
1987-88								
December	228	205	52	673	364	173	77	269
January	183	232	38	596	305	121	63	193
February	188	244	45	582	346	141	79	257
March	284	170	69	608	365	158	96	277
April	196	119	71	502	334	151	67	251
May	220	175	65	466	364	174	111	298
June	181	151	60	394	333	149	79	266
1988-89								
July	170	128	69	356	335	163	83	300
August	171	196	105	297	348	169	57	279
September	214	134	136	396	319	152	72	271
October	219	159	63	594	360	172	53	283
November	199	160	68	591	311	160	60	295
December	195	203	70	765	418	176	83	283
January	120	201	49	618	268	104	59	197
February	150	248	23	407	246	130	85	230
March	214	266	111	631	320	170	94	279
April	186	363	78	507	305	160	69	276
May	227	384	94	446	392	180	113	295
June	205	386	68	376	431	181	84	311
1989-90								
July	225	235	139	325	384	198	99	308
August	259	275	149	277	376	194	99	346
September	247	191	115	340	333	202	89	368
October	255	194	126	457	309	235	111	409
November	291	221	92	322	361	203	91	387
December	252	228	85	314	369	232	107	351
January	180	343	44	276	303	142	53	255
February	236	363	71	263	297	175	67	288
March	274	406	107	427	345	200	101	341
April	207	309	62	365	349	201	91	305
May	252	282	97	260	398	244	129	356
June	258	241	17	127	439	242	141	347
1990-91								
July	284	215	134	223	452	264	143	336
August	250	174	206	179	358	241	115	347
September	275	172	104	195	338	239	136	372
October	285	179	118	192	356	262	101	408
November	271	162	75	233	337	285	87	378
December	313	167	68	302	366	300	171	377
January	165	183	57	205	333	179	118	277
February	246	187	50	272	294	231	226	332
March	258	308	40	200	363	278	262	399
April	244	233	54	307	430	245	124	349
May	288	253	22	307	491	297	233	381
June	294	203	20	272	460	302	191	399
1991-92								
July	292	227	104	274	452	276	253	408
August	279	175	146	246	393	286	122	450
September	282	128	113	272	399	273	150	448
October	285	180	71	349	444	307	112	420
November	310	150	51	391	405	315	110	485
December	291	183	37	400	456	331	123	441
January	191	188	60	300	350	200	68	366
February	279	226	48	301	380	259	137	403
March	298	281	35	378	443	295	176	484
April	317	247	25	352	479	289	126	406
May	345	192	19	314	545	310	125	447
June	262	175	38	252	491	329	150	502
1992-93								
July	309	185	105	241	476	331	223	482
August	278	139	122	199	474	347	152	479
September	342	150	105	320	506	336	158	537
October	331	176	137	313	404	328	98	497
November	333	243	86	359	485	446	183	497

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0).

TABLE 3.6. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP — *continued*INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Minerals and Metals						Total exports
	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes	Other mineral fuels	Gold	Other metals	Other non rural	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)							
1977-78	2,400	1,489	234	48	1,040	235	12,008
1978-79	2,616	1,531	316	80	1,385	242	14,072
1979-80	3,306	1,686	427	113	1,868	398	18,589
1980-81	3,410	1,981	517	56	1,517	412	18,718
1981-82	3,597	2,367	903	94	1,469	177	19,376
1982-83	3,965	3,049	1,099	290	1,768	273	20,930
1983-84	4,115	3,477	1,502	400	1,916	352	23,661
1984-85	4,782	4,591	2,294	601	2,492	411	29,730
1985-86	4,877	5,204	2,214	1,137	2,421	585	32,148
1986-87	4,958	5,361	1,564	2,047	2,933	940	36,038
1987-88	5,480	4,866	1,786	3,107	3,863	1,208	41,515
1988-89	6,689	4,805	1,258	3,021	4,669	1,255	43,894
1989-90	7,600	5,932	2,068	3,764	4,650	1,499	48,564
1990-91	8,557	6,480	3,595	4,136	4,737	1,243	52,155
1991-92	7,941	6,947	3,401	4,605	4,777	1,281	54,930
1987-88							
December	447	474	139	151	394	84	3,730
January	481	380	214	355	252	87	3,500
February	427	379	105	358	314	113	3,578
March	477	433	183	250	371	129	3,870
April	415	346	128	216	300	112	3,208
May	497	424	123	287	317	142	3,663
June	442	291	83	282	387	127	3,225
1988-89							
July	528	329	134	277	400	122	3,394
August	496	443	132	265	349	92	3,399
September	482	430	74	241	351	140	3,412
October	475	411	76	264	363	105	3,597
November	580	389	96	212	432	79	3,632
December	517	381	85	216	367	101	3,660
January	499	325	108	256	385	62	3,251
February	588	347	98	269	319	93	3,233
March	584	438	102	246	453	117	4,025
April	600	408	99	229	415	103	3,798
May	702	450	156	279	403	84	4,205
June	638	454	98	267	432	157	4,088
1989-90							
July	612	456	97	233	416	119	3,846
August	642	517	113	309	371	180	4,107
September	644	476	144	302	428	136	4,015
October	620	463	161	321	377	108	4,146
November	645	495	153	317	400	140	4,118
December	563	484	198	235	338	98	3,854
January	485	474	201	324	435	105	3,620
February	661	475	214	417	314	131	3,972
March	674	525	208	395	347	128	4,478
April	660	524	195	223	384	126	4,001
May	704	532	208	366	386	105	4,319
June	690	511	176	322	454	123	4,088
1990-91							
July	734	510	281	228	373	60	4,237
August	772	468	272	286	386	147	4,201
September	729	505	271	284	403	58	4,081
October	739	527	358	476	368	123	4,492
November	676	461	345	436	471	119	4,336
December	828	512	348	299	421	54	4,526
January	665	571	375	372	358	111	3,969
February	521	486	311	406	370	71	4,003
March	776	662	290	395	367	168	4,766
April	697	533	279	286	351	140	4,272
May	716	617	255	364	467	125	4,816
June	704	628	210	304	402	67	4,456
1991-92							
July	674	556	233	435	400	102	4,688
August	737	623	277	443	405	80	4,662
September	650	534	251	374	406	60	4,340
October	695	564	347	334	337	167	4,612
November	709	474	308	439	418	90	4,655
December	693	606	282	320	401	143	4,707
January	620	655	340	390	322	102	4,152
February	603	564	218	310	396	90	4,214
March	606	546	258	401	427	120	4,748
April	678	582	243	360	402	68	4,574
May	640	643	339	404	411	153	4,887
June	636	600	305	395	452	106	4,693
1992-93							
July	664	629	313	297	433	129	4,817
August	644	604	276	444	395	110	4,663
September	666	625	354	470	499	115	5,183
October	713	609	357	385	383	97	4,828
November	589	593	400	423	391	91	5,119

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0).

TABLE 3.7. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Fuels	Chemicals	Textiles	Metals and metal manu- factures		Transport equip- ment	Manu- factures nec	Other imports	Total Imports
					Machinery					
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1974-75	359	709	741	425	487	1,925	1,028	1,475	516	7,665
1975-76	348	784	665	535	374	2,083	1,035	1,537	569	7,930
1976-77	547	990	907	637	525	2,646	1,413	2,051	634	10,350
1977-78	647	1,155	984	674	563	2,749	1,531	2,198	648	11,149
1978-79	655	1,129	1,167	826	693	3,575	2,012	2,586	742	13,385
1979-80	791	2,091	1,553	950	864	3,825	1,750	3,041	966	15,831
1980-81	818	2,713	1,563	978	1,052	4,936	2,632	3,453	1,032	19,177
1981-82	902	2,987	1,813	1,094	1,357	6,091	2,921	4,079	1,124	22,368
1982-83	1,017	3,087	1,769	1,009	1,193	5,770	2,825	3,992	1,043	21,705
1983-84	1,211	2,209	2,155	1,304	1,143	6,325	2,936	4,681	1,533	23,497
1984-85	1,476	2,321	2,567	1,452	1,462	8,308	4,512	5,930	2,065	30,093
1985-86	1,705	1,909	3,003	1,669	1,695	10,827	5,415	6,892	2,561	35,676
1986-87	1,936	1,751	3,466	1,830	1,845	11,360	4,502	7,700	2,769	37,159
1987-88	2,013	2,036	4,280	1,931	2,205	12,230	4,152	8,563	2,976	40,386
1988-89	2,200	2,014	4,973	2,002	2,625	13,793	6,849	9,766	2,810	47,032
1989-90	2,285	2,520	5,203	1,946	2,764	15,522	7,759	10,308	2,684	50,991
1990-91	2,323	3,147	5,163	1,830	2,484	14,228	7,684	10,108	2,289	49,256
1991-92	2,443	2,824	5,552	2,012	2,476	14,710	7,372	11,107	2,558	51,054
1987-88										
December	154	285	319	158	206	1,063	374	713	211	3,483
January	149	99	333	129	153	864	317	645	232	2,921
February	212	209	383	157	185	1,038	383	784	244	3,595
March	191	186	429	162	202	1,122	375	799	240	3,706
April	144	136	340	147	160	1,001	316	643	208	3,095
May	166	226	402	176	219	1,096	397	714	257	3,653
June	154	155	381	152	173	970	417	672	247	3,321
1988-89										
July	170	121	422	169	207	1,116	400	771	257	3,633
August	175	135	432	185	212	1,086	501	908	257	3,891
September	149	155	369	168	183	1,035	402	752	227	3,440
October	201	139	449	177	208	1,104	672	842	258	4,050
November	190	92	405	168	220	1,259	665	873	230	4,102
December	181	64	344	148	181	1,090	688	767	245	3,708
January	185	210	414	159	219	1,144	519	846	200	3,896
February	208	162	412	156	229	997	540	777	231	3,712
March	191	189	385	158	209	1,163	610	776	222	3,903
April	175	247	414	158	247	1,104	573	760	236	3,914
May	203	249	494	183	287	1,358	684	909	232	4,599
June	172	251	433	173	223	1,337	595	785	215	4,184
1989-90										
July	186	212	433	185	235	1,282	657	887	257	4,334
August	219	280	472	202	289	1,467	1,062	1,029	226	5,246
September	179	140	429	167	246	1,316	765	869	206	4,317
October	200	230	458	180	272	1,418	794	948	240	4,740
November	210	226	472	174	312	1,425	560	937	231	4,547
December	171	241	318	135	200	1,171	458	754	208	3,656
January	220	187	453	154	224	1,380	890	875	239	4,622
February	168	184	415	146	185	1,174	495	831	205	3,803
March	200	230	459	161	225	1,341	536	886	223	4,261
April	157	186	439	132	189	1,167	608	717	201	3,796
May	210	217	456	172	207	1,279	473	845	258	4,117
June	165	187	399	138	180	1,102	461	730	190	3,552
1990-91										
July	188	187	413	176	226	1,311	800	911	216	4,428
August	202	147	460	173	212	1,217	864	976	316	4,567
September	188	208	398	144	194	1,104	577	804	193	3,910
October	212	307	434	169	201	1,272	766	937	187	4,485
November	220	390	450	165	240	1,322	526	960	199	4,472
December	177	363	341	114	170	1,096	870	690	135	3,956
January	210	343	471	162	227	1,252	603	875	163	4,306
February	174	315	437	141	188	1,082	605	861	182	3,985
March	175	237	400	129	217	1,072	509	771	153	3,663
April	196	291	479	150	208	1,191	552	798	176	4,041
May	199	185	477	163	224	1,259	447	820	195	3,969
June	182	174	403	144	177	1,050	565	705	174	3,574
1991-92										
July	190	245	454	189	200	1,321	801	946	228	4,574
August	198	156	406	168	198	1,206	520	944	208	4,004
September	185	255	439	167	226	1,197	557	941	205	4,172
October	217	269	450	190	221	1,317	792	1,027	191	4,674
November	238	231	441	167	219	1,301	851	949	226	4,623
December	228	255	400	138	182	1,133	438	836	210	3,820
January	212	253	507	171	221	1,149	458	914	222	4,107
February	185	253	466	164	196	1,095	509	914	193	3,975
March	205	230	510	172	215	1,278	507	1,003	227	4,347
April	195	181	528	157	203	1,175	550	892	230	4,109
May	192	216	502	161	195	1,233	659	845	203	4,206
June	198	280	451	168	200	1,305	730	896	215	4,443
1992-93										
July	215	345	555	192	290	1,539	713	1,128	266	5,243
August	212	306	511	175	226	1,301	488	1,080	240	4,539
September	230	291	551	188	244	1,427	907	1,139	250	5,227
October	267	254	569	196	241	1,584	824	1,176	236	5,347
November	229	320	542	190	245	1,881	634	1,096	233	5,370

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0).

TABLE 3.8. CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND BALANCING ITEM

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Official			Non-official						Total non-official	Balance on capital account	Balancing item
	General government	Reserve Bank	Total	Foreign investment in Australia			Australian investment abroad					
				Direct investment	Portfolio and other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio and other investment	Total			
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1970-71	-71	-598	-668	897	672	1,569	-72	-52	-124	1,445	777	-28
1971-72	-82	-1,478	-1,560	870	621	1,491	-121	2	-119	1,372	-188	481
1972-73	-90	-1,070	-1,160	399	201	600	-97	-106	-203	397	-764	10
1973-74	54	396	450	616	92	708	-244	-135	-379	329	779	142
1974-75	-22	442	419	657	475	1,132	-94	-191	-285	848	1,267	-72
1975-76	-49	1,034	985	578	251	829	-167	-24	-191	637	1,622	-199
1976-77	245	504	749	1,062	668	1,730	-255	64	-191	1,539	2,288	157
1977-78	1,506	567	2,073	1,040	382	1,422	-215	-390	-605	817	2,890	100
1978-79	1,367	125	1,492	1,357	786	2,143	-225	-150	-375	1,767	3,260	364
1979-80	-36	266	230	1,537	1,614	3,151	-391	-902	-1,293	1,859	2,088	-94
1980-81	-39	-1,148	-1,187	2,441	3,754	6,195	-511	1	-510	5,685	4,498	967
1981-82	463	-1,360	-896	2,452	7,504	9,956	-670	-59	-729	9,227	8,331	470
1982-83	809	-2,423	-1,614	1,070	8,320	9,390	-582	-868	-1,450	7,940	6,326	194
1983-84	820	-1,868	-1,048	2,003	6,872	8,875	-1,263	-842	-2,105	6,770	5,722	1,664
1984-85	3,743	1,510	5,253	2,615	8,399	11,014	-1,742	-2,593	-4,335	6,679	11,932	-1,106
1985-86	5,626	2,124	7,750	3,606	10,565	14,171	-2,760	-4,029	-6,789	7,382	15,132	-459
1986-87	6,103	-3,376	2,727	4,743	11,641	16,383	-4,617	-4,523	-9,140	7,244	9,971	1,778
1987-88	4,537	-3,923	605	7,770	15,459	23,229	-10,022	-2,483	-12,505	10,723	11,328	-1,090
1988-89	2,937	-873	2,064	11,809	17,157	28,966	-6,668	-5,270	-11,938	17,028	19,092	-1,526
1989-90	3,864	-2,132	1,732	6,123	11,766	17,889	-1,741	-1,243	-2,984	14,905	16,637	4,944
1990-91	164	-1,468	-1,304	8,345	10,251	18,596	1,760	-3,150	-1,391	17,205	15,901	-272
1991-92	3,329	3,950	7,279	7,359	3,926	11,285	-1,527	-3,833	-5,360	5,924	13,203	-1,132
1982-83												
September	357	-1,833	-1,476	253	2,589	2,842	-95	-113	-208	2,634	1,158	175
March	201	465	666	290	1,690	1,980	-171	-547	-718	1,262	1,928	-217
June	-339	-657	-996	507	1,387	1,894	-65	19	-46	1,848	852	691
1983-84												
September	183	-231	-48	910	974	1,884	-171	73	-98	1,786	1,738	444
December	485	-2,956	-2,471	1,613	1,648	3,261	-168	37	-131	3,130	659	535
March	44	749	793	42	2,059	2,101	-164	-1,317	-1,481	620	1,413	630
June	109	570	679	-562	2,191	1,629	-760	365	-395	1,234	1,913	54
1984-85												
September	724	-73	651	1,183	2,057	3,240	-447	-469	-916	2,324	2,975	98
December	1,092	189	1,281	-175	2,071	1,896	-228	-817	-1,045	851	2,132	664
March	700	803	1,503	322	3,059	3,381	-443	-1,683	-2,126	1,255	2,758	-542
June	1,227	591	1,818	1,285	1,212	2,497	-624	376	-248	2,249	4,067	-1,326
1985-86												
September	859	770	1,629	490	2,245	2,735	-922	-492	-1,414	1,321	2,950	1,233
December	1,372	1,096	2,468	908	2,301	3,209	-712	-1,665	-2,377	832	3,300	-10
March	3,171	-499	2,672	166	4,035	4,201	-516	-1,081	-1,597	2,604	5,276	-1,635
June	225	757	982	2,042	1,984	4,026	-610	-791	-1,401	2,625	3,607	-48
1986-87												
September	-175	2,783	2,608	228	4,138	4,366	-1,973	-944	-2,917	1,449	4,057	-281
December	2,107	-4,062	-1,955	2,736	1,808	4,544	-2,017	-597	-2,614	1,930	-25	2,765
March	1,758	1,566	3,324	361	4,128	4,489	-840	-2,058	-2,898	1,591	4,914	-2,090
June	2,413	-3,663	-1,250	1,418	1,567	2,985	213	-924	-711	2,274	1,024	1,385
1987-88												
September	1,287	-1,857	-570	2,273	3,668	5,940	-1,935	-1,336	-3,271	2,669	2,099	980
December	-628	3,569	2,941	1,455	4,239	5,694	-4,554	-790	-5,344	351	3,292	-1,141
March	3,615	-1,076	2,539	1,117	1,312	2,429	-1,794	725	-1,070	1,359	3,899	-1,760
June	262	-4,568	-4,306	2,925	6,240	9,165	-1,739	-1,082	-2,821	6,344	2,039	830
1988-89												
September	-212	-794	-1,006	3,506	6,231	9,737	-1,292	-1,313	-2,605	7,132	6,126	-2,220
December	2,397	-346	2,051	2,187	1,598	3,785	-1,403	42	-1,361	2,424	4,475	-624
March	2,237	232	2,469	2,859	6,353	9,212	-2,162	-1,856	-4,018	5,195	7,664	-3,040
June	-1,485	35	-1,450	3,256	2,975	6,231	-1,811	-2,144	-3,954	2,277	827	4,358
1989-90												
September	1,436	-672	764	1,640	4,405	6,044	-632	-412	-1,044	5,001	5,785	729
December	807	-430	377	1,465	2,725	4,190	1,026	-1,393	-367	3,823	4,200	1,460
March	1,134	818	1,952	1,940	5,185	7,125	-3,202	-1,023	-4,224	2,900	4,852	679
June	487	-1,848	-1,361	1,079	-549	531	1,067	1,584	2,650	3,181	1,820	2,076
1990-91												
September	-153	-97	-250	2,288	1,755	4,044	1,430	433	1,864	5,907	5,657	-766
December	-1,945	-1,091	-3,036	3,085	955	4,040	-942	-975	-1,917	2,123	-914	5,446
March	1,413	189	1,602	1,055	5,008	6,062	-213	-1,581	-1,794	4,268	5,870	-2,576
June	849	-469	380	1,917	2,533	4,450	1,484	-1,027	457	4,907	5,288	-2,376
1991-92												
September	2,677	48	2,725	1,581	-39	1,542	748	-2,441	-1,693	-151	2,575	1,093
December	2,148	611	2,759	1,651	906	2,558	-2,957	-335	-3,292	-735	2,025	750
March	293	2,814	3,107	1,689	66	1,755	552	336	887	2,642	5,749	-3,251
June	-1,790	477	-1,313	2,437	2,993	5,430	130	-1,393	-1,263	4,167	2,855	275
1992-93												
September	5,431	2,380	7,811	364	-902	-537	322	-1,342	-1,020	-1,557	6,254	-1,317

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.9. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AT END OF PERIOD

Period	Foreign investment in Australia				Australian investment abroad				Net international investment position (a)				
	Equity	Borrow- ing	Other	Total	Equity	Reserve assets and lending		Other	Total	Net equity	Net debt	Net other	Net foreign liabil- ities
						Equity	Reserve assets and lending						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)													
1975-76	na	5,978	na	na	na	3,154	na	na	na	na	na	na	
1976-77		7,812				3,374							
1977-78		10,133				3,283							
1978-79		12,651				3,939							
1979-80	23,215	13,498	3,168	39,881	3,789	5,743	3,123	13,547	19,426	6,863	45	26,334	
1980-81	28,130	15,219	3,437	46,786	4,080	5,745	3,329	14,075	24,050	8,553	108	32,711	
1981-82	26,389	24,350	4,356	55,095	5,275	6,537	3,442	16,520	21,114	16,547	914	38,575	
1982-83	30,598	35,891	4,446	70,935	6,478	10,762	3,533	22,518	24,120	23,384	913	48,417	
1983-84	32,221	44,101	5,551	81,873	8,018	12,423	4,481	26,706	24,203	29,893	1,070	55,166	
1984-85	37,912	67,473	6,583	111,968	11,687	13,729	5,808	33,760	25,575	51,208	774	77,858	
1985-86	41,453	92,550	6,884	140,887	20,253	13,298	6,024	43,283	20,249	75,545	859	97,304	
1986-87	65,290	107,417	7,441	180,148	34,876	18,322	6,616	62,771	30,414	86,138	825	117,377	
1987-88	69,278	122,398	7,489	199,164	41,531	21,480	6,353	74,291	27,747	95,991	1,136	124,873	
1988-89	84,776	145,701	7,254	237,732	52,663	22,238	7,278	89,041	32,113	116,601	-24	148,690	
1989-90	93,416	159,601	5,517	258,534	56,037	23,569	7,857	94,266	37,378	129,229	-2,340	164,268	
1990-91	101,895	172,950	5,979	280,824	52,640	25,397	7,674	96,055	49,255	137,210	-1,695	184,769	
QUARTERLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)													
1988-89													
September	73,340	130,482	7,112	210,933	44,025	27,067	6,791	77,883	29,315	103,415	320	133,050	
December	76,195	130,479	7,123	213,797	45,636	25,467	6,635	77,738	30,559	105,012	488	136,059	
March	78,343	140,199	7,217	225,759	49,314	26,663	6,894	82,971	29,028	113,537	222	142,787	
June	84,776	145,701	7,254	237,732	52,663	29,100	7,278	89,041	32,113	116,601	-24	148,690	
1989-90													
September	86,240	149,930	7,287	243,457	54,270	29,430	7,989	91,689	31,970	120,500	-702	151,768	
December	89,159	153,588	6,969	249,715	55,850	28,760	7,977	92,586	33,309	124,828	-1,008	157,129	
March	91,686	162,561	5,914	260,161	56,369	31,853	8,124	96,346	35,317	130,708	-2,210	163,815	
June	93,416	159,601	5,517	258,534	56,037	30,371	7,857	94,266	37,378	129,229	-2,340	164,268	
1990-91													
September	97,230	161,890	6,702	265,822	51,857	29,512	7,367	88,736	45,373	132,379	-665	177,086	
December	98,730	166,634	6,126	271,490	55,958	32,123	7,532	95,613	42,772	134,511	-1,406	175,877	
March	100,305	170,763	6,286	277,354	57,021	33,143	7,399	97,563	43,285	137,620	-1,114	179,791	
June	101,895	172,950	5,979	280,824	52,640	35,740	7,674	96,055	49,255	137,210	-1,695	184,769	
1991-92													
September	103,086	172,013	6,644	281,742	54,169	33,981	7,505	95,655	48,917	138,031	-861	186,087	
December	105,439	179,314	7,025	291,778	58,714	37,233	7,229	103,176	46,726	142,080	-204	188,602	
March	104,933	180,267	6,284	291,484	56,065	33,545	7,118	96,728	48,868	146,721	-834	194,756	
June	107,648	187,081	5,929	300,659	57,859	37,142	6,759	101,761	49,789	149,939	-830	198,898	
1992-93													
September	104,717	201,024	5,979	311,721	57,703	38,184	6,661	102,548	47,014	162,841	-682	209,173	

(a) : Equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad. Source: *International Investment Position, Australia* (5306.0).

TABLE 3.10. LEVELS OF FOREIGN DEBT AT END OF PERIOD

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Public Sector Debt			Private sector debt	Total gross debt	Reserve assets	Lending abroad	Net foreign debt (a)
	General government and Reserve Bank	Public trading and financial enterprises	Total					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1975-76	1,403	na	na	na	5,978	3,086	na	na
1976-77	2,325				7,812	3,312		
1977-78	4,228				10,133	3,225		
1978-79	5,740				12,651	3,885		
1979-80	5,687	1,497	7,184	6,314	13,498	5,681	954	6,863
1980-81	4,816	2,004	6,820	8,398	15,219	5,709	957	8,553
1981-82	5,692	3,568	9,260	15,090	24,350	6,517	1,286	16,547
1982-83	7,682	6,525	14,207	21,684	35,891	10,748	1,760	23,384
1983-84	8,874	8,908	17,782	26,320	44,101	12,417	1,791	29,893
1984-85	14,883	14,982	29,865	37,608	67,473	13,517	2,748	51,208
1985-86	23,609	19,009	42,618	49,933	92,550	13,024	3,981	75,545
1986-87	30,362	19,590	49,952	57,465	107,417	17,594	3,685	86,138
1987-88	33,536	23,582	57,118	65,281	122,398	20,182	6,224	95,991
1988-89	37,192	28,056	65,248	80,454	145,701	20,410	8,690	116,601
1989-90	39,724	32,687	72,411	87,190	159,601	21,871	8,500	129,229
1990-91	41,251	33,465	74,716	98,234	172,950	24,047	11,693	137,210
QUARTERLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1987-88								
September	31,360	20,874	52,234	59,521	111,755	19,558	5,871	86,326
December	32,506	21,393	53,899	64,225	118,124	17,431	8,001	92,692
March	35,745	22,757	58,502	62,554	121,056	17,331	6,206	97,519
June	33,536	23,582	57,118	65,281	122,398	20,182	6,224	95,991
1988-89								
September	34,049	24,535	58,584	71,897	130,482	20,628	6,439	103,415
December	35,729	24,378	60,107	70,372	130,479	19,772	5,695	105,012
March	38,049	26,533	64,582	75,618	140,199	19,509	7,154	113,537
June	37,192	28,056	65,248	80,454	145,701	20,410	8,690	116,601
1989-90								
September	37,095	28,671	65,766	84,166	149,930	20,774	8,656	120,500
December	38,470	29,231	67,701	85,887	153,588	21,487	7,273	124,828
March	39,497	31,745	71,242	91,319	162,561	21,065	10,788	130,708
June	39,724	32,687	72,411	87,190	159,601	21,871	8,500	129,229
1990-91								
September	39,952	32,330	72,282	89,609	161,890	22,281	7,231	132,379
December	39,365	36,694	76,059	90,576	166,634	24,989	7,134	134,511
March	40,903	35,179	76,082	94,682	170,763	23,593	9,550	137,620
June	41,251	33,465	74,716	98,234	172,950	24,047	11,693	137,210
1991-92								
September	42,506	32,559	75,065	96,948	172,013	23,836	10,145	138,031
December	45,686	33,905	79,591	99,723	179,314	25,451	11,782	142,080
March	45,937	32,247	78,184	102,083	180,267	21,314	12,231	146,721
June	44,781	33,315	78,096	108,985	187,081	22,240	14,902	149,939
1992-93								
September	50,999	34,243	85,242	115,782	201,024	21,566	16,618	162,841

(a) : Equals total gross debt less reserve assets and lending abroad. Source: *International Investment Position, Australia* (5306.0).

TABLE 3.11. INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Payable on foreign investment in Australia				Receivable on Australian investment abroad				Net investment income payable (a)			
	Interest		Equity income (b)	Total	Interest		Equity income (b)	Total	Interest		Net equity income (b)	Total
	Borrow- ing	Other			Reserve assets and lending	Other			Net debt	Net other		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1970-71	na	na	na	759	na	na	na	152	na	na	na	607
1971-72				819				216				603
1972-73				1,019				348				671
1973-74				1,177				504				673
1974-75				1,135				414				721
1975-76				1,587				340				1,247
1976-77				1,820				361				1,459
1977-78				2,010				388				1,622
1978-79				2,415				481				1,934
1979-80	1,059	49	1,998	3,106				659				2,447
1980-81	1,174	42	1,948	3,164				702				2,462
1981-82	1,812	63	1,574	3,449				660				2,789
1982-83	2,839	55	648	3,542				1,054				2,488
1983-84	3,705	26	2,104	5,833	821	89	556	1,468	2,884	-63	1,548	4,365
1984-85	5,314	39	2,236	7,563	914	95	515	1,525	4,382	-112	1,712	6,038
1985-86	6,587	133	2,338	9,032	710	110	1,146	1,966	5,840	-147	1,277	7,067
1986-87	7,892	113	2,725	10,730	678	175	1,816	2,669	7,214	-62	909	8,062
1987-88	8,830	35	4,216	13,082	1,041	104	2,479	3,624	7,789	-69	1,737	9,458
1988-89	10,802	269	5,222	16,293	1,223	104	2,540	3,867	9,578	164	2,683	12,425
1989-90	14,293	372	5,172	19,837	1,741	156	1,936	3,833	12,552	216	3,236	16,004
1990-91	14,938	170	5,028	20,135	2,131	120	937	3,188	12,807	50	4,091	16,947
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1987-88												
September	1,942	25	1,006	2,973	243	24	631	898	1,699	1	375	2,075
December	2,256	3	1,021	3,279	285	36	639	960	1,971	-33	381	2,319
March	2,334	4	1,126	3,463	266	24	578	868	2,068	-20	548	2,596
June	2,299	3	1,064	3,367	248	20	631	898	2,051	-16	434	2,469
1988-89												
September	2,335	70	1,206	3,611	218	28	623	870	2,116	41	584	2,741
December	2,594	59	1,098	3,752	223	20	632	874	2,372	40	466	2,878
March	2,851	66	1,301	4,217	390	29	630	1,050	2,460	37	671	3,167
June	3,022	73	1,618	4,714	392	28	655	1,075	2,631	46	963	3,639
1989-90												
September	3,476	133	876	4,485	455	40	459	954	3,021	93	417	3,531
December	3,519	81	1,349	4,950	408	41	485	935	3,111	40	864	4,015
March	3,633	71	1,638	5,342	425	40	468	933	3,208	31	1,170	4,409
June	3,664	88	1,309	5,060	452	35	524	1,011	3,212	52	785	4,049
1990-91												
September	3,803	44	809	4,656	534	30	314	878	3,270	14	495	3,778
December	3,601	55	1,750	5,406	487	35	178	701	3,114	19	1,572	4,705
March	3,842	37	1,058	4,938	520	29	176	725	3,322	9	882	4,213
June	3,692	34	1,411	5,137	591	26	268	884	3,101	8	1,144	4,253
1991-92												
September	3,770	11	1,123	4,904	566	14	290	870	3,205	-3	833	4,034
December	3,232	12	1,070	4,315	568	10	272	850	2,663	2	799	3,465
March	3,329	6	1,078	4,413	578	8	440	1,026	2,750	-2	638	3,386
June	3,311	10	1,375	4,697	527	10	230	767	2,785	-1	1,145	3,930
1992-93												
September	3,229	7	1,329	4,565	586	1	307	894	2,643	7	1,022	3,671

(a) : Equals income payable on foreign investment in Australia less income receivable on Australian investment abroad. (b) : includes dividends, remitted profits of branches and reinvested earnings of direct investment enterprises attributable to their direct investors. Source: *International Investment Position, Australia* (5306.0).



TABLE 3.12. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RATIOS (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Balance on current account to GDP(I)	Exports of goods and services to GDP(I)	Endogenous imports to sales (b)	Imports of consumption goods to endogenous imports	Imports of capital goods to endogenous imports	Imports of 'other' goods to endogenous imports
ANNUAL (PER CENT)						
1970-71	-2.1	14.4	na	na	na	na
1971-72	-0.7	14.4				
1972-73	1.7	15.6				
1973-74	-1.7	14.7				
1974-75	-1.8	15.6	9.6	27.8	22.4	49.8
1975-76	-1.9	14.6	8.3	29.0	22.1	48.9
1976-77	-2.8	15.3	9.5	28.9	22.9	48.2
1977-78	-3.1	14.9	9.0	27.8	24.1	48.0
1978-79	-3.3	15.5	9.9	26.3	23.7	49.9
1979-80	-1.6	17.9	9.9	25.6	19.8	54.6
1980-81	-3.9	16.1	10.0	25.0	24.0	51.0
1981-82	-5.6	14.9	10.5	24.7	25.3	50.1
1982-83	-3.8	14.8	9.1	26.9	24.7	48.3
1983-84	-3.8	14.7	9.5	27.5	24.2	48.3
1984-85	-5.0	16.3	10.7	26.8	25.4	47.8
1985-86	-6.1	16.1	11.5	26.1	26.2	47.8
1986-87	-4.4	16.6	10.9	25.4	24.6	50.1
1987-88	-3.4	17.2	10.9	25.6	23.5	51.0
1988-89	-5.2	16.2	11.3	26.7	24.7	48.6
1989-90	-5.8	16.3	11.1	26.2	25.4	48.4
1990-91	-4.1	17.3	10.1	28.0	24.3	47.7
1991-92	-3.1	18.0	10.5	29.6	22.4	48.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)						
1982-83						
December	-3.7	15.2	9.1	27.3	24.4	48.2
March	-3.8	14.2	8.5	27.5	25.9	46.7
June	-3.6	15.0	9.1	27.3	24.9	47.7
1983-84						
September	-4.2	14.1	9.3	27.2	24.8	48.0
December	-2.9	15.0	9.2	28.1	23.5	48.4
March	-4.2	14.5	9.8	27.8	23.2	49.0
June	-4.0	14.8	9.8	27.3	24.9	47.8
1984-85						
September	-5.0	16.1	10.5	26.4	25.2	48.4
December	-5.4	15.2	10.4	27.5	24.7	47.8
March	-4.4	16.3	10.4	26.7	25.7	47.6
June	-5.0	17.6	11.4	26.8	25.8	47.5
1985-86						
September	-6.0	16.3	11.3	27.2	25.7	47.1
December	-5.9	16.6	11.7	26.0	27.4	46.6
March	-6.2	15.7	11.4	24.6	26.9	48.5
June	-6.2	15.5	11.4	26.5	24.7	48.8
1986-87						
September	-5.0	16.5	11.1	26.3	25.1	48.6
December	-4.5	16.9	10.8	25.7	24.8	49.5
March	-4.2	16.3	10.9	25.3	24.5	50.1
June	-4.0	16.5	10.8	24.2	23.8	52.0
1987-88						
September	-3.3	16.6	10.6	25.2	22.7	52.1
December	-3.3	17.7	10.9	25.4	23.9	50.7
March	-3.1	18.3	11.3	26.2	22.8	50.9
June	-4.0	16.3	10.9	25.6	24.4	50.0
1988-89						
September	-3.9	16.2	10.9	25.8	24.2	49.9
December	-4.8	16.1	11.1	27.1	24.7	48.1
March	-5.7	15.6	11.3	27.1	25.1	47.8
June	-6.4	16.7	11.9	26.8	24.8	48.4
1989-90						
September	-6.4	16.3	11.8	26.7	26.8	46.5
December	-6.2	16.0	11.1	26.0	24.5	49.5
March	-6.2	16.4	11.2	25.2	25.6	49.2
June	-4.5	16.5	10.2	26.9	24.8	48.4
1990-91						
September	-4.6	16.6	10.2	28.2	24.5	47.3
December	-4.8	17.2	10.0	28.4	25.5	46.2
March	-3.7	17.4	10.1	27.5	24.3	48.2
June	-3.5	18.0	10.3	27.9	22.9	49.2
1991-92						
September	-3.2	17.9	10.1	28.7	23.4	47.9
December	-3.0	17.9	10.2	29.8	22.1	48.1
March	-2.7	17.6	10.7	30.0	21.6	48.4
June	-3.6	18.4	10.9	30.1	22.4	47.4
1992-93						
September	-4.3	18.6	11.3	30.3	22.2	47.4

(a) : All ratios are at current prices. (b) : Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus endogenous imports of goods plus imports of services less changes in private non-farm stocks. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) and Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 3.13. FOREIGN INVESTMENT RATIOS

Period	Ratios of net foreign liabilities to GDP(l) (a)			Net foreign investment servicing — Ratios of net investment income to exports (b)		
	Foreign debt	Other	Total	Foreign debt	Other	Total
ANNUAL (PER CENT)						
1987-88	32.2	9.7	41.9	15.2	3.3	18.4
1988-89	34.3	9.4	43.8	17.5	5.2	22.6
1989-90	35.0	9.5	44.4	20.8	5.7	26.5
1990-91	36.3	12.6	48.9	19.6	6.3	25.9
1991-92	39.0	12.7	51.7	16.5	4.9	21.5
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)						
1988-89						
September	33.6	9.6	43.2	15.6	3.7	19.3
December	33.0	9.7	42.7	16.3	3.9	20.2
March	34.5	8.9	43.4	17.1	4.3	21.4
June	34.3	9.4	43.8	17.5	5.2	22.6
1989-90						
September	34.6	9.0	43.5	18.5	4.8	23.3
December	35.0	9.0	44.0	19.5	5.4	24.9
March	35.9	9.1	45.0	20.1	6.1	26.1
June	35.0	9.5	44.4	20.8	5.7	26.5
1990-91						
September	35.4	12.0	47.4	20.9	5.6	26.5
December	35.8	11.0	46.8	20.3	6.6	26.9
March	36.4	11.2	47.6	20.1	6.0	26.1
June	36.3	12.6	48.9	19.6	6.3	25.9
1991-92						
September	36.5	12.7	49.2	19.1	6.7	25.8
December	37.5	12.3	49.7	18.2	5.4	23.6
March	38.4	12.6	51.0	17.2	5.0	22.2
June	39.0	12.7	51.7	16.5	4.9	21.5
1992-93						
September	42.0	11.9	53.9	15.4	5.1	20.5

(a) : These ratios are derived by expressing net foreign liabilities at the end of the period shown as a percentage of GDP for the year preceding this date. (b) : These ratios are derived by expressing net investment income payable as a percentage of exports of goods and services for either the year shown or the sum of the four quarters ended with the quarters indicated. Source: *International Investment Position, Australia* (5306.0) and *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure* (5206.0).

# 4 PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)*

*Government Financial Estimates, Australia (5501.0)*

Statement of Commonwealth Government Financial Transactions - Dept. of Finance

TABLE 4.1. CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC SECTOR NET FINANCING REQUIREMENTS  
AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS (a)

Period	Net financing requirements				Financing transactions (c)			Other financing
	General government			Public trading enterprises	Net borrowings			
	Commonwealth	State and local	Total		Domestic	Overseas		
				Total (b)				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	15	30	45	254	299	555	-46	-210
1971-72	124	42	166	255	421	1,140	-49	-670
1972-73	682	-38	643	155	799	1,434	-57	-578
1973-74	0	16	16	950	968	1,851	-133	-750
1974-75	2,417	1	2,419	691	3,110	2,572	11	527
1975-76	3,533	-528	3,005	470	3,475	3,854	139	-518
1976-77	2,609	-46	2,563	803	3,367	3,710	458	-801
1977-78	3,180	-58	3,238	1,301	4,539	2,661	1,912	-34
1978-79	3,096	294	3,391	2,884	6,273	5,306	1,525	-558
1979-80	2,028	159	2,188	2,157	4,345	3,274	597	474
1980-81	1,038	415	1,453	2,241	3,694	3,379	511	-196
1981-82	561	251	812	4,852	5,664	3,781	1,984	-101
1982-83	4,539	159	4,698	4,872	9,570	8,382	1,729	1,682
1983-84	7,962	63	8,025	5,608	13,627	12,729	2,730	1,221
1984-85	6,663	761	7,424	3,623	11,056	10,560	3,321	299
1985-86	5,603	1,067	6,669	4,438	11,105	10,390	1,965	2,299
1986-87	2,512	2,424	4,967	4,553	9,479	10,321	2,124	1,062
1987-88	-2,302	1,467	-855	1,323	468	3,148	-1,334	3,033
1988-89	-6,126	508	-5,671	-378	-6,049	1,100	-1,445	-393
1989-90	-8,038	2,414	-5,541	6,694	1,151	-804	-978	8,255
1990-91	-1,017	3,282	2,298	4,061	6,361	9,192	1,441	581
1991-92	10,587	7,565	18,370	-269	18,157	19,575	3,236	886

(a) : The net financing requirements encompass governments' net borrowing, their call on cash reserves and the net change in other financial assets and liabilities. The financing requirements of public financial enterprises are excluded. The concept of *net public sector borrowing requirements* (net PSBR) used in Commonwealth Budget papers is the same as the ABS concept of net financing requirement. (b) : Total net financing requirements can vary from the sum components due to differences in the timing of the recording of payments and receipts, and unresolved errors and omissions in inter-sector transactions. (c) : The sum of the financing transactions components exceeds the net financing requirements as it includes net advances and increases in provisions. Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia* (5501.0) and *Public Finance Section ABS*.

**TABLE 4.2. SELECTED PUBLIC SECTOR AGGREGATES AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**
**PUBLIC  
SECTOR  
ACCOUNTS**

Period	General government										Net financing requirement (b)	
	Current outlays		Total outlays (a)				Revenue (a)				General government	Total
	Final consumption expenditure	Total	Capital outlays	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Taxes, fees and fines	Common-wealth	State and local	Total		
											ANNUAL	
1970-71	14.0	23.2	5.7	23.1	na	28.3	24.6	23.0	10.2	26.5	0.1	0.9
1971-72	14.2	23.8	5.8	23.1		29.0	25.1	22.7	10.4	27.0	0.4	1.1
1972-73	14.2	23.9	5.4	22.9	12.1	29.3	24.1	21.2	10.2	25.7	1.4	1.8
1973-74	14.8	24.5	5.7	23.3	11.0	30.1	25.7	22.4	10.6	27.2	0.0	1.8
1974-75	16.5	27.4	7.9	27.9	14.2	35.3	27.4	23.7	10.8	29.0	3.7	4.8
1975-76	17.2	29.2	6.8	28.9	17.9	35.9	27.9	23.9	11.6	29.5	3.9	4.5
1976-77	17.5	30.3	5.3	27.9	17.2	35.6	28.3	24.4	11.5	30.1	2.9	3.8
1977-78	18.0	31.5	4.8	28.4	18.8	36.3	28.4	24.7	11.4	30.5	3.4	4.8
1978-79	17.5	30.9	4.0	27.2	18.6	34.9	27.2	23.8	11.7	29.3	3.1	5.8
1979-80	17.4	30.4	3.6	26.2	16.8	34.1	28.0	24.4	12.2	30.0	1.8	3.5
1980-81	17.8	31.1	3.3	26.3	16.0	34.3	28.9	25.2	12.3	30.8	1.0	2.6
1981-82	18.0	31.6	3.2	26.6	15.2	34.8	29.8	25.9	12.5	31.8	0.5	3.6
1982-83	18.9	34.1	3.7	29.0	18.3	37.7	30.1	26.1	13.2	32.4	2.7	5.6
1983-84	18.4	34.2	3.7	29.5	19.7	37.9	29.1	25.3	13.3	31.5	4.1	7.0
1984-85	18.6	35.2	3.9	30.2	19.3	39.0	30.7	26.9	13.8	33.3	3.4	5.1
1985-86	18.6	35.4	3.7	29.8	19.0	39.2	30.7	27.1	13.7	34.1	2.8	4.6
1986-87	18.5	35.5	3.8	29.2	18.2	39.3	31.6	27.9	13.7	35.2	1.9	3.6
1987-88	17.6	33.9	2.9	26.8	16.3	36.8	31.8	27.4	13.9	35.1	-0.3	0.2
1988-89	16.7	32.3	2.7	24.7	15.0	35.0	31.4	26.2	13.5	34.7	-1.7	-1.8
1989-90	16.8	32.8	2.6	24.1	15.2	35.4	31.4	26.0	13.2	34.9	-1.5	0.3
1990-91	17.8	34.9	2.7	25.7	16.9	37.6	31.7	26.1	13.3	35.2	0.6	1.7
1991-92	18.6	37.0	3.5	27.1	21.4	40.4	30.2	24.4	13.0	33.8	4.8	4.7

(a) : Commonwealth government outlays and state and local government revenue include grants by the Commonwealth to the States. (b) : The net financing requirements encompass governments' net borrowing, their call on cash reserves and the net change in other financial assets and liabilities. The financing requirements of public financial enterprises are excluded. The concept of *net public sector borrowing requirements* (net PSBR) used in Commonwealth Budget papers is the same as the ABS concept of net financing requirement. Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia* (5501.0) and *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure* (5206.0).

TABLE 4.3. CONSOLIDATED GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Current outlays							Total
	Final consumption expenditure			Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers	
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital	Total (a)					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	4,231	686	4,904	848	346	1,855	188	8,141
1971-72	4,835	780	5,596	928	433	2,195	208	9,360
1972-73	5,470	896	6,348	755	466	2,733	400	10,702
1973-74	6,694	1,085	7,931	808	592	3,291	495	13,117
1974-75	9,228	1,450	10,663	1,006	760	4,551	713	17,693
1975-76	11,501	1,766	13,199	1,120	850	6,261	915	22,345
1976-77	13,388	2,016	15,306	1,598	1,026	7,561	1,061	26,552
1977-78	15,025	2,245	17,172	1,884	1,292	8,489	1,203	30,040
1978-79	16,531	2,461	19,020	2,253	1,591	9,316	1,385	33,565
1979-80	18,701	2,815	21,339	2,527	1,839	10,125	1,588	37,418
1980-81	21,744	3,175	24,994	2,996	2,235	11,431	1,907	43,563
1981-82	24,985	3,580	28,540	3,402	2,569	13,250	2,283	50,044
1982-83	28,454	4,072	32,435	4,023	3,173	16,167	2,709	58,507
1983-84	32,024	4,357	35,897	5,159	3,516	18,902	3,170	66,644
1984-85	35,819	4,599	40,205	7,101	3,909	21,224	3,612	76,051
1985-86	39,716	5,028	44,699	9,317	4,294	22,931	3,919	85,160
1986-87	43,576	5,447	48,946	11,192	4,606	24,852	4,206	93,802
1987-88	46,753	5,797	52,505	11,985	4,456	27,709	4,336	100,991
1988-89	50,379	6,180	56,834	14,066	4,734	29,284	4,796	109,714
1989-90	55,074	6,678	62,059	16,808	4,678	32,353	5,321	121,219
1990-91	60,677	7,034	67,329	15,972	5,908	37,180	5,594	131,983
1991-92	64,225	7,360	71,654	13,659	5,876	42,080	6,408	139,677
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	7,447	1,010	8,379	1,097	748	4,152	733	15,109
March	6,849	1,034	8,020	912	780	4,051	710	14,473
June	7,734	1,049	8,647	1,206	930	4,492	620	15,895
1983-84								
September	7,288	1,065	8,208	934	710	4,440	731	15,023
December	8,268	1,085	9,213	1,416	986	4,765	716	17,096
March	7,609	1,099	8,593	1,247	745	4,581	878	16,044
June	8,859	1,108	9,883	1,562	1,075	5,116	845	18,481
1984-85								
September	8,358	1,120	9,542	1,550	816	5,053	852	17,813
December	8,991	1,136	10,086	1,776	923	5,457	852	19,094
March	8,548	1,156	9,587	1,846	1,039	5,118	1,029	18,619
June	9,922	1,187	10,990	1,929	1,131	5,596	879	20,525
1985-86								
September	9,262	1,219	10,543	2,091	900	5,514	834	19,882
December	10,073	1,245	11,361	2,666	990	5,797	1,005	21,819
March	9,476	1,271	10,698	2,364	909	5,558	1,039	20,568
June	10,905	1,293	12,097	2,196	1,495	6,062	1,041	22,891
1986-87								
September	10,563	1,325	12,034	2,710	978	6,359	1,003	23,084
December	11,160	1,351	12,374	3,106	1,274	5,998	1,057	23,809
March	10,034	1,374	11,574	2,871	1,169	6,294	1,117	23,025
June	11,819	1,397	12,964	2,505	1,185	6,201	1,029	23,884
1987-88								
September	10,972	1,416	12,501	2,988	923	7,097	950	24,459
December	11,772	1,438	13,243	2,985	1,205	6,700	1,032	25,165
March	11,413	1,461	12,799	3,094	1,054	7,385	1,268	25,600
June	12,596	1,482	13,962	2,918	1,274	6,527	1,086	25,767
1988-89								
September	11,974	1,507	13,549	3,376	1,099	7,470	1,248	26,742
December	12,736	1,530	14,343	3,446	1,176	7,066	1,121	27,152
March	11,753	1,557	13,399	3,788	1,121	7,507	1,243	27,058
June	13,916	1,586	15,543	3,456	1,338	7,241	1,184	28,762
1989-90								
September	13,146	1,625	14,837	4,117	1,043	8,059	1,273	29,329
December	14,132	1,660	15,795	4,031	1,196	7,781	1,311	30,114
March	13,201	1,686	14,921	4,341	1,026	8,349	1,420	30,057
June	14,595	1,707	16,506	4,319	1,413	8,164	1,317	31,719
1990-91								
September	15,057	1,728	16,708	4,121	1,274	9,226	1,533	32,862
December	15,410	1,748	17,038	3,865	1,487	9,404	1,400	33,194
March	14,654	1,769	16,316	4,268	1,446	8,986	1,560	32,576
June	15,556	1,789	17,267	3,718	1,701	9,564	1,101	33,351
1991-92								
September	16,256	1,809	18,073	3,766	1,432	10,587	1,866	35,724
December	16,477	1,829	18,229	2,807	1,531	10,654	1,671	34,892
March	15,314	1,849	17,216	4,000	1,391	10,607	1,611	34,825
June	16,178	1,873	18,136	3,086	1,522	10,232	1,260	34,236
1992-93								
September	16,986	1,893	18,893	3,732	1,371	11,862	2,053	37,911

(a) : Includes overseas adjustment — defence. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.3. CONSOLIDATED GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — *continued*

Period	Revenue				Surplus on current transactions	Capital outlays		Total
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Interest and dividends	Total revenue		Gross fixed capital expenditure		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	6,839	67	622	9,320	1,387	1,333	2,002	
1971-72	7,963	67	677	10,607	1,488	1,482	2,284	
1972-73	10,789	45	685	11,519	817	1,655	2,440	
1973-74	13,765	25	800	14,590	1,473	1,908	3,028	
1974-75	17,712	8	1,006	18,726	1,033	2,804	5,108	
1975-76	21,390	-12	1,201	22,579	234	3,399	5,203	
1976-77	24,794	106	1,468	26,368	-184	3,352	4,628	
1977-78	27,025	297	1,702	29,024	-1,016	3,499	4,591	
1978-79	29,523	417	1,813	31,753	-1,812	3,516	4,286	
1979-80	34,434	393	2,010	36,837	-581	3,633	4,441	
1980-81	40,550	365	2,241	43,156	-407	3,749	4,569	
1981-82	47,147	553	2,598	50,298	254	4,131	4,988	
1982-83	51,770	816	3,038	55,624	-2,883	4,614	6,292	
1983-84	56,777	1,155	3,491	61,423	-5,221	5,301	7,115	
1984-85	66,376	1,417	4,290	72,083	-3,968	6,171	8,339	
1985-86	73,682	2,555	5,661	81,898	-3,262	7,167	9,006	
1986-87	83,437	3,294	6,296	93,027	-775	7,766	10,139	
1987-88	94,842	2,656	7,043	104,541	3,550	7,431	8,654	
1988-89	106,643	1,562	9,562	117,767	8,053	7,547	9,179	
1989-90	115,968	1,773	11,106	128,847	7,628	8,337	9,475	
1990-91	119,893	2,472	11,118	133,172	1,244	8,585	10,142	
1991-92	116,254	4,021	8,429	130,179	-12,012	8,958	13,336	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	11,492	43	830	12,365	-2,744	1,210	na	
March	12,723	32	687	13,442	-1,031	999		
June	16,338	468	910	17,716	1,821	1,417		
1983-84								
September	11,283	324	627	12,234	-2,789	1,077		
December	12,079	141	955	13,175	-3,921	1,331		
March	14,156	128	840	15,124	-920	1,072		
June	19,259	562	1,069	20,890	2,409	1,821		
1984-85								
September	13,954	577	936	15,467	-2,346	1,228		
December	14,070	135	1,070	15,275	-3,819	1,529		
March	15,391	87	1,112	16,590	-2,029	1,282		
June	22,961	618	1,172	24,751	4,226	2,132		
1985-86								
September	15,874	1,178	1,318	18,370	-1,512	1,394		
December	15,910	171	1,622	17,703	-4,116	1,841		
March	17,598	102	1,436	19,136	-1,432	1,462		
June	24,300	1,104	1,285	26,689	3,798	2,470		
1986-87								
September	17,375	1,642	1,517	20,534	-2,550	1,717		
December	17,967	250	1,754	19,971	-3,838	2,052		
March	20,638	94	1,609	22,341	-684	1,659		
June	27,457	1,308	1,416	30,181	6,297	2,338		
1987-88								
September	19,608	1,657	1,449	22,714	-1,745	1,727	1,885	
December	21,558	226	1,905	23,689	-1,476	2,031	2,528	
March	23,838	170	1,402	25,410	-190	1,594	1,856	
June	29,838	603	2,287	32,728	6,961	2,079	2,553	
1988-89								
September	23,722	639	2,330	26,691	-51	1,616	1,912	
December	22,951	332	2,383	25,666	-1,486	1,810	2,032	
March	26,288	259	2,094	28,641	1,583	1,734	2,014	
June	33,682	332	2,755	36,769	8,007	2,387	2,844	
1989-90								
September	26,084	399	2,196	28,679	-650	1,730	1,113	
December	24,842	386	2,885	28,113	-2,001	2,029	2,441	
March	28,074	416	2,246	30,736	679	1,903	2,700	
June	36,968	572	3,779	41,319	9,600	2,675	3,220	
1990-91								
September	28,421	560	2,387	31,273	-1,579	1,763	2,537	
December	26,915	430	3,110	30,411	-2,776	2,000	2,974	
March	31,196	322	2,177	33,685	1,108	1,996	1,501	
June	33,361	1,160	3,444	37,803	4,491	2,826	3,129	
1991-92								
September	27,213	1,469	1,796	30,667	-5,619	1,949	4,516	
December	25,456	736	2,409	28,858	-6,608	2,256	3,024	
March	31,720	686	1,773	34,885	-513	1,937	2,749	
June	31,865	1,130	2,451	35,769	728	2,816	3,047	
1992-93								
September	29,373	2,145	1,744	33,262	-4,649	1,974	769	

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.4. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Final consumption expenditure			Current outlays					Total
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital	Total (a)	Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Current grants to state and local	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1970-71	1,940	70	1,997	575	281	1,673	1,752	188	5,891
1971-72	2,135	81	2,197	613	378	1,769	2,058	208	6,610
1972-73	2,334	93	2,409	671	300	2,066	2,557	280	8,283
1973-74	2,703	112	2,967	709	309	2,523	3,099	340	9,947
1974-75	3,542	154	3,681	885	339	3,766	4,329	459	13,459
1975-76	4,128	200	4,260	967	400	5,512	5,997	600	17,736
1976-77	4,703	237	4,842	1,416	392	6,110	7,257	665	20,682
1977-78	5,160	271	5,333	1,661	532	7,225	8,133	731	23,615
1978-79	5,616	239	5,883	1,982	759	8,153	8,949	818	26,544
1979-80	6,298	273	6,394	2,232	926	9,093	9,728	911	29,284
1980-81	7,356	310	7,741	2,570	1,134	10,308	11,031	1,069	33,853
1981-82	8,618	353	8,946	2,881	1,227	11,401	12,814	1,286	38,555
1982-83	9,943	410	10,262	3,375	1,401	13,219	15,598	1,503	45,358
1983-84	11,396	451	11,363	4,313	1,639	15,167	18,299	1,675	52,456
1984-85	12,900	495	13,182	5,657	1,902	16,675	20,563	1,932	59,911
1985-86	14,458	561	14,974	7,070	1,910	17,961	22,218	2,060	66,193
1986-87	15,880	634	16,437	7,963	1,922	19,477	24,042	2,148	71,989
1987-88	16,465	695	17,115	7,651	1,797	20,878	26,785	2,110	76,336
1988-89	17,456	764	18,495	7,459	1,902	21,226	28,261	2,325	79,668
1989-90	18,330	719	19,356	7,351	2,040	22,921	31,203	2,479	85,350
1990-91	20,806	775	21,199	6,189	2,860	24,245	35,846	2,434	92,773
1991-92	21,996	810	22,875	5,734	2,567	25,902	40,771	2,853	100,702
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1982-83									
December	2,636	101	2,659	957	326	3,310	3,985	353	11,590
March	2,373	104	2,614	660	306	3,225	3,906	410	11,121
June	2,767	107	2,738	1,117	450	3,051	4,337	422	12,115
1983-84									
September	2,515	110	2,480	775	309	3,731	4,316	393	12,004
December	3,017	112	2,989	1,218	380	3,695	4,602	385	13,269
March	2,673	115	2,673	1,058	353	3,771	4,436	453	12,744
June	3,191	114	3,221	1,262	597	3,970	4,945	444	14,439
1984-85									
September	3,060	119	3,243	1,238	380	4,380	4,910	417	14,568
December	3,178	121	3,258	1,377	440	4,206	5,307	514	15,102
March	3,168	125	3,176	1,514	480	4,036	4,948	538	14,692
June	3,494	130	3,505	1,528	602	4,053	5,398	463	15,549
1985-86									
September	3,349	136	3,547	1,610	388	4,794	5,384	412	16,135
December	3,517	138	3,698	2,068	372	4,602	5,610	464	16,814
March	3,562	142	3,655	1,808	348	4,204	5,352	599	15,966
June	4,030	145	4,074	1,584	802	4,361	5,872	585	17,278
1986-87									
September	3,867	152	4,165	2,016	428	5,586	6,172	439	18,806
December	3,959	157	3,979	2,182	581	4,731	5,795	529	17,797
March	3,610	160	3,936	2,135	485	4,612	6,080	619	17,867
June	4,444	165	4,357	1,630	428	4,548	5,995	561	17,519
1987-88									
September	3,828	169	4,110	1,995	370	5,344	6,887	421	19,127
December	4,000	172	4,205	1,864	466	5,392	6,444	496	18,867
March	4,162	176	4,263	2,075	461	5,153	7,127	650	19,729
June	4,475	178	4,537	1,717	500	4,989	6,327	543	18,613
1988-89									
September	4,189	189	4,446	1,916	423	5,358	7,244	489	19,876
December	4,239	193	4,509	1,687	448	4,900	6,825	609	18,978
March	4,148	193	4,430	2,146	427	5,692	7,166	611	20,472
June	4,880	189	5,110	1,710	604	5,276	7,026	616	20,342
1989-90									
September	4,416	179	4,661	1,955	438	5,874	7,844	508	21,280
December	4,787	179	4,969	1,670	478	5,802	7,469	630	21,018
March	4,402	180	4,616	2,102	511	5,851	7,982	714	21,776
June	4,725	181	5,110	1,624	613	5,394	7,908	627	21,276
1990-91									
September	5,430	190	5,543	1,848	551	6,311	8,867	559	23,679
December	5,176	193	5,249	1,323	685	5,967	9,087	596	22,907
March	5,005	195	5,093	1,926	724	6,532	8,657	653	23,585
June	5,195	197	5,314	1,092	900	5,435	9,235	626	22,602
1991-92									
September	5,849	198	6,055	1,786	636	6,633	10,267	680	26,057
December	5,643	200	5,766	1,052	637	6,884	10,320	741	25,400
March	5,074	203	5,330	1,861	607	6,934	10,251	703	25,686
June	5,430	209	5,724	1,035	687	5,451	9,933	729	23,559
1992-93									
September	5,910	210	6,134	1,648	571	7,206	11,517	762	27,838

(a) : Includes overseas adjustment — defence. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.



TABLE 4.4. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — *continued*PUBLIC  
SECTOR  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Revenue				Surplus on current transactions	Capital outlays		Total
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Interest and dividends (b)	Total revenue		Gross fixed capital expenditure		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	5,698	59	818	8,076	1,610	213	1,657	
1971-72	6,399	55	883	8,922	1,696	232	1,860	
1972-73	8,485	34	959	9,478	1,195	251	1,982	
1973-74	10,948	-13	1,043	12,004	2,057	294	2,560	
1974-75	14,162	-5	1,187	15,344	1,885	468	4,581	
1975-76	16,966	-25	1,397	18,338	602	630	4,449	
1976-77	19,694	87	1,621	21,402	720	569	3,726	
1977-78	21,488	239	1,810	23,537	-78	512	3,401	
1978-79	23,506	343	1,913	25,762	-782	370	2,985	
1979-80	27,671	309	1,998	29,978	694	413	2,909	
1980-81	32,787	272	2,229	35,288	1,435	325	2,997	
1981-82	38,075	430	2,514	41,019	2,464	456	3,474	
1982-83	41,252	737	2,907	44,896	-462	659	4,532	
1983-84	45,083	828	3,412	49,323	-3,133	706	4,946	
1984-85	53,289	1,083	3,689	58,061	-1,850	896	5,336	
1985-86	59,197	2,108	3,882	65,187	-1,006	1,048	5,406	
1986-87	67,122	2,822	3,891	73,835	1,846	1,201	5,213	
1987-88	75,651	2,105	4,065	81,821	5,485	1,174	3,679	
1988-89	84,220	701	4,176	89,097	9,429	1,041	4,182	
1989-90	91,499	843	3,836	96,178	10,828	1,165	3,783	
1990-91	93,752	1,137	3,768	98,640	5,752	1,335	4,235	
1991-92	88,188	2,410	3,170	93,790	-7,060	1,458	3,373	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	9,044	22	744	9,810	-1,780	176	na	
March	9,975	22	554	10,551	-570	118		
June	13,379	438	1,118	14,935	2,820	201		
1983-84								
September	8,763	257	438	9,458	-2,546	144		
December	9,444	45	1,155	10,644	-2,625	170		
March	11,250	42	522	11,814	-930	156		
June	15,626	484	1,297	17,407	2,968	236		
1984-85								
September	11,070	484	519	12,073	-2,495	158		
December	11,007	52	1,365	12,424	-2,678	224		
March	12,006	5	518	12,529	-2,163	179		
June	19,206	542	1,287	21,035	5,486	335		
1985-86								
September	12,562	1,085	484	14,131	-2,004	196		
December	12,510	71	1,189	13,770	-3,044	264		
March	13,863	3	575	14,441	-1,525	157		
June	20,262	949	1,634	22,845	5,567	431		
1986-87								
September	13,822	1,548	471	15,841	-2,965	290		
December	14,232	128	1,195	15,555	-2,242	348		
March	16,420	10	572	17,002	-865	233		
June	22,648	1,136	1,653	25,437	7,918	330		
1987-88								
September	15,244	1,554	577	17,375	-1,752	339	988	
December	17,002	118	1,302	18,422	-445	363	1,029	
March	19,040	30	636	19,706	-23	206	827	
June	24,365	403	1,550	26,318	7,705	266	909	
1988-89								
September	18,505	504	823	19,832	-44	239	1,018	
December	17,770	145	1,231	19,146	168	218	850	
March	20,329	27	655	21,011	539	190	1,100	
June	27,616	25	1,467	29,108	8,766	394	1,566	
1989-90								
September	20,197	224	785	21,206	-74	240	86	
December	19,407	135	1,035	20,577	-441	261	1,061	
March	21,977	179	633	22,789	1,013	260	1,445	
June	29,918	305	1,383	31,606	10,330	404	1,190	
1990-91								
September	22,394	380	737	23,509	-187	254	1,247	
December	21,049	67	947	22,056	-875	301	1,126	
March	24,104	3	791	24,896	1,281	311	1,281	
June	26,205	687	1,293	28,179	5,533	469	581	
1991-92								
September	20,495	1,287	675	22,487	-3,576	291	1,214	
December	18,975	431	804	20,207	-5,249	372	1,096	
March	24,460	-8	669	25,120	-589	301	-210	
June	24,258	700	1,022	25,976	2,354	494	1,273	
1992-93								
September	22,229	1,954	549	24,732	-3,106	265	714	

(b) : Includes a relatively small amount for intergovernmental transfers. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.5. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Current outlays							
	Final consumption expenditure			Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers	Total
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital						
		Total						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	2,291	616	2,907	628	63	103	na	2,907
1971-72	2,700	699	3,399	703	72	137		3,399
1972-73	3,136	803	3,939	746	166	176	120	5,147
1973-74	3,991	973	4,964	805	283	192	155	6,399
1974-75	5,686	1,296	6,982	907	421	222	254	8,786
1975-76	7,373	1,566	8,939	1,013	450	264	315	10,981
1976-77	8,685	1,779	10,464	1,222	634	304	396	13,020
1977-78	9,865	1,974	11,839	1,403	760	356	472	14,830
1978-79	10,915	2,222	13,137	1,554	832	367	567	16,457
1979-80	12,403	2,542	14,945	1,677	913	397	677	18,509
1980-81	14,388	2,865	17,253	1,996	1,101	400	838	21,588
1981-82	16,367	3,227	19,594	2,262	1,342	436	997	24,631
1982-83	18,511	3,662	22,173	2,590	1,772	569	1,206	28,310
1983-84	20,628	3,906	24,534	2,941	1,877	603	1,495	31,450
1984-85	22,919	4,104	27,023	3,688	2,007	661	1,680	35,059
1985-86	25,258	4,467	29,725	4,601	2,384	713	1,859	39,282
1986-87	27,696	4,813	32,509	5,685	2,684	810	2,082	43,770
1987-88	30,288	5,102	35,390	6,816	2,659	924	2,255	48,044
1988-89	32,923	5,416	38,339	9,074	2,832	1,023	2,496	53,764
1989-90	36,744	5,959	42,703	11,990	2,638	1,150	2,867	61,348
1990-91	39,871	6,259	46,130	12,258	2,901	1,334	3,247	65,870
1991-92	42,229	6,550	48,779	10,141	3,396	1,298	3,681	67,295
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	4,811	909	5,720	651	422	167	380	7,340
March	4,476	930	5,406	529	474	145	300	6,854
June	4,967	942	5,909	967	480	155	198	7,709
1983-84								
September	4,773	955	5,728	483	401	124	338	7,074
December	5,251	973	6,224	900	606	163	331	8,224
March	4,936	984	5,920	510	392	145	425	7,392
June	5,668	994	6,662	1,048	478	171	401	8,760
1984-85								
September	5,298	1,001	6,299	711	436	143	435	8,024
December	5,813	1,015	6,828	1,172	483	150	338	8,971
March	5,380	1,031	6,411	671	559	170	491	8,302
June	6,428	1,057	7,485	1,134	529	198	416	9,762
1985-86								
September	5,913	1,083	6,996	833	512	130	422	8,893
December	6,556	1,107	7,663	1,271	618	187	541	10,280
March	5,914	1,129	7,043	925	561	206	440	9,175
June	6,875	1,148	8,023	1,572	693	190	456	10,934
1986-87								
September	6,696	1,173	7,869	1,130	550	187	564	10,300
December	7,201	1,194	8,395	1,562	693	203	539	11,392
March	6,424	1,214	7,638	1,197	684	214	504	10,237
June	7,375	1,232	8,607	1,796	757	206	475	11,841
1987-88								
September	7,144	1,247	8,391	1,465	553	210	535	11,154
December	7,772	1,266	9,038	1,737	739	256	541	12,311
March	7,251	1,285	8,536	1,499	593	258	623	11,509
June	8,121	1,304	9,425	2,115	774	200	556	13,070
1988-89								
September	7,785	1,318	9,103	1,975	676	226	764	12,744
December	8,497	1,337	9,834	2,290	728	241	517	13,610
March	7,605	1,364	8,969	2,193	694	341	637	12,834
June	9,036	1,397	10,433	2,616	734	215	578	14,576
1989-90								
September	8,730	1,446	10,176	2,769	605	215	771	14,536
December	9,345	1,481	10,826	2,863	718	312	687	15,406
March	8,799	1,506	10,305	2,774	515	367	712	14,673
June	9,870	1,526	11,396	3,584	800	256	697	16,733
1990-91								
September	9,627	1,538	11,165	2,873	690	359	1,008	16,095
December	10,234	1,555	11,789	2,985	783	317	795	16,669
March	9,649	1,574	11,223	2,967	682	329	979	16,180
June	10,361	1,592	11,953	3,433	746	329	465	16,926
1991-92								
September	10,407	1,611	12,018	2,555	793	321	1,228	16,915
December	10,834	1,629	12,463	2,196	831	331	979	16,800
March	10,240	1,646	11,886	2,683	901	355	972	16,797
June	10,748	1,664	12,412	2,707	871	291	502	16,783
1992-93								
September	11,076	1,683	12,759	2,560	800	345	1,299	17,763

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.5. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — *continued*PUBLIC  
SECTOR  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Revenue					Capital outlays			Total
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Current grants from the Commonwealth	Interest and dividends	Total revenue	Surplus on current transactions	Gross		
							fixed capital expenditure		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1970-71	1,432	10	1,673	324	3,439	-262	1,120	1,422	
1971-72	1,879	12	1,769	346	4,006	-305	1,250	1,642	
1972-73	2,304	11	2,066	385	4,766	-381	1,404	1,832	
1973-74	2,817	12	2,523	461	5,813	-586	1,614	2,116	
1974-75	3,550	13	3,766	600	7,929	-857	2,336	3,160	
1975-76	4,424	13	5,512	646	10,595	-386	2,769	3,693	
1976-77	5,100	19	6,110	878	12,107	-913	2,783	3,724	
1977-78	5,537	58	7,225	1,072	13,892	-938	2,987	3,961	
1978-79	6,017	74	8,153	1,183	15,427	-1,030	3,146	3,913	
1979-80	6,763	84	9,093	1,397	17,337	-1,272	3,220	3,998	
1980-81	7,763	93	10,308	1,581	19,745	-1,843	3,424	4,181	
1981-82	9,072	123	11,401	1,824	22,420	-2,211	3,675	4,155	
1982-83	10,518	79	13,219	2,070	25,886	-2,424	3,955	5,044	
1983-84	11,694	327	15,167	2,171	29,359	-2,091	4,595	5,964	
1984-85	13,087	334	16,675	2,842	32,938	-2,121	5,275	6,972	
1985-86	14,485	447	17,961	4,131	37,024	-2,258	6,119	7,632	
1986-87	16,315	472	19,477	4,881	41,145	-2,625	6,565	8,721	
1987-88	19,191	551	20,878	5,489	46,109	-1,935	6,257	7,966	
1988-89	22,423	861	21,226	7,878	52,388	-1,376	6,506	7,928	
1989-90	24,469	930	22,921	9,828	58,148	-3,200	7,172	8,713	
1990-91	26,150	1,316	24,245	9,857	61,264	-4,508	7,250	8,357	
1991-92	28,055	1,806	25,902	7,512	64,546	-4,952	7,500	10,886	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1982-83									
December	2,448	21	3,310	597	6,376	-964	1,034	na	
March	2,748	10	3,225	408	6,391	-463	881		
June	2,959	30	3,051	669	6,709	-1,000	1,216		
1983-84									
September	2,520	67	3,731	514	6,832	-242	933		
December	2,635	96	3,695	505	6,931	-1,293	1,161		
March	2,906	86	3,771	643	7,406	14	916		
June	3,633	78	3,970	509	8,190	-570	1,585		
1984-85									
September	2,884	93	4,380	815	8,172	148	1,070		
December	3,063	83	4,206	477	7,829	-1,142	1,305		
March	3,385	82	4,036	930	8,433	131	1,103		
June	3,755	76	4,053	620	8,504	-1,258	1,797		
1985-86									
September	3,312	93	4,794	1,184	9,383	490	1,198		
December	3,400	100	4,602	1,105	9,207	-1,073	1,577		
March	3,735	99	4,204	1,231	9,269	94	1,305		
June	4,038	155	4,361	611	9,165	-1,769	2,039		
1986-87									
September	3,553	94	5,586	1,485	10,718	418	1,427		
December	3,735	122	4,731	1,205	9,793	-1,599	1,704		
March	4,218	84	4,612	1,503	10,417	180	1,426		
June	4,809	172	4,548	688	10,217	-1,624	2,008		
1987-88									
September	4,364	103	5,344	1,352	11,163	9	1,388	1,652	
December	4,556	108	5,392	1,225	11,281	-1,030	1,668	2,254	
March	4,798	140	5,153	1,251	11,342	-167	1,388	1,785	
June	5,473	200	4,989	1,661	12,323	-747	1,813	2,200	
1988-89									
September	5,217	135	5,358	2,026	12,736	-8	1,377	1,633	
December	5,181	187	4,900	1,690	11,958	-1,652	1,592	1,780	
March	5,959	232	5,692	1,992	13,875	1,041	1,544	1,695	
June	6,066	307	5,276	2,170	13,819	-757	1,993	2,390	
1989-90									
September	5,887	175	5,874	2,025	13,961	-575	1,490	1,616	
December	5,435	251	5,802	2,359	13,847	-1,559	1,768	2,072	
March	6,097	237	5,851	2,153	14,338	-335	1,643	2,026	
June	7,050	267	5,394	3,291	16,002	-731	2,271	3,000	
1990-91									
September	6,030	178	6,311	2,259	14,678	-1,390	1,509	1,974	
December	5,869	357	5,967	2,613	14,772	-1,900	1,699	2,716	
March	7,093	314	6,532	2,019	15,946	-176	1,685	976	
June	7,158	467	5,435	2,966	15,868	-1,042	2,357	2,690	
1991-92									
September	6,712	184	6,633	1,706	15,426	-2,042	1,658	4,034	
December	6,478	356	6,884	2,055	15,970	-1,358	1,884	2,473	
March	7,258	693	6,934	1,657	17,238	76	1,636	1,925	
June	7,607	573	5,451	2,094	15,912	-1,628	2,322	2,454	
1992-93									
September	7,144	191	7,206	1,678	16,219	-1,544	1,709	801	

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.6. PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES : SELECTED AGGREGATES

Period	Commonwealth				State and local government				Total			
	Gross fixed capital expenditure		Increase in stocks	Net financing requirements	Gross fixed capital expenditure		Increase in stocks	Net financing requirements	Gross fixed capital expenditure		Increase in stocks	Net financing requirements
	Net operating surplus	Net operating surplus			Net operating surplus	Net operating surplus						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1970-71	168	395	-80	-104	491	943	9	359	658	1,338	-71	254
1971-72	258	537	-112	-128	540	1,072	6	385	798	1,609	-106	255
1972-73	275	489	-46	-101	605	1,064	2	259	880	1,553	-44	155
1973-74	199	630	591	610	645	1,218	16	329	843	1,848	607	950
1974-75	246	794	312	-85	646	1,733	56	760	893	2,527	368	691
1975-76	359	621	10	-195	861	2,014	37	685	1,220	2,635	47	470
1976-77	478	775	-178	109	1,100	2,245	38	692	1,578	3,020	-140	803
1977-78	417	854	-282	279	1,227	2,653	64	1,026	1,644	3,507	-218	1,301
1978-79	548	774	998	1,304	1,394	3,001	67	1,579	1,841	3,775	1,065	2,884
1979-80	663	992	-63	329	1,576	3,465	39	1,828	2,239	4,457	-24	2,157
1980-81	743	1,216	-511	-136	1,750	4,051	124	2,377	2,492	5,267	-388	2,241
1981-82	1,074	1,377	561	942	2,010	5,362	179	3,896	3,084	6,739	739	4,839
1982-83	801	1,298	-111	170	2,706	6,464	246	4,701	3,507	7,762	136	4,872
1983-84	1,328	1,662	931	1,296	2,965	6,639	95	4,312	4,294	8,301	1,025	5,608
1984-85	2,034	1,910	168	409	3,629	6,317	-16	3,234	5,663	8,227	152	3,643
1985-86	2,321	3,081	-295	1,060	4,227	6,660	11	3,378	6,548	9,741	-284	4,438
1986-87	1,450	3,270	-577	1,472	5,035	7,045	234	3,081	6,485	10,315	-343	4,553
1987-88	3,322	2,745	-395	-764	5,745	6,302	145	2,087	9,068	9,047	-250	1,323
1988-89	3,769	3,151	196	-709	6,146	6,105	-32	331	9,916	9,256	164	-378
1989-90	2,598	4,982	2,701	5,421	6,380	6,970	29	1,273	8,978	11,952	2,730	6,694
1990-91	2,884	4,699	341	2,919	6,867	6,378	-137	1,142	9,751	11,077	204	4,061
1991-92	3,993	4,342	-229	-293	7,373	6,753	116	24	11,366	11,095	-113	-269
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1982-83												
December	na	267	na	na	na	1,589	na	na	na	1,856	na	na
March		286				1,333				1,619		
June		396				2,053				2,449		
1983-84												
September		401				1,301				1,702		
December		425				1,858				2,283		
March		433				1,335				1,768		
June		403				2,145				2,548		
1984-85												
September		356				1,355				1,711		
December		490				1,508				1,998		
March		386				1,427				1,813		
June		678				2,027				2,705		
1985-86												
September		1,005				1,517				2,522		
December		690				1,823				2,513		
March		884				1,494				2,378		
June		502				1,826				2,328		
1986-87												
September		700				1,565				2,265		
December		852				1,758				2,610		
March		674				1,575				2,249		
June		1,044				2,147				3,191		
1987-88												
September		708				1,492				2,200		
December		651				1,631				2,282		
March		570				1,383				1,953		
June		816				1,796				2,612		
1988-89												
September	1,031	620	-390	-850	1,861	1,321	5	-345	2,936	1,941	-385	-1,195
December	1,148	983	858	552	1,385	1,514	-4	482	2,533	2,497	854	1,036
March	732	502	188	-123	1,294	1,343	-34	180	2,026	1,845	154	57
June	815	1,046	-548	-327	1,496	1,927	-29	641	2,311	2,973	-577	314
1989-90												
September	325	1,302	277	1,050	2,344	1,477	325	-95	2,669	2,779	602	955
December	1,174	1,105	1,902	1,971	1,384	1,761	364	869	2,557	2,866	2,264	2,795
March	773	1,279	940	1,515	1,662	1,584	-265	-350	2,434	2,863	675	1,242
June	326	1,296	-411	703	1,083	2,148	-388	1,140	1,410	3,444	-799	1,737
1990-91												
September	721	1,462	65	825	2,402	1,282	93	-762	3,123	2,744	160	80
December	743	1,309	1,806	2,744	1,578	1,721	265	747	2,321	3,030	2,069	3,498
March	1,022	707	47	-376	1,383	1,470	-282	605	2,407	2,177	-235	216
June	398	1,221	-1,577	-274	1,504	1,905	-213	552	1,900	3,126	-1,790	267
1991-92												
September	943	956	-231	-307	2,314	1,436	137	-1,251	3,390	2,392	-145	-1,590
December	1,090	1,333	491	1,166	1,296	1,728	380	850	2,514	3,061	1,023	1,946
March	1,100	639	-207	-1,220	1,821	1,566	-259	-60	3,057	2,205	-517	1,633
June	860	1,414	-282	654	1,436	2,023	-142	485	2,405	3,437	-474	1,008
1992-93												
September	1,362	1,073	-219	-242	2,581	1,664	75	-1,018	3,944	2,737	-145	-1,259

Source: Government Financial Estimates, Australia (5501.0) and Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 4.7. COMMONWEALTH BUDGET SECTOR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS

PUBLIC  
SECTOR  
ACCOUNTS

Period	Outlays			Revenue			Financing transactions			
	Current	Capital	Total	Taxes, fees and fines		Other	Total	Domestic financing	Overseas financing	Total
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1972-73	8,181	1,985	10,166	8,468	967	9,435	739	-8	731	
1973-74	9,664	2,575	12,239	10,907	1,034	11,940	380	-81	299	
1974-75	13,307	4,605	17,912	14,211	1,181	15,391	2,478	43	2,521	
1975-76	17,619	4,325	21,943	16,933	1,431	18,364	3,420	159	3,579	
1976-77	20,490	3,739	24,230	19,783	1,762	21,545	2,300	385	2,685	
1977-78	23,470	3,390	26,860	21,469	2,131	23,560	1,623	1,637	3,260	
1978-79	26,174	3,025	29,199	23,514	2,298	25,812	2,022	1,364	3,386	
1979-80	28,991	2,757	31,748	27,539	2,252	29,791	1,761	196	1,957	
1980-81	33,230	3,074	36,304	32,769	2,548	35,317	1,084	-97	987	
1981-82	38,044	3,472	41,515	38,058	2,951	41,008	143	364	507	
1982-83	44,883	4,508	49,390	41,239	3,640	44,879	3,932	580	4,512	
1983-84	52,383	4,904	57,287	45,064	4,236	49,300	7,630	357	7,987	
1984-85	59,347	5,328	64,675	53,208	4,771	57,979	5,796	900	6,696	
1985-86	65,472	5,388	70,860	59,205	6,019	65,224	4,371	1,265	5,636	
1986-87	70,862	5,234	76,099	66,803	6,665	73,467	1,901	731	2,632	
1987-88	75,771	3,636	79,405	75,382	6,083	81,465	-495	-1,567	-2,062	
1988-89	78,876	3,944	82,819	83,833	4,881	88,712	-2,820	-3,075	-5,895	
1989-90	84,395	3,441	87,836	81,243	4,626	95,872	-5,381	-2,657	-8,038	
1990-91	92,429	3,611	95,961	93,086	4,852	97,939	156	-2,052	-1,896	
1991-92	99,550	3,153	102,635	87,774	5,521	93,296	9,942	-603	9,340	
1987-88										
December	6,941	360	7,301	6,439	669	7,108	192	0	192	
January	5,859	184	6,043	5,474	324	5,798	296	-51	245	
February	6,517	357	6,873	5,843	213	6,056	817	0	817	
March	7,091	343	7,434	7,621	126	7,746	-231	-81	-312	
April	5,483	284	5,767	8,522	266	8,789	-2,959	-63	-3,022	
May	6,808	-108	6,700	8,791	317	9,108	-1,921	-487	-2,408	
June	6,337	226	6,563	7,022	1,282	8,303	-1,567	-174	-1,741	
1988-89										
July	6,371	715	7,085	5,650	441	6,091	1,399	-405	994	
August	6,878	367	7,245	6,874	783	7,657	-139	-273	-412	
September	6,552	-64	6,488	5,721	161	5,882	867	-261	606	
October	6,357	293	6,650	5,364	341	5,705	1,349	-404	945	
November	6,078	239	6,317	6,610	290	6,900	-15	-568	-583	
December	6,422	368	6,791	5,703	676	6,379	554	-143	411	
January	7,666	151	7,816	6,445	378	6,823	1,047	-54	993	
February	5,884	484	6,368	7,027	176	7,203	-759	-76	-835	
March	6,829	-11	6,818	6,712	170	6,881	321	-385	-64	
April	5,784	412	6,196	8,834	185	9,018	-2,654	-168	-2,822	
May	7,563	319	7,881	10,362	259	10,621	-2,594	-146	-2,740	
June	6,492	671	7,164	8,531	1,021	9,552	-2,196	-192	-2,388	
1989-90										
July	7,479	-672	6,807	6,645	318	6,964	820	-977	-157	
August	7,438	315	7,753	7,279	454	7,733	137	-116	21	
September	6,188	277	6,465	6,018	235	6,253	379	-167	212	
October	7,180	321	7,501	5,750	296	6,046	1,572	-117	1,455	
November	6,414	326	6,740	7,670	271	7,942	-743	-459	-1,202	
December	7,062	416	7,478	5,952	562	6,514	1,048	-84	964	
January	8,329	342	8,671	8,058	292	8,351	587	-267	320	
February	6,071	403	6,474	6,591	190	6,781	150	-458	-308	
March	7,350	347	7,698	7,212	332	7,544	164	-11	153	
April	6,419	311	6,730	9,589	165	9,754	-3,023	-1	-3,024	
May	7,737	487	8,224	11,133	265	11,398	-3,175	0	-3,175	
June	6,728	568	7,295	9,346	1,246	10,592	-3,297	0	-3,297	
1990-91										
July	9,613	370	9,983	7,817	388	8,205	1,813	-35	1,778	
August	7,078	405	7,483	6,991	471	7,462	765	-744	21	
September	7,072	303	7,375	7,394	291	7,685	-44	-265	-309	
October	7,636	311	7,947	6,492	155	6,647	1,401	-102	1,299	
November	6,714	526	7,240	5,818	300	6,118	1,399	-277	1,122	
December	8,561	221	8,782	8,605	499	9,104	-20	-301	-321	
January	9,235	-68	9,167	9,242	463	9,705	-523	-15	-538	
February	6,608	653	7,262	6,098	161	6,259	1,179	-176	1,003	
March	7,620	336	7,956	8,646	171	8,817	-861	0	-861	
April	7,922	525	8,447	10,458	174	10,632	-2,184	-1	-2,185	
May	7,676	523	8,199	7,283	266	7,549	637	14	651	
June	6,694	-494	6,200	8,242	1,513	9,756	-3,405	-150	-3,555	
1991-92										
July	10,289	347	10,636	7,265	428	7,693	2,949	-7	2,942	
August	7,928	498	8,426	5,106	1,208	6,314	2,158	-45	2,113	
September	7,833	357	8,191	7,994	438	8,432	-64	-177	-241	
October	8,332	331	8,663	6,584	30	6,614	2,049	0	2,049	
November	7,441	271	7,712	5,428	528	5,957	1,831	-75	1,755	
December	9,436	411	9,847	6,835	542	7,377	2,746	-277	2,470	
January	8,623	617	9,240	8,733	366	9,100	155	-15	141	
February	7,393	-173	7,221	5,806	118	5,924	1,297	0	1,297	
March	9,263	-728	8,535	9,733	161	9,894	-1,359	0	-1,359	
April	7,552	494	8,046	9,006	174	9,180	-1,134	0	-1,134	
May	7,860	191	8,050	6,616	260	6,876	1,174	0	1,174	
June	7,600	536	8,069	8,667	1,268	9,935	-1,859	-7	-1,867	
1992-93										
July	10,740	367	11,107	8,438	385	8,823	2,284	0	2,284	
August	7,954	369	8,323	5,432	2,041	7,473	900	-51	849	
September	9,156	-60	9,096	7,332	84	7,417	1,913	234	1,679	
October	8,240	136	8,376	6,923	199	7,122	1,419	-165	1,254	
November	7,844	411	8,255	5,438	210	2,607	2,707	-100	2,607	

Source: Statement of Commonwealth Government Financial Transactions — Department of Finance.

# 5 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)*

*Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure, Preliminary (5625.0)*

*Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure (5626.0)*

*Stocks, Manufacturers' Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0)*

*Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0)*

*Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0)*

*Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9303.0)*

TABLE 5.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic drinks	Clothing, footwear and drapery	Household appliances	Other household durables	Health	Dwelling rent	Gas, electricity and fuel
1970-71	13,848	2,498	4,990	6,627	944	3,613	4,896	11,914	2,191
1971-72	14,503	2,510	5,130	6,794	1,056	3,784	5,272	12,523	2,293
1972-73	14,926	2,519	5,479	7,269	1,242	4,091	5,640	13,148	2,356
1973-74	14,999	2,542	5,908	7,579	1,546	4,826	5,778	13,810	2,512
1974-75	15,779	2,611	5,975	7,416	1,932	4,787	6,120	14,496	2,596
1975-76	16,494	2,622	5,833	7,166	2,335	5,048	6,385	15,127	2,662
1976-77	16,991	2,659	6,093	6,915	2,500	5,002	6,354	15,906	2,815
1977-78	17,411	2,630	6,357	6,898	2,331	4,877	6,346	16,806	2,857
1978-79	17,741	2,614	6,068	6,957	2,283	4,932	6,914	17,694	3,003
1979-80	17,971	2,565	6,211	7,015	2,406	4,897	6,977	18,630	2,889
1980-81	18,635	2,639	6,460	7,400	2,763	5,107	7,033	19,646	2,898
1981-82	19,316	2,722	6,610	7,778	3,052	5,353	7,594	20,462	3,002
1982-83	19,615	2,520	6,444	8,102	3,370	5,091	8,071	20,924	2,971
1983-84	19,731	2,424	6,282	8,290	3,755	5,190	8,457	21,361	3,052
1984-85	20,101	2,389	6,268	8,539	4,146	5,463	8,328	21,854	3,074
1985-86	21,028	2,382	6,357	8,859	4,376	5,691	8,666	22,398	3,186
1986-87	21,047	2,402	6,179	8,818	4,348	5,465	9,104	22,888	3,312
1987-88	21,461	2,404	6,233	8,991	4,762	5,687	9,568	23,339	3,327
1988-89	21,457	2,381	6,228	8,905	5,082	5,898	9,967	23,854	3,405
1989-90	22,147	2,357	6,399	8,679	5,747	5,666	10,307	24,451	3,624
1990-91	22,646	2,299	6,125	8,489	5,675	5,280	10,668	25,010	3,719
1991-92	23,623	2,223	5,687	8,820	5,660	5,772	11,011	25,528	3,716
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1982-83									
December	4,945	649	1,613	2,021	806	1,267	2,021	5,219	726
March	5,074	625	1,592	2,069	886	1,279	2,028	5,247	738
June	4,735	588	1,607	2,038	890	1,240	2,051	5,269	775
1983-84									
September	4,884	609	1,629	2,079	905	1,255	2,134	5,296	770
December	4,894	599	1,570	2,067	950	1,287	2,146	5,326	730
March	4,878	612	1,504	2,087	939	1,361	2,097	5,355	768
June	4,993	604	1,550	2,041	950	1,292	2,038	5,384	777
1984-85									
September	4,942	608	1,544	2,073	976	1,329	2,045	5,412	766
December	4,992	590	1,551	2,140	1,023	1,344	2,040	5,449	773
March	5,093	592	1,585	2,148	1,070	1,372	2,100	5,481	751
June	5,126	600	1,593	2,193	1,092	1,422	2,151	5,512	774
1985-86									
September	5,234	590	1,586	2,190	1,089	1,426	2,145	5,548	798
December	5,256	602	1,607	2,324	1,095	1,447	2,146	5,585	797
March	5,281	593	1,585	2,120	1,077	1,395	2,151	5,618	797
June	5,307	597	1,584	2,189	1,114	1,408	2,252	5,647	801
1986-87									
September	5,289	599	1,576	2,216	1,160	1,380	2,223	5,678	815
December	5,244	601	1,548	2,203	1,051	1,370	2,235	5,708	846
March	5,228	602	1,553	2,179	1,061	1,377	2,309	5,737	850
June	5,333	600	1,521	2,219	1,090	1,334	2,355	5,765	811
1987-88									
September	5,428	601	1,547	2,250	1,124	1,415	2,334	5,791	830
December	5,368	601	1,568	2,211	1,174	1,390	2,345	5,820	823
March	5,319	601	1,571	2,269	1,215	1,448	2,415	5,850	837
June	5,282	601	1,534	2,240	1,226	1,442	2,444	5,878	832
1988-89									
September	5,222	601	1,527	2,251	1,217	1,454	2,476	5,910	813
December	5,374	597	1,527	2,228	1,242	1,467	2,505	5,946	831
March	5,446	592	1,569	2,246	1,288	1,485	2,465	5,982	873
June	5,399	592	1,605	2,180	1,340	1,493	2,508	6,016	894
1989-90									
September	5,426	593	1,611	2,172	1,420	1,463	2,551	6,056	914
December	5,518	590	1,605	2,183	1,433	1,430	2,601	6,094	895
March	5,587	589	1,592	2,134	1,431	1,389	2,604	6,133	900
June	5,622	585	1,584	2,183	1,476	1,380	2,552	6,168	910
1990-91									
September	5,687	579	1,579	2,134	1,436	1,347	2,587	6,202	922
December	5,687	578	1,552	2,127	1,437	1,282	2,644	6,237	936
March	5,635	575	1,510	2,142	1,446	1,321	2,611	6,270	925
June	5,682	566	1,480	2,103	1,369	1,342	2,828	6,301	932
1991-92									
September	5,854	561	1,450	2,137	1,406	1,419	2,767	6,333	905
December	5,817	552	1,425	2,183	1,399	1,402	2,660	6,365	917
March	5,895	560	1,413	2,217	1,436	1,463	2,766	6,398	952
June	6,070	551	1,402	2,261	1,420	1,504	2,839	6,432	956
1992-93									
September	6,138	530	1,382	2,181	1,435	1,536	2,828	6,464	968

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 5.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES — continued

Period	Fares	Purchase of motor vehicles	Operation of motor vehicles	Postal and telephone services	Entertainment and recreation	Financial services	Other goods	Other services	Net expenditure overseas	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1970-71	2,490	3,405	6,061	643	3,038	1,722	4,511	6,277	249	81,184
1971-72	2,393	3,567	6,302	692	3,279	1,768	4,721	6,445	354	84,511
1972-73	2,566	3,730	6,477	766	3,474	2,003	4,993	6,820	580	89,225
1973-74	2,842	4,013	6,493	901	3,732	2,243	5,511	6,926	899	94,085
1974-75	2,786	4,136	6,594	965	4,032	2,168	5,756	7,008	1,080	96,237
1975-76	2,830	3,709	7,131	932	4,252	2,202	6,014	7,390	1,352	99,484
1976-77	2,921	3,928	7,272	993	4,358	2,369	6,177	7,501	1,138	101,892
1977-78	3,011	3,741	7,428	1,085	4,482	2,532	6,336	7,715	963	103,806
1978-79	3,223	4,076	7,737	1,189	4,644	2,742	6,733	8,082	826	107,458
1979-80	3,355	4,309	8,225	1,306	4,772	2,913	6,909	8,207	455	110,012
1980-81	3,206	4,828	8,246	1,509	4,896	3,078	7,097	8,710	356	114,507
1981-82	3,195	4,750	8,501	1,643	5,167	3,246	7,317	9,010	504	119,222
1982-83	3,235	4,475	8,721	1,715	5,283	3,423	7,154	9,122	471	120,707
1983-84	3,167	4,569	8,545	1,852	5,512	3,561	7,564	9,918	577	123,807
1984-85	3,471	5,112	8,467	1,981	5,913	3,729	8,114	10,512	755	128,216
1985-86	3,516	5,123	8,909	2,121	6,072	4,097	8,733	11,145	105	132,764
1986-87	3,653	4,262	9,170	2,231	6,249	4,616	8,942	11,487	-393	133,780
1987-88	3,884	4,482	9,707	2,357	6,490	5,737	9,234	12,374	-814	139,223
1988-89	3,941	5,015	10,332	2,529	6,702	6,383	9,649	13,176	-675	144,229
1989-90	3,965	5,657	10,731	2,728	6,830	7,641	10,093	13,819	-204	150,637
1990-91	4,326	5,297	10,990	2,857	6,949	7,886	9,927	13,739	-684	151,198
1991-92	5,014	5,286	11,354	3,038	7,117	7,852	10,335	14,088	-1,274	154,850
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1982-83										
December	816	1,158	2,195	419	1,332	853	1,758	2,260	129	30,187
March	797	1,115	2,176	445	1,321	859	1,790	2,279	118	30,438
June	791	1,075	2,214	430	1,317	868	1,803	2,330	103	30,124
1983-84										
September	771	1,073	2,125	467	1,342	889	1,840	2,434	76	30,578
December	788	1,100	2,127	450	1,362	880	1,874	2,473	143	30,766
March	789	1,194	2,153	470	1,387	899	1,902	2,486	161	31,042
June	819	1,215	2,146	466	1,421	894	1,951	2,500	207	31,248
1984-85										
September	852	1,170	2,058	476	1,453	900	1,974	2,591	212	31,381
December	858	1,228	2,123	501	1,474	924	1,992	2,596	267	31,865
March	886	1,401	2,124	494	1,498	953	2,047	2,634	173	32,402
June	878	1,332	2,168	510	1,488	953	2,111	2,706	113	32,722
1985-86										
September	879	1,353	2,196	516	1,452	997	2,187	2,758	105	33,049
December	883	1,437	2,213	511	1,513	1,012	2,170	2,769	20	33,387
March	871	1,144	2,183	550	1,532	1,025	2,185	2,797	-5	32,899
June	886	1,181	2,324	545	1,575	1,063	2,191	2,835	-10	33,489
1986-87										
September	894	1,241	2,302	551	1,545	1,080	2,214	2,802	-25	33,540
December	939	1,052	2,282	549	1,588	1,124	2,227	2,846	-72	33,341
March	899	1,011	2,272	553	1,549	1,196	2,218	2,905	-148	33,351
June	926	943	2,319	579	1,569	1,216	2,282	2,926	-137	33,651
1987-88										
September	940	1,050	2,396	582	1,596	1,350	2,288	2,997	-121	34,398
December	997	1,122	2,413	574	1,628	1,424	2,321	3,049	-148	34,680
March	1,003	1,106	2,445	590	1,604	1,467	2,324	3,109	-245	34,928
June	949	1,204	2,457	612	1,665	1,497	2,293	3,208	-318	35,046
1988-89										
September	968	1,143	2,524	625	1,701	1,512	2,315	3,287	-362	35,184
December	975	1,271	2,542	612	1,669	1,553	2,396	3,225	-218	35,742
March	1,003	1,269	2,613	636	1,685	1,622	2,451	3,338	-48	36,515
June	998	1,330	2,656	657	1,650	1,697	2,488	3,338	-36	36,805
1989-90										
September	978	1,358	2,663	661	1,684	1,837	2,503	3,403	-9	37,284
December	954	1,333	2,663	692	1,685	1,923	2,506	3,438	31	37,574
March	1,003	1,498	2,685	664	1,715	1,951	2,560	3,472	-71	37,836
June	1,031	1,472	2,721	708	1,748	1,931	2,528	3,510	-162	37,947
1990-91										
September	1,061	1,442	2,746	698	1,733	1,924	2,505	3,418	-94	37,906
December	1,076	1,335	2,609	718	1,750	1,951	2,459	3,423	-89	37,712
March	1,062	1,280	2,769	716	1,736	1,991	2,470	3,452	-283	37,635
June	1,129	1,231	2,869	724	1,730	2,020	2,500	3,463	-227	38,042
1991-92										
September	1,160	1,224	2,785	730	1,757	1,968	2,535	3,488	-269	38,210
December	1,316	1,310	2,788	775	1,776	1,963	2,551	3,517	-222	38,494
March	1,278	1,426	2,880	765	1,775	1,964	2,607	3,506	-361	38,940
June	1,270	1,337	2,903	766	1,809	1,957	2,651	3,537	-411	39,254
1992-93										
September	1,292	1,366	2,867	763	1,798	1,960	2,623	3,537	-409	39,259

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).



**TABLE 5.2. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY  
AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES**

Period	Grocers, confectioners and tobacconists	Butchers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores and licensed clubs	Cafes and restaurants (a)	Clothing and fabrics stores	Department and general stores	Footwear stores
	ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1982-83	14,534	1,640	3,357	8,438	2,254	4,813	6,388	705
1983-84	14,994	1,526	3,208	8,202	2,304	4,929	6,444	753
1984-85	15,305	1,489	3,280	8,092	2,486	5,025	6,955	757
1985-86	15,905	1,704	3,397	8,293	2,503	5,138	7,001	768
1986-87	16,115	1,620	3,445	8,000	2,576	4,814	6,967	772
1987-88	16,300	1,532	3,690	8,104	2,581	4,833	6,982	800
1988-89	16,416	1,613	3,528	7,943	2,698	4,767	6,963	767
1989-90	16,784	1,628	3,726	8,093	3,042	4,379	6,971	828
1990-91	17,356	1,621	3,775	7,738	2,854	4,264	6,688	839
1991-92	18,094	1,630	4,003	7,149	3,069	4,459	6,885	876
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	3,631	417	869	2,095	554	1,187	1,563	172
March	3,681	410	864	2,114	550	1,214	1,581	178
June	3,630	374	789	2,101	576	1,239	1,585	184
1983-84								
September	3,705	389	795	2,138	576	1,243	1,587	178
December	3,755	382	764	2,062	544	1,205	1,593	176
March	3,668	371	805	1,986	567	1,247	1,582	197
June	3,814	379	840	1,990	617	1,218	1,624	199
1984-85								
September	3,780	362	823	1,985	618	1,221	1,720	200
December	3,825	358	820	1,993	604	1,237	1,695	193
March	3,851	386	810	2,058	609	1,284	1,750	183
June	3,896	389	832	2,070	655	1,307	1,809	183
1985-86								
September	3,939	411	855	2,069	648	1,298	1,788	188
December	3,957	440	850	2,087	607	1,322	1,773	202
March	4,003	426	843	2,097	586	1,238	1,725	189
June	4,025	431	850	2,044	661	1,274	1,693	188
1986-87								
September	4,005	416	847	2,024	645	1,221	1,781	197
December	3,994	404	850	2,006	634	1,213	1,709	194
March	4,043	396	868	2,014	614	1,175	1,729	190
June	4,090	406	884	1,964	683	1,197	1,714	189
1987-88								
September	4,049	398	937	2,010	669	1,237	1,727	198
December	4,101	382	923	2,034	634	1,195	1,712	195
March	4,063	380	910	2,043	633	1,209	1,745	206
June	4,024	366	914	1,994	645	1,175	1,732	199
1988-89								
September	4,005	385	897	1,959	627	1,224	1,709	193
December	4,103	401	876	1,946	677	1,175	1,763	192
March	4,172	415	885	1,997	694	1,225	1,727	185
June	4,129	409	869	2,049	699	1,154	1,724	195
1989-90								
September	4,188	391	875	2,049	741	1,110	1,743	208
December	4,198	396	933	2,035	824	1,102	1,752	209
March	4,180	420	972	2,006	762	1,080	1,711	207
June	4,220	421	949	1,999	715	1,090	1,756	205
1990-91								
September	4,293	422	973	2,008	730	1,071	1,705	210
December	4,344	406	943	1,959	767	1,067	1,689	210
March	4,412	397	917	1,904	685	1,076	1,679	213
June	4,359	401	947	1,878	672	1,067	1,639	207
1991-92								
September	4,489	400	973	1,820	720	1,083	1,708	207
December	4,491	396	981	1,777	843	1,101	1,714	218
March	4,491	409	1,009	1,777	748	1,135	1,713	225
June	4,602	425	1,031	1,769	758	1,133	1,764	222
1992-93								
September	4,651	437	1,022	1,758	747	1,064	1,681	236

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0).

**TABLE 5.2. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY  
AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES — continued**

Period	Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	Electrical goods stores	Furniture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharmacies	Newsagents	Other stores (a)	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	1,736	3,177	1,423	471	1,740	1,925	2,022	54,625
1983-84	1,809	3,440	1,326	468	1,842	2,007	2,041	55,295
1984-85	1,741	3,563	1,374	517	1,820	2,089	2,050	56,543
1985-86	1,826	3,640	1,506	502	1,887	1,995	2,410	58,477
1986-87	1,852	3,483	1,373	502	1,979	1,994	2,553	58,044
1987-88	2,029	3,746	1,340	551	2,020	1,967	2,664	59,139
1988-89	2,253	3,970	1,314	548	2,230	1,964	3,093	60,067
1989-90	2,144	4,503	1,291	513	2,455	2,098	3,221	61,676
1990-91	1,976	4,350	1,217	471	2,502	1,936	3,115	60,703
1991-92	2,097	4,282	1,297	500	2,545	1,935	3,201	62,024
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	417	746	361	120	426	481	635	13,621
March	440	849	365	119	424	499	461	13,898
June	428	832	341	111	446	476	446	13,517
1983-84								
September	445	841	325	114	450	494	468	13,727
December	453	877	321	114	463	492	644	13,793
March	463	860	357	130	465	503	458	13,741
June	432	841	322	111	456	516	471	13,823
1984-85								
September	438	855	339	127	456	512	467	13,922
December	432	899	336	126	454	544	652	14,087
March	431	904	334	128	459	526	473	14,252
June	448	912	371	138	455	512	459	14,455
1985-86								
September	444	918	379	129	465	511	532	14,597
December	464	926	380	129	470	496	749	14,707
March	450	870	365	116	468	500	555	14,586
June	465	924	381	128	486	491	574	14,620
1986-87								
September	449	937	363	121	488	492	643	14,633
December	472	843	351	120	498	496	800	14,481
March	464	842	346	131	491	494	564	14,409
June	459	863	312	131	504	515	545	14,515
1987-88								
September	489	887	343	136	498	515	608	14,757
December	502	936	322	133	500	496	835	14,760
March	509	958	336	142	506	482	595	14,749
June	523	950	337	137	511	466	625	14,671
1988-89								
September	524	940	331	142	533	447	724	14,660
December	543	959	326	142	554	481	928	14,914
March	594	1,001	322	129	566	509	712	15,207
June	588	1,065	333	136	577	528	729	15,213
1989-90								
September	560	1,114	320	134	584	533	773	15,382
December	542	1,138	334	124	618	527	955	15,484
March	532	1,125	324	128	621	532	753	15,404
June	511	1,133	314	130	632	512	739	15,414
1990-91								
September	508	1,106	312	120	629	509	765	15,433
December	479	1,115	291	117	645	476	936	15,218
March	507	1,099	312	114	605	478	714	15,192
June	499	1,044	308	121	629	479	700	15,028
1991-92								
September	535	1,072	329	122	667	482	733	15,404
December	501	1,054	318	130	617	483	983	15,326
March	533	1,103	325	121	621	481	743	15,476
June	548	1,049	321	124	637	487	742	15,719
1992-93								
September	552	1,089	341	125	648	473	763	15,673

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (8501.0).

**TABLE 5.3. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY**

Period	Grocers, confectioners and tobacconists	Butchers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores and licensed clubs	Cafes and restaurants (a)	Clothing and fabrics stores	Department and general stores	Footwear stores
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	12,918	1,491	2,891	7,180	na	4,283	5,788	624
1983-84	14,261	1,458	3,061	7,609		4,664	6,170	706
1984-85	15,305	1,489	3,280	8,093		5,025	6,955	757
1985-86	17,090	1,742	3,722	8,949		5,603	7,570	830
1986-87	18,583	1,781	4,202	9,478		5,765	8,234	916
1987-88	19,733	1,769	4,752	10,426		6,256	8,803	1,001
1988-89	21,599	2,044	5,085	10,768	3,590	6,585	9,285	1,029
1989-90	23,635	2,220	5,769	11,731	4,328	6,376	9,726	1,147
1990-91	25,468	2,237	5,938	11,986	4,296	6,496	9,734	1,200
1991-92	27,278	2,214	6,500	11,487	4,751	6,888	10,249	1,283
TREND UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1987-88								
December	1,636	145	389	873	na	516	722	83
January	1,644	145	392	879		517	729	84
February	1,651	145	396	883		519	735	86
March	1,658	145	402	884		521	738	86
April	1,665	146	407	883		524	739	86
May	1,674	147	411	881		528	740	86
June	1,685	150	415	879	259	535	742	85
1988-89								
July	1,699	153	417	878	276	540	747	85
August	1,716	157	417	876	271	545	755	85
September	1,737	161	416	873	268	549	763	86
October	1,760	165	416	872	272	551	770	85
November	1,783	169	416	872	276	554	775	85
December	1,804	172	417	877	347	557	776	84
January	1,821	174	420	886	319	558	775	83
February	1,834	176	424	900	287	558	773	83
March	1,845	178	430	916	321	554	772	84
April	1,857	179	435	932	308	549	775	85
May	1,872	179	439	946	316	541	779	86
June	1,887	178	444	956	327	535	786	96
1989-90								
July	1,905	177	450	962	342	532	792	96
August	1,921	175	457	967	338	532	799	95
September	1,935	174	465	970	352	531	804	95
October	1,944	173	472	973	349	531	807	95
November	1,950	174	479	975	358	531	808	96
December	1,956	191	485	978	450	530	807	96
January	1,966	192	489	979	373	530	807	96
February	1,978	193	492	981	337	530	809	96
March	1,992	193	494	983	381	530	812	95
April	2,009	194	497	986	353	532	816	95
May	2,025	195	499	991	354	534	819	95
June	2,039	195	499	997	340	535	821	96
1990-91								
July	2,052	194	497	1,004	353	536	820	97
August	2,063	193	494	1,010	354	536	818	97
September	2,077	191	491	1,012	372	536	816	98
October	2,095	189	489	1,011	364	537	816	99
November	2,117	187	489	1,007	375	540	817	100
December	2,137	186	491	1,002	413	544	819	102
January	2,153	185	494	996	366	547	819	103
February	2,161	185	496	992	329	549	818	103
March	2,166	184	498	991	344	551	817	102
April	2,171	184	499	991	337	553	815	101
May	2,182	183	502	989	351	554	816	100
June	2,198	183	506	985	338	555	821	99
1991-92								
July	2,217	182	511	977	352	555	827	100
August	2,234	182	517	968	359	556	835	101
September	2,244	181	522	959	396	557	842	103
October	2,247	181	527	952	415	560	848	105
November	2,245	181	532	948	422	565	849	107
December	2,246	181	539	947	463	571	850	108
January	2,253	182	549	948	396	577	853	110
February	2,268	184	557	950	358	582	859	110
March	2,288	186	561	953	405	585	864	109
April	2,310	188	561	956	400	585	865	109
May	2,332	190	556	960	395	582	862	108
June	2,348	192	550	962	389	576	858	109
1992-93								
July	2,359	193	546	961	396	568	857	110
August	2,367	193	544	957	381	560	861	113
September	2,373	194	546	951	399	553	869	116
October	2,378	195	548	945	402	549	880	118
November	2,380	195	552	938	400	545	892	120

(a) : Trend estimates not available. Original data provided. Data for cafes and restaurants and other stores are not separately available prior to 1988-89 but are included in the total. Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (8501.0).

**TABLE 5.3. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY — *continued***

Period	Domestic	Electrical	Furniture	Floor	Pharmacies	Newsagents	Other	Total
	hardware stores, jewellers	goods stores	stores	coverings stores			stores (a)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	1,538	3,270	1,263	421	1,571	1,701	na	48,788
1983-84	1,720	3,554	1,258	445	1,747	1,883		52,693
1984-85	1,741	3,563	1,374	517	1,820	2,089		56,543
1985-86	2,003	3,769	1,650	567	2,015	2,202		63,050
1986-87	2,197	3,864	1,613	607	2,271	2,473		68,058
1987-88	2,491	4,301	1,676	733	2,502	2,689		73,736
1988-89	2,853	4,664	1,735	788	2,898	2,896	4,146	79,964
1989-90	2,768	5,339	1,822	781	3,324	3,167	4,525	86,660
1990-91	2,592	5,217	1,828	746	3,613	3,080	4,588	89,019
1991-92	2,827	5,150	1,997	794	3,843	3,237	4,874	93,373
TREND UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1987-88								
December	206	358	135	60	206	221	na	6,099
January	207	362	136	61	207	221		6,127
February	208	365	138	62	209	221		6,162
March	211	367	141	63	211	221		6,198
April	214	368	143	64	214	221		6,233
May	217	369	145	65	217	221		6,270
June	219	368	145	65	222	220	298	6,310
1988-89								
July	219	367	145	66	226	219	313	6,351
August	220	366	144	66	230	220	312	6,397
September	222	368	143	67	233	224	329	6,450
October	226	371	142	68	236	229	344	6,511
November	231	376	142	67	239	235	377	6,578
December	238	382	142	67	241	242	520	6,647
January	244	388	144	66	243	248	313	6,707
February	249	395	145	65	246	252	301	6,760
March	252	402	147	65	248	255	346	6,811
April	252	409	147	65	250	257	312	6,863
May	250	416	147	65	252	259	341	6,914
June	247	424	146	65	254	261	339	6,964
1989-90								
July	244	433	146	65	257	262	339	7,018
August	241	440	147	65	260	262	351	7,071
September	238	446	149	64	265	263	376	7,119
October	236	449	151	64	269	263	370	7,161
November	234	449	154	64	274	265	393	7,196
December	232	448	155	64	278	266	571	7,226
January	229	447	155	65	282	267	356	7,255
February	226	447	155	66	285	267	336	7,278
March	224	447	155	66	288	267	369	7,297
April	223	446	154	66	288	267	346	7,319
May	222	446	154	66	289	266	366	7,342
June	222	444	154	66	291	266	349	7,368
1990-91								
July	221	442	154	65	294	265	356	7,388
August	218	440	152	64	298	264	376	7,401
September	215	441	150	63	302	261	379	7,408
October	212	443	149	62	304	256	400	7,419
November	212	445	148	62	303	253	411	7,433
December	212	445	149	61	300	250	556	7,443
January	214	444	151	61	297	250	360	7,448
February	217	439	153	61	295	251	336	7,449
March	220	433	155	62	299	254	364	7,456
April	224	428	157	62	307	258	356	7,472
May	227	425	159	63	316	261	367	7,502
June	231	424	160	63	324	263	326	7,552
1991-92								
July	233	425	163	64	327	264	349	7,607
August	234	426	164	66	325	265	366	7,654
September	231	426	166	67	321	266	395	7,682
October	227	426	166	68	315	267	440	7,689
November	224	428	165	68	310	267	447	7,689
December	225	430	164	68	309	269	598	7,705
January	230	432	165	66	311	271	375	7,741
February	238	433	165	65	314	273	365	7,794
March	246	432	166	64	318	274	394	7,850
April	252	429	168	65	321	274	399	7,895
May	256	426	169	66	324	274	386	7,922
June	257	426	172	66	328	274	360	7,932
1992-93								
July	256	429	174	66	332	273	372	7,943
August	255	435	176	65	337	272	371	7,962
September	254	441	177	64	342	273	433	7,991
October	254	448	177	62	347	273	472	8,023
November	253	453	178	61	352	274	483	8,057

(a) : Trend estimates not available. Original data provided. Data for cafes and restaurants and other stores are not separately available prior to 1988-89 but are included in the total. Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (8501.0).

**TABLE 5.4. PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES**

Period	Private gross fixed capital expenditure					Increase in stocks		
	Business fixed investment				Real estate transfer expenses	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authorities
	Dwellings	Non-dwelling construction	Equipment	Total				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	7,474	6,199	10,302	16,501	1,748	25,723	2,021	-485
1971-72	8,128	5,786	10,296	16,082	1,929	26,139	585	-1520
1972-73	8,823	5,425	10,326	15,751	2,398	26,972	-531	-604
1973-74	8,929	5,646	10,788	16,434	2,577	27,940	2,083	1,364
1974-75	7,243	4,920	10,139	15,059	1,767	24,069	1,825	1,049
1975-76	8,652	4,348	10,886	15,234	2,088	25,974	-70	230
1976-77	9,773	4,363	11,289	15,652	2,098	27,523	2,365	-25
1977-78	8,995	4,824	11,183	16,007	1,981	26,983	9	-932
1978-79	9,199	5,355	13,079	18,434	2,064	29,697	559	1,878
1979-80	10,119	5,330	12,410	17,740	2,261	30,120	1,702	-261
1980-81	11,370	6,560	14,170	20,730	2,333	34,433	850	-192
1981-82	11,200	7,114	16,121	23,235	2,056	36,491	742	1,005
1982-83	8,684	6,253	14,009	20,262	1,849	30,795	-2,427	-129
1983-84	9,334	5,544	14,402	19,946	2,469	31,749	-376	2,074
1984-85	10,413	6,174	16,754	22,928	2,572	35,913	1,011	5
1985-86	10,322	7,568	16,638	24,206	2,420	36,948	1,729	-551
1986-87	9,256	7,953	17,631	25,584	2,362	37,202	-906	-247
1987-88	10,113	9,922	19,329	29,251	2,936	42,300	275	-550
1988-89	12,297	10,670	23,349	34,019	3,379	49,695	2,766	344
1989-90	11,675	11,384	22,562	33,946	2,460	48,081	899	1,878
1990-91	10,468	9,637	20,788	30,425	2,405	43,298	-1,952	709
1991-92	10,139	8,025	18,005	26,030	2,589	38,758	-1,172	-532
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	2,185	1,656	3,663	5,319	427	7,931	-652	-139
March	2,009	1,520	3,357	4,877	479	7,365	-986	64
June	2,036	1,322	3,349	4,671	513	7,220	-918	15
1983-84								
September	2,156	1,397	3,497	4,894	536	7,586	-629	840
December	2,254	1,388	3,401	4,789	588	7,631	-566	653
March	2,410	1,368	3,727	5,095	668	8,173	364	360
June	2,536	1,391	3,787	5,178	686	8,400	481	251
1984-85								
September	2,552	1,410	4,035	5,445	623	8,620	504	52
December	2,686	1,514	3,966	5,480	627	8,793	291	-32
March	2,631	1,617	4,276	5,893	648	9,172	151	67
June	2,547	1,641	4,459	6,100	679	9,326	96	-4
1985-86								
September	2,736	1,834	4,446	6,280	658	9,674	450	-47
December	2,563	1,904	4,162	6,066	609	9,238	296	-27
March	2,573	1,915	4,043	5,958	597	9,128	696	-306
June	2,448	1,910	3,992	5,902	555	8,905	322	-187
1986-87								
September	2,366	1,907	4,143	6,050	566	8,982	-854	75
December	2,297	1,930	4,673	6,603	582	9,482	-73	-181
March	2,284	1,969	4,327	6,296	592	9,172	-41	52
June	2,308	2,157	4,442	6,599	624	9,531	64	-231
1987-88								
September	2,354	2,316	4,462	6,778	634	9,766	335	-245
December	2,470	2,282	4,717	6,999	739	10,208	157	-441
March	2,632	2,520	4,966	7,486	746	10,864	-333	28
June	2,675	2,810	5,171	7,981	819	11,475	126	90
1988-89								
September	2,950	2,590	4,943	7,533	885	11,368	560	150
December	3,067	2,538	5,868	8,406	851	12,324	687	213
March	3,102	2,699	6,306	9,005	876	12,983	705	162
June	3,184	2,867	6,230	9,097	765	13,046	853	-172
1989-90								
September	3,125	3,000	6,087	9,087	653	12,865	887	309
December	2,925	2,956	5,662	8,618	593	12,136	111	871
March	2,872	2,832	5,379	8,211	609	11,692	447	316
June	2,742	2,579	5,441	8,020	603	11,365	-551	354
1990-91								
September	2,694	2,552	5,497	8,049	613	11,356	-759	499
December	2,671	2,568	5,350	7,918	610	11,199	-615	464
March	2,552	2,287	5,049	7,336	590	10,478	-111	165
June	2,539	2,208	4,898	7,106	589	10,234	-492	-461
1991-92								
September	2,420	2,046	4,789	6,835	665	9,920	-562	-112
December	2,569	2,033	4,497	6,530	615	9,714	-46	-289
March	2,571	1,976	4,310	6,286	653	9,510	-232	-30
June	2,583	1,962	4,398	6,360	656	9,599	-345	-79
1992-93								
September	2,713	1,816	4,216	6,032	652	9,397	-24	297

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

**TABLE 5.5. PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY (a) AND TYPE OF ASSET**

Period	Buildings and structures					Equipment, plant and machinery					Total new capital expenditure
	Mining	Manu- facturing	Finance, property and	Other selected	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Finance, property and	Other selected	Total	
			business services	industries				business services	industries		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1970-71	338	273	278	306	1,186	443	831	48	505	1,754	2,939
1971-72	390	241	313	316	1,245	484	856	63	528	1,875	3,120
1972-73	210	212	375	327	1,109	245	813	73	473	1,551	2,660
1973-74	237	293	457	408	1,391	304	929	462	708	2,385	3,776
1974-75	357	358	599	419	1,734	351	1,189	524	767	2,832	4,565
1975-76	327	273	735	440	1,775	326	1,219	1,070	926	3,541	5,316
1976-77	243	303	703	513	1,763	247	1,444	1,403	1,095	4,188	5,952
1977-78	397	364	650	553	1,963	407	1,740	1,805	1,175	5,128	7,091
1978-79	499	388	700	629	2,216	536	2,040	2,523	1,384	6,483	8,699
1979-80	499	496	274	1,076	2,345	620	2,259	1,133	2,321	6,333	8,678
1980-81	1,026	789	385	1,155	3,355	886	3,173	1,407	3,111	8,577	11,932
1981-82	1,545	901	557	1,282	4,285	1,325	3,820	1,614	4,001	10,761	15,046
1982-83	1,668	654	733	1,274	4,330	1,823	3,489	1,717	3,549	10,579	14,909
1983-84	1,024	420	880	1,498	3,822	1,365	2,870	1,832	4,216	10,283	14,105
1984-85	941	479	1,405	1,537	4,363	1,161	3,383	2,102	4,436	11,082	15,445
1985-86	1,313	702	1,752	2,367	6,134	1,486	4,583	2,059	4,950	13,078	19,212
1986-87	1,640	811	2,452	2,756	7,659	2,002	5,576	2,073	5,333	14,984	22,643
1987-88	1,619	936	3,914	2,740	9,208	2,212	6,177	2,676	5,493	16,558	25,766
1988-89	1,479	1,259	5,134	3,002	10,875	2,420	6,401	2,979	6,813	18,614	29,488
1989-90	1,783	1,348	5,480	2,841	11,452	2,121	7,157	2,963	6,312	18,553	30,004
1990-91	2,268	1,189	4,282	3,159	10,898	2,293	6,282	2,402	6,394	17,359	28,258
1991-92	2,128	1,050	2,592	2,194	7,964	1,995	5,810	1,992	5,744	15,542	23,506
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)											
1982-83											
December	441	176	167	300	1,084	497	939	431	938	2,806	3,889
March	418	148	177	263	1,006	487	865	400	799	2,552	3,558
June	353	119	196	366	1,033	385	743	464	996	2,587	3,620
1983-84											
September	299	114	176	346	934	367	726	448	1,111	2,652	3,586
December	254	101	231	351	936	339	705	434	1,022	2,501	3,437
March	237	102	228	405	972	320	738	449	1,083	2,590	3,562
June	236	106	244	405	991	339	702	497	1,013	2,552	3,542
1984-85											
September	221	99	273	382	976	325	775	476	1,008	2,584	3,560
December	258	111	344	380	1,094	281	807	501	1,047	2,636	3,729
March	249	133	354	366	1,102	222	860	549	1,227	2,857	3,959
June	211	138	433	407	1,189	327	933	574	1,171	3,006	4,196
1985-86											
September	244	185	399	505	1,332	351	1,048	594	1,259	3,251	4,584
December	316	191	415	600	1,522	343	1,081	522	1,240	3,186	4,707
March	348	123	459	639	1,568	401	1,134	484	1,204	3,222	4,790
June	410	195	482	625	1,713	397	1,305	468	1,247	3,417	5,130
1986-87											
September	419	197	608	697	1,922	466	1,307	518	1,175	3,466	5,387
December	394	234	570	671	1,869	482	1,416	540	1,558	3,996	5,865
March	409	183	654	743	1,989	522	1,379	521	1,239	3,661	5,650
June	420	189	631	656	1,896	534	1,459	498	1,331	3,822	5,718
1987-88											
September	490	213	780	628	2,112	474	1,567	568	1,304	3,912	6,024
December	357	195	1,029	652	2,233	609	1,372	701	1,406	4,088	6,321
March	378	273	953	687	2,292	590	1,598	622	1,385	4,194	6,487
June	395	260	1,131	775	2,560	531	1,647	777	1,404	4,359	6,919
1988-89											
September	347	270	1,108	690	2,415	581	1,414	654	1,393	4,041	6,456
December	362	280	1,230	737	2,608	620	1,619	733	1,743	4,715	7,323
March	404	337	1,313	724	2,778	603	1,687	814	1,822	4,925	7,703
June	367	372	1,484	847	3,070	612	1,670	778	1,866	4,926	7,996
1989-90											
September	472	303	1,321	768	2,865	540	1,737	752	1,839	4,868	7,733
December	442	345	1,392	723	2,903	531	1,759	728	1,603	4,621	7,524
March	435	350	1,591	647	3,023	509	1,798	756	1,450	4,513	7,536
June	433	348	1,209	694	2,684	536	1,853	729	1,422	4,540	7,224
1990-91											
September	475	333	1,231	968	3,007	607	1,580	713	1,636	4,536	7,543
December	577	326	1,086	740	2,729	537	1,642	631	1,505	4,316	7,045
March	596	275	1,072	850	2,793	573	1,597	520	1,682	4,371	7,164
June	624	253	899	634	2,409	582	1,469	539	1,596	4,186	6,595
1991-92											
September	554	279	831	587	2,252	527	1,536	548	1,568	4,178	6,430
December	517	258	686	530	1,991	492	1,437	506	1,396	3,832	5,823
March	472	262	632	496	1,862	485	1,430	503	1,360	3,778	5,640
June	585	252	444	575	1,856	492	1,412	441	1,416	3,761	5,617
1992-93											
September	627	234	505	627	1,993	524	1,470	535	1,196	3,725	5,717

(a) : Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services. Note that the components may not sum to totals if 5625.0 has been released for the latest reference period, but 5626.0, which contains industry details, has not been released. When this occurs, industry details are as published in the latest available edition of 5626.0. Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure, Preliminary (5625.0) and Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure (5626.0)*

**TABLE 5.6. BOOK VALUE OF STOCKS OWNED BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISES (a)**

Period	Current prices					Average 1984-85 prices						
	Mining	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1977-78	733	9,348	5,000	4,722	139	19,942	1,352	16,177	8,084	7,800	262	33,675
1978-79	736	10,367	5,671	5,371	171	22,316	1,214	16,169	8,392	8,238	304	34,317
1979-80	810	12,563	7,128	5,977	215	26,693	1,188	17,283	8,973	8,270	345	36,059
1980-81	1,213	13,776	8,256	6,598	256	30,099	1,593	17,464	9,745	8,404	366	37,572
1981-82	1,472	14,609	9,400	7,515	258	33,254	1,750	17,030	10,225	8,794	322	38,121
1982-83	1,796	14,774	9,531	7,787	354	34,242	1,954	15,926	9,833	8,393	402	36,508
1983-84	1,808	15,337	9,640	8,679	373	35,837	1,905	15,772	9,552	8,914	385	36,528
1984-85	1,699	16,323	11,441	9,711	411	39,585	1,593	15,717	11,022	9,445	401	38,178
1985-86	1,792	17,924	12,024	11,018	388	43,151	1,641	16,557	11,129	9,800	351	39,478
1986-87	2,277	18,821	13,053	11,267	414	45,832	1,959	16,051	10,997	9,118	345	38,470
1987-88	2,372	20,418	14,431	12,130	492	49,842	1,869	16,025	11,373	9,221	381	38,869
1988-89	2,638	22,295	16,118	13,547	459	55,057	1,963	16,505	13,027	9,725	329	41,549
1989-90	3,246	24,067	16,865	14,300	511	58,988	2,380	17,217	12,935	9,707	343	42,582
1990-91	3,713	23,144	16,133	13,925	611	57,525	2,677	16,307	12,104	9,171	392	40,651
1991-92	3,415	22,414	15,881	14,088	586	56,385	2,554	15,768	11,757	9,065	364	39,508
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1982-83												
December	1,739	14,921	9,604	7,939	294	34,496	1,965	16,687	10,117	8,893	350	38,012
March	1,728	14,660	9,645	7,934	313	34,280	1,855	16,104	10,024	8,740	360	37,082
June	1,797	14,724	9,596	7,903	357	34,377	1,955	15,875	9,913	8,518	405	36,666
1983-84												
September	1,752	14,755	9,468	8,141	362	34,478	1,887	15,718	9,544	8,696	400	36,245
December	1,746	14,954	9,232	8,311	361	34,604	1,870	15,701	9,252	8,745	384	35,952
March	1,769	15,014	9,437	8,556	368	35,143	1,896	15,633	9,403	8,912	389	36,232
June	1,806	15,284	9,729	8,808	376	36,002	1,903	15,718	9,662	9,046	388	36,716
1984-85												
September	1,787	15,438	10,212	8,996	385	36,817	1,832	15,711	10,344	9,164	393	37,445
December	1,775	15,471	10,679	9,193	393	37,509	1,817	15,670	10,786	9,265	396	37,934
March	1,742	15,741	11,112	9,434	402	38,429	1,720	15,591	11,058	9,424	399	38,192
June	1,697	16,267	11,589	9,857	416	39,826	1,591	15,655	11,177	9,587	406	38,416
1985-86												
September	1,705	16,719	11,828	10,154	414	40,820	1,577	15,943	11,046	9,664	396	38,626
December	1,738	17,287	12,127	10,299	413	41,864	1,578	16,243	11,161	9,518	387	38,887
March	1,780	17,694	12,289	10,949	398	43,109	1,608	16,517	11,162	9,938	365	39,590
June	1,790	17,853	12,218	11,195	395	43,451	1,639	16,487	11,307	9,957	357	39,747
1986-87												
September	1,984	18,055	12,207	11,309	395	43,951	1,774	16,086	10,795	9,762	349	38,766
December	2,061	18,288	12,632	11,432	405	44,817	1,823	16,077	10,992	9,551	349	38,793
March	2,208	18,438	13,055	11,540	411	45,651	1,930	15,979	11,100	9,467	347	38,823
June	2,278	18,747	13,296	11,464	425	46,209	1,960	15,979	11,187	9,278	354	38,758
1987-88												
September	2,309	19,214	13,739	11,581	450	47,293	1,974	16,103	11,420	9,252	371	39,120
December	2,316	19,650	14,145	11,913	471	48,494	1,878	16,116	11,570	9,368	382	39,314
March	2,319	19,950	14,342	12,136	503	49,250	1,857	15,902	11,451	9,390	398	38,998
June	2,375	20,337	14,714	12,368	508	50,303	1,872	15,951	11,572	9,402	393	39,190
1988-89												
September	2,412	20,645	15,376	12,666	515	51,615	1,903	15,946	12,103	9,464	391	39,807
December	2,417	21,075	15,585	13,023	546	52,646	1,876	16,198	12,455	9,609	410	40,548
March	2,481	21,692	15,834	13,262	558	53,829	1,888	16,377	12,892	9,709	413	41,278
June	2,648	22,206	16,434	13,842	475	55,604	1,970	16,421	13,252	9,937	341	41,921
1989-90												
September	2,740	22,951	17,096	14,426	494	57,707	2,041	16,872	13,487	10,157	346	42,903
December	2,942	23,568	16,884	14,454	499	58,347	2,192	17,226	13,277	10,062	347	43,104
March	3,178	23,978	17,410	14,527	512	59,604	2,379	17,287	13,550	10,028	352	43,596
June	3,264	23,976	17,175	14,634	530	59,579	2,393	17,141	13,145	9,934	356	42,969
1990-91												
September	3,446	23,717	16,812	14,595	567	59,137	2,480	16,808	12,692	9,843	377	42,200
December	3,692	23,582	16,881	14,465	578	59,197	2,621	16,579	12,509	9,619	378	41,706
March	3,755	23,341	16,615	14,583	603	58,897	2,690	16,441	12,428	9,623	391	41,572
June	3,742	23,049	16,409	14,264	635	58,098	2,698	16,228	12,287	9,394	407	41,014
1991-92												
September	3,699	22,476	16,139	14,177	621	57,111	2,703	15,941	12,126	9,268	392	40,430
December	3,557	22,500	15,822	14,500	665	57,044	2,636	15,965	11,995	9,415	418	40,429
March	3,530	22,301	16,000	14,561	592	56,985	2,626	15,789	11,967	9,456	369	40,207
June	3,447	22,310	16,142	14,438	609	56,948	2,578	15,685	11,927	9,290	378	39,859
1992-93												
September	3,603	22,352	16,443	14,609	569	57,576	2,663	15,549	11,958	9,365	350	39,885

(a) : Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction. Data is as at the end of period. Source: Stocks, Manufacturers' Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0).

**TABLE 5.7. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY TYPE OF VEHICLE**

Period	Original		Seasonally adjusted			Trend		Total	
	Cars and station wagons	Other vehicles (a)	Cars and station wagons	Other vehicles (a)	Total	Cars and station wagons	Other vehicles (a)		
<b>ANNUAL</b>									
1970-71	412,568	88,117	500,685	na	na	na	na	na	na
1971-72	412,522	89,219	501,741						
1972-73	429,739	104,400	534,139						
1973-74	464,990	107,694	572,684						
1974-75	502,720	121,467	624,187						
1975-76	454,637	129,726	584,363						
1976-77	447,103	134,708	581,811						
1977-78	432,439	131,478	563,917						
1978-79	463,453	116,973	580,426						
1979-80	451,950	116,474	568,424						
1980-81	462,487	131,728	594,215						
1981-82	471,255	150,987	622,242						
1982-83	453,523	136,500	590,023						
1983-84	461,018	142,696	603,714						
1984-85	510,893	163,937	674,830						
1985-86	476,488	135,732	612,220						
1986-87	376,080	92,721	468,801						
1987-88	384,203	86,617	470,820						
1988-89	447,911	121,310	569,221						
1989-90	492,236	135,588	627,824						
1990-91	440,713	101,483	542,196						
1991-92	437,075	84,005	521,080						
<b>MONTHLY</b>									
1987-88									
December	36,986	7,565	44,551	34,495	8,149	42,643	31,822	6,993	38,815
January	24,886	4,800	29,686	32,166	6,440	38,605	31,990	7,050	39,040
February	28,764	6,709	35,473	30,799	6,954	37,753	32,144	7,133	39,277
March	35,060	7,843	42,903	30,973	6,850	37,823	32,327	7,256	39,583
April	29,708	7,037	36,745	33,576	7,717	41,293	32,613	7,438	40,052
May	35,518	8,817	44,335	33,992	8,102	42,094	32,959	7,684	40,643
June	36,796	9,652	46,448	33,965	8,269	42,234	33,440	7,984	41,424
1988-89									
July	32,315	7,925	40,240	32,433	7,555	39,987	34,147	8,367	42,514
August	37,120	9,067	46,187	34,244	8,662	42,906	34,855	8,811	43,666
September	40,515	9,556	50,071	38,243	9,554	47,797	37,373	9,321	46,694
October	36,428	9,638	46,066	37,662	9,892	47,554	37,860	9,870	47,730
November	42,183	10,797	52,980	40,370	10,459	50,829	38,226	10,376	48,601
December	39,406	9,999	49,405	38,578	11,195	49,773	38,317	10,734	49,051
January	27,549	7,886	35,435	34,693	10,344	45,037	38,140	10,912	49,052
February	34,869	10,183	45,052	38,519	11,050	49,569	37,942	10,912	48,854
March	41,460	11,521	52,981	40,800	11,531	52,331	37,904	10,818	48,722
April	34,062	9,925	43,987	36,902	10,136	47,038	38,088	10,754	48,842
May	40,205	12,508	52,713	36,534	10,775	47,308	38,462	10,797	49,260
June	41,799	12,305	54,104	39,438	10,756	50,194	38,989	10,961	49,950
1989-90									
July	40,282	11,145	51,427	40,856	10,521	51,377	39,429	11,187	50,616
August	42,169	12,621	54,790	38,495	12,195	50,690	39,733	11,409	51,142
September	42,996	12,236	55,232	41,269	12,436	53,705	39,814	11,578	51,391
October	40,314	10,869	51,183	40,175	10,880	51,055	39,749	11,643	51,392
November	41,346	11,922	53,268	39,837	11,453	51,290	39,839	11,610	51,449
December	37,271	9,904	47,175	37,614	11,451	49,065	40,455	11,558	52,013
January	34,718	9,500	44,218	41,493	11,740	53,234	41,436	11,506	52,942
February	37,665	10,550	48,215	41,613	11,424	53,037	42,510	11,468	53,978
March	49,754	12,448	62,202	47,268	11,469	58,736	43,274	11,382	54,656
April	37,385	9,902	47,287	43,323	11,133	54,456	43,453	11,161	54,615
May	47,478	12,878	60,356	42,697	11,179	53,876	42,967	10,864	53,831
June	40,858	11,613	52,471	39,588	10,393	49,981	42,059	10,621	52,680
1990-91									
July	44,633	11,238	55,871	43,592	10,411	54,003	40,997	10,462	51,459
August	40,633	10,050	50,683	37,534	9,642	47,176	39,997	10,362	50,359
September	40,401	9,860	50,261	40,095	10,420	50,516	39,064	10,252	49,316
October	41,902	11,643	53,545	39,421	10,900	50,321	38,116	10,049	48,165
November	37,246	10,238	47,484	36,596	9,971	46,567	37,040	9,704	46,744
December	35,067	6,637	41,704	35,593	7,650	43,242	36,908	8,059	44,967
January	30,666	6,005	36,671	36,447	7,530	43,978	35,949	7,624	43,573
February	32,344	6,710	39,054	35,737	7,238	42,975	35,221	7,272	42,493
March	33,569	6,660	40,229	34,214	6,783	40,997	34,751	7,060	41,811
April	32,418	6,990	39,408	34,682	7,165	41,847	34,611	6,978	41,589
May	37,631	8,083	45,714	34,112	6,912	41,024	34,558	6,927	41,485
June	34,203	7,369	41,572	34,468	6,915	41,383	34,519	6,823	41,342
1991-92									
July	38,364	8,058	46,422	35,491	7,087	42,578	34,429	6,659	41,088
August	36,220	6,187	42,407	34,899	6,267	41,166	34,345	6,498	40,843
September	34,306	6,088	40,394	33,522	6,250	39,772	34,292	6,395	40,686
October	36,339	6,647	42,986	33,782	6,225	40,007	34,553	6,423	40,976
November	35,387	6,472	41,859	35,685	6,429	42,114	35,296	6,598	41,895
December	35,272	6,109	41,381	34,360	6,893	41,253	36,205	6,835	43,040
January	32,293	6,008	38,301	38,770	7,498	46,268	37,078	7,089	44,167
February	34,478	6,681	41,159	37,592	7,110	44,701	37,687	7,285	44,972
March	43,001	8,289	51,290	41,143	7,772	48,915	37,953	7,382	45,335
April	32,768	6,500	39,268	35,754	6,985	42,739	37,942	7,407	45,349
May	34,685	7,623	42,308	34,061	7,103	41,164	37,769	7,385	45,154
June	43,962	9,343	53,305	41,543	8,211	49,754	37,555	7,358	44,913
1992-93									
July	39,578	7,623	47,201	36,669	6,678	43,347	37,407	7,340	44,747
August	37,462	7,095	44,557	37,917	7,449	45,366	37,253	7,318	44,571
September	40,037	7,616	47,653	36,229	7,424	43,653	37,001	7,285	44,287
October	37,123	7,330	44,453	36,365	7,140	43,505	36,984	7,290	44,274

(a) : Excludes motor cycles, tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. Source: Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0) and Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, (9303.0).



**TABLE 5.8. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT FINAL EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE**

Period	Defence			Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social security and welfare	Housing and community amenities	Transport and communication	Economic services	All other	Total
	General public services	Payments basis	Overseas adjustment									
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1970-71	na	1,048	-13	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,210
1971-72		1,110	-19									2,429
1972-73		1,170	-18	36								2,660
1973-74		1,228	152	47								3,261
1974-75		1,484	-15	70								4,149
1975-76		1,685	-68	95								4,890
1976-77		2,006	-98	112								5,411
1977-78		2,199	-98	139								5,845
1978-79		2,419	28	153								6,253
1979-80		2,811	-177	172								6,807
1980-81		3,314	75	210								8,066
1981-82		3,862	-25	251								9,402
1982-83	2,495	4,474	-91	309	411	729	468	32	168	1,348	578	10,921
1983-84	2,823	5,014	-484	320	443	950	638	47	112	1,554	652	12,069
1984-85	3,286	5,614	-213	358	482	1,024	735	85	160	1,743	804	14,078
1985-86	3,808	6,269	-45	389	486	1,015	940	112	226	1,875	947	16,022
1986-87	4,399	6,760	-77	438	584	1,122	1,038	141	193	2,089	951	17,638
1987-88	4,799	6,662	-45	459	600	1,235	1,183	88	152	2,125	1,031	18,289
1988-89	4,582	7,064	275	547	603	1,564	1,084	118	148	2,278	1,273	19,536
1989-90	4,538	7,636	307	631	405	1,502	1,378	137	113	2,448	1,426	20,521
1990-91	5,260	8,270	-382	589	477	1,694	1,883	1	66	2,917	1,759	22,534
1991-92	5,661	8,511	69	681	567	1,841	2,000	2	36	3,019	1,946	24,333
1982-83												
December	668	1,194	-78	77	128	181	115	5	47	349	149	2,835
March	584	1,005	137	74	89	185	119	3	33	366	137	2,732
June	672	1,363	-136	86	95	200	128	13	50	307	161	2,939
1983-84												
September	620	1,142	-145	71	83	213	116	8	33	342	141	2,624
December	770	1,334	-140	76	141	229	172	12	21	372	172	3,159
March	664	1,152	-115	81	111	237	149	8	15	377	150	2,829
June	769	1,386	-84	92	108	271	201	19	43	463	189	3,457
1984-85												
September	764	1,333	64	76	168	250	146	17	31	378	174	3,401
December	869	1,331	-41	92	118	222	184	24	40	446	197	3,482
March	796	1,300	-117	92	117	275	190	15	28	458	201	3,355
June	857	1,650	-119	98	79	277	215	29	61	461	232	3,840
1985-86												
September	859	1,349	62	88	201	248	215	23	40	468	190	3,743
December	966	1,572	43	93	80	214	208	29	55	481	221	3,962
March	933	1,446	-49	98	138	268	232	23	65	421	237	3,812
June	1,050	1,902	-101	110	67	285	285	37	66	505	299	4,505
1986-87												
September	1,093	1,480	146	110	180	268	244	38	54	597	245	4,455
December	1,140	1,810	-137	104	132	264	241	39	54	472	208	4,327
March	1,087	1,352	166	110	102	289	264	27	37	487	248	4,169
June	1,079	2,118	-252	114	170	301	289	37	48	533	250	4,687
1987-88												
September	1,202	1,363	113	109	187	319	287	30	34	494	311	4,449
December	1,334	1,607	33	105	179	274	253	23	40	489	231	4,568
March	1,164	1,711	-75	120	93	324	312	14	33	546	227	4,469
June	1,099	1,981	-116	125	141	318	331	21	45	596	262	4,803
1988-89												
September	1,129	1,594	68	137	187	435	215	16	27	551	326	4,685
December	1,098	1,816	77	133	146	379	218	19	28	529	284	4,727
March	873	1,681	89	167	157	334	322	24	37	598	338	4,620
June	1,482	1,973	41	110	113	416	329	59	56	600	325	5,504
1989-90												
September	1,098	1,838	66	137	106	357	307	19	36	597	340	4,901
December	1,187	2,076	3	150	112	427	328	22	24	574	327	5,230
March	1,109	1,753	34	161	73	387	334	28	31	610	356	4,876
June	1,144	1,969	204	183	114	331	409	68	22	667	403	5,514
1990-91												
September	1,526	2,030	-77	163	119	455	431	0	18	704	428	5,797
December	1,181	2,247	-120	147	117	422	453	0	18	648	437	5,550
March	1,289	2,014	-107	124	109	377	445	0	12	738	403	5,404
June	1,264	1,979	-78	155	132	440	554	1	18	827	491	5,783
1991-92												
September	1,488	2,220	8	196	107	463	453	0	8	833	570	6,346
December	1,430	2,279	-77	153	143	494	502	0	6	740	468	6,138
March	1,310	1,959	53	147	113	386	461	2	24	739	437	5,631
June	1,433	2,053	85	185	204	498	584	0	-2	707	471	6,218
1992-93												
September	1,518	2,278	14	183	144	465	507	0	0	728	562	6,399

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

**TABLE 5.9. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT FINAL EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE**

Period	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social security and welfare	Housing and community amenities	Transport and communication	Economic services	All other	Total
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1970-71	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4,027
1971-72										4,649
1972-73	450	334	1,687	759	64	51	630	1,097	271	5,343
1973-74	545	410	2,147	1,015	84	60	687	1,312	318	6,578
1974-75	773	564	3,167	1,519	119	151	812	1,767	446	9,318
1975-76	944	684	3,800	2,280	147	158	959	2,106	630	11,708
1976-77	1,099	799	4,358	2,675	174	151	1,009	2,301	681	13,247
1977-78	1,259	916	4,908	2,970	204	154	1,075	2,513	827	14,826
1978-79	1,435	1,040	5,267	3,257	266	145	1,144	2,749	980	16,283
1979-80	1,557	1,231	5,827	3,539	300	170	1,270	3,084	1,187	18,165
1980-81	1,716	1,439	6,566	4,048	375	207	1,377	3,567	1,382	20,677
1981-82	1,956	1,664	7,428	4,453	429	249	1,497	4,055	1,538	23,269
1982-83	2,157	1,902	8,268	4,754	528	242	1,690	4,713	1,874	26,128
1983-84	2,306	2,079	9,087	5,462	626	275	2,086	5,160	2,048	29,129
1984-85	2,425	2,269	9,864	6,483	723	363	2,332	5,545	2,294	32,298
1985-86	2,713	2,560	10,914	7,269	790	334	2,547	5,984	2,733	35,844
1986-87	3,016	2,807	11,715	8,203	927	323	2,614	6,342	3,127	39,074
1987-88	3,614	3,077	12,182	8,945	1,010	327	2,460	6,579	3,453	41,647
1988-89	3,714	3,401	13,265	9,810	1,160	345	2,555	6,983	3,612	44,845
1989-90	4,193	3,921	14,699	10,735	1,451	435	2,647	7,887	3,907	49,875
1990-91	4,917	4,181	15,772	11,258	1,759	271	2,644	8,376	4,202	53,380
1991-92	4,953	4,283	16,929	11,837	1,926	400	2,558	8,810	4,583	56,279
1982-83										
December	542	492	2,306	1,223	134	61	398	1,125	473	6,754
March	548	459	1,868	1,175	129	55	397	1,191	465	6,287
June	604	499	2,161	1,270	142	74	568	1,275	532	7,125
1983-84										
September	510	479	2,163	1,280	141	60	440	1,120	468	6,661
December	580	549	2,426	1,345	162	74	465	1,241	543	7,385
March	543	520	2,078	1,379	156	48	428	1,221	483	6,836
June	673	531	2,420	1,458	167	93	753	1,578	574	8,247
1984-85										
September	502	521	2,334	1,503	146	90	521	1,258	494	7,369
December	641	560	2,514	1,663	189	92	549	1,344	581	8,133
March	601	542	2,171	1,509	176	64	522	1,405	524	7,514
June	681	646	2,845	1,808	212	117	740	1,538	695	9,282
1985-86										
September	604	580	2,547	1,685	161	70	519	1,430	598	8,194
December	722	643	2,897	1,767	209	84	661	1,518	739	9,240
March	654	642	2,465	1,731	202	71	531	1,407	645	8,348
June	733	695	3,005	2,086	218	109	836	1,629	751	10,062
1986-87										
September	738	654	2,825	1,973	237	77	614	1,536	642	9,296
December	797	708	3,064	2,115	210	103	702	1,606	794	10,099
March	761	725	2,700	1,821	227	69	540	1,527	694	9,064
June	720	720	3,126	2,294	253	74	758	1,673	997	10,615
1987-88										
September	857	708	2,957	2,148	217	84	555	1,545	708	9,779
December	944	801	3,094	2,260	265	77	638	1,658	969	10,706
March	934	752	2,831	2,133	246	69	531	1,605	823	9,924
June	879	816	3,300	2,404	282	97	736	1,771	953	11,238
1988-89										
September	905	804	3,040	2,408	264	76	570	1,568	845	10,480
December	953	870	3,465	2,532	270	86	646	1,640	964	11,426
March	1,000	779	3,097	2,237	278	78	539	1,655	850	10,513
June	856	948	3,663	2,633	348	105	800	2,120	953	12,426
1989-90										
September	988	900	3,501	2,674	310	86	562	1,839	806	11,666
December	1,020	978	3,677	2,820	385	96	701	1,956	961	12,594
March	1,064	962	3,598	2,540	314	81	586	1,854	949	11,948
June	1,121	1,081	3,923	2,701	442	172	798	2,238	1,191	13,667
1990-91										
September	1,150	937	3,754	2,896	351	65	581	1,967	973	12,674
December	1,181	1,088	3,998	2,888	513	67	698	2,062	993	13,488
March	1,226	1,042	3,830	2,756	411	49	608	1,970	1,016	12,908
June	1,360	1,114	4,190	2,718	484	90	757	2,377	1,220	14,310
1991-92										
September	1,178	1,008	4,080	3,124	459	92	580	2,077	1,078	13,676
December	1,249	1,141	4,322	2,994	510	100	659	2,185	1,187	14,347
March	1,194	1,066	4,111	2,770	470	83	540	2,223	1,065	13,522
June	1,332	1,068	4,416	2,949	487	125	779	2,325	1,253	14,734
1992-93										
September	1,186	1,099	4,575	3,176	501	99	597	2,083	1,152	14,468

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

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**RELATED PUBLICATIONS**

*Stocks Manufacturers' Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0)*

*Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)*

*Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0)*

*Manufacturing Production, Australia, Preliminary (8301.0)*

*Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0)*

*Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0)*

*Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)*

*Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (8750.0)*

*Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*

*Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)*

*Construction Activity at Constant Prices, Australia (8782.0)*

*Australian Mining Industry Council (AMIC)*

TABLE 6.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining excluding services to mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Total (a)	Selected manufacturing industries		
					Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Wood, wood products and furniture
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1974-75	73.9	89.1	63.0	82.0	na	na	na
1975-76	71.7	88.1	65.3	81.2			
1976-77	76.3	90.3	70.0	84.3	92.4	87.3	94.9
1977-78	78.2	89.9	70.9	84.7	95.8	86.9	91.5
1978-79	80.2	93.6	74.7	87.9	97.2	91.7	94.7
1979-80	78.6	97.6	79.9	90.7	98.0	94.4	97.8
1980-81	80.0	99.6	83.4	92.8	99.2	96.3	101.3
1981-82	79.4	102.1	87.9	94.7	99.6	96.0	102.9
1982-83	82.5	93.7	90.4	90.5	99.2	89.7	90.8
1983-84	88.5	95.1	94.1	93.4	98.9	96.6	95.4
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	114.4	102.4	104.4	105.6	101.5	112.5	113.8
1986-87	107.7	103.8	107.1	105.2	104.1	104.1	103.1
1987-88	118.9	110.3	112.7	112.7	110.4	106.3	115.7
1988-89	118.4	116.8	118.2	117.4	114.0	110.2	120.0
1989-90	132.0	120.3	123.4	123.6	120.7	86.0	130.0
1990-91	135.4	114.1	126.7	120.9	127.1	83.3	114.6
1991-92	138.0	110.6	128.4	119.6	120.1	86.2	120.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1982-83							
December	82.5	91.7	90.7	89.3	99.1	83.7	87.1
March	81.1	89.7	89.5	87.6	98.3	86.0	85.9
June	85.6	93.0	90.5	90.9	97.0	97.0	97.6
1983-84							
September	85.2	92.7	91.9	90.8	96.2	92.2	89.1
December	84.9	94.5	93.6	92.0	97.5	95.3	96.6
March	90.6	96.9	95.0	95.1	99.7	100.4	99.0
June	93.4	96.4	96.5	95.7	102.2	99.2	97.0
1984-85							
September	95.5	99.0	98.6	98.1	100.9	96.7	100.0
December	96.2	98.0	100.1	97.8	96.8	98.9	97.0
March	99.1	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.6	97.3	101.2
June	109.2	102.3	100.7	103.8	101.8	107.1	101.8
1985-86							
September	121.3	102.2	102.6	107.0	101.5	113.6	118.5
December	115.2	104.0	102.2	106.6	100.5	110.5	113.7
March	115.6	101.8	105.7	105.7	101.9	112.2	113.3
June	104.7	101.4	107.0	102.9	102.3	113.6	109.1
1986-87							
September	103.2	103.1	106.2	103.5	103.0	97.8	99.8
December	106.1	102.5	105.2	103.7	104.5	106.8	101.8
March	109.8	103.6	107.8	105.6	103.6	109.1	103.4
June	111.8	105.8	109.6	107.8	105.3	103.5	107.6
1987-88							
September	113.7	108.5	110.9	110.1	109.0	105.1	112.9
December	121.9	110.1	112.7	113.3	111.2	107.4	115.3
March	121.3	111.8	113.9	114.4	111.2	104.6	109.9
June	118.5	110.8	113.7	113.1	110.4	108.0	124.1
1988-89							
September	120.5	113.0	115.0	115.1	110.6	109.7	116.9
December	117.8	117.0	119.6	117.5	114.8	107.4	122.9
March	117.2	115.9	118.4	116.6	114.3	108.0	114.7
June	117.7	121.2	120.1	120.2	116.5	115.9	125.0
1989-90							
September	127.2	120.8	122.6	122.6	117.8	100.9	121.7
December	124.9	120.4	122.5	121.8	119.5	83.7	131.0
March	136.6	121.8	124.0	125.7	123.3	78.6	140.8
June	139.1	118.4	124.8	124.3	122.5	77.8	127.4
1990-91							
September	137.2	116.8	124.8	122.8	129.7	80.6	125.2
December	133.6	113.7	127.2	120.3	127.4	83.4	113.1
March	132.3	112.5	127.5	119.3	128.4	85.4	112.1
June	137.8	110.2	127.5	119.2	122.8	84.0	106.4
1991-92							
September	137.1	110.0	128.6	119.1	119.3	82.3	115.1
December	136.2	109.3	128.5	118.3	118.2	82.0	122.3
March	137.2	109.5	128.3	118.7	118.8	93.6	122.9
June	141.1	110.1	128.4	120.0	124.5	87.9	122.3
1992-93							
September	139.7	109.8	129.5	119.7	122.0	79.5	116.5

(a) : Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. Source: Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0).

TABLE 6.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

PRODUCTION

Period	Selected manufacturing industries — <i>continued</i>						Other industrial machinery and equipment and household appliances
	Paper, paper products and printing	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	Glass, clay and other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1976-77	76.7	83.7	96.3	78.5	100.1	94.2	104.3
1977-78	78.7	86.9	92.9	78.4	98.9	88.2	100.7
1978-79	82.9	91.5	95.5	83.6	105.0	89.7	104.8
1979-80	88.4	93.9	101.8	91.2	111.0	97.6	107.9
1980-81	90.6	93.6	104.4	95.5	115.8	92.4	114.6
1981-82	92.9	96.8	106.7	95.4	120.1	98.0	119.7
1982-83	88.1	94.0	91.9	82.6	102.6	93.2	100.2
1983-84	91.8	97.5	92.5	91.6	99.8	91.6	94.9
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	103.2	98.4	113.4	98.5	109.6	99.0	98.9
1986-87	108.6	103.0	103.3	99.7	108.6	93.3	107.9
1987-88	117.5	110.5	108.9	101.9	122.6	95.6	114.3
1988-89	125.2	112.8	123.2	107.0	134.3	103.9	125.1
1989-90	133.1	117.9	119.9	109.6	156.1	98.2	123.7
1990-91	127.9	115.1	98.3	102.5	140.2	80.4	115.9
1991-92	118.5	121.2	91.1	104.4	130.1	75.4	105.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1982-83							
December	87.5	93.7	93.8	75.9	98.3	91.9	97.2
March	87.4	90.8	82.1	78.7	96.1	88.2	91.4
June	88.0	95.4	94.5	87.7	102.3	86.7	93.4
1983-84							
September	89.0	96.4	96.6	91.2	94.7	90.7	93.4
December	90.2	99.6	90.8	89.9	96.7	90.7	98.0
March	93.0	105.7	94.0	91.1	103.3	92.9	92.9
June	94.9	88.6	88.4	94.5	105.3	92.3	94.7
1984-85							
September	98.6	100.8	91.7	99.4	100.5	96.5	96.0
December	93.4	96.7	93.1	103.5	102.0	96.0	98.0
March	101.0	101.4	101.8	97.1	99.4	101.6	103.2
June	106.9	101.1	113.5	99.9	98.1	105.9	102.8
1985-86							
September	105.6	99.0	119.3	100.8	113.1	100.3	91.6
December	106.1	98.3	113.2	101.1	107.3	103.6	105.6
March	101.8	100.5	113.2	99.8	108.1	97.8	98.0
June	98.6	95.8	107.1	92.4	110.3	93.4	100.2
1986-87							
September	102.5	100.1	103.2	98.1	110.1	103.1	107.3
December	107.8	105.4	106.0	98.4	109.8	85.2	103.1
March	108.9	98.5	100.1	101.6	106.2	93.4	111.6
June	115.2	107.9	102.9	101.0	108.2	90.7	109.3
1987-88							
September	115.7	108.0	101.5	100.4	117.1	94.0	113.1
December	116.6	111.4	109.5	103.1	124.7	94.2	108.1
March	122.8	113.0	114.2	101.5	125.0	93.8	116.9
June	115.1	109.2	109.2	103.0	124.0	99.6	118.5
1988-89							
September	121.6	111.3	120.5	102.6	132.7	98.4	118.7
December	127.2	112.6	123.0	105.9	128.1	105.4	125.7
March	119.3	111.9	125.1	109.6	135.9	98.9	127.0
June	131.9	115.4	122.8	110.4	140.7	111.5	128.5
1989-90							
September	132.5	115.4	125.4	113.7	151.6	103.4	124.6
December	133.1	114.7	121.2	111.9	152.4	98.9	128.3
March	133.9	120.6	117.4	107.1	165.5	102.1	120.0
June	132.4	120.9	113.7	105.8	155.7	88.9	120.7
1990-91							
September	132.5	118.3	107.4	100.6	147.4	86.3	118.5
December	125.4	114.2	99.4	100.1	141.7	82.6	117.9
March	127.4	111.6	92.4	107.8	137.5	76.5	112.4
June	125.7	116.0	91.7	102.3	133.4	75.2	113.9
1991-92							
September	125.3	120.1	91.9	106.9	128.6	74.9	107.3
December	117.5	120.1	86.3	100.1	136.1	73.9	111.2
March	115.3	122.9	86.5	105.8	135.1	76.9	97.6
June	114.7	121.7	98.7	105.6	120.8	76.0	105.6
1992-93							
September	114.9	125.3	91.5	99.4	118.0	81.3	116.6

Source: Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0).

TABLE 6.2. MANUFACTURING AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Wool receivals (a) (tonnes)	Wool yam (tonnes)	Man-made fibre ('000 sqm)	Textile floor coverings ('000 sqm)	Meat : carcass weight		Milk intake by factories (M litres)
					Red meat (tonnes)	Chicken meat (b) (c) (tonnes)	
ANNUAL							
1970-71	na	27,989	58,399	17,385	2,054,300	129,715	7,250
1971-72		28,030	76,175	21,011	2,322,500	140,130	7,079
1972-73		27,032	110,840	22,986	2,415,708	136,471	6,954
1973-74	624,405	24,582	135,020	30,609	2,000,325	169,309	6,720
1974-75	729,158	17,892	101,067	23,309	2,250,093	163,644	6,491
1975-76	686,844	22,438	114,489	31,760	2,601,960	181,575	6,245
1976-77	627,831	19,332	113,503	29,057	2,722,121	192,522	5,768
1977-78	614,906	19,746	118,932	26,752	2,896,540	216,833	5,334
1978-79	646,165	20,115	133,251	28,204	2,708,060	240,226	5,669
1979-80	658,248	20,134	159,323	30,135	2,329,598	277,468	5,430
1980-81	658,039	19,309	157,278	32,992	2,278,349	271,618	5,243
1981-82	680,416	20,169	145,730	34,818	2,315,380	255,516	5,268
1982-83	650,801	17,810	128,994	33,694	2,312,154	278,564	5,524
1983-84	688,423	19,985	149,760	38,853	2,063,547	267,731	5,923
1984-85	752,222	22,342	156,190	41,504	2,085,832	310,599	6,038
1985-86	766,382	23,790	160,482	42,147	2,234,096	328,850	6,038
1986-87	814,044	23,062	169,592	42,250	2,387,672	339,293	6,172
1987-88	842,419	23,077	166,985	42,225	2,470,576	362,289	6,129
1988-89	889,498	21,470	191,597	45,920	2,343,044	368,351	6,289
1989-90	1,049,841	19,758	173,850	45,101	2,621,641	379,852	6,263
1990-91	1,012,666	18,809	178,420	42,854	2,740,568	388,242	6,403
1991-92	836,128	18,549	179,255	41,880	2,744,161	415,569	6,731
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED							
1988-89							
July	74,714	1,854	14,685	3,479	173,403	31,291	510
August	70,590	1,787	15,643	3,685	196,138	27,224	527
September	70,487	1,896	15,488	3,656	205,107	27,854	527
October	77,185	1,961	14,937	3,593	202,024	31,321	515
November	66,507	1,693	16,692	3,795	202,280	28,683	507
December	75,795	2,154	15,369	3,799	193,983	34,813	518
January	77,913	1,782	25,064	5,104	190,409	33,907	525
February	82,359	1,745	16,106	4,019	204,126	30,995	524
March	70,459	1,634	15,748	3,980	185,757	29,404	521
April	79,106	1,791	15,382	4,014	190,525	33,353	547
May	73,010	1,565	16,811	3,886	193,789	30,455	562
June	87,269	1,751	16,032	3,861	203,951	29,052	532
1989-90							
July	105,772	1,644	15,711	3,416	215,193	31,743	527
August	82,655	1,652	14,789	3,609	222,058	28,597	524
September	81,125	1,739	14,557	3,710	213,671	29,048	524
October	81,997	1,489	13,695	3,640	217,499	34,166	524
November	87,094	1,696	14,214	4,002	215,290	29,925	534
December	94,876	1,790	16,004	4,053	224,648	30,818	534
January	88,111	1,448	13,932	4,561	221,386	35,029	493
February	85,742	1,776	14,199	3,823	224,309	31,263	502
March	87,358	1,743	13,788	3,938	226,446	31,804	539
April	68,853	1,617	13,785	3,576	200,901	35,375	514
May	99,946	1,623	14,805	3,760	222,887	31,843	521
June	115,868	1,564	14,732	3,633	234,196	30,243	514
1990-91							
July	71,976	1,552	15,061	3,900	232,170	33,966	512
August	77,644	1,581	13,842	3,757	220,407	30,118	513
September	92,777	1,611	15,525	3,389	234,782	30,597	522
October	87,181	1,552	14,691	3,710	226,144	33,274	532
November	81,997	1,583	15,031	3,353	227,901	29,564	533
December	79,280	1,529	16,754	3,492	244,541	34,000	522
January	92,412	1,644	14,415	5,120	221,665	31,733	515
February	76,867	1,463	15,226	3,417	222,423	30,374	579
March	87,253	1,597	16,589	3,299	222,395	33,556	564
April	97,234	1,578	14,692	3,660	230,933	34,009	551
May	94,998	1,607	13,643	3,421	237,805	33,164	541
June	62,231	1,678	14,069	3,495	231,774	33,889	538
1991-92							
July	70,785	1,583	13,657	3,420	219,264	37,226	534
August	73,994	1,616	14,748	3,409	224,676	31,135	515
September	67,892	1,605	14,385	3,567	221,003	32,880	506
October	64,406	1,566	15,589	3,532	226,426	38,628	531
November	66,932	1,586	14,450	3,433	231,132	35,269	546
December	63,474	1,514	15,113	3,382	228,654	33,743	563
January	72,531	1,903	29,679	5,046	211,846	36,706	587
February	74,601	1,455	14,651	3,378	234,214	33,237	613
March	78,169	1,458	14,619	3,266	239,349	32,864	605
April	70,016	1,440	15,575	3,562	239,098	37,266	597
May	68,573	1,496	13,875	3,302	236,419	33,893	603
June	71,922	1,472	13,802	3,529	234,279	32,722	605
1992-93							
July	82,585	1,388	14,604	3,075	220,284	38,601	590
August	69,623	1,486	13,298	3,683	240,537	30,935	588
September	58,708	1,451	13,286	3,613	227,443	33,421	573
October	72,960	1,542	15,047	3,274	235,138	38,451	573
November	67,927	1,423	13,932	3,673	238,433	34,888	nya

(a) : Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. (c) : Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986-87). Source: *Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)* and *Manufacturing Production, Australia, Preliminary (8301.0)*.

TABLE 6.2. MANUFACTURING AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS — continued

PRODUCTION

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Basic iron ('000 tonnes)	Cars and station wagons units	Clothes washing machines, domestic units	Electric motors ('000)	Electr- icity (million kwh)
ANNUAL							
1970-71	1,669	4,684	6,231	374,533	304,554	3,249	57,974
1971-72	1,749	4,804	6,060	387,461	310,778	3,467	60,908
1972-73	1,866	5,037	7,219	368,864	342,641	3,813	64,801
1973-74	2,054	5,330	7,507	398,558	380,970	4,589	69,743
1974-75	1,712	5,087	7,599	361,389	313,884	4,516	73,934
1975-76	1,833	5,007	7,519	368,339	354,779	4,082	76,595
1976-77	2,043	5,016	6,959	367,272	298,689	3,234	82,532
1977-78	1,908	5,021	7,098	315,392	273,620	2,805	86,095
1978-79	1,936	5,117	7,347	375,074	355,835	3,187	90,857
1979-80	2,200	5,354	7,276	363,332	362,038	3,720	95,910
1980-81	2,253	5,734	7,403	329,103	374,973	4,007	100,781
1981-82	2,220	6,086	6,574	384,228	337,900	3,858	105,032
1982-83	1,636	5,076	4,893	334,685	250,294	2,543	105,933
1983-84	1,702	5,131	5,287	342,316	294,041	2,671	111,657
1984-85	1,920	5,659	5,331	375,812	275,679	2,483	119,190
1985-86	1,985	6,105	5,925	364,764	281,778	2,316	124,321
1986-87	1,847	5,918	5,783	302,057	400,248	2,519	130,121
1987-88	1,900	6,158	5,545	314,793	394,313	2,844	136,867
1988-89	2,177	6,902	5,874	333,140	396,535	3,076	144,853
1989-90	2,077	7,074	6,187	386,043	330,451	2,528	151,907
1990-91	1,765	6,110	5,599	310,661	325,558	2,480	153,823
1991-92	1,654	5,709	6,394	268,834	295,778	2,421	156,414
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED							
1988-89							
July	170	537	476	23,555	27,542	246	11,322
August	181	580	472	26,631	31,759	256	11,677
September	172	580	474	27,527	35,198	251	11,838
October	173	538	495	28,022	31,792	233	12,103
November	185	567	490	29,879	31,875	255	12,209
December	187	598	494	28,082	37,195	256	12,236
January	235	602	494	23,132	24,447	261	12,097
February	186	617	503	28,164	36,629	294	12,242
March	167	608	503	26,086	34,880	247	12,364
April	183	538	512	30,337	35,154	258	12,382
May	184	572	485	28,078	36,158	271	12,056
June	175	586	495	31,324	31,287	249	12,519
1989-90							
July	181	622	507	29,629	29,966	246	12,571
August	184	645	504	29,948	27,034	229	12,643
September	173	624	517	33,527	27,242	234	12,486
October	181	607	526	31,607	26,309	212	12,623
November	175	627	519	31,162	27,893	210	12,506
December	171	566	521	30,102	28,207	203	12,321
January	189	617	529	35,620	24,474	191	12,723
February	166	550	489	33,584	25,339	204	12,783
March	166	576	505	34,760	24,942	194	12,787
April	172	475	518	35,103	27,966	165	12,698
May	167	579	566	32,860	27,622	197	12,743
June	163	579	505	31,867	33,535	228	13,134
1990-91							
July	162	536	488	32,771	35,655	212	12,592
August	156	539	517	29,578	32,381	221	12,884
September	158	528	504	23,047	26,179	199	12,883
October	158	532	486	26,388	30,258	217	12,794
November	149	522	527	24,628	28,372	203	12,670
December	152	527	490	25,100	24,218	205	13,043
January	132	493	453	32,333	18,760	223	13,107
February	145	501	462	25,689	25,292	206	12,969
March	138	510	403	22,785	25,342	218	12,872
April	146	483	369	23,838	26,544	225	13,005
May	140	510	435	25,179	26,686	205	12,872
June	131	434	455	23,443	21,270	168	12,360
1991-92							
July	135	480	505	23,042	20,995	190	12,780
August	133	458	549	23,840	27,627	185	12,872
September	136	455	495	21,094	29,887	210	12,999
October	140	481	523	22,081	23,524	203	12,905
November	143	481	442	21,919	24,358	212	13,089
December	144	450	527	19,391	21,841	207	13,033
January	139	466	547	30,208	32,040	267	12,994
February	141	462	547	21,397	22,661	199	13,057
March	142	470	586	24,472	25,395	205	13,118
April	132	502	560	20,626	24,656	195	13,062
May	126	486	562	21,909	23,421	184	13,108
June	140	506	555	22,881	22,880	195	13,154
1992-93							
July	137	506	540	23,209	27,909	235	12,864
August	141	520	501	22,087	25,769	218	13,033
September	154	457	519	23,882	22,995	188	13,326
October	134	464	494	23,148	22,358	218	13,185
November	140	510	517	18,402	24,929	217	13,239

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0) and *Manufacturing Production, Australia, Preliminary* (8301.0).

TABLE 6.3. MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND STOCKS

Period	Sales		Stocks(a)		Stocks to sales ratio (b)
	Current prices	Average 1984-85 prices	Current prices	Average 1984-85 prices	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1977-78	45,169	81,265	9,348	16,177	0.83
1978-79	51,839	85,492	10,367	16,169	0.80
1979-80	60,578	87,426	12,563	17,283	0.83
1980-81	68,084	89,180	13,776	17,464	0.81
1981-82	74,482	90,641	14,609	17,030	0.78
1982-83	74,119	82,929	14,774	15,926	0.80
1983-84	83,434	87,725	15,337	15,772	0.74
1984-85	88,889	88,891	16,323	15,717	0.73
1985-86	95,023	89,491	17,924	16,557	0.75
1986-87	103,316	90,186	18,821	16,051	0.73
1987-88	117,307	94,884	20,418	16,025	0.70
1988-89	133,718	100,939	22,295	16,505	0.67
1989-90	144,351	103,589	24,067	17,217	0.67
1990-91	140,974	98,024	23,144	16,307	0.66
1991-92	138,267	95,853	22,414	15,768	0.65
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
1982-83					
December	17,860	20,261	14,921	16,687	0.84
March	18,047	20,164	14,660	16,104	0.81
June	19,276	20,939	14,724	15,875	0.76
1983-84					
September	19,956	21,356	14,755	15,718	0.74
December	20,628	21,812	14,954	15,701	0.72
March	21,423	22,390	15,014	15,633	0.70
June	21,400	22,101	15,284	15,718	0.71
1984-85					
September	21,814	22,205	15,438	15,711	0.71
December	21,648	21,897	15,471	15,670	0.71
March	22,376	22,343	15,741	15,591	0.70
June	23,101	22,501	16,267	15,655	0.70
1985-86					
September	23,393	22,478	16,719	15,943	0.71
December	23,763	22,554	17,287	16,243	0.73
March	23,787	22,181	17,694	16,517	0.74
June	24,161	22,298	17,853	16,487	0.74
1986-87					
September	25,050	22,469	18,055	16,086	0.72
December	25,459	22,317	18,288	16,077	0.72
March	25,998	22,484	18,438	15,979	0.71
June	26,859	22,921	18,747	15,979	0.70
1987-88					
September	27,544	23,045	19,214	16,103	0.70
December	29,058	23,797	19,650	16,116	0.68
March	30,190	24,120	19,950	15,902	0.66
June	30,457	23,816	20,337	15,951	0.67
1988-89					
September	31,671	24,365	20,645	15,946	0.65
December	33,077	25,129	21,075	16,198	0.64
March	33,796	25,426	21,692	16,377	0.64
June	35,305	26,081	22,206	16,421	0.63
1989-90					
September	35,775	26,040	22,951	16,872	0.64
December	36,040	26,043	23,568	17,226	0.65
March	36,547	26,085	23,978	17,287	0.66
June	36,006	25,397	23,976	17,141	0.67
1990-91					
September	35,665	24,930	23,717	16,808	0.66
December	35,983	24,889	23,582	16,579	0.66
March	35,120	24,425	23,341	16,441	0.66
June	34,245	23,806	23,049	16,228	0.67
1991-92					
September	34,658	24,078	22,476	15,941	0.65
December	34,240	23,840	22,500	15,965	0.66
March	34,497	23,816	22,301	15,789	0.65
June	34,829	24,069	22,310	15,685	0.64
1992-93					
September	35,099	24,034	22,352	15,549	0.64

(a) : As at the end of period (b) : Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period. Source: Stocks Manufacturers' Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0).



TABLE 6.4. PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION

PRODUCTION

Period	Minerals (other than petroleum)						Petroleum			
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1973-74	na	na	11.4	3.8	na	na	101.6	na	na	na
1974-75			8.9	5.6			110.8	14.3	67.8	82.2
1975-76			9.2	6.3			100.0	18.1	36.2	54.3
1976-77			16.7	12.8			134.0	18.1	49.5	67.6
1977-78			23.1	24.5			158.4	23.1	80.1	103.1
1978-79			33.0	23.1			181.6	30.4	133.0	163.3
1979-80	91.8	29.9	38.3	46.7	32.6	46.8	286.1	83.5	211.3	294.8
1980-81	153.0	69.2	48.5	74.9	51.4	73.5	470.5	169.7	198.6	368.3
1981-82	166.7	94.8	56.4	108.7	63.1	85.9	575.6	377.2	425.3	802.6
1982-83	129.7	96.3	36.5	61.4	51.2	62.8	437.9	345.0	582.3	927.4
1983-84	138.3	152.1	20.4	43.7	26.9	47.3	428.7	283.2	540.6	823.7
1984-85	134.8	177.0	13.1	34.6	28.6	49.2	437.3	419.6	373.6	793.2
1985-86	79.1	214.5	50.2	32.2	23.1	42.9	442.0	367.8	398.0	765.8
1986-87	76.9	357.4	22.0	36.6	17.2	46.7	556.8	171.0	134.1	305.2
1987-88	83.9	581.0	23.2	24.5	24.3	62.3	799.2	271.9	223.2	495.1
1988-89	100.4	448.5	28.3	29.0	32.6	58.8	697.6	233.6	405.7	639.3
1989-90	118.0	341.3	18.8	33.4	37.2	58.8	607.5	143.2	439.4	582.6
1990-91	171.8	300.8	12.8	23.1	39.0	54.2	601.7	217.1	365.4	582.6
1991-92	144.8	303.9	12.8	27.5	35.7	78.3	603.0	135.3	338.8	473.9
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1982-83										
December	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	98.9	176.9	275.8
March								48.5	137.7	186.3
June								52.7	150.0	202.7
1983-84										
September								61.3	155.4	216.6
December								78.8	141.6	220.4
March								54.2	96.2	150.4
June								88.9	147.4	236.3
1984-85										
September								109.6	98.0	207.6
December								106.4	82.6	189.0
March								76.6	76.0	152.6
June								127.0	117.0	244.0
1985-86										
September								122.6	115.7	238.4
December								105.7	79.4	185.1
March								72.3	129.8	202.1
June								67.2	73.1	140.3
1986-87										
September								37.7	41.6	79.3
December								43.0	33.3	76.4
March								30.6	24.5	55.0
June								59.7	34.7	94.5
1987-88										
September								63.9	42.7	106.6
December								89.7	59.4	149.1
March								56.3	41.8	98.1
June								62.0	79.3	141.3
1988-89										
September	20.6	122.4	8.9	6.9	9.1	14.0	181.9	67.3	84.5	151.8
December	29.6	126.5	10.7	7.5	8.6	12.2	195.1	80.4	119.0	199.1
March	23.3	94.3	4.1	6.2	6.5	16.0	150.4	43.0	92.0	135.0
June	26.8	105.4	4.6	8.4	8.4	16.6	170.2	43.3	109.8	153.0
1989-90										
September	26.8	88.7	5.9	8.5	7.5	13.4	150.8	37.6	96.3	133.9
December	28.4	95.9	5.4	11.0	9.8	14.6	165.1	40.4	106.1	146.5
March	32.2	67.9	1.9	8.0	6.4	13.1	129.5	33.7	134.6	168.3
June	30.7	88.7	5.6	5.9	13.4	17.8	162.1	31.6	102.3	133.9
1990-91										
September	35.1	67.0	5.0	7.4	13.8	15.4	143.7	49.2	119.3	168.5
December	45.6	87.4	3.5	6.0	9.7	14.6	166.8	55.6	91.6	147.3
March	45.3	58.2	1.6	4.6	6.3	10.6	126.6	57.7	70.9	128.6
June	45.8	88.2	2.7	5.1	9.3	13.5	164.6	54.7	83.5	138.2
1991-92										
September	38.9	79.4	3.4	5.4	10.3	16.0	153.4	36.2	64.8	100.9
December	40.2	79.4	4.1	6.3	8.9	25.3	164.2	46.2	127.1	173.3
March	25.1	67.8	2.1	8.3	6.0	16.0	125.3	27.4	69.9	97.2
June	40.7	78.1	3.2	7.5	10.5	21.0	160.1	25.5	77.0	102.5
1992-93										
September	45.6	75.5	3.1	7.0	10.5	nya	160.0	34.6	105.6	140.2

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

PRODUCTION

TABLE 6.5. MINERAL PRODUCTION INDEX

Period	Coal	Bauxite	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Nickel	Iron ore	Gold	Manganese	Uranium	Diamonds	Total
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100)													
1983-84	98	96	104	96	93	115	95	83	74	87	101	125	93
1984-85	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1985-86	117	92	99	103	103	97	100	98	130	100	105	314	112
1986-87	129	94	100	93	98	125	95	99	193	78	105	578	125
1987-88	120	103	100	107	106	107	88	104	275	97	97	539	129
1988-89	127	103	112	103	109	119	83	101	397	100	94	652	143
1989-90	143	112	123	110	121	133	96	114	498	133	95	631	163
1990-91	146	126	133	108	128	90	106	129	520	78	97	535	170
ORIGINAL (1984-85 = 100)													
1982-83													
March	81	71	85	94	92	128	103	94	60	81	98	46	84
June	87	79	103	108	101	112	95	79	65	41	96	118	86
1983-84													
September	105	85	127	115	103	121	98	56	76	95	90	135	92
December	91	101	92	101	99	105	98	88	74	79	66	146	90
March	96	96	99	90	87	112	92	90	73	74	120	107	94
June	98	103	97	78	82	122	91	99	73	100	129	111	97
1984-85													
September	99	105	92	108	110	115	100	97	81	99	100	101	98
December	103	100	100	101	99	111	109	99	109	99	129	89	104
March	84	97	94	94	92	83	94	101	102	104	101	79	92
June	113	98	114	97	100	91	96	103	108	97	69	130	106
1985-86													
September	128	92	105	110	113	65	88	104	118	110	85	127	115
December	119	95	81	95	116	89	108	96	130	93	99	171	110
March	104	86	102	98	90	88	109	94	131	102	120	451	107
June	116	96	107	110	94	146	94	99	139	93	116	506	116
1986-87													
September	143	94	111	87	100	154	104	99	153	87	122	582	130
December	119	96	99	101	94	112	100	95	201	59	104	561	120
March	124	89	87	88	94	105	88	100	207	94	106	548	123
June	131	95	103	94	102	129	88	101	210	71	89	620	128
1987-88													
September	125	101	101	118	113	114	97	110	228	93	99	490	129
December	124	103	95	109	109	101	95	112	290	105	122	522	135
March	114	102	103	99	98	117	81	94	275	93	112	579	125
June	117	105	100	101	105	97	78	100	307	95	54	566	128
1988-89													
September	140	102	104	109	110	117	77	101	344	110	59	650	143
December	115	108	107	91	109	120	82	90	393	99	119	708	136
March	123	100	111	101	98	110	83	100	399	88	81	555	139
June	130	102	126	110	120	130	88	114	452	104	117	696	154
1989-90													
September	142	107	125	113	120	142	93	108	468	106	103	633	159
December	146	107	115	102	120	128	92	110	501	156	98	623	163
March	144	109	122	118	121	117	91	117	498	118	74	576	163
June	140	123	130	110	122	145	108	119	524	103	103	690	168
1990-91													
September	153	126	131	123	128	122	103	134	514	83	98	547	174
December	147	133	130	113	133	95	104	121	595	106	91	614	176
March	128	122	129	116	132	73	106	136	476	88	89	470	157
June	157	124	142	105	120	69	111	126	494	59	110	510	172
1991-92													
September	153	124	131	133	130	89	94	131	516	66	115	887	178
December	152	122	114	128	133	91	100	143	516	90	98	682	176
March	154	123	122	115	123	72	88	119	501	50	94	700	170

Source: Australian Mining Industry Council (AMIC).

TABLE 6.6. BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

PRODUCTION

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million) (a)			
	Houses		Total		New residential building	Alterations and additions to residential building	Non-residential building (b)	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total				
ANNUAL								
1970-71	86,108	100,926	123,124	141,804	1,448	na	1,318	2,954
1971-72	96,776	107,271	137,684	151,259	1,647		1,392	3,262
1972-73	121,384	134,503	171,572	188,384	2,292		1,660	4,227
1973-74	108,518	119,869	164,960	179,720	2,653	67	1,884	4,813
1974-75	72,940	87,556	101,547	121,323	2,246	101	1,786	4,133
1975-76	105,629	114,847	134,205	146,113	3,257	211	1,931	5,400
1976-77	99,625	109,429	127,300	141,374	3,541	250	2,211	6,002
1977-78	90,753	98,511	110,823	123,772	3,350	292	2,494	6,137
1978-79	95,336	100,841	117,822	127,481	3,650	331	2,672	6,653
1979-80	104,008	110,000	134,837	145,342	4,540	433	2,985	7,958
1980-81	105,384	110,405	147,529	156,501	5,563	567	3,521	9,652
1981-82	87,874	92,603	130,498	138,504	5,710	657	4,441	10,808
1982-83	78,960	86,720	102,734	116,388	4,904	627	3,804	9,328
1983-84	109,225	118,152	134,888	150,747	6,441	754	4,796	11,991
1984-85	113,519	122,519	144,645	160,459	7,514	892	6,666	15,072
1985-86	101,010	108,319	126,017	140,655	7,311	1,016	8,446	16,773
1986-87	88,414	93,835	108,611	120,780	6,929	1,113	8,456	16,498
1987-88	113,061	117,691	140,464	151,168	9,512	1,396	11,312	22,219
1988-89	133,648	138,402	174,587	186,358	13,464	1,859	13,534	28,857
1989-90	96,637	100,783	129,049	140,016	11,159	1,902	13,200	26,260
1990-91	90,973	94,055	117,240	126,046	10,253	1,895	8,957	21,106
1991-92	107,171	110,864	138,209	150,201	12,006	1,974	7,209	21,189
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
1988-89								
July	11,232	11,695	14,177	15,326	1,000	132	1,157	2,433
August	12,327	12,363	15,822	16,387	1,170	140	909	2,084
September	11,796	12,582	15,000	16,381	1,105	150	1,048	2,282
October	11,003	11,404	14,590	15,508	1,063	135	896	2,086
November	11,626	12,023	14,868	15,562	1,118	150	1,101	2,308
December	11,185	11,698	14,845	15,751	1,113	143	1,154	2,485
January	11,302	11,667	14,603	15,416	1,103	169	1,245	2,670
February	11,435	11,854	14,719	15,587	1,148	164	859	2,361
March	11,013	11,391	14,766	15,836	1,168	171	1,349	2,804
April	11,448	11,511	14,524	15,571	1,158	161	1,143	2,497
May	10,381	10,736	14,109	15,087	1,206	182	1,437	2,524
June	9,318	9,881	13,004	14,478	1,125	167	1,236	2,415
1989-90								
July	8,197	8,522	11,408	12,146	946	154	949	2,165
August	8,315	8,670	11,171	11,930	953	159	1,061	2,063
September	8,127	8,551	11,292	12,415	963	152	1,202	2,368
October	8,269	8,536	10,991	11,910	928	165	1,419	2,418
November	7,816	8,259	10,928	12,023	911	164	1,197	2,195
December	8,552	8,723	10,890	11,461	926	154	701	1,862
January	8,007	8,414	10,494	11,302	872	158	1,620	2,795
February	8,116	8,480	11,080	11,863	983	169	919	2,253
March	8,249	8,771	10,887	11,864	941	165	934	2,043
April	7,635	7,693	10,296	11,103	937	152	881	2,039
May	7,787	8,159	10,163	11,151	918	157	1,337	2,146
June	7,806	8,272	9,786	10,965	896	152	979	2,010
1990-91								
July	7,450	7,670	9,594	10,488	841	158	624	1,676
August	7,520	7,651	9,714	10,660	864	165	954	1,877
September	7,384	7,672	9,621	10,456	854	156	831	1,924
October	7,489	7,596	9,684	10,501	849	156	866	1,766
November	8,113	8,429	10,540	11,057	892	159	924	1,915
December	7,298	7,439	9,465	10,019	823	160	531	1,567
January	7,773	8,256	9,807	10,609	896	162	569	1,667
February	7,541	7,972	9,717	10,535	864	153	977	2,165
March	7,264	7,593	9,559	10,325	865	147	554	1,650
April	7,612	7,821	9,429	10,348	792	156	565	1,512
May	8,096	8,352	10,533	11,212	891	172	892	1,721
June	7,619	7,868	9,716	10,177	857	154	671	1,720
1991-92								
July	8,929	9,009	11,372	11,908	967	162	700	1,859
August	8,811	9,072	11,280	11,719	956	144	658	1,736
September	8,701	9,026	11,171	12,071	969	181	578	1,710
October	8,817	9,270	11,115	12,006	979	163	788	1,843
November	8,565	8,974	11,050	11,539	939	161	494	1,610
December	8,391	8,719	10,979	12,223	974	169	532	1,699
January	8,473	8,895	11,497	12,756	1,008	163	757	1,952
February	8,804	9,076	11,303	12,000	973	159	490	1,756
March	9,241	9,475	11,651	12,812	1,019	168	549	1,733
April	9,264	9,574	12,027	14,061	1,059	180	476	1,792
May	9,188	9,530	12,056	13,258	1,044	156	666	1,718
June	9,582	9,803	12,323	13,515	1,076	166	521	1,717
1992-93								
July	10,155	10,307	13,070	13,849	1,133	179	516	1,858
August	9,908	9,879	13,227	13,374	1,108	160	510	1,782
September	10,178	10,227	12,821	13,220	1,089	181	558	1,834
October	9,991	10,361	13,395	13,950	1,123	165	785	1,995
November	9,800	10,111	13,166	14,086	1,153	177	659	1,968

(a) : Prior to 1973-74, alterations and additions were included with new residential building. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0).

TABLE 6.7. BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER, AND VALUE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million) (a)			
	Houses		Total		New residential building	Alterations and additions to residential building	Non-residential building	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total				
ANNUAL								
1970-71	83,723	98,592	120,558	139,010	6,233	na	6,686	12,919
1971-72	93,557	105,292	133,058	148,143	6,663		6,006	12,669
1972-73	110,921	122,532	155,385	170,508	7,845		6,962	14,807
1973-74	102,550	113,500	150,134	164,422	7,578	187	6,473	14,237
1974-75	72,302	86,476	99,103	118,109	5,358	230	4,850	10,438
1975-76	96,224	106,559	123,766	137,058	6,504	412	4,402	11,318
1976-77	98,146	108,841	126,429	141,717	6,814	482	4,713	12,009
1977-78	85,801	93,971	105,496	118,696	5,798	508	4,927	11,233
1978-79	89,264	94,746	109,576	119,103	6,002	518	5,106	11,627
1979-80	95,921	102,091	123,293	133,859	6,828	602	4,963	12,394
1980-81	100,520	105,760	139,800	149,160	7,952	809	5,927	14,688
1981-82	85,120	89,720	123,850	132,280	7,262	806	4,930	12,997
1982-83	71,680	79,110	92,340	105,020	5,199	727	4,496	10,422
1983-84	99,677	107,930	122,180	137,030	6,509	746	5,567	12,822
1984-85	109,123	117,584	137,852	152,720	7,399	881	6,534	14,814
1985-86	97,803	104,914	122,496	135,797	6,677	922	7,386	14,985
1986-87	83,973	89,692	103,207	116,121	5,872	947	8,058	14,877
1987-88	100,069	104,509	124,844	135,812	7,088	1,081	8,689	16,859
1988-89	128,231	132,379	164,573	174,963	9,173	1,212	10,932	21,317
1989-90	96,390	100,653	126,325	137,702	7,180	1,225	9,220	17,625
1990-91	87,038	90,453	111,486	121,346	6,328	1,209	6,629	14,166
1991-92	100,546	104,046	129,357	140,136	7,223	1,195	5,656	14,074
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1982-83								
December	16,861	18,303	21,778	24,433	1,235	178	1,095	2,518
March	17,958	19,995	22,833	25,944	1,239	177	1,024	2,396
June	19,889	22,345	24,738	29,102	1,383	180	1,075	2,641
1983-84								
September	21,578	23,844	26,547	30,455	1,453	174	1,298	2,957
December	24,390	26,701	29,577	33,494	1,578	188	1,362	3,135
March	26,593	28,570	32,044	35,635	1,686	189	1,204	3,027
June	27,433	29,108	34,326	37,819	1,807	195	1,692	3,698
1984-85								
September	28,198	30,257	35,300	38,568	1,885	206	1,413	3,540
December	27,556	29,623	34,823	38,349	1,851	238	1,572	3,672
March	25,997	27,852	32,951	36,525	1,796	196	1,711	3,656
June	27,229	29,777	34,676	39,306	1,863	239	1,844	3,950
1985-86								
September	27,307	29,219	34,573	37,568	1,821	231	1,838	3,922
December	25,503	27,166	32,057	35,199	1,732	229	2,063	4,014
March	23,036	25,159	28,869	32,722	1,636	235	1,811	3,655
June	21,645	23,161	26,664	30,086	1,477	229	1,668	3,379
1986-87								
September	20,927	22,691	25,569	29,711	1,478	233	2,402	4,124
December	21,055	22,609	26,134	29,327	1,489	241	1,752	3,473
March	21,113	22,357	26,218	28,933	1,449	235	1,975	3,658
June	20,821	21,990	25,249	28,109	1,452	239	1,901	3,596
1987-88								
September	21,472	22,765	26,696	29,639	1,531	261	2,076	3,873
December	24,413	25,517	29,842	32,276	1,675	266	2,089	4,016
March	26,280	27,182	33,118	35,704	1,890	277	2,301	4,478
June	28,047	29,196	35,436	38,558	2,011	277	2,208	4,492
1988-89								
September	32,228	33,102	41,095	43,136	2,236	294	2,516	5,051
December	32,684	33,863	42,029	44,799	2,335	292	2,542	5,162
March	31,684	32,731	41,037	43,526	2,326	304	2,830	5,468
June	31,523	32,585	40,298	43,377	2,279	321	3,008	5,624
1989-90								
September	25,935	27,031	34,170	37,131	1,916	307	2,556	4,760
December	22,934	24,190	30,742	34,040	1,808	301	2,432	4,536
March	23,817	24,825	30,616	33,200	1,714	312	2,128	4,159
June	23,662	24,543	30,663	33,088	1,730	304	2,100	4,148
1990-91								
September	21,776	22,671	27,861	30,747	1,646	304	1,793	3,738
December	22,116	22,807	28,337	30,628	1,605	320	1,987	3,910
March	21,328	22,161	27,401	29,671	1,546	287	1,608	3,442
June	21,760	22,758	27,800	30,183	1,524	296	1,256	3,068
1991-92								
September	24,136	24,828	30,671	32,691	1,645	274	1,636	3,557
December	25,230	26,251	31,835	33,798	1,769	320	1,560	3,646
March	24,085	25,011	32,014	35,210	1,821	302	1,208	3,322
June	27,047	27,909	34,856	38,568	1,997	299	1,261	3,534
1992-93								
September	27,328	27,896	35,426	38,124	nya	nya	nya	nya

(a) : Prior to 1973-74, alterations and additions were included with new residential building. Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (8750.0) and Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*.

TABLE 6.8. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

PRODUCTION

Period	New residential building		Alterations and additions to residential dwellings	Non-residential building		Total building			
	Houses			Other residential buildings	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	
	Private sector	Total							Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1974-75	3,849	4,292	1,525	5,817	223	3,508	5,996	8,952	12,036
1975-76	4,459	5,040	1,342	6,382	386	2,829	5,474	8,793	12,242
1976-77	5,027	5,485	1,425	6,910	480	2,787	5,103	9,526	12,493
1977-78	4,588	4,963	1,181	6,144	506	2,839	5,109	8,915	11,760
1978-79	4,687	4,946	1,104	6,050	515	3,136	5,324	9,234	11,889
1979-80	5,129	5,363	1,346	6,709	587	3,207	5,299	10,104	12,595
1980-81	5,514	5,755	1,840	7,595	755	3,863	5,715	11,793	14,065
1981-82	4,883	5,091	2,257	7,349	830	4,001	5,613	11,816	13,792
1982-83	3,787	4,061	1,489	5,551	705	3,295	4,775	9,131	11,031
1983-84	4,694	5,012	1,231	6,243	726	3,328	5,236	9,771	12,206
1984-85	5,372	5,666	1,400	7,066	843	4,083	6,108	11,460	14,016
1985-86	5,230	5,554	1,307	6,860	954	5,171	7,425	12,409	15,239
1986-87	4,556	4,812	1,116	5,928	952	5,404	8,045	11,725	14,925
1987-88	5,117	5,315	1,170	6,485	1,071	6,681	9,224	13,774	16,780
1988-89	6,531	6,697	1,784	8,481	1,228	7,413	9,620	16,705	19,329
1989-90	5,852	6,038	1,984	8,022	1,314	7,891	10,239	16,715	19,576
1990-91	5,039	5,192	1,689	6,882	1,272	6,367	8,948	14,035	17,102
1991-92	5,236	5,391	1,597	6,988	1,216	4,564	6,844	12,322	15,048
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1982-83									
December	931	991	399	1,393	176	866	1,232	2,320	2,794
March	885	949	314	1,258	167	803	1,177	2,147	2,609
June	932	1,020	294	1,318	177	686	1,057	2,059	2,555
1983-84									
September	1,029	1,124	300	1,422	176	799	1,295	2,252	2,888
December	1,145	1,233	296	1,531	174	815	1,268	2,364	2,965
March	1,225	1,302	292	1,587	188	823	1,288	2,481	3,075
June	1,304	1,362	343	1,713	190	898	1,389	2,695	3,296
1984-85									
September	1,317	1,389	339	1,725	188	910	1,367	2,680	3,272
December	1,368	1,441	344	1,786	224	974	1,486	2,847	3,488
March	1,366	1,440	360	1,795	207	1,095	1,616	2,975	3,635
June	1,318	1,394	359	1,760	223	1,122	1,658	2,974	3,642
1985-86									
September	1,385	1,464	339	1,801	236	1,265	1,819	3,163	3,848
December	1,355	1,438	340	1,778	229	1,304	1,855	3,152	3,854
March	1,269	1,352	319	1,668	244	1,248	1,778	3,021	3,705
June	1,208	1,288	308	1,601	245	1,355	1,972	3,055	3,815
1986-87									
September	1,154	1,230	294	1,523	236	1,310	1,978	2,910	3,735
December	1,102	1,167	285	1,451	238	1,274	1,921	2,815	3,605
March	1,145	1,205	279	1,483	234	1,370	2,026	2,958	3,754
June	1,154	1,208	258	1,470	243	1,459	2,128	3,046	3,835
1987-88									
September	1,138	1,190	274	1,463	253	1,604	2,246	3,201	3,965
December	1,233	1,285	272	1,556	268	1,720	2,387	3,424	4,208
March	1,376	1,422	290	1,710	272	1,708	2,372	3,585	4,361
June	1,382	1,430	337	1,769	280	1,652	2,221	3,582	4,263
1988-89									
September	1,552	1,596	400	1,995	292	1,686	2,269	3,855	4,557
December	1,640	1,682	429	2,111	304	1,766	2,287	4,080	4,699
March	1,656	1,696	462	2,158	313	1,907	2,451	4,286	4,931
June	1,687	1,728	499	2,224	320	2,075	2,627	4,507	5,161
1989-90									
September	1,602	1,649	517	2,169	324	2,088	2,654	4,468	5,151
December	1,490	1,538	512	2,051	321	2,000	2,601	4,242	4,972
March	1,412	1,462	499	1,963	340	1,951	2,535	4,110	4,842
June	1,342	1,382	453	1,828	331	1,839	2,438	3,870	4,588
1990-91									
September	1,304	1,346	427	1,777	318	1,744	2,361	3,729	4,463
December	1,278	1,316	422	1,738	338	1,662	2,313	3,606	4,389
March	1,255	1,290	428	1,720	308	1,505	2,155	3,424	4,187
June	1,201	1,239	413	1,645	305	1,435	2,102	3,255	4,042
1991-92									
September	1,233	1,263	336	1,604	294	1,222	1,866	3,043	3,770
December	1,315	1,358	386	1,743	307	1,092	1,650	3,022	3,697
March	1,301	1,347	425	1,774	308	1,135	1,687	3,082	3,776
June	1,389	1,426	455	1,873	309	1,113	1,636	3,180	3,808
1992-93									
September	1,434	1,472	545	2,023	308	989	1,471	3,145	3,805

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

TABLE 6.11. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : WORK IN PROGRESS RATIOS

Period	Work commenced to work done					Work yet to be done to work done				
	By the private sector for:-			By the public sector	Total	By the private sector for:-			By the public sector	Total
	Private sector	Public sector	Total			Private sector	Public sector	Total		
<b>ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>										
1986-87	1.091	0.605	0.842	0.946	0.884	2.056	2.190	2.126	2.520	2.313
1987-88	0.781	0.804	0.790	1.248	1.016	2.026	2.106	2.057	2.720	2.381
1988-89	0.886	0.949	0.909	1.119	1.012	1.839	2.088	1.933	1.685	1.802
1989-90	0.897	1.218	1.024	1.036	1.023	1.498	2.689	1.972	1.360	1.629
1990-91	1.052	0.936	0.999	0.962	0.983	1.695	2.685	2.133	1.321	1.716
1991-92	0.746	0.887	0.808	1.016	0.897	1.407	2.122	1.735	1.488	1.610
<b>ORIGINAL</b>										
1986-87										
September	0.787	0.560	0.669	2.275	1.456	1.805	2.444	2.138	3.369	2.741
December	1.049	0.737	0.886	0.550	0.715	2.018	2.354	2.193	2.697	2.450
March	0.794	0.606	0.700	0.534	0.620	1.757	2.175	1.965	2.529	2.239
June	1.734	0.516	1.112	0.424	0.746	2.644	1.787	2.207	1.483	1.822
1987-88										
September	0.906	0.676	0.808	2.636	1.715	2.378	2.181	2.294	3.277	2.782
December	0.747	0.858	0.791	0.684	0.737	1.873	2.090	1.958	2.619	2.288
March	0.844	0.872	0.855	0.983	0.916	2.052	2.096	2.070	3.037	2.528
June	0.630	0.811	0.705	0.690	0.697	1.800	2.057	1.906	1.947	1.928
1988-89										
September	0.951	0.701	0.855	1.271	1.065	1.983	1.912	1.956	1.712	1.833
December	0.914	0.914	0.914	0.869	0.891	1.801	1.917	1.844	1.446	1.643
March	0.863	1.146	0.967	1.418	1.184	1.813	2.278	1.984	2.078	2.030
June	0.816	1.034	0.900	0.917	0.910	1.758	2.247	1.947	1.503	1.704
1989-90										
September	0.985	0.877	0.944	1.451	1.192	1.437	1.984	1.643	1.570	1.607
December	0.856	1.518	1.109	0.934	1.021	1.407	2.505	1.828	1.479	1.653
March	0.890	1.301	1.054	0.964	1.005	1.615	3.094	2.205	1.431	1.787
June	0.857	1.179	0.991	0.794	0.874	1.533	3.171	2.214	0.959	1.470
1990-91										
September	0.921	0.965	0.939	1.358	1.156	1.391	2.881	2.016	1.613	1.807
December	1.095	1.032	1.066	0.813	0.942	1.504	2.566	1.987	1.474	1.735
March	1.338	1.038	1.201	0.880	1.042	2.049	2.867	2.422	1.329	1.879
June	0.855	0.709	0.788	0.799	0.794	1.837	2.425	2.108	0.869	1.443
1991-92										
September	0.910	0.627	0.781	1.622	1.142	1.748	2.000	1.863	1.884	1.872
December	0.749	0.624	0.691	0.808	0.744	1.452	1.635	1.536	1.547	1.541
March	0.711	1.583	1.097	0.859	0.982	1.361	2.674	1.942	1.514	1.736
June	0.615	0.715	0.663	0.775	0.721	1.069	2.179	1.598	1.007	1.290
1992-93										
September	0.920	1.016	0.964	1.694	1.311	1.078	2.564	1.764	2.022	1.887

Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0).

TABLE 6.12. TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

PRODUCTION

Period	Capacity (a)			Occupancy rates (per cent) (b)			Takings (\$'000) (c)		
	Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms)	Caravan parks (sites)	Holiday flats and units (number)	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units
ANNUAL									
1977-78	76,160	179,582	na	57.9	23.8	na	361,311	61,012	na
1978-79	79,007	184,044		57.8	23.8		411,337	67,979	
1979-80	81,031	187,679		58.0	23.7		478,680	77,169	
1980-81	85,147	193,084		59.3	24.3		563,047	88,679	
1981-82	92,387	203,374		57.9	25.6		668,773	107,905	
1982-83	101,436	200,216		52.8	25.2		731,718	118,176	
1983-84	104,646	206,322		54.1	24.3		832,617	126,275	
1984-85	108,732	207,500		55.2	24.3		959,648	139,080	
1985-86	114,871	212,090		57.0	24.9		1,137,245	155,050	
1986-87	123,364	208,998		55.9	24.8		1,363,491	166,613	
1987-88	131,510	205,728	29,533	56.3	25.5	56.6	1,706,669	178,271	250,589
1988-89	142,662	189,755	31,012	56.0	27.8	55.7	2,059,097	186,126	303,867
1989-90	150,686	185,954	32,137	52.7	27.9	50.4	2,147,666	191,471	306,947
1990-91	158,608	189,761	32,313	50.1	27.4	48.6	2,272,642	206,644	319,865
1991-92	164,739	190,836	33,147	50.3	26.9	50.3	2,391,698	217,144	357,747
ORIGINAL									
1987-88									
July				55.9	22.9	62.9	128,849	13,325	20,490
August				56.0	21.5	59.3	131,415	12,119	19,255
September	126,108	204,237	28,156	60.5	23.7	60.6	137,831	13,606	20,905
October				62.0	22.3	58.4	152,577	13,870	20,329
November				57.4	19.9	52.6	139,954	11,995	17,845
December	128,100	205,328	29,675	48.6	30.7	57.6	122,672	19,277	23,572
January				58.1	46.7	77.4	152,177	27,751	35,110
February				54.4	22.4	52.4	137,316	12,667	18,125
March	129,624	205,924	30,118	56.9	23.1	50.6	150,849	14,051	18,306
April				57.3	27.6	50.2	152,511	15,668	18,970
May				54.1	21.0	44.0	154,525	11,505	17,454
June	131,510	205,728	29,533	54.6	22.9	51.8	145,993	12,496	20,225
1988-89									
July				59.4	26.7	64.0	172,816	15,126	28,186
August				59.6	25.8	61.9	177,741	14,425	27,204
September	134,241	204,604	30,689	64.2	28.3	65.1	186,283	15,882	29,569
October				64.0	25.4	59.9	200,943	14,557	27,544
November				57.0	22.5	51.0	177,542	12,415	21,696
December	139,319	197,608	31,538	48.1	32.2	56.0	150,821	20,070	27,376
January				55.9	47.3	74.0	173,179	28,199	40,956
February				53.3	25.0	51.5	154,795	12,534	20,830
March	139,315	191,978	31,251	56.7	29.7	53.1	178,260	17,297	24,026
April				53.9	25.0	46.7	168,877	12,499	19,686
May				49.7	22.0	39.3	160,602	10,994	17,076
June	142,662	189,755	31,012	50.6	24.2	46.1	157,238	12,128	19,718
1989-90									
July				53.6	25.0	56.1	176,213	13,894	26,289
August				52.3	24.5	52.5	174,625	13,173	25,095
September	142,811	189,257	31,773	56.6	27.5	53.7	176,597	15,116	26,358
October				56.8	25.9	51.7	188,618	14,980	25,281
November				55.1	24.1	46.2	184,369	13,368	21,837
December	145,914	189,038	32,118	47.1	33.3	52.4	159,453	20,482	29,659
January				54.8	46.2	72.6	190,501	30,454	45,999
February				52.2	25.7	48.1	171,710	13,202	21,766
March	147,300	188,343	32,254	54.0	25.6	44.1	195,099	14,456	21,488
April				53.1	30.1	49.4	185,592	17,526	25,193
May				49.1	23.0	37.9	178,048	12,102	18,902
June	150,686	185,954	32,137	48.2	24.2	40.3	166,841	12,718	19,080
1990-91									
July				51.1	25.2	51.3	187,895	15,732	25,750
August				50.8	24.3	48.6	193,886	14,132	24,618
September	153,113	187,664	32,182	56.4	27.4	53.0	203,389	16,792	28,219
October				54.8	24.7	49.1	211,424	15,723	26,916
November				51.8	23.8	44.6	200,123	14,665	22,672
December	157,156	189,095	33,402	44.3	32.3	50.3	173,603	22,382	32,205
January				50.7	43.8	69.5	198,641	31,048	47,283
February				47.5	25.2	46.1	168,374	14,115	22,703
March	157,620	189,920	33,079	50.8	28.2	45.9	196,789	17,925	25,106
April				49.9	27.4	46.5	186,818	17,279	24,140
May				46.3	22.5	36.9	177,787	12,905	19,336
June	158,608	189,761	32,313	46.6	23.8	42.0	173,913	13,948	20,917
1991-92									
July				50.7	25.4	55.0	196,730	17,204	30,178
August				50.1	24.5	52.3	199,162	15,425	29,046
September	160,296	189,013	32,909	55.7	26.2	55.8	212,562	17,244	32,116
October				56.2	25.2	53.4	227,969	17,716	31,989
November				52.7	23.0	47.4	212,446	15,126	26,940
December	161,913	190,625	34,234	44.1	30.6	52.5	180,965	23,284	36,048
January				49.9	43.1	70.8	202,088	32,246	51,386
February				48.2	23.9	45.4	183,476	14,649	25,132
March	162,341	190,730	33,865	50.6	23.8	42.5	205,396	15,696	24,769
April				52.0	30.0	48.8	203,510	20,421	27,795
May				47.5	22.6	37.7	191,579	13,510	20,945
June	164,739	190,836	33,147	46.0	24.0	42.0	175,815	14,623	21,403

(a) : All annual data are end of period. (b) : All annual data are annual averages. (c) : All annual data are aggregates. Source: *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).





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**RELATED PUBLICATIONS**

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*Price Index of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia (6412.0)*

*House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0)*

*Agricultural Resource Quarterly - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)*

*Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)*

TABLE 7.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

Period	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0)(a)									
1972-73	20.8	21.5	18.0	22.8	19.8	18.2	18.0	na	20.4
1973-74	24.8	24.4	20.0	24.9	21.3	20.0	20.6		23.0
1974-75	27.2	29.5	23.8	29.5	25.5	23.4	25.8		26.9
1975-76	29.8	34.3	28.0	34.2	30.0	29.0	21.0		30.4
1976-77	33.3	39.7	31.9	37.6	32.7	31.6	36.8		34.6
1977-78	37.0	44.0	34.8	40.8	35.3	33.0	44.1		37.9
1978-79	41.3	47.2	37.1	43.3	38.6	38.1	41.8		41.0
1979-80	47.0	50.4	39.8	46.8	43.6	41.3	45.6		45.2
1980-81	51.9	54.0	43.8	52.0	47.8	44.2	50.1		49.4
1981-82	56.3	57.9	48.7	57.5	52.7	48.2	62.2		54.6
1982-83	61.5	61.7	53.8	64.4	59.3	54.8	76.7	62.6	60.8
1983-84	66.2	65.3	57.6	69.0	64.4	61.6	73.4	66.5	65.0
1984-85	69.7	69.3	61.9	72.3	68.6	66.8	61.0	69.1	67.8
1985-86	75.0	75.1	67.2	78.1	74.3	72.9	66.8	75.2	73.5
1986-87	81.1	82.3	72.2	83.9	82.6	80.6	77.3	82.2	80.3
1987-88	85.3	88.7	77.2	89.7	89.1	87.4	86.0	88.7	86.3
1988-89	93.4	95.0	86.9	94.8	92.5	92.3	93.3	94.2	92.6
1989-90	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91	103.2	104.6	103.5	105.0	106.8	108.8	109.6	105.0	105.3
1991-92	105.7	106.4	98.9	107.5	108.8	115.0	121.3	106.8	107.3
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0)(a)									
1982-83									
December	60.6	61.5	53.6	64.3	58.7	54.8	75.7	61.4	60.3
March	61.7	61.6	54.4	65.3	60.4	55.6	78.8	63.8	61.6
June	64.4	63.7	55.2	66.1	60.4	56.8	80.7	65.1	62.9
1983-84									
September	65.2	63.7	55.8	67.2	62.6	58.0	82.4	65.8	64.0
December	66.0	65.1	57.2	69.1	64.3	61.6	84.1	66.0	65.5
March	67.0	65.3	58.1	69.6	64.8	62.7	87.9	67.3	65.2
June	66.8	67.2	59.4	70.1	66.0	64.3	89.2	67.1	65.4
1984-85									
September	68.3	67.5	60.4	70.9	66.8	65.2	89.2	67.8	66.2
December	69.3	69.2	61.4	71.6	67.4	66.5	90.5	67.9	67.2
March	70.0	69.4	62.3	72.7	68.5	67.3	91.6	69.4	68.1
June	71.3	71.3	63.7	73.9	71.6	68.3	92.6	71.2	69.7
1985-86									
September	72.6	72.2	65.2	75.4	73.1	70.2	94.4	73.2	71.3
December	74.3	74.6	66.7	77.7	73.5	71.9	95.2	74.1	72.7
March	75.8	75.1	67.9	79.1	76.0	74.0	96.9	76.2	74.4
June	77.5	78.6	69.1	80.3	74.8	75.5	99.9	77.5	75.6
1986-87									
September	79.7	79.0	70.3	81.6	78.6	77.3	101.8	79.6	77.8
December	80.9	82.3	71.5	83.4	82.2	79.6	102.9	80.8	79.6
March	81.8	82.8	72.8	84.3	84.5	81.8	104.1	83.6	81.4
June	81.9	85.3	74.2	86.2	85.3	83.8	105.1	84.8	82.6
1987-88									
September	83.1	86.0	75.5	87.8	86.9	85.1	106.0	86.4	84.0
December	84.2	88.5	76.4	89.2	89.2	86.5	107.1	86.9	85.5
March	85.6	88.6	77.6	90.2	90.2	88.3	108.2	90.2	87.0
June	88.4	91.9	79.2	91.6	90.0	89.7	109.7	91.2	88.5
1988-89									
September	90.9	92.3	82.4	93.1	91.3	90.8	110.4	91.9	90.2
December	92.3	95.1	87.5	94.6	91.6	91.0	111.9	94.1	92.0
March	93.7	95.1	86.6	95.3	92.5	92.8	113.7	94.8	92.9
June	96.6	97.7	91.2	96.3	94.7	94.8	115.2	95.9	95.2
1989-90									
September	99.0	97.9	96.1	97.7	96.8	97.0	116.2	96.8	97.4
December	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.9	117.9	99.3	99.2
March	99.5	100.0	101.4	100.7	101.7	101.1	119.1	101.5	100.9
June	102.2	102.0	103.0	102.4	102.3	102.9	120.2	102.5	102.5
1990-91									
September	101.5	102.7	103.6	103.3	104.3	104.9	121.4	103.0	103.3
December	102.5	104.4	104.5	105.2	111.3	108.4	122.2	106.2	106.0
March	104.7	104.9	103.0	105.7	106.2	109.9	123.0	105.8	105.8
June	104.3	106.4	103.0	106.0	105.6	112.1	123.9	105.1	106.0
1991-92									
September	105.0	106.0	100.9	107.0	107.6	113.6	124.1	106.1	106.6
December	105.5	106.5	100.4	107.7	109.3	114.7	124.9	107.2	107.6
March	106.1	106.3	98.1	107.4	109.3	115.2	126.6	107.1	107.6
June	106.4	106.8	96.2	108.0	108.9	116.5	127.6	107.0	107.3
1992-93									
September	106.0	106.6	94.6	107.4	110.9	120.2	127.4	107.5	107.4

(a) : Weighted average of eight capital cities. Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

TABLE 7.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : SPECIAL SERIES

PRICES

Period	All groups excluding —								All groups
	Food	Housing	Home ownership	Mortgage interest and consumer credit charges	Hospital and medical services	All groups: goods component	All groups: services component	Selected State and Local government charges	
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100) (a)									
1972-73	20.3	20.9	na	na	20.3	na	na	na	20.4
1973-74	22.4	23.7			22.9				23.0
1974-75	26.8	27.5			26.7	28.0	25.0		26.9
1975-76	30.6	30.9			30.8	32.0	27.2		30.4
1976-77	35.0	35.1			34.4	35.5	33.2		34.6
1977-78	38.2	38.5			37.4	38.7	37.0		37.9
1978-79	41.0	41.7			40.8	42.4	38.6		41.0
1979-80	44.7	46.1			45.0	47.0	41.8		45.2
1980-81	48.8	50.5	50.1		49.2	51.5	45.5	43.0	49.4
1981-82	54.1	55.7	55.3		54.0	56.2	52.2	54.0	54.6
1982-83	60.7	62.1	61.7		59.7	61.9	59.9	65.2	60.8
1983-84	64.7	66.4	65.9		64.4	66.7	62.8	69.7	65.0
1984-85	67.4	68.9	68.6		68.3	70.6	63.1	72.1	67.8
1985-86	73.2	74.7	74.4		74.0	76.5	68.5	76.9	73.5
1986-87	80.2	81.9	81.5		80.6	83.2	75.7	83.1	80.3
1987-88	86.4	87.9	87.7	87.8	86.3	88.6	82.3	89.8	86.3
1988-89	92.4	93.7	93.6	93.7	92.6	94.1	90.0	94.1	92.6
1989-90	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.1	104.9	105.9	105.9	105.3
1991-92	107.6	108.8	108.8	109.0	106.6	107.7	106.7	112.4	107.3
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100) (a)									
1982-83									
December	60.3	61.5	61.1	na	59.2	61.4	59.3	65.4	60.3
March	61.6	62.9	62.5		60.4	62.5	61.1	66.1	61.6
June	62.6	64.4	63.9		61.7	63.9	62.2	67.1	62.9
1983-84									
September	63.7	65.5	65.0		62.8	65.0	63.2	68.8	64.0
December	65.4	67.0	66.5		64.2	66.5	64.8	72.1	65.5
March	64.8	66.6	66.1		65.0	67.2	62.2	69.4	65.2
June	65.1	66.5	66.1		65.8	68.0	60.9	68.4	65.4
1984-85									
September	65.8	67.3	67.0		66.7	69.0	61.6	70.0	66.2
December	66.7	68.2	67.9		67.6	69.9	62.5	72.0	67.2
March	67.6	69.2	68.9		68.6	70.8	63.6	72.8	68.1
June	69.4	70.9	70.6		70.2	72.6	64.9	73.7	69.7
1985-86									
September	71.0	72.4	72.1		71.8	74.2	66.3	75.1	71.3
December	72.4	73.9	73.6		73.2	75.7	67.6	76.5	72.7
March	74.1	75.6	75.3		74.9	77.5	69.2	77.5	74.4
June	75.2	76.8	76.5		76.1	78.5	70.8	78.6	75.6
1986-87									
September	77.1	79.0	78.7		78.0	80.5	72.9	81.3	77.6
December	79.5	81.4	81.0	81.2	80.1	82.8	74.8	82.8	79.8
March	81.3	83.0	82.6	82.8	81.6	84.2	76.8	83.6	81.4
June	82.8	84.3	83.9	84.0	82.9	85.3	78.2	84.7	82.6
1987-88									
September	84.2	85.6	85.4	85.5	84.2	86.4	80.1	88.7	84.0
December	85.8	87.1	86.9	87.0	85.5	87.8	81.5	90.1	85.5
March	87.3	88.7	88.6	88.6	87.0	89.2	83.3	89.8	87.0
June	88.5	90.3	90.1	90.2	88.6	90.9	84.5	90.5	88.5
1988-89									
September	90.0	91.7	91.6	91.6	90.2	92.4	86.5	92.9	90.2
December	92.0	92.9	92.8	93.0	92.1	93.3	90.0	94.3	92.0
March	92.8	94.1	94.1	94.2	92.9	94.4	90.5	94.4	92.9
June	94.9	96.0	96.0	96.1	95.2	96.5	93.0	94.9	95.2
1989-90									
September	97.0	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.9	96.5	97.7	97.4
December	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	100.4	99.2
March	101.2	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.6	101.4	100.5	100.9
June	102.6	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.5	102.3	102.9	101.3	102.5
1990-91									
September	103.7	103.2	103.3	103.2	103.2	102.7	104.2	101.9	103.3
December	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.2	105.9	105.8	106.6	106.4	106.0
March	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.2	105.6	105.5	106.4	107.0	105.8
June	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.7	105.7	105.8	106.4	108.3	106.0
1991-92									
September	107.0	107.7	107.7	107.8	106.3	107.0	106.2	110.7	106.6
December	108.1	108.9	108.9	109.0	106.9	107.6	107.7	112.7	107.6
March	108.0	109.4	109.4	109.5	106.7	107.8	107.4	113.0	107.6
June	107.5	109.3	109.3	109.6	106.7	108.4	105.6	113.4	107.3
1992-93									
September	107.8	109.8	109.8	110.1	106.8	109.0	104.9	114.6	107.4

(a) : Weighted average of eight capital cities. Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

TABLE 7.3. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (a)

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP(I) income based	Gross farm product	Gross non-farm product
	Private	Government	Private	Public					
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)									
1970-71	25.7	22.1	24.9	23.1	25.2	24.9	24.8	32.8	24.5
1971-72	27.4	24.3	26.6	24.8	26.3	26.5	26.5	34.4	26.4
1972-73	29.1	26.6	28.6	26.4	31.8	26.9	29.1	59.0	28.1
1973-74	32.6	31.0	32.7	30.2	38.1	30.0	33.3	67.6	32.0
1974-75	38.9	38.5	40.2	37.6	44.7	38.3	39.7	55.2	39.1
1975-76	45.0	44.5	46.9	43.5	47.7	42.9	45.8	51.5	45.6
1976-77	50.2	49.8	52.3	48.7	53.4	49.4	50.9	55.8	50.7
1977-78	54.8	54.0	57.3	52.6	55.4	56.1	54.8	54.9	54.8
1978-79	59.8	57.5	61.9	56.3	61.9	61.2	59.5	71.6	58.8
1979-80	65.9	63.3	67.6	62.9	75.1	72.1	65.9	96.4	64.6
1980-81	72.4	70.9	75.1	70.0	80.9	78.5	72.6	105.6	71.5
1981-82	79.2	80.3	82.7	78.5	82.8	81.6	80.1	92.4	79.6
1982-83	87.8	88.9	90.9	89.4	89.2	89.1	88.5	91.7	88.4
1983-84	94.3	94.3	95.0	94.6	93.4	91.2	94.7	99.8	94.4
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	108.3	106.6	111.7	108.9	105.2	115.0	106.9	100.5	107.1
1986-87	117.7	113.4	121.8	117.1	108.2	123.3	114.8	105.5	115.2
1987-88	126.1	118.9	128.4	124.0	117.5	123.1	124.0	138.7	123.5
1988-89	135.0	125.5	136.0	131.6	124.9	115.2	135.5	167.5	134.5
1989-90	143.7	132.8	142.1	137.9	126.2	120.4	143.4	156.8	142.9
1990-91	151.2	139.4	142.7	141.5	124.3	122.4	147.4	116.9	148.6
1991-92	154.9	143.4	141.6	140.7	120.0	120.4	149.7	118.3	150.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)									
1982-83									
December	87.0	89.2	90.5	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.2	86.6	88.3
March	88.8	90.0	91.5	90.1	89.4	88.9	89.4	94.3	89.3
June	90.6	90.4	92.9	91.4	93.5	93.1	90.5	97.8	90.2
1983-84									
September	91.7	90.4	94.1	92.0	94.3	92.7	92.2	101.2	91.8
December	93.9	93.5	95.2	93.8	93.7	90.6	93.7	99.6	93.4
March	95.3	95.4	95.0	95.0	92.9	90.5	95.8	101.3	95.5
June	96.4	97.8	95.8	96.8	93.2	91.2	96.8	97.8	96.8
1984-85									
September	97.8	97.5	97.3	97.5	96.8	95.5	97.6	101.0	97.5
December	98.9	100.5	98.9	98.2	96.1	95.1	99.0	100.3	99.0
March	100.4	99.6	100.3	99.9	99.4	98.8	101.0	99.0	101.1
June	102.9	102.3	103.2	103.2	106.8	110.7	102.1	99.2	102.2
1985-86									
September	105.1	104.1	107.3	105.4	106.8	112.3	104.3	102.7	104.4
December	107.3	106.1	110.9	107.8	106.0	115.5	105.8	100.3	106.0
March	109.6	108.1	113.3	110.3	105.3	117.3	108.2	100.5	108.5
June	111.3	108.4	115.5	111.8	102.6	115.2	109.6	99.1	110.0
1986-87									
September	114.1	111.8	118.4	114.7	108.2	123.3	111.4	104.5	111.7
December	116.9	112.9	121.2	116.4	108.3	123.7	114.4	105.0	114.8
March	119.1	113.8	123.4	118.0	109.0	124.9	116.0	108.3	116.3
June	120.8	115.2	124.3	118.8	107.3	121.2	118.0	114.8	118.1
1987-88									
September	123.1	117.0	125.9	120.6	110.6	121.8	120.0	129.4	119.7
December	125.0	117.4	127.4	123.2	116.0	123.5	123.0	133.5	122.6
March	127.3	120.1	128.5	125.6	120.5	126.0	125.2	152.6	124.2
June	129.4	121.2	131.4	126.9	122.1	121.1	128.1	154.4	127.2
1988-89									
September	131.8	122.6	134.4	127.3	122.3	115.8	132.1	174.7	130.6
December	134.0	125.1	135.3	127.3	123.6	115.7	134.2	166.1	133.1
March	135.7	125.7	136.1	135.8	124.7	112.3	136.8	164.4	135.9
June	138.4	128.6	138.1	135.1	128.3	117.4	138.9	156.5	138.3
1989-90									
September	140.6	129.9	139.8	134.2	129.8	121.4	141.1	162.4	140.4
December	142.5	132.2	142.4	138.3	127.9	118.5	143.1	159.8	142.5
March	145.0	133.8	143.3	137.7	127.9	120.5	143.9	152.3	143.6
June	146.7	136.1	143.3	140.7	127.4	121.3	145.5	155.1	145.2
1990-91									
September	148.4	137.8	142.3	137.6	124.3	119.0	146.5	120.6	147.4
December	151.8	140.0	142.8	142.3	127.6	125.3	148.1	115.0	149.3
March	152.3	140.3	143.0	143.9	125.4	125.9	147.5	112.1	148.8
June	152.2	139.6	142.7	142.6	119.8	119.8	147.0	103.4	148.7
1991-92									
September	153.9	142.1	142.0	141.7	119.4	119.1	149.4	117.9	150.5
December	154.8	143.6	142.2	139.6	119.1	121.3	149.6	119.3	150.5
March	155.5	143.9	141.8	142.5	122.1	121.8	150.8	125.7	151.6
June	155.5	144.2	140.6	139.8	119.4	119.7	149.5	115.5	150.7
1992-93									
September	156.3	145.2	141.8	142.3	123.5	125.4	150.7	118.3	151.9

(a) : Indexes prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to indexes related to an earlier base period. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

**TABLE 7.4. FIXED-WEIGHTED PRICE INDEXES : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

**PRICES**

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP(E) expenditure based
	Private	Government	Private	Public			
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	108.4	107.4	111.9	108.8	104.7	115.4	107.0
1986-87	118.1	114.1	123.7	117.2	106.6	127.6	114.6
1987-88	126.5	119.5	131.8	124.7	114.5	128.5	123.6
1988-89	135.6	126.4	141.4	132.8	123.5	121.4	135.3
1989-90	144.6	133.7	149.5	142.0	130.3	127.7	144.0
1990-91	152.4	140.3	152.3	147.1	124.4	132.2	148.9
1991-92	156.5	144.0	153.3	146.1	121.1	133.4	151.3
ORIGINAL (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1984-85							
September	97.7	98.6	97.3	97.7	96.7	95.6	98.0
December	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.7	96.2	95.1	99.2
March	100.4	99.9	100.5	100.3	100.0	98.4	100.6
June	102.9	102.4	103.4	103.3	107.1	110.9	102.1
1985-86							
September	105.2	105.1	107.4	105.4	106.7	112.6	104.5
December	107.5	106.8	111.1	108.0	105.9	115.7	106.2
March	109.7	108.8	113.4	110.4	105.4	117.5	108.1
June	111.3	108.8	115.8	111.4	101.0	115.9	109.1
1986-87							
September	114.4	112.6	119.4	114.9	107.2	127.8	111.3
December	117.4	113.7	122.9	116.6	107.2	128.9	113.8
March	119.4	114.5	125.7	118.0	106.8	128.4	115.7
June	121.2	115.7	126.9	119.5	105.1	125.4	117.6
1987-88							
September	123.2	117.8	128.9	121.2	108.3	125.4	120.2
December	125.5	118.1	130.6	123.6	112.7	129.6	122.0
March	127.6	120.3	132.3	126.2	117.3	131.3	124.6
June	129.9	121.8	135.6	127.8	119.6	127.8	127.9
1988-89							
September	132.4	123.1	138.1	129.3	120.7	121.5	131.5
December	134.6	125.7	140.6	131.7	120.7	121.2	133.9
March	136.3	127.4	142.2	133.8	123.4	118.5	136.6
June	139.2	129.5	144.7	136.5	129.3	124.4	139.2
1989-90							
September	141.4	130.4	146.7	138.9	130.8	127.7	140.8
December	143.7	132.8	149.7	141.4	128.9	126.1	143.3
March	145.7	135.4	150.3	143.1	130.0	127.9	145.1
June	147.8	136.2	151.5	144.6	131.6	129.0	146.8
1990-91							
September	149.4	139.8	150.7	146.1	126.1	127.2	147.8
December	153.2	139.7	152.1	147.8	126.9	135.0	149.1
March	153.4	141.6	152.9	147.6	124.8	135.4	149.3
June	153.7	140.3	153.7	147.0	119.7	131.4	149.2
1991-92							
September	155.3	142.9	153.4	146.8	119.3	130.6	150.7
December	156.5	144.0	153.4	146.3	119.5	131.8	151.4
March	156.8	145.5	152.8	145.8	122.8	135.7	151.5
June	157.3	143.8	153.7	145.6	122.7	135.4	151.7
1992-93							
September	158.1	146.3	155.3	146.2	125.7	141.8	152.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 7.5. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Merchandise exports fob (a)			Services credits	Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports fob (a)					Services debits	Total imports of goods and services
	Rural	Non-rural	Total			Endogenous						
						Consumption goods	Capital goods	Other goods	Exogenous	Total		
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)												
1974-75	55.0	40.0	45.7	40.0	44.7	na	na	na	26.7	38.7	38.3	38.6
1975-76	51.0	45.6	47.9	46.2	47.7				30.5	42.8	43.1	42.9
1976-77	55.3	52.3	53.7	52.2	53.4				35.5	49.4	49.5	49.4
1977-78	55.7	55.0	55.3	56.2	55.4				40.2	56.2	55.6	56.0
1978-79	65.8	59.1	61.9	61.0	61.8				41.8	61.1	61.5	61.2
1979-80	80.4	72.9	76.3	68.9	75.0	70.7	76.4	75.3	62.3	71.9	72.9	72.1
1980-81	89.6	76.3	82.0	76.2	80.9	75.4	79.9	80.9	75.6	78.4	78.7	78.5
1981-82	84.6	81.6	82.8	82.5	82.8	77.5	81.4	83.2	83.4	81.6	81.4	81.6
1982-83	87.0	90.5	89.0	90.1	89.2	82.7	91.4	89.7	95.3	89.3	89.0	89.2
1983-84	95.4	91.6	93.0	95.2	93.4	86.7	94.6	92.3	91.4	91.2	91.4	91.2
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	102.7	105.2	104.3	109.8	105.2	118.3	115.9	116.7	100.9	114.7	116.4	115.1
1986-87	106.1	106.5	106.3	118.0	108.2	133.5	126.4	129.5	88.3	122.7	125.4	123.3
1987-88	129.1	109.5	116.0	124.5	117.5	133.7	117.8	130.6	83.3	121.9	127.2	123.1
1988-89	142.7	115.0	123.8	128.7	124.8	127.1	105.4	125.9	73.0	113.9	119.9	115.2
1989-90	139.5	120.9	126.2	137.1	128.2	130.8	106.6	128.5	84.8	117.8	129.4	120.4
1990-91	120.2	119.8	119.9	145.9	124.4	130.5	102.2	126.1	100.4	117.7	139.9	122.5
1991-92	122.0	112.0	114.7	146.7	120.1	137.1	96.6	124.8	86.5	115.6	138.3	120.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)												
1982-83												
December	85.1	91.5	88.8	88.8	88.8	80.9	89.1	88.5	100.6	89.0	88.1	88.8
March	87.2	89.9	88.9	91.8	89.4	83.4	92.0	89.2	90.7	88.7	89.5	88.9
June	94.4	93.4	93.7	92.5	93.5	86.8	98.0	94.6	94.9	93.4	92.3	93.1
1983-84												
September	96.5	93.8	94.7	92.5	94.3	87.2	96.6	93.8	94.1	92.8	92.5	92.7
December	96.9	91.4	93.4	95.4	93.7	84.5	95.0	91.7	91.4	90.4	91.0	90.6
March	95.1	90.7	92.3	95.6	92.9	88.5	92.5	90.7	90.9	90.5	90.4	90.5
June	95.1	90.7	92.4	97.3	93.2	86.5	94.2	93.0	89.2	91.1	91.7	91.2
1984-85												
September	96.7	96.3	96.5	98.3	96.8	96.0	95.7	96.0	94.5	95.7	95.0	95.5
December	96.7	94.8	95.5	98.9	96.1	96.2	94.4	95.8	95.3	95.5	93.9	95.1
March	99.9	99.0	99.3	99.9	99.4	98.8	98.4	97.8	99.6	98.4	99.9	98.8
June	104.8	109.3	107.6	102.6	106.8	110.0	110.7	110.2	111.5	110.5	111.7	110.7
1985-86												
September	104.6	107.9	106.7	107.4	106.8	113.7	111.9	112.6	108.0	112.0	113.6	112.3
December	102.8	107.0	105.4	108.8	106.0	116.1	115.7	115.7	108.1	114.7	118.0	115.5
March	103.1	104.6	104.0	111.6	105.3	120.6	118.2	119.1	105.4	117.2	117.7	117.3
June	100.7	100.7	100.7	111.7	102.6	122.6	117.6	119.6	82.1	114.9	116.2	115.2
1986-87												
September	104.8	108.3	106.9	114.8	108.2	133.4	131.3	131.0	79.7	121.9	128.4	123.3
December	105.9	106.9	106.5	117.8	108.3	134.8	127.3	130.4	91.2	123.2	125.5	123.7
March	106.7	107.0	106.9	119.1	109.0	134.3	126.1	130.2	89.6	124.7	125.7	124.9
June	106.9	103.7	104.9	120.4	107.3	131.5	120.8	126.3	92.6	121.0	121.8	121.2
1987-88												
September	112.1	105.7	108.0	122.5	110.6	130.3	119.8	128.1	88.8	121.3	123.2	121.8
December	124.8	109.4	114.6	122.5	116.0	134.0	118.4	130.7	85.3	122.0	128.8	123.5
March	136.4	111.2	119.4	125.5	120.5	136.9	119.3	133.6	84.0	124.6	130.7	126.0
June	140.9	111.7	120.6	128.0	122.1	133.6	113.8	130.4	75.3	119.8	125.7	121.1
1988-89												
September	140.0	112.4	120.8	128.2	122.3	127.5	107.2	125.7	71.5	114.9	119.0	115.8
December	146.8	110.8	122.5	128.0	123.6	128.9	104.9	125.9	79.7	114.9	118.3	115.7
March	143.0	115.6	124.0	127.6	124.7	124.1	103.1	124.1	64.9	110.6	118.3	112.3
June	140.5	121.2	127.5	131.5	128.3	128.0	106.3	128.4	76.2	115.4	124.7	117.4
1989-90												
September	141.9	123.2	129.0	133.5	129.8	133.1	111.6	131.4	86.2	120.0	126.2	121.4
December	141.5	120.2	126.3	135.7	127.9	130.2	105.1	127.6	79.5	116.5	125.1	118.5
March	139.9	120.2	125.8	137.4	127.9	128.7	106.2	127.4	89.6	117.7	130.7	120.5
June	135.6	119.7	123.9	142.7	127.4	131.3	103.4	128.1	83.8	117.0	135.5	121.3
1990-91												
September	127.9	117.1	120.1	143.7	124.3	129.0	102.2	123.9	88.4	114.5	134.5	119.0
December	124.1	123.4	123.6	147.1	127.6	128.3	105.2	125.8	118.9	120.2	143.8	125.3
March	118.5	121.9	121.0	146.4	125.4	132.3	105.8	129.5	107.4	121.3	142.9	125.9
June	110.5	116.0	114.5	147.1	119.8	132.5	95.6	125.6	86.0	114.8	138.0	119.8
1991-92												
September	116.6	113.2	114.1	146.7	119.4	134.6	98.4	123.7	86.5	114.4	136.5	119.1
December	118.7	111.8	113.7	146.1	119.1	135.5	99.5	126.0	92.4	117.0	136.9	121.3
March	128.4	113.1	117.0	145.8	122.1	138.8	98.0	126.6	78.4	117.2	139.0	121.8
June	123.4	110.1	113.5	149.3	119.4	139.5	90.4	123.9	88.5	114.2	141.1	119.7
1992-93												
September	124.9	115.7	118.1	149.8	123.5	144.2	100.2	128.4	95.1	120.2	146.4	125.4

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 7.6. COMMODITY PRICE INDEXES (a)

PRICES

Period	Rural			Energy (b)			Other minerals (b)			Total		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100.0)												
1970-71	17.9	37.0	27.5	na	na	na	22.4	46.4	34.6	20.8	43.1	32.1
1971-72	19.0	39.4	30.8				21.6	44.8	34.9	21.1	43.6	34.0
1972-73	29.3	62.4	52.3				21.8	46.4	38.7	26.7	56.9	47.5
1973-74	36.5	82.4	74.0				27.9	63.2	56.7	33.6	76.0	68.3
1974-75	37.8	77.7	71.3				37.4	76.5	70.3	39.1	80.1	73.5
1975-76							48.5	96.5	84.2	42.1	83.8	73.1
1976-77	33.3	66.3	57.8				53.5	97.0	84.5	45.6	82.7	72.0
1977-78	35.1	63.7	55.5				57.2	99.2	88.8	48.1	83.5	74.8
1978-79	36.4	63.2	56.6				62.7	102.3	98.0	54.8	89.4	85.7
1979-80	43.7	71.3	68.3				77.3	122.2	118.5	68.2	107.9	104.6
1980-81	55.0	87.0	84.4									
1981-82	58.9	101.2	94.3				76.0	130.6	121.6	69.7	119.7	111.5
1982-83	52.5	93.8	79.8				76.9	137.4	116.9	66.6	119.1	101.3
1983-84	59.6	94.6	76.7				89.6	142.7	115.6	76.8	122.1	98.9
1984-85	63.5	101.0	79.1				86.9	138.3	108.3	77.5	123.4	96.6
1985-86	69.9	99.6	74.0	127.0	181.2	134.5	66.3	94.2	69.9	83.3	118.6	88.1
1986-87	71.7	84.5	68.9	127.7	151.0	122.5	71.8	84.6	69.0	86.1	101.6	82.7
1987-88	77.4	76.3	70.6	114.7	112.8	104.2	84.1	82.8	76.5	89.4	88.0	81.4
1988-89	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989-90	102.6	118.3	114.9	94.2	108.5	105.3	95.6	110.2	107.0	97.9	112.9	109.6
1990-91	103.5	114.0	109.5	109.2	120.2	115.5	90.4	99.5	95.6	100.3	110.4	106.1
1991-92	79.6	83.3	86.2	118.0	123.2	127.7	87.4	91.3	94.5	92.3	96.4	99.8
1992-93	78.5	80.8	83.1	110.9	114.3	117.5	81.3	83.8	86.1	87.9	90.5	93.0
ORIGINAL (1987-88 = 100.0)												
1988-89												
July	107.9	122.0	118.5	91.3	103.2	100.2	99.0	111.9	108.7	100.4	113.5	110.3
August	103.5	119.2	114.6	92.8	106.9	102.7	99.6	114.8	110.3	99.3	114.4	110.0
September	105.7	119.7	115.1	92.3	104.5	100.5	95.5	108.2	104.0	98.6	111.6	107.3
October	106.3	120.6	118.1	90.2	102.3	100.2	94.0	106.7	104.5	97.7	110.9	108.6
November	98.9	114.5	115.4	85.9	99.5	100.3	93.3	108.0	108.9	93.6	108.3	109.2
December	97.3	113.8	114.9	86.5	101.0	102.0	95.2	111.3	112.4	93.8	109.6	110.7
January	100.3	121.6	119.8	88.2	106.9	105.3	94.2	114.3	112.5	95.0	115.2	113.4
February	99.4	119.5	117.2	90.2	108.5	106.4	91.4	109.9	107.8	94.2	113.2	111.0
March	103.5	119.4	115.8	96.2	111.0	107.7	94.9	109.5	106.2	98.5	113.7	110.3
April	101.7	116.3	112.4	99.3	113.7	109.8	94.9	108.5	104.9	98.6	112.8	109.0
May	103.4	116.3	109.6	103.9	117.0	110.2	99.9	112.4	105.9	102.3	115.1	108.4
June	104.0	117.0	108.1	107.8	121.2	112.0	94.4	106.2	98.1	101.5	114.2	105.5
1989-90												
July	104.9	115.6	109.0	109.7	120.9	114.0	93.9	103.5	97.6	102.2	112.6	106.2
August	104.8	116.8	108.7	108.7	121.1	112.8	96.7	107.8	100.3	102.9	114.7	106.7
September	104.3	119.4	110.5	107.4	122.9	113.8	91.7	105.0	97.2	100.6	115.1	106.6
October	105.4	118.6	112.0	109.2	122.8	116.1	92.0	103.5	97.8	101.6	114.2	107.9
November	106.0	120.0	114.2	108.7	123.1	117.2	88.6	100.4	95.5	100.4	113.8	108.3
December	104.9	117.1	113.6	110.1	122.9	119.2	87.4	97.5	94.6	99.9	111.6	108.2
January	104.9	115.0	113.0	109.6	120.1	118.0	83.7	91.8	90.1	98.5	108.0	106.1
February	103.8	109.8	108.6	111.8	118.2	117.0	87.2	92.2	91.3	99.9	105.6	104.6
March	104.5	112.0	108.7	111.5	119.6	116.1	92.9	99.6	102.1	109.9	109.5	106.3
April	104.9	113.7	110.3	108.1	117.2	113.7	90.1	97.7	94.7	100.4	108.9	105.6
May	102.9	109.8	107.9	108.8	116.1	114.1	93.0	99.3	97.6	100.9	107.7	105.8
June	91.1	99.7	97.7	106.4	116.4	114.0	88.8	97.2	95.2	94.2	103.1	101.0
1990-91												
July	87.3	95.2	95.2	107.2	116.9	116.9	89.4	97.5	97.5	93.2	101.6	101.6
August	85.6	92.9	95.3	122.8	133.2	136.7	93.6	101.6	104.2	98.0	106.4	109.1
September	83.9	92.0	95.3	127.0	139.2	144.3	94.6	103.7	107.5	98.8	108.3	112.3
October	83.0	86.1	91.7	130.2	135.1	144.0	92.7	96.2	102.5	98.6	102.3	109.0
November	84.2	83.4	89.7	132.6	131.0	140.9	88.8	88.0	94.6	98.1	97.3	104.6
December	84.6	84.3	89.7	125.9	125.4	133.5	86.6	86.3	91.8	96.0	95.6	101.7
January	83.2	84.2	89.3	118.0	119.5	126.6	86.0	87.0	92.2	93.1	94.3	99.9
February	68.4	68.7	73.8	109.3	109.8	118.0	83.7	84.1	90.3	84.4	84.8	91.1
March	70.0	71.9	74.4	111.2	114.4	118.2	86.5	88.9	91.9	86.5	88.9	92.0
April	70.6	75.2	75.8	110.4	117.5	118.5	81.0	86.3	87.0	84.6	92.4	92.4
May	75.5	80.5	80.5	109.7	116.9	117.0	82.1	87.5	87.5	86.6	92.3	93.4
June	79.6	84.6	83.3	111.2	118.3	116.5	83.7	89.1	86.6	89.2	94.9	93.4
1991-92												
July	77.1	83.1	81.8	109.8	118.4	116.6	83.4	89.9	88.5	87.7	94.6	93.2
August	73.9	79.9	79.6	109.6	118.6	118.1	80.8	87.4	87.0	85.5	92.5	92.1
September	72.7	78.7	79.3	109.7	118.8	119.7	77.6	84.0	84.7	83.9	90.9	91.6
October	72.2	77.7	78.9	111.1	119.6	121.4	77.1	83.0	84.3	84.0	90.4	91.8
November	76.4	80.1	82.7	110.4	115.8	119.5	79.4	83.3	86.0	86.2	90.5	93.3
December	80.2	81.6	85.3	110.6	112.5	117.6	79.5	80.8	84.5	87.8	89.3	93.3
January	82.3	81.1	84.8	112.3	110.6	115.8	82.9	81.6	85.4	90.2	88.9	93.0
February	84.8	80.3	87.8	111.2	105.3	115.1	83.9	79.4	86.8	91.2	86.4	94.5
March	82.8	85.0	86.5	108.6	111.4	113.5	83.0	85.2	86.8	89.5	91.9	93.5
April	80.3	82.4	84.4	109.9	112.7	115.4	82.5	84.6	86.6	88.7	91.0	93.2
May	80.0	82.2	83.3	112.9	116.0	117.6	83.4	85.7	86.8	89.7	92.1	93.4
June	79.6	80.2	83.0	115.3	116.2	120.2	82.8	83.4	86.3	89.9	90.6	93.7
1992-93												
July	77.6	74.0	79.6	116.8	111.4	119.9	86.3	82.3	88.6	90.8	86.6	93.2
August	78.0	71.9	77.9	118.2	109.0	118.2	88.5	82.3	88.5	92.1	84.9	92.1
September	79.5	72.8	79.1	118.3	108.8	118.2	87.2	79.9	86.7	92.3	84.6	91.9
October	78.7	72.4	77.6	121.1	111.3	119.3	84.7	77.8	83.5	91.7	84.3	90.4
November	78.8	72.4	74.9	124.0	113.9	117.8	85.1	78.2	80.9	92.7	85.2	88.1
December	78.6	72.0	74.6	122.6	112.3	116.4	86.2	79.0	81.8	92.6	84.9	88.0

(a) : The ABARE commodity price indexes are compiled from the most relevant available world markets price indicators for sixteen commodities, five rural, four energy and seven other minerals, weighted together according to their share of exports in 1987-88. (b) : Data prior to 1984-85 for the separate categories energy and other minerals are not available. Data for the joint category, minerals, are recorded in the other minerals columns. Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

TABLE 7.7. SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES : ORIGINAL (a)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Established houses</i>	<i>Project homes</i>	<i>Materials used in house building</i>	<i>Award rates of pay, construction industry</i>	<i>National accounts housing investment deflator</i>
ANNUAL					
1987-88	69.5	77.0	83.8	88.9	78.6
1988-89	92.2	91.5	92.8	94.2	89.6
1989-90	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91	100.8	102.1	104.6	104.6	103.6
1991-92	104.6	102.1	104.9	107.4	104.4
ORIGINAL					
1988-89					
March	97.4	93.9	93.9	94.4	91.7
June	99.3	96.8	96.2	96.7	95.1
1989-90					
September	99.3	98.7	97.8	97.1	97.7
December	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.6
March	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.8	100.8
June	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.8	101.8
1990-91					
September	100.1	101.7	103.3	104.0	102.7
December	100.7	102.4	104.3	104.6	103.7
March	100.6	102.5	105.3	104.9	104.4
June	101.8	101.9	105.6	105.0	104.9
1991-92					
September	104.9	102.2	105.2	106.6	104.6
December	104.9	102.1	104.7	107.4	104.3
March	104.2	102.1	104.6	107.7	104.4
June	104.5	102.0	105.1	107.8	104.4
1992-93					
September	104.6	102.5	105.6	107.8	104.3

(a) : Base of each index — 1989-90 = 100.0. Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0)



TABLE 7.8. INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

PRICES

Period	Prices received by farmers							Prices paid by farmers					Farmers' terms of trade (a)	
	Crops		Livestock slaughtering		Livestock products			Materials and services	Labour	Over-heads	Marketing expenses	Capital		Total
	All	Wheat	All	Beef	All	Wool	Total							
ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100.0)														
1986-87	93.7	88.8	95.4	97.1	70.6	63.0	85.2	93.0	95.7	101.0	95.0	na	95.9	88.8
1987-88	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1988-89	122.6	128.0	108.7	106.6	100.4	97.5	111.8	106.5	107.3	117.6	109.6	105.9	109.0	102.5
1989-90	123.0	117.7	108.0	109.5	92.9	86.4	109.1	111.3	115.2	134.3	113.1	111.1	116.2	93.9
1990-91	104.3	78.2	104.0	107.4	75.3	62.6	94.6	114.7	120.7	126.2	114.3	114.3	117.4	80.6
1991-92	116.7	114.5	104.3	105.8	69.4	52.3	97.0	114.3	125.9	116.1	116.3	116.5	116.3	83.4
ORIGINAL (1987-88 = 100.0)														
1987-88														
September	98.8	100.0	98.5	97.9	87.9	84.0	95.0	98.0	99.0	101.5	97.7	96.9	98.6	96.3
December	98.2	100.0	94.1	96.5	91.7	89.0	95.0	98.1	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.2	98.4	96.5
March	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.8	107.5	110.0	101.8	100.5	101.0	98.7	99.9	101.4	100.2	101.6
June	103.1	100.0	109.7	106.7	113.0	117.0	108.2	103.4	101.0	101.0	103.7	103.5	102.8	105.3
1988-89														
September	124.0	128.0	110.8	111.2	104.7	104.0	114.5	105.7	101.0	106.5	109.1	104.3	105.7	108.3
December	121.4	128.0	104.5	101.0	101.9	100.0	110.7	104.7	104.6	114.1	112.0	105.3	107.5	103.0
March	121.0	128.0	104.5	99.9	99.5	96.0	109.6	106.1	109.8	121.0	108.7	106.1	109.6	100.0
June	123.2	128.0	114.9	114.2	95.3	90.0	112.0	109.4	113.6	128.8	110.1	107.8	113.4	98.8
1989-90														
September	127.5	118.0	111.5	111.5	94.0	88.0	112.3	111.5	113.9	134.8	112.3	109.7	115.6	97.1
December	125.4	118.0	104.1	105.0	93.2	87.0	109.1	110.0	114.2	135.1	113.5	110.6	115.7	94.3
March	118.0	118.0	106.5	105.6	94.0	88.0	106.9	111.1	116.0	134.6	114.9	111.8	116.6	91.7
June	122.1	118.0	110.8	115.9	90.0	82.0	108.6	113.5	116.9	132.9	111.7	112.7	117.2	92.7
1990-91														
September	104.5	78.2	106.8	110.3	81.3	71.4	97.7	113.4	117.4	132.2	116.0	113.5	117.7	83.0
December	101.8	78.2	99.8	102.9	80.7	70.1	94.4	117.4	120.5	128.2	114.6	113.9	119.0	79.3
March	106.4	78.2	105.6	108.6	70.4	55.6	94.1	113.8	120.7	123.4	112.2	114.8	116.3	81.0
June	104.7	78.2	104.0	107.7	69.7	53.2	92.4	114.0	124.2	121.1	114.6	115.2	116.5	79.3
1991-92														
September	118.3	114.5	105.7	106.0	66.5	49.1	97.3	114.4	124.2	121.2	113.3	115.5	116.6	83.4
December	120.3	114.5	100.9	103.6	65.8	47.7	96.4	113.9	124.6	118.8	114.8	115.9	116.2	83.0
March	116.0	114.5	107.2	109.3	73.4	57.4	98.7	114.6	125.8	114.3	119.6	116.9	116.5	84.7
June	112.3	114.5	103.4	104.3	71.8	54.9	95.7	114.2	128.8	110.2	117.7	117.7	115.7	82.7
1992-93														
September	107.0	105.5	104.5	105.1	69.4	51.1	93.1	114.9	129.3	105.0	115.6	119.0	115.0	81.0

(a) : Ratio of index of prices received by farmers and index of prices paid by farmers. Source: *Index of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)*.

TABLE 7.9. PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS: SELECTED ASIC GROUPS (a)

Period	Wood and wood products	Clay products and refract- ories	Cement and concrete products	Basic iron and steel	Structural metal products	Appliances and electrical equipment	Indus- trial machinery and equipment	Total other than house building	Used in house building (b)
ANNUAL (1979-80 = 100.0 UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1979-80	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.8
1980-81	114.3	114.2	113.0	113.2	113.8	109.8	111.2	113.0	66.8
1981-82	126.5	126.2	125.1	126.6	126.4	122.1	124.2	125.4	73.4
1982-83	139.9	138.9	143.0	138.6	137.8	137.4	139.9	139.5	80.4
1983-84	149.8	149.0	149.9	143.9	143.7	145.6	146.8	147.3	86.5
1984-85	163.7	158.8	159.0	151.5	148.5	154.3	157.2	155.5	93.4
1985-86	177.6	170.3	164.3	164.1	158.4	169.4	183.7	167.9	100.0
1986-87	188.5	182.7	170.7	175.8	171.0	188.0	207.7	180.9	105.8
1987-88	203.7	195.0	179.5	191.4	184.3	220.5	218.4	196.7	113.8
1988-89	225.9	218.0	195.7	211.5	200.5	247.0	227.6	214.9	126.1
1989-90	244.8	240.4	213.0	232.4	215.5	271.7	246.0	231.9	135.8
1990-91	254.5	250.6	231.1	246.0	223.0	290.7	253.3	243.7	142.1
1991-92	256.7	253.0	227.6	251.7	221.1	294.8	261.0	245.2	142.4
ORIGINAL (1979-80 = 100.0 UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1988-89									
July	217.4	206.5	187.6	202.4	193.9	235.3	223.4	207.0	120.5
August	218.4	208.3	190.4	203.9	195.0	234.8	223.5	208.1	121.5
September	220.2	208.8	191.7	204.1	197.1	234.9	223.7	209.4	122.4
October	221.8	211.9	192.3	207.9	198.3	238.4	226.3	211.3	123.6
November	222.6	215.9	193.2	209.8	198.9	246.3	227.5	213.4	124.8
December	223.6	218.8	194.1	210.9	199.5	249.4	225.8	214.3	125.5
January	226.1	219.7	196.8	212.9	200.9	249.9	227.1	215.8	126.5
February	227.7	220.3	197.9	212.6	201.6	250.0	228.0	216.5	127.3
March	230.1	222.1	199.3	214.2	203.1	253.2	228.4	218.2	128.8
April	231.4	224.0	200.6	218.0	204.2	257.5	230.7	220.0	129.9
May	234.4	229.6	201.2	220.2	206.6	257.5	233.0	222.0	130.7
June	237.1	230.3	203.1	221.4	206.9	256.5	234.4	222.6	131.3
1989-90									
July	238.8	231.7	204.7	222.3	209.2	257.9	236.4	224.2	131.8
August	240.4	234.8	206.6	222.3	210.7	257.0	239.6	225.5	132.6
September	241.1	235.5	208.5	223.3	212.1	266.2	242.4	227.8	133.7
October	241.6	237.4	209.8	229.0	213.0	267.1	243.5	229.1	134.4
November	242.5	238.8	210.5	229.9	213.3	270.6	243.7	230.0	134.8
December	243.3	240.0	212.3	231.3	214.6	272.4	245.8	231.2	135.2
January	245.7	240.5	215.4	235.8	215.9	271.8	246.9	232.6	135.8
February	246.5	242.4	216.1	236.7	216.8	271.2	248.9	233.5	136.4
March	247.9	244.6	216.9	238.3	217.7	277.3	250.7	235.2	137.4
April	248.7	246.1	217.1	239.7	220.1	282.7	252.1	237.2	138.6
May	250.0	246.2	218.3	240.0	220.6	283.5	250.7	237.8	138.8
June	250.6	246.8	220.0	240.2	221.7	282.7	251.3	238.6	139.6
1990-91									
July	252.0	247.6	222.4	240.9	222.1	283.3	250.2	239.3	139.9
August	252.5	248.9	224.0	241.3	222.3	283.9	250.1	239.9	140.3
September	252.9	249.3	226.4	244.3	222.7	296.6	248.4	241.9	140.8
October	253.8	249.2	227.8	245.3	222.7	297.3	249.0	242.9	140.8
November	255.1	250.0	230.6	245.2	222.9	291.7	250.4	243.3	141.7
December	254.4	249.5	232.2	246.2	223.9	289.2	250.5	243.8	142.1
January	255.5	251.0	234.4	246.0	224.3	289.5	253.2	244.8	142.9
February	256.3	251.0	235.3	245.8	223.8	288.6	254.4	245.0	143.0
March	255.6	252.5	235.3	246.9	223.2	290.1	255.4	245.3	143.0
April	255.6	252.9	235.2	248.6	222.8	290.1	258.6	245.7	143.2
May	255.8	253.0	235.1	250.5	223.4	292.5	259.5	246.6	143.8
June	255.1	252.1	234.3	251.6	222.4	296.1	260.0	246.4	143.3
1991-92									
July	256.2	251.3	235.1	251.5	220.1	294.8	261.9	246.0	142.8
August	257.7	251.0	235.5	252.4	218.4	294.8	261.3	245.7	142.9
September	257.5	251.9	235.3	251.8	219.3	294.6	261.5	246.1	142.7
October	257.9	252.2	232.4	251.9	221.6	295.0	262.1	246.4	142.4
November	256.7	251.7	230.7	251.3	220.6	295.1	262.3	245.8	142.0
December	256.8	253.2	228.4	251.7	221.5	294.9	262.6	245.4	141.9
January	257.0	253.2	226.5	251.7	221.7	294.8	262.1	245.1	141.9
February	256.2	254.1	224.4	251.4	221.8	294.9	262.0	244.8	142.0
March	256.7	254.5	223.0	251.7	221.9	295.0	262.4	244.6	142.2
April	255.5	254.5	221.2	251.8	222.0	294.8	260.1	244.3	142.5
May	256.4	253.9	219.1	251.4	221.7	294.9	257.5	243.9	142.7
June	256.3	254.5	219.3	251.5	222.3	294.4	256.4	244.0	142.8
1992-93									
July	256.7	255.1	221.5	253.3	222.3	293.6	257.7	244.6	143.2
August	257.0	255.1	223.2	253.6	221.9	297.7	256.7	245.0	143.5
September	257.1	255.3	221.1	254.1	221.6	296.8	257.0	244.7	143.5
October	256.8	255.5	222.3	254.0	222.1	296.5	261.1	245.3	143.6

(a) : Weighted average of six state capital cities. (b) : Materials used in house building has a base of 1985-86 = 100.0. Source: Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six State Capital Cities and Canberra (6407.0), and Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Eight Capital Cities (6408.0).

TABLE 7.10. PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES (a)

PRICES

Period	Imported materials					Home produced					All groups
	Agric- ultural	Crude petroleum and conden- sates	Mining	Manuf- actured	Total	Agric- ulture, forestry and fishing	Coal, crude petroleum and gas	Mining	Elect- ricity	Total	
ANNUAL(1984-85 = 100.0)											
1970-71	27.5	na	7.6	28.7	19.9	31.0	na	17.5	27.5	25.6	23.7
1971-72	25.8		8.0	29.1	20.2	32.4		17.2	28.1	26.3	24.3
1972-73	28.4		7.8	29.4	20.4	39.1		17.8	28.6	30.2	27.0
1973-74	35.2		14.1	31.9	24.7	46.2		21.1	30.3	35.5	31.9
1974-75	40.3		25.7	42.1	35.2	41.6		22.8	34.4	34.0	34.4
1975-76	44.9		30.4	45.8	39.4	41.8		28.9	38.1	36.6	37.6
1976-77	69.8		34.4	51.3	45.2	48.6		33.5	41.1	42.1	43.2
1977-78	81.9		37.0	56.8	49.9	51.4		37.4	44.5	45.6	47.0
1978-79	77.0		39.0	62.6	53.5	71.5		49.9	48.0	61.6	58.9
1979-80	88.8		65.5	73.8	71.1	87.5		71.4	51.6	78.8	76.2
1980-81	79.2		82.3	78.5	80.1	92.6		80.4	58.1	85.4	83.7
1981-82	71.4		89.6	81.9	84.5	88.5		83.6	70.0	85.2	85.0
1982-83	81.9		94.7	87.5	90.2	90.6		95.6	92.2	92.7	91.9
1983-84	92.8		92.5	91.2	91.8	98.0		95.3	97.1	96.9	95.2
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	117.3	87.2	91.5	117.7	111.8	100.6	99.4	101.4	102.9	101.2	105.1
1986-87	126.0	60.6	68.8	131.6	117.3	109.3	79.3	87.7	107.4	99.1	105.6
1987-88	106.5	61.6	67.9	136.4	120.0	118.3	82.5	96.3	112.3	106.8	111.4
1988-89	95.3	47.6	56.7	135.8	116.5	131.0	71.6	93.6	118.3	111.3	113.1
1989-90	85.5	58.0	66.1	139.5	121.1	134.0	83.1	103.5	123.6	117.9	119.0
1990-91	83.5	73.5	79.7	140.3	124.7	126.9	105.8	119.1	128.9	123.3	123.8
1991-92	85.0	61.8	70.2	141.2	123.3	128.6	93.3	108.7	133.0	119.3	120.7
ORIGINAL (1984-85 = 100.0)											
1988-89											
July	104.7	47.2	55.7	136.1	116.9	129.5	73.0	91.0	117.4	109.3	111.9
August	101.0	46.6	55.9	137.0	117.5	128.8	72.5	91.5	117.6	109.3	112.1
September	100.0	46.0	55.5	138.3	118.3	129.8	71.9	91.9	117.8	109.9	112.8
October	96.4	40.6	50.9	137.2	116.4	129.0	64.1	87.3	117.5	107.2	110.4
November	95.1	37.8	48.4	135.5	114.5	128.7	60.3	85.7	117.9	106.3	109.1
December	90.6	37.1	47.4	133.1	112.3	126.4	62.7	87.2	118.3	106.1	108.3
January	91.1	43.5	52.8	132.3	112.9	128.4	70.7	91.9	118.7	109.4	110.6
February	89.5	48.2	56.6	131.8	113.4	128.3	70.9	93.2	119.0	110.0	111.2
March	92.0	51.0	59.4	134.7	116.2	134.0	75.2	96.9	118.1	114.2	114.9
April	94.5	56.1	64.2	135.9	118.3	135.5	77.8	101.3	118.8	117.0	117.5
May	94.1	58.3	66.3	138.2	120.5	136.3	78.4	101.6	118.9	117.5	118.6
June	94.6	58.6	66.8	139.1	121.3	137.6	81.9	103.6	119.1	119.1	119.9
1989-90											
July	95.7	58.2	66.9	140.3	122.2	137.5	81.0	102.7	122.9	118.9	120.1
August	95.8	57.8	66.0	139.6	121.5	135.4	80.7	102.5	123.0	117.9	119.2
September	90.2	55.0	63.5	138.8	120.1	132.8	80.4	101.5	123.2	116.4	117.7
October	85.3	55.5	63.9	138.6	119.9	131.2	82.6	103.5	123.2	116.7	117.8
November	83.1	56.7	65.0	138.4	120.0	131.0	84.2	104.0	123.5	116.9	118.0
December	82.9	57.8	65.9	138.3	120.0	130.8	85.0	104.9	123.5	117.2	118.2
January	81.9	62.1	69.6	139.0	121.4	131.4	88.5	106.1	123.5	118.1	119.2
February	81.1	64.0	71.3	140.4	122.8	134.9	89.8	106.5	123.9	119.8	120.8
March	81.6	64.0	71.0	140.7	122.9	135.9	88.9	107.3	125.2	120.7	121.5
April	81.9	60.3	67.7	140.0	121.7	136.5	83.7	103.6	123.7	119.0	119.9
May	83.6	53.2	61.7	140.1	120.5	136.3	78.9	101.9	123.6	118.0	118.9
June	83.4	52.0	60.8	139.8	120.0	133.8	73.4	97.6	123.9	114.8	116.6
1990-91											
July	82.7	48.5	58.4	138.6	118.6	131.8	75.1	98.9	128.2	115.3	116.4
August	82.5	64.5	71.8	138.0	121.2	129.0	101.1	116.7	128.5	123.0	122.4
September	81.2	85.5	89.5	136.4	123.9	126.8	125.4	133.3	128.7	130.4	128.2
October	81.1	104.8	106.3	139.1	129.7	124.1	145.8	147.5	128.9	136.4	134.1
November	83.4	104.5	106.5	141.5	131.5	124.0	141.5	144.5	129.3	134.9	133.7
December	83.9	93.9	97.7	141.1	129.3	125.3	121.6	130.6	128.9	128.5	128.8
January	84.9	80.9	86.3	141.5	127.1	125.0	112.9	123.6	128.4	124.8	125.6
February	84.6	66.6	73.8	142.2	124.8	128.0	95.0	111.2	128.4	119.8	121.5
March	84.2	55.9	64.7	142.3	122.8	127.8	87.3	105.9	129.4	117.2	119.1
April	84.3	57.4	65.8	140.8	122.0	125.5	85.3	104.3	129.3	115.3	117.6
May	84.2	59.5	67.7	140.2	121.9	125.1	87.9	105.1	129.2	115.6	117.8
June	84.9	59.8	68.3	141.7	123.2	130.3	91.1	107.3	129.5	118.9	120.4
1991-92											
July	85.1	59.8	68.3	140.9	122.6	130.5	90.8	107.4	131.3	119.2	120.4
August	85.2	61.0	69.2	139.8	122.0	129.8	91.2	107.0	131.8	118.8	119.9
September	83.0	61.2	69.2	138.3	120.8	124.8	92.7	107.5	131.8	116.9	118.3
October	81.4	63.6	71.2	139.0	121.7	123.2	94.4	108.8	133.7	117.1	118.7
November	83.2	67.2	74.8	139.7	123.1	122.9	100.4	113.2	132.7	119.2	120.6
December	84.2	64.7	72.7	141.2	123.7	124.8	99.4	113.0	133.1	119.9	121.2
January	85.9	58.1	67.4	143.7	124.5	127.7	93.8	108.8	133.2	119.0	120.9
February	85.2	61.1	69.8	143.2	124.7	130.1	90.4	106.6	133.5	118.9	120.9
March	85.2	59.7	68.6	142.2	123.6	131.7	86.2	103.7	133.5	118.1	120.0
April	86.1	59.3	68.1	141.1	122.8	131.7	87.4	105.9	133.6	119.3	120.5
May	88.2	60.9	69.7	142.5	124.2	132.7	93.1	109.4	133.5	121.4	122.4
June	87.7	65.0	73.2	143.4	125.7	133.9	99.9	113.4	134.0	124.0	124.6
1992-93											
July	85.6	69.3	74.5	145.9	127.7	132.6	103.5	117.1	134.2	125.4	126.2
August	86.5	69.4	74.6	148.0	129.4	133.3	103.6	117.6	134.1	125.9	127.1
September	86.2	69.2	74.4	148.5	129.7	133.7	101.7	116.4	134.1	125.4	126.9
October	88.2	70.3	75.4	149.1	130.4	135.6	101.8	116.7	134.3	126.4	127.8

(a) : Estimates prior to 1984-85 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Price Indexes of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (6411.0).

TABLE 7.11. PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Chemicals and chemical products	Petroleum products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equip- ment	Other industrial machinery and equipment (a)	All manufac- turing industry
ANNUAL (1988-89 = 100.0)									
1970-71	22.9	22.9	19.8	21.9	20.3	16.6	18.8	20.6	20.6
1971-72	24.1	24.1	20.3	22.4	21.0	18.0	19.8	22.0	21.7
1972-73	26.2	25.6	20.9	22.5	21.7	19.4	20.6	23.2	22.9
1973-74	29.3	29.2	22.2	23.2	24.8	22.0	22.2	25.6	25.6
1974-75	31.4	34.5	28.7	28.7	29.1	28.3	26.9	30.7	30.1
1975-76	33.6	39.6	32.6	36.8	33.4	33.6	31.3	34.6	33.8
1976-77	37.0	44.5	35.2	40.4	38.5	37.9	34.7	38.6	37.4
1977-78	40.2	48.2	38.0	46.2	41.1	41.5	37.6	41.6	40.6
1978-79	46.5	51.0	40.6	61.6	45.5	44.5	41.0	44.9	45.2
1979-80	54.7	54.6	47.5	94.9	54.2	50.1	44.9	50.5	52.3
1980-81	59.8	59.1	54.7	117.7	57.2	57.5	49.0	56.0	58.0
1981-82	62.0	63.7	59.7	128.7	60.5	64.1	53.9	62.0	62.6
1982-83	67.4	67.6	65.3	143.4	66.3	70.0	59.7	68.3	68.5
1983-84	72.9	71.3	69.9	142.5	70.1	74.3	63.9	72.1	72.8
1984-85	77.3	75.3	73.7	149.7	73.1	78.2	67.4	75.4	76.9
1985-86	82.0	80.6	80.6	146.7	76.0	82.7	74.3	80.7	81.8
1986-87	88.1	87.1	86.1	113.2	81.0	87.7	85.4	86.9	87.2
1987-88	93.4	92.9	92.3	117.7	90.5	92.5	93.9	93.7	93.6
1988-89	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989-90	106.9	107.3	104.4	118.4	105.6	107.9	105.5	104.2	106.5
1990-91	109.5	112.0	109.3	150.1	106.2	113.7	109.9	107.0	111.2
1991-92	112.3	114.9	109.9	134.3	99.9	114.3	112.7	107.0	111.6
ORIGINAL (1988-89 = 100.0)									
1988-89									
July	96.8	96.4	96.5	104.5	95.4	96.0	98.2	97.4	96.9
August	98.3	98.3	97.7	100.3	95.5	97.0	98.4	97.7	97.7
September	98.7	98.3	98.4	98.9	96.4	98.7	98.8	98.0	98.4
October	98.6	98.3	99.3	97.3	97.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.8
November	98.6	98.6	100.0	94.6	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.1	99.0
December	98.2	98.8	100.5	92.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	100.3	99.1
January	99.2	99.0	100.9	91.5	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.6
February	100.7	101.5	100.9	92.4	101.0	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.6
March	101.1	102.1	100.6	100.1	103.5	101.1	100.8	100.9	101.3
April	102.0	102.6	101.6	102.0	103.4	101.8	101.0	101.2	102.0
May	103.4	102.8	101.8	112.5	105.0	102.8	101.7	102.3	103.3
June	104.1	103.5	101.7	112.7	105.2	103.4	102.0	102.1	103.7
1989-90									
July	104.9	104.3	101.7	116.1	104.9	104.6	102.9	102.6	104.3
August	105.0	105.1	102.3	112.9	104.6	104.5	103.9	102.7	104.4
September	105.2	105.5	102.9	107.9	105.3	105.6	104.5	103.7	104.7
October	106.2	105.6	104.0	107.5	105.0	105.9	104.4	103.8	105.2
November	106.6	105.7	104.3	114.1	104.0	107.3	105.1	104.6	105.9
December	107.0	106.1	104.2	117.8	103.7	107.1	105.3	104.2	106.1
January	106.9	107.4	104.4	121.3	103.2	108.1	106.1	104.3	106.5
February	106.6	109.3	104.8	125.7	104.0	108.6	106.0	104.1	107.0
March	107.6	109.8	105.1	128.2	106.9	110.0	106.6	104.6	108.0
April	108.5	109.7	106.1	129.4	109.3	110.4	106.7	105.3	108.7
May	109.0	109.8	106.2	125.0	109.0	111.3	107.4	105.1	108.8
June	108.9	109.7	106.3	115.1	107.5	111.7	107.7	105.2	108.3
1990-91									
July	109.4	110.3	106.3	118.3	107.4	112.4	107.9	105.4	108.6
August	109.6	110.7	106.3	137.2	107.9	112.5	108.0	105.3	109.6
September	108.9	110.9	106.5	166.3	107.8	112.7	109.3	106.3	111.1
October	109.0	110.8	106.9	186.0	108.8	113.1	109.4	106.5	112.3
November	109.6	110.4	107.6	196.1	110.0	113.4	109.9	107.1	113.5
December	109.7	111.3	108.9	175.0	108.3	114.1	110.1	107.3	112.8
January	109.0	111.8	110.8	162.1	106.1	114.1	110.3	107.4	111.9
February	109.4	113.0	111.4	145.4	104.3	113.9	110.5	107.6	111.3
March	109.5	113.5	112.1	126.0	103.9	113.7	110.7	107.6	110.5
April	109.6	113.6	111.8	124.7	103.9	114.5	111.4	107.7	110.5
May	109.6	113.6	111.4	128.7	103.2	114.9	111.7	108.0	110.8
June	110.6	113.7	111.1	135.0	102.8	115.0	110.7	107.5	111.2
1991-92									
July	110.9	113.9	110.5	136.9	102.4	114.5	112.1	106.8	111.4
August	110.9	114.0	109.9	134.3	101.1	114.2	111.9	107.1	111.2
September	111.3	114.5	109.7	132.5	99.7	114.2	111.8	107.0	111.1
October	111.3	114.9	109.8	135.3	99.3	114.3	112.1	107.1	111.2
November	111.6	114.9	110.0	136.8	99.5	113.8	112.5	107.1	111.5
December	112.3	115.1	110.0	137.4	99.6	113.5	112.9	106.9	111.7
January	112.7	115.2	109.6	134.9	99.7	113.8	113.2	106.7	111.6
February	113.0	115.2	109.7	131.6	99.4	114.0	112.6	106.8	111.6
March	113.1	115.3	109.7	126.5	99.5	114.2	112.9	107.1	111.6
April	113.6	115.2	109.7	128.1	99.1	114.9	112.8	107.2	111.8
May	113.5	115.2	110.2	135.7	99.5	114.8	113.6	107.1	112.3
June	113.5	115.1	110.5	141.9	100.3	114.9	114.2	107.2	112.7
1992-93									
July	113.7	115.7	110.8	145.9	101.5	115.0	114.2	107.6	113.2
August	114.5	115.9	110.8	145.9	102.2	114.9	114.8	108.3	113.6
September	115.2	115.8	110.5	145.0	102.7	114.6	115.3	108.7	114.0
October	115.3	115.9	111.1	146.6	102.1	114.4	115.4	108.9	114.1

(a) : Includes household appliances. Source: Price Indexes of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia (6412.0).

TABLE 7.12. TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

PRICES

Period	Terms of trade (1984-85=100.0)	Index of relative domestic prices (1980=100.0) (a) (c)	Indexes of prices and unit labour costs adjusted for exchange rate changes (1984-85 = 100.0) (a) (b)		
			Adjusted CPI based (d)	Adjusted GDP deflator (e)	Adjusted unit labour costs (f)
ANNUAL					
1970-71	101.2	123.3	103.7	91.9	89.0
1971-72	99.2	124.2	104.9	92.3	90.0
1972-73	118.2	130.6	113.4	102.5	99.8
1973-74	127.0	134.0	128.6	118.2	116.5
1974-75	116.7	117.3	123.8	116.3	119.7
1975-76	111.2	119.2	122.3	118.2	120.2
1976-77	108.1	117.8	118.6	112.7	114.7
1977-78	98.8	112.3	110.0	102.2	105.8
1978-79	101.1	111.1	102.8	95.5	94.9
1979-80	104.2	101.6	102.6	98.5	95.2
1980-81	103.1	102.2	105.7	103.3	101.4
1981-82	101.5	110.7	113.4	111.7	113.3
1982-83	100.1	113.5	108.7	106.1	109.8
1983-84	102.4	120.1	109.1	107.1	106.6
1984-85	100.0	113.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	91.5	104.2	83.8	82.6	82.2
1986-87	87.8	107.1	74.6	71.5	70.9
1987-88	95.5	117.5	79.4	76.8	74.5
1988-89	108.4	139.6	93.2	92.0	88.3
1989-90	106.5	145.4	95.8	93.5	92.1
1990-91	101.6	151.7	93.7	90.1	91.3
1991-92	99.7	158.3	89.8	86.4	87.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED					
1982-83					
December	100.0	112.9	111.1	109.4	113.6
March	100.6	115.9	109.6	106.0	109.3
June	100.4	112.1	102.7	99.4	100.2
1983-84					
September	101.7	115.2	106.4	103.2	102.8
December	103.4	122.3	110.7	106.7	106.3
March	102.7	121.8	111.7	110.6	109.3
June	102.2	120.9	107.8	108.1	108.2
1984-85					
September	101.4	115.9	104.7	104.3	105.5
December	101.1	118.7	107.8	107.8	107.6
March	100.6	115.1	100.0	100.5	100.4
June	96.5	102.2	87.1	86.9	86.3
1985-86					
September	95.1	103.3	89.3	88.9	86.5
December	91.8	102.2	83.0	82.0	82.0
March	89.8	103.1	82.2	80.9	81.1
June	89.1	108.0	80.7	78.7	79.4
1986-87					
September	87.8	102.2	69.4	66.7	67.9
December	87.6	105.6	74.9	71.9	71.2
March	87.3	107.0	76.0	72.4	71.3
June	88.5	113.5	78.1	75.1	73.3
1987-88					
September	90.8	115.2	80.5	77.4	75.8
December	93.9	115.6	76.4	74.0	71.5
March	95.6	115.3	77.2	74.6	72.2
June	100.8	123.9	83.4	81.3	78.4
1988-89					
September	105.6	134.3	91.2	89.9	85.4
December	106.8	138.0	93.2	91.7	87.9
March	111.0	144.8	96.1	95.3	91.7
June	109.3	141.3	92.2	91.3	88.1
1989-90					
September	106.9	139.4	94.1	92.7	89.6
December	107.9	146.9	96.7	94.9	93.0
March	106.1	146.8	95.1	92.3	90.9
June	105.0	148.6	97.4	94.2	94.9
1990-91					
September	104.5	153.5	98.4	95.4	96.9
December	101.8	148.8	91.9	88.1	89.0
March	99.6	147.5	91.3	87.6	88.8
June	100.0	157.0	93.2	89.2	90.7
1991-92					
September	100.3	159.4	94.0	90.9	92.5
December	98.2	157.5	91.5	87.7	88.5
March	100.2	156.8	86.8	83.8	83.9
June	99.7	159.6	86.8	83.3	84.5
1992-93					
September	98.5	151.0	81.2	78.1	79.1

(a) : Original data provided. (b) : The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984-85 to 1987-88. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes. (c) : The relative domestic price of non-traded goods compared with imported goods. The relative domestic price index can be used to indicate possible resource flows between the domestic traded and non-traded goods sectors in a small economy that engages in international trade. A decrease in the price of non-traded goods relative to imported goods in the domestic economy — that is, a fall in the relative domestic price — encourages a flow of resources into the traded goods sector, thereby encouraging additional exports and import replacement. (d) : The adjusted CPI index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners. (e) : The adjusted GDP deflator index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners. (f) : The adjusted unit labour cost index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0), Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE) and Department of Treasury.

# 8 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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## TABLES

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)*

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)*

*The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)*

*The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)*

*Industrial Disputes, Australia (6321.0)*

*Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)*

TABLE 8.1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS (a)

Period	Thousands						Civilian population		Per cent	
	Employed				Unemp- loyed	Labour force	aged 15+ (b)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partici- pation rate	
	Full-time		Total	Part- time						
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+			Total					
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1970-71	na	na	4875.5	590.7	5466.2	97.1	5563.3	9038.0	1.7	61.6
1971-72			4966.5	573.4	5539.9	126.6	5666.5	9264.2	2.3	61.2
1972-73			5031.1	649.5	5680.5	153.6	5834.1	9446.4	2.7	61.8
1973-74			5143.4	719.7	5863.1	127.3	5990.3	9642.8	2.2	62.1
1974-75			5089.4	766.7	5856.0	247.1	6103.1	9834.8	4.1	62.1
1975-76			5086.9	842.4	5929.3	301.6	6230.9	10002.4	4.9	62.3
1976-77			5082.3	883.3	5965.6	325.1	6290.6	10170.1	5.2	61.9
1977-78			5084.8	918.9	6003.7	396.8	6400.5	10409.3	6.2	61.5
1978-79	523.2	4594.8	5118.0	936.0	6054.0	408.7	6462.7	10638.3	6.3	60.7
1979-80	526.7	4695.0	5221.7	971.4	6193.1	407.6	6600.7	10821.7	6.2	61.0
1980-81	539.9	4794.4	5334.3	1026.9	6361.2	395.9	6757.1	11026.9	5.9	61.3
1981-82	518.7	4881.0	5399.8	1040.2	6439.9	423.4	6863.4	11255.3	6.2	61.0
1982-83	457.5	4785.2	5242.7	1086.3	6329.0	624.9	6953.8	11473.8	9.0	60.6
1983-84	426.9	4854.8	5281.8	1105.8	6387.5	680.1	7067.6	11680.7	9.6	60.5
1984-85	429.3	4983.8	5413.1	1166.2	6579.3	619.4	7198.8	11892.0	8.6	60.5
1985-86	438.8	5164.8	5603.6	1256.4	6860.0	591.5	7451.4	12130.1	7.9	61.4
1986-87	430.7	5258.2	5688.9	1355.4	7044.4	635.1	7679.5	12390.7	8.3	62.0
1987-88	425.9	5396.8	5822.7	1433.6	7256.3	610.5	7866.8	12652.5	7.8	62.2
1988-89	445.8	5590.6	6036.3	1514.8	7551.2	535.0	8086.2	12913.7	6.6	62.6
1989-90	436.5	5765.2	6201.8	1638.5	7840.3	515.0	8355.2	13155.3	6.2	63.5
1990-91	359.2	5759.9	6119.1	1689.7	7808.8	713.6	8522.4	13383.9	8.4	63.7
1991-92	273.3	5654.1	5927.4	1756.7	7684.1	888.9	8572.9	13598.3	10.4	63.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1988-89										
July	434.4	5482.2	5916.6	1458.4	7375.1	540.2	7915.3	12794.6	6.8	61.9
August	437.9	5502.5	5940.5	1476.7	7417.1	565.8	7982.9	12814.5	7.1	62.3
September	440.4	5529.8	5970.3	1487.2	7457.5	558.1	8015.6	12834.5	7.0	62.5
October	438.4	5572.1	6010.5	1463.0	7473.5	550.2	8023.7	12859.9	6.9	62.4
November	439.7	5564.6	6004.3	1488.8	7493.2	537.6	8030.8	12879.3	6.7	62.4
December	435.1	5578.5	6013.6	1511.0	7524.6	553.1	8077.8	12901.7	6.8	62.6
January	445.6	5578.3	6024.0	1531.5	7555.5	556.7	8112.2	12924.4	6.9	62.8
February	451.7	5615.7	6067.4	1541.9	7609.3	541.7	8151.0	12947.1	6.6	63.0
March	455.0	5623.5	6078.5	1531.2	7609.6	509.2	8118.8	12969.9	6.3	62.6
April	449.5	5672.9	6122.4	1539.6	7662.0	497.2	8159.2	12991.8	6.1	62.8
May	459.6	5679.6	6139.3	1580.2	7719.5	511.7	8231.2	13013.6	6.2	63.3
June	464.1	5687.6	6151.6	1567.0	7718.6	501.5	8220.1	13035.5	6.1	63.1
1989-90										
July	458.2	5695.8	6154.0	1593.3	7747.3	504.9	8252.1	13055.5	6.1	63.2
August	450.1	5726.6	6176.7	1615.8	7792.6	495.8	8288.3	13075.4	6.0	63.4
September	439.9	5729.2	6169.1	1630.7	7799.8	503.7	8303.5	13095.5	6.1	63.4
October	447.2	5738.1	6185.3	1627.7	7812.9	496.4	8309.3	13112.4	6.0	63.4
November	443.4	5784.6	6228.0	1629.8	7857.8	492.7	8350.5	13129.9	5.9	63.6
December	435.2	5763.9	6199.1	1639.2	7838.3	492.6	8330.9	13146.1	5.9	63.4
January	439.4	5763.2	6202.6	1643.6	7846.2	514.1	8360.3	13163.1	6.1	63.5
February	433.8	5774.5	6208.2	1644.5	7852.7	538.8	8391.5	13179.9	6.4	63.7
March	430.6	5783.4	6214.0	1643.6	7857.6	512.6	8370.1	13196.8	6.1	63.4
April	427.2	5784.1	6211.3	1661.5	7872.8	516.4	8389.1	13216.6	6.2	63.5
May	417.0	5817.8	6234.8	1666.0	7900.8	542.6	8443.4	13236.5	6.4	63.8
June	418.4	5822.4	6240.8	1664.6	7905.4	571.2	8476.6	13256.4	6.7	63.9
1990-91										
July	423.1	5831.9	6255.0	1677.4	7932.5	593.8	8526.3	13276.3	7.0	64.2
August	408.5	5817.0	6225.5	1661.6	7887.1	618.6	8505.7	13296.2	7.3	64.0
September	399.2	5818.1	6217.4	1648.2	7865.6	629.9	8495.5	13316.2	7.4	63.8
October	390.0	5785.0	6174.9	1667.8	7862.8	659.2	8522.0	13336.1	7.7	63.9
November	381.0	5778.1	6159.1	1676.4	7835.6	692.8	8528.4	13356.0	8.1	63.9
December	370.9	5788.5	6159.4	1682.7	7842.1	688.4	8530.5	13375.9	8.1	63.8
January	360.4	5784.4	6144.8	1659.8	7804.6	717.2	8521.8	13395.1	8.4	63.6
February	339.1	5731.0	6070.1	1718.1	7788.2	738.5	8526.7	13414.2	8.7	63.6
March	320.5	5705.1	6025.6	1706.0	7731.6	776.1	8507.7	13433.5	9.1	63.3
April	316.2	5691.9	6008.1	1720.0	7728.1	828.4	8556.5	13451.2	9.7	63.6
May	308.1	5695.0	6003.1	1715.1	7718.2	799.3	8517.5	13469.0	9.4	63.2
June	296.0	5691.7	5987.8	1721.3	7709.1	804.2	8513.3	13486.8	9.4	63.1
1991-92										
July	295.7	5625.6	5921.3	1706.7	7628.0	831.4	8459.4	13503.7	9.8	62.6
August	291.2	5710.8	6001.9	1722.8	7724.7	842.2	8566.9	13520.5	9.8	63.4
September	296.4	5676.3	5972.7	1723.3	7696.0	869.8	8565.8	13537.5	10.2	63.3
October	298.3	5689.4	5987.7	1690.3	7678.0	870.3	8548.3	13555.4	10.2	63.1
November	282.2	5626.2	5908.4	1746.9	7655.2	894.2	8549.4	13573.3	10.5	63.0
December	285.3	5667.0	5952.3	1735.0	7687.3	907.6	8595.0	13591.3	10.6	63.2
January	270.3	5693.0	5963.3	1754.7	7717.9	894.1	8612.0	13608.4	10.4	63.3
February	256.6	5663.1	5919.7	1785.7	7705.5	907.8	8613.2	13625.4	10.5	63.2
March	254.2	5648.8	5903.1	1787.7	7690.8	900.1	8590.9	13642.5	10.5	63.0
April	253.5	5626.5	5880.0	1792.3	7672.3	886.7	8559.0	13658.1	10.4	62.7
May	253.1	5610.6	5863.7	1799.2	7663.0	905.9	8568.8	13673.7	10.6	62.7
June	244.6	5612.2	5856.8	1834.4	7691.1	963.4	8654.6	13689.3	11.1	63.2
1992-93										
July	253.6	5638.3	5891.9	1857.3	7749.2	959.6	8708.8	13705.8	11.0	63.5
August	248.1	5613.5	5861.6	1870.0	7731.6	947.5	8679.1	13722.2	10.9	63.2
September	248.7	5613.7	5862.5	1826.0	7688.4	927.7	8616.1	13738.6	10.8	62.7
October	250.3	5610.0	5860.3	1854.2	7714.5	979.5	8694.0	13753.6	11.3	63.2
November	248.2	5596.4	5844.6	1791.6	7636.1	979.9	8616.0	13768.6	11.4	62.6
December	250.2	5628.4	5878.6	1782.0	7660.6	978.7	8639.3	13783.6	11.3	62.7

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

**TABLE 8.2. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES (a)**
**LABOUR  
FORCE AND  
DEMOGRAPHY**

Period	Thousands						Per cent			
	Employed			Part-time	Unemployed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (b)	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time		Total							
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	
<b>ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>										
1970-71	na	na	3554.8	120.8	3675.5	43.8	3719.3	4477.2	1.2	83.1
1971-72			3662.7	108.1	3730.8	63.2	3793.9	4590.8	1.7	82.7
1972-73			3658.0	128.0	3786.0	73.1	3859.1	4679.0	1.9	82.5
1973-74			3728.5	141.3	3869.7	58.2	3927.9	4776.6	1.5	82.2
1974-75			3694.6	145.3	3839.9	123.0	3962.9	4867.1	3.1	81.4
1975-76			3688.8	162.8	3851.5	150.6	4002.1	4946.4	3.8	80.9
1976-77			3692.6	178.4	3871.0	170.7	4041.6	5026.8	4.2	80.4
1977-78			3679.0	198.6	3877.5	210.1	4087.6	5138.7	5.1	79.5
1978-79	294.7	3399.7	3694.4	200.4	3894.7	222.5	4117.3	5242.8	5.4	78.5
1979-80	300.3	3457.3	3757.6	205.5	3963.1	211.7	4174.8	5329.4	5.1	78.3
1980-81	306.7	3525.0	3831.8	213.0	4044.8	204.9	4249.7	5427.3	4.8	78.3
1981-82	299.7	3561.8	3861.5	217.1	4078.6	223.8	4302.4	5539.6	5.2	77.7
1982-83	260.0	3483.1	3743.1	241.2	3984.3	371.5	4355.8	5647.3	8.5	77.1
1983-84	236.5	3512.8	3749.2	242.1	3991.3	411.0	4402.4	5752.0	9.3	76.5
1984-85	240.5	3581.4	3821.9	251.2	4073.1	371.5	4444.6	5859.3	8.4	75.9
1985-86	246.6	3683.7	3930.3	267.1	4197.5	340.7	4538.1	5979.8	7.5	75.9
1986-87	244.0	3723.4	3967.4	286.8	4254.1	365.9	4620.0	6110.1	7.9	75.6
1987-88	244.5	3798.8	4043.3	311.1	4354.4	345.0	4699.4	6240.2	7.3	75.3
1988-89	260.8	3909.6	4170.3	324.0	4494.3	295.9	4790.2	6370.8	6.2	75.2
1989-90	257.4	3997.5	4254.9	367.2	4622.2	282.6	4904.7	6492.4	5.8	75.5
1990-91	212.6	3964.9	4177.5	385.3	4562.9	421.0	4983.9	6606.9	8.4	75.4
1991-92	167.1	3862.2	4029.3	429.8	4459.2	541.7	5000.9	6711.6	10.8	74.5
<b>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED</b>										
1988-89										
July	250.8	3857.7	4108.5	308.7	4417.1	309.1	4726.2	6311.4	6.5	74.9
August	250.0	3861.6	4111.6	309.4	4421.0	314.3	4735.3	6321.7	6.6	74.9
September	252.5	3873.8	4126.3	315.6	4441.8	311.4	4753.2	6332.0	6.6	75.1
October	253.9	3890.4	4144.3	312.6	4456.9	308.0	4764.9	6343.0	6.5	75.1
November	253.0	3897.6	4150.5	324.7	4475.2	294.7	4769.9	6354.1	6.2	75.1
December	256.8	3900.6	4157.5	323.0	4480.4	301.6	4782.1	6365.1	6.3	75.1
January	261.1	3902.5	4163.6	326.9	4490.5	301.8	4792.3	6376.3	6.3	75.2
February	266.5	3927.3	4193.8	329.8	4523.6	299.7	4823.3	6387.4	6.2	75.5
March	269.8	3926.8	4196.6	325.5	4522.0	282.8	4804.8	6398.6	5.9	75.1
April	267.3	3960.1	4227.4	329.1	4556.5	274.6	4831.1	6409.4	5.7	75.4
May	274.3	3960.8	4235.1	339.5	4574.6	276.8	4851.4	6420.2	5.7	75.6
June	274.3	3954.9	4229.2	342.2	4571.4	274.0	4845.4	6430.9	5.7	75.3
1989-90										
July	269.1	3967.1	4236.2	352.8	4589.0	273.5	4862.6	6441.6	5.6	75.5
August	266.9	3986.6	4253.6	358.8	4612.4	269.8	4882.2	6452.3	5.5	75.7
September	260.4	3983.1	4243.5	367.0	4610.5	275.8	4886.3	6463.0	5.6	75.6
October	263.7	3990.6	4254.4	367.5	4621.9	262.7	4884.6	6471.3	5.4	75.5
November	262.8	4015.7	4278.5	366.0	4644.5	262.4	4906.8	6479.5	5.3	75.7
December	252.1	3995.2	4247.3	371.7	4619.0	269.9	4888.9	6487.8	5.5	75.4
January	257.2	3997.8	4254.9	368.1	4623.1	281.1	4904.2	6496.2	5.7	75.5
February	253.9	3996.3	4250.2	372.2	4622.4	286.2	4908.5	6504.6	5.8	75.5
March	254.0	3997.4	4251.4	368.1	4619.5	286.8	4906.3	6513.0	5.8	75.3
April	253.0	4004.0	4257.0	370.4	4627.4	298.2	4925.6	6523.0	6.1	75.5
May	247.8	4014.6	4262.4	376.2	4638.6	309.2	4947.8	6533.1	6.3	75.7
June	250.2	4021.5	4271.6	367.2	4638.9	315.6	4954.5	6543.2	6.4	75.7
1990-91										
July	248.6	4018.8	4267.4	376.9	4644.3	337.2	4981.5	6553.0	6.8	76.0
August	242.2	4010.1	4252.4	369.8	4622.2	349.2	4971.4	6562.8	7.0	75.8
September	239.8	4012.6	4252.4	367.2	4619.6	364.0	4983.5	6572.7	7.3	75.8
October	232.1	3995.4	4227.5	377.9	4605.4	382.9	4988.3	6582.8	7.7	75.8
November	226.6	3987.9	4214.6	367.1	4581.6	414.1	4995.7	6592.8	8.3	75.8
December	220.8	3991.3	4212.1	372.4	4584.5	403.9	4988.4	6602.9	8.1	75.5
January	212.1	3970.8	4182.9	379.2	4562.1	420.4	4982.5	6612.6	8.4	75.3
February	200.3	3946.9	4147.2	402.2	4549.3	434.1	4983.4	6622.3	8.7	75.3
March	190.5	3927.8	4118.2	393.8	4512.1	465.9	4977.9	6632.1	9.4	75.1
April	185.2	3905.3	4090.5	405.9	4496.4	505.0	5001.4	6640.9	10.1	75.3
May	180.4	3910.9	4091.3	400.6	4492.0	482.6	4974.5	6649.7	9.7	74.8
June	174.3	3900.4	4074.7	410.8	4485.5	486.1	4971.6	6658.6	9.8	74.7
1991-92										
July	175.2	3861.1	4036.3	402.6	4438.9	501.3	4940.2	6666.6	10.1	74.1
August	175.7	3889.1	4064.8	413.3	4478.1	516.2	4994.3	6674.6	10.3	74.8
September	175.4	3881.8	4057.2	413.1	4470.2	523.0	4993.2	6682.6	10.5	74.7
October	177.3	3885.1	4062.4	401.0	4463.4	534.1	4997.5	6691.2	10.7	74.7
November	175.9	3856.3	4032.2	425.5	4457.7	540.8	4998.5	6699.8	10.8	74.6
December	174.8	3875.7	4050.4	411.2	4461.8	545.2	5006.8	6708.4	10.9	74.6
January	165.1	3881.0	4046.1	422.0	4468.0	538.7	5006.7	6716.6	10.8	74.5
February	157.0	3853.5	4010.5	459.5	4470.0	546.5	5016.5	6724.7	10.9	74.6
March	156.8	3855.0	4011.8	446.5	4458.3	551.9	5010.2	6732.8	11.0	74.4
April	158.7	3849.5	4008.3	441.0	4449.3	551.6	5000.9	6740.1	11.0	74.2
May	162.6	3823.6	3986.1	456.6	4442.8	564.2	5006.9	6747.3	11.3	74.2
June	152.3	3834.5	3986.7	465.2	4451.9	590.9	5042.8	6754.5	11.7	74.7
1992-93										
July	156.3	3852.3	4008.6	469.7	4478.3	590.9	5069.2	6762.1	11.7	75.0
August	155.8	3838.6	3994.4	472.6	4467.0	579.8	5046.8	6769.7	11.5	74.5
September	149.4	3841.5	3991.0	454.8	4445.8	565.8	5011.6	6777.3	11.3	73.9
October	150.4	3841.5	3991.9	466.7	4458.5	602.0	5060.5	6784.6	11.9	74.6
November	152.8	3816.9	3969.7	436.5	4406.2	611.2	5017.4	6791.8	12.2	73.9
December	153.6	3830.1	3983.7	443.5	4427.2	598.1	5025.3	6799.0	11.9	73.9

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).



TABLE 8.3. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES (a)

Period	Thousands							Per cent		
	Employed					Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (b)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time		Total	Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+								
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1970-71	na	na	1320.7	469.9	1790.6	53.3	1843.9	4560.1	2.9	40.4
1971-72			1343.9	465.3	1809.2	63.4	1872.6	4673.4	3.4	40.1
1972-73			1373.1	521.5	1894.5	80.5	1975.0	4767.4	4.1	41.4
1973-74			1414.9	578.5	1993.4	69.1	2062.4	4866.2	3.3	42.4
1974-75			1394.8	621.4	2016.2	124.1	2140.3	4967.7	5.8	43.1
1975-76			1389.1	679.7	2077.8	151.0	2228.8	5056.0	6.8	44.1
1976-77			1389.7	704.9	2094.6	154.4	2249.0	5143.3	6.9	43.7
1977-78			1405.9	720.0	2126.2	186.8	2313.0	5270.7	8.1	43.9
1978-79	228.5	1195.1	1423.7	735.6	2159.3	186.1	2345.4	5395.6	7.9	43.5
1979-80	226.4	1237.8	1464.2	765.9	2230.0	195.8	2425.9	5492.3	8.1	44.2
1980-81	233.2	1269.4	1502.5	813.8	2316.4	191.0	2507.4	5599.6	7.6	44.8
1981-82	219.0	1319.2	1538.2	823.1	2361.4	199.6	2561.0	5715.7	7.8	44.8
1982-83	197.5	1302.1	1499.6	845.1	2344.7	253.4	2598.1	5826.6	9.7	44.6
1983-84	190.5	1342.1	1532.5	863.7	2396.2	269.0	2665.3	5928.7	10.1	45.0
1984-85	188.8	1402.4	1591.2	915.0	2506.2	247.9	2754.1	6032.6	9.0	45.7
1985-86	192.2	1481.1	1673.3	989.3	2662.5	250.8	2913.3	6150.4	8.6	47.4
1986-87	186.7	1534.8	1721.5	1068.7	2790.2	269.3	3059.5	6280.6	8.8	48.7
1987-88	181.4	1598.0	1779.4	1122.6	2901.9	265.5	3167.4	6412.3	8.4	49.4
1988-89	185.0	1681.0	1866.0	1190.9	3056.9	239.2	3296.0	6542.8	7.3	50.4
1989-90	179.1	1767.7	1946.8	1271.3	3218.1	232.4	3450.5	6662.9	6.7	51.8
1990-91	146.6	1794.9	1941.6	1304.4	3245.9	292.6	3538.5	6776.9	8.3	52.2
1991-92	106.2	1791.9	1898.0	1326.9	3224.9	347.2	3572.1	6886.7	9.7	51.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1988-89										
July	183.6	1624.5	1808.2	1149.8	2957.9	231.1	3189.0	6483.2	7.2	49.2
August	187.9	1640.9	1828.9	1167.2	2996.1	251.5	3247.6	6492.9	7.7	50.0
September	188.0	1656.0	1844.0	1171.7	3015.7	246.8	3262.4	6502.6	7.6	50.2
October	184.5	1681.7	1866.2	1150.4	3016.6	242.2	3258.8	6513.9	7.4	50.0
November	186.8	1667.0	1853.8	1164.2	3018.0	242.9	3260.9	6525.2	7.4	50.0
December	178.2	1677.9	1856.1	1188.0	3044.2	251.5	3295.7	6536.5	7.6	50.4
January	184.6	1675.8	1860.4	1204.6	3065.0	254.9	3319.9	6548.1	7.7	50.7
February	185.2	1688.5	1873.6	1212.1	3085.7	242.0	3327.7	6559.7	7.3	50.7
March	185.2	1696.7	1881.9	1205.7	3087.6	226.4	3314.0	6571.3	6.8	50.4
April	182.2	1712.8	1895.0	1210.6	3105.5	222.6	3328.1	6582.4	6.7	50.6
May	185.3	1718.8	1904.2	1240.7	3144.9	235.0	3379.8	6593.5	7.0	51.3
June	189.8	1732.7	1922.5	1224.7	3147.2	227.5	3374.7	6604.6	6.7	51.1
1989-90										
July	189.1	1728.7	1917.7	1240.5	3158.2	231.3	3389.6	6613.9	6.8	51.2
August	183.2	1740.0	1923.2	1257.0	3180.2	225.9	3406.1	6623.1	6.6	51.4
September	179.5	1746.2	1925.6	1263.7	3189.3	227.9	3417.2	6632.5	6.7	51.5
October	183.4	1747.5	1930.9	1260.2	3191.1	233.7	3424.7	6641.1	6.8	51.6
November	180.6	1768.9	1949.6	1263.8	3213.3	230.3	3443.6	6649.7	6.7	51.8
December	183.0	1768.7	1951.8	1267.5	3219.2	222.7	3442.0	6658.4	6.5	51.7
January	182.2	1765.4	1947.6	1275.5	3223.1	232.9	3456.1	6666.9	6.7	51.8
February	179.9	1778.2	1958.1	1272.2	3230.3	252.6	3482.9	6675.3	7.3	52.2
March	176.5	1786.0	1962.6	1275.5	3238.1	225.8	3463.9	6683.8	6.5	51.8
April	174.2	1780.0	1954.3	1291.1	3245.4	218.1	3463.5	6693.6	6.3	51.7
May	169.2	1803.1	1972.4	1289.8	3262.2	233.4	3495.6	6703.4	6.7	52.1
June	168.2	1800.9	1969.1	1297.4	3266.5	255.6	3522.1	6713.2	7.3	52.5
1990-91										
July	174.6	1813.1	1987.6	1300.5	3288.2	256.6	3544.8	6723.3	7.2	52.7
August	166.3	1806.8	1973.1	1291.8	3264.9	269.5	3534.4	6733.4	7.6	52.5
September	159.4	1805.6	1965.0	1281.1	3246.0	265.9	3512.0	6743.5	7.6	52.1
October	157.9	1789.6	1947.4	1309.9	3257.4	276.3	3533.7	6753.3	7.8	52.3
November	154.4	1790.2	1944.6	1309.4	3253.9	278.8	3532.7	6763.2	7.9	52.2
December	150.1	1797.2	1947.3	1310.2	3257.6	284.5	3542.1	6773.0	8.0	52.3
January	148.3	1813.6	1961.9	1280.6	3242.5	296.9	3539.3	6782.5	8.4	52.2
February	138.8	1784.1	1922.9	1315.9	3238.8	304.4	3543.3	6791.9	8.6	52.2
March	130.0	1777.3	1907.3	1312.2	3219.5	310.2	3529.8	6801.4	8.8	51.9
April	131.0	1786.6	1917.6	1314.1	3231.7	323.5	3555.1	6810.3	9.1	52.2
May	127.7	1784.1	1911.7	1314.5	3226.2	316.7	3542.9	6819.3	8.9	52.0
June	121.7	1791.4	1913.1	1310.5	3223.6	318.1	3541.8	6828.3	9.0	51.9
1991-92										
July	120.5	1764.4	1885.0	1304.0	3189.0	330.1	3519.2	6837.1	9.4	51.5
August	115.5	1821.6	1937.1	1309.5	3246.6	326.0	3572.6	6845.9	9.1	52.2
September	121.0	1794.5	1915.5	1310.3	3225.8	346.9	3572.6	6854.8	9.7	52.1
October	121.0	1804.3	1925.3	1289.2	3214.5	336.3	3550.8	6864.2	9.5	51.7
November	106.3	1769.9	1876.1	1321.4	3197.5	353.3	3550.9	6873.5	10.0	51.7
December	110.5	1791.4	1901.9	1323.8	3225.7	362.5	3588.2	6882.9	10.1	52.1
January	105.2	1812.0	1917.2	1332.7	3249.9	355.4	3605.3	6891.8	9.9	52.3
February	99.7	1809.5	1909.2	1326.3	3235.5	361.3	3596.7	6900.7	10.0	52.1
March	97.4	1793.9	1891.3	1341.2	3232.5	348.2	3580.6	6909.7	9.7	51.8
April	94.7	1777.0	1871.7	1351.3	3223.0	335.1	3558.2	6918.1	9.4	51.4
May	90.5	1787.0	1877.6	1342.6	3220.2	341.7	3561.9	6926.4	9.6	51.4
June	92.3	1777.7	1870.0	1369.2	3239.2	372.5	3611.7	6934.8	10.3	52.1
1992-93										
July	97.3	1786.0	1883.3	1387.5	3270.9	368.7	3639.6	6943.6	10.1	52.4
August	92.3	1774.9	1867.2	1397.4	3264.6	367.7	3632.3	6952.4	10.1	52.2
September	99.3	1772.2	1871.5	1371.2	3242.7	361.8	3604.5	6961.3	10.0	51.8
October	99.9	1768.5	1868.4	1387.6	3256.0	377.5	3633.5	6969.1	10.4	52.1
November	95.4	1779.4	1874.8	1355.1	3230.0	368.6	3598.6	6976.8	10.2	51.6
December	96.6	1798.3	1894.9	1338.5	3233.4	380.6	3614.0	6984.6	10.5	51.7

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

TABLE 8.4. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a) (b)

Period	Males, looking for —			Females, looking for —			Persons, looking for —					
	Part-time work	Full-time work		Part-time work	Full-time work		Part-time work	Full-time work				
		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+		Total	Aged 15-19		Aged 20+	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)												
1972-73	9.3	na	na	1.7	6.3	na	na	3.5	6.9	na	na	2.2
1973-74	8.2			1.3	5.3			2.7	5.9			1.7
1974-75	10.4			2.9	6.8			5.9	7.4			3.7
1975-76	10.6			3.6	8.0			6.9	8.5			4.5
1976-77	10.2			4.1	7.1			7.5	7.7			5.0
1977-78	9.3			5.2	7.6			9.4	8.0			6.4
1978-79	6.7	16.8	4.2	5.3	6.3	21.0	5.9	8.7	6.4	18.7	4.6	6.3
1979-80	7.2	15.7	3.9	4.9	6.4	22.0	6.0	8.9	6.6	18.6	4.4	6.1
1980-81	6.8	14.8	3.7	4.7	5.8	20.2	6.0	8.6	6.0	17.2	4.3	5.8
1981-82	7.6	14.9	4.1	5.1	6.0	20.8	6.3	8.7	6.4	17.5	4.7	6.1
1982-83	8.1	22.2	7.3	8.5	6.9	25.3	8.6	11.2	7.2	23.6	7.7	9.3
1983-84	8.8	25.5	8.0	9.4	7.3	26.4	9.0	11.6	7.7	25.9	8.3	10.0
1984-85	9.0	23.0	7.1	8.3	7.1	23.7	7.8	10.0	7.5	23.3	7.3	8.8
1985-86	9.5	20.8	6.3	7.4	7.2	22.4	7.4	9.4	7.7	21.5	6.6	8.0
1986-87	9.4	21.0	6.8	7.8	6.9	23.8	7.8	9.9	7.5	22.3	7.1	8.5
1987-88	9.9	19.0	6.2	7.1	6.8	22.2	7.6	9.3	7.5	20.4	6.6	7.8
1988-89	9.1	15.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	18.4	6.6	7.9	6.8	16.4	5.7	6.6
1989-90	8.6	14.2	4.9	5.5	5.7	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.4	15.8	5.3	6.1
1990-91	10.2	21.9	7.4	8.3	6.5	24.7	7.9	9.4	7.4	23.1	7.6	8.6
1991-92	9.3	29.0	10.0	11.0	6.6	33.9	10.0	11.8	7.3	30.9	10.0	11.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
1988-89												
July	7.4	17.8	5.6	6.5	5.8	17.4	7.0	8.1	6.1	17.7	6.0	7.0
August	8.7	17.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	18.9	7.4	8.7	6.7	17.9	6.2	7.2
September	8.7	17.3	5.6	6.4	6.5	18.3	7.0	8.2	6.9	17.7	6.0	7.0
October	9.6	16.1	5.5	6.2	6.2	18.5	6.9	8.2	6.9	17.2	5.9	6.8
November	9.2	16.4	5.2	5.9	6.4	17.7	6.9	8.1	7.0	17.0	5.7	6.6
December	9.3	16.0	5.3	6.1	6.8	19.0	6.8	8.1	7.4	17.2	5.8	6.7
January	9.4	15.3	5.3	6.0	7.0	18.6	6.8	8.1	7.5	16.7	5.8	6.7
February	9.8	15.0	5.2	5.9	6.1	20.2	6.4	8.0	6.9	17.2	5.6	6.6
March	8.5	13.1	5.1	5.7	5.9	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.4	15.1	5.4	6.2
April	9.5	12.2	4.9	5.4	5.8	18.6	5.8	7.2	6.6	14.9	5.2	6.0
May	9.3	11.7	4.9	5.4	5.8	18.5	6.3	7.7	6.6	14.6	5.4	6.1
June	9.5	12.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	17.7	6.1	7.4	6.6	14.7	5.2	6.0
1989-90												
July	9.6	12.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	17.2	6.3	7.5	6.7	14.4	5.2	6.0
August	8.9	13.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.5	5.9	7.1	6.6	14.9	5.0	5.8
September	9.0	14.3	4.7	5.3	5.8	18.0	6.0	7.3	6.5	15.9	5.1	5.9
October	8.7	13.6	4.5	5.1	6.1	17.6	6.0	7.3	6.7	15.2	4.9	5.8
November	8.4	12.8	4.5	5.1	5.9	16.7	6.1	7.2	6.4	14.5	5.0	5.8
December	6.9	13.8	4.8	5.4	5.6	17.1	5.9	7.0	5.9	15.2	5.1	5.9
January	8.4	14.3	4.9	5.5	5.6	17.6	6.3	7.5	6.2	15.7	5.3	6.1
February	8.3	13.8	5.0	5.6	6.4	17.9	6.6	7.8	6.9	15.6	5.5	6.3
March	8.7	14.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	17.8	5.9	7.1	6.3	16.1	5.2	6.1
April	8.7	15.4	5.1	5.8	4.9	19.1	5.8	7.2	5.8	17.0	5.4	6.3
May	8.5	16.6	5.3	6.0	5.8	19.3	5.9	7.2	6.4	17.7	5.5	6.4
June	8.9	16.7	5.4	6.1	5.9	20.2	6.8	8.1	6.6	18.1	5.8	6.8
1990-91												
July	9.2	16.8	5.8	6.5	6.0	21.0	6.6	8.0	6.7	18.6	6.1	7.0
August	9.6	18.2	6.0	6.8	6.3	21.8	7.0	8.5	7.0	19.7	6.3	7.3
September	10.3	18.1	6.3	7.0	6.2	23.4	6.8	8.4	7.2	20.3	6.4	7.5
October	10.1	18.9	6.7	7.5	6.4	22.5	7.3	8.8	7.2	20.4	6.9	7.9
November	11.1	21.3	7.1	8.0	6.3	24.5	7.3	8.9	7.4	22.6	7.2	8.3
December	10.1	22.2	7.0	7.9	6.3	24.6	7.6	9.2	7.2	23.2	7.2	8.3
January	9.4	21.0	7.6	8.4	7.3	23.8	7.7	9.1	7.7	22.2	7.6	8.6
February	10.2	21.5	7.8	8.6	6.8	25.2	8.3	9.7	7.7	23.1	7.9	8.9
March	10.7	24.7	8.3	9.2	6.8	27.0	8.6	10.1	7.7	25.7	8.4	9.5
April	11.5	27.3	8.9	10.0	6.8	26.1	9.2	10.6	7.9	26.8	9.0	10.2
May	10.7	26.7	8.6	9.6	6.0	28.6	9.3	10.9	7.1	27.5	8.8	10.0
June	9.4	27.4	8.8	9.8	6.6	28.7	9.0	10.6	7.3	27.9	8.9	10.1
1991-92												
July	9.8	27.8	9.2	10.2	6.5	29.3	9.7	11.3	7.3	28.4	9.3	10.5
August	9.8	27.2	9.4	10.4	6.6	30.8	9.1	10.7	7.4	28.7	9.3	10.5
September	10.0	27.7	9.5	10.5	6.9	29.2	10.0	11.5	7.7	28.3	9.7	10.8
October	9.9	27.1	9.8	10.8	6.5	30.2	9.7	11.3	7.4	28.4	9.8	10.9
November	9.0	28.5	10.0	11.0	6.8	33.5	10.3	12.0	7.4	30.5	10.1	11.3
December	10.3	27.4	10.0	10.9	7.2	32.3	10.4	12.0	8.0	29.4	10.1	11.3
January	9.8	28.6	9.9	10.9	6.9	33.3	10.1	11.8	7.6	30.5	10.0	11.2
February	9.2	30.4	10.1	11.1	6.7	36.0	10.4	12.2	7.3	32.7	10.2	11.5
March	8.3	31.9	10.2	11.3	6.5	36.1	10.0	11.9	7.0	33.6	10.1	11.5
April	8.0	29.4	10.4	11.4	5.6	37.7	10.0	12.0	6.2	32.7	10.3	11.6
May	8.1	30.8	10.6	11.6	5.9	39.3	10.0	12.0	6.5	34.1	10.4	11.8
June	10.3	32.5	10.8	11.9	7.0	40.5	10.4	12.6	7.8	35.8	10.7	12.1
1992-93												
July	9.0	32.5	10.9	12.0	6.8	38.6	10.3	12.4	7.4	34.9	10.7	12.1
August	10.0	31.4	10.6	11.7	7.4	38.0	10.1	12.1	8.0	34.0	10.5	11.8
September	9.0	32.0	10.5	11.5	7.2	31.6	10.6	12.0	7.6	31.8	10.5	11.7
October	11.2	31.2	11.0	12.0	7.2	33.0	11.1	12.6	8.3	31.9	11.0	12.2
November	11.5	30.7	11.3	12.3	7.1	36.7	10.5	12.4	8.2	33.2	11.1	12.3
December	10.5	27.3	11.3	12.1	7.4	35.4	11.0	12.7	8.2	30.6	11.2	12.2

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

TABLE 8.4. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a) — continued

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work		Total	Part-time work	Full-time work		Total	Part-time work	Full-time work		Total
		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+			Aged 15-19	Aged 20+			Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	
TREND (PER CENT)												
1987-88												
January	10.0	18.9	6.2	7.0	6.7	22.6	7.6	9.3	7.4	20.5	6.6	7.8
February	10.2	18.6	6.1	6.9	6.8	22.0	7.5	9.2	7.6	20.1	6.5	7.6
March	10.4	18.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	21.3	7.5	9.1	7.7	19.7	6.4	7.5
April	10.3	18.3	5.9	6.8	6.9	20.6	7.4	9.0	7.7	19.3	6.4	7.5
May	10.0	18.2	5.9	6.7	6.8	19.9	7.4	8.8	7.5	19.0	6.3	7.4
June	9.5	18.0	5.8	6.7	6.6	19.3	7.3	8.7	7.3	18.6	6.3	7.3
1988-89												
July	9.0	17.7	5.7	6.6	6.4	18.9	7.2	8.6	7.0	18.2	6.2	7.2
August	8.7	17.3	5.6	6.4	6.3	18.5	7.1	8.4	6.8	17.8	6.1	7.1
September	8.7	17.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	18.3	7.0	8.3	6.8	17.5	6.0	6.9
October	8.9	16.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	18.3	7.0	8.3	6.9	17.4	5.9	6.9
November	9.2	16.3	5.4	6.1	6.5	18.5	6.9	8.2	7.1	17.2	5.8	6.8
December	9.4	15.8	5.3	6.0	6.6	18.7	6.8	8.1	7.2	17.0	5.8	6.7
January	9.4	15.1	5.3	5.9	6.5	18.9	6.6	8.0	7.1	16.7	5.7	6.6
February	9.3	14.3	5.2	5.8	6.3	18.9	6.4	7.8	7.0	16.2	5.6	6.4
March	9.3	13.4	5.1	5.7	6.1	18.8	6.3	7.7	6.8	15.7	5.5	6.3
April	9.3	12.7	5.0	5.5	5.9	18.5	6.2	7.5	6.7	15.1	5.4	6.2
May	9.4	12.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	18.2	6.1	7.4	6.6	14.8	5.3	6.1
June	9.4	12.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.6	14.7	5.2	6.0
1989-90												
July	9.3	12.6	4.7	5.3	5.8	17.7	6.1	7.3	6.6	14.7	5.1	5.9
August	9.2	13.0	4.6	5.2	5.8	17.5	6.0	7.3	6.6	14.9	5.1	5.9
September	8.8	13.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.4	6.0	7.2	6.5	15.0	5.0	5.8
October	8.5	13.5	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.3	6.0	7.2	6.5	15.1	5.0	5.8
November	8.2	13.6	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.2	6.1	7.2	6.4	15.1	5.1	5.9
December	8.1	13.7	4.7	5.3	5.8	17.3	6.1	7.3	6.4	15.2	5.2	5.9
January	8.1	13.9	4.8	5.4	5.8	17.4	6.1	7.3	6.3	15.4	5.2	6.0
February	8.2	14.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	17.7	6.1	7.3	6.3	15.8	5.3	6.1
March	8.4	14.9	5.0	5.7	5.6	18.2	6.1	7.3	6.2	16.3	5.4	6.2
April	8.6	15.5	5.1	5.8	5.6	18.8	6.1	7.4	6.3	16.9	5.5	6.3
May	8.8	16.1	5.3	6.0	5.7	19.5	6.2	7.6	6.4	17.5	5.6	6.5
June	9.0	16.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	20.3	6.4	7.8	6.5	18.1	5.8	6.7
1990-91												
July	9.3	17.2	5.8	6.5	6.0	21.1	6.6	8.1	6.7	18.8	6.0	7.0
August	9.7	17.9	6.0	6.8	6.1	21.9	6.8	8.3	6.9	19.6	6.3	7.3
September	10.0	18.7	6.3	7.1	6.3	22.7	7.0	8.5	7.1	20.3	6.5	7.6
October	10.2	19.4	6.6	7.4	6.4	23.3	7.2	8.7	7.2	21.0	6.8	7.8
November	10.3	20.2	6.9	7.7	6.5	23.8	7.3	8.9	7.4	21.7	7.0	8.1
December	10.3	21.1	7.2	8.1	6.6	24.3	7.6	9.1	7.5	22.4	7.3	8.4
January	10.4	22.1	7.6	8.4	6.7	24.8	7.9	9.4	7.6	23.2	7.7	8.7
February	10.5	23.2	7.9	8.8	6.8	25.4	8.3	9.8	7.7	24.1	8.0	9.1
March	10.5	24.5	8.2	9.2	6.7	26.2	8.6	10.1	7.6	25.2	8.4	9.5
April	10.5	25.7	8.5	9.5	6.6	27.1	8.9	10.4	7.6	26.3	8.6	9.8
May	10.4	26.7	8.8	9.8	6.5	27.9	9.1	10.7	7.5	27.2	8.9	10.0
June	10.2	27.4	9.0	10.0	6.5	28.7	9.3	10.8	7.4	27.9	9.1	10.3
1991-92												
July	10.0	27.7	9.2	10.2	6.5	29.3	9.4	11.0	7.4	28.3	9.3	10.4
August	9.8	27.6	9.4	10.4	6.6	29.8	9.5	11.1	7.4	28.5	9.4	10.6
September	9.7	27.5	9.6	10.6	6.7	30.4	9.7	11.3	7.5	28.7	9.6	10.8
October	9.8	27.6	9.8	10.7	6.8	31.0	9.9	11.6	7.6	29.0	9.8	11.0
November	9.8	27.9	9.9	10.9	6.9	31.8	10.1	11.8	7.6	29.5	10.0	11.1
December	9.6	28.4	10.0	10.9	6.9	32.8	10.2	11.9	7.6	30.2	10.0	11.2
January	9.3	29.0	10.0	11.0	6.8	34.0	10.2	12.0	7.4	31.0	10.1	11.3
February	9.0	29.7	10.1	11.1	6.5	35.4	10.2	12.0	7.2	32.0	10.2	11.4
March	8.7	30.4	10.3	11.3	6.4	36.8	10.2	12.1	7.0	33.0	10.2	11.5
April	8.6	31.0	10.4	11.5	6.3	38.2	10.1	12.1	6.9	33.9	10.3	11.7
May	8.7	31.4	10.5	11.6	6.3	38.9	10.1	12.2	6.9	34.4	10.4	11.8
June	9.0	31.8	10.6	11.7	6.6	38.8	10.2	12.2	7.2	34.6	10.5	11.9
1992-93												
July	9.4	32.0	10.7	11.8	6.8	37.9	10.3	12.3	7.5	34.3	10.6	11.9
August	9.8	31.9	10.8	11.8	7.1	36.7	10.4	12.3	7.8	33.8	10.7	12.0
September	10.2	31.5	10.8	11.9	7.2	35.6	10.6	12.3	8.0	33.1	10.8	12.0
October	10.5	30.9	11.0	11.9	7.3	34.8	10.7	12.4	8.1	32.5	10.9	12.1
November	10.8	30.1	11.1	12.0	7.3	34.4	10.8	12.4	8.2	31.8	11.0	12.1
December	10.9	29.3	11.2	12.1	7.3	34.2	10.9	12.5	8.2	31.3	11.1	12.2

(a) : For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

**TABLE 8.5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AND PROPORTION WITH DEPENDANTS**

Period	Reason for unemployment (per cent of unemployed) (a)					Duration of unemployment (b)			Proportion with dependants (per cent)
	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down	Looking for first job	Former workers	Average (weeks)	Median (weeks)	Proportion unemployed long-term (per cent)	
<b>ANNUAL AVERAGE</b>									
1978-79	na	na	1.9	na	na	26.6	12	16.7	na
1979-80			2.0			28.5	12	18.8	
1980-81			1.9			31.1	12	19.7	
1981-82			2.2			31.2	12	19.2	
1982-83			2.0			32.9	15	20.2	
1983-84			1.7			41.9	22	29.9	
1984-85			1.6			46.0	21	31.1	26.3
1985-86			2.0			46.9	19	29.2	26.1
1986-87	34.5	18.3	2.0	18.5	26.7	46.9	19	27.9	28.6
1987-88	32.7	18.9	2.3	18.9	27.1	46.8	18	27.8	28.7
1988-89	29.6	20.3	2.6	18.9	28.6	49.0	16	27.3	29.5
1989-90	30.7	22.1	3.1	17.9	26.2	42.2	12	22.7	28.9
1990-91	39.8	19.0	2.9	16.7	21.6	39.4	14	21.1	28.7
1991-92	42.9	14.8	2.5	16.7	23.1	45.5	23	28.9	29.5
<b>ORIGINAL</b>									
1988-89									
July	33.3	18.6	3.0	15.9	29.2	51.4	22	30.2	28.7
August	31.7	21.1	1.6	16.8	28.8	51.3	21	28.4	30.2
September	30.6	20.4	3.0	17.7	28.2	52.9	21	28.7	30.2
October	30.9	18.9	2.4	17.8	30.0	54.6	22	30.1	30.3
November	31.1	18.7	2.9	17.4	29.8	51.9	17	28.7	30.7
December	26.0	19.4	2.1	26.1	26.4	44.7	12	26.3	26.6
January	29.0	18.7	3.2	23.9	25.2	41.6	9	24.5	26.5
February	27.5	21.1	2.5	21.4	27.4	44.1	10	25.3	29.4
March	27.6	22.8	2.9	18.3	28.5	46.1	12	26.1	29.5
April	27.1	21.6	2.6	18.3	30.4	46.1	13	25.5	31.1
May	28.7	21.1	2.7	17.0	30.5	51.0	16	27.1	30.1
June	31.4	20.7	2.7	16.3	28.9	51.9	16	26.7	30.7
1989-90									
July	30.3	20.7	3.4	16.3	29.3	46.4	15	24.5	30.5
August	31.9	22.3	2.4	16.9	26.4	44.5	14	23.0	29.6
September	31.0	21.2	3.7	17.4	26.7	44.8	13	23.5	30.6
October	29.2	22.5	3.2	17.4	27.7	44.1	13	24.1	29.5
November	29.8	21.0	2.6	16.9	29.7	46.9	14	24.9	30.2
December	28.3	20.8	2.4	23.2	25.3	40.7	9	21.4	26.7
January	29.3	22.1	3.8	22.2	22.6	36.6	8	21.1	24.9
February	30.1	23.3	2.3	18.4	26.0	36.7	8	20.5	28.8
March	29.7	22.7	3.3	17.8	26.5	40.6	11	22.9	28.5
April	30.7	23.2	3.9	17.6	24.5	40.9	13	22.7	28.7
May	32.9	23.9	2.9	15.7	24.7	41.2	14	21.8	28.8
June	35.8	20.9	3.1	15.1	25.3	43.8	15	22.4	30.1
1990-91									
July	36.1	20.1	3.5	15.0	25.3	44.4	13	22.0	29.4
August	37.3	21.8	2.4	15.6	22.9	43.7	15	21.6	29.5
September	37.5	20.5	3.4	14.9	23.7	40.1	13	20.1	29.6
October	39.9	18.9	3.3	15.6	22.3	39.0	14	20.1	30.0
November	39.3	19.9	2.7	16.1	22.0	40.2	13	20.4	29.6
December	37.3	17.8	2.3	23.0	19.6	34.9	12	18.7	25.9
January	40.0	17.9	2.9	20.6	18.6	34.4	11	19.7	26.0
February	40.0	18.5	2.6	17.4	21.4	36.2	12	20.7	28.0
March	40.1	18.2	2.7	16.7	22.4	38.6	14	21.8	29.6
April	42.0	18.5	4.0	15.9	19.6	37.7	15	21.3	28.9
May	43.4	18.3	2.3	15.5	20.5	40.9	18	22.5	28.8
June	44.2	17.8	3.2	14.3	20.6	42.6	21	24.0	29.3
1991-92									
July	45.4	17.1	2.3	15.1	20.2	42.4	22	23.4	28.9
August	47.4	16.3	2.6	13.7	20.0	43.0	24	24.9	29.3
September	43.2	17.2	3.5	14.6	21.4	43.7	25	25.3	29.4
October	44.6	16.8	2.4	13.8	22.4	45.6	26	26.3	30.6
November	44.4	15.4	2.5	15.6	22.0	45.3	25	27.8	31.1
December	40.0	14.2	2.1	22.3	21.3	42.4	21	27.0	27.9
January	41.1	14.1	2.6	20.5	21.8	42.5	20	28.6	26.7
February	41.1	13.5	2.3	18.6	24.5	44.0	20	31.1	29.6
March	41.1	13.4	3.0	17.3	25.2	47.5	22	32.7	29.7
April	42.0	13.3	2.3	16.1	26.2	48.4	25	33.7	30.8
May	42.6	13.1	2.2	16.5	25.5	50.3	25	32.2	30.1
June	41.4	13.5	2.6	16.4	26.1	50.6	26	33.7	30.2
1992-93									
July	42.1	13.3	2.7	15.4	26.6	52.1	28	35.1	29.3
August	40.7	13.2	2.1	18.0	25.9	51.2	30	34.6	29.1
September	41.1	12.5	3.2	17.1	26.0	53.2	31	35.2	30.2
October	39.0	13.5	2.7	17.0	27.8	54.4	32	34.6	30.0
November	37.1	13.8	2.4	17.6	29.2	56.3	33	37.0	30.2

(a) : Reason for leaving last full-time job unless looking for first job. (b) : Long-term unemployed are those persons classified as unemployed for 52 weeks or more.  
Source: The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 8.6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY (a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage (b)	Communication (b)	Finance, property and business services	Public administration and defence	Community services	Recreation, personal and other services
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)												
1978-79	388.1	80.7	1204.6	114.2	485.4	1237.7	335.4	131.7	485.1	280.3	927.2	371.1
1979-80	404.4	80.9	1242.2	126.8	481.0	1264.0	339.4	125.2	500.1	273.0	965.0	385.0
1980-81	414.2	87.9	1246.2	130.1	490.3	1277.5	348.7	120.9	542.4	286.9	1011.3	391.6
1981-82	408.7	98.6	1248.9	127.9	476.4	1282.7	357.8	138.5	567.0	291.8	1026.8	400.1
1982-83	416.5	96.0	1163.2	139.8	437.1	1258.3	365.8	132.8	572.0	294.8	1041.4	403.0
1983-84	407.1	97.7	1139.3	143.0	409.8	1253.6	363.9	138.9	596.5	319.3	1087.0	412.4
1984-85	402.7	93.6	1150.0	139.4	456.7	1302.5	359.4	140.1	629.3	322.9	1143.5	433.9
1985-86	426.4	105.8	1142.0	144.2	474.1	1379.2	375.2	144.1	690.6	330.2	1184.5	453.3
1986-87	420.4	101.0	1138.3	133.0	499.6	1411.3	390.9	140.6	727.2	333.6	1243.7	480.1
1987-88	416.7	97.7	1174.6	124.2	503.8	1473.9	386.2	135.3	774.7	346.8	1266.2	519.2
1988-89	432.2	98.0	1218.5	119.4	567.5	1552.7	389.0	137.7	830.0	324.9	1330.4	539.9
1989-90	425.7	104.4	1220.8	109.2	600.1	1640.7	397.3	140.0	896.5	345.2	1367.9	583.2
1990-91	433.8	96.0	1167.4	104.2	571.3	1620.9	399.6	141.9	897.3	362.6	1408.4	584.9
1991-92	409.0	91.2	1111.6	107.6	518.2	1596.5	389.7	132.0	884.8	353.2	1452.7	624.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED ('000)												
1982-83												
February	416.0	99.6	1145.6	140.6	421.0	1258.7	368.7	134.7	556.3	295.2	1038.4	401.2
May	418.3	97.7	1140.4	142.6	412.7	1246.4	355.7	133.6	571.5	297.7	1039.6	394.8
1983-84												
August	414.7	96.4	1141.3	138.5	393.6	1233.8	365.2	140.3	576.1	313.6	1067.7	395.8
November	413.6	97.7	1145.6	139.9	405.0	1250.1	355.6	144.0	584.7	320.0	1072.8	420.1
February	404.1	97.7	1130.0	143.1	412.6	1254.7	366.9	134.4	613.6	320.9	1088.1	412.7
May	396.0	99.0	1141.2	150.1	427.4	1275.5	367.8	136.8	611.6	322.4	1118.1	420.7
1984-85												
August	403.8	94.3	1151.4	150.6	429.7	1289.4	354.9	131.9	621.1	322.1	1130.7	426.9
November	405.6	93.9	1157.7	142.8	445.2	1294.7	350.7	138.2	617.1	323.9	1146.5	427.0
February	407.1	93.3	1157.3	130.8	470.3	1306.5	364.5	142.7	626.7	323.7	1150.8	438.5
May	394.2	93.0	1134.5	133.4	481.1	1319.2	367.6	147.6	652.3	321.6	1144.4	443.0
1985-86												
August	420.2	103.9	1121.4	141.2	477.9	1344.0	377.4	149.2	668.4	325.4	1152.9	437.7
November	428.2	108.7	1141.9	144.5	473.6	1370.7	374.8	141.4	696.2	324.8	1182.1	461.4
February	422.5	106.8	1158.2	147.2	460.2	1384.0	371.3	141.7	700.1	335.0	1196.8	455.4
May	433.8	103.9	1147.3	143.3	484.8	1418.3	377.3	144.2	697.9	335.1	1204.7	458.2
1986-87												
August	421.6	97.6	1139.1	140.2	500.8	1410.0	396.4	149.1	703.3	326.4	1215.4	465.2
November	422.5	99.6	1127.7	134.1	492.3	1415.6	398.6	139.5	727.6	333.3	1234.3	475.2
February	423.4	103.0	1139.5	131.7	502.7	1413.3	384.7	134.7	729.6	333.9	1261.8	485.3
May	413.0	103.7	1148.1	125.9	502.8	1406.1	383.9	139.3	748.3	339.8	1262.2	494.1
1987-88												
August	409.9	100.7	1161.1	122.3	495.5	1430.2	375.3	139.5	771.2	353.5	1276.6	504.8
November	400.1	99.9	1182.5	125.6	494.4	1464.2	384.3	135.0	758.1	349.1	1241.0	514.9
February	430.8	96.1	1177.1	131.9	506.4	1485.3	398.3	137.2	776.0	344.3	1260.8	526.7
May	425.3	94.3	1178.5	116.7	518.8	1515.9	386.7	129.4	793.0	340.2	1285.4	529.5
1988-89												
August	437.9	97.2	1210.0	116.7	537.5	1520.0	379.1	134.8	805.9	324.2	1300.2	539.7
November	431.6	95.3	1206.6	117.2	562.1	1531.0	386.4	135.9	819.9	331.1	1323.0	535.9
February	432.6	97.9	1217.6	120.2	580.6	1577.8	396.2	141.6	840.7	320.5	1338.9	532.9
May	426.3	101.5	1240.5	123.3	589.5	1581.9	394.5	138.7	853.4	323.7	1359.5	550.5
1989-90												
August	416.6	107.4	1241.7	116.1	610.5	1624.2	407.5	139.8	875.5	325.6	1346.6	564.9
November	422.4	107.3	1227.9	109.5	608.3	1641.2	400.0	141.0	898.7	339.1	1356.0	589.0
February	424.3	102.9	1210.1	105.3	612.8	1631.9	391.7	136.5	908.9	352.1	1370.8	591.8
May	438.8	100.3	1204.1	106.1	569.6	1665.8	389.9	142.6	902.9	363.4	1398.1	586.4
1990-91												
August	436.3	97.7	1205.3	107.2	594.2	1627.5	402.2	145.0	904.2	367.6	1410.7	572.1
November	445.4	96.1	1181.0	106.5	584.8	1623.1	393.4	146.2	899.7	369.1	1406.2	570.7
February	432.8	100.2	1158.3	102.0	566.7	1624.1	398.8	140.4	886.5	365.6	1407.3	589.4
May	420.2	90.0	1125.5	101.2	540.3	1608.9	404.1	136.0	899.2	348.7	1409.4	606.7
1991-92												
August	418.8	97.0	1111.1	105.9	518.0	1605.1	399.2	132.5	893.4	361.0	1452.1	617.2
November	413.4	86.3	1115.2	104.6	527.4	1576.5	393.7	133.1	881.7	346.8	1448.8	619.9
February	410.1	90.6	1109.3	108.5	514.5	1590.0	384.2	138.4	880.3	358.1	1475.7	627.0
May	393.5	91.1	1111.2	111.3	512.9	1614.7	381.6	123.8	884.0	346.8	1435.3	631.6
1992-93												
August	409.9	92.9	1109.9	107.6	534.9	1609.0	375.0	115.6	898.2	348.0	1477.2	643.0
November	409.2	86.5	1134.5	94.4	526.9	1573.3	362.1	118.3	888.4	394.5	1437.8	605.1

(a) : Unpublished data available as a special data service provided by the Labour Force Section, ABS. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

TABLE 8.7. JOB VACANCIES AND OVERTIME

Period	Job vacancies ('000)		Job vacancies per thousand unemployed	Overtime hours per employee		Percentage of employees working overtime	
	Manufacturing (a)	All industries		Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing (a)	All industries
ANNUAL AVERAGE							
1977-78	10.0	36.4	na	na	na	na	na
1979-80	9.7	33.5	83.9	2.3	1.4		
1980-81	9.8	33.4	86.0	2.3	1.5		
1981-82	8.4	32.6	78.4	2.4	1.5		
1982-83	2.4	18.1	30.7	1.8	1.2		
1983-84	6.3	31.5	46.8	2.1	1.1		
1984-85	8.7	47.2	76.6	2.4	1.2	30.7	17.2
1985-86	11.3	54.4	91.8	2.5	1.2	32.3	18.3
1986-87	12.6	54.2	86.1	2.6	1.2	33.4	17.9
1987-88	13.8	57.2	95.0	2.7	1.3	34.1	19.0
1988-89	14.5	69.5	130.2	3.0	1.4	35.2	19.1
1989-90	11.3	59.5	117.7	3.2	1.4	37.0	19.4
1990-91	5.0	34.1	50.7	2.5	1.2	31.2	17.0
1991-92	3.0	25.6	29.1	2.5	1.1	31.9	15.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED							
1982-83							
18 February	2.1	15.6	23.1	na	na	na	na
20 May	2.2	17.3	24.0				
1983-84							
19 August	2.9	17.6	24.6				
18 November	5.4	32.1	47.3	2.1	1.0	28.1	15.8
17 February	8.9	40.2	60.3	2.1	1.1	27.1	16.0
18 May	8.1	34.6	54.4	2.2	1.1	28.1	16.6
1984-85							
17 August	6.9	39.4	62.4	2.2	1.1	29.1	16.5
16 November	7.5	42.5	68.2	2.4	1.2	32.3	16.7
15 February	10.7	49.8	81.7	2.5	1.2	30.0	17.5
17 May	9.9	56.6	93.0	2.5	1.2	31.5	18.1
1985-86							
16 August	12.0	54.6	91.2	2.5	1.2	31.4	18.3
15 November	10.6	55.0	92.7	2.5	1.2	33.9	18.0
21 February	12.3	53.7	89.1	2.6	1.3	32.5	18.7
16 May	10.5	54.8	92.2	2.5	1.2	31.5	18.1
1986-87							
15 August	11.0	50.2	79.9	2.5	1.2	31.3	17.9
21 November	10.5	54.7	85.6	2.5	1.2	35.5	18.0
20 February	14.8	57.7	91.1	2.6	1.2	33.1	17.8
15 May	14.3	54.7	86.4	2.7	1.2	33.6	18.1
1987-88							
21 August	14.3	57.1	90.3	2.7	1.3	32.9	18.6
20 November	10.0	54.6	87.8	2.8	1.4	36.9	19.3
19 February	14.9	57.6	98.6	2.7	1.4	33.9	19.2
20 May	16.1	59.9	101.9	2.7	1.4	32.6	19.1
1988-89							
19 August	13.3	65.7	116.1	3.0	1.4	33.9	18.9
18 November	15.1	69.4	129.0	2.9	1.4	36.6	18.8
17 February	14.4	68.4	126.2	3.0	1.4	34.7	19.3
19 May	15.4	75.7	148.0	3.1	1.5	35.5	19.6
1989-90							
18 August	13.7	63.0	127.1	3.3	1.5	37.3	20.1
17 November	11.7	65.1	132.0	3.4	1.5	40.1	19.7
16 February	12.0	58.1	107.9	3.1	1.4	36.4	19.1
18 May	8.0	52.1	96.1	3.0	1.4	34.1	18.8
1990-91							
17 August	9.1	46.6	75.3	2.7	1.3	31.1	17.5
16 November	3.7	35.3	51.0	2.5	1.3	32.7	17.4
15 February	3.9	27.9	37.8	2.4	1.2	30.4	16.8
17 May	3.4	26.3	32.8	2.4	1.1	30.6	16.3
1991-92							
16 August	3.0	24.6	29.2	2.5	1.1	31.1	15.8
15 November	3.3	25.8	28.8	2.4	1.1	32.7	15.8
21 February	2.5	26.6	29.3	2.5	1.1	31.5	16.2
15 May	3.3	25.4	28.1	2.6	1.1	32.2	15.8
1992-93							
21 August	3.4	26.8	28.3	2.5	1.1	30.2	15.9
20 November	4.5	30.2	30.8	2.7	1.1	34.3	15.9

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0).

TABLE 8.8. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining		Manufacturing			Transport, storage and communi- cation	Community services	Other industries (a)	All industries
	Coal	Other	Metal products, machinery and equipment	Other	Construction				
ANNUAL									
1980-81	13,859	4,982	1,333	667	828	672	na	165	559
1981-82	13,840	4,155	1,631	934	1,332	829		202	692
1982-83	4,171	2,015	488	411	937	725		56	297
1983-84	3,262	5,380	283	323	1,042	323		64	245
1984-85	7,030	1,878	394	309	573	435	103	70	242
1985-86	10,743	2,866	375	309	688	400	125	32	256
1986-87	5,144	2,417	432	365	446	98	127	40	194
1987-88	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	114	85	282
1988-89	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	97	59	206
1989-90	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	216	64	185
1990-91	3,716	1,561	2,404	231	259	79	78	26	254
1991-92	4,286	1,226	671	309	313	241	167	61	195
WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES(b)									
1987-88									
October	8,773	1,430	497	281	798	149	144	69	237
November	8,886	1,286	474	287	778	157	127	67	231
December	8,920	1,072	479	305	743	217	75	67	242
January	9,258	820	474	302	741	213	75	68	221
February	9,845	984	481	286	734	216	76	69	225
March	10,791	1,094	440	280	716	215	79	68	226
April	10,504	1,078	384	265	705	208	80	70	218
May	10,498	1,109	336	233	735	202	81	70	212
June	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	114	85	282
1988-89									
July	15,761	1,001	819	264	858	278	115	103	308
August	15,912	1,040	807	252	835	274	142	120	318
September	13,626	1,107	790	251	721	280	134	88	283
October	13,977	1,163	771	235	732	230	133	84	276
November	15,198	1,742	764	213	712	237	94	86	277
December	15,548	1,777	750	183	725	177	90	83	223
January	15,562	1,808	750	187	703	187	90	82	268
February	14,330	1,629	763	187	684	186	88	79	258
March	13,636	1,521	784	242	653	209	85	78	259
April	13,793	1,503	819	244	652	204	120	76	267
May	13,812	1,488	842	253	596	212	130	74	268
June	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	97	59	206
1989-90									
July	8,723	1,527	491	236	456	157	105	83	208
August	8,506	1,419	521	234	443	167	75	67	194
September	7,904	1,358	490	256	435	157	101	66	194
October	7,566	1,236	483	263	380	162	162	69	203
November	6,111	664	475	285	381	152	177	65	194
December	5,505	642	473	283	374	160	176	65	269
January	5,489	622	468	284	375	187	175	64	190
February	5,908	651	444	288	381	199	197	62	196
March	5,924	585	416	230	361	174	213	61	188
April	5,765	588	373	237	394	292	177	63	188
May	5,423	746	353	244	357	340	216	65	198
June	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	216	64	185
1990-91									
July	4,432	612	163	196	211	317	208	23	143
August	4,401	623	123	196	213	309	205	23	139
September	4,590	866	524	191	207	308	191	22	165
October	4,657	1,521	1,056	224	212	313	147	18	198
November	4,747	1,654	1,275	215	216	309	150	20	215
December	4,879	1,631	1,293	212	204	299	151	25	190
January	4,774	1,627	1,304	216	208	262	152	25	216
February	4,379	1,613	1,310	220	208	245	137	26	210
March	4,243	1,626	1,326	218	236	241	122	27	209
April	4,263	1,639	1,347	227	195	125	122	22	199
May	3,915	1,483	1,760	227	198	68	73	20	206
June	3,716	1,561	2,404	231	259	79	78	26	254
1991-92									
July	3,787	1,593	2,694	230	342	83	80	28	277
August	4,444	1,603	2,729	217	338	80	85	28	279
September	4,931	1,383	2,337	197	336	90	96	30	256
October	4,865	806	1,980	332	432	234	170	70	291
November	4,481	703	1,808	299	425	236	152	68	268
December	4,507	735	1,820	296	428	237	150	63	217
January	4,425	732	1,836	289	420	237	149	64	264
February	4,313	758	1,859	278	419	242	142	64	261
March	4,335	947	1,874	278	396	243	143	65	262
April	4,331	973	1,880	274	382	251	143	67	263
May	4,390	1,007	1,378	289	377	249	151	68	237
June	4,286	1,226	671	309	313	241	167	61	195
1992-93									
July	4,176	1,164	371	308	192	251	162	57	169
August	3,132	1,108	359	305	184	252	150	56	159
September	2,276	1,052	338	306	168	240	127	56	147

(a) : Comprises Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; Electricity, gas and water; Wholesale and retail trade; Finance, property and business services; Public administration and defence; Recreation, personal and other services. (b) : Monthly figures relate to the twelve months ending in the reference month. Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

TABLE 8.9. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

LABOUR  
FORCE AND  
DEMOGRAPHY

Period	Components of population change (a)					Population at end of period			
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net immigration	Total increase	Total	Age group		
							0-14	15-64	65+
ANNUAL ('000)									
1970-71	na	na	na	na	na	13,067	3,747	8,230	1,090
1971-72	272	110	162	76	236	13,304	3,793	8,393	1,118
1972-73	256	111	145	57	201	13,505	3,813	8,543	1,149
1973-74	244	110	133	83	218	13,723	3,824	8,717	1,181
1974-75	240	115	125	45	170	13,893	3,820	8,862	1,212
1975-76	231	111	121	21	140	14,033	3,787	8,993	1,253
1976-77	227	111	115	58	159	14,192	3,764	9,141	1,288
1977-78	226	108	118	63	167	14,359	3,743	9,289	1,327
1978-79	223	108	118	55	156	14,516	3,718	9,428	1,370
1979-80	224	107	117	76	180	14,695	3,711	9,571	1,413
1980-81	231	109	121	119	228	14,923	3,726	9,743	1,455
1981-82	60	28	33	128	261	15,184	3,745	9,940	1,499
1982-83	61	26	35	73	209	15,394	3,751	10,107	1,536
1983-84	60	27	33	49	186	15,579	3,736	10,270	1,574
1984-85	62	28	34	74	209	15,788	3,726	10,442	1,621
1985-86	60	27	33	100	230	16,018	3,700	10,637	1,682
1986-87	61	28	32	118	235	16,254	3,687	10,831	1,628
1987-88	61	29	32	149	265	16,518	3,700	11,035	1,675
1988-89	63	30	33	164	285	16,803	3,728	11,241	1,724
1989-90	68	29	38	120	242	17,045	3,756	11,411	1,765
1990-91	66	29	37	109	247	17,292	3,798	11,560	1,818
1991-92	62	30	32	102	237	17,529	3,827	11,711	1,991
ORIGINAL ('000)									
1982-83									
September	60	34	26	27	55	15,239	na	na	na
December	59	27	32	16	50	15,289			
March	62	26	36	19	57	15,346			
June	61	26	35	11	47	15,394			
1983-84									
September	62	32	30	14	46	15,439			
December	58	26	31	11	45	15,484			
March	61	26	35	11	48	15,532			
June	60	27	33	13	48	15,579			
1984-85									
September	61	32	29	18	49	15,629			
December	57	27	30	17	49	15,677			
March	62	27	36	22	59	15,737			
June	62	28	34	16	52	15,788			
1985-86									
September	61	35	26	24	51	15,840			
December	58	27	31	28	61	15,901			
March	60	27	33	26	61	15,962			
June	60	27	33	23	57	16,018			
1986-87									
September	61	32	29	30	56	16,074			
December	62	29	33	29	60	16,134			
March	59	27	32	32	62	16,196			
June	61	28	32	28	58	16,254			
1987-88									
September	62	32	29	35	62	16,316			
December	63	30	33	38	69	16,384			
March	61	30	32	48	77	16,461			
June	61	29	32	28	57	16,518			
1988-89									
September	62	34	29	55	81	16,599			
December	62	28	34	41	73	16,672			
March	63	28	36	45	78	16,750			
June	63	30	33	23	53	16,803			
1989-90									
September	62	37	25	34	56	16,859			
December	63	30	33	32	63	16,921			
March	65	29	36	34	67	16,988			
June	68	29	38	21	57	17,045			
1990-91									
September	66	33	33	30	62	17,107			
December	64	29	35	27	63	17,169			
March	65	29	36	34	70	17,239			
June	66	29	37	18	53	17,292			
1991-92									
September	65	33	32	30	62	17,354			
December	61	28	33	27	60	17,414			
March	67	29	38	34	72	17,486			
June	62	30	32	11	43	17,529			

(a) : Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1986 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. After 1986 both measures give the same result. Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0).



TABLE 8.10. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	Original							Seasonally adjusted		
	Arrivals			Total	Departures			Short term overseas visitor arrivals	Short term Australian resident departures	
	Permanent and long term	Short term Australian residents	Short term overseas visitors		Permanent and long term	Short term Australian residents	Short term overseas visitors			
ANNUAL ('000)										
1970-71	244.8	378.9	429.0	1052.6	125.7	377.2	448.3	951.2	na	na
1971-72	211.8	444.9	420.0	1076.7	136.1	455.2	443.7	1035.0		
1972-73	192.4	548.4	445.0	1185.7	135.9	558.2	463.7	1157.7		
1973-74	204.2	705.4	505.9	1415.4	121.3	724.1	496.8	1342.2		
1974-75	173.0	815.9	519.5	1508.5	128.3	824.9	516.6	1469.8		
1975-76	134.7	931.7	529.6	1596.0	113.4	951.3	511.1	1575.8		
1976-77	156.2	963.7	540.4	1660.4	113.1	965.7	525.3	1604.0		
1977-78	158.5	989.0	580.9	1728.4	102.4	1004.9	564.3	1671.6		
1978-79	162.2	1101.7	699.5	1963.4	103.9	1132.0	666.9	1902.9		
1979-80	170.3	1189.1	876.7	2236.1	93.4	1204.7	840.6	2138.7		
1980-81	204.8	1187.7	913.5	2306.0	86.1	1194.6	877.7	2158.5		
1981-82	210.6	1200.1	951.6	2362.4	87.7	1248.1	918.8	2254.7		
1982-83	172.7	1240.8	930.4	2343.9	97.3	1259.1	907.5	2263.9		
1983-84	145.3	1261.0	992.4	2398.7	98.7	1310.0	967.5	2376.2		
1984-85	163.3	1461.3	1061.7	2686.2	95.3	1497.8	1032.2	2625.3		
1985-86	186.4	1485.5	1263.5	2935.3	92.5	1496.0	1225.5	2814.0		
1986-87	204.5	1523.8	1589.5	3317.8	95.3	1568.7	1524.4	3188.5		
1987-88	242.3	1617.2	1990.5	3849.9	99.0	1652.4	1907.3	3658.7		
1988-89	249.9	1763.3	2220.3	4233.5	112.6	1836.9	2157.9	4107.5		
1989-90	231.9	2026.3	2147.2	4405.4	128.1	2087.9	2092.7	4308.7		
1990-91	236.4	2054.2	2227.4	4518.0	141.6	2115.5	2193.7	4450.8		
1991-92	234.2	2072.4	2519.7	4826.3	144.3	2173.5	2473.7	4791.4		
MONTHLY ('000)										
1988-89										
July	21.2	162.4	203.3	386.9	8.8	153.3	171.9	334.0	202.8	138.5
August	20.7	138.9	196.9	354.4	8.6	141.9	200.3	350.8	211.3	137.5
September	20.6	160.6	179.6	360.8	7.4	170.3	181.6	359.3	207.4	146.5
October	20.5	188.4	207.3	416.2	7.0	127.8	192.5	327.3	193.9	146.6
November	21.2	128.6	208.0	357.8	7.9	124.1	198.2	330.2	182.7	145.4
December	24.4	101.2	245.8	371.4	13.0	206.7	171.8	391.5	175.2	153.1
January	26.0	222.2	168.9	417.2	12.7	131.7	221.7	366.1	178.1	162.0
February	22.6	129.1	191.1	342.8	9.3	112.7	170.9	292.9	177.3	160.3
March	19.3	132.1	180.0	331.4	10.6	170.9	187.3	368.9	168.7	171.0
April	18.3	141.1	160.1	319.5	9.8	153.0	172.7	335.5	173.9	153.6
May	16.2	121.2	136.6	274.0	8.5	146.7	162.0	317.2	170.9	154.0
June	18.8	139.7	142.7	301.2	9.0	197.8	127.0	333.7	175.6	170.9
1989-90										
July	20.0	197.9	175.4	393.3	9.8	173.8	150.6	334.2	176.2	158.7
August	19.3	159.0	161.4	339.8	10.1	165.4	178.4	353.9	173.6	164.5
September	18.1	187.3	149.9	355.4	8.3	201.7	149.7	359.7	173.5	171.8
October	17.6	218.0	174.1	409.6	7.8	147.0	154.8	309.6	164.9	167.5
November	19.2	151.4	192.7	363.3	9.4	144.2	177.0	330.5	177.4	167.6
December	22.5	113.7	247.4	383.6	14.7	244.9	168.3	427.9	174.3	180.7
January	24.0	252.6	176.2	452.8	14.2	146.7	226.1	387.0	178.5	181.7
February	23.2	155.6	192.8	371.6	10.4	124.4	178.4	313.2	180.6	174.0
March	17.1	137.5	189.1	343.7	11.3	168.6	197.0	376.9	184.1	170.5
April	18.0	158.6	181.1	357.7	11.1	193.4	188.0	392.6	191.1	194.6
May	15.2	144.8	149.9	309.9	10.5	167.9	175.5	353.9	189.2	178.7
June	17.5	149.7	157.3	324.6	10.4	209.8	149.0	369.2	192.3	179.7
1990-91										
July	20.8	211.6	185.4	417.8	11.4	198.4	156.3	366.1	187.2	184.0
August	19.5	182.0	178.2	379.7	11.6	184.3	188.0	383.9	193.1	182.8
September	18.3	205.8	162.7	386.9	9.6	214.3	170.0	393.8	181.5	183.9
October	18.3	230.8	190.6	439.7	9.3	156.2	162.0	327.4	183.9	176.3
November	18.6	157.2	198.6	374.4	11.1	154.9	193.3	359.2	183.6	180.3
December	23.3	123.0	253.1	399.4	16.5	251.2	179.2	446.9	182.7	186.0
January	24.7	260.0	177.4	462.1	14.6	127.9	243.6	386.2	185.4	160.2
February	24.4	135.1	190.6	350.1	12.3	125.1	180.0	317.4	179.1	173.8
March	19.4	141.3	189.2	350.0	13.0	171.5	197.6	382.1	179.2	172.8
April	14.9	124.0	168.0	306.9	11.1	167.0	180.9	359.1	182.1	166.9
May	15.8	131.6	161.4	308.8	10.2	163.9	175.0	349.1	201.0	171.9
June	18.3	151.7	172.2	342.2	10.8	200.9	167.9	379.6	205.3	175.0
1991-92										
July	22.5	196.8	208.3	427.6	11.6	188.9	180.0	380.6	210.0	175.0
August	19.6	169.1	199.3	388.0	12.4	168.0	214.6	395.0	208.1	168.3
September	18.1	184.6	197.4	400.1	9.4	203.1	192.9	405.5	219.2	172.1
October	18.2	225.5	216.0	459.6	9.3	169.8	195.2	374.2	209.1	191.4
November	18.5	164.3	223.9	406.7	11.8	171.9	221.7	405.4	206.7	197.4
December	23.0	125.6	266.8	415.3	17.1	241.3	201.4	459.8	191.3	178.2
January	24.8	256.9	196.1	477.8	15.5	141.4	250.0	406.8	199.3	176.1
February	27.4	146.6	238.2	412.3	12.6	140.6	216.3	369.5	210.7	192.0
March	16.0	141.9	217.8	375.7	12.1	172.2	224.3	408.6	208.8	177.5
April	16.6	158.9	203.8	379.3	11.5	192.9	211.7	416.2	217.6	191.1
May	14.5	152.3	175.2	342.0	10.7	178.7	197.0	386.4	213.7	185.8
June	15.1	150.0	176.9	342.0	10.3	204.6	168.5	383.4	216.1	178.8
1992-93										
July	20.7	222.4	219.3	462.4	11.9	222.9	185.4	420.2	222.6	205.9
August	16.3	188.1	199.1	403.5	11.8	179.9	214.1	405.8	212.0	181.2
September	15.4	202.8	190.0	408.2	9.6	229.9	187.5	427.0	217.9	196.6
October	15.8	246.5	229.3	491.6	8.6	173.1	200.4	382.2	222.4	192.9

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0).

# 9 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)*

*Company Profits, Australia (5651.0)*

*Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (6301.0)*

*Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0)*

*Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia (6312.0)*

**TABLE 9.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS**

Period	Wages, salaries and supplements	Farm unincorporated enterprises	Other	Third	Personal	Current	Unrequited	Household Income
			unincorporated enterprises (a)	party insurance transfers	benefit payments to residents	grants to non-profit institutions	transfers from overseas	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	18,880	804	5,020	70	1,855	105	209	26,943
1971-72	21,079	1,041	5,651	84	2,195	132	255	30,437
1972-73	23,561	1,588	6,503	96	2,733	179	268	34,928
1973-74	28,898	2,392	7,534	120	3,291	237	250	42,722
1974-75	37,169	1,586	8,850	165	4,551	394	286	53,001
1975-76	42,845	1,385	10,390	191	6,261	543	256	61,871
1976-77	48,335	1,573	12,408	282	7,561	659	278	71,096
1977-78	53,086	1,201	14,106	286	8,489	761	403	78,332
1978-79	57,105	3,208	16,485	359	9,316	880	413	87,766
1979-80	63,629	3,669	18,500	428	10,125	1,029	589	97,969
1980-81	74,063	2,810	21,163	555	11,431	1,291	709	112,022
1981-82	85,580	2,384	24,395	655	13,250	1,556	798	128,618
1982-83	94,972	393	26,530	781	16,167	1,907	920	141,670
1983-84	100,637	3,048	30,612	1,128	18,902	2,322	1,320	157,969
1984-85	111,003	2,594	33,686	1,517	21,224	2,686	1,418	174,128
1985-86	122,493	1,310	40,876	1,443	22,931	2,974	1,820	193,847
1986-87	133,732	1,596	46,004	1,554	24,852	3,334	2,231	213,303
1987-88	146,657	3,229	49,767	1,474	27,709	3,440	2,726	235,002
1988-89	165,209	4,477	58,721	1,620	29,284	3,899	3,313	266,523
1989-90	184,191	3,610	64,417	1,686	32,353	4,361	3,410	294,028
1990-91	192,541	1,086	63,794	1,724	37,180	4,701	3,606	304,632
1991-92	195,975	965	63,556	1,767	42,080	5,487	3,698	313,528
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	23,867	51	6,539	185	3,968	522	232	35,364
March	23,878	76	6,752	199	4,210	481	229	35,825
June	23,334	23	6,972	221	4,371	443	228	35,591
1983-84								
September	23,897	906	7,260	248	4,511	507	340	37,668
December	24,639	780	7,563	270	4,655	496	354	38,757
March	25,600	729	7,871	293	4,751	623	309	40,176
June	26,517	677	7,953	317	5,041	704	312	41,520
1984-85								
September	26,999	643	8,106	357	5,116	665	295	42,181
December	27,523	655	8,285	382	5,272	569	318	43,004
March	28,000	656	8,403	391	5,363	755	383	43,951
June	28,756	661	8,798	387	5,527	682	422	45,234
1985-86								
September	29,403	480	9,692	361	5,566	654	413	46,569
December	30,393	401	10,018	357	5,640	782	471	48,062
March	31,550	265	10,369	359	5,746	735	455	49,480
June	31,542	212	10,720	366	5,945	796	477	50,058
1986-87								
September	32,739	357	10,780	384	6,122	822	503	51,707
December	33,145	407	11,390	391	6,154	840	547	52,874
March	33,610	426	11,467	392	6,170	814	579	53,457
June	34,484	611	12,050	387	6,527	843	603	55,505
1987-88								
September	35,400	659	12,225	369	6,729	784	623	56,789
December	36,144	763	12,166	364	6,846	807	674	57,764
March	37,012	1,157	12,384	366	7,151	953	706	59,729
June	38,116	911	12,854	375	6,903	901	726	60,786
1988-89								
September	38,974	1,351	13,742	394	7,121	1,010	737	63,329
December	40,747	1,219	14,499	403	7,264	918	804	65,854
March	42,288	990	15,196	410	7,287	951	849	67,970
June	43,409	777	15,468	413	7,646	1,018	929	69,660
1989-90								
September	44,506	970	15,889	417	7,759	1,026	965	71,531
December	45,550	883	16,107	421	8,030	1,105	809	72,906
March	46,752	888	16,474	424	8,163	1,048	828	74,577
June	48,054	933	16,207	424	8,547	1,206	813	76,184
1990-91								
September	48,273	217	16,175	427	8,945	1,225	888	76,150
December	48,561	208	16,463	429	9,076	1,187	899	76,823
March	48,562	157	15,882	433	9,331	1,287	928	76,580
June	47,770	125	15,527	435	9,997	1,189	892	75,935
1991-92								
September	48,698	230	15,908	438	10,270	1,335	907	77,786
December	48,962	86	16,053	441	10,297	1,417	922	78,177
March	49,265	452	16,205	443	10,959	1,360	942	79,626
June	49,412	270	15,695	445	10,876	1,396	929	79,023
1992-93								
September	50,061	414	15,158	440	11,336	1,453	818	79,680

(a) : Includes all income from dwellings, interest, and dividends. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 9.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS — *continued*INCOMES  
AND  
LABOUR  
COSTS

Period	Consumer debt interest	Income tax paid	Other direct taxes, fees, fines etc.	Unrequited transfers to overseas	Household disposable income	Private final consumption expenditure	Saving	Real household disposable income (a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1970-71	195	3,175	na	134	23,030	20,830	2,200	89,809
1971-72	211	3,765		172	25,848	23,158	2,690	94,383
1972-73	248	4,084	499	217	29,880	25,987	3,893	102,672
1973-74	386	5,485	552	261	36,038	30,711	5,327	110,604
1974-75	488	7,708	588	266	43,951	37,420	6,531	113,217
1975-76	538	9,213	686	313	51,121	44,790	6,331	113,775
1976-77	655	11,036	784	290	58,331	51,171	7,160	116,372
1977-78	774	12,118	841	367	64,232	56,933	7,299	117,235
1978-79	873	12,790	898	398	72,807	64,228	8,579	121,918
1979-80	981	15,033	871	347	80,737	72,533	8,204	122,644
1980-81	1,239	17,532	854	439	91,958	82,871	9,087	127,237
1981-82	1,694	21,206	967	524	104,227	94,412	9,815	131,761
1982-83	2,195	22,944	1,029	622	114,880	105,966	8,914	130,979
1983-84	2,374	24,671	1,162	692	129,070	116,748	12,322	136,927
1984-85	2,681	29,256	1,292	704	140,195	128,216	11,979	140,329
1985-86	3,653	32,672	1,403	720	155,399	143,760	11,639	143,613
1986-87	4,586	37,998	1,659	746	168,314	157,499	10,815	143,059
1987-88	4,608	41,809	1,965	783	185,837	175,627	10,210	147,417
1988-89	6,751	47,421	2,367	855	209,129	194,716	14,413	154,983
1989-90	8,655	49,866	2,900	894	231,713	216,487	15,226	161,290
1990-91	8,152	50,045	3,197	998	242,240	228,588	13,652	160,259
1991-92	5,840	46,453	3,439	1,026	256,770	239,884	16,886	165,775
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
December	549	5,741	248	150	28,676	26,276	2,400	32,944
March	549	5,627	264	160	29,225	27,025	2,200	32,916
June	558	5,445	272	174	29,142	27,294	1,848	32,164
1983-84								
September	563	5,514	266	172	31,153	28,050	3,103	33,961
December	583	5,945	276	173	31,780	28,887	2,893	33,848
March	602	6,277	303	175	32,819	29,570	3,249	34,452
June	626	6,888	316	171	33,519	30,122	3,397	34,772
1984-85								
September	623	7,030	330	175	34,023	30,675	3,348	34,806
December	650	7,159	322	178	34,695	31,513	3,182	35,082
March	681	7,164	313	180	35,613	32,523	3,090	35,480
June	727	7,401	327	170	36,609	33,677	2,932	35,571
1985-86								
September	809	7,689	339	176	37,556	34,748	2,808	35,720
December	891	7,893	355	177	38,746	35,814	2,932	36,120
March	967	8,494	349	190	39,480	36,054	3,426	36,025
June	986	8,634	360	182	39,896	37,264	2,632	35,854
1986-87								
September	1,137	8,863	406	192	41,109	38,279	2,830	36,020
December	1,178	9,169	402	190	41,935	38,990	2,945	35,859
March	1,159	9,863	421	171	41,843	39,730	2,113	35,125
June	1,112	10,284	429	200	43,480	40,656	2,824	35,988
1987-88								
September	1,166	9,450	474	203	45,496	42,327	3,169	36,973
December	1,144	11,031	482	200	44,907	43,365	1,542	35,913
March	1,138	11,107	491	176	46,817	44,466	2,351	36,775
June	1,160	10,351	517	212	48,546	45,336	3,210	37,527
1988-89								
September	1,470	11,645	546	207	49,461	46,363	3,098	37,535
December	1,610	11,636	593	211	51,804	47,895	3,909	38,659
March	1,765	12,055	626	202	53,322	49,557	3,765	39,289
June	1,906	11,841	600	240	55,073	50,946	4,127	39,786
1989-90								
September	2,189	12,480	723	227	55,912	52,436	3,476	39,756
December	2,193	12,246	700	226	57,541	53,560	3,981	40,366
March	2,146	11,904	702	211	59,614	54,877	4,737	41,102
June	2,127	12,707	768	237	60,345	55,656	4,689	41,144
1990-91								
September	2,202	12,625	754	252	60,317	56,234	4,083	40,658
December	2,034	12,579	813	254	61,143	57,258	3,885	40,271
March	1,980	12,691	807	234	60,868	57,320	3,548	39,965
June	1,936	12,331	821	264	60,583	57,914	2,669	39,795
1991-92								
September	1,639	11,116	783	259	63,989	58,801	5,188	41,581
December	1,510	12,241	868	263	63,295	59,585	3,710	40,891
March	1,404	12,456	875	244	64,647	60,551	4,096	41,574
June	1,287	10,790	911	266	65,769	61,042	4,727	42,294
1992-93								
September	1,250	11,249	893	276	66,012	61,357	4,655	42,238

(a) : Deflated by the implicit price deflator for private final consumption expenditure. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 9.2. COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX (a)

Period	Company profits before income tax, net interest paid and depreciation	Depreciation (b)	Company profits before income tax and net interest paid	Net interest paid (b)	Company profits before income tax					Total
					Mining	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Other selected industries		
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1983-84	15,969	3,772	12,197	2,845	2,736	3,982	1,686	949		9,352
1984-85	18,311	4,342	13,970	3,523	3,120	4,441	2,010	876		10,447
1985-86	20,077	4,974	15,103	4,551	3,807	4,109	1,620	1,015		10,552
1986-87	22,282	5,651	16,631	4,992	3,514	4,649	2,252	1,224		11,638
1987-88	26,593	6,524	20,069	5,414	3,816	6,613	2,716	1,511		14,655
1988-89	32,382	7,843	24,539	7,349	3,540	8,607	3,348	1,695		17,190
1989-90	35,385	9,158	26,227	9,894	5,043	7,766	2,905	620		16,333
1990-91	32,164	10,088	22,076	9,770	5,927	4,965	1,744	-331		12,307
1991-92	32,128	10,906	21,222	8,435	5,012	5,765	1,717	292		12,787
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)										
1983-84										
September	3,630	907	2,731	735	618	880	324	190		2,012
December	3,876	905	2,931	725	572	1,039	351	217		2,179
March	4,189	953	3,245	654	748	1,093	534	241		2,616
June	4,344	1,007	3,361	730	800	1,032	522	319		2,672
1984-85										
September	4,188	1,049	3,141	827	696	1,035	358	229		2,318
December	4,290	1,089	3,178	782	590	1,080	420	237		2,327
March	4,678	1,075	3,606	959	776	1,163	506	215		2,660
June	5,223	1,129	4,101	955	1,057	1,197	726	197		3,176
1985-86										
September	5,482	1,194	4,298	1,004	1,231	1,158	704	261		3,354
December	5,078	1,225	3,831	1,098	1,024	1,018	453	205		2,700
March	4,967	1,241	3,725	1,160	1,023	900	283	273		2,479
June	4,533	1,313	3,269	1,289	539	990	182	262		1,974
1986-87										
September	5,262	1,346	3,918	1,272	774	1,120	494	286		2,674
December	5,640	1,393	4,245	1,181	942	1,161	645	324		3,072
March	5,596	1,427	4,136	1,311	880	1,129	475	232		2,715
June	5,762	1,485	4,304	1,228	917	1,246	541	378		3,083
1987-88										
September	5,945	1,525	4,407	1,269	910	1,386	485	375		3,156
December	6,699	1,607	5,085	1,287	1,087	1,591	632	446		3,755
March	6,842	1,646	5,181	1,436	947	1,808	751	255		3,762
June	7,193	1,745	5,456	1,422	869	1,935	841	433		4,077
1988-89										
September	7,688	1,855	5,812	1,676	818	2,022	834	491		4,164
December	7,569	1,920	5,651	1,743	804	2,052	684	324		3,863
March	8,296	2,001	6,287	1,888	761	2,214	958	523		4,456
June	9,025	2,067	6,919	2,043	1,158	2,394	979	394		4,924
1989-90										
September	8,919	2,136	6,741	2,379	1,218	2,081	829	355		4,483
December	8,753	2,232	6,541	2,466	1,150	2,100	696	140		4,086
March	9,011	2,335	6,622	2,413	1,367	1,926	827	34		4,154
June	8,732	2,454	6,300	2,636	1,321	1,566	688	35		3,609
1990-91										
September	8,400	2,458	5,948	2,557	1,387	1,329	804	-74		3,445
December	8,782	2,582	6,282	2,623	1,749	1,332	711	-29		3,764
March	7,459	2,511	4,921	2,240	1,413	1,088	94	-133		2,464
June	7,302	2,537	4,835	2,349	1,354	1,146	39	-122		2,417
1991-92										
September	7,836	2,683	5,152	2,227	1,276	1,295	393	11		2,976
December	7,969	2,715	5,296	2,294	1,304	1,400	158	130		2,991
March	8,483	2,764	5,677	1,919	1,334	1,637	410	182		3,563
June	8,028	2,744	5,240	1,995	1,098	1,506	662	-21		3,245
1992-93										
September	8,540	2,816	5,757	1,658	1,644	1,716	668	49		4,077

(a) : Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, banking, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: *Company Profits, Australia* (5651.0).

**TABLE 9.3. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES : ALL EMPLOYEES**
**INCOMES  
AND  
LABOUR  
COSTS**

Period	Full-time adults						All employees		
	Ordinary time earnings			Total earnings			Males	Females	Persons
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons			
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
1970-71	na	na	na	na	na	na	78.97	na	na
1971-72							87.05		
1972-73							94.85		
1973-74							110.20		
1974-75							138.15		
1975-76							158.05		
1976-77							177.70		
1977-78							195.22		
1978-79							210.27		
1979-80							230.95		
1980-81							262.12		
1981-82	302.22	243.17	283.75	328.25	249.82	303.60	303.50	199.17	262.57
1982-83	346.10	276.32	324.15	368.37	282.07	341.00	337.95	221.92	291.95
1983-84	372.55	300.55	349.45	397.57	307.25	368.52	366.52	242.27	316.70
1984-85	398.57	326.82	376.15	427.75	334.80	398.72	391.40	258.70	338.47
1985-86	422.30	348.30	399.55	455.30	356.50	425.00	416.30	272.00	358.50
1986-87	452.95	373.75	427.97	487.47	382.77	454.50	444.72	290.10	380.72
1987-88	481.22	398.07	454.47	518.90	407.95	483.22	470.90	310.12	403.75
1988-89	515.70	428.47	487.30	559.50	440.77	520.85	505.52	330.52	431.07
1989-90	552.17	458.27	520.95	598.60	471.25	556.27	542.30	352.87	459.70
1990-91	588.25	491.37	555.40	632.72	503.57	588.92	574.10	376.87	486.65
1991-92	615.42	516.20	580.75	655.90	527.95	611.20	590.35	393.80	500.75
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1982-83									
19 November	346.30	276.70	324.80	370.30	282.20	342.70	337.60	218.70	290.40
18 February	350.50	280.90	328.60	370.30	286.20	343.70	341.00	225.30	295.40
20 May	353.40	281.80	330.80	375.00	288.20	347.30	343.30	226.70	297.00
1983-84									
19 August	357.10	283.80	333.50	379.80	289.90	350.80	349.70	228.30	300.80
18 November	368.90	297.40	346.00	394.10	303.90	365.10	362.00	237.20	311.30
17 February	376.20	304.10	353.10	400.70	311.00	371.90	370.60	246.50	321.30
18 May	388.00	316.90	365.20	415.70	324.20	386.30	383.80	257.10	333.40
1984-85									
17 August	392.40	319.00	369.00	419.20	326.70	389.80	386.20	256.20	334.30
16 November	397.80	325.50	375.30	427.30	333.50	398.10	389.50	255.10	335.40
15 February	399.60	328.40	377.50	429.00	335.90	400.10	392.70	260.10	340.10
17 May	404.50	334.40	382.80	435.50	343.10	406.90	397.20	263.40	344.10
1985-86									
16 August	409.80	338.70	387.90	441.60	346.80	412.50	403.10	265.00	347.80
15 November	419.60	345.30	396.90	453.60	353.70	423.10	413.90	268.40	355.60
21 February	427.20	352.80	404.20	460.10	360.60	429.50	422.70	276.40	364.10
16 May	432.60	356.40	409.20	465.90	364.90	434.90	425.50	278.20	366.50
1986-87									
15 August	444.00	363.60	418.90	476.20	371.90	443.70	437.20	282.90	373.70
21 November	452.10	372.70	427.20	488.60	382.00	455.20	446.30	287.60	380.60
20 February	454.40	375.70	429.60	487.70	384.10	455.10	444.50	291.00	381.30
15 May	461.30	383.00	436.20	497.40	393.10	464.00	450.90	298.90	387.30
1987-88									
21 August	470.30	388.90	444.20	504.50	398.20	470.50	457.00	302.30	392.50
20 November	477.50	392.00	450.10	516.30	401.90	479.70	470.00	306.50	401.80
19 February	485.70	402.20	458.80	522.40	412.20	486.90	474.90	315.30	408.80
20 May	491.40	409.20	464.80	532.40	419.50	495.80	481.70	316.40	411.90
1988-89									
19 August	497.80	415.00	470.90	538.80	426.40	502.40	486.20	319.60	415.70
18 November	512.70	426.80	484.90	558.90	439.60	520.20	505.20	328.70	430.10
17 February	521.90	431.30	492.30	563.70	443.30	524.30	511.60	334.80	436.30
19 May	530.40	440.80	501.10	576.60	453.80	536.50	519.10	339.00	442.20
1989-90									
18 August	539.30	446.00	508.40	585.00	459.30	543.40	527.10	342.10	446.80
17 November	547.00	454.50	516.60	595.90	467.60	553.80	540.00	349.30	457.20
16 February	555.80	462.40	524.70	600.20	475.10	558.60	546.30	358.30	464.80
18 May	566.60	470.20	534.10	613.30	483.00	569.30	555.80	361.80	470.00
1990-91									
17 August	574.10	476.30	541.00	619.90	488.80	575.60	562.70	365.00	474.80
16 November	589.20	488.90	555.60	635.80	501.20	590.60	578.20	377.90	490.60
15 February	597.70	499.80	564.20	642.50	511.90	597.80	585.60	385.70	496.90
17 May	592.00	500.50	560.80	632.70	512.40	591.70	569.90	378.90	484.30
1991-92									
16 August	599.50	506.40	567.70	637.90	517.70	596.80	575.40	384.10	489.30
15 November	612.20	514.80	578.80	654.20	527.40	610.70	589.70	393.20	501.30
21 February	625.20	523.90	589.20	666.00	535.50	619.70	598.90	400.90	507.90
15 May	624.80	519.70	587.30	665.50	531.20	617.60	597.40	397.00	504.50
1992-93									
21 August	623.20	518.70	585.80	664.90	530.10	616.60	597.70	397.40	503.90

(a) : Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter. Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary* (6301.0) and *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0).

**TABLE 9.4. AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES : FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES (a)**

Period	Weekly series			Hourly series (b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (JUNE 1985 = 100.0)						
1976-77	50.3	50.6	50.4	48.6	49.3	48.8
1977-78	54.8	55.2	54.9	53.1	53.9	53.3
1978-79	58.2	58.5	58.3	56.6	57.1	56.7
1979-80	63.6	63.2	63.5	61.8	61.8	61.8
1980-81	71.0	71.2	71.1	69.0	69.6	69.2
1981-82	79.9	79.7	79.8	78.0	78.1	78.0
1982-83	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.7
1983-84	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	92.3	92.8
1984-85	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.0
1985-86	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6
1986-87	107.4	107.9	107.6	107.5	108.1	107.7
1987-88	112.2	112.7	112.4	112.5	113.5	112.8
1988-89	119.4	120.5	119.7	119.8	121.7	120.4
1989-90	126.2	127.4	126.6	126.9	129.1	127.6
1990-91	132.4	134.3	133.0	133.3	136.2	134.2
1991-92	136.6	138.9	137.3	137.6	140.8	138.6
ORIGINAL (JUNE 1985 = 100.0)						
1987-88						
November	110.7	111.1	110.9	110.9	111.7	111.2
December	111.6	112.0	111.7	111.8	112.6	112.1
January	111.8	112.0	111.8	112.0	112.7	112.2
February	114.1	114.6	114.3	114.4	115.6	114.7
March	114.4	114.9	114.5	114.7	115.9	115.0
April	114.5	115.0	114.7	114.8	116.1	115.2
May	114.6	115.1	114.8	114.9	116.1	115.3
June	114.8	115.3	114.9	115.0	116.3	115.4
1988-89						
July	115.1	116.0	115.4	115.3	117.0	115.8
August	115.2	116.1	115.5	115.4	117.2	116.0
September	118.2	119.0	118.5	118.5	120.1	119.0
October	118.8	119.7	119.1	119.2	120.8	119.7
November	118.9	119.8	119.2	119.3	121.0	119.8
December	119.0	120.2	119.4	119.4	121.4	120.1
January	119.3	120.4	119.6	119.7	121.7	120.3
February	119.3	120.5	119.7	119.7	121.8	120.4
March	121.9	123.0	122.2	122.3	124.4	123.0
April	122.2	123.5	122.7	122.7	124.9	123.4
May	122.3	123.7	122.7	122.9	125.2	123.6
June	122.4	123.8	122.8	123.0	125.3	123.7
1989-90						
July	122.6	123.9	123.0	123.2	125.5	123.9
August	122.7	124.0	123.1	123.3	125.6	124.0
September	123.4	124.6	123.8	124.0	126.2	124.7
October	124.3	125.4	124.6	124.9	127.0	125.6
November	125.5	126.4	125.8	126.2	128.0	126.8
December	126.5	127.6	126.8	127.1	129.3	127.8
January	126.7	128.0	127.1	127.4	129.7	128.1
February	127.1	128.5	127.5	127.8	130.3	128.5
March	127.7	128.9	128.1	128.4	130.6	129.1
April	128.4	129.8	128.8	129.1	131.6	129.9
May	129.4	130.5	129.7	130.1	132.3	130.8
June	130.2	131.7	130.7	131.0	133.4	131.7
1990-91						
July	130.9	132.4	131.4	131.8	134.1	132.5
August	131.4	132.8	131.8	132.2	134.5	132.9
September	131.6	133.4	132.2	132.5	135.2	133.4
October	132.0	133.6	132.5	133.0	135.4	133.7
November	132.3	134.1	132.8	133.3	135.9	134.1
December	132.4	134.4	133.1	133.4	136.2	134.3
January	132.6	134.6	133.2	133.6	136.5	134.5
February	132.8	135.0	133.5	133.9	136.9	134.8
March	132.9	135.1	133.6	134.0	137.0	134.9
April	133.1	135.4	133.8	134.1	137.3	135.1
May	133.1	135.5	133.9	134.2	137.4	135.2
June	133.2	135.6	134.0	134.2	137.5	135.2
1991-92						
July	133.7	136.0	134.4	134.7	137.9	135.7
August	135.2	137.3	135.8	136.2	139.2	137.1
September	136.3	138.7	137.1	137.3	140.6	138.3
October	136.6	139.0	137.3	137.6	141.0	138.6
November	136.7	139.2	137.5	137.8	141.1	138.8
December	136.9	139.3	137.6	137.9	141.2	139.0
January	137.0	139.4	137.7	138.0	141.3	139.0
February	137.1	139.5	137.9	138.2	141.4	139.2
March	137.2	139.5	137.9	138.2	141.4	139.2
April	137.3	139.6	138.0	138.3	141.5	139.3
May	137.3	139.7	138.1	138.4	141.6	139.4
June	137.6	139.7	138.2	138.7	141.7	139.6
1992-93						
July	137.7	139.8	138.3	138.8	141.7	139.7
August	137.7	139.8	138.4	138.8	141.7	139.7
September	137.8	139.8	138.4	138.9	141.8	139.8
October	137.8	139.9	138.5	138.9	141.9	139.8

(a) : Estimates prior to 1985-86 have been derived by splicing to the series, estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) : Estimates prior to 1985-86 are for wage earners only. Source: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

TABLE 9.5. LABOUR COSTS

INCOMES  
AND  
LABOUR  
COSTS

Period	Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week)(a)		Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs(b)			
	Nominal	Real (c)	Treasury hourly index (d)	Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)(f)	Non-farm sector (real) (e)(g)	Non-farm sector (nominal)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
1970-71	75.6	305.0	106.6	100.3	100.6	104.3
1971-72	83.5	313.9	118.6	101.2	101.4	112.8
1972-73	92.2	324.5	131.4	100.0	100.8	120.7
1973-74	108.4	336.7	156.4	105.2	104.8	142.7
1974-75	139.4	359.4	205.2	108.6	109.0	182.1
1975-76	160.0	354.7	241.6	106.7	108.0	208.3
1976-77	181.3	360.4	274.8	104.7	107.9	231.8
1977-78	199.1	362.6	306.1	107.8	110.1	256.2
1978-79	214.4	361.0	324.3	103.7	106.1	263.7
1979-80	234.5	358.6	359.4	101.9	105.9	287.8
1980-81	266.0	367.4	406.1	102.5	106.4	319.9
1981-82	301.9	377.3	467.6	105.2	108.9	364.8
1982-83	340.8	385.1	539.1	106.2	110.2	408.6
1983-84	358.6	380.3	561.3	96.2	103.4	407.6
1984-85	384.1	384.1	592.2	94.3	101.9	423.6
1985-86	408.0	375.7	637.0	93.2	100.8	449.5
1986-87	435.0	370.5	676.0	93.1	100.4	481.3
1987-88	461.5	369.2	714.8	93.4	98.4	504.3
1988-89	496.9	373.1	759.5	93.7	95.4	534.1
1989-90	532.5	376.9	815.1	97.2	97.8	583.3
1990-91	563.3	383.2	870.7	100.2	99.1	618.8
1991-92	584.6	389.7	912.8	100.0	99.7	632.9
QUARTERLY						
1982-83						
December	341.9	387.7	534.6	na	110.7	408.8
March	345.7	387.2	551.8		111.2	414.9
June	338.5	374.4	534.1		106.2	401.3
1983-84						
September	345.7	375.7	537.5		104.3	400.0
December	352.0	377.7	544.5		104.3	407.7
March	365.0	383.0	575.1		104.8	416.9
June	371.7	385.6	573.3		104.5	419.8
1984-85						
September	376.7	386.8	576.9		103.8	422.2
December	381.2	385.9	587.7		103.5	427.1
March	384.5	381.1	587.3		101.6	426.7
June	394.0	382.9	607.8		102.9	433.5
1985-86						
September	398.3	377.9	618.7		100.7	433.1
December	404.4	376.2	627.8		103.6	454.1
March	415.8	376.9	633.9		102.5	461.3
June	413.4	370.1	661.4		103.1	476.7
1986-87						
September	429.9	377.1	667.0		104.3	484.4
December	432.2	369.1	671.9		102.4	487.5
March	435.8	367.1	676.3		101.1	488.5
June	441.9	366.7	685.4		99.9	489.6
1987-88						
September	450.2	368.7	703.0		100.6	498.6
December	458.1	368.2	711.0		100.0	504.3
March	462.6	366.6	714.4		99.0	510.3
June	475.1	371.7	729.0		100.9	533.1
1988-89						
September	479.0	366.5	735.3		96.5	521.7
December	494.7	373.9	758.3		98.2	543.6
March	504.8	377.5	759.0		95.1	536.7
June	509.3	374.2	780.1		96.2	558.0
1989-90						
September	516.4	372.1	792.5		97.9	571.8
December	524.6	373.1	802.1		98.0	585.4
March	537.4	379.0	826.7		98.7	591.0
June	551.7	383.1	854.0		99.9	607.7
1990-91						
September	557.3	384.6	857.5		99.5	617.0
December	563.2	381.8	879.3		98.9	621.0
March	568.2	384.7	878.3		99.5	620.6
June	564.7	383.4	879.2		99.2	620.6
1991-92						
September	574.5	384.0	903.8		99.9	634.3
December	585.0	389.0	912.2		100.3	635.5
March	588.0	389.9	913.2		99.0	631.6
June	590.8	394.7	928.5		99.8	632.5
1992-93						
September	594.6	393.8	932.5		100.8	645.1

(a) :Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data. (b) :Base for index: 1966-67 to 1972-73 = 100.0. (c) :Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator. (d) :Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, fringe benefits tax and payroll tax per hour worked by non-farm wage and salary earners. (e) :Deflated by the Gross Non-Farm Product deflator. (f) :Ratio of wages, salaries and supplements, payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost, plus payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax. (g) :Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs (see footnote (d)) to average hourly productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons), deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product. Source: NIF-10S Model Data Base (1313.0) and Department of Treasury.



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*Lease Finance, Australia (5644.0)*

Monthly Index Analysis - Australian Stock Exchange

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin

TABLE 10.1. FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
1970-71	1,336	na	na	15,851	na	na	2,774	na	na	na
1971-72	1,467			17,508			3,041			
1972-73	1,702			22,002			4,034			
1973-74	2,027			24,706			4,457			
1974-75	2,418	6,356	19,783	28,557			4,092			
1975-76	2,797	7,201	22,674	32,672			5,067			
1976-77	3,157	7,705	25,402	36,264	17,267	53,531	5,346	38,989	1,933	40,922
1977-78	3,542	8,250	27,359	39,151	20,650	59,801	5,862	44,777	2,508	47,285
1978-79	3,963	9,763	30,052	43,777	24,890	68,667	6,423	51,203	3,849	55,052
1979-80	4,420	11,114	33,625	49,159	28,723	77,882	6,874	59,409	5,028	64,437
1980-81	4,977	12,464	37,947	55,387	34,728	90,115	7,605	69,611	6,878	76,489
1981-82	5,570	12,205	43,878	61,653	40,966	102,619	8,673	80,101	9,886	89,987
1982-83	6,078	12,769	50,527	69,373	46,741	116,114	9,138	88,403	13,108	101,511
1983-84	6,983	13,779	55,947	76,709	52,512	129,221	10,228	98,972	16,421	115,393
1984-85	8,009	15,595	66,509	90,113	55,519	145,632	11,761	119,138	18,970	138,108
1985-86	8,717	16,509	76,640	101,866	63,353	165,219	13,015	140,774	27,598	168,372
1986-87	9,598	19,418	85,879	114,896	66,534	181,429	14,077	159,713	39,768	199,481
1987-88	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163	73,230	203,393	15,811	187,013	61,386	248,399
1988-89	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-90	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	264,667	68,265	332,932
1990-91	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	63,752	266,402	18,717	274,519	66,277	340,796
1991-92	15,191	36,228	157,100	208,519	61,643	270,162	19,135	273,061	62,943	336,003
1988-89										
September	11,460	24,602	99,433	135,495	74,611	210,106	16,229	196,218	64,292	260,509
October	11,557	25,417	102,418	139,391	75,596	214,986	16,209	201,376	65,023	266,399
November	11,691	26,442	104,118	142,251	76,867	219,118	16,411	205,180	65,597	270,777
December	12,267	27,822	107,714	147,802	77,671	225,473	17,268	209,284	65,426	274,710
January	11,913	28,864	109,794	150,570	77,795	228,365	16,665	213,703	64,867	278,571
February	11,802	29,167	112,438	153,407	78,276	231,683	16,401	217,013	64,738	281,751
March	11,985	29,169	115,081	156,235	77,495	233,730	16,683	221,435	65,020	286,455
April	11,993	28,093	118,150	158,236	76,313	234,549	16,560	224,562	65,716	290,278
May	12,019	28,222	119,630	159,871	75,855	235,727	16,602	229,190	66,737	295,927
June	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-90										
July	12,287	28,039	132,306	172,632	73,411	246,043	16,886	238,651	66,511	305,162
August	12,277	28,076	134,742	175,095	72,017	247,112	16,903	239,626	66,126	305,752
September	12,347	27,952	135,203	175,501	73,023	248,524	16,903	243,019	65,686	308,705
October	12,363	28,397	136,821	177,581	73,169	250,750	16,742	246,104	65,446	311,550
November	12,447	28,609	137,988	179,043	73,632	252,675	16,654	248,421	65,818	314,239
December	13,018	30,497	139,069	182,584	74,425	257,009	17,487	251,249	66,178	317,428
January	12,615	27,920	142,273	182,807	74,913	257,720	17,162	253,449	66,108	319,556
February	12,568	27,984	143,728	184,279	74,786	259,065	16,760	256,606	65,859	322,465
March	12,631	28,336	144,910	185,877	73,471	259,348	16,846	256,829	65,774	322,603
April	12,737	28,942	145,397	187,076	72,446	259,522	17,324	259,634	67,137	326,772
May	12,723	28,471	145,654	186,849	72,307	259,156	17,398	256,156	67,137	328,857
June	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	264,667	68,265	332,932
1990-91										
July	12,985	29,379	149,448	191,812	70,729	262,541	18,066	266,831	68,035	334,866
August	13,127	29,026	151,791	193,944	70,580	264,524	17,983	267,090	68,622	335,711
September	13,399	29,837	153,949	197,185	70,023	267,208	17,539	267,497	68,800	336,297
October	13,565	29,732	155,148	198,445	69,644	268,089	17,755	270,841	69,632	340,472
November	13,788	30,113	156,781	200,682	69,498	270,181	17,825	270,868	69,422	340,290
December	14,342	32,355	157,793	204,489	68,691	273,181	18,643	273,392	68,637	342,029
January	14,035	30,374	156,405	200,815	68,552	269,367	18,260	273,817	68,347	342,164
February	14,054	29,632	155,999	199,684	68,800	268,484	18,002	274,205	67,957	342,162
March	14,358	29,875	156,611	200,844	67,987	268,831	18,288	274,412	67,239	341,652
April	14,512	29,558	155,129	199,199	65,722	264,921	18,433	274,768	67,104	341,873
May	14,447	29,640	155,877	199,963	64,228	264,191	18,423	274,593	66,439	341,031
June	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	63,752	266,402	18,717	274,519	66,277	340,796
1991-92										
July	14,754	31,009	157,986	203,749	63,027	266,776	18,806	274,547	65,594	340,141
August	14,746	32,150	156,307	203,203	63,131	266,334	18,594	274,889	64,679	339,569
September	14,792	31,973	158,301	205,065	63,777	268,842	18,579	274,911	64,505	339,417
October	14,852	32,812	157,585	205,248	63,714	268,963	18,725	275,082	64,209	339,291
November	14,949	33,508	156,524	204,981	64,441	269,422	18,806	275,494	63,331	338,824
December	15,328	34,900	158,083	208,312	64,072	272,383	19,462	275,101	62,882	337,983
January	15,084	34,733	157,498	207,315	63,325	270,640	19,153	275,245	61,994	337,239
February	14,951	34,838	157,563	207,352	62,953	270,305	18,858	273,816	62,686	336,502
March	15,013	35,136	156,170	206,318	62,758	269,076	18,915	272,473	62,775	335,248
April	15,201	35,640	155,429	206,269	63,175	269,445	19,176	272,006	62,516	334,522
May	15,113	35,403	155,966	206,482	63,120	269,602	19,005	272,190	62,758	334,948
June	15,191	36,228	157,100	208,519	61,643	270,162	19,135	273,061	62,943	336,003
1992-93										
July	15,321	40,997	162,434	218,752	53,302	272,054	19,306	271,666	63,050	334,715
August	15,392	41,332	162,782	219,506	53,733	273,239	19,453	272,064	63,111	335,175
September	15,544	42,615	161,761	219,920	54,037	273,957	19,614	273,600	63,800	337,399
October	15,638	42,391	161,397	219,427	53,843	273,270	19,752	274,277	63,951	338,228
November	15,786	43,076	162,038	220,900	53,379	274,279	19,886	275,462	63,362	338,824

(a) : Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank. (b) : Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector. (c) : Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. (d) : M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits. (e) : Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector. (f) : Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money. (g) : Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks. (h) : Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.1. FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION) — *continued*

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBF1 borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1987-88										
January	10,444	22,172	91,118	123,734	70,244	193,978	na	na	na	227,577
February	10,555	22,562	91,499	124,616	70,586	195,202				231,256
March	10,673	23,213	91,662	125,548	70,734	196,283				235,576
April	10,817	23,635	91,766	126,218	71,468	197,685				239,744
May	10,932	23,799	93,393	128,124	72,490	200,614				243,101
June	11,070	24,043	95,341	130,455	73,681	204,135				247,499
1988-89										
July	11,269	24,398	96,027	131,693	74,409	206,103				251,176
August	11,372	24,902	97,325	133,600	74,529	208,129				255,466
September	11,483	25,162	99,290	135,935	74,722	210,657				260,189
October	11,582	25,489	102,295	139,367	75,369	214,735				265,338
November	11,665	26,304	104,071	142,041	76,353	218,394				269,963
December	11,787	26,637	107,508	145,932	77,100	223,032				274,172
January	11,869	28,502	109,642	150,013	77,111	227,124				279,302
February	11,917	28,986	112,534	153,438	77,329	230,766				282,881
March	11,916	28,540	115,560	156,016	77,297	233,313				288,192
April	12,097	27,797	118,580	158,474	77,012	235,486				291,461
May	12,193	28,628	120,670	161,491	76,796	238,287				296,224
June	12,299	28,573	126,082	166,954	76,076	243,030				299,769
1989-90										
July	12,323	28,539	131,312	172,174	73,856	246,030				303,849
August	12,341	28,857	134,533	175,731	72,672	248,403				305,773
September	12,366	28,527	135,045	175,938	73,309	249,247				308,693
October	12,384	28,580	136,590	177,555	73,099	250,654				310,505
November	12,416	28,476	137,813	178,705	73,020	251,725				313,735
December	12,506	29,142	138,747	180,395	73,486	253,881				316,746
January	12,575	27,424	142,020	182,018	73,915	255,933				319,939
February	12,690	27,796	143,810	184,296	73,572	257,868				323,378
March	12,759	27,933	145,540	186,233	73,302	259,535				324,412
April	12,641	28,628	146,033	187,303	73,167	260,469				327,926
May	12,910	28,866	147,079	188,855	73,285	262,140				328,999
June	12,954	29,507	148,361	190,822	71,095	261,917				331,735
1990-91										
July	13,022	29,917	148,291	191,230	71,166	262,397				333,576
August	13,199	29,818	151,576	194,593	71,176	265,769				335,777
September	13,427	30,331	153,757	197,514	70,306	267,821				336,776
October	13,596	29,766	154,646	198,008	69,555	267,563				339,799
November	13,769	30,029	156,581	200,379	68,982	269,361				340,306
December	13,821	31,093	156,990	201,904	67,843	269,747				342,302
January	14,004	29,775	156,271	200,050	67,571	267,621				342,175
February	14,189	29,403	156,074	199,665	67,426	267,091				342,521
March	14,368	29,596	157,063	201,028	67,680	268,708				343,253
April	14,519	29,446	156,382	200,347	66,226	266,573				342,405
May	14,619	30,090	157,326	202,035	65,071	267,106				340,879
June	14,719	30,650	157,654	203,023	64,788	267,811				340,068
1991-92										
July	14,789	31,299	156,969	203,057	63,863	266,920				338,563
August	14,826	32,991	156,220	204,036	63,904	267,940				339,439
September	14,821	32,475	158,068	205,365	64,055	269,420				339,863
October	14,886	32,897	157,019	204,802	63,616	268,419				338,586
November	14,930	33,424	156,316	204,670	63,961	268,631				338,928
December	14,776	33,516	157,247	205,539	63,181	268,720				338,292
January	15,054	34,036	157,362	206,453	62,277	268,730				337,204
February	15,092	34,559	157,635	207,286	61,609	268,895				336,839
March	15,143	34,834	156,602	206,580	62,486	269,066				336,889
April	15,086	35,346	156,739	207,172	63,621	270,792				334,960
May	15,288	36,145	157,437	208,870	63,839	272,709				334,872
June	15,292	36,777	156,907	208,976	62,526	271,502				335,380
1992-93										
July	15,359	41,376	161,407	218,143	53,995	272,138				333,042
August	15,476	42,391	162,697	220,564	54,377	274,941				334,923
September	15,574	43,041	161,506	220,121	54,248	274,369				337,805
October	15,675	42,776	160,791	219,243	53,754	272,997				337,465
November	15,767	42,974	161,819	220,560	52,959	273,519				338,964

(a) : Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank. (b) : Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector. (c) : Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. (d) : M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits. (e) : Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector. (f) : Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money. (g) : Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks. (h) : Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.2. SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	Construction of dwellings		Purchase of newly erected dwellings		Purchase of established dwellings		Total		Alterations and additions \$ million (a)
	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	
ANNUAL									
1975-76	37,344	699	30,612	598	143,983	2,639	211,939	3,936	251
1976-77	45,846	927	41,017	883	168,031	3,401	254,894	5,211	344
1977-78	43,305	944	40,936	952	164,865	3,639	249,106	5,536	380
1978-79	46,416	1,115	37,269	944	186,911	4,413	270,596	6,472	398
1979-80	48,386	1,242	34,543	921	193,368	4,855	276,297	7,018	434
1980-81	46,121	1,214	29,407	849	196,168	5,408	271,696	7,471	502
1981-82	38,841	1,069	23,100	719	167,031	4,718	228,972	6,506	524
1982-83	38,251	1,146	19,070	629	176,927	5,396	234,248	7,171	510
1983-84	57,893	1,941	22,098	787	234,494	7,912	314,485	10,641	641
1984-85	62,730	2,414	21,764	914	238,999	9,598	323,493	12,926	597
1985-86	51,855	2,081	19,871	857	204,135	8,596	275,861	11,534	507
1986-87	46,555	1,996	17,764	842	215,019	9,992	279,338	12,830	499
1987-88	65,628	3,219	19,180	1,058	286,930	15,832	371,738	20,110	707
1988-89	75,420	4,025	19,349	1,237	264,899	17,525	359,668	22,788	998
1989-90	62,583	3,536	14,318	1,085	203,175	14,339	280,076	18,960	905
1990-91	63,125	3,821	16,411	1,320	214,185	15,634	293,721	20,776	983
1991-92	74,542	4,828	19,766	1,636	284,998	22,074	379,306	28,538	1,359
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
1987-88									
November	4,992	243	1,499	81	21,717	1,178	28,208	1,503	52
December	5,693	278	1,552	85	22,763	1,250	30,008	1,613	56
January	4,750	230	1,262	70	19,270	1,039	25,282	1,339	39
February	5,493	274	1,434	80	23,596	1,301	30,523	1,654	59
March	6,015	299	1,732	99	26,649	1,547	34,396	1,945	77
April	5,992	303	1,759	102	25,623	1,485	33,374	1,890	65
May	6,422	328	1,711	101	26,646	1,605	34,779	2,034	79
June	7,719	398	1,882	113	29,967	1,807	39,568	2,318	89
1988-89									
July	7,149	367	2,043	125	25,686	1,558	34,878	2,050	72
August	6,806	352	1,874	114	24,347	1,520	33,027	1,986	86
September	6,397	332	1,883	113	23,833	1,524	32,113	1,970	79
October	6,294	329	1,783	109	23,620	1,541	31,697	1,980	79
November	6,303	326	1,773	110	24,376	1,610	32,452	2,046	98
December	6,235	335	1,970	123	24,264	1,632	32,469	2,090	75
January	6,360	350	1,586	104	22,279	1,529	30,225	1,982	65
February	6,166	336	1,460	99	21,306	1,452	28,932	1,886	83
March	5,906	322	1,334	95	19,628	1,338	26,868	1,754	91
April	6,675	356	1,331	88	20,669	1,385	28,675	1,829	83
May	5,832	325	1,239	80	19,057	1,331	26,128	1,735	107
June	5,358	297	1,101	76	16,309	1,118	22,768	1,491	79
1989-90									
July	4,953	282	1,038	75	15,737	1,101	21,728	1,458	64
August	4,904	291	1,022	73	16,203	1,146	22,129	1,510	81
September	5,012	279	1,101	80	16,735	1,154	22,848	1,514	73
October	4,905	280	1,048	75	16,030	1,119	21,983	1,473	70
November	5,207	294	1,041	79	16,124	1,131	22,372	1,504	79
December	5,207	290	1,390	105	16,006	1,107	22,603	1,502	59
January	5,379	305	1,301	98	17,924	1,276	24,604	1,678	71
February	5,934	334	1,362	102	18,685	1,345	25,981	1,780	72
March	6,026	337	1,260	101	19,097	1,428	26,383	1,867	82
April	4,972	278	1,121	90	15,977	1,118	22,070	1,486	67
May	5,197	289	1,429	112	17,556	1,235	24,182	1,636	106
June	4,962	282	1,263	98	17,343	1,196	23,568	1,576	82
1990-91									
July	5,031	286	1,171	96	17,148	1,197	23,350	1,579	77
August	5,093	283	1,345	107	16,956	1,185	23,394	1,575	84
September	5,854	341	1,674	128	17,003	1,221	24,531	1,690	64
October	5,485	323	1,475	115	17,025	1,219	23,985	1,657	81
November	5,290	320	1,387	108	16,910	1,212	23,587	1,640	73
December	4,972	299	1,285	103	16,844	1,199	23,101	1,602	62
January	5,200	310	1,259	101	17,201	1,226	23,660	1,637	68
February	4,840	297	1,366	111	17,202	1,261	23,408	1,669	82
March	4,979	305	1,308	111	17,363	1,275	23,650	1,691	81
April	5,294	336	1,375	115	19,579	1,466	26,248	1,918	82
May	5,521	360	1,352	112	19,936	1,539	26,809	2,011	122
June	5,758	368	1,450	117	21,810	1,657	29,018	2,142	105
1991-92									
July	5,982	378	1,665	138	24,142	1,795	31,789	2,311	124
August	6,064	380	1,659	136	22,928	1,722	30,651	2,237	94
September	5,679	360	1,432	114	22,746	1,749	29,857	2,224	107
October	5,519	352	1,438	111	21,566	1,659	28,523	2,122	124
November	5,769	363	1,484	122	22,606	1,727	29,859	2,211	108
December	6,260	402	1,505	120	22,754	1,741	30,519	2,263	96
January	5,823	368	1,533	127	20,892	1,606	28,248	2,102	95
February	6,181	394	1,675	143	24,065	1,884	31,921	2,421	104
March	6,733	450	1,865	158	24,964	1,992	33,562	2,601	122
April	6,868	455	1,858	163	25,290	1,942	34,016	2,560	132
May	6,744	450	1,706	149	25,694	2,013	34,144	2,612	128
June	7,043	478	2,001	165	27,869	2,258	36,913	2,902	125
1992-93									
July	6,935	473	1,755	161	27,007	2,119	35,697	2,753	130
August	7,315	523	1,843	158	28,364	2,376	37,522	3,057	130
September	7,002	499	1,718	138	27,881	2,327	36,601	2,964	150
October	7,753	547	1,698	142	28,923	2,398	38,374	3,087	129

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (5609.0).

TABLE 10.3. PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commitments under fixed loan facilities for —								Commitments under revolving credit facilities			
	Purchase of				Household and personal goods	Unsecured and owner-occupied housing	Debt consolidation and refinancing	Other	Total	New and increased credit limits during period	Credit limits at end of period	
	Motor cars and station wagons		Used	\$ m							\$ m	\$ m
	Number	\$ m			Number							
ANNUAL												
1985-86	111,383	1,104	299,903	1,642	407	419	766	2,052	10,563	4,270	13,084	5,501
1986-87	114,648	1,189	414,693	2,478	489	560	1,517	3,521	9,754	5,475	16,993	7,665
1987-88	103,452	1,250	423,116	2,871	476	602	1,968	4,697	11,865	8,070	21,485	9,329
1988-89	107,880	1,630	478,794	3,723	483	615	2,023	5,838	14,312	8,107	24,487	10,944
1989-90	113,263	1,802	489,757	4,025	446	536	2,140	4,812	13,762	8,548	26,865	12,214
1990-91	105,104	1,597	415,004	3,421	426	478	2,615	4,086	12,623	7,620	28,095	13,172
1991-92	98,151	1,515	378,060	3,259	454	455	3,234	3,794	12,712	6,887	32,083	13,846
ORIGINAL												
1987-88												
November	8,126	93	31,882	205	38	51	148	378	913	595	18,867	8,521
December	9,331	111	34,694	233	44	52	180	439	1,060	735	19,588	9,011
January	7,367	88	27,785	189	31	38	132	288	766	456	19,560	9,072
February	8,075	98	34,293	232	37	49	161	376	954	749	20,043	9,297
March	8,936	112	38,041	259	45	57	201	462	1,137	788	20,360	9,345
April	7,450	98	32,420	225	39	47	171	365	944	614	20,604	9,518
May	8,539	115	38,298	284	42	55	186	461	1,143	728	21,055	9,200
June	9,711	131	41,774	303	45	57	213	535	1,283	766	21,485	9,329
1988-89												
July	8,383	120	37,471	276	40	48	171	443	1,098	679	21,804	9,410
August	9,451	132	44,313	322	44	53	196	506	1,253	789	22,211	9,538
September	8,847	130	38,245	287	38	53	165	459	1,133	615	22,566	9,696
October	8,540	127	37,232	279	37	49	152	436	1,080	699	22,851	9,788
November	10,313	147	41,183	311	48	58	199	599	1,362	731	23,121	10,645
December	8,647	131	36,246	284	40	49	154	457	1,115	668	23,386	10,774
January	8,286	121	37,973	297	35	45	131	412	1,041	633	23,568	10,993
February	8,798	131	39,171	314	39	52	154	490	1,179	594	23,692	10,828
March	9,406	152	42,189	340	41	59	173	518	1,284	637	23,816	10,794
April	8,442	135	39,478	317	39	50	158	464	1,164	593	24,035	10,888
May	9,739	158	45,440	367	45	56	197	525	1,347	839	24,339	10,986
June	9,028	147	39,853	327	38	43	173	529	1,257	630	24,487	10,944
1989-90												
July	8,505	139	38,857	317	37	41	154	431	1,118	622	24,703	11,049
August	9,880	158	45,938	377	40	45	173	473	1,265	766	24,972	11,131
September	8,879	138	41,154	335	37	42	165	382	1,098	635	24,852	11,004
October	8,649	131	40,663	336	38	43	150	359	1,058	593	25,062	11,070
November	9,564	149	43,329	352	41	50	182	443	1,215	679	25,292	11,160
December	8,889	146	35,648	293	36	43	157	377	1,052	670	25,624	11,279
January	9,825	150	43,225	350	35	42	164	371	1,113	642	25,289	11,283
February	9,267	145	40,585	329	35	48	174	378	1,109	691	25,586	11,272
March	10,702	170	42,652	353	38	50	187	406	1,204	854	25,955	11,325
April	9,089	148	36,016	303	32	40	182	338	1,044	695	26,166	11,501
May	10,813	186	44,333	369	42	49	232	439	1,318	927	26,513	11,773
June	9,201	144	37,357	312	36	43	218	414	1,167	773	26,865	12,214
1990-91												
July	10,455	162	40,636	331	35	39	217	402	1,186	763	26,965	12,078
August	10,755	167	42,671	352	35	42	210	364	1,170	781	27,275	12,255
September	9,450	145	36,437	303	34	45	201	350	1,078	685	27,505	12,490
October	10,554	158	39,475	325	40	44	224	359	1,149	636	27,604	12,630
November	9,622	146	35,068	283	38	44	210	347	1,069	643	27,408	12,592
December	7,744	120	27,308	229	32	36	174	290	881	543	27,461	12,656
January	7,784	116	33,251	275	34	38	192	307	964	543	27,631	12,857
February	7,639	112	32,683	266	34	38	192	305	946	499	27,700	12,760
March	7,907	121	31,500	258	36	38	205	308	966	508	27,632	12,750
April	7,912	119	31,115	259	33	37	219	305	972	619	27,794	12,856
May	8,105	123	34,798	288	40	41	290	373	1,154	734	27,921	13,098
June	7,177	109	30,062	251	36	37	281	375	1,089	667	28,095	13,172
1991-92												
July	8,582	133	35,776	308	40	35	345	405	1,266	638	28,056	12,905
August	7,969	122	32,540	270	35	33	253	308	1,020	622	27,833	12,988
September	7,337	112	30,553	258	34	33	219	285	941	674	28,066	12,966
October	8,231	125	32,373	279	37	42	275	331	1,089	596	28,251	13,078
November	7,893	121	30,029	254	36	38	252	294	996	589	28,318	13,352
December	7,684	116	28,174	242	37	36	237	299	967	573	31,940	13,864
January	8,178	125	33,474	287	35	36	220	289	993	463	31,825	14,070
February	8,265	128	30,986	266	40	39	241	304	1,018	487	31,563	13,864
March	9,141	144	31,740	277	42	44	277	322	1,105	517	31,848	13,765
April	8,590	133	30,567	278	38	38	309	304	1,100	529	31,951	13,904
May	7,785	122	30,190	263	40	39	284	301	1,049	564	32,057	13,966
June	8,496	135	31,658	277	41	41	323	352	1,168	635	32,083	13,846
1992-93												
July	9,286	145	34,752	312	44	42	384	483	1,410	712	32,517	14,099
August	8,175	132	30,559	272	38	35	260	286	1,023	583	32,568	13,996
September	9,527	149	34,714	317	43	44	309	343	1,205	604	32,717	13,946
October	8,221	134	31,838	292	41	41	237	308	1,052	633	33,038	13,891

Source: Personal Finance, Australia (5642.0).

TABLE 10.4. COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commercial			Lease		Total
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1985-86	25,401	35,915	61,317	2,912	2,680	5,593
1986-87	23,382	53,864	77,246	2,791	2,730	5,521
1987-88	34,502	74,019	108,521	3,338	3,451	6,789
1988-89	46,599	68,542	115,141	4,560	4,242	8,802
1989-90	37,508	57,365	94,873	3,876	4,341	8,217
1990-91	34,986	52,308	87,294	2,773	2,436	5,209
1991-92	31,588	45,016	76,604	2,601	1,876	4,477
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1987-88						
November	2,482	4,270	6,753	254	241	495
December	3,393	8,610	12,003	311	385	696
January	2,006	4,697	6,703	197	225	422
February	2,923	6,171	9,094	233	188	421
March	3,475	8,629	12,104	311	313	624
April	2,342	4,741	7,083	277	298	574
May	3,470	5,629	9,098	367	368	735
June	5,047	7,652	12,699	382	414	796
1988-89						
July	3,237	5,943	9,180	337	288	625
August	3,339	7,359	10,697	369	292	660
September	4,083	5,544	9,627	358	422	781
October	3,684	4,754	8,437	349	284	633
November	3,977	5,572	9,549	414	359	772
December	4,109	4,800	8,909	410	477	887
January	4,031	5,415	9,447	336	247	582
February	3,856	4,820	8,677	342	269	611
March	4,183	4,817	9,000	410	365	775
April	3,780	4,676	8,456	364	361	725
May	3,883	7,070	10,953	437	318	755
June	4,438	7,772	12,209	434	560	994
1989-90						
July	3,664	4,687	8,351	365	420	785
August	3,587	5,136	8,723	403	700	1,103
September	2,678	5,442	8,120	338	382	720
October	2,964	4,528	7,491	332	367	698
November	3,187	3,844	7,031	336	289	625
December	2,604	4,402	7,006	298	546	844
January	2,972	5,578	8,550	251	197	448
February	3,020	3,965	6,985	271	225	496
March	3,225	5,197	8,422	345	305	650
April	2,641	4,110	6,750	297	280	577
May	3,415	6,204	9,619	334	369	703
June	3,552	4,272	7,825	306	262	569
1990-91						
July	3,085	4,086	7,171	302	199	502
August	2,915	4,984	7,899	264	229	493
September	2,471	3,739	6,211	264	195	459
October	2,874	4,631	7,505	245	308	553
November	2,690	3,826	6,516	247	208	455
December	3,454	4,874	8,328	256	440	697
January	4,471	4,735	9,206	162	101	262
February	2,475	4,119	6,594	183	111	294
March	2,535	4,508	7,043	194	155	349
April	2,153	3,884	6,037	201	125	326
May	3,043	4,398	7,441	222	175	397
June	2,819	4,525	7,344	231	190	421
1991-92						
July	3,484	4,774	8,258	245	217	463
August	2,626	3,902	6,528	208	139	347
September	2,505	4,416	6,921	195	132	327
October	2,495	3,927	6,421	203	136	339
November	1,968	3,278	5,246	191	133	324
December	2,958	3,785	6,743	213	199	412
January	2,048	3,944	5,992	172	132	305
February	2,001	3,074	5,075	176	125	300
March	2,667	2,868	5,536	235	144	379
April	2,667	3,343	6,011	263	110	373
May	2,473	3,326	5,798	212	120	332
June	3,696	4,378	8,074	289	288	577
1992-93						
July	3,364	5,187	8,551	277	173	451
August	3,225	3,656	6,881	218	119	337
September	3,694	5,525	9,219	263	170	433
October	2,890	2,976	5,866	236	153	389

Source: Commercial Finance, Australia (5643.0) and Lease Finance, Australia (5644.0).

TABLE 10.5. KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

Period	Private						Commonwealth government securities				
	Authorised dealers: weighted average rate (b)	90-day bank bills (c)	Fixed deposits: \$5,000 to \$100,000; 12-months	Unofficial market rate (d)	Business Indicator (e)			13 week Treasury notes	Treasury bonds		
					Large business	Small, medium sized business	Housing for owner occupation (f)		2 year	5 year	10 year
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)											
1970-71	5.91	8.15	na	na	na	na	na	5.37	6.30	na	6.83
1971-72	5.18	5.75						4.50	5.05	5.50	5.85
1972-73	4.70	6.40						4.91	6.04	6.42	6.72
1973-74	6.82	18.80						10.75	10.80	9.92	9.52
1974-75	6.72	8.80						7.81	8.49	9.03	9.50
1975-76	8.03	10.45				10.50		6.98	8.47	9.41	9.99
1976-77	9.33	11.10				10.50		8.60	9.88	10.21	10.41
1977-78	9.05	10.80				10.50		8.35	8.83	9.09	9.10
1978-79	7.75	10.35			11.25	10.00		9.02	9.94	10.00	10.00
1979-80	10.34	13.85			12.50	10.50		10.84	11.50	11.78	11.76
1980-81	13.04	16.00			15.00	12.50		13.31	13.20	13.15	13.15
1981-82	14.88	18.70	14.00	17.45	17.50	14.50	13.5	15.47	16.40	16.40	16.40
1982-83	9.76	13.55	12.00	11.85	16.00	14.00	12.5	11.93	13.70	14.35	14.85
1983-84	11.42	12.70	11.50	12.40	14.75	14.50	11.5	11.24	12.20	12.90	13.75
1984-85	15.07	16.45	12.50	19.15	17.75	15.50	12.0	14.02	13.45	13.35	13.50
1985-86	13.20	14.80	13.50	15.40	17.25	19.50	15.5	12.38	12.80	12.80	12.95
1986-87	12.79	13.35	12.75	13.15	16.25	20.50	15.5	12.23	13.00	13.10	12.80
1987-88	11.79	13.15	11.75	13.00	15.00	18.50	13.5	11.31	11.70	11.95	11.95
1988-89	16.95	18.30	15.50	17.65	20.25	19.75	17.0	17.17	15.40	14.20	13.50
1989-90	14.98	15.10	14.25	15.05	18.75	19.25	16.5	14.75	14.05	13.80	13.40
1990-91	10.39	10.50	10.00	10.55	14.25	14.50	13.0	10.10	10.55	11.05	11.15
1991-92	6.41	6.40	6.00	6.55	10.75	11.25	10.5	6.17	6.35	7.85	8.90
1988-89											
September	12.65	13.75	12.00	13.00	15.50	19.25	14.5	13.68	12.90	12.60	11.95
October	13.20	14.05	12.50	13.40	15.75	19.25	14.5	14.01	13.05	12.70	11.90
November	14.03	15.00	12.50	14.30	16.50	19.25	14.5	14.67	13.30	13.05	12.35
December	14.34	15.20	12.50	14.50	16.50	16.50	15.0	14.97	13.85	13.50	12.95
January	14.66	15.55	13.50	14.80	17.00	17.00	15.0	15.27	14.65	14.05	13.30
February	15.24	16.90	14.25	15.75	18.00	18.00	15.5	16.27	15.05	14.35	13.65
March	16.24	17.55	15.00	16.45	18.75	18.50	16.0	15.64	15.15	14.30	13.65
April	16.49	17.20	15.00	16.70	18.75	18.75	16.0	16.17	14.85	14.25	13.40
May	16.93	18.15	15.50	17.25	19.75	19.50	16.0	17.30	15.70	14.65	13.90
June	16.95	18.30	15.50	17.65	20.25	19.75	17.0	17.17	15.40	14.20	13.50
1989-90											
July	16.81	18.05	15.50	18.00	20.25	20.25	17.0	16.76	15.10	14.00	13.35
August	16.92	17.95	15.50	17.80	20.25	20.50	17.0	16.97	14.80	13.70	12.95
September	17.45	18.35	15.50	18.05	20.50	20.50	17.0	17.46	15.80	14.55	13.65
October	17.46	18.35	16.00	18.00	20.50	20.50	17.0	17.91	15.80	14.50	13.55
November	17.94	18.20	16.00	18.15	20.50	20.50	17.0	17.65	15.00	13.85	13.10
December	17.91	17.80	15.75	18.10	20.50	20.50	17.0	17.03	14.40	13.45	12.90
January	17.67	16.65	15.00	17.80	20.50	20.50	17.0	16.00	13.80	13.25	12.80
February	16.65	16.25	14.00	16.80	19.75	20.25	17.0	15.98	14.30	13.80	13.30
March	16.31	15.45	14.75	16.40	19.75	20.25	17.0	15.31	14.15	13.85	13.45
April	15.19	15.05	14.25	15.15	18.75	19.25	16.5	14.70	14.45	14.25	13.80
May	14.96	15.00	14.25	15.00	18.75	19.25	16.5	14.77	14.10	14.00	13.50
June	14.98	15.10	14.25	15.05	18.75	19.25	16.5	14.75	14.05	13.80	13.40
1990-91											
July	14.91	14.70	14.00	15.00	18.75	18.75	16.5	14.61	13.75	13.50	13.15
August	14.17	13.75	12.75	14.05	17.25	18.00	16.5	13.55	13.30	13.40	13.50
September	13.94	13.55	12.50	14.05	17.25	17.25	16.3	13.36	13.00	13.15	13.65
October	13.40	12.80	12.00	13.50	17.00	17.00	16.0	12.66	12.55	12.75	13.35
November	12.97	12.45	11.25	13.05	16.00	16.00	15.5	12.28	12.25	12.35	12.25
December	12.57	12.05	11.00	12.65	16.00	16.00	15.0	11.84	11.85	12.00	12.05
January	11.86	11.85	10.75	12.00	15.50	16.00	14.5	11.76	11.50	11.60	11.50
February	11.92	11.65	10.50	12.00	15.50	15.50	14.5	11.51	11.10	11.30	11.55
March	11.92	11.60	10.50	12.00	15.50	15.50	14.5	11.37	11.15	11.30	11.40
April	11.55	11.30	10.25	11.55	15.00	15.50	14.5	11.05	10.70	10.90	11.00
May	10.99	10.35	10.00	11.00	14.25	15.00	14.0	10.17	10.25	10.60	10.75
June	10.39	10.50	10.00	10.55	14.25	14.50	13.0	10.10	10.55	11.05	11.15
1991-92											
July	10.29	10.10	10.00	10.45	14.25	14.50	13.0	9.90	10.25	10.85	11.00
August	10.45	10.20	10.00	10.50	14.25	14.50	13.0	10.10	10.30	10.65	10.65
September	9.66	9.55	9.25	9.60	13.50	13.50	13.0	9.46	9.60	10.05	10.30
October	9.43	8.70	8.50	9.50	13.50	13.50	12.5	8.50	8.40	8.95	9.80
November	8.66	8.25	7.75	8.65	12.75	13.00	12.5	8.17	8.20	9.00	9.80
December	8.47	7.70	7.50	8.50	12.75	12.75	12.0	7.37	7.25	8.20	9.40
January	7.83	7.55	7.00	7.80	12.75	12.50	12.0	7.50	8.35	9.40	10.10
February	7.43	7.50	7.00	7.50	11.75	12.00	11.0	7.41	8.25	9.40	10.05
March	7.40	7.55	7.50	7.50	11.75	12.25	11.0	7.34	8.30	9.40	9.90
April	7.43	6.95	7.50	7.50	11.75	12.25	11.0	6.56	7.40	8.70	9.45
May	6.68	6.50	6.50	6.70	11.75	12.25	11.0	6.38	7.15	8.35	9.10
June	6.41	6.40	6.00	6.55	10.75	11.25	10.5	6.17	6.35	7.85	8.90
1992-93											
July	5.97	5.55	5.50	5.90	10.75	11.25	10.5	5.28	5.65	7.05	8.30
August	5.61	5.90	5.50	5.85	10.00	10.50	10.0	5.78	7.40	8.40	8.95
September	5.54	5.95	5.50	5.70	10.00	10.50	10.0	5.62	7.20	8.30	8.95
October	5.59	5.85	5.50	5.75	10.00	10.50	10.0	5.59	7.05	8.30	8.85
November	5.69	5.85	5.90	5.75	10.00	10.50	10.0	5.76	7.10	8.50	9.15
December	5.73	5.90	6.00	5.80	10.00	10.50	10.0	5.79	6.85	8.25	8.95

(a) : All data are end of period unless otherwise specified. (b) : Official cash rate. Data are the weighted average of the month, annuals are from the last month of the year. (c) : Data are weighted average of the last week of the period. (d) : The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures. (e) : Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (ie. overdrafts and fully drawn loans). (f) : Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.6. EXCHANGE RATES (a)

Period	United States dollar	United Kingdom pound	German mark	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Special Drawing Rights	Trade weighted index (b)
ORIGINAL PER (\$A)							
1970-71	1.1266	0.4657	3.942	402.65	0.9980	1.1200	99.8
1971-72	1.1910	0.4840	3.759	352.37	0.9965	1.1200	98.5
1972-73	1.4167	0.5480	3.481	375.28	1.0674	1.1743	107.9
1973-74	1.4875	0.6221	3.787	421.99	1.0231	1.2330	117.3
1974-75	1.3258	0.5965	3.115	392.13	1.0232	1.0723	105.3
1975-76	1.2356	0.6927	3.182	366.97	1.2451	1.0781	105.3
1976-77	1.1155	0.6482	2.607	298.50	1.1524	0.9568	92.5
1977-78	1.1475	0.6160	2.382	235.46	1.1133	0.9257	86.2
1978-79	1.1211	0.5158	2.068	242.83	1.1086	0.8683	83.1
1979-80	1.1576	0.4917	2.033	251.31	1.1706	0.8741	85.0
1980-81	1.1480	0.5895	2.747	259.51	1.3465	0.9977	92.9
1981-82	1.0223	0.5870	2.506	260.18	1.3755	0.9360	88.2
1982-83	0.8745	0.5730	2.228	209.38	1.3353	0.8185	77.7
1983-84	0.8613	0.6378	2.399	204.60	1.3587	0.8352	79.2
1984-85	0.6655	0.5136	2.031	165.68	1.3850	0.6668	65.0
1985-86	0.6772	0.4414	1.485	110.96	1.2301	0.5781	56.3
1986-87	0.7203	0.4494	1.319	105.79	1.2141	0.5634	56.6
1987-88	0.7940	0.4612	1.441	105.17	1.1763	0.6059	59.8
1988-89	0.7553	0.4882	1.480	108.79	1.3159	0.6051	59.4
1989-90	0.7890	0.4536	1.318	120.41	1.3439	0.5967	61.6
1990-91	0.7681	0.4712	1.382	106.19	1.3303	0.5824	59.7
1991-92	0.7488	0.3945	1.144	94.05	1.3752	0.5213	55.2
1987-88							
January	0.7138	0.4009	1.189	90.76	1.0791	0.5209	52.5
February	0.7198	0.4056	1.213	92.24	1.0826	0.5290	53.1
March	0.7388	0.3934	1.225	92.04	1.1309	0.5350	53.8
April	0.7585	0.4045	1.266	94.46	1.1250	0.5489	55.2
May	0.8051	0.4357	1.387	100.56	1.1621	0.5871	58.9
June	0.7940	0.4612	1.441	105.17	1.1763	0.6059	59.8
1988-89							
July	0.8045	0.4661	1.503	106.82	1.2056	0.6157	61.0
August	0.8069	0.4777	1.509	108.83	1.3276	0.6241	61.8
September	0.7829	0.4647	1.472	105.28	1.2782	0.6067	60.0
October	0.8256	0.4647	1.457	103.41	1.3147	0.6172	61.1
November	0.8781	0.4752	1.523	106.91	1.3375	0.6421	63.7
December	0.8555	0.4764	1.527	107.71	1.3590	0.6382	63.2
January	0.8890	0.5040	1.654	114.93	1.4651	0.6793	66.7
February	0.7996	0.4591	1.460	101.52	1.2829	0.6020	59.6
March	0.8194	0.4855	1.550	108.64	1.3302	0.6332	62.2
April	0.7928	0.4685	1.488	105.09	1.2881	0.6112	60.0
May	0.7484	0.4763	1.490	106.80	1.2756	0.6048	58.8
June	0.7553	0.4882	1.480	108.79	1.3159	0.6051	59.4
1989-90							
July	0.7524	0.4541	1.410	104.12	1.2923	0.5873	57.8
August	0.7656	0.4853	1.496	110.44	1.2976	0.6101	60.0
September	0.7764	0.4788	1.453	108.23	1.3144	0.6109	59.8
October	0.7831	0.4963	1.443	111.58	1.3334	0.6125	60.7
November	0.7815	0.4993	1.400	111.78	1.3239	0.6067	60.4
December	0.7927	0.4927	1.338	113.61	1.3356	0.5990	61.1
January	0.7708	0.4592	1.301	111.10	1.2899	0.5807	59.4
February	0.7594	0.4501	1.285	112.73	1.2908	0.5765	59.0
March	0.7542	0.4584	1.278	118.79	1.3017	0.5809	59.8
April	0.7509	0.4614	1.261	119.58	1.3052	0.5767	59.6
May	0.7691	0.4545	1.294	116.63	1.3327	0.5817	60.2
June	0.7890	0.4536	1.318	120.41	1.3439	0.5967	61.6
1990-91							
July	0.7901	0.4275	1.269	116.56	1.3355	0.5821	60.4
August	0.8162	0.4265	1.274	117.83	1.3182	0.5898	61.4
September	0.8265	0.4412	1.293	114.05	1.3417	0.5939	61.6
October	0.7847	0.4021	1.192	101.60	1.2729	0.5480	57.2
November	0.7745	0.3983	1.164	102.68	1.2678	0.5378	56.9
December	0.7733	0.4031	1.160	104.34	1.3134	0.5472	57.3
January	0.7849	0.4002	1.167	102.94	1.3080	0.5475	57.5
February	0.7851	0.4087	1.193	103.65	1.3105	0.5531	57.9
March	0.7752	0.4467	1.331	108.40	1.3202	0.5719	59.7
April	0.7817	0.4613	1.371	107.35	1.3326	0.5892	60.2
May	0.7609	0.4445	1.310	104.91	1.3036	0.5656	58.5
June	0.7681	0.4712	1.382	106.19	1.3303	0.5824	59.7
1991-92							
July	0.7775	0.4618	1.357	107.12	1.3612	0.5827	60.1
August	0.7848	0.4656	1.368	107.44	1.3670	0.5864	60.5
September	0.7995	0.4576	1.332	106.25	1.4038	0.5886	60.6
October	0.7837	0.4498	1.309	102.62	1.4047	0.5737	59.3
November	0.7848	0.4444	1.273	102.05	1.3959	0.5654	59.0
December	0.7598	0.4063	1.153	95.20	1.4078	0.5313	55.9
January	0.7498	0.4205	1.211	94.23	1.3870	0.5359	55.8
February	0.7546	0.4283	1.234	97.51	1.3798	0.5460	56.8
March	0.7684	0.4432	1.267	102.30	1.4032	0.5602	58.6
April	0.7593	0.4294	1.258	101.45	1.4142	0.5536	57.9
May	0.7589	0.4154	1.220	97.29	1.4172	0.5471	56.9
June	0.7488	0.3945	1.144	94.05	1.3752	0.5213	55.2
1992-93							
July	0.7442	0.3870	1.101	94.69	1.3658	0.5165	54.7
August	0.7134	0.3599	1.006	88.00	1.3223	0.4825	51.6
September	0.7140	0.3984	1.008	85.29	1.3316	0.4874	51.7
October	0.6954	0.4467	1.071	85.64	1.3203	0.4946	51.9
November	0.6823	0.4512	1.092	85.08	1.3282	0.4945	51.8
December	0.6880	0.4549	1.113	85.81	1.3385	0.4997	52.4

(a) : Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period. (b) : May 1970 = 100.0. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) and Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).



TABLE 10.7. AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

Period	All ordinaries			All industrials			All resources		
	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500)									
1970-71	330.3	397.9	322.3	327.1	367.2	316.4	na	na	na
1971-72	414.4	431.9	273.6	469.6	489.1	310.6			
1972-73	381.1	429.9	352.0	469.3	512.2	433.8			
1973-74	271.7	385.0	261.3	326.6	472.2	312.0			
1974-75	251.2	261.2	173.5	292.5	312.2	206.3			
1975-76	317.5	321.2	240.2	371.4	396.1	279.5			
1976-77	309.0	353.0	273.5	355.3	406.4	316.2			
1977-78	334.6	338.5	286.4	403.0	409.3	341.9			
1978-79	389.7	403.7	333.8	434.4	452.0	410.5			
1979-80	611.0	638.6	392.8	555.2	573.5	533.0			
1980-81	708.4	746.2	626.1	750.0	757.1	568.0	675.2	836.3	604.1
1981-82	479.4	701.3	455.6	641.2	756.0	609.0	348.3	658.4	323.2
1982-83	603.4	620.0	443.1	744.9	767.1	599.1	489.3	506.8	308.5
1983-84	661.8	787.9	603.3	915.5	1,032.8	740.2	463.1	619.1	458.7
1984-85	855.1	904.5	656.2	1,228.9	1,259.4	918.1	564.9	629.7	436.4
1985-86	1,210.8	1,247.0	860.2	1,936.2	2,075.4	1,236.7	661.1	684.6	567.0
1986-87	1,779.1	1,858.0	1,094.5	2,599.3	2,642.5	1,741.7	1,153.9	1,305.1	603.9
1987-88	1,585.3	2,306.2	1,151.0	2,506.0	3,407.5	1,812.3	885.2	1,464.1	615.0
1988-89	1,527.7	1,657.6	1,412.9	2,498.3	2,649.0	2,312.3	798.2	910.2	714.5
1989-90	1,508.8	1,781.8	1,434.5	2,367.9	2,823.8	2,226.0	855.3	1,001.8	793.3
1990-91	1,504.9	1,624.0	1,204.5	2,330.7	2,522.8	1,817.5	873.5	968.0	730.0
1991-92	1,652.7	1,696.3	1,502.1	2,550.0	2,650.0	2,288.7	965.7	976.4	870.6
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500)									
1988-89									
July	1,611.5	1,641.9	1,559.0	2,562.1	2,606.6	2,488.4	890.4	909.9	855.0
August	1,620.7	1,657.6	1,569.1	2,600.2	2,649.0	2,541.3	880.1	907.0	833.6
September	1,548.3	1,571.8	1,515.8	2,554.4	2,592.1	2,506.6	793.8	825.2	771.9
October	1,559.1	1,594.6	1,511.8	2,571.0	2,619.9	2,514.6	800.1	824.6	761.6
November	1,525.2	1,584.7	1,470.3	2,516.2	2,611.9	2,441.9	781.9	814.3	742.9
December	1,467.5	1,487.4	1,446.2	2,447.5	2,477.7	2,415.3	734.6	749.2	719.1
January	1,509.2	1,551.8	1,470.3	2,508.9	2,571.2	2,449.4	760.9	789.1	737.8
February	1,489.0	1,530.4	1,448.1	2,482.2	2,547.7	2,430.6	746.2	769.4	714.1
March	1,490.1	1,512.9	1,459.6	2,458.1	2,499.4	2,405.8	764.2	773.4	750.0
April	1,440.5	1,500.7	1,412.9	2,365.0	2,471.7	2,312.3	746.4	772.3	729.6
May	1,535.1	1,583.7	1,491.2	2,532.2	2,696.6	2,457.2	787.6	819.3	764.3
June	1,527.7	1,545.4	1,508.5	2,498.3	2,525.5	2,458.8	798.2	810.0	786.1
1989-90									
July	1,569.3	1,634.2	1,501.5	2,527.6	2,620.6	2,442.2	845.5	888.2	793.3
August	1,715.7	1,871.8	1,638.7	2,740.8	2,813.1	2,620.6	939.5	997.8	894.3
September	1,737.2	1,778.0	1,686.6	2,756.3	2,799.3	2,694.4	963.7	1,001.8	923.4
October	1,695.9	1,775.6	1,600.5	2,704.5	2,823.8	2,599.4	931.7	980.7	878.9
November	1,634.1	1,657.1	1,600.4	2,584.9	2,635.2	2,533.9	912.0	928.8	891.5
December	1,632.8	1,651.8	1,612.7	2,575.4	2,610.0	2,543.3	916.1	941.1	898.0
January	1,684.3	1,713.7	1,653.8	2,636.0	2,675.9	2,586.7	958.9	958.9	928.9
February	1,627.4	1,670.9	1,545.6	2,522.5	2,612.6	2,400.9	943.0	965.6	892.1
March	1,571.0	1,599.7	1,535.7	2,412.8	2,446.3	2,353.1	925.1	951.6	908.0
April	1,493.5	1,528.2	1,434.5	2,308.3	2,341.6	2,226.0	870.0	903.6	829.6
May	1,480.2	1,517.2	1,440.7	2,302.2	2,357.3	2,235.6	852.5	879.0	833.0
June	1,508.8	1,528.8	1,494.6	2,367.9	2,388.2	2,388.2	855.3	873.9	840.6
1990-91									
July	1,580.5	1,624.0	1,496.6	2,464.7	2,522.8	2,522.8	906.1	937.1	840.0
August	1,540.2	1,616.8	1,469.6	2,311.5	2,462.2	2,462.2	941.5	968.0	902.0
September	1,459.1	1,512.5	1,385.8	2,167.5	2,268.6	2,268.6	906.5	935.3	879.8
October	1,358.9	1,406.1	1,321.4	2,035.7	2,097.6	1,975.0	833.1	875.2	809.9
November	1,340.3	1,374.1	1,291.2	2,010.8	2,074.7	1,912.2	819.9	832.0	802.2
December	1,303.9	1,335.6	1,270.7	1,979.4	2,018.8	1,934.9	782.6	807.3	758.8
January	1,259.7	1,321.5	1,204.5	1,930.2	2,070.3	1,817.5	744.5	768.9	730.0
February	1,371.8	1,413.4	1,302.5	2,155.5	2,234.0	2,039.7	776.1	793.1	741.3
March	1,425.4	1,456.8	1,375.0	2,202.8	2,237.0	2,149.3	830.3	857.8	785.2
April	1,484.3	1,558.3	1,434.8	2,302.7	2,417.2	2,217.3	858.8	901.9	835.9
May	1,528.2	1,548.3	1,500.5	2,384.6	2,410.9	2,352.0	875.4	898.0	852.6
June	1,504.9	1,523.9	1,478.0	2,330.7	2,389.2	2,297.0	873.5	892.0	851.3
1991-92									
July	1,547.4	1,574.2	1,522.0	2,364.9	2,397.1	2,339.6	919.2	945.6	890.7
August	1,555.7	1,591.3	1,502.1	2,375.8	2,425.8	2,288.7	925.3	949.4	896.9
September	1,561.6	1,571.8	1,538.9	2,402.4	2,415.6	2,359.7	917.1	926.3	907.3
October	1,608.0	1,683.0	1,555.3	2,493.1	2,607.0	2,416.3	931.2	976.4	895.7
November	1,657.1	1,696.3	1,604.7	2,591.4	2,650.0	2,513.6	944.6	975.6	911.8
December	1,593.1	1,651.4	1,564.6	2,511.5	2,609.7	2,488.3	894.2	922.5	870.6
January	1,650.4	1,675.6	1,612.1	2,583.6	2,641.9	2,500.5	939.2	961.7	922.5
February	1,615.9	1,639.8	1,590.9	2,498.9	2,525.4	2,473.7	940.8	961.7	916.8
March	1,591.5	1,625.4	1,568.0	2,454.5	2,507.4	2,416.6	930.9	950.3	918.0
April	1,587.4	1,655.9	1,545.3	2,449.5	2,571.3	2,378.6	927.5	955.9	907.2
May	1,672.3	1,684.5	1,660.7	2,610.2	2,632.2	2,591.1	955.7	969.8	945.1
June	1,652.7	1,678.1	1,624.9	2,550.0	2,604.2	2,501.9	965.7	970.9	953.2
1992-93									
July	1,631.4	1,663.6	1,604.9	2,511.8	2,565.4	2,460.5	957.0	974.0	939.7
August	1,567.3	1,617.3	1,517.4	2,424.0	2,495.6	2,353.2	911.5	944.8	877.9
September	1,511.2	1,542.0	1,478.9	2,334.0	2,383.8	2,288.1	881.3	901.1	859.5
October	1,447.1	1,483.0	1,417.6	2,257.8	2,290.6	2,222.2	826.5	864.6	799.0
November	1,413.1	1,459.2	1,357.2	2,244.1	2,316.3	2,170.1	776.9	803.1	734.9
December	1,497.1	1,549.9	1,433.8	2,373.4	2,449.8	2,292.6	826.4	861.3	775.3

(a) : Share prices on joint trading floors; average of daily figures for the month, annuals are from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year. Source: Monthly Index Analysis — Australian Stock Exchange.

# 11 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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NOTE: The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to *western Germany* (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany), except where otherwise indicated.

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## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

*Main Economic Indicators - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)*

TABLE 11.1. REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1970-71	68.2	54.4	73.4	68.5	64.4	75.4	56.5	66.0	63.5
1971-72	70.6	57.7	75.5	71.9	65.9	77.4	60.6	68.6	66.4
1972-73	74.9	63.0	79.6	75.2	68.3	82.3	64.5	72.9	69.2
1973-74	76.4	64.5	81.7	78.8	74.7	83.6	68.4	75.1	72.2
1974-75	74.8	65.0	80.2	79.4	73.9	83.2	70.4	74.3	73.3
1975-76	77.5	67.8	82.4	81.0	75.2	83.2	73.8	76.6	75.1
1976-77	80.5	70.7	85.6	84.2	80.5	85.9	77.3	79.8	77.5
1977-78	84.3	74.0	87.9	86.8	81.4	88.3	80.4	83.0	78.1
1978-79	88.1	78.0	91.6	89.7	86.1	91.6	84.0	86.7	82.1
1979-80	88.7	81.7	94.6	92.5	92.2	92.1	86.3	88.7	83.9
1980-81	89.0	84.4	94.2	92.8	93.2	89.1	88.6	89.3	86.9
1981-82	88.8	87.1	94.1	95.3	94.3	90.2	88.7	89.9	88.7
1982-83	88.7	89.9	93.8	96.7	93.8	92.4	87.3	90.5	87.2
1983-84	94.6	93.2	96.2	97.4	96.3	95.5	92.6	94.8	92.6
1984-85	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.0	97.8	98.2	97.4
1985-86	101.8	101.4	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.7	102.2	101.6	101.2
1986-87	104.0	104.5	102.7	103.5	104.3	106.4	104.7	104.2	103.6
1987-88	108.3	110.5	105.3	107.2	108.5	111.9	110.7	108.7	108.1
1988-89	112.0	116.5	109.7	112.0	112.0	115.4	114.6	112.9	112.7
1989-90	113.9	122.3	113.9	115.5	115.1	117.4	115.8	115.8	116.1
1990-91	112.9	128.0	120.2	117.0	117.1	115.2	113.4	116.9	115.4
1991-92	113.5	131.6	122.0	119.4	118.9	113.7	113.7	118.2	115.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1982-83									
December	87.8	89.9	93.0	96.8	93.6	91.5	86.0	89.9	87.3
March	88.4	90.2	94.3	96.8	94.1	93.2	87.4	90.6	87.1
June	90.8	90.5	95.0	97.0	94.3	93.8	89.4	92.0	86.7
1983-84									
September	92.2	91.9	94.5	96.6	95.0	94.4	90.8	93.0	90.0
December	93.7	92.2	96.5	97.1	96.2	95.4	91.5	94.2	91.2
March	95.6	93.7	97.5	98.2	96.8	96.4	93.0	95.7	93.8
June	96.8	95.0	96.4	97.6	97.1	96.0	95.2	96.4	95.3
1984-85									
September	97.4	95.5	98.7	98.2	97.9	96.0	96.2	97.1	95.3
December	98.0	96.3	99.4	98.6	98.1	97.1	97.4	97.8	96.8
March	98.6	98.0	98.1	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.6	98.5	97.4
June	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.2	99.9	99.6	99.9
1985-86									
September	100.7	100.4	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.1	100.6	101.6
December	101.3	101.8	101.2	101.1	101.1	100.9	102.4	101.3	101.1
March	102.6	100.9	100.5	101.1	101.5	102.1	103.0	101.9	101.7
June	102.5	102.5	102.0	102.6	102.9	103.5	103.2	102.6	100.6
1986-87									
September	103.1	103.0	102.7	102.9	103.2	105.0	103.7	103.2	101.8
December	103.4	104.4	103.5	103.5	104.1	105.9	103.4	103.8	102.9
March	104.2	105.0	101.0	103.1	104.2	106.7	105.5	104.2	104.0
June	105.5	105.6	103.6	104.4	105.8	108.2	106.4	105.5	105.7
1987-88									
September	106.5	107.7	104.2	105.3	106.5	110.4	108.6	106.8	106.7
December	108.1	110.0	105.4	106.5	108.0	111.2	110.0	108.4	107.9
March	108.8	111.7	105.2	108.1	109.3	112.6	111.4	109.4	108.5
June	109.9	112.6	106.6	108.8	110.2	113.4	113.0	110.4	109.3
1988-89									
September	110.6	114.8	107.8	110.0	110.8	114.3	113.3	111.5	110.2
December	111.7	116.2	109.2	111.2	111.5	115.5	114.2	112.6	112.2
March	112.6	117.6	110.8	112.9	112.3	115.6	115.3	113.6	113.4
June	113.1	117.5	110.9	113.9	113.4	116.1	115.5	114.1	115.0
1989-90									
September	113.1	120.2	111.7	114.4	114.3	116.7	115.7	114.7	115.3
December	113.5	121.9	112.7	115.0	114.9	117.1	115.9	115.4	114.9
March	114.3	122.6	115.0	116.5	115.7	117.6	116.2	116.4	117.0
June	114.6	124.6	116.2	116.3	115.7	118.2	115.6	116.9	117.0
1990-91									
September	114.1	125.9	118.2	117.0	116.8	116.6	114.9	117.1	115.6
December	112.9	127.1	119.2	116.7	116.7	115.5	113.6	116.7	115.6
March	112.1	129.1	121.7	116.8	117.2	114.8	111.9	116.7	115.7
June	112.6	129.9	121.6	117.5	117.8	114.1	113.4	117.2	114.8
1991-92									
September	112.9	130.5	121.4	118.7	118.1	114.3	113.5	117.6	114.2
December	113.1	131.1	120.8	118.9	118.6	114.2	113.5	117.8	115.3
March	113.9	132.5	123.1	119.9	119.3	113.3	113.8	118.7	116.2
June	114.3	132.5	122.9	120.2	119.5	113.1	113.9	118.9	116.6
1992-93									
September	115.4	132.0	121.3	120.7	nya	nya	114.3	nya	117.0

(a) : Data for the United States, Japan and Germany measure real gross national product. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.2. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT : PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1970-71	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.0	na	1.4	1.3	-2.1
1971-72	-0.4	2.4	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.8
1972-73	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.7
1973-74	0.6	-1.4	2.2	-0.9	-3.3	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7
1974-75	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.1	-1.7	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8
1975-76	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.9	-2.5	-1.9
1976-77	-0.3	0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-1.2	-1.9	-2.8
1977-78	-0.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	-1.8	-3.1
1978-79	-0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.3	-3.3
1979-80	-0.1	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.1	-1.2	-1.6
1980-81	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-2.9	3.3	-0.8	-3.9
1981-82	0.1	0.6	0.2	-1.7	-1.5	1.4	-0.8	-5.6
1982-83	-0.8	1.1	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	1.5	1.2	-3.8
1983-84	-2.3	2.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.1	-3.8
1984-85	-2.9	3.2	2.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	0.7	-5.0
1985-86	-2.9	3.9	3.5	0.2	-0.3	0.9	-1.5	-6.1
1986-87	-3.3	4.2	4.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	-1.7	-4.4
1987-88	-2.8	3.0	4.0	-0.4	-0.4	-2.2	-1.8	-3.4
1988-89	-2.3	2.5	4.9	-0.5	-1.3	-3.8	-2.5	-5.2
1989-90	-1.8	1.7	4.2	-0.6	-1.3	-4.0	-3.6	-5.8
1990-91	-0.6	1.4	0.3	-0.9	nya	-1.5	-3.8	-4.1
1991-92	-0.7	2.8	-1.2	nya	nya	-1.5	-4.4	-3.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1982-83								
December	-0.8	0.8	2.8	-1.7	-1.8	3.3	1.3	-3.1
March	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	1.9	-0.3	-3.9
June	-1.2	2.1	0.6	-0.3	1.0	-0.5	1.5	-3.5
1983-84								
September	-1.7	2.3	-1.4	-0.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	-4.7
December	-2.1	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	-2.5
March	-2.2	1.5	1.3	-1.5	-1.8	1.1	-1.6	-4.1
June	-3.0	3.1	0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	-3.8
1984-85								
September	-2.9	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.0	-5.9
December	-3.2	3.7	4.1	0.3	-1.1	1.9	1.5	-5.3
March	-2.7	2.3	1.7	-1.7	-3.3	-0.8	-0.9	-4.0
June	-2.9	4.1	2.5	0.6	-0.6	1.1	0.1	-4.8
1985-86								
September	-2.7	3.9	1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.5	-0.7	-7.1
December	-3.1	4.0	4.5	0.8	-0.3	1.7	-0.2	-5.5
March	-3.0	2.8	3.8	-0.4	-2.2	0.7	-3.0	-5.9
June	-3.0	4.7	4.0	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-2.1	-5.8
1986-87								
September	-3.1	4.5	4.1	0.2	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	-6.0
December	-3.4	4.8	5.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	-2.1	-4.2
March	-3.1	3.7	4.3	-0.9	-1.4	0.1	-2.4	-4.2
June	-3.4	3.8	4.0	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.6	-3.5
1987-88								
September	-3.5	3.5	2.9	-0.4	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-4.3
December	-2.6	3.3	5.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-2.9
March	-2.7	2.6	3.2	-0.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.2	-2.8
June	-2.5	2.5	4.8	-0.3	0.3	-2.9	-1.2	-3.7
1988-89								
September	-2.4	2.7	3.2	-0.4	0.1	-3.1	-0.3	-4.8
December	-2.7	3.1	5.5	-1.0	-0.8	-3.8	-2.1	-4.6
March	-2.1	2.1	5.6	-0.3	-3.8	-3.7	-4.1	-5.4
June	-2.1	2.0	5.1	-0.5	-0.6	-4.4	-3.6	-5.8
1989-90								
September	-2.0	2.1	4.0	-0.2	0.0	-5.2	-2.4	-7.2
December	-1.8	1.6	4.5	-0.9	-0.6	-2.5	-2.7	-6.2
March	-1.7	1.8	5.3	-0.5	-3.6	-4.3	-5.9	-5.9
June	-1.6	1.1	3.0	-0.9	-0.8	-4.1	-3.5	-4.1
1990-91								
September	-1.7	1.0	2.4	-0.8	0.3	-2.3	-2.5	-5.2
December	-1.7	1.0	1.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	-3.5	-4.8
March	0.9	1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-2.5	-2.6	-5.3	-3.5
June	0.2	2.3	-1.5	-0.3	nya	-0.6	-3.7	-3.1
1991-92								
September	-0.8	2.3	-1.5	-0.1		-1.5	-3.5	-3.9
December	-0.5	2.7	-0.5	0.0		0.2	-4.9	-2.9
March	-0.4	3.1	-1.3	-0.6		-2.3	-5.6	-2.6
June	-1.2	3.2	-1.4	nya		-2.3	-3.8	-3.2
1992-93								
September	nya	3.1	-2.0			nya	-3.5	-5.0

(a) : Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for the United States, Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product. (b) : From July 1990, balance on current account data refer to Germany after unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.3. BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (\$US MILLION)									
1970-71	877	1,785	4,397	471	-1,655	-3,151	2,845	351	-37
1971-72	-4,901	5,142	5,230	1,038	-234	-2,898	1,572	1,133	165
1972-73	-3,876	2,916	8,223	1,736	-3,113	-5,586	1,894	2,800	507
1973-74	924	-7,441	18,129	-1,100	-9,028	-13,522	1,697	1,342	-329
1974-75	-312	-1,979	18,810	-239	-6,496	-13,102	-883	1,058	-1,521
1975-76	1,995	-280	13,010	-955	-5,470	-9,360	-481	2,004	-624
1976-77	-20,061	4,478	14,913	-4,896	-5,489	-10,577	1,658	1,468	-239
1977-78	-36,127	15,459	18,062	-314	-314	-6,397	2,870	1,248	49
1978-79	-26,733	7,144	19,341	471	-1,645	-10,842	1,913	468	223
1979-80	-32,529	-16,747	6,961	-9,482	-12,904	-12,067	4,100	2,842	3
1980-81	-19,718	1,010	5,458	-11,366	-23,380	3,103	5,075	168	41
1981-82	-25,818	10,413	19,319	-11,959	-13,534	-5,441	7,867	-3,795	-434
1982-83	-42,492	12,596	19,508	-12,499	-9,873	-3,861	14,344	810	276
1983-84	-88,426	26,712	14,563	-3,852	-8,789	-8,738	11,305	421	-306
1984-85	-117,706	37,992	21,922	-2,094	-13,275	-10,399	13,688	610	-563
1985-86	-135,738	64,087	38,088	-1,740	-7,278	-11,503	6,930	-1,267	-454
1986-87	-149,035	89,137	61,268	-3,083	-4,066	-20,911	6,766	-906	170
1987-88	-136,797	73,749	69,431	-2,751	-8,064	-34,132	4,661	232	530
1988-89	-112,829	77,747	74,205	-6,421	-13,115	-49,164	4,926	-2,908	1,452
1989-90	-103,029	56,755	73,250	-6,719	-10,828	-41,606	6,018	-1,583	-471
1990-91	-82,813	58,313	31,657	-10,804	-11,777	-31,514	11,990	2,776	373
1991-92	-69,937	93,702	17,697	1,889	-13,544	-26,397	9,338	3,056	1,294
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$US MILLION)									
1987-88									
November	-11,891	4,987	6,305	-272	-477	-2,501	394	-81	22
December	-11,570	6,989	6,858	-89	-1,244	-2,554	184	38	-6
January	-10,496	7,807	6,112	-213	-670	-3,410	-1,735	521	20
February	-12,556	6,097	4,829	0	-371	-3,268	886	-27	144
March	-9,301	6,657	4,109	-39	-1,201	-2,599	210	-109	113
April	-9,027	6,552	6,762	-302	-537	-3,082	977	236	88
May	-8,415	5,038	5,734	-200	331	-3,884	165	-198	164
June	-10,969	4,847	7,825	-225	-1,267	-3,204	1,161	-86	60
1988-89									
July	-8,860	6,157	6,294	-554	-817	-5,219	1,124	-244	88
August	-10,365	5,790	5,667	-869	-807	-3,692	460	-55	161
September	-9,043	6,343	5,304	-258	-1,357	-2,458	138	104	191
October	-8,682	7,469	6,240	-561	-1,321	-5,537	525	-163	41
November	-10,157	7,157	7,138	-544	-693	-4,212	769	-296	193
December	-10,655	7,276	6,555	-773	-1,311	-3,906	461	-23	186
January	-9,132	7,980	6,770	-393	-1,439	-4,304	798	-514	163
February	-10,068	8,589	6,318	-159	-1,031	-4,503	561	-363	97
March	-9,065	5,179	6,326	-226	-1,105	-3,543	263	-382	98
April	-8,096	6,780	6,203	-585	-1,171	-4,348	-79	-148	66
May	-10,220	3,973	5,281	-875	-982	-3,469	-30	-492	93
June	-8,486	5,053	6,108	-626	-1,082	-3,973	-63	-331	76
1989-90									
July	-9,018	4,999	5,808	-956	-856	-3,787	668	-77	-65
August	-9,950	4,255	6,641	-975	-1,503	-4,290	39	-600	-35
September	-8,818	5,623	5,898	-14	-946	-3,665	277	-237	-11
October	-9,802	4,246	5,410	-1,321	-756	-3,532	-306	-358	-50
November	-9,903	3,821	5,574	-342	-1,228	-3,350	565	-195	-40
December	-6,842	4,006	5,398	-388	-545	-1,923	443	-86	-354
January	-9,767	4,598	7,802	21	-977	-3,882	748	-112	7
February	-7,455	5,698	6,623	-311	-1,163	-3,008	357	100	40
March	-8,643	5,283	6,806	-352	-931	-4,060	740	-180	29
April	-7,753	2,995	5,983	-760	-635	-3,586	536	58	-7
May	-8,089	4,240	6,438	-921	-1,136	-3,233	975	57	-42
June	-6,991	6,992	4,869	-400	-152	-3,291	977	46	57
1990-91									
July	-9,008	4,509	5,916	-761	-691	-3,701	1,351	139	55
August	-9,238	4,780	5,666	-805	-979	-3,066	907	231	45
September	-9,032	5,185	4,905	-1,777	-1,093	-1,956	1,435	116	-38
October	-9,383	2,349	5,706	-1,422	-1,883	-4,842	1,383	181	65
November	-9,485	3,010	2,219	-342	-2,466	-2,606	667	230	-95
December	-6,186	2,315	2,413	-1,465	540	-2,387	659	39	-67
January	-6,898	5,765	1,457	-1,050	-1,716	-3,106	802	224	32
February	-5,305	5,803	2,095	-652	-404	-2,105	1,051	203	88
March	-4,345	6,245	1,436	-1,029	1,067	-2,191	679	312	56
April	-4,283	6,509	647	-383	-1,600	-2,053	1,211	309	75
May	-4,981	5,413	-466	-432	-1,598	-2,158	824	361	99
June	-4,669	6,433	-336	-686	-954	-1,342	1,021	432	59
1991-92									
July	-5,634	5,745	447	-597	-2,291	-1,517	865	306	134
August	-6,614	7,193	2,120	-475	-625	-1,913	886	456	128
September	-6,475	7,542	412	-429	-1,799	-2,113	37	110	155
October	-5,870	6,563	1,301	817	-1,566	-2,086	375	288	125
November	-4,113	7,475	2,154	-1	-1,451	-2,329	363	167	204
December	-5,622	7,364	3,068	-414	610	-1,919	1,022	221	100
January	-5,799	9,223	380	668	35	-2,620	813	434	27
February	-3,294	10,108	1,420	139	-1,570	-2,398	1,127	103	-135
March	-5,584	8,088	2,107	287	-125	-2,151	1,156	504	196
April	-7,063	7,351	2,973	1,364	-1,594	-3,005	890	135	166
May	-7,141	9,338	679	744	-1,370	-2,118	1,149	350	96
June	-6,729	7,712	635	-214	-1,797	-2,228	655	-17	100
1992-93									
July	-7,276	8,142	1,338	1,171	-1,891	-2,769	788	-108	87
August	-8,946	8,476	4,617	-632	937	-3,010	1,171	107	31
September	-8,309	nya	3,178	713	-524	-2,432	675	nya	-79
October	nya	nya	3,510	212	nya	-2,356	nya	nya	245

(a) : All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif), except France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis. (b) : Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic. From July 1990, data refer to Germany after unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.4. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)								
1970-71	64	55	73	66	61	73	56	62
1971-72	67	59	76	69	63	76	60	64
1972-73	71	65	80	73	67	81	65	68
1973-74	72	68	81	75	71	82	69	72
1974-75	72	69	82	76	71	82	72	73
1975-76	75	71	85	80	73	81	76	76
1976-77	79	74	88	83	77	81	80	78
1977-78	82	77	92	86	79	83	83	79
1978-79	85	83	96	88	84	88	85	82
1979-80	86	86	97	90	90	89	87	84
1980-81	86	86	98	91	93	89	90	87
1981-82	87	89	97	94	94	90	89	91
1982-83	89	93	96	96	95	93	89	92
1983-84	94	96	98	97	96	96	93	94
1984-85	98	98	99	98	98	98	97	98
1985-86	102	102	102	102	102	103	102	101
1986-87	105	106	105	105	106	109	107	102
1987-88	108	111	108	109	110	117	112	106
1988-89	112	116	111	112	115	123	116	110
1989-90	113	121	116	116	118	126	119	115
1990-91	113	124	122	118	122	124	117	115
1991-92	114	127	123	120	125	122	117	118
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)								
1982-83								
December	88.6	92.8	95.8	96.7	94.5	91.9	87.5	91.8
March	89.2	93.4	97.3	96.5	94.6	93.3	89.1	92.5
June	90.9	93.4	96.9	96.3	94.9	94.0	90.2	91.6
1983-84								
September	92.1	94.5	96.2	96.4	95.4	95.4	91.7	93.0
December	93.5	95.4	97.5	97.2	96.1	95.4	92.5	93.5
March	94.3	96.2	98.3	97.8	96.8	95.8	93.8	94.4
June	95.6	96.9	98.1	97.6	97.0	96.5	94.7	95.0
1984-85								
September	96.1	96.8	98.9	97.8	97.1	95.8	95.0	95.4
December	97.2	97.2	98.7	97.4	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.9
March	98.6	98.4	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.6	97.7	98.5
June	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.5
1985-86								
September	101.0	100.1	100.7	100.0	100.8	100.6	101.0	100.5
December	101.0	101.7	101.1	101.6	101.7	101.6	102.3	101.5
March	102.0	101.4	101.3	102.3	102.5	104.0	102.6	100.0
June	102.9	102.8	104.2	104.2	103.1	106.4	103.8	101.8
1986-87								
September	104.5	104.4	104.0	104.3	104.1	106.9	105.6	102.0
December	105.1	104.8	104.2	104.9	105.1	108.4	105.7	101.4
March	105.1	106.5	104.0	105.6	106.2	109.1	106.6	101.4
June	106.3	106.7	107.0	106.4	107.4	111.2	108.4	102.3
1987-88								
September	107.3	108.2	107.4	106.9	108.7	113.6	109.8	104.6
December	107.3	109.6	108.8	108.6	109.8	115.2	111.1	105.4
March	109.2	111.1	107.8	109.0	110.7	118.5	111.9	106.2
June	109.8	113.1	109.0	109.5	112.0	119.2	113.5	106.6
1988-89								
September	110.6	114.3	110.3	111.1	113.0	121.6	114.2	107.0
December	111.8	115.1	110.8	111.9	114.5	123.1	115.7	108.7
March	111.8	117.3	111.7	112.7	115.3	123.4	116.2	111.0
June	112.1	116.2	111.7	113.3	116.4	124.9	118.0	111.9
1989-90								
September	112.9	118.4	112.5	114.8	116.8	124.7	117.8	113.4
December	113.1	121.1	115.0	115.2	117.6	125.6	118.0	114.2
March	113.7	121.4	117.1	116.5	118.3	125.5	119.7	115.0
June	113.8	123.4	117.7	117.4	119.4	126.3	118.3	115.4
1990-91								
September	114.2	123.6	119.2	117.4	120.3	125.2	118.6	115.3
December	113.3	123.5	120.7	117.8	121.3	125.0	117.7	114.7
March	112.5	123.8	123.8	118.0	122.1	124.0	115.5	114.4
June	113.0	125.3	124.0	118.9	122.9	122.6	117.0	115.7
1991-92								
September	113.4	126.4	121.1	119.1	123.3	122.5	117.1	116.2
December	113.4	127.1	122.8	120.3	124.3	122.4	117.0	117.0
March	114.8	128.4	124.5	120.6	125.2	122.0	116.9	118.4
June	114.7	127.3	123.4	120.5	125.6	122.6	117.2	119.3
1992-93								
September	115.8	128.1	122.7	121.6	nya	nya	118.2	119.4

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.5. PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)								
1970-71	61	64	98	86	85	86	48	69
1971-72	67	64	101	92	85	87	52	70
1972-73	74	72	103	99	88	90	55	72
1973-74	75	77	97	105	97	91	62	75
1974-75	65	69	88	100	91	90	64	64
1975-76	65	71	88	99	87	89	70	69
1976-77	73	71	92	99	90	88	72	74
1977-78	82	72	94	100	89	91	73	72
1978-79	90	78	100	102	92	91	78	79
1979-80	88	82	108	107	101	93	88	81
1980-81	83	83	104	106	104	83	100	92
1981-82	81	84	98	104	98	81	99	98
1982-83	77	84	97	102	96	87	88	82
1983-84	90	87	99	98	98	93	91	85
1984-85	99	95	100	97	100	99	94	96
1985-86	101	103	102	103	101	99	105	99
1986-87	99	109	104	106	105	106	111	99
1987-88	102	125	108	115	111	122	129	113
1988-89	105	141	114	125	117	135	139	133
1989-90	103	156	123	131	123	138	140	129
1990-91	96	169	133	132	123	125	128	116
1991-92	94	165	138	130	126	118	129	104
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)								
1982-83								
December	75.8	85.5	95.5	102.6	95.8	86.9	87.7	84.8
March	76.4	84.1	95.9	101.7	95.1	88.1	87.8	78.7
June	79.9	82.5	99.3	99.2	95.6	86.6	90.1	77.2
1983-84								
September	84.1	84.7	99.9	98.7	96.2	87.3	91.2	81.1
December	88.4	85.7	101.6	98.2	96.7	92.3	91.7	81.6
March	91.2	88.2	99.0	97.8	98.8	95.2	91.5	87.4
June	95.3	90.2	95.9	96.8	98.8	95.7	90.9	89.8
1984-85								
September	96.7	91.7	101.9	96.0	99.5	96.3	92.2	92.2
December	97.9	94.0	100.9	96.8	100.3	97.4	91.6	94.0
March	99.2	95.1	95.6	97.5	98.3	105.3	94.4	98.1
June	100.1	99.7	100.2	99.1	99.9	96.8	98.7	99.7
1985-86								
September	99.5	101.8	102.0	101.5	101.4	98.4	102.6	103.4
December	101.3	103.3	102.1	102.0	100.3	99.4	104.3	98.8
March	100.6	103.1	100.7	101.9	99.9	100.7	106.9	97.6
June	100.6	104.3	103.0	105.5	102.0	98.7	107.7	95.2
1986-87								
September	100.0	105.9	104.4	104.7	103.1	104.6	106.7	96.0
December	100.3	107.4	105.7	105.8	103.9	105.7	108.3	101.4
March	97.7	109.6	98.4	106.3	104.9	103.9	110.9	98.1
June	99.2	113.0	107.5	108.2	108.2	108.3	117.4	101.9
1987-88								
September	101.3	118.0	108.4	110.3	107.4	115.0	124.4	104.4
December	101.4	123.0	107.8	113.4	108.8	121.8	128.5	109.1
March	101.9	127.4	107.2	115.7	112.9	122.2	129.2	116.2
June	104.1	129.5	110.0	118.7	113.9	129.3	132.6	122.7
1988-89								
September	104.8	134.2	111.4	121.8	115.3	129.3	136.3	121.6
December	105.6	138.0	111.9	124.0	116.9	132.1	136.7	131.8
March	105.2	145.3	118.1	126.9	118.2	139.0	141.1	138.8
June	104.7	144.4	114.3	127.9	118.2	137.7	141.7	139.5
1989-90								
September	104.0	150.8	117.6	128.4	119.5	136.3	139.7	137.6
December	102.9	154.8	118.7	130.9	123.2	137.0	142.5	129.8
March	104.4	157.6	129.1	132.4	124.5	140.9	141.4	125.0
June	101.9	161.7	126.0	131.7	123.7	135.9	134.9	121.5
1990-91								
September	101.1	166.0	128.1	132.8	123.5	130.8	131.8	121.4
December	97.7	169.4	128.6	131.8	122.8	125.7	127.8	119.7
March	92.7	171.2	139.0	130.8	121.6	121.8	125.2	112.0
June	92.5	168.7	137.1	130.6	123.8	120.4	127.5	109.4
1991-92								
September	92.8	168.1	136.2	131.3	126.6	119.6	127.9	106.1
December	92.5	165.2	133.0	130.0	127.1	118.5	130.2	103.9
March	94.1	164.6	144.6	130.6	126.7	119.0	128.9	101.7
June	97.5	163.3	138.3	128.9	124.9	116.2	127.9	102.6
1992-93								
September	97.9	160.4	135.3	127.9	nya	nya	131.7	100.5

(a) : Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed term investment. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1970-71	64.9	57.4	81.7	76.2	72.7	83.4	62.1	67.9	na
1971-72	68.7	59.2	82.6	81.2	74.5	82.3	67.6	70.6	
1972-73	75.6	67.1	87.6	86.1	78.8	89.5	75.2	77.3	
1973-74	78.3	72.2	89.9	91.1	88.9	90.8	80.8	81.2	
1974-75	72.7	62.9	84.5	86.9	82.2	88.8	76.7	75.2	78.6
1975-76	73.5	64.1	85.8	87.8	83.2	85.6	76.9	75.7	77.8
1976-77	79.9	69.9	90.4	93.4	92.1	91.2	81.2	81.9	80.7
1977-78	84.8	72.2	91.0	93.6	88.9	93.3	83.1	84.5	81.0
1978-79	90.1	77.7	95.0	97.1	95.1	97.7	87.8	89.6	84.2
1979-80	90.1	83.8	98.5	102.3	103.4	97.4	87.8	92.0	86.9
1980-81	89.7	83.7	95.7	100.8	102.4	88.9	87.7	90.6	88.8
1981-82	89.5	86.2	95.1	101.2	100.6	90.6	83.9	90.7	90.7
1982-83	86.2	85.8	91.1	99.4	95.9	92.4	79.4	88.3	86.5
1983-84	95.3	92.5	93.7	99.6	97.2	95.8	90.4	94.8	89.4
1984-85	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.5	100.0	96.8	97.8	98.9	95.8
1985-86	100.5	100.1	101.7	100.6	101.9	101.0	100.4	100.7	101.1
1986-87	102.7	100.2	102.2	101.6	105.2	103.7	100.3	102.2	100.7
1987-88	109.0	108.4	104.0	105.1	110.3	108.0	108.0	108.0	107.9
1988-89	113.7	116.9	108.8	110.0	115.8	109.8	109.8	113.2	112.4
1989-90	114.9	121.5	114.1	113.2	118.8	110.6	107.2	115.6	118.4
1990-91	114.2	128.2	120.3	114.2	116.6	106.9	101.4	116.6	115.3
1991-92	114.3	125.2	120.5	114.4	115.9	105.6	100.5	116.0	114.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1982-83									
December	84.6	84.7	89.5	99.3	95.6	90.8	77.3	87.0	85.5
March	85.7	85.7	90.9	99.6	95.8	93.1	79.6	88.1	83.9
June	88.0	87.0	93.2	99.8	93.6	94.0	82.7	89.7	87.0
1983-84									
September	91.7	89.1	92.3	98.8	96.2	95.2	86.4	92.0	87.0
December	94.2	91.2	95.2	99.7	97.2	96.5	89.2	94.2	88.1
March	96.7	94.3	95.8	100.6	97.3	97.2	91.1	96.2	91.1
June	98.5	95.5	91.7	99.2	98.1	94.1	94.8	96.7	91.6
1984-85									
September	99.5	97.0	96.8	100.0	101.0	93.3	96.2	98.2	93.9
December	98.6	99.1	98.0	99.3	99.1	94.4	96.8	98.3	93.7
March	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	100.2	97.8	98.6	99.1	96.0
June	100.1	100.3	99.7	99.3	99.7	101.7	99.5	100.1	99.4
1985-86									
September	100.1	100.2	100.8	100.5	100.1	100.6	100.5	100.3	102.5
December	100.4	100.3	101.7	101.0	100.0	99.9	101.4	100.6	102.1
March	101.1	100.0	102.1	100.3	103.4	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.2
June	100.3	100.0	102.3	100.7	104.2	102.2	98.9	100.9	98.5
1986-87									
September	100.6	99.7	102.7	101.5	103.0	103.0	98.2	101.0	99.1
December	101.9	99.6	101.9	101.0	103.7	103.5	99.0	101.5	99.3
March	103.2	100.6	101.1	101.1	106.1	103.6	101.7	102.5	101.1
June	105.1	100.8	103.0	102.9	107.9	104.8	102.2	103.9	103.2
1987-88									
September	106.9	104.1	102.5	103.0	107.4	106.7	105.0	105.5	105.4
December	108.5	107.6	103.9	104.3	109.1	107.8	107.5	107.5	108.5
March	109.8	110.6	104.3	106.2	112.5	107.9	109.5	109.1	109.6
June	110.9	111.4	105.4	106.7	112.0	109.5	110.1	110.0	108.3
1988-89									
September	112.5	113.6	107.0	108.5	114.7	110.3	109.4	111.7	110.2
December	113.3	115.7	108.5	108.9	117.2	110.4	109.4	112.8	112.5
March	114.1	118.8	109.2	110.3	115.9	109.6	110.5	113.8	111.7
June	114.8	119.5	110.4	112.3	115.3	109.1	109.9	114.5	115.1
1989-90									
September	114.5	119.7	112.6	112.4	118.4	110.4	108.2	114.8	117.4
December	114.5	120.5	113.4	112.9	120.9	110.4	108.0	115.3	116.6
March	114.7	121.5	115.1	113.3	118.8	109.9	106.4	115.5	120.4
June	115.9	124.1	115.3	114.1	116.9	111.8	106.2	116.7	119.0
1990-91									
September	117.1	126.9	119.0	115.8	118.6	108.6	104.3	118.0	117.6
December	114.9	128.7	119.4	113.2	116.3	107.0	101.4	116.8	115.2
March	112.0	128.9	121.4	113.5	117.0	106.7	99.4	115.8	114.2
June	112.7	128.2	121.6	114.1	114.7	105.2	100.4	115.8	114.1
1991-92									
September	114.6	128.5	120.9	115.4	114.3	106.2	101.2	116.8	114.1
December	114.4	127.3	119.0	114.2	115.6	106.1	100.3	116.2	113.3
March	113.5	123.9	122.2	113.7	118.6	105.2	100.1	115.7	113.7
June	114.9	121.0	119.9	114.2	115.2	105.0	100.5	115.2	114.9
1992-93									
September	115.5	nya	118.5	nya	112.3	105.6	101.3	114.9	114.6

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).



TABLE 11.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (ALL ITEMS)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1970-71	36.9	38.1	51.4	25.8	14.5	20.5	32.6	32.7	25.6	18.4
1971-72	38.3	40.2	54.2	27.3	15.2	22.2	34.0	34.2	27.3	20.1
1972-73	39.8	43.0	57.6	29.1	16.4	23.9	35.9	36.1	29.0	21.3
1973-74	43.3	51.1	61.8	32.1	18.5	26.8	39.3	40.0	32.8	23.4
1974-75	48.1	60.5	65.7	36.5	22.8	32.2	43.8	45.4	38.2	26.5
1975-76	51.6	66.2	69.3	40.1	25.8	39.4	48.0	49.6	43.2	30.8
1976-77	54.6	72.4	71.9	44.0	30.9	45.6	51.2	53.8	49.1	35.5
1977-78	58.2	76.5	74.3	48.1	35.3	50.9	55.7	57.8	53.8	40.5
1978-79	63.7	79.3	76.4	52.8	40.0	55.4	60.8	62.5	58.2	45.0
1979-80	72.2	84.0	80.5	59.3	47.7	65.7	66.4	70.1	64.1	52.6
1980-81	80.5	89.7	85.0	67.1	57.3	74.9	74.2	78.0	70.2	60.9
1981-82	87.5	92.9	90.3	76.4	67.0	83.0	83.0	85.1	77.5	70.6
1982-83	91.2	95.1	94.2	83.7	78.1	87.7	90.0	89.9	86.4	79.8
1983-84	94.6	96.9	96.9	91.3	88.0	92.1	94.4	94.1	92.3	83.3
1984-85	98.3	99.0	99.0	97.4	96.0	97.2	98.0	98.2	96.3	93.0
1985-86	101.2	100.6	100.2	101.4	103.4	101.9	102.0	101.3	104.3	105.7
1986-87	103.4	100.4	99.7	104.2	108.4	105.5	106.4	103.4	114.0	123.3
1987-88	107.7	101.0	100.6	107.1	113.7	109.8	110.9	106.7	122.4	136.0
1988-89	112.7	102.4	102.7	110.6	120.2	117.4	115.7	111.1	131.4	142.4
1989-90	118.0	105.3	105.5	114.3	127.8	127.0	121.7	116.2	142.0	152.7
1990-91	124.5	108.8	108.5	118.2	136.1	138.1	128.3	122.1	149.5	159.2
1991-92	128.5	111.5	113.1	121.8	144.1	144.1	132.4	126.3	152.3	161.2
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1982-83										
December	91.0	95.2	94.0	82.4	77.0	87.2	89.8	89.5	85.6	79.8
March	91.0	94.9	94.5	84.6	79.8	87.6	90.4	90.0	87.4	80.5
June	92.1	96.0	95.1	87.0	82.1	89.4	91.6	91.5	89.3	81.3
1983-84										
September	93.2	95.7	96.0	88.8	84.1	90.6	93.0	92.5	90.8	81.9
December	94.1	96.8	96.5	90.5	87.0	91.6	93.8	93.6	93.0	82.7
March	95.1	97.2	97.3	92.1	89.5	92.2	95.0	94.7	92.5	83.3
June	96.1	97.9	97.8	93.7	91.4	94.0	95.8	95.8	92.8	85.1
1984-85										
September	97.2	97.9	97.8	95.3	92.7	94.9	96.6	96.6	94.0	87.7
December	97.9	99.0	98.5	96.7	94.7	96.1	97.4	97.6	95.4	90.5
March	98.5	99.2	99.7	98.0	97.2	97.2	98.5	98.5	96.7	94.5
June	99.7	100.0	100.2	99.8	99.4	100.6	99.6	99.9	98.9	99.3
1985-86										
September	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.4	101.2	102.0
December	101.3	100.6	100.2	101.3	102.8	101.3	101.4	101.3	103.2	104.3
March	101.5	100.7	100.4	101.4	104.6	102.0	102.7	101.7	105.6	106.8
June	101.3	101.0	100.1	102.2	105.8	103.4	103.5	101.8	107.3	109.6
1986-87										
September	102.1	100.4	99.6	102.8	106.5	103.5	104.8	102.2	110.1	113.3
December	102.6	100.4	99.3	103.5	107.7	104.8	105.8	102.7	113.3	123.3
March	103.8	99.9	99.9	104.7	109.1	106.1	106.8	103.6	115.5	126.3
June	105.1	101.1	100.2	105.6	110.2	107.7	108.3	104.9	117.2	130.4
1987-88										
September	106.3	100.9	100.2	106.3	111.4	108.0	109.5	105.6	119.2	132.5
December	107.3	101.1	100.2	106.7	113.3	109.1	110.3	106.4	121.4	135.2
March	107.9	100.6	100.8	107.2	114.5	109.6	111.2	106.9	123.5	137.6
June	109.3	101.4	101.4	108.3	115.6	112.3	112.6	108.1	125.6	138.8
1988-89										
September	110.7	101.5	101.5	109.3	116.8	113.8	113.8	109.2	128.0	139.9
December	111.8	102.2	101.9	109.9	119.1	116.2	114.8	110.3	130.6	141.6
March	113.1	101.7	103.3	110.9	121.5	118.1	116.2	111.4	131.9	143.1
June	115.0	104.1	104.3	112.2	123.5	121.5	118.2	113.4	135.1	144.8
1989-90										
September	115.9	104.2	104.3	113.0	124.7	122.6	119.9	114.1	138.3	149.9
December	117.0	104.9	104.9	113.9	126.9	125.0	120.7	115.3	140.8	151.8
March	119.0	105.3	106.1	114.7	129.0	127.3	122.5	116.9	143.2	153.2
June	120.2	106.7	106.7	115.7	130.6	133.2	123.6	118.4	145.5	155.9
1990-91										
September	122.3	106.9	107.1	116.9	132.4	135.4	124.9	119.9	146.6	157.4
December	124.3	108.7	108.1	118.0	135.0	137.6	126.6	121.8	150.5	159.1
March	125.3	109.2	109.0	118.6	137.6	138.3	130.4	122.8	150.2	160.1
June	126.1	110.3	110.0	119.4	139.4	141.2	131.3	123.9	150.5	160.3
1991-92										
September	127.0	110.3	111.6	120.4	140.8	141.9	132.0	124.8	151.3	160.8
December	128.0	111.7	112.4	121.4	143.2	143.2	131.8	125.9	152.7	160.7
March	128.9	111.3	113.7	122.2	145.3	144.0	132.4	126.7	152.7	161.4
June	130.0	112.8	114.9	123.1	147.1	147.1	133.1	128.0	152.3	161.8
1992-93										
September	131.0	112.3	115.4	123.7	148.2	147.0	133.7	128.6	152.4	162.4

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.8. PRODUCER PRICES INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1970-71	38.2	51.8	53.8	na	na	20.0	30.5	na	25.9	17.0
1971-72	39.3	51.3	55.2			21.3	31.6		27.2	18.3
1972-73	41.4	54.7	57.6			22.5	33.7		28.8	19.8
1973-74	46.4	68.6	63.8			26.6	39.1		32.1	21.4
1974-75	53.4	76.9	69.5			34.1	45.7		37.7	24.3
1975-76	57.1	78.9	70.9			40.5	48.9		42.5	29.5
1976-77	59.8	83.2	73.8			47.8	51.8		47.0	35.2
1977-78	64.1	83.6	74.8			54.4	56.2		51.1	40.5
1978-79	70.1	83.4	76.4			59.4	62.9		56.7	46.1
1979-80	79.0	94.2	82.1			67.5	72.1		65.6	55.1
1980-81	88.6	101.2	86.7	68.1		75.2	80.5		72.9	64.7
1981-82	93.9	101.4	92.1	77.5	71.5	81.9	87.6		78.6	74.5
1982-83	96.6	101.4	94.7	83.5	80.2	87.0	91.5	93.4	86.0	80.2
1983-84	98.3	100.7	96.8	92.0	88.6	92.0	95.3	96.5	91.4	83.2
1984-85	99.5	100.9	99.3	98.5	96.8	97.4	98.9	99.2	96.6	94.5
1985-86	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.1	100.7	102.3	100.5	99.5	102.7	102.0
1986-87	99.3	93.0	97.0	96.6	101.0	106.3	101.8	98.5	109.5	108.2
1987-88	101.7	92.6	97.8	99.7	104.7	110.5	106.0	100.6	117.5	113.9
1988-89	106.0	92.8	100.7	107.0	110.1	116.0	109.9	104.5	125.6	119.0
1989-90	110.8	95.0	102.7	107.3	115.6	122.4	110.1	108.1	133.7	128.1
1990-91	115.8	96.9	104.8	107.2	120.2	129.7	110.9	111.8	139.6	129.1
1991-92	116.8	97.0	106.9	104.7	122.7	135.7	108.8	112.7	140.1	130.7
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1982-83										
December	96.9	101.8	94.9	82.1	78.8	86.2	91.0	93.3	85.1	80.0
March	96.6	101.4	94.5	84.9	81.9	87.4	91.3	93.8	86.5	80.5
June	96.8	100.7	94.8	86.5	83.1	89.1	92.9	94.3	88.9	80.7
1983-84										
September	97.3	100.4	95.6	88.7	84.9	89.7	93.9	95.0	89.8	81.9
December	97.8	100.6	96.4	90.6	86.8	90.9	94.3	95.8	90.8	82.5
March	98.9	100.8	97.3	93.4	90.7	92.6	95.9	97.2	91.9	83.4
June	99.1	100.8	97.8	95.4	91.9	94.7	97.1	97.9	93.2	84.8
1984-85										
September	99.1	100.8	98.1	96.7	93.4	95.2	98.0	98.3	94.7	88.6
December	99.4	100.9	98.8	97.6	95.3	96.5	98.2	98.8	95.5	92.7
March	99.5	101.3	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.0	99.4	99.6	96.7	96.6
June	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.2	99.6	100.1
1985-86										
September	99.7	99.5	100.1	100.8	100.2	100.5	100.0	99.9	101.3	101.4
December	100.8	98.6	99.8	99.4	101.2	101.5	100.7	100.3	102.3	102.0
March	99.4	97.7	98.9	98.8	101.5	102.8	100.9	99.5	103.9	100.0
June	98.2	96.1	97.8	97.5	99.9	104.2	100.2	98.4	103.4	104.6
1986-87										
September	98.0	94.6	97.1	96.6	99.6	104.6	100.8	97.9	106.0	104.7
December	99.0	92.9	96.8	95.9	99.7	105.5	101.6	98.1	108.9	107.1
March	99.5	92.4	96.9	96.7	101.9	106.9	101.8	98.6	110.7	109.4
June	100.6	92.1	97.1	97.2	102.7	108.0	103.0	99.4	112.2	111.6
1987-88										
September	101.2	92.6	97.4	98.1	103.7	108.6	104.4	99.9	114.1	112.4
December	101.4	93.0	97.6	99.2	104.3	109.8	105.5	100.4	116.2	113.7
March	101.5	92.5	97.7	100.1	104.9	111.0	106.6	100.6	118.9	114.2
June	102.6	92.1	98.5	101.3	106.0	112.6	107.6	101.5	120.9	115.1
1988-89										
September	103.8	92.2	99.2	103.7	107.5	113.9	108.8	102.6	122.6	116.6
December	104.8	92.2	100.0	106.3	108.9	115.2	109.5	103.5	124.2	118.2
March	106.7	92.3	101.3	108.8	111.1	116.8	110.5	105.0	126.2	119.8
June	108.8	94.6	102.4	109.2	112.7	118.2	110.8	106.8	129.3	121.5
1989-90										
September	108.6	95.0	102.4	108.4	113.5	119.7	110.4	106.9	131.2	125.9
December	109.9	94.8	102.6	107.3	115.2	121.2	109.7	107.6	132.7	127.5
March	112.2	94.9	102.7	106.9	116.6	123.1	110.1	108.8	134.5	128.6
June	112.3	95.2	103.1	106.7	116.9	125.7	110.3	109.1	136.3	130.2
1990-91										
September	114.0	95.7	103.9	106.9	118.0	126.8	110.5	110.2	137.8	128.6
December	117.0	97.1	104.9	108.1	119.8	128.2	111.8	112.3	141.7	128.2
March	116.1	97.5	105.1	107.6	121.5	130.6	111.4	112.3	139.6	129.4
June	116.2	97.4	105.2	106.0	121.3	133.1	109.7	112.2	139.1	130.0
1991-92										
September	116.2	97.3	106.3	105.3	121.7	133.9	108.7	112.3	139.6	129.4
December	116.7	97.1	106.6	104.2	122.2	134.6	108.2	112.5	139.9	129.7
March	116.6	96.9	106.9	104.4	123.2	136.5	108.8	112.6	140.1	131.2
June	117.7	96.7	107.7	104.8	123.8	137.9	109.5	113.4	140.9	132.4
1992-93										
September	118.0	96.5	107.8	104.3	124.0	138.5	110.4	113.5	142.6	134.0

(a) : All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except the United States (finished goods), Japan (all items), Germany (all items), France (intermediate goods) and Italy (wholesale price index total). Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.9. WAGES INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom (b)	Canada (c)	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1970-71	36	26	40	17	9	16	27	28	na	na
1971-72	39	29	44	18	9	17	29	31		
1972-73	42	34	49	21	11	20	32	35		
1973-74	44	43	53	24	14	22	35	39		
1974-75	49	52	59	29	17	28	41	45		
1975-76	53	58	63	33	21	34	47	49		
1976-77	57	65	67	38	27	38	52	55	49	
1977-78	62	69	72	43	32	42	57	59	53	
1978-79	68	73	75	48	37	49	61	64	57	52
1979-80	73	79	79	55	45	57	67	70	62	61
1980-81	80	84	84	63	54	66	75	77	69	73
1981-82	87	89	89	73	65	74	84	83	78	86
1982-83	91	92	92	82	75	81	91	89	88	89
1983-84	94	95	94	91	86	88	94	93	93	90
1984-85	98	98	98	97	95	96	98	98	98	95
1985-86	101	101	102	102	103	104	101	102	103	109
1986-87	103	102	106	106	108	112	105	104	108	122
1987-88	105	105	110	109	115	121	108	108	113	132
1988-89	108	110	115	113	122	132	113	113	120	139
1989-90	112	117	120	117	130	143	119	119	127	145
1990-91	115	122	128	122	141	156	126	125	134	150
1991-92	119	126	nya	127	153	168	131	131	138	152
ORIGINAL UNLESS FOOTNOTED (1985 = 100.0)										
1988-89										
July	107	166			119	128	110	125	116	
August	106	95			119	126	110	108	116	
September	108	83	114	111	119	127	112	106	119	138
October	108	84			119	129	112	106	120	
November	108	88			121	131	112	108	120	
December	109	236	114	112	121	133	112	143	120	138
January	109	88			122	132	115	108	120	
February	109	84			122	133	115	107	120	
March	109	86	114	113	123	133	115	108	123	140
April	109	87			123	136	115	109	123	
May	109	87			126	136	115	109	123	
June	110	141	117	114	126	138	115	122	123	141
1989-90										
July	110	176			126	139	115	131	124	
August	110	101			127	137	117	113	124	
September	111	87	118	115	127	138	118	110	124	142
October	110	87			127	140	118	111	125	
November	111	93			129	142	119	112	126	
December	112	252	119	116	130	144	119	151	127	143
January	111	94			131	142	120	113	128	
February	112	87			131	144	120	112	128	
March	113	89	119	118	132	147	121	113	129	145
April	113	90			132	148	122	114	130	
May	113	91			135	149	122	115	130	
June	114	157	124	119	135	152	122	131	131	147
1990-91										
July	114	183			136	152	122	138	132	
August	113	102			136	150	122	118	132	
September	115	91	125	121	136	152	123	116	133	149
October	115	92			136	152	124	117	133	
November	115	98			139	155	125	119	134	
December	116	267	126	122	139	158	126	160	134	150
January	116	96			142	156	126	119	134	
February	115	92			142	157	127	118	135	
March	116	93	127	123	142	159	128	119	135	151
April	116	94			143	162	128	120	135	
May	117	95			149	161	128	121	135	
June	117	164	132	124	149	164	128	138	135	152
1991-92										
July	118	187			150	164	127	144	135	
August	117	109			151	162	127	125	137	
September	118	94	133	126	151	163	129	122	138	152
October	118	94			151	165	129	122	138	
November	119	101			154	167	130	124	139	
December	119	276	134	127	154	169	131	167	139	152
January	118	100			155	168	131	125	139	
February	119	93			155	169	132	123	139	
March	119	95	nya	128	155	176	133	124	139	152
April	120	95			155	170	133	125	139	
May	120	96			155	172	133	125	139	
June	120	171		129	156	173	132	143	139	153
1992-93										
July	120	191			156	174	131	148	139	
August	120	107			156	173	132	128	139	
September	121	nya		130	156	173	133	nya	139	153
October	120				157	nya	nya	nya	nya	

(a) : For Germany, France and Italy, data represent hourly wage rates in manufacturing. For Australia and New Zealand, hourly wage rates are based on all industries. Data on earnings, rather than wage rates, are provided for the United States (hourly), Japan (monthly), the United Kingdom (weekly), Canada (hourly) and OECD Major 7 (hourly).  
 (b) : Excludes Northern Ireland. (c) : Seasonally adjusted. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.10. EMPLOYMENT INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1970-71	73	88	na	na	94	101	71	na	na	79
1971-72	75	88			92	99	73			80
1972-73	78	90			92	101	76			82
1973-74	81	91			94	102	80			86
1974-75	80	90			95	103	82			89
1975-76	82	90			95	102	84			90
1976-77	84	91			97	101	85			92
1977-78	88	93			97	102	87			92
1978-79	91	94			98	103	91		90	93
1979-80	93	95			99	104	94		93	94
1980-81	93	96			100	100	97		95	94
1981-82	93	97	101	101	99	98	97	97	96	95
1982-83	93	98	100	101	99	96	94	96	95	95
1983-84	96	99	99	101	99	98	97	98	95	95
1984-85	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	98	99
1985-86	101	100	101	100	101	100	102	101	102	99
1986-87	104	101	102	100	101	101	104	102	105	99
1987-88	106	103	103	101	101	104	108	104	108	98
1988-89	109	104	104	102	102	108	110	106	113	94
1989-90	110	107	106	103	102	110	112	108	117	94
1990-91	109	109	108	104	104	108	111	108	117	94
1991-92	109	110	109	104	104	104	109	108	115	93
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1987-88										
November	106	103	103				106	104	107	
December	106	102	103	101	101	104	106	104	109	100
January	105	100	102				105	103	107	
February	105	100	102				106	103	108	
March	105	101	102	101	100	104	106	103	110	98
April	106	104	102				107	105	110	
May	107	105	103				110	105	110	
June	108	105	103	102	102	106	112	106	110	96
1988-89										
July	109	105	103				113	107	110	
August	109	105	103				113	106	110	
September	108	104	104	102	104	107	110	106	112	95
October	108	104	104				110	106	112	
November	109	104	104				109	106	112	
December	108	103	104	102	102	108	109	106	114	96
January	107	102	103				107	105	111	
February	107	102	103				108	105	113	
March	108	103	103	102	100	108	108	106	114	94
April	109	106	104				108	106	115	
May	109	107	104				112	107	115	
June	111	107	104	103	100	109	115	108	115	93
1989-90										
July	112	107	104				115	108	116	
August	111	107	105				116	108	115	
September	110	107	106	103	102	109	112	108	117	93
October	110	107	106				112	108	117	
November	110	106	106				111	107	118	
December	110	106	105	103	102	110	110	106	119	95
January	108	104	105				109	106	115	
February	109	104	105				110	107	117	
March	109	106	106	103	102	109	110	108	118	94
April	110	108	106				111	109	118	
May	110	109	107				113	109	118	
June	112	109	107	104	102	110	115	110	118	94
1990-91										
July	112	109	107				116	109	118	
August	111	108	107				116	109	117	
September	110	109	108	104	104	109	113	109	118	94
October	110	109	108				112	108	118	
November	110	108	108				111	108	117	
December	109	108	108	104	103	109	109	106	119	95
January	107	106	108				107	107	115	
February	107	106	108				107	107	116	
March	108	108	108	104	103	107	107	108	116	94
April	109	110	109				108	108	116	
May	109	111	109				111	109	116	
June	110	112	109	104	104	106	113	109	115	93
1991-92										
July	111	111	109				114	109	114	
August	110	111	109				114	109	115	
September	110	111	110	105	105	105	111	109	116	92
October	110	111	110				111	109	115	
November	109	110	110				109	108	115	
December	109	110	110	104	104	105	108	108	116	93
January	107	108	108				106	107	113	
February	108	109	108				106	107	114	
March	108	109	109	104	103	104	106	107	115	93
April	109	111	109				106	108	115	
May	110	112	109				110	109	115	
June	111	112	109	104	105	103	112	109	115	93
1992-93										
July	112	112	109				113	110	116	
August	111	111	109				113	110	115	
September	110	112	110	nya	104	nya	110	109	116	92
October	110	112	110				110	109	115	

(a) : All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada, Australia and New Zealand, which are civilian employment. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.11. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand (b)
ANNUAL (PER CENT)										
1970-71	5.8	1.2	na	na	5.2	3.6	6.1	na	na	na
1971-72	5.5	1.4			6.1	4.0	6.2			
1972-73	4.8	1.4			7.3	3.0	5.3			
1973-74	5.3	1.3			4.8	2.8	5.0			
1974-75	8.6	1.8			5.9	4.2	6.9			
1975-76	7.5	2.0			6.6	5.7	6.9			
1976-77	7.1	2.1			6.9	6.0	7.9	5.0		
1977-78	5.8	2.3	3.5	5.2	7.0	6.0	8.3	4.8	6.2	
1978-79	5.6	2.0	3.1	5.9	7.5	5.0	7.2	5.7	6.1	
1979-80	7.5	1.9	3.0	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.7	6.3	6.2	
1980-81	7.4	2.3	4.3	7.4	7.8	9.7	7.2	7.7	5.3	
1981-82	9.4	2.4	6.0	8.1	8.3	11.0	10.9	8.3	6.7	
1982-83	9.9	2.5	8.2	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.9	7.2	10.1	
1983-84	7.1	2.8	7.1	9.7	9.4	11.7	11.1		9.1	
1984-85	7.3	2.6	7.2	10.2	9.4	11.2	10.4	7.2	8.5	
1985-86	7.1	2.7	6.4	10.4	10.6	11.3	9.5	7.2	7.6	4.1
1986-87	6.1	3.0	6.2	10.5	10.8	10.4	8.9	6.7	8.0	4.1
1987-88	5.3	2.4	6.2	10.0	10.9	8.7	7.5	6.0	7.4	5.2
1988-89	5.3	2.2	5.6	9.4	11.1	7.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	7.2
1989-90	5.1	2.2	4.9	9.0	10.2	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.7	7.5
1990-91	6.8	2.1	4.3	9.6	10.0	8.8	10.4	6.4	9.4	10.2
1991-92	7.7	2.1	4.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	11.5	7.0	11.0	10.1
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
1987-88										
November	5.8	2.7	6.2	10.3		9.5	8.1	6.4	7.9	
December	5.7	2.7	6.2	10.3	11.1	9.4	8.0	6.3	7.7	4.1
January	5.7	2.7	6.2	10.2		9.2	7.9	6.3	7.6	
February	5.6	2.7	6.3	10.2		9.1	7.7	6.3	7.3	
March	5.6	2.6	6.3	10.0	11.0	9.0	7.7	6.2	7.5	5.0
April	5.4	2.5	6.3	10.0		8.9	7.6	6.1	7.9	
May	5.5	2.5	6.3	10.0		8.7	7.7	6.2	7.4	
June	5.3	2.4	6.2	10.0	10.9	8.7	7.5	6.0	7.4	5.2
1988-89										
July	5.4	2.5	6.2	10.1		8.5	7.8	6.1	6.7	
August	5.5	2.6	6.2	10.0		8.4	7.9	6.1	7.0	
September	5.3	2.5	6.1	9.9	10.9	8.3	7.8	6.0	6.9	6.0
October	5.3	2.4	6.1	9.9		8.3	7.9	6.0	6.8	
November	5.3	2.4	6.0	9.8		8.1	7.7	5.9	6.6	
December	5.2	2.4	5.9	9.8	11.0	7.9	7.5	5.9	6.8	5.9
January	5.3	2.3	5.8	9.7		7.6	7.5	5.9	6.7	
February	5.1	2.3	5.8	9.6		7.5	7.5	5.7	6.6	
March	5.0	2.3	5.7	9.5	11.0	7.3	7.4	5.7	6.2	7.3
April	5.2	2.3	5.7	9.6		7.3	7.7	5.8	6.2	
May	5.1	2.4	5.7	9.5		7.2	7.6	5.7	6.2	
June	5.3	2.2	5.6	9.4	11.1	7.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	7.2
1989-90										
July	5.2	2.2	5.5	9.4		7.0	7.4	5.7	6.0	
August	5.2	2.2	5.4	9.4		6.9	7.4	5.6	5.9	
September	5.3	2.2	5.4	9.3	11.0	6.9	7.3	5.6	6.0	6.9
October	5.3	2.2	5.4	9.2		6.8	7.4	5.6	5.9	
November	5.3	2.2	5.4	9.2		6.7	7.6	5.6	5.8	
December	5.3	2.1	5.3	9.1	10.6	6.8	7.7	5.6	5.9	6.9
January	5.2	2.2	5.2	9.1		6.7	7.8	5.6	6.1	
February	5.2	2.1	5.1	9.1		6.7	7.6	5.5	6.3	
March	5.1	2.0	5.1	9.1	10.6	6.7	7.1	5.4	6.1	7.3
April	5.3	2.1	5.0	9.0		6.7	7.2	5.5	6.2	7.2
May	5.2	2.1	5.0	9.0		6.7	7.6	5.5	6.4	7.4
June	5.1	2.2	4.9	9.0	10.2	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.7	7.5
1990-91										
July	5.4	2.1	4.9	9.0		6.7	7.8	5.5	6.9	7.8
August	5.6	2.0	4.8	9.0		6.8	8.3	5.6	7.2	8.0
September	5.6	2.1	4.7	9.0	10.3	6.8	8.3	5.7	7.3	8.2
October	5.7	2.2	4.6	9.0		7.0	8.8	5.7	7.7	8.5
November	5.9	2.1	4.5	9.0		7.1	9.0	5.8	8.0	8.8
December	6.0	2.0	4.5	9.0	10.2	7.4	9.3	5.9	8.1	9.0
January	6.1	2.0	4.4	9.1		7.5	9.7	5.9	8.3	9.2
February	6.4	2.0	4.4	9.2		7.8	10.2	6.1	8.5	9.5
March	6.6	2.1	4.3	9.2	9.9	8.2	10.5	6.2	9.0	9.7
April	6.5	2.1	4.3	9.3		8.4	10.1	6.2	9.8	9.9
May	6.7	2.1	4.3	9.5		8.6	10.2	6.3	9.3	10.1
June	6.8	2.1	4.3	9.6	10.0	8.8	10.4	6.4	9.4	10.2
1991-92										
July	6.7	2.2	4.3	9.7		9.0	10.4	6.4	9.7	
August	6.7	2.1	4.3	9.7		9.2	10.4	6.4	9.8	
September	6.7	2.1	4.3	9.8	9.6	9.2	10.2	6.4	10.0	10.7
October	6.8	2.1	4.3	9.9		9.2	10.2	6.4	10.1	
November	6.8	2.1	4.3	10.0		9.3	10.3	6.4	10.4	
December	7.0	2.1	4.3	10.0	9.9	9.4	10.3	6.5	10.5	10.6
January	7.0	2.1	4.3	10.1		9.5	10.3	6.6	10.2	
February	7.2	2.0	4.3	10.2		9.6	10.5	6.6	10.3	
March	7.2	2.0	4.4	10.1	9.9	9.5	11.0	6.7	10.3	11.1
April	7.1	2.0	4.5	10.3		9.6	11.0	6.7	10.4	
May	7.4	2.1	4.5	10.3		9.7	11.1	6.8	10.5	
June	7.7	2.1	4.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	11.5	7.0	11.0	10.1
1992-93										
July	7.6	2.2	4.6	10.3		9.9	11.6	6.9	10.9	
August	7.5	2.2	4.7	10.2		10.1	11.6	6.9	10.9	
September	7.4	2.2	4.7	10.3	9.9	10.2	11.3	6.9	10.6	10.3
October	7.3	2.3	4.9	10.4		10.2	11.2	6.9	11.2	

(a) : All series are OECD standardised unemployment rates except New Zealand (registered unemployed as a percentage of the total labour force). (b) : Monthly data for New Zealand commenced in March 1990 and finished in June 1991. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.12. M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (a)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1970-71	21.3	17.3	30.7	16.6	9.4	na	17.1	15.9	10.0
1971-72	24.4	21.4	34.6	19.6	11.1		19.1	17.3	11.0
1972-73	27.8	26.5	40.7	23.1	13.2		21.8	20.7	13.4
1973-74	31.0	31.2	46.4	26.4	16.1		26.5	25.0	15.8
1974-75	33.6	34.5	47.5	30.5	18.8		32.2	27.3	16.4
1975-76	36.9	39.5	47.8	36.0	23.0		37.1	32.5	18.8
1976-77	41.1	44.7	51.7	40.9	27.9		44.0	36.6	21.8
1977-78	46.2	49.7	56.8	44.2	34.0		50.4	39.3	24.5
1978-79	51.5	55.8	64.0	47.8	41.4		59.3	43.5	29.5
1979-80	56.7	61.8	70.0	53.8	48.9		70.6	48.5	34.8
1980-81	62.5	66.7	76.6	59.9	55.1		80.7	54.6	41.8
1981-82	70.0	73.4	83.9	67.0	60.5		88.3	60.6	51.2
1982-83	77.1	79.3	87.5	75.1	70.5	69.2	90.6	67.4	57.0
1983-84	84.6	85.2	89.8	83.9	80.4	78.2	90.5	75.9	65.7
1984-85	93.1	92.0	93.8	93.3	90.9	88.8	95.1	86.1	80.5
1985-86	100.5	100.0	98.9	100.9	100.4	101.4	100.7	100.3	101.5
1986-87	109.0	109.0	106.5	108.4	109.4	116.7	108.5	110.9	120.8
1987-88	115.7	121.5	112.8	117.8	117.7	135.3	116.7	126.3	137.2
1988-89	122.4	134.0	121.4	128.0	127.4	159.5	128.8	151.6	146.2
1989-90	126.5	149.1	134.7	139.8	138.5	187.8	142.9	186.2	151.0
1990-91	129.1	160.7	161.1	150.6	150.6	210.5	154.7	204.2	167.3
1991-92	130.3	163.9	189.1	157.8	163.3	222.5	163.6	211.2	179.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1987-88									
November	114.6	120.3	112.0	116.6	117.4	132.4	114.2	125.9	136.1
December	114.9	120.9	112.2	117.4	116.8	134.7	115.6	126.4	137.4
January	115.7	122.2	113.0	119.0	117.6	135.7	115.9	126.6	136.7
February	116.7	123.3	113.6	119.7	114.7	136.9	116.5	128.0	140.1
March	117.4	124.1	114.0	119.3	119.0	140.0	117.6	128.8	143.4
April	118.2	125.1	114.8	121.0	119.7	141.1	118.8	129.3	143.0
May	118.8	126.4	115.8	122.0	120.9	142.6	119.9	131.2	140.8
June	119.5	127.3	116.4	121.9	122.0	145.3	121.9	133.5	142.4
1988-89									
July	120.2	128.3	116.2	123.3	123.5	148.6	123.2	135.0	145.0
August	120.5	129.4	117.2	124.1	124.2	150.2	125.1	136.9	143.8
September	120.8	130.5	118.5	124.6	125.3	153.4	125.7	139.4	144.9
October	121.3	131.9	119.1	126.2	126.1	154.5	125.9	142.7	144.5
November	121.9	132.7	120.2	127.2	126.0	156.0	126.8	145.7	142.7
December	122.4	133.5	120.7	127.5	125.2	158.5	127.5	150.0	142.3
January	122.6	134.5	121.7	127.5	126.1	159.4	128.6	153.4	146.1
February	122.9	135.8	122.7	128.9	128.1	161.7	129.9	157.7	149.0
March	123.5	136.9	124.5	130.1	129.3	164.4	131.7	159.9	148.0
April	123.8	137.4	124.9	131.2	130.6	166.5	132.4	162.3	148.0
May	123.9	138.1	125.0	132.2	131.1	169.4	133.9	165.2	149.5
June	124.4	139.4	125.9	133.4	132.7	171.7	134.8	170.8	150.7
1989-90									
July	125.1	140.9	127.6	134.7	133.7	173.9	135.8	176.5	150.5
August	125.3	142.1	128.3	135.5	134.6	176.6	137.6	180.1	150.5
September	125.5	143.2	129.5	136.6	134.6	179.0	138.5	180.3	152.7
October	125.8	144.4	130.2	137.7	135.1	181.3	139.9	181.8	148.4
November	126.2	146.2	131.7	138.1	136.5	183.0	142.0	183.1	149.1
December	126.7	148.1	134.5	139.5	138.8	187.2	143.4	184.8	147.6
January	127.0	149.9	135.8	140.8	139.6	190.0	144.6	186.6	150.0
February	127.2	152.0	137.7	141.1	140.9	192.1	145.5	188.9	148.5
March	127.3	153.1	138.7	141.9	140.5	194.5	145.1	190.8	149.9
April	127.4	155.4	139.8	142.3	142.1	196.4	146.6	192.6	152.3
May	127.4	156.4	141.1	143.2	142.4	198.2	147.4	193.5	155.2
June	127.5	157.0	141.7	145.6	143.4	200.9	148.0	195.5	156.8
1990-91									
July	127.8	158.0	142.9	145.6	144.3	202.8	148.6	196.1	157.9
August	128.2	159.0	144.9	146.3	145.5	204.2	149.9	199.4	161.9
September	128.5	160.2	146.2	147.6	146.9	205.7	150.9	202.5	163.0
October	128.6	161.0	147.4	148.2	148.6	207.1	152.4	203.0	166.5
November	128.5	160.6	148.2	148.8	149.3	209.7	153.2	205.4	168.3
December	128.5	160.9	150.4	152.1	150.6	210.1	154.6	207.0	170.3
January	128.9	162.5	172.5	151.2	150.8	210.9	156.1	205.1	168.4
February	129.9	160.8	174.1	152.3	153.2	212.4	157.8	204.7	168.1
March	130.1	161.4	175.6	153.0	153.2	213.7	157.8	206.1	170.5
April	130.2	161.0	175.8	153.5	153.6	215.3	158.1	205.4	170.2
May	130.3	163.0	177.0	153.6	155.2	216.7	158.7	207.1	171.7
June	130.2	160.0	177.7	154.9	156.4	217.1	158.8	208.1	171.1
1991-92									
July	129.8	163.5	180.2	154.8	156.5	217.7	159.5	208.1	171.7
August	129.8	163.9	181.6	156.3	157.4	218.6	158.2	209.1	169.1
September	129.7	164.4	182.6	155.6	159.4	219.6	159.4	210.5	174.1
October	129.9	165.3	183.8	154.4	160.8	220.4	161.4	209.9	176.4
November	130.1	164.2	185.1	156.1	162.2	221.3	162.4	209.8	177.3
December	130.3	162.0	187.2	156.2	164.8	222.1	163.1	210.7	179.0
January	130.4	165.5	190.1	156.9	162.2	223.2	164.7	211.6	181.3
February	131.1	163.4	191.2	157.9	159.5	224.3	166.3	212.5	182.6
March	130.9	164.2	194.5	159.2	166.8	224.5	166.8	211.7	186.7
April	130.5	163.5	197.1	160.4	168.2	225.7	167.3	212.4	185.7
May	130.5	164.9	197.1	162.4	171.5	226.2	166.3	214.1	184.7
June	130.1	161.5	198.6	163.0	170.7	226.9	168.1	214.2	184.1
1992-93									
July	130.0	163.9	201.6	163.1	168.2	228.3	170.6	223.6	184.6
August	130.4	164.5	202.4	164.3	167.3	229.1	171.1	226.1	187.7
September	130.6	163.6	209.1	164.0	171.1	229.1	172.4	225.7	nya
October	130.7	164.3	208.3	164.4	nya	230.8	174.8	nya	

(a) : From January 1991, data refers to Germany after unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.13. SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES : PER CENT PER ANNUM (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1970-71	5.38	na	6.80	6.95	5.68	na	4.31	8.15
1971-72	4.58		4.65	4.89	4.84		5.25	5.75
1972-73	8.11		13.62	8.00	6.15		6.75	6.40
1973-74	11.38		9.46	13.74	16.46		9.75	18.80
1974-75	5.82		4.88	7.26	9.81	9.72	7.17	8.80
1975-76	5.84		4.14	7.99	19.67	11.28	9.43	10.45
1976-77	5.42		4.28	9.04	14.27	7.94	7.13	11.10
1977-78	7.82		3.68	7.93	11.75	10.04	8.37	10.80
1978-79	9.95	5.42	6.46	8.68	11.24	13.12	11.18	10.35
1979-80	8.49	11.73	10.11	12.35	16.91	16.77	11.04	13.85
1980-81	16.90	7.43	13.09	18.92	19.70	12.67	19.14	16.00
1981-82	14.46	7.19	9.28	15.70	20.51	13.00	16.45	18.75
1982-83	9.20	6.59	5.57	12.63	18.03	9.95	7.45	13.60
1983-84	11.34	6.47	6.13	12.23	16.87	9.45	10.00	12.80
1984-85	7.44	6.31	5.68	10.20	15.28	12.45	8.97	16.50
1985-86	6.73	4.72	4.65	7.24	12.51	9.77	7.77	14.80
1986-87	6.94	3.87	3.73	8.33	11.03	8.90	8.40	13.35
1987-88	7.51	4.38	3.93	7.39	10.50	8.91	9.31	13.15
1988-89	9.20	5.28	7.02	8.99	12.57	14.15	12.18	18.30
1989-90	8.23	7.34	8.30	10.07	11.98	14.97	13.56	15.10
1990-91	6.07	7.74	9.06	9.71	11.36	11.24	8.55	10.50
1991-92	3.86	4.61	9.75	10.11	13.58	9.98	5.89	6.40
ORIGINAL								
1987-88								
December	7.66	4.48	3.71	8.60	10.76	8.76	8.67	11.30
January	6.92	4.35	3.46	8.33	10.54	8.91	8.59	10.75
February	6.60	4.33	3.37	7.68	10.61	9.23	8.47	10.85
March	6.63	4.40	3.44	8.04	10.87	8.87	8.50	11.30
April	6.92	4.19	3.43	8.13	10.73	8.28	8.74	11.55
May	7.24	4.24	3.58	7.93	10.45	8.02	8.95	12.70
June	7.51	4.38	3.93	7.39	10.50	8.91	9.31	13.15
1988-89								
July	7.94	4.73	4.93	7.44	10.60	10.52	9.32	13.05
August	8.35	4.84	5.37	7.75	10.72	11.36	9.64	13.55
September	8.23	4.97	5.02	7.99	10.93	12.13	10.10	13.75
October	8.36	4.70	5.10	8.02	10.98	12.05	10.29	14.05
November	8.78	4.42	4.95	8.14	11.16	12.28	10.69	15.00
December	9.25	4.46	5.39	8.47	11.72	13.14	10.97	15.20
January	9.20	4.52	5.70	8.68	12.01	13.12	11.17	15.55
February	9.51	4.06	6.43	9.24	12.24	13.02	11.40	16.90
March	10.09	4.69	6.67	9.16	13.07	13.05	11.90	17.50
April	9.94	4.64	6.48	8.75	12.83	13.14	12.40	17.20
May	9.59	4.98	7.02	8.92	12.56	13.14	12.31	18.15
June	9.20	5.28	7.02	8.99	12.57	14.15	12.18	18.30
1989-90								
July	8.76	5.46	7.09	9.18	12.63	13.92	12.07	18.05
August	8.64	5.38	7.07	9.10	12.65	13.85	12.22	17.95
September	8.78	5.55	7.41	9.35	12.67	14.02	12.29	18.35
October	8.60	6.15	8.13	10.02	12.68	15.02	12.26	18.35
November	8.39	6.68	8.29	10.51	12.70	15.11	12.19	18.20
December	8.32	6.72	8.11	10.89	12.75	15.12	12.24	17.80
January	8.16	6.96	8.30	11.33	12.85	15.16	11.92	16.65
February	8.22	7.11	8.31	11.05	12.92	15.11	12.93	16.25
March	8.35	7.44	8.48	10.67	13.06	15.29	13.22	15.45
April	8.42	7.47	8.27	10.02	12.64	15.21	13.42	15.05
May	8.35	7.37	8.33	9.81	12.32	15.15	13.56	15.00
June	8.23	7.34	8.30	10.07	11.98	14.97	13.56	15.10
1990-91								
July	8.10	7.59	8.26	10.05	11.71	14.95	13.51	14.70
August	7.97	7.96	8.45	10.19	11.60	15.00	12.47	13.75
September	8.06	8.32	8.47	10.35	11.90	14.91	12.31	13.55
October	8.06	8.25	8.60	10.04	10.45	14.03	12.43	12.80
November	8.03	8.29	8.88	10.00	10.94	14.09	12.20	12.45
December	7.82	8.30	9.21	10.27	12.39	13.31	11.23	12.05
January	7.17	8.14	9.35	10.27	13.19	13.97	11.07	11.85
February	6.52	8.00	9.08	9.79	13.34	13.25	10.18	11.65
March	6.45	8.06	9.09	9.43	13.14	12.40	9.69	11.60
April	6.06	7.90	9.18	9.35	12.45	11.95	9.10	11.30
May	5.91	7.78	9.08	9.23	11.74	11.53	8.70	10.35
June	6.07	7.74	9.06	9.71	11.36	11.24	8.55	10.50
1991-92								
July	5.98	7.58	9.15	9.59	11.26	11.09	8.74	10.10
August	5.65	7.32	9.31	9.60	11.51	10.40	8.50	10.20
September	5.47	6.82	9.27	9.43	11.43	10.29	8.50	9.55
October	5.33	6.41	9.38	9.33	11.31	10.40	8.03	8.70
November	4.94	6.20	9.43	9.54	11.30	10.48	7.64	8.25
December	4.47	6.04	9.58	10.11	12.25	10.79	7.41	7.70
January	4.05	5.27	9.53	9.98	12.36	10.65	7.28	7.55
February	4.07	5.17	9.61	10.05	12.42	10.37	7.30	7.50
March	4.25	4.96	9.70	10.12	12.45	10.62	7.48	7.55
April	4.00	4.72	9.75	10.04	12.53	10.62	6.95	6.95
May	3.82	4.70	9.79	9.97	12.69	10.06	6.43	6.50
June	3.86	4.61	9.75	10.11	13.58	9.98	5.89	6.40
1992-93								
July	3.37	4.34	9.78	10.22	15.86	10.15	5.45	5.50
August	3.31	3.96	9.88	10.39	15.96	10.35	5.02	5.90
September	3.13	3.89	9.50	11.04	20.21	9.99	5.06	5.95
October	3.26	nya	8.94	11.12	16.35	8.32	7.15	5.85
November	3.58		8.94	9.76	nya	7.21	7.33	nya

(a) : All rates are 3-month treasury bills except Japan (3-month "gensaki" rate), Germany (3-month loans rate), France (3-month interbank loans rate), Italy (6-month treasury bill rate), and Australia (90-day commercial bill rate). (b) : Monetary, economic and social union between the Federal Republic and the German Democratic Republic took place on 1st July 1990. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.14. LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES (GOVERNMENT BONDS) : PER CENT PER ANNUM

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States (a)	Japan	Germany	France (b)	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL									
1970-71	5.94	7.32	8.20	8.45	7.05	9.08	7.30	na	5.51
1971-72	5.59	6.68	7.90	7.83	6.41	9.32	7.45		5.52
1972-73	6.32	7.09	9.90	8.88	6.98	10.15	7.74		5.66
1973-74	7.03	9.18	10.80	11.45	9.78	14.38	9.46		6.14
1974-75	6.86	9.17	8.40	10.21	9.84	14.41	8.88		6.11
1975-76	6.92	8.77	8.30	10.37	13.91	14.09	9.35		8.60
1976-77	6.99	7.31	6.60	11.11	15.28	13.26	8.72	10.41	8.53
1977-78	7.94	6.06	6.00	10.60	12.95	12.80	9.23	9.10	9.99
1978-79	8.32	8.07	8.00	10.71	12.75	12.69	9.73	10.00	12.64
1979-80	9.40	8.61	8.10	13.34	15.18	13.78	11.29	11.76	13.49
1980-81	12.39	8.78	10.50	17.32	19.67	14.57	14.76	13.15	12.90
1981-82	13.32	8.53	9.10	15.98	20.90	13.56	15.56	16.40	12.99
1982-83	10.64	7.49	8.10	14.52	18.39	10.39	11.48	14.85	13.59
1983-84	13.00	7.47	8.20	13.99	15.54	11.15	13.66	13.85	10.06
1984-85	10.36	6.49	7.10	12.12	13.91	10.70	10.71	13.50	16.70
1985-86	8.23	4.78	6.20	8.65	10.85	9.23	9.56	12.95	15.40
1986-87	8.63	3.86	6.00	10.40	10.41	9.23	9.78	12.80	15.45
1987-88	9.04	4.86	6.50	9.07	10.47	9.32	10.19	11.95	12.85
1988-89	8.40	5.50	6.90	8.96	11.44	9.88	9.63	13.50	13.03
1989-90	8.62	7.33	8.90	10.10	11.32	11.01	10.75	13.40	12.12
1990-91	8.54	6.85	8.40	9.59	11.06	10.34	10.23	11.15	9.74
1991-92	7.72	5.27	8.10	9.15	11.61	9.02	8.98	8.90	8.42
ORIGINAL									
1987-88									
December	9.12	4.51	6.40	10.57	10.50	9.57	10.41	12.85	14.30
January	8.82	4.15	6.50	9.73	10.29	9.57	10.09	12.40	14.00
February	8.41	4.31	6.30	9.33	10.30	9.38	9.64	12.30	13.30
March	8.61	4.43	6.20	9.61	10.29	9.12	9.95	11.90	12.90
April	8.91	4.50	6.30	9.42	10.39	9.12	10.24	11.50	13.00
May	9.24	4.66	6.60	9.38	10.49	9.27	10.44	12.30	12.75
June	9.04	4.86	6.50	9.07	10.47	9.32	10.19	11.95	12.85
1988-89									
July	9.20	4.91	6.70	9.18	10.61	9.51	10.36	11.95	12.80
August	9.33	5.36	6.80	9.45	10.74	9.47	10.61	11.80	12.75
September	9.06	5.02	6.60	9.00	10.88	9.60	10.42	11.95	12.76
October	8.89	4.64	6.40	8.77	10.67	9.23	10.17	11.90	12.95
November	9.07	4.55	6.40	8.87	10.61	9.30	10.30	12.35	13.65
December	9.13	4.75	6.50	8.81	10.70	9.46	10.35	12.95	13.60
January	9.07	4.80	6.70	8.77	10.64	9.35	10.34	13.30	12.97
February	9.16	5.02	6.90	9.47	10.89	9.15	10.30	13.65	13.27
March	9.33	5.18	7.00	9.21	11.54	9.26	10.50	13.65	13.21
April	9.18	5.32	6.90	8.99	11.52	9.52	10.30	13.40	13.38
May	8.95	5.46	7.10	9.00	11.59	9.52	10.03	13.90	13.16
June	8.40	5.50	6.90	8.96	11.44	9.88	9.63	13.50	13.03
1989-90									
July	8.19	5.09	6.80	8.80	11.63	9.53	9.62	13.35	12.63
August	8.26	5.09	6.80	8.81	11.61	9.37	9.52	12.95	12.07
September	8.31	5.18	7.00	9.18	11.84	9.62	9.71	13.65	12.45
October	8.15	5.43	7.20	9.34	12.03	9.81	9.70	13.55	12.35
November	8.03	5.47	7.50	9.53	12.32	9.99	9.63	13.10	12.26
December	8.02	5.72	7.50	9.80	12.30	9.96	9.69	12.90	12.52
January	8.39	6.69	7.90	10.12	12.28	10.28	9.92	12.80	12.20
February	8.66	7.03	8.70	10.76	12.41	10.72	10.41	13.30	12.18
March	8.74	7.35	8.90	10.21	12.43	11.46	10.84	13.45	12.30
April	8.92	7.41	8.80	10.06	12.20	11.77	11.46	13.80	12.46
May	8.90	6.93	8.90	10.05	11.97	11.49	11.18	13.50	12.26
June	8.62	7.33	8.90	10.10	11.32	11.01	10.75	13.40	12.12
1990-91									
July	8.64	7.58	8.70	10.04	11.26	11.03	10.78	13.15	12.27
August	8.97	8.13	9.00	10.71	11.79	11.41	10.81	13.50	13.07
September	9.11	8.68	9.10	11.11	11.60	11.32	11.10	13.65	12.80
October	8.93	7.76	9.10	10.72	11.58	11.12	11.32	13.35	12.85
November	8.60	7.40	9.00	10.58	11.69	10.94	10.56	12.25	12.67
December	8.31	7.10	8.90	10.53	11.96	10.42	10.41	12.05	12.26
January	8.33	6.71	9.00	10.10	12.04	10.22	10.33	11.50	11.71
February	8.12	6.45	8.50	9.61	12.00	9.89	9.84	11.55	11.44
March	8.38	6.61	8.50	9.66	11.69	10.06	9.94	11.40	11.05
April	8.29	6.73	8.40	9.40	11.34	9.99	9.83	11.00	10.37
May	8.33	6.61	8.40	9.30	10.99	10.15	9.90	10.75	9.72
June	8.54	6.85	8.40	9.59	11.06	10.34	10.23	11.15	9.74
1991-92									
July	8.50	6.58	8.70	9.66	11.33	10.10	10.23	11.00	9.88
August	8.17	6.34	8.60	9.41	11.41	9.89	10.01	10.65	9.84
September	7.96	5.97	8.50	9.30	11.24	9.54	9.78	10.30	8.94
October	7.88	5.91	8.40	9.26	11.02	9.62	9.39	9.80	8.84
November	7.83	5.84	8.40	9.31	11.06	9.68	9.13	9.80	8.83
December	7.58	5.38	8.30	9.19	11.25	9.56	9.06	9.40	8.96
January	7.48	5.34	8.00	8.87	10.97	9.34	8.79	10.10	9.19
February	7.78	5.36	8.00	8.86	10.93	9.21	8.98	10.00	9.18
March	7.93	5.32	8.00	9.13	10.94	9.54	9.31	9.90	9.04
April	7.88	5.71	8.10	9.08	11.05	9.33	9.43	9.45	8.90
May	7.80	5.49	8.10	8.92	11.04	8.99	9.21	9.10	8.74
June	7.72	5.27	8.10	9.15	11.61	9.02	8.98	8.90	8.42
1992-93									
July	7.40	4.93	8.20	9.52	12.49	8.88	8.52	8.30	7.87
August	7.19	4.96	8.20	9.57	12.48	9.13	8.10	8.95	7.96
September	7.08	4.95	7.90	8.98	13.54	9.16	8.20	8.95	7.98
October	7.26	4.97	7.50	8.63	13.28	9.24	8.49	8.85	7.81
November	7.43	4.84	7.40	8.62	12.16	8.83	8.58	nya	nya

(a) : Yield bond guaranteed by government. (b) : Average of daily rates. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).



TABLE 11.15. EXCHANGE RATES — CURRENCY PER US DOLLAR (a)

Period	ANNUAL							
	Japan (Yen)	Germany (DM) (b)	France (Franc)	Italy (Lira)	United Kingdom (Pound)	Canada (Dollar)	Australia (Dollar)	New Zealand (Dollar)
1970-71	357.41	3 5120	5 5273	624.6	0.4134	1.0210	0.8894	0.8885
1971-72	308.00	3 1720	5 0150	581.4	0.3882	0.9790	0.8396	0.8368
1972-73	264.68	2 5784	4 2528	596.2	0.3881	0.9982	0.7033	0.7466
1973-74	282.90	2 5243	4 9044	649.3	0.4182	0.9661	0.6700	0.6809
1974-75	293.44	2 3409	4 0042	625.3	0.4386	1.0259	0.7425	0.7535
1975-76	299.34	2 5775	4 7370	848.8	0.5664	0.9735	0.8112	1.0099
1976-77	272.96	2 3548	4 9401	885.1	0.5816	1.0575	0.9024	1.0327
1977-78	214.37	2 0838	4 5797	859.3	0.5440	1.1210	0.8788	0.9786
1978-79	218.84	1 8811	4 3648	845.7	0.4735	1.1718	0.9005	0.9664
1979-80	218.09	1 7668	4 1130	834.7	0.4280	1.1514	0.8678	1.0125
1980-81	224.14	2 3767	5 6568	1183.4	0.5065	1.2041	0.8752	1.1622
1981-82	251.11	2 4274	6 5790	1356.9	0.5691	1.2748	0.9682	1.3328
1982-83	240.02	2 5480	7 6632	1511.1	0.6459	1.2320	1.1403	1.5250
1983-84	233.22	2 7390	8 4197	1693.3	0.7260	1.3044	1.1338	1.5579
1984-85	248.92	3 0653	9 3391	1954.1	0.7806	1.3682	1.5037	2.1836
1985-86	167.83	2 2364	7 1288	1531.1	0.6627	1.3898	1.4529	1.8372
1986-87	144.52	1 8183	6 0751	1316.3	0.6139	1.3386	1.3930	1.7057
1987-88	126.84	1 7509	5 9064	1297.6	0.5605	1.2178	1.2379	1.4280
1988-89	143.91	1 9809	6 7209	1436.4	0.6439	1.1983	1.3226	1.7406
1989-90	153.76	1 6840	5 6647	1237.5	0.5849	1.1728	1.2842	1.7166
1990-91	139.80	1 7843	6 0579	1327.6	0.6064	1.1439	1.3161	1.7341
1991-92	126.91	1 5740	5 2984	1191.0	0.5390	1.1960	1.3234	1.8445
ORIGINAL								
1987-88								
December	128.30	1 6332	5 5179	1204.2	0.5473	1.3078	1 4084	1 5465
January	127.41	1 6525	5 5753	1213.8	0.5557	1 2854	1 4086	1 5237
February	129.28	1 6980	5 7379	1250.9	0.5689	1 2670	1 4029	1 5083
March	127.44	1 6792	5 6981	1242.0	0.5472	1 2511	1 3660	1 5071
April	124.84	1 6711	5 6774	1242.1	0.5324	1 2355	1 3383	1 5140
May	124.74	1 6917	5 7303	1258.1	0.5345	1 2382	1 2881	1 4530
June	126.84	1 7509	5 9064	1297.6	0.5605	1 2178	1 2379	1 4280
1988-89								
July	133.06	1 8431	6 2115	1365.8	0.5867	1 2079	1 2503	1 4924
August	133.58	1 8880	6 3924	1398.1	0.5891	1 2237	1 2400	1 5414
September	134.58	1 8665	6 3489	1391.3	0.5939	1 2270	1 2620	1 6302
October	129.31	1 8268	6 2260	1361.4	0.5767	1 2100	1 2389	1 6145
November	123.30	1 7512	5 9730	1304.1	0.5536	1 2193	1 1801	1 5639
December	123.55	1 7544	5 9937	1295.0	0.5471	1 1949	1 1623	1 5702
January	127.12	1 8317	6 2503	1343.7	0.5634	1 1915	1 1570	1 6019
February	127.93	1 8519	6 3071	1356.7	0.5701	1 1892	1 1627	1 6232
March	130.33	1 8652	6 3248	1370.8	0.5837	1 1951	1 2260	1 6260
April	131.97	1 8700	6 3252	1371.4	0.5879	1 1882	1 2441	1 6382
May	138.08	1 9503	6 6165	1418.2	0.6152	1 1930	1 2946	1 6489
June	143.91	1 9809	6 7209	1436.4	0.6439	1 1983	1 3226	1 7406
1989-90								
July	140.67	1 8940	6 4236	1370.1	0.6155	1 1890	1 3236	1 7386
August	141.19	1 9273	6 5018	1382.9	0.6271	1 1757	1 3116	1 6897
September	145.06	1 9498	6 5929	1405.4	0.6371	1 1825	1 2952	1 6915
October	142.14	1 8669	6 3329	1367.4	0.6300	1 1750	1 2905	1 7044
November	143.55	1 8301	6 2200	1343.6	0.6358	1 1701	1 2770	1 7025
December	143.74	1 7414	5 9455	1293.5	0.6268	1 1610	1 2726	1 6826
January	145.18	1 6918	5 7606	1262.5	0.6053	1 1718	1 2802	1 6627
February	145.46	1 6759	5 6931	1244.2	0.5895	1 1965	1 3176	1 6901
March	153.19	1 7045	5 7548	1257.3	0.6156	1 1808	1 3235	1 7106
April	158.61	1 6881	5 6707	1240.1	0.6108	1 1638	1 3067	1 7264
May	153.23	1 6621	5 5985	1221.5	0.5963	1 1743	1 3141	1 7432
June	153.76	1 6840	5 6647	1237.5	0.5849	1 1728	1 2842	1 7166
1990-91								
July	149.25	1 6397	5 4988	1201.7	0.5531	1 1568	1 2638	1 6900
August	147.52	1 5707	5 2733	1158.8	0.5258	1 1454	1 2372	1 6323
September	138.92	1 5697	5 2574	1171.5	0.5323	1 1579	1 2120	1 6098
October	129.76	1 5247	5 1059	1142.2	0.5138	1 1599	1 2510	1 6371
November	128.93	1 4869	4 9991	1116.2	0.5089	1 1640	1 2940	1 6386
December	133.73	1 4918	5 0738	1126.9	0.5194	1 1602	1 2973	1 6772
January	133.59	1 5100	5 1307	1135.4	0.5167	1 1562	1 2830	1 6799
February	130.53	1 4799	5 0374	1111.0	0.5092	1 1546	1 2771	1 6614
March	136.95	1 6022	5 4598	1199.5	0.5481	1 1571	1 2957	1 6836
April	136.98	1 7014	5 7594	1260.9	0.5708	1 1540	1 2825	1 6977
May	138.04	1 7154	5 8152	1275.6	0.5802	1 1497	1 2925	1 7053
June	139.80	1 7843	6 0579	1327.6	0.6064	1 1439	1 3161	1 7341
1991-92								
July	138.00	1 7887	6 0716	1332.4	0.6063	1 1496	1 2950	1 7639
August	136.85	1 7454	5 9299	1304.1	0.5943	1 1451	1 2775	1 7423
September	134.59	1 6973	5 7799	1269.9	0.5798	1 1370	1 2581	1 7251
October	130.90	1 6915	5 7629	1263.8	0.5805	1 1281	1 2618	1 7758
November	129.64	1 6250	5 5368	1221.7	0.5621	1 1311	1 2717	1 7725
December	128.08	1 5644	5 3483	1185.7	0.5478	1 1469	1 2969	1 8087
January	125.05	1 5774	5 3801	1190.8	0.5524	1 1573	1 3373	1 8429
February	127.53	1 6195	5 5125	1216.5	0.5625	1 1827	1 3300	1 8455
March	132.75	1 6611	5 6397	1249.7	0.5801	1 1927	1 3182	1 8259
April	133.59	1 6483	5 5740	1241.6	0.5694	1 1878	1 3121	1 8473
May	130.67	1 6206	5 4472	1220.5	0.5525	1 1996	1 3229	1 8689
June	126.91	1 5740	5 2984	1191.0	0.5390	1 1960	1 3234	1 8445
1992-93								
July	125.66	1 4946	5 0311	1130.1	0.5215	1 1903	1 3420	1 8309
August	126.34	1 4512	4 9248	1102.5	0.5153	1 1911	1 3799	1 8500
September	122.67	1 4476	4 9239	1158.9	0.5411	1 2224	1 3836	1 8472
October	121.14	1 4814	5 0262	1308.3	0.6039	1 2452	1 3986	1 8538
November	123.82	1 5876	5 3730	1363.9	0.6542	1 2688	1 4501	1 9230

(a) : Monthly data are daily averages of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets. (b) : Monetary, economic and social union between the Federal Republic and the German Democratic Republic took place on 1st July 1990. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.16. SHARE PRICES INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISONS

Period	United States (b)	Japan (c)	Germany (b) (e)	France (d)	Italy (c)	United Kingdom (c)	Canada (c)	Australia (c)	New Zealand (b)
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1970-71	53	19	49	37	39	24	36	25	25
1971-72	58	27	53	39	37	31	41	36	26
1972-73	56	36	51	46	59	28	42	36	32
1973-74	49	34	43	33	46	17	37	25	27
1974-75	50	33	47	34	35	21	39	22	25
1975-76	55	35	54	36	27	24	39	28	25
1976-77	53	38	54	28	21	30	38	27	23
1977-78	52	41	57	36	21	33	42	31	24
1978-79	54	45	53	46	28	40	60	33	24
1979-80	62	47	53	54	31	40	76	43	31
1980-81	72	57	56	41	59	48	87	57	50
1981-82	59	54	52	45	39	52	50	49	45
1982-83	90	65	71	60	52	71	90	57	57
1983-84	84	79	75	83	57	78	82	70	86
1984-85	100	101	98	102	96	98	100	94	100
1985-86	132	133	131	149	230	127	114	148	159
1986-87	168	218	130	178	241	182	138	199	183
1987-88	151	219	105	168	177	151	127	192	114
1988-89	178	248	136	234	212	177	139	191	109
1989-90	203	239	174	250	231	186	131	181	104
1990-91	217	190	154	219	169	192	128	179	80
1991-92	232	130	152	231	141	205	125	195	88
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1988-89									
August	146	220	108	163	198	151	121	199	117
September	148	213	111	180	187	145	121	196	112
October	154	213	115	186	205	151	125	197	114
November	150	222	115	186	206	149	121	193	107
December	154	231	118	200	203	144	125	188	105
January	167	245	123	218	206	154	133	192	113
February	163	248	123	212	196	167	132	190	109
March	163	243	125	220	195	171	132	188	108
April	168	247	129	227	203	170	134	181	110
May	174	253	129	236	201	175	137	194	107
June	178	248	136	234	212	177	139	191	109
1989-90									
July	183	254	138	242	226	184	146	194	111
August	191	264	145	246	241	191	148	210	139
September	190	264	150	254	243	192	145	211	132
October	190	268	145	227	221	177	144	207	123
November	187	274	142	232	214	175	145	198	121
December	192	287	153	249	216	185	146	197	116
January	188	277	165	232	221	187	137	202	111
February	183	269	171	225	209	181	136	193	103
March	189	241	177	239	209	176	134	185	100
April	189	217	179	253	216	171	123	177	98
May	196	237	175	257	223	174	132	176	106
June	203	239	174	250	231	186	131	181	104
1990-91									
July	205	235	178	245	217	184	131	189	107
August	188	203	158	212	184	171	123	177	97
September	179	182	141	186	168	161	116	166	87
October	174	176	137	199	161	162	114	156	79
November	178	174	135	192	143	161	116	154	74
December	185	175	138	186	149	166	120	152	70
January	184	171	129	190	137	161	121	148	71
February	206	188	138	210	151	174	128	165	77
March	213	198	143	222	160	189	129	169	74
April	217	200	148	221	162	194	128	176	81
May	217	197	150	228	158	192	131	183	83
June	217	190	154	219	169	192	128	179	80
1991-92									
July	218	182	149	221	159	194	130	181	82
August	223	177	148	232	155	199	130	182	78
September	221	179	150	236	150	203	125	184	80
October	220	188	143	235	145	200	130	191	86
November	219	181	143	224	145	196	127	199	85
December	220	170	137	223	142	188	129	193	86
January	237	163	143	221	153	196	133	198	83
February	236	158	148	231	155	199	132	192	86
March	233	148	150	228	148	196	126	188	81
April	233	130	151	242	148	201	124	188	84
May	236	138	152	240	143	213	125	200	91
June	232	130	152	231	141	205	125	195	88
1992-93									
July	234	125	144	218	127	191	127	193	90
August	236	121	133	209	124	182	125	186	86
September	238	138	130	225	nya	188	122	179	83
October	233	130	122	211		197	123	173	80
November	239	nya	124	210		nya	nya	nya	91

(a) : Industrial share prices for the United States, Germany, France, the United Kingdom and Australia. For Japan, Italy, Canada and New Zealand data refer to all shares.  
 (b) : Monthly data are daily averages. (c) : Closing prices on last trading day of month. (d) : Last Friday of month. (e) : Monetary, economic and social union between the Federal Republic and the German Democratic Republic took place on 1st July 1990. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).