

CANBERRA

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THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1984, PRELIMINARY

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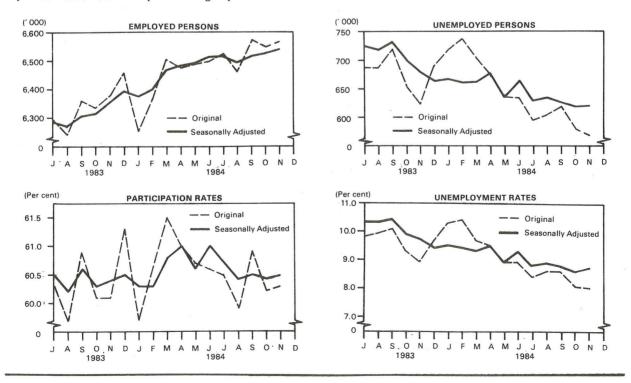
MAIN FEATURES

Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraphs 13 to 17. Attention is directed to paragraph 19 concerning interpretation of seasonally adjusted estimates.

Between October and November 1984, there was little change to seasonally adjusted estimates of employment and unemployment. A rise (29,100) in the seasonally adjusted number of full-time workers was partly offset by a small fall in those working part time, leaving a small net rise in total employment. As the graph below shows, employment has now risen for the third consecutive month, although not all of the increases were statistically significant. Although there was little movement in the level of unemployment, which now stands at 621,000 (seasonally adjusted), the number of -15-19 year olds looking for their first full-time job rose by 11,000 between October and November. There was an offsetting fall of 13,600 in those aged 20 and over looking for full-time work.

The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate in November stands at 8.7 per cent (8.2 per cent for males and 9.4 per cent for females). The unemployment rate has now remained within the range 8.6 per cent to 8.9 per cent for the last five months. The seasonally adjusted labour force participation rate has also shown little variation over the last four to five months and is 60.5 per cent in November.

Over the last twelve months, employment has increased by 187,000 (full-time by 129,500) and unemployment has fallen by 54,400 corresponding to a fall in the unemployment rate of 0.9 percentage points.



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INTRODUCTION

This publication contains preliminary estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates for the current month are preliminary and subject to revision. Revised figures for the current month and more detailed estimates will be published in "The Labour Force, Australia" (6203.0)

THE POPULATION SURVEY

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 33,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. Because of operational problems arising from the Christmas and New Year holidays, interviews for the December 1983 survey commenced on Monday 5 December. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week).

SCOPE

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except: members of the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas residents in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

DEFINITIONS

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

5. Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the survey week:

 (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than 'four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

6. Unemployed persons are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week);or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;
- or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

7. Unemployed persons looking for first job are those who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

8. The unemployment rate for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

9. The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

10. The labour force participation rate for any group is the labour force

expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

11. Full-time workers are those who usually worked 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually parttime workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work fractions of an hour are disregarded.

12. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Two types of error are possible in 13. an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all dwellings in the survey is given by the standard error. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

14. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in the tables. Standard errors of other estimates and other movements may be determined by using information in the Technical note in "The Labour Force, Australia" (6203.0).

15. Very small estimates are not published but are indicated with a '*' because they are subject to high relative standard errors. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

16. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

(a) The estimate of 320,600 unemployed males looking for full-time work in November 1984 has a standard error of about 6,100. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will be within the range 314,500 to 326,700 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the number will be within the range 308,400 to 332,800. (b) The estimate of movement in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from October to November 1984 is a decrease of 5,500. The standard error of this monthly movement is about 5,000. Therefore there are about two chances in three that if a11 dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range -10,500 to -500 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range -15,500to +4.500.

17. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

18. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2 and 5. The figures in these tables were revised in the February 1984 issue of this publication. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data, the latest review being in February 1984 which revised the monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment and seasonally adjusted fig-ures for all months since February 1978 "The were published in an appendix to Labour Force, Australia, February 1984' (6203.0).

19. The large increase in unemployment in 1982 and 1983 may have been accompanied by a change in the seasonal pattern. It would not be possible to quantify any such change adequately until some additional years' data are available. Particular care should therefore be exercised in interpreting current movements in these seasonally adjusted estimates.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

20. Users may also wish to refer to "The Labour Force, Australia" (6203.0). This publication contains a detailed list of related publications which are available on request.

> R.J. CAMERON Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

			Unemployed								
			Looking for full-time w	ork							
	Employed		Aged 15-19		ooking for				Civilian popula-		
Month	Full-time workers		looking for first job	Total	part- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	tion aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
				-	- 000					- pe	r cent -
					MALES						
1983 -											
October November December	3,714.2 3,719.3 3,781.9	3,958.5 3,966.7 4,028.2	32.9 30.5 57.4	384.5 365.5 391.3	16.3 20.4 28.4	400.8 385.9 419.8	4,359.3 4,352.6 4,448.0	1,369.5 1,383.6 1,295.6	5,728.9 5,736.2 5,743.6	.9.2 8.9 9.4	76.1 75.9 77.4
1984 - January	3,716.3	3,949.6	53.0	424.0	28.5	452.5	4,402.1	1,350.0	5,752.1	10.3	76.5
February March	3,767.03,809.0	4,000.3	48.5	413.2 380.0	22.7	435.8	4,436.2	1,324.1 1,311.3	5,760.2 5,768.4	9.8	77.0
April	3,781.2	4,036.6	33.4 30.3	364.3	21.3	385.6	4,422.2	1,353.8	5,776.0	8.7	76.6
May June	3,797.7	4,042.1	29.1	349.7	25.3	375.0	4,417.2	1,374.1	5,791.3	8.5	76.3
July August	3,807.7 3,767.3	4,064.5 4,012.4	27.0 30.3	339.9 359.0	17.9	357.8 381.5	4,422.3 4,393.9	1,375.9	5,798.2 5,805.4	8.1 8.7	76.3 75.7
September October	3,804.2 3,798.8	4,059.1 4,051.0	29.2 26.4	349.1	27.7	376.8	4,435.8	1,376.5	5,812.3 5,820.1	8.5	76.3
November	3,800.6	4,055.7	29.0	320.6	19.7	340.3	4,396.0	1,431.5	5,827.5	7.7	75.4
Standard error of - November 1984 estimates	13.7	14.0	2.3	6.1	2.0	6.2	14.3	10.2		0.1	0.2
Oct 84 to Nov 84 movements	9.6	9.8	2.3	5.0	2.1	5.1	9.9	7.5		0.1	0.2
					FEMALE	5					
1983 -											
October November December	1,526.3 1,534.0 1,560.6	2,377.6 2,410.8 2,428.2	27.8 27.2 52.4	183.0 176.7 210.1	69.3 62.2 60.2	252.3 238.9 270.2	2,630.0 2,649.7 2,698.4	3,279.5 3,267.3 3,226.1	5,909.4 5,917.0 5,924.5	9.6 9.0 10.0	44.5 44.8 45.6
1984 - January	1,533.1	2,303.0	48.2	212.9	54.0	266.9	2,569.9	3,363.2	5,933.1	10.4	43.3
February March	1,528.6	2,365.7 2,451.9	51.7 37.5	228.6	73.7	302.3	2,668.0	3,273.63,201.9	5,941.6 5,950.1	11.3	44.9
April	1,537.8	2,442.4	32.1	207.7	83.5	291.2	2,733.5	3,224.5	5,958.1	10.7	45.9
May June	1,541.8 1,545.4	2,451.2 2,456.6	29.4 30.3	192.7	62.1 69.5	254.8	2,706.1 2,715.7	3,260.1 3,258.4	5,966.1 5,974.1	9.4 9.5	45.4
July August	1,561.2 1,547.5	2,461.6 2,449.9	28.1	175.3	62.5 57.9	237.8	2,699.5 2,673.0	3,281.9 3,315.5	5,981.3 5,988.5	8.8	45.1
September October	1,578.7 1,565.8	2,513.8 2,493.6	26.2 22.3	168.9	75.6	244.5	2,758.4 2,721.2	3,237.4 3,281.9	5,995.76,003.2	8.9	46.0
November	1,582.2	2,508.8	27.6	167.0	63.0	230.0	2,738.8	3,271.9	6,010.7	8.4	45.6
Standard error of - November 1984 estimates	10.5	12.1	2.3	4.8	3.2	5.4	12.4	13.1		0.2	0.2
Oct 84 to Nov 84 movements	7.7	8.7	2.2	4.1	3.0	4.5	8.9	9.3		0.2	0.1
					PERSON	s					
1983 -										5 1011 - 1044	(
October November December	5,240.6 5,253.3 5,342.5	6,336.2 6,377.5 6,456.4	57.7	567.5 542.1 601.4	85.6 82.6 88.6	653.1 624.7 690.0	6,989.3 7,002.3 7,146.4	4,649.0 4,650.9 4,521.7	11,638.3 11,653.2 11,668.1	9.3 8.9 9.7	60.1 60.1 61.3
1984 - January	5,249.4	6,252.6	101.2	636.9	82.5	719.4	6,972.0	4,713.2	11,685.2	10.3	59.7
February	5,295.6	6,366.0	100.1	641.8	96.4 108.9	738.2	7,104.2	4,597.6	11,701.8	10.4	60.7
March April	5,355.3 5,319.0	6,504.2 6,479.0	65.5	572.0	104.8	676.7	7,205.3 7,155.8	4,578.4	11,734.1	9.5	61.0
May June	5,333.2 5,343.1	6,490.5 6,498.7	59.5	549.2 539.2	87.8 94.9	637.0 634.1	7,127.5 7,132.8	4,622.3 4,632.5	11,749.8 11,765.4	8.9	60.7 60.6
July August	5,368.9 5,314.8	6,526.1 6,462.3		515.2	80.4	595.7 604.6	7,121.8 7,066.9	4,657.8 4,727.0	11,779.5	8.4	60.5 59.9
September October	5,382.9 5,364.6	6,572.9	55.4	518.1 489.7	103.3 89.1	621.3 578.8	7,194.27,123.4	4,613.8	11,808.0	8.6	
November	5,382.8	6,564.5		487.6	82.7	570.3	7,134.8	4,703.4	11,838.2	8.0	
Standard error of - November 1984											
estimates Oct 84 to Nov 84	15.1	16.0	3.1	7.1	3.6	7.5	16.3	14.6		0.1	0.1
movements	10.4	10.9	2.8	5.6	3.3	5.9	11.1	10.1		0.1	0.1

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TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

		11000 21	orribing Expose	FORCE. SE	LASOWALLT ADSO	SIND SERIES			
			Unemployed						
			Looking for full-time work						
	Employed		Aged 15-19 looking		Looking for			Unemp-	Partici-
Nonth	Full-time workers	Total	for first job	Total	part-time work	Total	Labour force	loyment rate	pation rate
				-	-000 -			- per	cent -
				MALES					
1983 -									
October November	3,717.2 3,732.8	3,954.4 3,974.6	37.0 35.7	407.9	17.5	425.4	4,379.8	9.7 9.4	76.5
December	3,749.2	3,995.5	33.7	381.9	24.5	403.8	4,399.3	9.2	76.6
1984 -	-			baser start to s					
January February	3,729.2 3,753.1	3,980.1 4,003.8	32.5	379.5	27.3 22.6	406.8	4,386.9 4,401.4	9.3 9.0	76.3
March	3,800.3	4,039.3	36.2	369.1	22.6	391.7	4,401.4	8.8	76.4
April	3,788.2	4,038.6	42.5	373.0	21.7	394.7	4,433.3	8.9	76.8
May	3,800.2	4,042.8	38.1	360.1	23.8	384.0	4,426.8	8.7	76.5
June July	3,806.9	4,047.9 4,063.7	43.6 38.5	370.0	30.3 18.4	400.3 371.9	4,448.2	9.0 8.4	76.8
August	3,796.1	4,035.5	42.6	370.7	24.5	395.2	4,430.7	8.9	76.3
September	3,782.7	4,036.2	34.7	352.1	27.4	379.6	4,415.8	8.6	76.0
October November	3,801.5 3,813.8	4,046.1	29.7 33.9	345.9 341.5	27.1 23.4	373.0 364.9	4,419.1 4,428.0	8.4	75.9
	0,01010	.,		51215	2011	50115	4,42010	012	,010
				FEMALES	•				
1983 -									
October November	1,528.9 1,536.8	2,363.0 2,382.6	37.4 36.5	206.6	65.0	271.6 265.3	2,634.6 2,647.9	10.3	44.6 44.8
December	1,534.6	2,395.4	35.5	196.5	63.4	259.9	2,655.3	9.8	44.8
1984 -									
January	1,534.0	2,396.5	31.8	194.2	65.8	260.0	2,656.5	9.8	44.8
February	1,532.8	2,393.9	38.8	198.3	65.0	263.2	2,657.1	9.9	44.7
March April	1,547.4	2,427.6 2,443.7	34.1 33.0	197.6	72.8 78.4	270.4 283.9	2,697.9 2,727.5	10.0	45.3
May	1,540.3	2,448.2	31.4	191.3		251.1	2,699.3	9.3	45.2
June	1,555.3	2,466.8	36.4	193.7		264.1	2,731.0	9.7	45.7
July	1,561.9	2,453.1	35.8	190.1		256.5	2,709.6	9.5	
August September	1,572.5	2,458.4 2,483.5	33.6 33.2	173.6		239.0 248.6	2,697.4	8.9 9.1	
October	1,568.0	2,403.3	30.1	184.3		244.4	2,721.4	9.0	
November	1,584.7	2,478.6	36.9	186.6	69.4	256.0	2,734.6	9.4	45.5
				PERSONS					
1983 -									
October	5,246.1	6,317.4	74.4	614.5	82.5	697.0	7,014.4	9.9	60.3
November December	5,269.6	6,357.2 6,390.9	72.2	586.7 578.4	92.7	679.4	7,036.6	9.7	60.4
	5,205.0	0,390.9	09.2	578.4	85.3	663.7	7,054.6	9.4	60.5
1984 - January	5,263.2	6,376.6	64.3	573.7	93.1	666.8	7,043.4	9.5	60.3
February	5,285.9	6,397.7	73.4	573.2	87.6	660.8	7,043.4	9.5	60.3
March	5,347.7	6,466.9	70.2	566.7	95.3	662.1	7,128.9	9.3	60.8
April	5,326.0	6,482.3	75.6	578.5	100.1	678.6	7,160.9	9.5	61.0
May June	5,340.5	6,491.1 6,514.7	69.5 80.0	551.4 563.7		635.0	7,126.1	8.9	60.6
July	5,364.2	6,516.8	74.3	543.6		664.4 628.5	7,179.2 7,145.2	9.3 8.8	61.0 60.7
August	5,368.6	6,493.9	76.2	544.3	89.9	634.2	7,128.1	8.9	60.4
September	5,342.5	6,519.7	67.9	528.7		628.2	7,147.9	8.8	60.5
October November	5,369.5 5,398.6	6,523.2 6,541.7	59.8 70.8	530.1 528.1	87.2	617.3 621.0	7,140.57,162.6	8.6 8.7	60.4 60.5
	5,550.0	0,541.7	/0.0	520.1	72.0	021.0	,102.0	0./	00.5

TABLE 3. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, STATES AND TERRITORIES, NOVEMBER 1984

			Unemployed					Civilian		
State or Territory	Employed Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	popula- tion aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
				- '000	-				- pe	r cent -
				м	ALES					
New South Wales	1,313.6	1,400.2	122.4	6.0	128.4	1,528.7	503.2	2,031.9	8.4	75.2
Victoria	1,008.7	1,081.0	64.7	5.4	70.1	1,151.1	378.2	1,529.3	6.1	75.3
Queensland	594.3	635.0	61.1	*	63.7	698.7	234.9	933.6	9.1	74.8
South Australia	330.3	352.7	29.4	*	31.5	384.2	128.8	513.0	8.2	74.9
Western Australia	354.6	376.2	28.4	*	30.2	406.4	117.6	524.0	7.4	77.6
Tasmania	104.8	110.3	10.9	*	11.6	121.9	40.4	162.3	9.5	75.1
Northern Territory Australian Capital	33.8	35.8	1.8	^	2.0	37.7	12.1	49.9	5.5	/3./
Territory	60.6	64.5	2.0	*	2.7	67.2	16.2	83.5	4.1	80.6
Australia	3,800.6	4,055.7	320.6	19.7	340.3	4,396.0	1,431.5	5,827.5	7.7	75.4
				FE	MALES					
New South Wales	572.3	877.9	59.8	20.7	80.5	958.4	1,146.4	2,104.8	8.4	45.5
Victoria	437.9	678.3	40.2	15.3	55.5	733.8	860.2	1,594.0	7.6	46.0
Queensland	231.9	371.1	29.5	11.2	40.7	411.8	539.0	950.8	9.9	43.3
South Australia	125.6	221.7	16.4	5.6	22.0	243.7	292.6	536.4	9.0	45.4
Western Australia	132.1	226.3	14.7	6.7	21.3	247.6	275.1	522.8	8.6	47.4
Tasmania	35.0	63.1 20.3	4.1	1.9	6.0	69.0 21.7	98.5 23.0	167.5	8.6	41.2
Northern Territory Australian Capital	14.9	20.3	~	^		21.7	23.0	44.1		40.5
Territory	32.6	50.1	*	*	2.6	52.7	37.0	89.7	4.9	58.7
Australia	1,582.2	2,508.8	167.0	63.0	230.0	2,738.8	3,271.9	6,010.7	8.4	45.6
				PI	ERSONS					
New South Wales	1,885.9	2,278.1	182.2	26.7	208.9	2,487.0	1,649.6	4,136.7	8.4	60.1
Victoria	1,446.6	1,759.3	104.9	20.8	125.6	1,884.9	1,238.4	3,123.3	6.7	60.3
Queensland	826.2	1,006.1	90.6	13.8	104.4	1,110.5	773.9	1,884.4	9.4 8.5	58.9 59.8
South Australia Western Australia	455.9 486.7	602.5	43.0	8.5	53.6	654.0	392.7	1,049.4	7.9	62.5
Western Australia Tasmania	139.7	173.4	15.0	2.6	17.6	191.0	138.9	329.9	9.2	57.9
Northern Territory	48.6	56.1	2.7	*	3.3	59.4	35.2	94.6	5.6	62.8
Australian Capital										
Territory	93.2	114.6	3.5	*	5.3	119.9	53.2	173.1	4.5	69.3
Australia	5,382.8	6,564.5	487.6	82.7	570.3	7,134.8	4,703.4	11,838.2	8.0	60.3

7 TABLE 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, AUSTRALIA

	Number looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate					
	Aged 15-19				Number looking for		Looking for full-time work			Looking for		
Month	Looking for first job		Aged 20 and over	T • • • 1	part- time		Aged A	ged 20		part- time		
Nonen	TILSE JOD	IOCAL	- 1000	Total	work	Total	15-19 ar		Total per cent	work	Total	
									per cent			
1983 -					MALES							
October November December	32.9 30.5 57.4	75.3 72.8 101.8	309.3 292.6 289.6	384.5 365.5 391.3	16.3 20.4 28.4	400.8 385.9 419.8	25.1 24.5 29.3	8.1 7.7 7.6	9.4 9.0 9.4	6.2 7.6 10.4	9.2 8.9 9.4	
1984 - January February	53.0 48.5	104.5	319.5 322.4	424.0	28.5	452.5	30.5	8.4	10.2	10.9	10.3	
March April	36.8	81.3	298.7	380.0 364.3	24.7	435.8	27.1	8.4	9.9 9.1	8.9	9.8 9.1	
May June	30.3	71.6	284.9	356.5	25.7	385.6	23.3	7.6	8.8 8.6	7.7	8.7 8.6	
July	27.0	67.9	272.0	349.7	25.3	375.0	22.0	7.3	8.4	9.4 6.5	8.5	
August September	30.3 29.2	72.6	286.4 280.0	359.0 349.1	22.5 27.7	381.5 376.8	23.6 22.8	7.5	8.7	8.4 9.8	8.7	
October November	26.4 29.0	65.3 65.7	260.8	326.1 320.6	25.0 19.7	351.2 340.3	22.8	6.8	7.9	9.0 7.2	8.0	
Standard error of - November 1984					.							
estimates Oct 84 to Nov 84 movements	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.1	2.0	6.•2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	
movements	2.3	3.0	4.7	5.0	2.1	5.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	
1000					FEMALES							
1983 - October	27.8	61.4	121.6	183.0	69.3	252.3	24.5	8.3	10.7	7.5	9.6	
November December	27.2 52.4	57.5 84.0	119.1 126.1	176.7 210.1	62.2	238.9 270.2	23.4 29.7	8.1 8.5	10.3	6.6 6.5	9.0 10.0	
1984 - January	48.2	83.8	129.1	212.9	54.0	266.9	29.6	8.8	12.2	6.6	10 /	
February March	51.7 37.5	87.2 70.1	141.4	228.6	73.7	302.3	31.9	9.5	13.0	8.1	10.4	
April May	32.1 29.4	65.2	142.5	207.7	83.5	296.3 291.2	27.1	9.5	12.1	8.5	10.8	
June	30.3	61.2	128.3	192.7	62.1	254.8	23.8	9.0 8.6	11.1	6.4 7.1	9.4	
July August	28.1 25.9	57.6 56.8	117.7	175.3	62.5 57.9	237.8	23.6	7.9 7.4	10.1 9.6	6.5	8.8	
September October	26.2 22.3	53.8 48.5	115.1	168.9	75.6	244.5	22.4	7.6	9.7 9.5	7.5	8.9	
November Standard error of -	27.6	57.3	109.6	167.0	63.0	230.0	24.1	7.3	9.5	6.4	8.4	
November 1984 estimates	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.8	3.2	5.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Oct 84 to Nov 84 movements	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.1	3.0	4.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
					PERSONS							
1983 - October	60.7	126 7	(20.0		·. ·							
November December	57.7	136.7 130.3 185.8	430.8 411.8 415.6	567.5 542.1 601.4	85.6 82.6 88.6	653.1 624.7 690.0	24.8 24.0 29.5	8.2 7.8 7.8	9.8 9.4 10.1	7.3 6.9 7.4	9.3 8.9 9.7	
1984 -												
January February	101.2	188.3	448.6	636.9 641.8	82.5 96.4	719.4 738.2	30.1 29.3	8.5	10.8	7.6	10.3	
March April	74.3	151.4	440.7	592.2 572.0	108.9	701.0	25.8	8.2	10.0	8.7	9.7	
May June	59.7 59.5	131.2	417.9 408.7	549.2 539.2	87.8	637.0 634.1	22.9	7.9	9.3	7.1	8.9	
July August	55.1	125.5	389.7 394.7	515.2	80.4	595.7	22.5	7.3	8.8	6.5	8.4	
September October	55.4	122.9	395.2	518.1	103.3	621.3	22.6	7.4	8.8	6.6	8.6	
November	56.6	123.0	364.6	489.7 487.6	89.1 82.7	578.8 570.3	22.0	7.0	8.4 8.3	7.0 6.5	8.1 8.0	
Standard error of - November 1984												
estimates Oct 84 to Nov 84	3.1	4.2	6.4	7.1	3.6	7.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
movements	2.8	3.7	5.2	5.6	3.3	5.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	

TABLE 5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

		Number looki			Unemployment rate							
		Aged 15-19				Number looking for		Looking for full-time work			Looking for	
Month		Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over	Total	part- time work	Total		Aged 20	Total	part- time work	Total
		istronistican chericana — futbolita		00	- 00				_	per cent	-	
						MALES						
1983 -												
October November		37.0	84.1 80.4	323.8 309.4	407.9 389.8	17.5	425.4	26.2	8.5	9.9 9.5	6.9 9.1	9.7
December		33.7	77.7	304.2	381.9	21.9	403.8	24.7	8.0	9.2	8.2	9.2
1984 -							N ANDRESS - SAME		1000 0.00	100 - 00		
January		32.5	77.8 75.1	301.7 299.9	379.5 375.0	27.3	406.8	25.1	7.9	9.2	9.8	9.3
February March		36.2	84.5	284.7	369.1	22.6	397.6 391.7	24.2	7.9	9.1	8.3	9.0
April		42.5	85.5	287.5	373.0	21.7	394.7	26.1	7.5	9.0	8.0	8.9
May		38.1	75.8	284.3	360.1	23.8	384.0	23.7	7.4	8.7	8.9	8.7
June		43.6 38.5	79.7 75.4	290.3 278.1	370.0	30.3	400.3	24.3	7.5	8.9	11.2	9.0 8.4
July August		42.6	83.7	287.0	370.7	24.5	395.2	25.4	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.9
September		34.7	75.5	276.7	352.1	27.4	379.6	24.1	7.2	8.5	9.8	8.6
October		29.7	73.0	272.9	345.9	27.1	373.0	23.8	7.1	8.3	10.0	8.4
November		33.9	72.4	269.1	341.5	23.4	364.9	23.1	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.2
						FEMALES						
1983 -												
October		37.4	72.2	134.4	206.6	65.0	271.6	26.9	9.2	11.9	7.2	10.3
November		36.5	69.5 68.7	127.4	196.9	68.4 63.4	265.3 259.9	26.4	8.7	11.4	7.5 6.9	10.0
December		55.5	00.7	127.0	190.9	05.4	233.3	20.5	0.7	11,4	0.9	3.0
1984 -		31.8	66.3	127.9	194.2	65.8	260.0	25.7	8.7	11.2	7.1	9.8
January February		38.8	73.8	124.5	194.2	65.0	263.2	28.8	8.4	11.2	7.0	9.9
March		34.1	66.8	130.7	197.6	72.8	270.4	26.4	8.8	11.3	7.6	10.0
April		33.0	65.1	140.3	205.4	78.4	283.9	25.7	9.4	11.8	8.0	10.4
May		31.4	60.9	130.4	191.3	59.8	251.1	24.3	8.8	11.0	6.2	9.3
June July		36.4	65.7	128.0	193.7	70.4	264.1 256.5	25.8	8.6	11.1	7.2	9.7
August		33.6	61.9	111.7	173.6	65.5	239.0	24.7	7.5	9.9	6.9	8.9
September		33.2	60.6	116.0	176.5	72.1	248.6	24.0	7.8	10.2	7.2	9.1
October		30.1 36.9	57.0 69.3	127.2	184.3	60.1 69.4	244.4 256.0	23.3	8.4	10.5	6.2 7.2	9.0 9.4
November		30.9	09.3	117.5	100.0	09.4	230.0	27.2	1.1	10.5	1.2	9.4
				•		PERSONS						
1983 -												
October		74.4	156.3	458.2	614.5	82.5	697.0	26.5	8.7	10.5	7.2	9.9
November December		72.2 69.2	149.9 146.4	436.8 432.0	586.7 578.4	92.7 85.3	679.4 663.7	25.7 25.5	8.3	10.0	7.9 7.2	9.7 9.4
1984 -												
January		64.3	144.1	429.6	573.7	93.1	666.8	25.4	8.2	9.8	7.7	9.5
February		73.4	148.8		573.2	87.6	660.8	26.3	8.0	9.8	7.3	9.4
March April		70.2 75.6	151.3	415.4 427.8	566.7 578.5	95.3 100.1	662.1 678.6	26.4	7.8	9.6	7.8 8.0	9.3
May		69.5	136.7	414.7	551.4	83.6	635.0	23.9	7.8	9.4	6.8	8.9
June		80.0	145.3	418.3	563.7	100.8	664.4	25.0	7.8	9.5	8.0	9.3
July		74.3	140.3	403.3	543.6	84.8	628.5	24.5	7.6	9.2	6.9	8.8
August		76.2	145.6		544.3	89.9	634.2	25.1	7.5		7.4	8.9
September October		67.9 59.8	136.0		528.7 530.1	99.5 87.2	628.2 617.3	24.1 23.6	7.4	9.0 9.0	7.8 7.0	8.8
November		70.8	141.7		528.1	92.8	621.0	25.0	7.2	8.9	7.5	8.7

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TABLE 6. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	Number looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate					
	Aged 15-19				Number looking		Looking for			Looking		
State or	Looking for		Aged 20		for part- time		full-time work Aged Aged 20			for part- time		
Territory	first job	Total	and over	Total	work	Total		and over	Total	work	Total	
				- 000				-	per cent	-		
NEW SOUTH WALES -												
1983 - November 1984 - October November	21.6 15.3 21.2	49.3 43.1 44.2	153.8 140.4 138.0	203.1 183.5 182.2	27.6 30.6 26.7	230.7 214.1 208.9	28.0 25.2 25.2	8.4 7.4 7.3	10.1 8.9 8.8	6.7 7.3 6.4	9.5 8.6 8.4	
Standard error of - Nov 1984 estimates	2.1	2.8	4.4	4.8	2.3	5.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
Oct 1984 to Nov 1984 movements	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.8	2.1	4.0	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
VICTORIA -												
1983 - November 1984 - October	15.0	28.4	98.5	126.9	21.2	148.1	20.7	7.0	8.3	6.8	8.0	
November Standard error of -	14.3	27.2	76.4	98.0 104.9	23.5 20.8	121.5	17.3 21.2	5.4	6.4 6.8	7.0	6.5	
Nov 1984 estimates Oct 1984 to	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
Nov 1984 movements	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
QUEENSLAND -												
1983 - November 1984 - October November	6.3 8.2 8.7	19.0 18.3 21.8	62.9 69.1 68.7	81.9 87.4 90.6	14.0 14.9 13.8	95.8 102.3 104.4	19.3 19.8 23.0	7.7 8.4 8.4	8.9 9.5 9.9	7.4 7.6 7.1	8.7 9.2 9.4	
Standard error of - Nov 1984 estimates	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	
Oct 1984 to Nov 1984 movements	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA -												
1983 - November 1984 - October November	5.3 7.5 5.8	12.4 15.2 12.7	39.2 37.1 33.1	51.5 52.3 45.8	7.8 7.0 7.8	59.3 59.3 53.6	25.2 28.9 24.7	8.9 8.3 7.3	10.5 10.4 9.1	6.5 5.7 6.2	9.7 9.5 8.5	
Standard error of - Nov 1984 estimates	07	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	
Oct 1984 to Nov 1984 movements	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA -												
1983 - November 1984 - October	5.8	14.9	39.4 36.2	54.2	8.1 8.8	62.3	26.9	8.4	10.3	6.9	9.7	
November Standard error of -	3.8	11.4	31.6	43.0	8.5	51.6	21.8	6.6	8.1	6.9	8.5 7.9	
Nov 1984 estimates Oct 1984 to	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	
Nov 1984 movements	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	
TASMANIA -												
1983 - November 1984 - October November	2.7 2.1 1.9	4.9		15.8	2.2	18.1	24.9	8.5	10.9	6.4	9.6	
Standard error of - Nov 1984 estimates	0.3	4.2	10.7	15.0	2.6	17.6	26.2		9.7	7.2	9.2	
Oct 1984 to Nov 1984 movements	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	
NORTHERN TERRITORY -								×				
1983 - November	*	*		3.1	*	3.9	*	5.2	5.8	*	6.1	
1984 - October November	*	*	2.2	2.9	*	3.5	*	4.5	5.5	*	5.7 5.6	
Standard error of - Nov 1984 estimates Oct 1984 to	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	6.5	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.0	
Nov 1984 movements	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	5.7	0.9	0.9	2.8	0.8	
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRI	TORY -											
1983 - November 1984 - October	*	*	3.3	4.3	*	5.9	*	3.1	4.4	*	5.1	
November Standard error of -	*	*	2.6	3.5	*	5.3	*		3.6	*	4.5	
Nov 1984 estimates Oct 1984 to Nov 1984 movements	0.2	0.3	0.5	· 0.5	0.4	0.6	5.9		0.6	1.8	0.5	
1904 movements	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	5.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	

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