



THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1988, PRELIMINARY

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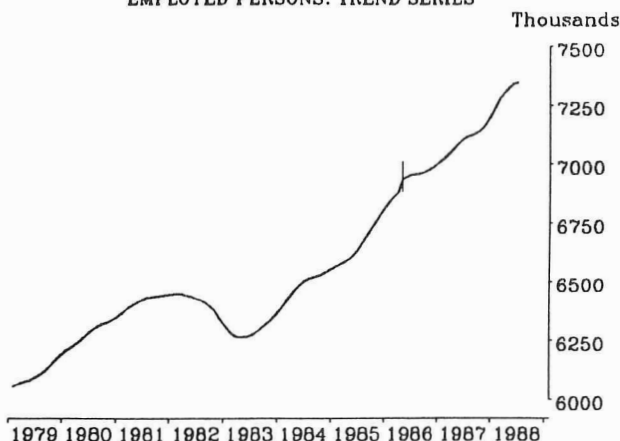
Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in the original and seasonally adjusted data - see paragraphs 16 and 23 to 27.

MAIN FEATURES

The June 1988 estimate (seasonally adjusted) of employed persons was 7,354,300, an increase of 35,600 compared with the May 1988 estimate. The main components of this change were a rise in full-time employed males of 25,100 and a rise in part-time employed females of 8,800. Trend estimates of employment continue to show strong growth.

Trend estimates of employment for males and females, by full-time/part-time status are shown in the graphs on page 2. The graphs show the rate of growth in the number of males employed full time in the past five years was about half that for females. Also, in this period, much stronger growth has occurred in the part-time labour market, particularly for females employed part time.

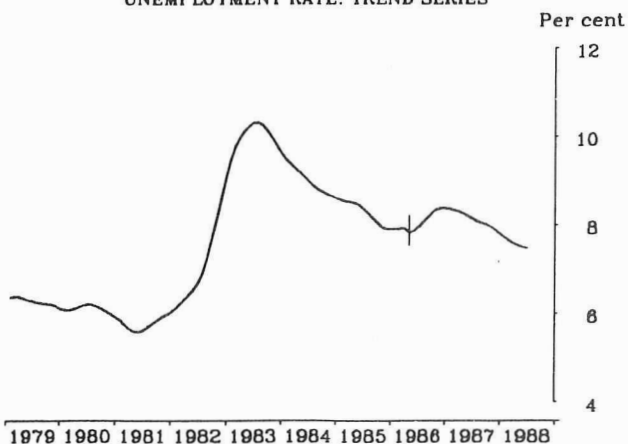
EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES



The June 1988 estimate (seasonally adjusted) of the total number of unemployed persons stood at 584,800. Trend estimates of unemployed persons show successive monthly falls since December 1986 mainly attributable to a reduction in the number of males looking for full-time work, and, to a lesser extent, to the number of females looking for full-time work. By contrast, trend estimates of the number of persons looking for part-time work have generally increased over this period.

The June 1988 seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate was 7.4% - the rate for males was 6.9% and for females 8.1%. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate of 6.9% is the lowest rate for males since September 1982. The underlying trend for the unemployment rate is one of decline.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES



The graphs on page 3 show unemployment rates for males and females by full-time/part-time status. The trend estimates of the unemployment rate for males looking for full-time work have been decreasing since December 1986. Similarly, the rate for females has fallen each month since April 1987.

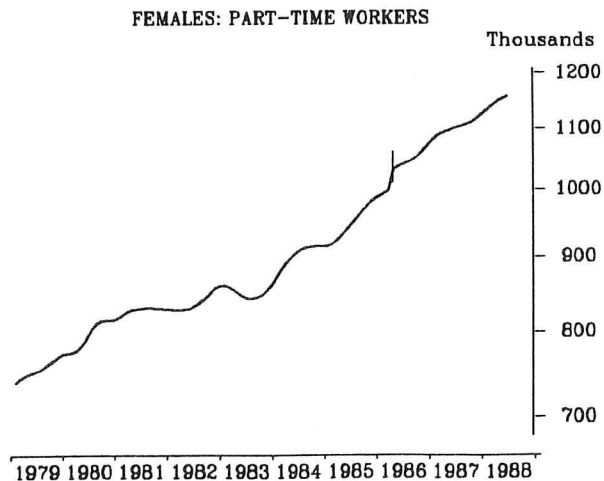
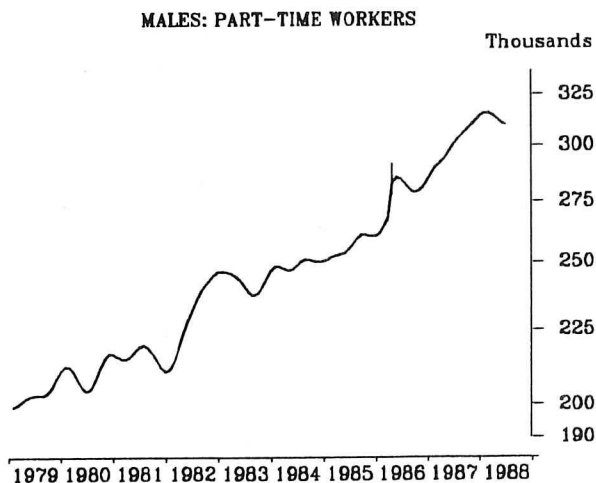
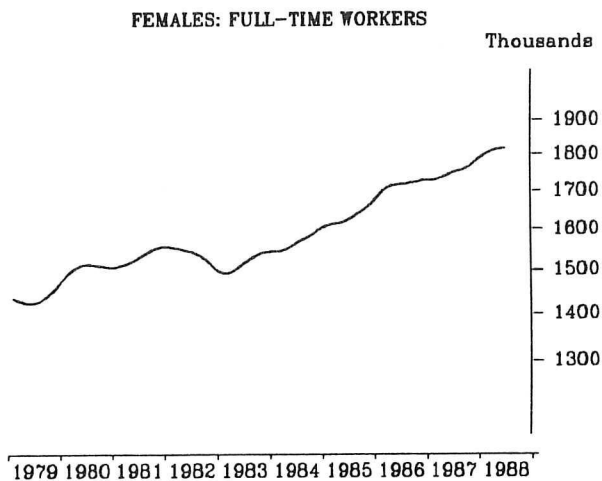
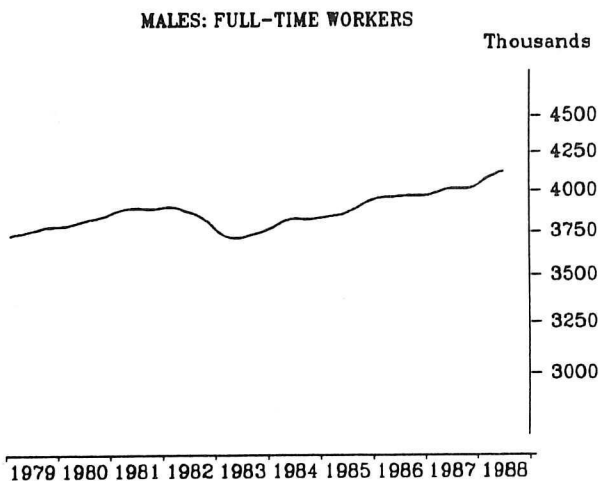
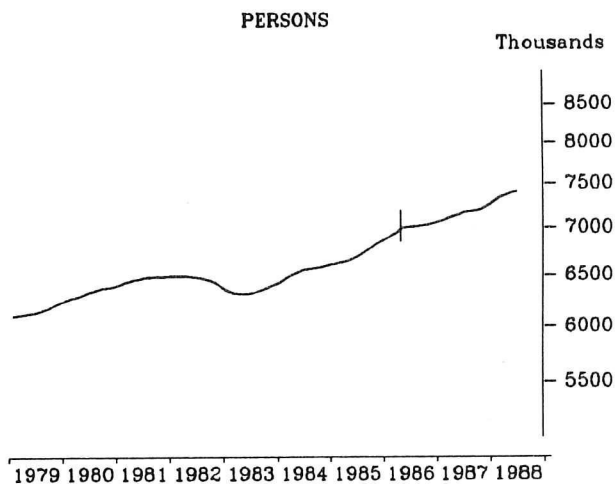
The June 1988 seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate for Victoria was 6.1%, New South Wales and Western Australia 7.5%, Queensland 8.2%, Tasmania 8.7% and South Australia 9.1%.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the participation rate for June 1988 was 62.5%.

Indicates break in series - see paragraph 15.

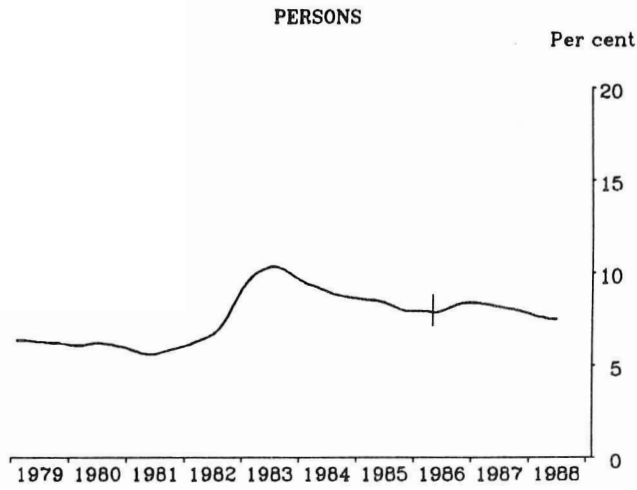
PERSONS EMPLOYED: TREND SERIES

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-logarithmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change — See paragraph 28.

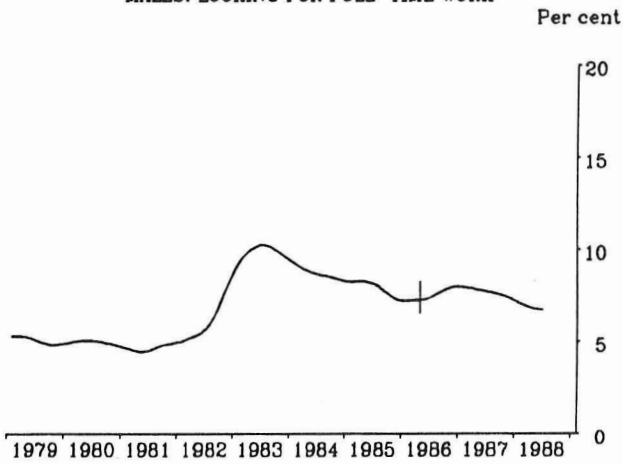


| Indicates break in series - see paragraph 15.

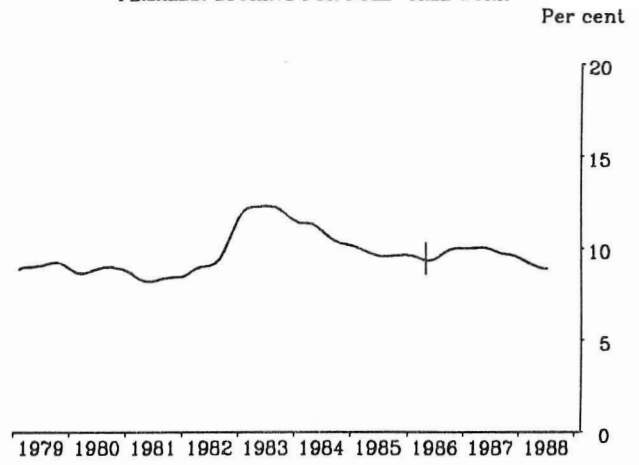
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES



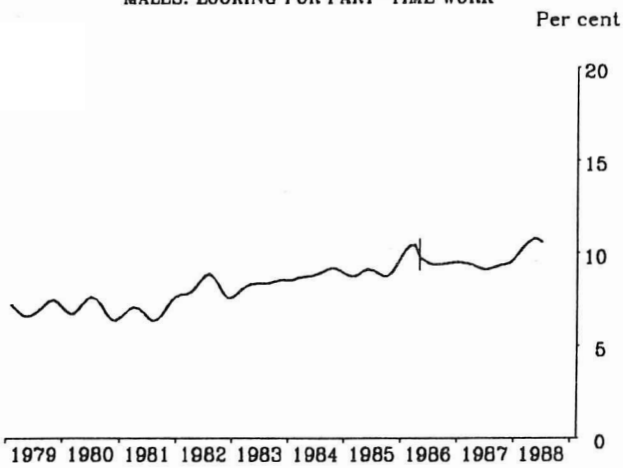
MALES: LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK



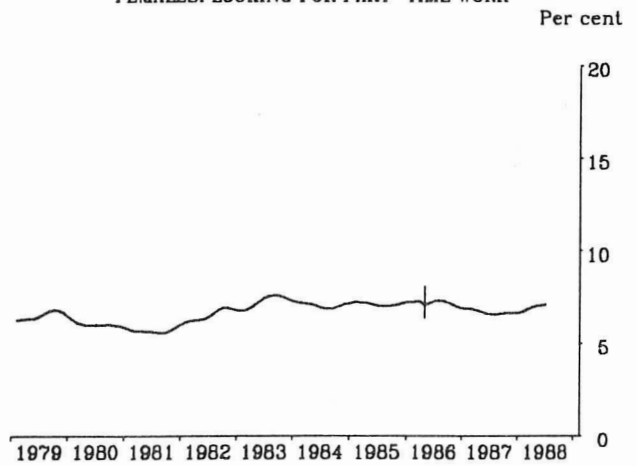
FEMALES: LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK



MALES: LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK



FEMALES: LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK



| Indicates break in series - see paragraph 15.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

1. This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised estimates for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

The population survey

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas residents in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

4. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on the *actual activity* undertaken during the reference week (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.). The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Office (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

6. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or

(c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

(d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

7. *Full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week. *Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

8. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

(a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:

(i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or

(ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or

(b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

9. *Unemployed persons looking for their first full-time job* are those who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

10. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

11. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

12. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

13. *Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the reference week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined above.

Population benchmarks

14. New benchmarks based on the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing will be available in 1988 and are expected to be introduced by February 1989. They may result in labour force estimates being revised for the period July 1981 to January 1989. All estimates produced after January 1989 are expected to be based on the new benchmarks.

Revision of series

15. From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). For further information, see paragraphs 37 and 38 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Survey sample redesign

16. The LFS sample has been redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper - Labour Force Survey - Sample Design* (6269.0).

Change in collection methodology

17. For the April to October 1988 surveys information is being collected by telephone interview where practicable, from approximately ten per cent of survey respondents. At the end of this period, consideration will be given to changing to telephone interviewing as the principal method of obtaining survey data.

Reliability of the estimates

18. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the *standard error*. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

19. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in the tables. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical Note in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

20. Very small estimates and percentages based on such estimates are not published but are indicated with a '*' because they are subject to high relative standard errors. Although estimates for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

21. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

(a) An estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,600. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will be within the range 293,400 to 306,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number will be within the range 286,800 to 313,200.

(b) On an estimate of movement of +28,300 in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from one month to the next (with the highest of the two monthly level estimates being 300,000) the standard error is about 5,200. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range +23,100 to +33,500, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +17,900 to +38,700.

22. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimation

23. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 5 and 9. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.

24. It is possible that the seasonality of employment, unemployment and labour force participation has been affected by the changed pattern of school holidays in some States. The impact of these changes on seasonally adjusted estimates of labour force characteristics cannot be assessed at this stage. Trend estimates are expected to be relatively unaffected by these changes.

25. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the series. Trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. These are published in Tables 3, 6 and 10.

26. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors.

27. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of 'Trend'* (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition - an Overview* (1317.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.

Semi-logarithmic graphs

28. Graphs on page 2 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to facilitate comparisons of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

Related publications

29. Users may also wish to refer to *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available on request.

30. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Note in 6203.0 for more details.

. . not applicable

r revised

31. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Electronic services

VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements. Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

Floppy disk service

Selected ABS statistics are available on floppy disk. For further information phone (062) 52 6684.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, AUSTRALIA

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate				
	Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Total			Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total					Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Total	Total
	- '000 -										
- per cent -											
MALES											
1987 -											
May	22.2	63.1	274.7	337.9	29.0	366.9	21.1	6.9	7.9	8.9	7.9
June	17.1	58.4	268.4	326.7	27.0	353.7	19.9	6.7	7.6	8.1	7.6
July	19.3	59.5	268.0	327.5	26.8	354.3	18.9	6.7	7.5	8.4	7.6
August	17.9	56.1	261.2	317.3	29.7	347.0	19.7	6.6	7.4	8.6	7.5
September	16.8	54.5	263.9	318.4	27.2	345.7	18.7	6.6	7.4	8.1	7.4
October	15.2	54.2	251.9	306.1	35.5	341.6	18.9	6.3	7.1	10.6	7.4
November	18.9	49.7	253.2	302.9	26.1	329.0	18.2	6.3	7.1	7.6	7.1
December	32.7	70.8	242.3	313.1	38.3	351.4	21.6	6.0	7.2	10.8	7.4
1988 -											
January	31.5	74.8	257.8	332.6	38.1	370.7	22.9	6.4	7.6	11.4	7.9
February	27.1	64.6	254.4	319.0	35.7	354.6	20.0	6.3	7.3	11.0	7.6
March	19.0	54.5	247.8	302.3	41.5	343.9	17.6	6.1	6.9	11.3	7.3
April	18.6	53.4	248.9	302.3	46.7	349.0	17.7	6.1	6.9	12.7	7.4
May	16.7	53.7	239.5	293.2	35.1	328.3	18.2	5.9	6.7	10.1	7.0
June	14.2	48.2	239.2	287.4	28.2	315.6	16.5	5.9	6.6	8.2	6.7
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	1.8	3.1	6.1	6.5	2.4	6.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
May 88 to June 88 movements	1.8	2.7	4.8	5.2	2.3	5.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
FEMALES											
1987 -											
May	15.9	52.1	140.6	192.7	75.4	268.1	22.5	8.4	10.1	6.4	8.7
June	17.2	56.3	123.2	179.5	70.5	249.9	24.6	7.4	9.5	5.9	8.1
July	15.9	53.1	130.3	183.4	72.5	255.9	22.5	7.6	9.5	6.2	8.2
August	18.7	50.5	127.6	178.1	76.9	254.9	23.3	7.6	9.4	6.5	8.3
September	17.2	47.6	123.6	171.2	81.3	252.5	21.3	7.3	8.9	6.8	8.1
October	16.3	48.3	121.2	169.5	74.2	243.7	21.9	7.1	8.8	6.3	7.8
November	15.0	46.3	120.4	166.7	70.8	237.6	21.3	7.1	8.7	5.9	7.6
December	29.8	67.4	126.2	193.6	74.5	268.2	25.9	7.2	9.6	6.2	8.4
1988 -											
January	28.5	69.0	140.3	209.3	65.2	274.5	26.4	8.0	10.4	6.0	8.9
February	24.6	59.0	141.9	200.8	87.3	288.1	24.3	8.1	10.1	7.4	9.1
March	21.4	51.6	139.0	190.7	107.8	298.4	22.7	7.8	9.5	8.5	9.1
April	17.7	46.3	142.8	189.1	104.7	293.8	19.6	8.1	9.5	8.3	9.0
May	14.9	44.1	131.2	175.3	88.3	263.6	18.9	7.6	8.9	7.1	8.2
June	16.5	45.3	126.6	171.9	81.0	253.0	19.8	7.3	8.8	6.5	7.9
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	1.9	3.0	4.7	5.3	3.9	6.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
May 88 to June 88 movements	1.8	2.6	3.8	4.2	3.3	4.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
PERSONS											
1987 -											
May	38.1	115.2	415.4	530.6	104.4	635.0	21.7	7.3	8.5	6.9	8.2
June	34.3	114.7	391.5	506.2	97.4	603.6	22.0	6.9	8.2	6.4	7.8
July	35.3	112.6	398.3	510.9	99.3	610.2	20.5	6.9	8.1	6.7	7.9
August	36.5	106.6	388.8	495.4	106.5	601.9	21.3	6.9	8.1	7.0	7.8
September	34.0	102.1	387.6	489.6	108.5	598.2	19.8	6.8	7.9	7.0	7.7
October	31.5	102.4	373.2	475.6	109.6	585.2	20.2	6.5	7.6	7.2	7.6
November	34.0	96.0	373.6	469.6	96.9	566.5	19.6	6.6	7.6	6.2	7.3
December	62.5	138.2	368.5	506.7	112.9	619.6	23.5	6.4	7.9	7.3	7.8
1988 -											
January	60.0	143.8	398.1	541.9	103.2	645.2	24.4	6.9	8.5	7.3	8.3
February	51.6	123.5	396.3	519.8	123.0	642.8	21.8	6.8	8.2	8.2	8.2
March	40.4	106.2	386.8	493.0	149.3	642.3	19.8	6.6	7.7	9.2	8.0
April	36.3	99.7	391.7	491.4	151.4	642.8	18.5	6.7	7.7	9.3	8.0
May	31.7	97.8	370.8	468.6	123.3	591.9	18.5	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.5
June	30.7	93.5	365.8	459.3	109.2	568.5	18.0	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.2
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	2.5	4.1	7.1	7.8	4.4	8.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
May 88 to June 88 movements	2.2	3.4	5.6	6.1	3.7	6.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

TABLE 5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate				Total
	Aged 15-19			Total			Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over				Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total		
- '000 -											
MALES											
1987 -											
May	28.2	67.5	272.4	339.9	29.3	369.2	22.6	6.8	7.9	9.1	8.0
June	21.7	64.6	269.9	334.5	29.1	363.7	21.3	6.7	7.7	8.8	7.8
July	23.8	63.1	271.0	334.1	32.2	366.4	19.8	6.7	7.7	9.8	7.8
August	21.7	62.0	257.8	319.8	31.1	350.9	20.6	6.4	7.4	8.9	7.5
September	20.7	59.8	260.7	320.5	26.0	346.6	19.8	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.5
October	20.4	62.3	264.3	326.5	39.8	366.4	20.4	6.6	7.6	12.0	7.9
November	23.1	59.0	263.9	322.9	30.5	353.4	20.0	6.6	7.5	9.0	7.6
December	21.9	58.8	254.3	313.1	31.9	345.0	19.4	6.3	7.2	9.2	7.4
1988 -											
January	20.3	56.5	251.3	307.8	32.7	340.5	19.0	6.2	7.1	9.2	7.2
February	19.2	54.4	238.0	292.4	36.8	329.2	17.9	5.9	6.7	10.6	7.0
March	17.3	53.5	240.3	293.7	36.0	329.7	17.5	5.9	6.7	10.2	7.0
April	21.6	55.9	251.4	307.3	46.0	353.3	18.5	6.1	7.0	13.2	7.4
May	21.4	57.3	237.4	294.7	35.5	330.2	19.5	5.8	6.8	10.4	7.0
June	17.9	53.2	240.5	293.8	30.4	324.2	17.7	5.9	6.7	8.9	6.9
FEMALES											
1987 -											
May	18.6	54.8	137.5	192.4	74.5	266.9	23.5	8.1	10.0	6.4	8.6
June	20.6	59.3	125.9	185.3	72.3	257.6	25.2	7.5	9.7	6.2	8.3
July	20.3	58.7	135.9	194.5	75.6	270.2	24.0	8.0	10.0	6.5	8.7
August	22.5	57.6	131.8	189.4	86.0	275.5	25.3	7.8	9.8	7.2	8.8
September	20.8	54.4	126.8	181.2	75.8	257.0	23.5	7.5	9.4	6.4	8.3
October	21.4	56.6	131.5	188.0	77.8	265.9	24.0	7.6	9.6	6.6	8.5
November	19.3	54.6	131.2	185.8	78.8	264.5	23.4	7.7	9.6	6.6	8.5
December	21.4	56.4	132.2	188.5	78.2	266.8	23.3	7.6	9.6	6.6	8.4
1988 -											
January	18.7	54.7	137.1	191.8	81.8	273.6	23.0	7.8	9.7	6.7	8.5
February	17.8	47.7	126.4	174.1	80.4	254.5	21.0	7.3	8.9	6.7	8.0
March	19.7	48.1	125.7	173.8	84.8	258.6	21.8	7.2	8.8	7.0	8.1
April	18.7	47.3	135.5	182.8	92.4	275.2	20.1	7.8	9.2	7.4	8.5
May	17.5	46.4	128.5	174.9	87.4	262.3	19.8	7.4	8.8	7.1	8.2
June	19.8	47.7	129.7	177.4	83.2	260.6	20.2	7.5	9.0	6.7	8.1
PERSONS											
1987 -											
May	46.8	122.3	410.0	532.3	103.8	636.1	23.0	7.2	8.5	7.0	8.2
June	42.2	123.9	395.9	519.8	101.5	621.3	23.0	6.9	8.3	6.8	8.0
July	44.1	121.8	406.9	528.7	107.9	636.6	21.6	7.1	8.4	7.2	8.2
August	44.2	119.6	389.6	509.2	117.2	626.4	22.6	6.8	8.2	7.6	8.1
September	41.5	114.2	387.5	501.8	101.8	603.6	21.4	6.8	8.1	6.7	7.8
October	41.8	118.8	395.7	514.6	117.6	632.2	22.0	6.9	8.2	7.8	8.1
November	42.4	113.6	395.1	508.7	109.2	617.9	21.5	6.9	8.2	7.2	8.0
December	43.3	115.1	386.5	501.6	110.1	611.8	21.2	6.7	8.0	7.2	7.8
1988 -											
January	39.0	111.2	388.4	499.6	114.5	614.1	20.8	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.8
February	37.0	102.1	364.4	466.6	117.2	583.7	19.2	6.3	7.4	7.6	7.4
March	37.0	101.6	365.9	467.5	120.8	588.3	19.3	6.3	7.4	7.7	7.4
April	40.3	103.3	386.8	490.1	138.4	628.5	19.2	6.6	7.7	8.7	7.9
May	38.8	103.7	365.9	469.6	122.9	592.5	19.6	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.5
June	37.7	100.9	370.3	471.2	113.6	584.8	18.8	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.4

TABLE 6. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

Month	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate				
	Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over				Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total			Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Total	Total
- '000 -						- per cent -					
MALES											
1987 -											
May	24.1	66.2	269.0	335.2	29.9	365.0	21.6	6.7	7.8	9.2	7.9
June	23.7	65.0	268.0	332.9	30.0	362.9	21.2	6.7	7.7	9.1	7.8
July	23.0	63.6	266.8	330.4	30.4	360.8	20.8	6.7	7.7	9.2	7.8
August	22.3	62.4	265.4	327.7	30.9	358.7	20.5	6.6	7.6	9.3	7.7
September	21.8	61.4	263.6	325.0	31.6	356.6	20.2	6.6	7.5	9.4	7.7
October	21.5	60.3	261.3	321.6	31.9	353.5	20.0	6.5	7.5	9.4	7.6
November	21.2	59.1	258.0	317.1	32.4	349.6	19.7	6.4	7.4	9.5	7.5
December r	20.9	57.8	254.3	312.1	33.5	345.6	19.3	6.3	7.2	9.7	7.4
1988 -											
January r	20.5	56.7	250.2	306.9	34.9	341.8	18.8	6.2	7.1	10.0	7.3
February r	20.1	55.8	246.5	302.3	36.2	338.5	18.5	6.1	7.0	10.4	7.2
March r	19.8	55.2	243.6	298.9	37.1	335.9	18.3	6.0	6.9	10.6	7.1
April r	19.6	54.9	241.9	296.8	37.4	334.2	18.2	5.9	6.8	10.8	7.1
May r	19.5	54.8	240.6	295.4	37.3	332.7	18.2	5.9	6.7	10.8	7.0
June	19.5	54.7	240.1	294.8	36.5	331.3	18.3	5.9	6.7	10.6	7.0
FEMALES											
1987 -											
May	20.5	58.6	133.7	192.2	77.6	269.9	24.5	7.9	10.0	6.7	8.7
June	20.6	58.1	133.2	191.2	77.1	268.3	24.5	7.9	9.9	6.6	8.7
July	20.8	57.5	132.0	189.5	77.1	266.6	24.5	7.8	9.8	6.6	8.6
August	21.0	57.0	131.0	188.1	77.6	265.6	24.4	7.7	9.7	6.6	8.6
September	21.1	56.7	130.8	187.5	78.2	265.7	24.2	7.7	9.7	6.6	8.5
October	20.9	56.2	131.0	187.2	78.5	265.8	23.9	7.7	9.6	6.6	8.5
November	20.5	55.4	131.4	186.7	78.8	265.5	23.6	7.7	9.6	6.6	8.5
December r	19.9	54.0	131.5	185.5	79.5	265.0	23.1	7.6	9.5	6.7	8.4
1988 -											
January r	19.3	52.4	131.3	183.7	81.0	264.7	22.5	7.6	9.3	6.7	8.3
February r	19.0	50.6	130.9	181.5	83.1	264.7	21.8	7.5	9.2	6.9	8.3
March r	18.7	48.9	130.3	179.3	85.0	264.2	21.2	7.5	9.1	7.0	8.3
April r	18.6	47.6	129.9	177.5	86.3	263.9	20.6	7.4	9.0	7.0	8.2
May r	18.6	46.7	129.7	176.4	87.2	263.6	20.1	7.4	8.9	7.1	8.2
June	18.6	46.0	129.5	175.5	87.6	263.1	19.8	7.4	8.9	7.1	8.2
PERSONS											
1987 -											
May	44.6	124.7	402.7	527.4	107.5	634.9	22.9	7.1	8.5	7.2	8.2
June	44.2	123.0	401.1	524.2	107.0	631.2	22.7	7.0	8.4	7.1	8.2
July	43.8	121.1	398.8	519.9	107.5	627.4	22.4	7.0	8.3	7.2	8.1
August	43.3	119.4	396.4	515.8	108.5	624.3	22.2	6.9	8.3	7.2	8.1
September	42.9	118.1	394.4	512.5	109.8	622.3	22.0	6.9	8.2	7.2	8.0
October	42.4	116.5	392.3	508.8	110.5	619.3	21.7	6.9	8.1	7.3	8.0
November	41.7	114.5	389.4	503.9	111.2	615.1	21.4	6.8	8.0	7.3	7.9
December r	40.7	111.9	385.7	497.6	113.0	610.6	20.9	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.8
1988 -											
January r	39.8	109.1	381.5	490.6	115.9	606.5	20.4	6.6	7.8	7.5	7.7
February r	39.1	106.4	377.4	483.8	119.3	603.1	20.0	6.5	7.7	7.6	7.7
March r	38.5	104.2	374.0	478.1	122.1	600.2	19.6	6.4	7.5	7.8	7.6
April r	38.2	102.5	371.8	474.3	123.8	598.1	19.3	6.4	7.5	7.9	7.5
May r	38.1	101.5	370.3	471.8	124.5	596.3	19.1	6.4	7.4	7.9	7.5
June	38.0	100.7	369.6	470.3	124.1	594.4	18.9	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.5

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, JUNE 1988

	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15-19	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
	- '000 -								- per cent -	
ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	240.0	262.8	43.4	*	44.2	306.9	20.6	327.5	14.4	93.7
Females	181.5	221.3	40.5	*	42.1	263.4	33.9	297.3	16.0	88.6
Persons	421.5	484.1	83.8	*	86.2	570.3	54.5	624.8	15.1	91.3
ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME										
Males	*	19.3	*	*	4.6	24.0	42.9	66.9	19.4	35.8
Females	*	31.4	*	5.4	7.4	38.7	47.9	86.6	19.1	44.7
Persons	4.5	50.7	*	8.8	12.0	62.7	90.8	153.5	19.2	40.8
ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Males	*	65.8	*	12.8	16.5	82.2	233.5	315.7	20.0	26.0
Females	*	74.6	*	14.4	17.2	91.7	210.9	302.6	18.7	30.3
Persons	*	140.3	6.4	27.2	33.6	173.9	444.4	618.4	19.3	28.1
TOTAL										
Males	243.5	347.8	48.2	17.1	65.3	413.1	297.0	710.1	15.8	58.2
Females	183.5	327.2	45.3	21.3	66.6	393.8	292.7	686.6	16.9	57.4
Persons	427.0	675.0	93.5	38.4	131.9	806.9	589.7	1,396.7	16.3	57.8

TABLE 8. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1988

State or Territory	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
	- '000 -								- per cent -	
MALES										
New South Wales	1,403.7	1,508.2	104.3	10.3	114.6	1,622.8	550.9	2,173.7	7.1	74.7
Victoria	1,085.0	1,164.9	53.7	7.2	60.9	1,225.9	405.6	1,631.4	5.0	75.1
Queensland	655.3	712.1	51.5	4.0	55.5	767.6	246.3	1,013.9	7.2	75.7
South Australia	330.9	358.9	31.5	2.1	33.5	392.5	145.8	538.3	8.5	72.9
Western Australia	392.2	420.9	29.8	2.5	32.4	453.3	126.7	580.0	7.1	78.2
Tasmania	110.4	117.5	10.2	*	10.8	128.4	41.6	169.9	8.4	75.5
Northern Territory	36.6	39.3	2.5	*	2.9	42.2	13.0	55.3	6.8	76.4
Australian Capital Territory	67.6	76.4	3.9	*	5.0	81.4	16.7	98.1	6.1	83.0
Australia	4,081.6	4,398.4	287.4	28.2	315.6	4,714.0	1,546.6	6,260.6	6.7	75.3
FEMALES										
New South Wales	638.9	1,012.2	60.5	23.4	83.9	1,096.1	1,150.5	2,246.6	7.7	48.8
Victoria	471.6	783.7	38.2	23.8	62.0	845.7	847.3	1,693.0	7.3	50.0
Queensland	270.1	458.2	31.7	13.9	45.7	503.9	535.6	1,039.5	9.1	48.5
South Australia	140.3	254.1	15.5	8.3	23.7	277.9	283.9	561.8	8.5	49.5
Western Australia	160.1	278.4	16.9	7.1	24.0	302.4	277.5	579.9	7.9	52.1
Tasmania	41.7	76.7	5.6	2.0	7.7	84.4	91.6	175.9	9.1	47.9
Northern Territory	17.3	26.2	*	*	2.3	28.5	22.1	50.6	8.1	56.3
Australian Capital Territory	41.2	63.6	1.9	1.9	3.7	67.3	37.2	104.6	5.5	64.4
Australia	1,781.2	2,953.1	171.9	81.0	253.0	3,206.0	3,245.7	6,451.7	7.9	49.7
PERSONS										
New South Wales	2,042.7	2,520.4	164.7	33.7	198.5	2,718.9	1,701.4	4,420.3	7.3	61.5
Victoria	1,556.6	1,948.6	92.0	31.0	122.9	2,071.5	1,252.9	3,324.4	5.9	62.3
Queensland	925.4	1,170.3	83.2	17.9	101.1	1,271.5	781.9	2,053.4	8.0	61.9
South Australia	471.2	613.1	46.9	10.3	57.3	670.3	429.7	1,100.0	8.5	60.9
Western Australia	552.3	699.3	46.8	9.6	56.4	755.7	404.2	1,159.8	7.5	65.2
Tasmania	152.0	194.2	15.8	2.7	18.5	212.7	133.1	345.8	8.7	61.5
Northern Territory	53.9	65.5	4.1	*	5.2	70.7	35.1	105.8	7.3	66.8
Australian Capital Territory	108.8	140.0	5.8	2.9	8.7	148.7	53.9	202.7	5.9	73.4
Australia	5,862.8	7,351.5	459.3	109.2	568.5	7,920.0	4,792.3	12,712.4	7.2	62.3

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -		
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1987 -															
May	1,447.9	135.6	1,583.5	8.6	74.3	951.1	99.2	1,050.3	9.4	47.7	2,399.0	234.7	2,633.8	8.9	60.8
June	1,456.7	136.5	1,593.3	8.6	74.6	959.7	95.8	1,055.5	9.1	47.8	2,416.4	232.3	2,648.8	8.8	61.0
July	1,463.5	144.3	1,607.8	9.0	75.2	965.7	99.8	1,065.5	9.4	48.2	2,429.2	244.0	2,673.2	9.1	61.5
August	1,459.1	133.1	1,592.3	8.4	74.3	960.0	98.7	1,058.7	9.3	47.8	2,419.1	231.9	2,651.0	8.7	60.9
September	1,468.0	134.3	1,602.2	8.4	74.7	967.8	91.6	1,059.3	8.6	47.8	2,435.7	225.8	2,661.6	8.5	61.0
October	1,471.0	134.2	1,605.1	8.4	74.7	976.4	95.1	1,071.5	8.9	48.3	2,447.3	229.3	2,676.6	8.6	61.3
November	1,476.2	127.1	1,603.3	7.9	74.5	962.9	98.4	1,061.3	9.3	47.7	2,439.1	225.5	2,664.6	8.5	60.9
December	1,491.0	121.7	1,612.7	7.5	74.8	988.6	92.8	1,081.4	8.6	48.5	2,479.6	214.5	2,694.1	8.0	61.5
1988 -															
January	1,506.1	119.4	1,625.5	7.3	75.3	1,018.7	86.8	1,105.5	7.9	49.5	2,524.8	206.2	2,731.0	7.6	62.2
February	1,501.4	111.2	1,612.6	6.9	74.6	1,009.2	81.1	1,090.3	7.4	48.8	2,510.6	192.3	2,702.9	7.1	61.5
March	1,509.5	117.7	1,627.1	7.2	75.2	1,019.9	83.5	1,103.4	7.6	49.3	2,529.4	201.2	2,730.6	7.4	62.0
April	1,506.9	128.3	1,635.1	7.8	75.4	1,027.6	93.1	1,120.7	8.3	50.0	2,534.5	221.4	2,755.9	8.0	62.5
May	1,494.7	118.2	1,612.9	7.3	74.3	1,010.4	89.5	1,099.9	8.1	49.0	2,505.2	207.7	2,712.9	7.7	61.5
June	1,509.8	115.3	1,625.1	7.1	74.8	1,011.3	89.0	1,100.3	8.1	49.0	2,521.1	204.3	2,725.4	7.5	61.7
VICTORIA															
1987 -															
May	1,150.2	74.2	1,224.4	6.1	76.4	778.3	57.7	836.0	6.9	50.2	1,928.5	132.0	2,060.4	6.4	63.0
June	1,159.6	69.7	1,229.3	5.7	76.5	774.3	52.5	826.9	6.4	49.6	1,933.9	122.2	2,056.1	5.9	62.8
July	1,160.2	66.9	1,227.1	5.5	76.3	777.5	57.4	834.9	6.9	50.0	1,937.6	124.4	2,062.0	6.0	62.9
August	1,157.8	68.0	1,225.8	5.5	76.1	782.9	64.6	847.5	7.6	50.7	1,940.7	132.6	2,073.3	6.4	63.1
September	1,135.3	63.0	1,198.3	5.3	74.3	778.7	52.9	831.5	6.4	49.6	1,914.0	115.8	2,029.8	5.7	61.7
October	1,146.0	71.2	1,217.1	5.8	75.4	779.1	56.6	835.6	6.8	49.8	1,925.1	127.7	2,052.8	6.2	62.3
November	1,142.3	69.2	1,211.5	5.7	74.9	782.3	56.9	839.1	6.8	49.9	1,924.6	126.0	2,050.6	6.1	62.2
December	1,156.8	68.3	1,225.1	5.6	75.6	785.3	58.8	844.2	7.0	50.2	1,942.1	127.1	2,069.2	6.1	62.7
1988 -															
January	1,167.0	66.9	1,233.8	5.4	76.1	783.7	61.4	845.1	7.3	50.2	1,950.7	128.3	2,079.0	6.2	62.9
February	1,161.5	66.1	1,227.6	5.4	75.6	779.3	58.0	837.3	6.9	49.6	1,940.8	124.1	2,064.9	6.0	62.4
March	1,162.4	63.3	1,225.7	5.2	75.4	781.6	62.3	844.0	7.4	50.0	1,944.0	125.7	2,069.7	6.1	62.4
April	1,177.3	73.3	1,250.6	5.9	76.8	784.1	66.3	850.4	7.8	50.3	1,961.4	139.7	2,101.1	6.6	63.3
May	1,162.9	69.6	1,232.5	5.6	75.6	776.9	67.8	844.8	8.0	49.9	1,939.9	137.4	2,077.3	6.6	62.5
June	1,169.3	62.7	1,232.0	5.1	75.5	784.8	64.3	849.1	7.6	50.2	1,954.1	127.0	2,081.1	6.1	62.6
QUEENSLAND															
1987 -															
May	676.8	72.4	749.2	9.7	76.1	430.8	50.1	480.9	10.4	47.8	1,107.5	122.6	1,230.1	10.0	61.8
June	674.5	70.5	745.0	9.5	75.5	431.1	50.2	481.3	10.4	47.7	1,105.6	120.7	1,226.3	9.8	61.5
July	679.8	69.0	748.9	9.2	75.8	434.2	48.9	483.1	10.1	47.8	1,114.0	117.9	1,231.9	9.6	61.6
August	679.8	69.0	748.8	9.2	75.6	433.8	50.2	484.1	10.4	47.8	1,113.6	119.3	1,232.8	9.7	61.6
September	676.2	68.5	744.7	9.2	75.1	432.4	51.6	484.0	10.7	47.7	1,108.6	120.1	1,228.7	9.8	61.2
October	675.8	71.3	747.0	9.5	75.2	437.8	49.4	487.3	10.1	47.9	1,113.6	120.7	1,234.3	9.8	61.4
November	676.1	70.5	746.5	9.4	75.0	440.0	45.9	485.9	9.4	47.7	1,116.0	116.4	1,232.4	9.4	61.2
December	686.4	69.2	755.6	9.2	75.7	439.8	50.3	490.1	10.3	48.0	1,126.2	119.5	1,245.7	9.6	61.7
1988 -															
January	683.7	68.4	752.0	9.1	75.2	444.6	57.1	501.7	11.4	49.1	1,128.3	125.4	1,253.8	10.0	62.0
February	687.9	65.1	753.0	8.6	75.2	446.3	47.6	493.9	9.6	48.2	1,134.2	112.7	1,246.9	9.0	61.5
March	699.7	62.6	762.3	8.2	75.9	444.9	50.7	495.7	10.2	48.3	1,144.6	113.4	1,258.0	9.0	61.9
April	708.1	63.4	771.5	8.2	76.6	453.7	51.1	504.7	10.1	48.9	1,161.7	114.5	1,276.2	9.0	62.6
May	712.9	55.2	768.1	7.2	76.0	460.0	47.1	507.0	9.3	49.0	1,172.9	102.3	1,275.2	8.0	62.3
June	709.7	56.9	766.5	7.4	75.6	455.6	46.7	502.3	9.3	48.3	1,165.2	103.6	1,268.9	8.2	61.8

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES — continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -		
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1987 -															
May	357.6	34.7	392.3	8.9	73.9	242.7	25.7	268.4	9.6	48.4	600.3	60.4	660.7	9.1	60.9
June	357.3	34.6	391.8	8.8	73.7	244.3	24.9	269.2	9.3	48.5	601.5	59.5	661.0	9.0	60.9
July	361.0	35.4	396.4	8.9	74.5	242.0	25.7	267.7	9.6	48.2	603.0	61.1	664.1	9.2	61.1
August	360.7	34.6	395.3	8.7	74.3	241.8	27.6	269.4	10.3	48.5	602.6	62.2	664.8	9.4	61.1
September	361.4	30.4	391.8	7.8	73.6	241.8	22.3	264.1	8.4	47.5	603.1	52.7	655.9	8.0	60.2
October	359.7	33.4	393.1	8.5	73.7	243.0	25.0	268.0	9.3	48.1	602.7	58.4	661.1	8.8	60.7
November	356.3	36.1	392.4	9.2	73.5	241.7	23.8	265.4	9.0	47.6	598.0	59.8	657.8	9.1	60.3
December	358.6	33.7	392.3	8.6	73.4	244.9	24.1	269.1	9.0	48.2	603.5	57.8	661.3	8.7	60.6
1988 -															
January	356.0	34.3	390.4	8.8	73.0	251.2	23.5	274.7	8.6	49.2	607.2	57.8	665.0	8.7	60.9
February	351.5	34.5	386.0	8.9	72.1	248.4	26.5	274.9	9.6	49.2	599.9	61.0	660.9	9.2	60.4
March	357.4	33.0	390.4	8.5	72.9	253.3	23.8	277.0	8.6	49.5	610.6	56.8	667.4	8.5	61.0
April	355.3	36.4	391.7	9.3	73.0	252.3	25.6	277.9	9.2	49.6	607.6	62.0	669.6	9.3	61.1
May	355.8	36.2	392.0	9.2	72.9	254.1	23.4	277.4	8.4	49.5	609.9	59.5	669.4	8.9	60.9
June	358.5	35.6	394.1	9.0	73.2	253.4	25.4	278.8	9.1	49.6	611.9	61.0	672.9	9.1	61.2
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1987 -															
May	396.0	32.3	428.3	7.5	76.7	258.0	23.6	281.6	8.4	50.4	654.1	55.8	709.9	7.9	63.5
June	404.1	32.7	436.8	7.5	77.9	261.4	23.0	284.3	8.1	50.7	665.5	55.7	721.1	7.7	64.3
July	411.8	32.9	444.7	7.4	79.2	261.1	24.1	285.2	8.4	50.7	672.9	57.0	729.9	7.8	64.9
August	409.8	32.6	442.3	7.4	78.5	260.9	22.7	283.6	8.0	50.3	670.7	55.3	725.9	7.6	64.4
September	408.4	30.7	439.1	7.0	77.8	265.4	22.3	287.7	7.8	50.9	673.8	53.0	726.8	7.3	64.3
October	414.4	32.2	446.6	7.2	78.9	265.5	24.2	289.7	8.3	51.1	679.9	56.4	736.3	7.7	65.0
November	409.7	31.0	440.7	7.0	77.7	266.4	23.4	289.8	8.1	51.0	676.1	54.4	730.6	7.5	64.4
December	408.6	31.9	440.5	7.2	77.4	269.6	24.1	293.7	8.2	51.6	678.2	56.0	734.2	7.6	64.5
1988 -															
January	409.5	31.0	440.5	7.0	77.3	271.8	27.1	298.9	9.1	52.4	681.3	58.1	739.4	7.9	64.8
February	414.2	32.8	447.0	7.3	78.2	268.9	23.8	292.7	8.1	51.2	683.1	56.7	739.7	7.7	64.7
March	415.7	31.6	447.2	7.1	78.0	274.1	25.1	299.2	8.4	52.2	689.8	56.7	746.5	7.6	65.1
April	415.9	35.0	450.9	7.8	78.4	269.0	25.9	294.8	8.8	51.2	684.8	60.9	745.7	8.2	64.8
May	415.3	34.0	449.4	7.6	77.8	272.2	26.6	298.8	8.9	51.7	687.6	60.6	748.2	8.1	64.8
June	421.3	32.9	454.2	7.2	78.3	277.1	23.9	301.0	7.9	51.9	698.4	56.8	755.2	7.5	65.1
TASMANIA															
1987 -															
May	113.2	12.5	125.7	10.0	74.2	69.5	7.9	77.5	10.2	44.2	182.7	20.4	203.1	10.1	59.0
June	114.3	11.8	126.1	9.3	74.4	71.2	8.6	79.9	10.8	45.6	185.5	20.4	205.9	9.9	59.7
July	113.8	11.0	124.8	8.8	73.6	71.4	9.5	80.9	11.8	46.1	185.2	20.5	205.8	10.0	59.6
August	114.1	11.1	125.2	8.9	73.8	72.3	8.0	80.3	9.9	45.7	186.4	19.1	205.5	9.3	59.5
September	113.6	11.3	124.9	9.0	73.5	72.0	7.7	79.7	9.6	45.3	185.6	18.9	204.5	9.3	59.2
October	114.5	10.7	125.2	8.5	73.7	71.9	6.8	78.6	8.6	44.7	186.4	17.4	203.8	8.6	59.0
November	113.7	11.9	125.6	9.5	73.9	74.5	6.8	81.3	8.4	46.2	188.2	18.8	207.0	9.1	59.8
December	116.5	11.2	127.7	8.8	75.1	76.6	7.4	84.0	8.8	47.7	193.1	18.6	211.7	8.8	61.2
1988 -															
January	117.0	11.2	128.2	8.8	75.4	76.5	7.9	84.4	9.3	47.9	193.5	19.1	212.7	9.0	61.4
February	115.3	11.7	127.0	9.2	74.6	75.8	8.9	84.7	10.5	48.1	191.0	20.6	211.6	9.7	61.1
March	116.7	12.0	128.7	9.3	75.6	76.0	9.2	85.2	10.8	48.3	192.7	21.2	214.0	9.9	61.7
April	117.9	11.2	129.1	8.7	75.9	77.1	9.1	86.3	10.6	49.0	195.0	20.3	215.4	9.4	62.2
May	118.9	10.1	129.0	7.9	75.9	77.1	7.5	84.6	8.9	48.1	195.9	17.7	213.6	8.3	61.7
June	117.7	10.9	128.6	8.5	75.7	77.3	7.7	85.1	9.1	48.4	195.1	18.6	213.7	8.7	61.8

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -		
NEW SOUTH WALES															
1987 -															
May	1,453.8	137.4	1,591.2	8.6	74.7	953.1	97.9	1,050.9	9.3	47.7	2,406.9	235.3	2,642.1	8.9	61.0
June	1,456.3	137.5	1,593.8	8.6	74.6	957.6	98.2	1,055.7	9.3	47.9	2,413.9	235.7	2,649.6	8.9	61.0
July	1,458.8	137.5	1,596.3	8.6	74.6	960.7	97.9	1,058.6	9.2	47.9	2,419.5	235.4	2,654.9	8.9	61.1
August	1,462.1	136.7	1,598.8	8.6	74.7	963.2	97.4	1,060.6	9.2	47.9	2,425.3	234.1	2,659.4	8.8	61.1
September	1,467.0	134.6	1,601.6	8.4	74.7	966.6	96.6	1,063.2	9.1	48.0	2,433.6	231.2	2,664.8	8.7	61.1
October	1,473.6	130.9	1,604.5	8.2	74.7	972.1	95.2	1,067.3	8.9	48.1	2,445.8	226.1	2,671.8	8.5	61.2
November	1,481.9	126.4	1,608.3	7.9	74.7	980.7	93.1	1,073.7	8.7	48.3	2,462.5	219.5	2,682.0	8.2	61.3
December r	1,490.3	122.5	1,612.8	7.6	74.8	991.6	90.6	1,082.2	8.4	48.6	2,481.9	213.1	2,695.0	7.9	61.5
1988 -															
January r	1,497.5	120.0	1,617.5	7.4	74.9	1,002.6	88.4	1,091.1	8.1	48.9	2,500.1	208.4	2,708.5	7.7	61.7
February r	1,502.2	118.8	1,621.0	7.3	75.0	1,011.2	87.2	1,098.4	7.9	49.2	2,513.4	206.0	2,719.4	7.6	61.9
March r	1,504.6	118.5	1,623.1	7.3	75.0	1,016.4	86.8	1,103.2	7.9	49.3	2,521.1	205.3	2,726.4	7.5	61.9
April r	1,505.7	118.7	1,624.3	7.3	74.9	1,018.8	87.3	1,106.1	7.9	49.4	2,524.5	205.9	2,730.4	7.5	61.9
May r	1,506.1	118.8	1,624.9	7.3	74.9	1,019.5	88.1	1,107.5	8.0	49.4	2,525.5	206.8	2,732.4	7.6	61.9
June	1,505.6	118.9	1,624.5	7.3	74.7	1,017.6	89.2	1,106.8	8.1	49.3	2,523.2	208.1	2,731.3	7.6	61.8
VICTORIA															
1987 -															
May	1,154.3	70.4	1,224.7	5.7	76.4	774.8	59.6	834.3	7.1	50.1	1,929.1	130.0	2,059.1	6.3	63.0
June	1,155.4	69.5	1,224.9	5.7	76.3	777.0	58.2	835.2	7.0	50.1	1,932.4	127.7	2,060.0	6.2	62.9
July	1,153.8	68.6	1,222.3	5.6	76.0	778.5	57.2	835.7	6.8	50.0	1,932.2	125.8	2,058.0	6.1	62.8
August	1,150.8	67.9	1,218.6	5.6	75.7	779.6	56.8	836.4	6.8	50.0	1,930.3	124.7	2,055.0	6.1	62.6
September	1,148.2	67.6	1,215.8	5.6	75.4	780.5	56.9	837.4	6.8	50.0	1,928.7	124.5	2,053.2	6.1	62.4
October	1,147.3	67.6	1,214.9	5.6	75.2	781.3	57.2	838.5	6.8	50.0	1,928.6	124.8	2,053.5	6.1	62.4
November	1,149.1	67.6	1,216.7	5.6	75.2	782.1	57.5	839.6	6.8	50.0	1,931.2	125.1	2,056.3	6.1	62.4
December r	1,153.4	67.7	1,221.0	5.5	75.4	782.5	58.1	840.7	6.9	50.0	1,935.9	125.8	2,061.7	6.1	62.4
1988 -															
January r	1,158.8	67.6	1,226.5	5.5	75.6	782.4	59.4	841.9	7.1	50.0	1,941.3	127.0	2,068.3	6.1	62.6
February r	1,163.5	67.5	1,231.0	5.5	75.8	782.2	61.2	843.4	7.3	50.0	1,945.7	128.7	2,074.4	6.2	62.7
March r	1,166.3	67.4	1,233.7	5.5	75.9	781.8	62.8	844.6	7.4	50.0	1,948.1	130.3	2,078.4	6.3	62.7
April r	1,168.0	67.4	1,235.5	5.5	75.9	781.5	64.3	845.8	7.6	50.0	1,949.6	131.7	2,081.2	6.3	62.7
May r	1,169.3	67.3	1,236.6	5.4	75.9	781.4	65.5	846.9	7.7	50.1	1,950.7	132.8	2,083.5	6.4	62.7
June	1,169.4	67.1	1,236.5	5.4	75.8	781.4	66.4	847.8	7.8	50.1	1,950.8	133.5	2,084.3	6.4	62.7
QUEENSLAND															
1987 -															
May	676.7	71.3	748.0	9.5	76.0	433.1	50.4	483.6	10.4	48.1	1,109.8	121.8	1,231.6	9.9	61.9
June	677.0	70.7	747.6	9.5	75.8	432.5	50.2	482.7	10.4	47.9	1,109.5	120.9	1,230.4	9.8	61.7
July	677.1	70.1	747.2	9.4	75.6	432.5	49.9	482.4	10.3	47.7	1,109.6	120.0	1,229.6	9.8	61.5
August	677.1	69.7	746.8	9.3	75.4	433.3	49.6	483.0	10.3	47.7	1,110.5	119.3	1,229.8	9.7	61.4
September	677.2	69.8	746.9	9.3	75.3	434.9	49.6	484.4	10.2	47.8	1,112.0	119.3	1,231.4	9.7	61.4
October	677.5	69.9	747.4	9.3	75.2	436.7	49.7	486.5	10.2	47.9	1,114.3	119.6	1,233.9	9.7	61.4
November	678.8	69.8	748.6	9.3	75.2	438.7	50.1	488.8	10.3	48.0	1,117.5	119.9	1,237.4	9.7	61.4
December r	681.7	69.1	750.8	9.2	75.3	440.9	50.6	491.5	10.3	48.2	1,122.5	119.7	1,242.3	9.6	61.6
1988 -															
January r	686.4	67.7	754.1	9.0	75.4	443.4	50.9	494.3	10.3	48.3	1,129.8	118.6	1,248.4	9.5	61.7
February r	692.4	65.5	757.9	8.6	75.7	446.3	50.9	497.1	10.2	48.5	1,138.6	116.4	1,255.0	9.3	61.9
March r	698.5	63.2	761.6	8.3	75.9	449.2	50.4	499.6	10.1	48.6	1,147.7	113.5	1,261.3	9.0	62.1
April r	704.1	60.8	764.9	8.0	75.9	452.3	49.6	501.8	9.9	48.7	1,156.4	110.4	1,266.7	8.7	62.1
May r	709.0	58.7	767.7	7.6	76.0	455.0	48.6	503.7	9.7	48.6	1,164.0	107.3	1,271.3	8.4	62.1
June	712.6	56.9	769.5	7.4	75.9	457.3	47.5	504.8	9.4	48.6	1,170.0	104.4	1,274.3	8.2	62.1

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES — continued

Month	Males					Females					Persons				
	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -			- '000 -		- per cent -		
SOUTH AUSTRALIA															
1987 -															
May	357.6	35.0	392.6	8.9	74.0	243.1	25.9	269.0	9.6	48.5	600.7	60.9	661.7	9.2	61.0
June	358.9	34.6	393.5	8.8	74.0	242.8	25.9	268.8	9.7	48.5	601.7	60.5	662.2	9.1	61.0
July	359.9	34.1	394.0	8.7	74.1	242.3	25.7	268.0	9.6	48.3	602.2	59.8	662.0	9.0	60.9
August	360.4	33.7	394.1	8.6	74.0	242.0	25.2	267.2	9.4	48.1	602.3	58.9	661.3	8.9	60.8
September	360.2	33.6	393.8	8.5	73.9	242.0	24.7	266.6	9.3	47.9	602.1	58.3	660.5	8.8	60.7
October	359.4	33.7	393.1	8.6	73.7	242.6	24.3	266.9	9.1	47.9	602.0	58.0	659.9	8.8	60.6
November	358.2	33.8	392.0	8.6	73.4	243.9	24.2	268.1	9.0	48.1	602.1	57.9	660.0	8.8	60.5
December r	356.8	34.0	390.8	8.7	73.2	245.8	24.2	270.0	9.0	48.4	602.6	58.2	660.8	8.8	60.5
1988 -															
January r	355.8	34.3	390.1	8.8	72.9	248.0	24.4	272.3	8.9	48.8	603.7	58.6	662.4	8.9	60.6
February r	355.3	34.6	389.9	8.9	72.9	250.0	24.6	274.5	9.0	49.1	605.3	59.1	664.4	8.9	60.7
March r	355.4	34.8	390.2	8.9	72.8	251.6	24.7	276.3	8.9	49.4	607.0	59.5	666.4	8.9	60.9
April r	355.7	35.1	390.9	9.0	72.8	252.8	24.7	277.5	8.9	49.6	608.5	59.9	668.4	9.0	60.9
May r	356.2	35.5	391.7	9.1	72.9	253.7	24.8	278.5	8.9	49.6	609.9	60.3	670.2	9.0	61.0
June	356.7	35.9	392.6	9.2	72.9	254.2	24.8	279.0	8.9	49.7	610.9	60.7	671.6	9.0	61.1
WESTERN AUSTRALIA															
1987 -															
May	399.6	32.1	431.7	7.4	77.3	260.1	24.2	284.3	8.5	50.9	659.7	56.3	716.1	7.9	64.1
June	403.6	32.4	436.0	7.4	77.8	260.3	23.7	284.0	8.4	50.7	663.9	56.1	720.0	7.8	64.2
July	407.1	32.5	439.6	7.4	78.2	260.9	23.3	284.2	8.2	50.5	668.0	55.7	723.8	7.7	64.4
August	409.6	32.2	441.8	7.3	78.4	262.3	23.0	285.3	8.1	50.6	671.8	55.3	727.1	7.6	64.5
September	410.7	31.9	442.6	7.2	78.4	264.0	23.1	287.1	8.1	50.8	674.7	55.0	729.7	7.5	64.6
October	410.9	31.6	442.4	7.1	78.2	265.7	23.5	289.3	8.1	51.1	676.6	55.1	731.7	7.5	64.6
November	410.7	31.4	442.1	7.1	77.9	267.5	24.0	291.4	8.2	51.3	678.1	55.4	733.5	7.5	64.6
December r	410.7	31.5	442.2	7.1	77.7	268.9	24.5	293.4	8.3	51.5	679.6	56.0	735.6	7.6	64.6
1988 -															
January r	411.4	31.8	443.3	7.2	77.7	269.9	24.9	294.9	8.5	51.7	681.4	56.8	738.2	7.7	64.7
February r	412.7	32.3	445.1	7.3	77.9	270.7	25.3	296.0	8.5	51.7	683.4	57.6	741.0	7.8	64.8
March r	414.3	32.8	447.1	7.3	78.0	271.5	25.4	296.9	8.6	51.7	685.8	58.2	744.0	7.8	64.9
April r	416.0	33.3	449.3	7.4	78.1	272.3	25.4	297.7	8.5	51.7	688.3	58.7	747.0	7.9	64.9
May r	417.6	33.6	451.2	7.5	78.1	273.2	25.4	298.6	8.5	51.7	690.8	59.0	749.8	7.9	64.9
June	419.0	33.9	452.8	7.5	78.1	273.9	25.3	299.2	8.4	51.6	692.9	59.1	752.0	7.9	64.8
TASMANIA															
1987 -															
May	114.1	11.7	125.8	9.3	74.3	70.9	8.3	79.2	10.4	45.2	185.0	20.0	205.0	9.7	59.5
June	113.9	11.5	125.5	9.2	74.1	70.9	8.4	79.4	10.6	45.3	184.9	20.0	204.8	9.7	59.4
July	113.8	11.4	125.2	9.1	73.8	71.2	8.4	79.5	10.5	45.3	185.0	19.8	204.7	9.6	59.3
August	113.8	11.2	125.1	9.0	73.7	71.7	8.1	79.7	10.1	45.4	185.5	19.3	204.8	9.4	59.3
September	114.0	11.2	125.2	8.9	73.7	72.4	7.7	80.1	9.6	45.6	186.5	18.8	205.3	9.2	59.4
October	114.4	11.2	125.6	8.9	73.9	73.4	7.3	80.7	9.1	45.9	187.8	18.5	206.3	9.0	59.7
November	114.9	11.3	126.1	9.0	74.2	74.3	7.3	81.6	8.9	46.4	189.2	18.6	207.7	8.9	60.1
December r	115.4	11.5	126.8	9.0	74.6	75.2	7.5	82.7	9.1	47.0	190.6	19.0	209.6	9.1	60.5
1988 -															
January r	116.0	11.5	127.5	9.0	74.9	75.9	8.0	83.9	9.5	47.6	191.9	19.5	211.4	9.2	61.1
February r	116.6	11.5	128.0	9.0	75.2	76.3	8.4	84.8	9.9	48.1	192.9	19.9	212.8	9.3	61.4
March r	117.1	11.4	128.4	8.8	75.4	76.6	8.6	85.2	10.1	48.3	193.7	19.9	213.6	9.3	61.6
April r	117.5	11.2	128.7	8.7	75.6	76.8	8.6	85.4	10.0	48.5	194.3	19.7	214.1	9.2	61.8
May r	117.9	11.0	128.9	8.5	75.8	77.0	8.4	85.4	9.9	48.5	194.9	19.4	214.3	9.0	61.9
June	118.2	10.8	129.0	8.4	75.9	77.1	8.2	85.3	9.6	48.5	195.3	19.0	214.3	8.9	62.0

TABLE 11. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

State or Territory	Number looking for full-time work				Number looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate				
	Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Total			Looking for full-time work			Looking for part-time work	
	Looking for first job	Total					Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Total	Total
	- '000 -										
- per cent -											
NEW SOUTH WALES -											
1987 - June	12.1	37.0	157.7	194.7	31.2	225.9	22.5	7.9	9.1	6.3	8.6
1988 - May	11.9	31.4	136.9	168.3	38.8	207.1	18.8	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
June	12.3	31.7	133.1	164.7	33.7	198.5	18.9	6.5	7.5	6.6	7.3
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	1.7	2.6	4.7	5.1	2.7	5.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	1.4	2.1	3.7	4.0	2.3	4.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
VICTORIA -											
1987 - June	8.6	23.6	71.0	94.6	23.8	118.4	17.7	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.8
1988 - May	8.9	20.7	78.4	99.1	34.4	133.4	15.3	5.2	6.0	8.1	6.4
June	7.4	19.8	72.2	92.0	31.0	122.9	15.0	4.8	5.6	7.3	5.9
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	1.4	2.1	3.5	3.9	2.5	4.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
QUEENSLAND -											
1987 - June	5.2	24.7	74.5	99.2	18.4	117.6	26.9	8.4	10.1	7.5	9.6
1988 - May	3.7	18.8	62.7	81.5	22.7	104.2	20.1	6.8	8.0	8.6	8.1
June	4.5	17.7	65.5	83.2	17.9	101.1	19.4	7.1	8.2	6.8	8.0
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.9	1.7	2.8	3.1	1.7	3.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA -											
1987 - June	4.0	12.8	34.8	47.6	8.2	55.9	27.4	7.5	9.3	5.6	8.5
1988 - May	3.1	10.3	37.5	47.8	9.3	57.1	22.6	7.9	9.2	6.2	8.5
June	3.2	10.8	36.1	46.9	10.3	57.3	23.8	7.6	9.1	6.8	8.5
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
WESTERN AUSTRALIA -											
1987 - June	*	9.6	36.2	45.8	9.4	55.2	17.0	7.0	8.0	6.2	7.6
1988 - May	*	10.5	38.1	48.6	12.1	60.8	17.9	7.1	8.2	7.9	8.1
June	*	8.4	38.4	46.8	9.6	56.4	15.0	7.1	7.8	6.1	7.5
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
TASMANIA -											
1987 - June	2.0	5.1	12.0	17.1	3.0	20.2	28.7	8.2	10.4	7.5	9.8
1988 - May	*	3.2	10.9	14.1	3.2	17.2	18.5	7.2	8.4	6.8	8.0
June	*	3.1	12.7	15.8	2.7	18.5	17.9	8.4	9.4	5.9	8.7
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
NORTHERN TERRITORY -											
1987 - June	*	*	2.5	3.0	*	3.7	*	4.2	4.8	*	5.0
1988 - May	*	*	3.2	4.7	*	5.1	*	5.9	7.9	*	7.2
June	*	*	3.5	4.1	*	5.2	*	6.6	7.1	*	7.3
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	6.4	1.1	1.1	2.8	0.9
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	7.3	0.9	0.9	2.4	0.8
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY -											
1987 - June	*	*	2.9	4.1	2.6	6.7	*	2.8	3.8	8.8	4.9
1988 - May	*	1.5	3.0	4.5	2.4	6.9	25.9	2.8	4.0	7.3	4.7
June	*	*	4.4	5.8	2.9	8.7	*	4.1	5.1	8.6	5.9
Standard error of -											
June 1988 estimates	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	5.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5
May 1988 to June 1988 movements	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	5.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4

