

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 6202.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 11 FEBRUARY 1988



THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, JANUARY 1988, PRELIMINARY

PHONE INQUIRIES

• about these statistics — contact Mr Alan Sharp on Canberra (062) 52 6525 or any ABS

State office

· about other statistics and ABS services — contact Information Services on Canberra

(062) 52 6627, 52 5402, 52 6007 or any ABS State office

MAIL INQUIRIES

• write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, ACT 2616 or any ABS

State Office

ELECTRONIC SERVICES

• on VIATEL — key *656#

on AUSSTATS — phone (062) 52 6017

• on TELESTATS — phone (062) 52 5404

Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in the original and seasonally adjusted data - see paragraphs 15 and 21 to 25.

MAIN FEATURES

For the second successive month employment has grown strongly. In seasonally adjusted terms employment grew by 68,000 between December 1987 and January 1988 to reach 7,296,900, with about half the increase being in full-time employment. The increase in female employment (up 48,500)

was predominantly in part-time employment whilst an increase in male full-time employment (up 23,700) was partially offset by a small fall in part-time employment.

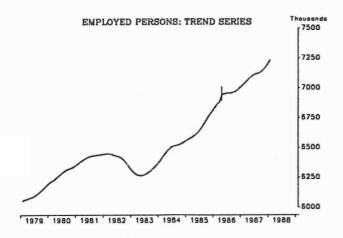
Employment grew in all States with the most prominent increase occurring in New South Wales (up 42,600 in seasonally adjusted terms).

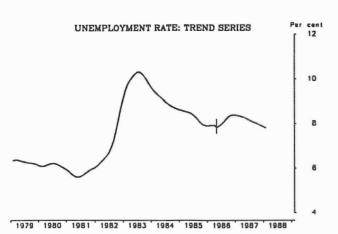
Trend estimates of employment show a return to the strong rates of growth experienced in the early months of 1987. Strong growth is being experienced for males and females aged 20 years and over and particularly for females aged 15-19 years which show a marked upturn since a low point in August 1987, but not for males aged 15-19 years (see graphs, page 2).

The total number of unemployed persons (seasonally adjusted) was 614,600 in January 1988. Trend estimates of unemployed persons show the underlying trend has been one of decline since January 1987, with falls mainly attributable to a continued reduction in the number of males looking for fulltime work.

The January 1988 seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate was 7.8%, unchanged from December 1987. Victoria continues to experience the lowest levels of unemployment (6.2%) whilst substantial falls have been recorded in New South Wales in the past few months. Over the past twelve months there has been a downwards trend in the unemployment rate, the trend estimate having fallen by 0.6 percentage points since January 1987.

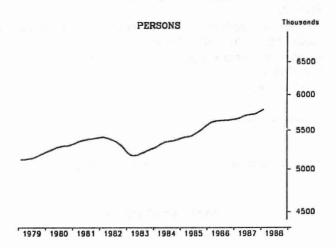
The participation rate (seasonally adjusted) for January 1988 was 62.8%, a substantial increase on the December 1987 estimate (62.3%) and a higher rate than achieved throughout 1987. The rate for females (50.3%) exceeded 50% in seasonally adjusted terms for the first time, while the rate for males was steady at 75.6%. Trend estimates show the participation rate for females has been steadily increasing in the past six months, and the rate for males has remained virtually unchanged in that period.

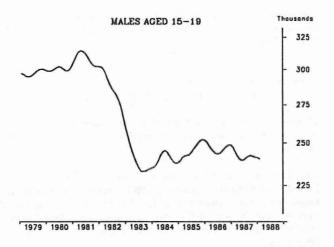


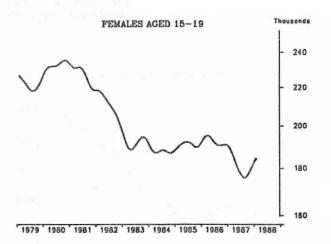


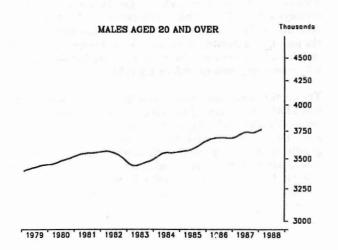
PERSONS EMPLOYED FULL TIME: TREND SERIES

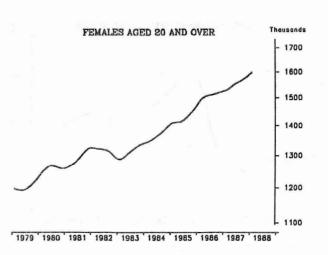
Semi-logarithmic graphs (see paragraph 26)





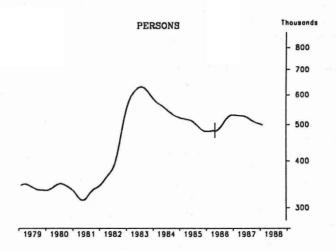


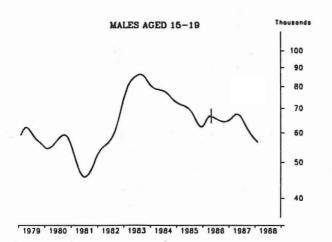


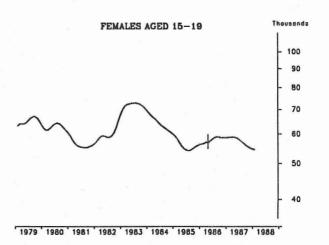


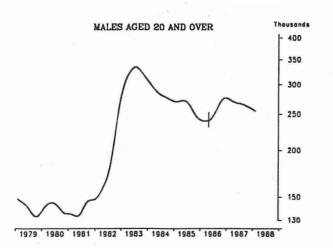
UNEMPLOYED PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK: TREND SERIES

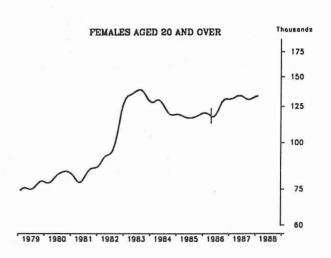
Semi-logarithmic graphs (see paragraph 26)











EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

1. This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised estimates for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in *The Labour Force*, *Australia* (6203.0).

The population survey

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e., the reference week).

Scope

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas residents in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

4. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the survey is considered to be negligible.

Definitions

- 5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on the *actual activity* undertaken during the reference week (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.). The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Office (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.
- 6. Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:
 - (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and selfemployed persons); or
 - (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or

- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.
- 7. Full-time workers are those who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.
- 8. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:
 - (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
 - (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.
- 9. Unemployed persons looking for their first full-time job are those who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.
- 10. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.
- 11. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.
- 12. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

13. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the reference week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed as defined above.

Revision of series

14. From April 1986, the definition of employed persons was changed to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). For further information, see paragraphs 37 and 38 of the Explanatory Notes to the February 1987 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

Survey sample redesign

15. The LFS sample has been redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper - Labour Force Survey - Sample Design* (6269.0).

Reliability of the estimates

- 16. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the *standard error*. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.
- 17. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in the tables. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical Note in *The Labour Force*, *Australia* (6203.0).
- 18. Very small estimates and percentages based on such estimates are not published but are indicated with a '*' because they are subject to high relative standard errors. Although estimates for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.
- 19. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:
 - (a) An estimate of 300,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work has a standard error of about 6,600. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will be within the range 293,400 to 306,600 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number will be within the range 286,800 to 313,200.
 - (b) On an estimate of movement of +28,300 in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from one month to the next (with the highest of the two monthly level estimates being 300,000) the standard error is about 5,200. Therefore, there are

- about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range +23,100 to +33,500, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range +17,900 to +38,700.
- 20. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimation

- 21. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 5 and 9. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variation.
- 22. It is possible that the seasonality of employment, unemployment and labour force participation has been affected by the changed pattern of school holidays in some States. The impact of these changes on seasonally adjusted estimates of labour force characteristics cannot be assessed at this stage.
- 23. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the series. Trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. These are published in Tables 3, 6 and 10.
- 24. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors.
- 25. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers A Guide to Smoothing Time Series Estimates of 'Trend' (1316.0), and Time Series Decomposition an Overview (1317.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.

Semi-logarithmic graphs

26. Graphs on pages 2 and 3 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to facilitate comparisons of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances

on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

Related publications

- 27. Users may also wish to refer to *The Labour Force*, *Australia* (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available on request.
- 28. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Note in 6203.0 for more details.

- . . not applicable
- r revised
- 29. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Electronic services

VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements. Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

IAN CASTLES Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

Unemployed

on ompa of or
Looking for
full-time work

			full-time w								
	Employed Full-time		Aged 15-19 looking for		Looking for part- time		Labour	Not in labour	Civilian popula- tion aged 15	Unemp- loyment	Partici- pation
Month	workers	Total	first job	Total	work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
				-	'000	-				- per	cent -
					MALES						
1986 - December	3,984.3	4,273.3	34.9	348.3	37.2	385.5	4,658.8	1,410.6	6,069.5	8.3	76.8
1987 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	3,929.0 3,963.5 3,972.6 3,961.3 3,958.7 3,973.0 4,014.9 3,947.0 3,986.0 3,987.6 3,960.9 4,057.5	4,193.6 4,230.9 4,274.1 4,265.3 4,254.9 4,306.1 4,262.3 4,296.8 4,277.2 4,373.3	35.0 34.2 23.0 20.7 22.2 17.1 19.3 17.9 16.8 15.2 18.9 32.7	370.8 362.8 351.4 327.1 337.9 327.5 317.3 318.4 302.9 313.1	31.7 32.5 33.9 30.2 29.0 27.0 26.8 29.7 27.2 35.5 26.1 38.3	402.4 385.3 357.3 366.9 353.7 354.3 347.0 341.6 329.0 351.4	4,596.1 4,626.3 4,659.3 4,622.6 4,621.8 4,631.5 4,660.4 4,609.3 4,642.5 4,628.5 4,606.2 4,724.7	1,484.8 1,466.0 1,444.3 1,493.5 1,505.9 1,507.7 1,488.5 1,548.5 1,548.5 1,548.2 1,472.7	6,080.9 6,092.3 6,103.7 6,116.1 6,127.6 6,139.1 6,148.5 6,157.8 6,167.1 6,177.3 6,187.3 6,197.4	8.8 8.5 8.3 7.7 7.9 7.6 7.6 7.5 7.4 7.4	75.6 75.9 76.3 75.6 75.4 75.8 74.9 75.3 74.9
1988 - January	4,026.5	4,323.1	31.5	332.6	38.1	370.7	4,693.8	1,513.2	6,207.0	7.9	75.6
Standard error of - January 1988 estimates	16.6	16.9	2.6	6.9	2.8	7.2	17.4	12.0		0.2	0.3
Dec 87 to Jan 88 movements	13.8	14.1	2.3	5.4	2.4	5.6	14.6	9.5		0.1	0.2
					FEMALE	S					
1986 - December	1,739.7	2,818.7	30.4	197.4	72.6	269.9	3,088.6	3,167.7	6,256.3	8.7	49.4
1987 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,719.8 1,717.6 1,733.6 1,726.2 1,721.6 1,717.9 1,757.0 1,709.2 1,748.4 1,763.4 1,744.7	2,684.6 2,767.3 2,835.0 2,822.4 2,829.1 2,833.4 2,851.7 2,810.8 2,869.1 2,869.2 2,882.7 2,934.6	35.3 29.3 22.9 20.9 15.9 17.2 15.9 18.7 17.2 16.3 15.0 29.8	204.2 218.3 211.0 203.7 192.7 179.5 183.4 178.1 171.2 169.5 166.7 193.6	64.7 85.9 106.3 91.1 75.4 70.5 72.5 76.9 81.3 74.2 70.8	269.0 304.2 317.3 294.8 268.1 249.9 255.9 254.9 252.5 243.7 237.6 268.2	2,953.6 3,071.5 3,152.3 3,117.2 3,097.2 3,083.3 3,107.6 3,065.8 3,121.6 3,112.8 3,120.3 3,202.7	3,314.3 3,207.9 3,138.8 3,184.9 3,216.1 3,241.3 3,227.4 3,279.6 3,234.3 3,253.7 3,256.7 3,184.7	6,267.9 6,279.5 6,291.0 6,302.1 6,313.3 6,324.6 6,335.0 6,345.4 6,366.5 6,377.0 6,387.5	9.1 9.9 10.1 9.5 8.7 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.3 7.6	47.1 48.9 50.1 49.5 49.1 48.8 49.1 48.3 49.1 48.9 50.1
1988 - January	1,798.5	2,822.2	28.5	209.3	65.2	274.5	3,096.7	3,300.7	6,397.4	8.9	48.4
Standard error of - January 1988 estimates Dec 87 to Jan 88 movements	12.7	14.8	2.4	5.7 4.5	3.5	6.4 5.0	15.2 12.6	15.5 12.7	, ,	0.2	0.2
1986 -					PERSONS	•					
December	5,724.0	7,092.0	65.3	545.7	109.8	655.5	7,747.4	4,578.4	12,325.8	8.5	62.9
1987 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	5,648.8 5,681.0 5,706.2 5,687.5 5,680.2 5,791.9 5,656.3 5,734.4 5,751.0 5,705.6 5,872.2	6,878.3 6,998.2 7,109.1 7,087.7 7,084.0 7,111.2 7,157.8 7,073.2 7,165.8 7,156.1 7,159.9 7,307.9	70.3 63.5 45.8 41.5 38.1 34.3 35.3 36.5 34.0 62.5	575.0 581.1 562.4 530.8 530.6 506.2 510.9 495.4 489.6 469.6 506.7	96.4 118.4 140.2 121.3 104.4 97.4 99.3 106.5 108.5 109.6 96.9 112.9	671.4 699.6 702.5 652.1 635.0 603.6 610.2 601.9 598.2 585.2 566.5 619.6	7,549.7 7,697.8 7,811.6 7,739.8 7,719.0 7,714.8 7,768.0 7,675.1 7,764.0 7,741.3 7,726.4 7,927.4	4,799.1 4,673.9 4,583.1 4,678.9 4,749.0 4,715.5 4,828.1 4,759.0 4,802.5 4,802.5 4,857.4	12,348.8 12,371.7 12,394.7 12,418.2 12,440.9 12,463.8 12,463.5 12,503.2 12,503.2 12,543.8 12,564.3 12,584.8	8.9 9.1 9.0 8.4 8.2 7.8 7.7 7.6 7.3 7.8	61.1 62.2 63.0 62.3 62.0 61.9 62.2 61.4 62.0 61.7 61.5
1988 - January	5,825.0	7,145.3	60.0	541.9	103.2	645.2	7,790.5	4,813.9	12,604.4	8.3	61.8
Standard error of - January 1988 estimates Dec 87 to Jan 88	18.6	19.7	3.4	8.3	4.3	8.8	20.3	17.5		0.1	0.2
movements	15.8	17.1	2.9	6.5	3.6	6.9	17.7	14.7		0.1	0.1

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Unemployed ______Looking for

		Looking for full-time work							
	Employed		Aged 15-19 looking		Looking for		Tabauu	Unemp-	Partici- pation
Month	Full-time workers	Total	for first job	Total	part-time work	Total	Labour force	rate	rate
				-	'000 -			- per	cent -
				MALES					
1986 - December	3,942.0	4,236.1	23.1	346.8	31.0	377.7	4,613.8	8.2	76.0
1987 -	2 242 1	4 222 2	22.4 24.8 21.2 24.2 28.3 21.9 25.1	242 0	27 1	370.0	4.593.3	8.1 7.9 8.0 7.8 8.0 7.8 7.5 7.5 7.5	75.5
January	3,940.1	4,223.3	24.4	331 7	27.1 34.2 30.4 30.1	365.8	4.604.8	7.9	75.6
February	3,953.3	4,239.0	24.0	341 3	30.4	371.6	4.631.4	8.0	75.9
March April	3,953.3 3,960.4 3,977.9	4,255.0	24.2	329.8	30.1	360.0	4,626.3	7.8	75.6
May	3-967-4	4.257.7	28.3	341.1	27.2	368.4	4,626.1	8.0	75.5
June	3.983.8	4.287.9	21.9	335.6	28.9	364.5	4,652.4	7.8	75.8
July	4.012.7	4,306.8	25.1	337.1	32.9	370.0	4,676.8	7.9	76.1
August	3,981.0	4,297.2				350.3	4,647.4	7.5	75.5
September	3,972.9	4,278.3	20.3	318.8	25.7	344.5	4,622.8	7.5	75.0
October	3,983.8	4,275.7	19.0	327.9	39.6	367.5	4,643.2	7.9	75.2 74.7
November	3,962.8	4,268.8	23.1	325.1	30.2	355.3	4,624.1	7.7	75.5
December	3,977.9 3,967.4 3,983.8 4,012.7 3,981.0 3,972.9 3,983.8 3,962.8 4,014.4	4,336.0	21.8	312.2	31.9	344.1	4,680.0	7.4	75.5
1988 - January	4,038.1	4,355.4	20.2	307.6	32.5	340.1	4,695.5	7.2	75.6
				FEMALES					
1986 -									
December			22.3	191.6	75.1	266.7			48.7
1987 -	*			105 4	01.0	268.3	2 065 5	0 0	48.9
January	1,718.4	2,797.1	23.4	186.4	81.9		3,003.3	8.7	48.9
February	1,718.1	2,802.4	20.8	186.4 187.3 192.2	78.8 86.8	266.0 279.0	3,000.3	9.1	48.9
March	1,721.3	2,800.4	20.7	199.7	81.1	280.8	3.099.0	9.1	49.2
April	1,730.4	2,010.2	17.8	192.6	73.0	265.6	3,085.5	8.6	48.9
May June	1,720.0	2.828.7	19.6	182.9	71.3	254.2	3,082.9	8.2	48.7
July	1.752.1	2.838.8	19.8	198.8	75.7	274.5	3,113.2	8.8	49.1
August	1.732.6	2,834.2	24.5	190.1	89.2	279.2	3,113.5	9.0	49.1
September	1,737.2	2,844.0	21.0	177.4	74.4	251.8	3,095.8	8.1	48.7
October	1,772.6	2,863.1	21.7	189.9	77.3	267.2	3,130.3	8.5	49.2
November	1,741.9	2,845.8	19.0	185.6	77.7	263.3	3,109.1	8.5	48.8 49.5
December	1,718.4 1,718.1 1,721.3 1,730.4 1,728.0 1,733.2 1,752.1 1,732.6 1,737.2 1,772.6 1,741.9 1,785.9	2,893.0	22.0	188.5	77.1	265.7	3,158.6	8.8 8.7 9.1 9.1 8.6 8.2 8.9 9.0 8.1 8.5	49.5
1988 - January	1,797.2			192.0	82.5	274.5	3,216.0	8.5	50.3
				PERSONS					
1986 -									
December	5,653.9	7,014.8	45.4	538.4	106.0	644.5			62.1
1987 -		7 000	45.0	E20 2	109.1	638.3	7.650 7	8.3 8.2 8.4 8.3 8.0 8.3 8.1 7.7 8.2	62.0
January	5,658.6	7,020.4	45.8	519.3	112.9	631.9	7.673.3	8.2	62.0
February	5,658.6 5,671.4 5,681.7 5,708.3 5,695.4 5,717.0 5,764.8 5,713.6 5,710.1	7,041.4	40.0	510.9	117.2	650.6	7.710.9	8.4	62.2
March April	5,081./	7,000.2	46.7	529.5	111.3	640.8	7,725.4	8.3	62.2
May	5,695.4	7,077.6	46.1	533.7	100.2	634.0	7,711.6	8.2	62.0
June	5,717.0	7,116.6	41.5	518.5	100.2	618.7	7,735.3	8.0	62.1
July	5,764.8	7,145.5	44.9	535.9	108.6	644.5	7,790.0	8.3	62.4
August	5,713.6	7,131.4	46.1	508.6	120.9	629.5	7,760.9	8.1	62.1
September	5,710.1	7,122.3	41.2		100.1	596.3	7,718.6	7.7	61.6
October	5,756.4	7,138.8	40.7	517.8	116.9	634.7	7,773.5	8.2	62.0
November	5,704.6	7,114.6	41.2 40.7 42.2 43.7	510.7	107.9	618.5	7,733.2	8.0	61.5
December	5,800.2	7,228.9	43.7	500.7	109.1	609.8	7,838.7	7.8	62.3
1988 - January	5,835.3	7,296.9	39.1	499.6	115.0	614.6	7,911.5	7.8	62.8

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

Unemployed

Looking for full-time work Aged 15-19 Looking Employed Unemp-loyment Particilooking Full-time part-time Labour for pation Total Total first job work Total force rate Month - '000 -- per cent -MALES 1986 -372.0 4.594.9 December 3,941.1 4,222.9 22.1 342.2 29.8 8.1 75.7 1987 -4,231.1 22.8 23.4 341.1 339.7 371.4 370.0 4,602.5 4,610.6 4,620.6 75.7 75.7 75.7 75.7 January 3,945.7 30.2 8.1 30.3 8.0 4,240.6 4,252.0 4,264.4 3,952.1 February 24.0 24.4 24.5 March 3,961.1 3,970.9 338.3 30.3 368.6 8.0 366.9 365.1 4,631.3 7.9 30.0 April 75.7 75.7 75.6 May June 4.275.9 3.979.8 335.3 29.7 7.8 7.8 7.7 7.7 7.6 3,985.0 3,985.5 3,983.7 4,283.6 4,286.3 24.0 23.2 363.1 361.2 358.9 333.3 29.8 330.9 30.3 4,647.5 July r 75.4 75.3 August r September r 4.286.1 22.3 327.9 31.0 4,645.0 324.7 321.5 31.7 356.4 353.7 21.5 4,643.7 October r 3,985.6 4,291.9 21.1 November r December r 3,991.9 4,000.6 4,300.7 318.5 315.5 7.5 7.5 20.9 32.5 350.9 4.651.6 75.2 32.6 348.1 4,660.4 1988 -4,009.7 4,324.8 20.8 312.7 32.5 345.2 4,670.0 7.4 75.2 January FEMALES 1986 -3,049.6 8.8 1,716.6 2,780.7 22.2 189.9 79.0 268.9 48.7 December 1987 -3,060.5 48.8 22.1 190.0 79.7 269.7 8.8 January 1,717.9 2,790.8 190.7 191.7 192.6 80.1 79.8 78.9 270.8 271.5 271.5 February 1,719.8 2,799.7 21.7 8.8 48.9 March 20.4 20.2 20.4 April May June 1,726.7 2.814.8 8.8 3,086.3 49.0 2,821.7 192.7 77.9 77.2 270.6 3,092.3 8.8 49.0 49.0 48.9 1,734.7 1,737.8 1,741.9 8.6 8.6 8.5 8.5 July r August r 189.9 77.1 77.6 2.832.2 20.8 267.0 3,099.2 265.6 265.2 265.4 265.9 3,103.4 3,111.3 3,123.8 21.2 48.9 188.0 September r October r November r 78.2 78.6 78.7 1,747.8 2,846.2 186.9 186.8 1,755.9 2,858.4 21.3 49.1 3,139.5 3,157.0 8.5 49.2 1.775.1 2,890.2 December r 20.4 188.0 78.9 266.8 1988 -188.3 267.2 3,173.4 8.4 49.6 January 1,783.9 2.906.1 20.0 78.9 PERSONS 1986 -7,644.6 8.4 62.0 December 5,657.7 7,003.6 44.4 532.1 108.8 640.9 1987 -44.9 45.2 45.0 5,663.6 January 7,021.9 531.2 110.0 641.1 7,663.0 8.4 8.3 8.3 8.2 8.2 8.1 8.1 62.1 7,021.9 7,040.2 7,059.6 7,079.2 7,097.6 7,111.1 7,118.5 7,123.9 640.8 640.1 638.5 635.7 7,681.0 7,699.7 7,717.6 110.4 62.1 530.4 5,671.8 5,684.1 February March April May 530.0 44.8 44.7 44.4 44.0 43.5 42.9 5,697.6 5,710.8 529.6 528.0 108.8 62.1 7,717.6 7,733.2 7,743.2 7,746.7 7,748.4 62.2 107.6 June 5.719.7 525.1 107.0 632.1 628.2 624.5 621.6 619.1 616.8 614.9 July r August r 520.8 107.4 62.1 108.6 62.0 5,725.6 7,133.4 7,150.3 7,174.4 7,202.5 7,755.0 7,769.4 7,791.2 September r October r 5,730.8 5,741.5 511.6 110.0 61.9 8.0 42.3 508.3 110.8 61.9 111.2 November r 5,757.2 41.8 505.6 7.9 December r 5,775.7 41.4 503.4 7.817.4 62.1 1988 -7.8 62.2 January 5.793.6 7,230.9 40.7 501.0 111.4 612.4 7.843.3

TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, AUSTRALIA

			ull-time wor		Number of			ment rat			
	Aged 15-19				Number looking for		Looking full-tir	for ne work		Looking for	
	Looking for		Aged 20		part- time		Aged 1			part- time	mat al
Month	first job	Total	and over	Total	work	Total	15-19 ar		Total	work	Total
			- '000	_				-	per cent	-	
					MALES						
1986 - December	34.9	80.4	267.9	348.3	37.2	385.5	23.7	6.7	8.0	11.4	8.3
1987 - January	35.0	81.9	288.9	370.8	31.7	402.4	23.8	7.3	8.6	10.7	8.8 8.5
February March	34.2 23.0	83.3 68.0	279.5 283.4	362.8 351.4	32.5 33.9	395.4 385.3	24.7	7.0 7.1	8.4	10.8	8.3
April May	20.7 22.2	63.7 63.1	263.4 274.7	327.1 337.9	30.2	357.3 366.9	20.7	6.6	7.6	9.0 8.9	7.7
June July	17.1 19.3	58.4 59.5	268.4 268.0	326.7 327.5	27.0 26.8	353.7 354.3	19.9 18.9	6.7	7.6 7.5	8.1	7.6
August September	17.9 16.8	56.1 54.5	261.2 263.9	317.3 318.4	29.7 27.2	347.0 345.7	19.7 18.7	6.6	7.4	8.6 8.1	7.5 7.4
October November	15.2 18.9	54.2 49.7	251.9 253.2	306.1 302.9	35.5 26.1	341.6 329.0	18.9 18.2	6.3	7.1 7.1	10.6 7.6	7.4 7.1
December	32.7	70.8	242.3	313.1	38.3	351.4	21.6	6.0	7.2	10.8	7.4
1988 - January	31.5	74.8	257.8	332.6	38.1	370.7	22.9	6.4	7.6	11.4	7.9
Standard error of - January 1988											
estimates Dec 87 to Jan 88	2.6	3.7	6.2	6.9	2.8	7.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2
movements	2.3	3.1	4.9	5.4	2.4	5.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
					FEMALES						
1986 - December	30.4	69.9	127.5	197.4	72.6	269.9	26.0	7.6	10.2	6.3	8.7
1987 - January	35.3	73.2	131.0	204.2	64.7	269.0	26.9	7.9	10.6	6.3	9.1
February March	29.3 22.9	74.1 63.7	144.2 147.2	218.3	85.9 106.3	304.2 317.3	27.9 25.5	8.6 8.7	11.3 10.8	7.6 8.8	9.9
April May	20.9	59.2 52.1	144.5	203.7	91.1 75.4	294.8 268.1	24.2	8.6	10.6	7.7 6.4	9.5 8.7
June July	17.2 15.9	56.3 53.1	123.2 130.3	179.5 183.4	70.5 72.5	249.9 255.9	24.6 22.5	7.4	9.5	5.9 6.2	8.1
August September	18.7 17.2	50.5	127.6 123.6	178.1 171.2	76.9 81.3	254.9 252.5	23.3 21.3	7.6 7.3	9.4 8.9	6.5 6.8	8.3
October November	16.3 15.0	48.3	121.2 120.4	169.5 166.7	74.2 70.8	243.7	21.9	7.1 7.1	8.8	6.3 5.9	7.8 7.6
December	29.8	67.4	126.2	193.6	74.5	268.2	25.9	7.2	9.6	6.2	8.4
1988 - January	28.5	69.0	140.3	209.3	65.2	274.5	26.4	8.0	10.4	6.0	8.9
Standard error of - January 1988 estimates	2.4	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.5	6.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Dec 87 to Jan 88 movements	2.2	3.0	3.9	4.5	3.1	5.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
					DEDGONG						
1986 -					PERSONS						
December	65.3	150.3	395.4	545.7	109.8	655.5	24.7	7.0	8.7	7.4	8.5
1987 - January	70.3 63.5	155.1 157.4	419.9 423.7	575.0 581.1	96.4 118.4	671.4 699.6	25.2 26.1	7.5 7.5	9.2	7.3 8.3	8.9
February March	45.8	131.7	430.6	562.4	140.2	702.5	23.4	7.5	9.0	9.1	9.0
April May	41.5 38.1	122.9 115.2	408.0 415.4	530.8 530.6	121.3 104.4	652.1 635.0	22.2	7.2 7.3	8.5	8.0 6.9	8.4
June July	34.3 35.3	114.7 112.6	391.5 398.3	506.2 510.9	97.4 99.3	603.6 610.2	22.0	6.9	8.2 8.1	6.4 6.7	7.8 7.9
August September	36.5 34.0	106.6 102.1	388.8	495.4 489.6	106.5 108.5	601.9 598.2	21.3 19.8	6.9 6.8	8.1 7.9	7.0 7.0	7.8 7.7
October November	31.5 34.0	102.4 96.0	373.2 373.6	475.6 469.6	109.6 96.9	585.2 566.5	20.2 19.6	6.5	7.6 7.6	7.2 6.2	7.6 7.3
December	62.5	138.2	368.5	506.7	112.9	619.6	23.5	6.4	7.9	7.3	7.8
January	60.0	143.8	398.1	541.9	103.2	645.2	24.4	6.9	8.5	7.3	8.3
Standard error of - January 1988											
estimates Dec 87 to Jan 88	3.4	4.9	7.4	8.3	4.3	8.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
movements	2.9	3.9	5.8	6.5	3.6	6.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

TABLE 5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

	Num	ber looki	ng for f	ull-time wo	rk			Unemploy	ment ra	te		
	Age	d 15-19				Number looking for		Looking :	for e work		Looking for	
Month		ooking for st job	Total	Aged 20 and over	Total	part- time work	Total	Aged A	ged 20	Total	part- time work	Total
		-		- '0	00 -				-	per cent	-	
						MALES						
1986 -												
December		23.1	65.2	281.6	346.8	31.0	377.7	20.8	7.1	8.1	9.5	8.2
1987 - January February March		22.4 24.8 21.2	62.2 70.7 66.8	280.7 260.9 274.5	342.9 331.7 341.3	27.1 34.2 30.4	370.0 365.8 371.6	19.8 22.3 21.5	7.1 6.6 6.9	8.0 7.7 7.9	8.7 10.7 9.2	8.1 7.9 8.0
April May		24.2	67.1 68.8	262.7 272.3	329.8 341.1	30.1 27.2	360.0 368.4	21.9 23.0	6.6	7.7 7.9	9.5 8.6	7.8 8.0
June		21.9	65.3	270.3	335.6	28.9	364.5	21.7	6.7	7.8 7.8	8.7 10.1	7.8
July August		25.1 21.7	63.8	273.3 256.5	337.1 318.6	32.9 31.7	370.0 350.3	20.7	6.4	7.4	9.1	7.5
September		20.3	59.1 62.5	259.7 265.4	318.8 327.9	25.7 39.6	344.5 367.5	19.6	6.5	7.4 7.6	7.8 12.0	7.5
October November		23.1	57.3	267.8	325.1	30.2	355.3	19.6	6.7	7.6	9.0	7.7
December		21.8	57.5	254.7	312.2	31.9	344.1	19.0	6.3	7.2	9.0	7.4
1988 - January		20.2	56.8	250.8	307.6	32.5	340.1	19.0	6.2	7.1	9.3	7.2
						FEMALES						
1986 - December		22.3	58.5	133.1	191.6	75.1	266.7	23.1	8.1	10.1	6.6	8.8
1987 -				100.0	106.4	03.0	0.50 0	22.2	7.0	0.0	- 1	0.0
January February March April May		23.4 20.8 20.7 22.6 17.8	57.6 61.2 59.0 60.2 54.6	128.8 126.1 133.2 139.5 138.0	186.4 187.3 192.2 199.7 192.6	81.9 78.8 86.8 81.1 73.0	268.3 266.0 279.0 280.8 265.6	23.2 24.7 24.5 24.5 23.5	7.8 7.6 8.0 8.3 8.2	9.8 9.8 10.0 10.3 10.0	7.1 6.8 7.4 6.9 6.3	8.8 8.7 9.1 9.1 8.6
June		19.6	60.1	122.8	182.9	71.3	254.2	25.6	7.3	9.5	6.1	8.2
July August		19.8	59.4 57.5	139.3 132.6	198.8 190.1	75.7 89.2	274.5 279.2	24.4 25.3	8.2 7.8	9.9	6.5 7.5	9.0
September		21.0	52.6	124.8	177.4	74.4	251.8	23.0	7.4	9.3	6.3	8.1
October November		21.7 19.0	57.2 54.1	132.7 131.5	189.9 185.6	77.3 77.7	267.2 263.3	24.3	7.7 7.8	9.7 9.6	6.6	8.5
December		22.0	56.5	132.0	188.5	77.1	265.7	23.0	7.6	9.5	6.5	8.4
1988 - January		18.9	54.2	137.8	192.0	82.5	274.5	22.7	7.9	9.7	6.7	8.5
						PERSONS						
1986 -				22.0								
December		45.4	123.7	414.8	538.4	106.0	644.5	21.8	7.4	8.7	7.2	8.4
1987 - January		45.8	119.8	409.4	529.3	109.1	638.3	21.3	7.3	8.6	7.4	8.3
February		45.6 41.9	131.9 125.8	387.0 407.6	518.9 533.5	112.9 117.2	631.9 650.6	23.3	6.9 7.2	8.4	7.6 7.8	8.2
March April		46.7	127.3	402.2	529.5	111.3	640.8	23.0	7.1	8.5	7.5	8.3
May		46.1	123.4 125.4	410.3 393.1	533.7 518.5	100.2	634.0 618.7	23.2	7.2 6.9	8.6 8.3	6.8	8.2
June July		44.9	123.3	412.6	535.9	108.6	644.5	21.9	7.2	8.5	7.3	8.3
August		46.1	119.6	389.1	508.6 496.2	120.9	629.5	22.7	6.8	8.2	7.9 6.6	8.1 7.7
September October		41.2 40.7	111.7 119.7	384.5 398.1	517.8	100.1 116.9	596.3 634.7	22.1	6.9	8.3	7.8	8.2
November December		42.2	111.4	399.3 386.7	510.7 500.7	107.9	618.5	21.2	7.0 6.7	8.2 7.9	7.1 7.1	8.0 7.8
1988 -			22710	23017	230.7							
January		39.1	111.0	388.6	499.6	115.0	614.6	20.6	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.8

TABLE 6. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

	Number look:	ing for f	ull-time wo	rk	March e a			ment rat			
	Aged 15-19				Number looking for		Looking full-tiπ	for e work		Looking for	
	Looking for		Aged 20		part- time			ged 20		part- time	
Month	first job	Total	and over	Total	work	Total	15-19 an		Total	work	Total
			- '0	00 -				-	per cent	-	
				M	ALES						
1986 - December	22.1	65.1	277.1	342.2	29.8	372.0	20.7	7.0	8.0	9.6	8.1
1987 - January	22.8	65.9	275.3	341.1	30.2	371.4	21.0	6.9	8.0	9.6	8.1
February	23.4	66.8	273.0	339.7	30.3	370.0	21.4	6.9	7.9	9.5	8.0
March	24.0	67.5	270.8	338.3	30.3	368.6	21.8	6.8	7.9	9.4	8.0
April	24.4	67.6	269.4	337.0	30.0	366.9	21.9	6.7	7.8	9.3	7.9
May	24.5	67.0	268.4	335.3	29.7	365.1 363.1	21.8 21.5	6.7 6.7	7.8 7.7	9.1 9.1	7.9 7.8
June	24.0 23.2	65.7 64.1	267.6 266.8	333.3 330.9	29.8 30.3	361.2	21.0	6.7	7.7	9.1	7.8
July r August r	22.3	62.5	265.4	327.9	31.0	358.9	20.5	6.6	7.6	9.3	7.7
September r	21.5	61.0	263.7	324.7	31.7	356.4	20.1	6.6	7.5	9.4	7.7
October r	21.1	59.7	261.8	321.5	32.2	353.7	19.8	6.5	7.5	9.5	7.6
November r	20.9	58.6	259.9	318.5	32.5	350.9	19.5	6.5	7.4	9.5 9.5	7.5 7.5
December r	20.9	57.7	257.8	315.5	32.6	348.1	19.3	6.4	7.3	9.5	7.5
1988 - January	20.8	56.9	255.8	312.7	32.5	345.2	19.1	6.4	7.2	9.4	7.4
				FE	MALES				(a)		
1986 - December	22.2	58.9	131.0	189.9	79.0	268.9	23.6	7.9	10.0	6.9	8.8
1987 -						0.50		- 0	10.0	<i>c</i> 0	0.0
January	22.1	56.9	131.1 131.7	190.0 190.7	79.7 80.1	269.7 270.8	23.7 23.9	7.9 7.9	10.0	6.9 6.9	8.8
February	21.7 21.0	59.0 59.0	132.7	191.7	79.8	271.5	24.2	7.9	10.0	6.9	8.8
March April	20.4	59.0	133.6	192.6	78.9	271.5	24.5	8.0	10.0	6.8	8.8
May	20.2	58.8	134.0	192.7	77.9	270.6	24.6	7.9	10.0	6.7	8.8
June	20.4	58.2	133.5	191.7	77.2	269.0	24.7	7.9	10.0	6.6	8.7
July r	20.8	57.5	132.4	189.9	77.1 77.6	267.0 265.6	24.6 24.4	7.8 7.7	9.9 9.7	6.6 6.6	8.6 8.6
August r	21.2 21.4	56.8 56.2	131.2 130.7	188.0 186.9	78.2	265.2	24.1	7.7	9.7	6.6	8.5
September r October r	21.3	55.6	131.2	186.8	78.6	265.4	23.8	7.7	9.6	6.7	8.5
November r	20.9	55.2	132.0	187.2	78.7	265.9	23.4	7.7	9.6	6.6	8.5
December r	20.4	54.8	133.1	188.0	78.9	266.8	23.1	7.7	9.6	6.6	8.5
1988 - January	20.0	54.7	133.6	188.3	78.9	267.2	22.9	7.7	9.5	6.6	8.4
				PE	RSONS						
1986 - December	44.4	124.0	408.1	532.1	108.8	640.9	22.0	7.3	8.6	7.5	8.4
	41.1	124.0	400.1	332.1	100.0	0.000	2210	,,,	•••	,,,,	•••
1987 -	44.0	124 0	406.4	531.2	110.0	641.1	22.2	7.2	8.6	7.5	8.4
January	44.9 45.2	124.8 125.7	404.6	530.4	110.4	640.8	22.5	7.2	8.6	7.5	8.3
February March	45.0	126.5	403.5	530.0	110.1	640.1	22.8	7.1	8.5	7.4	8.3
April	44.8	126.6	403.0	529.6	108.8	638.5	23.0	7.1	8.5	7.3	8.3
May	44.7	125.7	402.3	528.0	107.6	635.7	23.1	7.1	8.5	7.2	8.2
June	44.4	123.9	401.2 399.2	525.1 520.8	107.0 107.4	632.1 628.2	22.9 22.6	7.0 7.0	8.4 8.3	7.1 7.1	8.2 8.1
July r August r	44.0 43.5	121.6 119.3	396.6	515.9	107.4	624.5	22.2	7.0	8.3	7.1	8.1
September r	42.9	117.2	394.4	511.6	110.0	621.6	21.8	6.9	8.2	7.3	8.0
October r	42.3	115.3	393.0	508.3	110.8	619.1	21.5	6.9	8.1	7.3	8.0
November r	41.8	113.8	391.9	505.6	111.2	616.8	21.2	6.8	8.1	7.3	7.9
December r	41.4	112.5	391.0	503.4	111.5	614.9	21.0	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.9
1988 - January	40.7	111.6	389.4	501.0	111.4	612.4	20.8	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.8

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION(a), JANUARY 1988

	Unemployed					Civilian popula-				
	Employed Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	tion aged 15-19	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
				- '000 -					- pe	r cent -
	ATTEND	ING NEIT	HER SCHOOL	NOR A TERTIAR	Y EDUCATION	AL INSTITUT	TION FULL	rime -		
Males Females Persons	226.8 178.0 404.8	263.1 225.0 488.1	65.2 62.4 127.6	6.7 4.3 11.0	71.9 66.6 138.6	335.0 291.6 626.7	46.9 63.5 110.4	382.0 355.1 737.1	21.5 22.8 22.1	87.7 82.1 85.0
		ATTEN	DING A TERT	IARY EDUCATION	NAL INSTITU	TION FULL T	IME			
Males Females Persons	11.9 8.5 20.4	25.2 32.1 57.3	* * 5.3	5.1 7.5	5.3 7.6 12.8	30.4 39.7 70.1	13.2 18.4 31.6	43.6 58.1 101.7	17.3 19.1 18.3	69.8 68.3 68.9
				ATTENDING S	SCHOOL					
Males Females Persons	13.8 6.1 19.9	69.6 80.6 150.2	6.8 4.2 11.0	15.9 15.0 30.9	22.7 19.2 41.8	92.3 99.8 192.1	185.4 168.0 353.3	277.6 267.8 545.4	24.6 19.2 21.8	33.2 37.3 35.2
				TOTAL	5					
Males Females Persons	252.6 192.5 445.1	357.8 337.8 695.6	74.8 69.0 143.8	25.0 24.3 49.4	99.9 93.3 193.2	457.7 431.1 888.8	245.5 249.9 495.4	703.2 681.0 1,384.2	21.8 21.7 21.7	65.1 63.3 64.2

⁽a) Excludes persons in institutions such as hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc. See Explanatory Notes of 'The Labour Force, Australia' (6203.0).

TABLE 8. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY 1988

State or	Employed Full-time	motol.	Unemployed Looking for full-	Looking for part- time work	Total	Labour fcrce	Not in labour force	Civilian popula- tion aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
Territory	workers	Total	time work	time work	Total	rcrce	Torce	and over	late	rate
				- '000	-				- pe	r cent -
				MA	ALES					
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital Territory	1,407.2 1,079.7 624.6 324.2 382.4 107.5 33.5	1,497.2 1,157.1 679.0 353.1 410.6 116.4 35.8	116.1 63.6 66.6 35.3 31.4 12.3 4.2	12.6 9.6 8.1 3.5 *	128.6 73.2 74.7 38.7 33.8 13.1 4.6	1,625.8 1,230.3 753.6 391.8 444.4 129.5 40.4	532.9 391.5 246.0 142.9 125.7 40.7 15.6	2,158.7 1,621.8 999.6 534.7 570.2 170.2 56.0	7.9 5.9 9.9 9.9 7.6 10.1 11.4	75.3 75.9 75.4 73.3 77.9 76.1 72.2
Australia	4,026.5	4,323.1	332.6	38.1	370.7	4,693.8	1,513.2	6,207.0	7.9	75.6
				FEM	MALES					
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital	656.2 486.0 261.2 139.7 153.1 43.5	982.4 756.2 422.0 243.1 262.2 75.6 24.1	72.4 44.8 42.3 17.9 20.8 6.3	17.9 16.6 13.8 5.9 6.4 2.0	90.3 61.4 56.1 23.8 27.2 8.3 2.7	1,072.7 817.5 478.1 266.9 289.5 83.9 26.8	1,158.5 867.1 544.6 291.2 281.3 92.2 24.3	2,231.2 1,684.6 1,022.7 558.2 570.7 176.1 51.1	8.4 7.5 11.7 8.9 9.4 9.9	48.1 48.5 46.7 47.8 50.7 47.7 52.4
Territory	41.4	56.6	3.2	*	4.6	61.3	41.5	102.7	7.5	59.6
Australia	1,798.5	2,822.2	209.3	65.2	274.5	3,096.7	3,300.7	6,397.4	8.9	48.4
				PER	SONS					
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Australian Capital	2,063.4 1,565.6 885.8 463.9 535.5 151.1 51.0	2,479.6 1,913.3 1,101.0 596.2 672.8 192.0 59.9	188.5 108.3 108.9 53.2 52.2 18.6 5.8	30.4 26.2 21.9 9.4 8.9 2.8	219.0 134.5 130.8 62.6 61.1 21.4 7.3	2,698.5 2,047.8 1,231.7 658.7 733.9 213.4 67.2	1,691.4 1,258.6 790.6 434.2 407.0 132.9 39.9	4,389.9 3,306.4 2,022.4 1,092.9 1,140.9 346.3 107.1	8.1 6.6 10.6 9.5 8.3 10.0 10.9	61.5 61.9 60.9 60.3 64.3 61.6 62.8
Territory										
Australia	5,825.0	7,145.3	541.9	103.2	645.2	7,790.5	4,813.9	12,604.4	8.3	61.8

			Males				Fem	ales				P	ersons		
		Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
nth		- '000 -			cent -		- '000 -	20200		cent -	nmproj ca	- '000 -	10100		cent -
		7							per	cent		- 000		- per	cent -
				×			NEW SOUTH WAL	ES							
66 - December	1,450.9	142.6	1,593.6	9.0	75.5	937.5	83.7	1,021.2	8.2	46.8	2,388.5	226.3	2,614.8	8 . 7	60.9
37 - January	1,442.8	141.4	1,584.2	8.9	74.9	936.2	02.0	1 000 0		47.0	0 270 0		2 (12 4		
ebruary	1,446.0	142.4	1,588.4	9.0	75.0	931.0	93.0 85.8	1,029.2 1,016.9	9.0 8.4	47.0 46.4	2,379.0 2,377.0	234.4 228.3	2,613.4 2,605.3	9.0 8.8	60.7 60.4
arch pril	1,450.0 1,458.4	137.0 135.4	1,587.0 1,593.8	8.6 8.5	74.8 74.9	944.1 946.6	95.8 100.2	1,039.8 1,046.8	9.2 9.6	47.4 47.6	2,394.0 2,405.0	232.8 235.6	2,626.8 2,640.6	8.9	60.8
ay	1,445.8	136.1	1,581.9	8.6	74.2	950.0	99.4	1,049.5	9.5	47.7	2,395.9	235.5	2,631.4	8.9 8.9	61.0 60.7
une uly	1,457.4	137.4 145.8	1,594.8	8.6	74.7	961.6	95.1	1,056.6	9.0	47.9	2,419.0	232.5	2,651.5	8.8	61.1
ugust	1,457.4	128.6	1,611.0 1,586.0	9.1 8.1	75.3 74.1	968.9 958.7	102.5 101.2	1,071.3 1,059.9	9.6 9.5	48.5 47.9	2,434.1 2,416.1	248.3 229.8	2,682.4	9.3 8.7	61.7 60.8
eptember	1,468.4	134.7	1,603.0	8.4	74.7	969.9	91.6	1,061.5	8.6	47.9	2,438.3	226.3	2,664.5	8.5	61.1
ctober ovember	1,469.7 1,472.8	135.3 127.7	1,605.1 1,600.4	8.4 8.0	74.7	977.0	96.6	1,073.6	9.0	48.3	2,446.7	231.9	2,678.7	8.7	61.3
ecember	1,494.4	121.8	1,616.3	7.5	74.4 75.0	961.5 990.6	99.9 88.8	1,061.4	9.4 8.2	47.7 48.4	2,434.2 2,485.0	227.6 210.6	2,661.8 2,695.6	8.5 7.8	60.8 61.5
8 - anuary	1,508.0	118.6	1,626.6	7.3	75.4	1,019.6	86.1	1,105.7	7.8	49.6	2,527.6	204.6	2,732.3	7.5	62.2
							VICTORIA								
6 - ecember	1,131.2	77.0	1,208.2		76.0	752.2								70E00 - E	
	1,131.2	77.0	1,200.2	6.4	76.0	753.3	66.8	820.1	8.1	49.6	1,884.5	143.8	2,028.3	7.1	62.5
7 - anuary	1,135.5	71.9	1 207 4		75.0	762.2		007.0		40.0					50.00
ebruary	1,137.5	69.5	1,207.4 1,207.0	6.0 5.8	75.8 75.7	763.3 760.4	63.7 64.1	827.0 824.5	7.7 7.8	49.9 49.7	1,898.8 1,897.9	135.6 133.6	2,034.4 2,031.5	6.7 6.6	62.6 62.4
arch	1,151.8	70.1	1,221.8	5.7	76.5	766.6	67.8	834.4	8.1	50.3	1,918.4	137.9	2,056.3	6.7	63.1
pril ay	1,149.0 1,150.1	70.9 73.8	1,219.9	5.8 6.0	76.2 76.3	776.4	63.8	840.1	7.6	50.5	1,925.3	134.7	2,060.0	6.5	63.1
une	1,161.7	71.1	1,232.7	5.8	76.7	781.3 772.6	56.0 51.5	837.3 824.0	6.7 6.2	50.3 49.4	1,931.4	129.8 122.6	2,061.2 2,056.8	6.3 6.0	63.1 62.8
uly	1,159.8	65.7	1,225.5	5.4	76.2	775.6	57.5	833.1	6.9	49.9	1,935.4	123.2	2,058.6	6.0	62.8
ugust September	1,163.3	68.2 62.7	1,231.6 1,196.9	5.5 5.2	76.5 74.2	785.8	63.9 52.1	849.6	7.5	50.8	1,949.1	132.1	2,081.2	6.3	63.4
ctober	1,142.6	72.6	1,215.3	6.0	75.2	776.6 777.3	56.5	828.7 833.9	6.8	49.5 49.7	1,910.8	114.8 129.1	2,025.6 2,049.1	5.7 6.3	61.6 62.2
ovember ecember	1,135.4 1,158.6	70.4 68.6	1,205.8	5.8 5.6	74.6 75.8	780.7 784.5	57.0 60.0	837.6 844.5	6.8 7.1	49.9 50.2	1,916.1	127.4	2,043.4	6.2	62.0 62.7
8 - anuary	1,167.9	66.4	1,234.3	5.4	76.1	786.0	62.1	848.1	7.3	50.3	1,953.9	128.5	2,082.4	6.2	63.0
			-/		, , , ,	700.0	, 02.1	040.1	,.5	30.3	1,955.9	120.5	2,002.4	0.2	63.0
*							QUEENSLAND								
86 - December	677.9	73.3	751.2	9.8	77.2	435.8	54.1	489.9	11.0	49.3	1,113.7	127.4	1,241.1	10.3	63.1
87 -	676.0	66.0	742.1						12.0						
anuary ebruary	676.9 678.9	66.2 68.5	743.1 747.4	8.9 9.2	76.2 76.5	436.7 438.7	48.6 51.8	485.3 490.5	10.0 10.6	48.7 49.1	1,113.6	114.8	1,228.4	9.3	62.3
arch	676.1	74.6	750.8	9.9	76.6	435.4	52.2	487.5	10.6	48.7	1,117.6 1,111.5	120.3 126.8	1,238.0 1,238.3	9.7 10.2	62.6 62.5
pril	675.5	72.4	747.8	9.7	76.1	438.4	49.3	487.7	10.1	48.6	1,113.8	121.7	1,235.5	9.8	62.2
ay une	677.5 674.2	73.9 71.6	751.3 745.8	9.8 9.6	76.3 75.6	429.6 430.3	49.9 50.4	479.5 480.6	10.4 10.5	47.7 47.7	1,107.1 1,104.5	123.8	1,230.8	10.1	61.8
uly	677.5	69.5	747.0	9.3	75.6	434.7	48.7	483.3	10.1	47.8	1,112.2	122.0 118.2	1,226.5	9.9 9.6	61.5 61.6
ugust entember	681.7	68.5	750.1	9.1	75.8	433.4	50.5	484.0	10.4	47.8	1,115.1	119.0	1,234.1	9.6	61.6
eptember ctober	675.1 673.7	68.8 73.0	744.0 746.7	9.3 9.8	75.0 75.1	430.2 438.8	52.3 49.1	482.5 487.8	10.8	47.6 48.0	1,105.4 1,112.5	121.1 122.1	1,226.5	9.9	61.1
lovember	672.9	71.1	744.0	9.6	74.7	441.0	45.6	486.7	9.4	47.8	1,113.9	116.7	1,234.6	9.9 9.5	61.4 61.1
ecember	688.2	68.9	757.2	9.1	75.9	439.1	52.1	491.2	10.6	48.1	1,127.4	121.0	1,248.4	9.7	61.9
8 - anuary	686.9	64.5	751.4	8.6	75.2	444.4	55.8	500.2	11.1	48.9	1,131.3	120.3	1,251.6	0 6	61.0
	000.5	04.5	731.4	0.0	13.2	777.4	33.0	300.2	11.1	40.5	1,131.3	120.3	1,231.6	9.6	61.9

Males						W 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10.	Fema						ersons		
Month	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation
Honen		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	cent -
						S	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	i.							
1986 -	3000x00000 0c														
December	358.4	35.4	393.8	9.0	74.6	244.3	22.3	266.6	8.4	48.4	602.7	57.7	660.4	8.7	61.2
1987 - January	358.5	32.6	391.0	8.3	74.0	240.0									
February	352.0	37.0	389.0	9.5	73.5	240.8 244.4	22.5 24.2	263.3 268.6	8.5 9.0	47.7 48.6	599.3 596.4	55.1 61.1	654.3 657.6	8.4 9.3	60.6 60.8
March	354.8	36.7	391.4	9.4	73.9	242.4	24.2	266.6	9.1	48.2	597.1	60.9	658.0	9.3	60.8
April May	358.4 357.5	33.6 34.3	392.0 391.8	8.6 8.8	73.9 73.8	243.5 243.2	27.4 25.7	270.9 268.9	10.1	48.9	601.9	61.0	662.9	9.2	61.2
June	357.4	34.0	391.3	8.7	73.6	245.8	24.5	270.3	9.6 9.1	48.5 48.7	600.7 603.2	60.0 58.5	660.7 661.7	9.1 8.8	60.9 60.9
July August	361.6 360.7	35.7	397.3	9.0	74.7	242.8	25.9	268.7	9.6	48.4	604.4	61.7	666.0	9.3	61.3
September	362.0	35.0 30.2	395.8 392.1	8.9 7.7	74.4 73.6	241.5 241.3	27.9 22.8	269.5 264.1	10.4 8.6	48.5 47.5	602.3	63.0	665.3	9.5	61.1
October	359.7	33.6	393.3	8.5	73.8	242.6	24.9	267.5	9.3	48.1	603.3 602.3	53.0 58.5	656.2 660.8	8.1 8.9	60.3 60.6
November December	356.0 358.5	36.3	392.4	9.3	73.5	240.6	24.0	264.5	9.1	47.5	596.6	60.3	656.9	9.2	
	336.5	33.7	392.2	8.6	73.4	245.7	23.6	269.3	8.8	48.3	604.2	57.3	661.5	8.7	60.6
1988 - January	356.0	34.7	390.7	8.9	73.1	249.8	23.1	272.9	8.5	48.9	605.7	57.9	663.6	8.7	60.7
						WI	ESTERN AUSTRALI	A							
1986 -															
December	391.0	33.8	424.8	7.9	77.1	255.8	23.1	278.9	8.3	50.6	646.8	56.9	703.7	8.1	63.8
1987 -	206.1	22.2	470 4												
January February	386.1 390.3	33.3 28.9	419.4 419.3	7.9 6.9	75.9 75.7	260.2 266.0	22.8 24.2	282.9 290.3	8.0	51.2	646.3	56.0	702.3	8.0	63.5
March	393.9	30.3	424.1	7.1	76.4	259.8	26.9	286.7	8.3 9.4	52.4 51.6	656.4 653.6	53.2 57.2	709.5 710.8	7.5 8.0	64.0 64.0
April May	394.2 395.0	32.6	426.8	7.6	76.6	258.9	25.6	284.6	9.0	51.1	653.1	58.3	711.3	8.2	63.8
June	405.2	32.5 32.5	427.5 437.7	7.6 7.4	76.5 78.1	257.4 261.6	23.8 23.3	281.3 284.9	8.5 8.2	50.3 50.8	652.4	56.4	708.7	8.0	63.4
July	413.0	33.2	446.2	7.4	79.4	260.6	24.6	285.1	8.6	50.7	666.8 673.5	55.7 57.8	722.5 731.3	7.7 7.9	64.5 65.1
August September	411.3 409.3	33.0 30.1	444.4 439.4	7.4	78.9	259.6	22.9	282.5	8.1	50.1	670.9	56.0	726.9	7.7	64.5
October	415.3	32.1	447.4	6.8 7.2	77.8 79.1	266.6 265.8	21.2 24.4	287.8 290.3	7.4 8.4	50.9 51.2	676.0 681.1	51.3 56.6	727.2	7.0	64.4
November	409.1	30.8	439.9	7.0	77.5	266.7	22.9	289.6	7.9	51.0	675.8	53.7	737.7 729.5	7.7 7.4	65.1 64.3
December	407.1	32.7	439.8	7.4	77.3	270.4	23.5	293.9	8.0	51.6	677.6	56.1	733.7	7.7	64.5
1988 - January	409.2	31.3	440.5	7.1	77.3	272.2	26.9	299.1	9.0	52.4	681.4	58.2	739.5	7.9	64.8
							TASMANIA								
							8								
1986 - December	115.0	11.9	126.9	9.4	75.4	73.0	8.7	81.7	10.6	46.9	188.0	20.6	208.6	9.9	61.0
1987 -													*		
January	113.2	11.9	125.1	9.5	74.2	72.9	7.5	80.4	9.4	46.2	186.1	19.4	205.6	9.5	60.0
February March	115.5 114.3	11.3 12.5	126.8 126.8	8.9 9.9	75.1 75.0	71.3 71.2	8.1 7.6	79.4 78.8	10.2 9.6	45.5 45.1	186.8	19.4	206.2	9.4	60.1
April	115.0	11.0	126.0	8.7	74.5	71.7	7.7	79.4	9.7	45.4	185.5 186.7	20.1 18.6	205.6 205.4	9.8 9.1	59.8 59.7
May June	113.0 114.2	12.6 11.8	125.6	10.0	74.2	69.5	7.7	77.2	10.0	44.1	182.5	20.3	202.8	10.0	58.9 59.9
July	114.0	10.8	126.0 124.7	9.4 8.6	74.4 73.5	71.2 71.3	9.3 9.2	80.5 80.5	11.6 11.5	45.9 45.9	185.3 185.2	21.2 20.0	206.5	10.2	59.9
August	114.2	10.8	125.0	8.6	73.7	72.5	7.8	80.3	9.7	45.7	186.7	18.6	205.2	9.7 9.0	59.5 59.5
September October	113.5 114.6	11.3 10.5	124.8 125.1	9.1 8.4	73.5 73.6	71.5 71.5	7.6 6.6	79.1 78.1	9.6 8.5	45.0	185.0	18.9	203.9	9.3	59.0
November	113.1	11.9	125.1	9.6	73.6	74.4	6.7	81.1	8.3	44.4 46.1	186.1 187.6	17.2 18.7	203.2	8.4 9.0	58.8
December	116.6	11.5	128.0	8.9	75.2	77.1	7.7	84.8	9.1	48.2	193.7	19.1	212.8	9.0	58.8 59.6 61.5
1988 - ,															
January	116.9	11.5	128.4	8.9	75.5	77.4	8.0	85.4	9.3	48.5	194.4	19.4	213.8	9.1	61.7

			Males				ales					ersons			
W		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate
Month		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	cent -
				•					F-1					PCI	000
							NEW SOUTH WAL	ES							
1986 -	1 445 0			,		violential viol									
December	1,445.3	140.8	1,586.2	8.9	75.1	930.8	89.0	1,019.8	8.7	46.7	2,376.1	229.8	2,606.0	8.8	60.7
1987 - January	1,446.5	141.1	1,587.5	0 0	75.0	024.2	00.4	1 000 6	0.7						
February	1,447.8	140.3	1,588.1	8.9 8.8	75.0 74.9	934.2 938.0	89.4 91.2	1,023.6 1,029.2	8.7 8.9	46.8 47.0	2,380.7 2,385.9	230.4 231.5	2,611.1 2,617.4	8.8 8.8	60.7 60.7
March	1,449.5	139.2	1,588.6	8.8	74.8	942.3	93.9	1,036.2	9.1	47.2	2,391.8	233.0	2,624.9	8.9	60.8
April	1,451.5	138.2	1,589.7	8.7	74.7	947.2	96.6	1,043.8	9.3	47.5	2,398.7	234.8	2,633.5	8.9	60.9
May	1,454.0	137.6	1,591.6	8.6	74.7	952.9	98.5	1,051.3	9.4	47.7	2,406.8	236.1	2,642.9	8.9	61.0
June July r	1,456.4 1,458.7	137.5 137.3	1,593.8 1,595.9	8.6 8.6	74.6 74.6	958.0 961.7	99.3	1,057.4	9.4	47.9	2,414.4	236.8	2,651.2	8.9	61.1
August r	1,461.8	136.2	1,598.0	8.5	74.6	964.5	99.4 98.6	1,061.0 1,063.1	9.4 9.3	48.0 48.0	2,420.3 2,426.3	236.6 234.8	2,656.9 2,661.1	8.9 8.8	61.1
September r	1,466.8	134.0	1,600.7	8.4	74.6	968.1	97.3	1,065.4	9.1	48.1	2,434.9	231.3	2,666.1	8.7	61.1
October r	1,473.4	130.9	1,604.3	8.2	74.7	973.6	95.7	1,069.3	8.9	48.2	2,447.1	226.5	2,673.6	8.5	61.2
November r December r	1,481.1 1,489.0	127.5 124.2	1,608.6	7.9	74.7	981.0	93.7	1,074.7	8.7	48.3	2,462.1	221.2	2,683.3	8.2	61.3
becember 1	1,409.0	124.2	1,613.2	7.7	74.8	989.3	91.7	1,080.9	8.5	48.5	2,478.3	215.9	2,694.1	8.0	61.5
1988 -															
January	1,496.4	121.1	1,617.5	7.5	74.9	997.7	89.3	1,087.0	8.2	48.7	2,494.1	210.4	2,704.5	7.8	61.6
							VICTORIA								
							VIOIONIII								
1986 -															
December	1,130.4	74.8	1,205.1	6.2	75.8	754.7	65.4	820.1	8.0	49.6	1,885.1	140.2	2,025.3	6.9	62.4
1987 -													0.0 • 0.0000000000000000000000000000000		
January	1,135.2	73.1	1,208.3	6.0	75.9	759.5	65.6	825.1	7.9	49.8	1,894.8	138.6	2 022 4		(2 (
February	1,140.2	71.9	1,212.1	5.9	76.0	764.2	64.8	829.1	7.8	50.0	1,904.4	136.8	2,033.4 2,041.2	6.8 6.7	62.6 62.7
March	1,146.0	71.4	1,217.3	5.9	76.2	768.7	63.3	832.0	7.6	50.1	1,914.7	134.7	2,049.4	6.6	62.9
April May	1,151.6 1,155.7	70.8 70.1	1,222.4	5.8	76.4	772.8	61.3	834.1	7.3	50.2	1,924.4	132.1	2,056.4	6.4	63.0
June	1,156.8	69.4	1,225.8	5.7 5.7	76.5 76.3	775.8 777.6	59.2 57.5	835.0 835.2	7.1 6.9	50.1 50.1	1,931.5	129.4	2,060.9	6.3	63.0
July r	1,154.9	68.6	1,223.5	5.6	76.1	778.5	56.4	834.9	6.8	50.0	1,934.5	126.9 125.0	2,061.4 2,058.4	6.2 6.1	62.9 62.8
August r	1,151.2	68.1	1,219.3	5.6	75.7	778.8	56.2	835.0	6.7	49.9	1,930.0	124.2	2,054.2	6.0	62.6
September r	1,148.0	67.9	1,215.9	5.6	75.4	779.2	56.7	835.9	6.8	49.9	1,927.2	124.6	2,051.8	6.1	62.4
October r November r	1,146.7 1,147.7	68.2 68.5	1,214.9 1,216.2	5.6 5.6	75.2 75.2	780.2 781.5	57.5 58.2	837.6	6.9	49.9	1,926.8	125.7	2,052.5	6.1	62.3
December r	1,150.4	68.7	1,219.1	5.6	75.3	782.9	59.1	839.6 842.0	6.9 7.0	50.0 50.0	1,929.1 1,933.3	126.7 127.7	2,055.8 2,061.0	6.2 6.2	62.3 €2.4
1988 -	7.754.5			-			- t ⁽²⁾ - t								
January	1,154.3	68.8	1,223.1	5.6	75.4	784.0	59.6	843.6	7.1	50.1	1,938.2	128.5	2,066.7	6.2	62.5
							QUEENSLAND								
1986 -							56								
December	674.5	69.9	744.4	9.4	76.5	436.8	51.5	488.3	10.5	49.1	1,111.4	121.4	1,232.8	9.8	62.7
1987 -													*		
January	676.1	70.3	746.5	9.4	76.5	437.8	51.3	489.0	10.5	49.1	1,113.9	121.6	1,235.5	9.8	62.6
February	676.9	71.0	747.9	9.5	76.5	437.4	51.0	488.4	10.4	48.9	1,114.3	122.0	1,236.3	9.9	62.5
March	677.1	71.7	748.8	9.6	76.4	436.2	50.7	486.9	10.4	48.6	1,113.3	122.4	1,235.7	9.9	62.4
April May	676.9 676.8	72.1 72.0	749.1 748.9	9.6	76.3 76.1	434.7	50.3	485.0	10.4	48.3	1,111.6	122.5	1,234.1	9.9	62.1
June	676.7	71.5	748.9	9.6	75.9	433.3 432.3	50.2 50.1	483.4 482.4	10.4 10.4	48.0 47.8	1,110.1 1,109.0	122.2	1,232.3	9.9	61.9
July r	676.5	70.9	747.4	9.5	75.6	432.1	49.9	482.4	10.4	47.8	1,109.0	121.6 120.8	1,230.6	9.9 9.8	61.7 61.5
August r	676.3	70.4	746.7	9.4	75.4	433.0	49.7	482.7	10.3	47.7	1,109.3	120.1	1,229.4	9.8	61.4
September r	676.7	. 70.1	746.8	9.4	75.3	434.7	49.7	484.4	10.3	47.8	1,111.4	119.8	1,231.3	9.7	61.4
October r November r	677.6 679.3	69.9 69.5	747.6 748.8	9.4 9.3	75.2 75.2	436.9 438.9	49.9	486.8	10.3	47.9	1,114.5	119.8	1,234.4	9.7	61.4
December r	681.4	68.8	750.2	9.2	75.2	440.9	50.4 51.2	489.4 492.0	10.3	48.0 48.2	1,118.2	119.9 120.0	1,238.1	9.7 9.7	61.5 61.6
1988 -	5.												-,	2.,	00
January	683.4	68.1	751.4	9.1	75.2	442.4	52.1	494.5	10.5	48.4	1,125.8	120.2	1,246.0	9.6	61.6

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: TREND SERIES - Continued

Males							Fema						ersons		
Month		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate		Unemployed	Labour force		Partici- pation rate
nonen		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	cent -		- '000 -		- per	
							OUTH AUSTRALIA							-	
1006															
1986 - December	357.3	35.5	392.8	9.0	74.4	242.1	23.6	265.7	8.9	48.2	599.4	59.1	658.4	9.0	61.0
1987 - January	356.5	35.2	391.8	9.0	74.2	242.6	23.6	266.2	8.9	40.0	500.3				
February March	355.9 355.8	35.1 35.0	391.0 390.8	9.0 9.0	73.9 73.8	243.0 243.4	24.0	267.0	9.0	48.2	599.1 599.0	58.9 59.0	658.0 658.0	8.9 9.0	60.9 60.8
April May	356.4	35.0	391.4	8.9	73.8	243.7	24.6 25.3	268.1 269.0	9.2 9.4	48.5 48.6	599.3 600.1	59.6 60.4	658.9 660.4	9.1 9.1	60.9 60.9
June	357.6 359.0	34.8 34.4	392.4 393.4	8.9 8.7	73.9 74.0	243.7 243.4	25.9 26.0	269.5 269.4	9.6 9.6	48.6 48.6	601.3	60.6	662.0	9.2	61.0
July r August r	360.1 360.5	34.0 33.8	394.1 394.3	8.6	74.1	242.8	25.8	268.7	9.6	48.4	602.5 603.0	60.4 59.8	662.9 662.8	9.1 9.0	61.0 61.0
September r	360.1	33.8	393.9	8.6 8.6	74.1 73.9	242.2 242.1	25.4 25.0	267.7 267.0	9.5 9.3	48.2 48.0	602.7 602.2	59.2 58.7	661.9 660.9	8.9 8.9	60.8 60.7
October r November r	359.4 358.5	33.8 34.0	393.3 392.5	8.6 8.7	73.8 73.5	242.5 243.5	24.5 24.0	267.0	9.2	48.0	601.9	58.3	660.3	8.8	60.6
December r	357.6	34.3	391.9	8.7	73.4	244.7	23.6	267.5 268.3	9.0 8.8	48.0 48.1	602.0 602.3	58.0 57.9	660.0 660.2	8.8 8.8	60.5 60.5
1988 - January	356.6	34.4	391.1	8.8	73.1	246.2	23.2	269.4	8.6	48.3	602.9	57.6	660.5	8.7	60.4
						WE	STERN AUSTRALI	A							
1986 -															
December	389.5	32.4	421.9	7.7	76.5	260.6	23.3	284.0	8.2	51.5	650.1	55.8	705.8	7.9	64.0
1987 - January	389.1	31.9	421.0	7.6	76.2	260.7		204 5	0.4						
February	389.8	31.5	421.3	7.5	76.1	260.6	23.8 24.4	284.5 285.1	8.4	51.5 51.4	649.7 650.4	55.7 55.9	705.5 706.4	7.9 7.9	63.8 63.7
March April	392.0 395.4	31.5 31.7	423.4 427.1	7.4 7.4	76.2 76.7	260.3 260.0	24.9 25.0	285.2 284.9	8.7 8.8	51.3 51.1	652.3 655.3	56.3 56.7	708.7 712.0	8.0	63.8
May June	399.6 404.1	32.1 32.4	431.7 436.6	7.4 7.4	77.3 77.9	259.7 259.8	24.7	284.4	8.7	50.9	659.3	56.8	716.1	8.0 7.9	64.1
July r	408.1	32.5	440.6	7.4	78.4	260.6	24.1 23.4	283.9 284.0	8.5 8.2	50.6 50.5	664.0 668.7	56.5 55.9	720.5 724.6	7.8	64.5
August r September r	410.6 411.5	32.3 31.9	442.8 443.4	7.3 7.2	78.6 78.5	262.2 264.1	23.0 22.9	285.2 287.1	8.1 8.0	50.6 50.8	672.8 675.6	55.2 54.8	728.0	7.6	64.6
October r November r	411.3 410.5	31.7 31.6	442.9 442.1	7.1 7.1	78.3 77.9	266.0	23.2	289.2	8.0	51.1	677.3	54.9	730.5 732.2	7.5 7.5	64.7 64.7
December r	409.7	31.5	441.2	7.1	77.6	267.9 269.6	23.7	291.6 293.8	8.1 8.2	51.3 51.6	678.4 679.3	55.2 55.7	733.7 735.0	7.5 7.6	64.6 64.6
1988 - January	408.7	31.5	440.2	7.2	77.2	271.2	24.8	296.0	8.4	51.9	679.9	56.3	736.2	7.6	64.5
							TASMANIA								
1006															
1986 - December	114.5	11.5	126.0	9.1	74.9	72.1	8.1	80.2	10.1	46.1	186.6	19.5	206.2	9.5	60.2
1987 -	77												(34)		
January February	114.4 114.4	11.8 11.9	126.2 126.3	9.3	74.9 74.8	72.1 71.8	8.0 7.9	80.0 79.7	10.0	46.0 45.7	186.5 186.2	19.7 19.8	206.2	9.6	60.2
March April	114.3 114.3	11.9 11.9	126.3 126.1	9.5 9.4	74.7	71.4	7.9	79.3	10.0	45.4	185.8	19.8	206.0 205.6	9.6 9.7	60.0 59.8
May	114.1	11.7	125.9	9.3	74.6 74.3	71.1 70.9	8.1 8.3	79.1 79.2	10.2 10.5	45.3 45.2	185.3 185.0	19.9 20.0	205.3 205.0	9.7 9.8	59.7 59.5
June July r	114.0 113.8	11.5 11.3	125.5 125.1	9.2 9.0	74.0 73.8	70.8 71.0	8.4 8.3	79.3 79.3	10.6 10.5	45.2 45.2	184.8	19.9	204.7	9.7	59.4
August r September r	113.8	11.1	124.9	8.9	73.6	71.5	8.0	79.5	10.1	45.3	184.8 185.2	19.6 19.2	204.4	9.6 9.4	59.3 59.2
October r	114.0 114.4	11.1	125.1 125.5	8.9	73.6 73.9	72.2 73.3	7.7 7.4	79.9 80.6	9.6 9.1	45.5 45.8	186.2 187.6	18.7 18.5	205.0 206.1	9.1 9.0	59.3
November r December r	114.9 115.4	11.3 11.4	126.1 126.8	8.9 9.0	74.2 74.5	74.4 75.6	7.2 7.2	81.6 82.7	8.8	46.4	189.2	18.5	207.7	8.9	59.6 60.0
1988 -			_20.0	5.0	,4.5	/3.0	1.2	02.7	0.7	47.0	191.0	18.6	209.6	8.9	60.5
January	116.0	11.6	127.6	9.1	75.0	76.6	7.3	83.9	8.7	47.7	192.6	18.9	211.5	8.9	61.1
															5.5.5.5

TABLE 11. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	Number looking for full-time work						Unemplo	Unemployment rate				
	Aged 15-19				Number looking		Looking for			Looking		
Obeles as	Looking				for part-			me work		for part-		
State or Territory	for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over	Total	time work	Total	Aged 15-19 a	Aged 20 nd over	Total	time work	Total	
			-	'000 -				- 1	per cent			
NEW SOUTH WALES -												
1987 - January December 1988 - January Standard error of - Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	27.5 22.7	53.2 48.1	162.0 133.6	215.2 181.8	35.8 29.6	251.0 211.4	26.7 24.9	8.3	10.0 8.1	8.3 6.2	9.7 7.8	
	22.4	50.1	138.4	188.5	30.4	219.0	24.8	6.8	8.4	6.8	8.1	
	2.2	3.1	4.7	5.3	2.5	5.6	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
Jan 1988 movements	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.2	2.0	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
VICTORIA -												
1987 - January December 1988 - January Standard error of - Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	16.3 11.0	33.9 27.4	87.5 74.4	121.4 101.8	20.7 31.9	142.0 133.6	21.2 18.6	5.9 4.8	7.3 6.0	5.9 7.7	7.1 6.4	
	10.9	29.0	79.3	108.3	26.2	134.5	20.5	5.2	6.5	7.0	6.6	
	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.1	2.4	4.4	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
Jan 1988 movements	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.1	3.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
QUEENSLAND -												
1987 - January December	11.2	29.0 27.9	78.6 69.0	107.6 97.0	17.9 23.7	125.6 120.6	26.9 27.0	8.9 7.7	10.9 9.7	8.2 9.2	10.4 9.6	
1988 - January Standard error of -	13.4	28.0	80.8	108.9	21.9	130.8	28.3	9.0	10.9	9.2	10.6	
Jan 1988 . estimates Dec 1987 to	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.4	1.8	3.6	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	
Jan 1988 movements	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA -												
1987 - January December	5.4 5.5	13.3	36.9 38.6	50.1 50.8	9.4 9.9	59.5 60.6	24.6 25.1	8.0 8.3	9.7 9.9	7.1 6.3	9.2 9.0	
1988 - January Standard error of -	4.7	12.7	40.5	53.2	9.4	62.6	24.7	8.7	10.3	6.6	9.5	
Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	
Jan 1988 movements	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA -					45.4							
1987 - January December 1988 - January Standard error of -	4.8	15.8	36.0 33.8	51.8 46.7	7.4 10.6	59.2 57.2	25.3 20.4	7.1 6.4	9.1 7.9	5.8 6.8	8.5 7.7	
	4.0	14.0	38.2	52.2	8.9	61.1	21.7	7.3	8.9	6.1	8.3	
Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	
Jan 1988 movements	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	
TASMANIA -												
1987 - January December	3.6 3.2	6.8 5.8	12.4 10.5	19.2 16.3	2.2	21.5 19.6	31.8 31.3	8.5 6.9	11.4 9.6	6.0 7.3	10.4	
1988 - January Standard error of -	3.5	6.3	12.3	18.6	2.8	21.4	32.2	8.2	10.9	6.5	10.0	
Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	
Jan 1988 movements	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.4	0.4	0.4	8.0	0.3	
NORTHERN TERRITORY -												
1987 - January December 1988 - January Standard error of -	*	* 1.3	1.8	2.9 7.2	*	4.0 8.7	* 31.0	3.2 9.4	4.8 11.5	*	5.5 12.0	
	*	*	4.3	5.8	*	7.3	*	8.2	10.2	*	10.9	
Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	9.9	1.2	1.2	3.9	1.1	
Jan 1988 movements	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	7.7	1.0	1.1	3.6	1.0	
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRIT	TORY -											
1987 — January December 1988 — January Standard error of —	*	2.0	4.7	6.7 5.3	2.0	8.7 7.6	27.9 27.1	4.7	6.3 4.5	8.8 8.1	6.7 5.2	
	*	2.2	4.3	6.4	2.1	8.6	30.5	3.9	5.6	8.9	6.2	
Jan 1988 estimates Dec 1987 to	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	5.7	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	
Jan 1988 movements	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	

Recommended retail price: \$5.00