



2007-08

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

STATE ACCOUNTS

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) FRI 14 NOV 2008

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INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Donna Grzman on Canberra (02) 6252 5892.

NOTES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION	This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and volume terms, for the years 1998–99 to 2007–08.
REVISIONS IN THIS ISSUE	The estimates in this issue incorporate updated data from various sources which normally become available by this time each year. They also include revisions due to the adoption of improved methods. All states are affected by these revisions, although the extent to which each state is affected varies.
CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE	<p>A methodological change for the allocation of gross operating surplus for the mining industry to states and territories from 2000-01 to the present has been implemented. The method involves use of export data, sourced from the Australian Customs Service, confronted with data from the publication ABS Mining Operations (cat. no. 8415.0) and data on compensation of employees by state.</p> <p>Publication of the revisions to Gross Value Added (GVA) growth rate in chain volume terms will be made available electronically.</p>
DATA VALUES AND ROUNDING	<p>All values, unless otherwise indicated, are shown in Australian dollars rounded to the nearest million.</p> <p>Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals.</p>
NEXT ISSUE	The 2008–09 issue of this publication is expected to be released in November 2009.

Peter Harper
Acting Australian Statistician

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS

GROWTH IN GSP VOLUME MEASURES

The volume measure of gross state product (GSP) increased in all states in 2007–08. Queensland experienced the strongest growth (up 5.3%) followed by Western Australia (up 5.2%), the Northern Territory (up 3.9%) and South Australia (up 3.8%). Growth in New South Wales, Victoria, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory was below Australian GDP growth of 3.7%.

GSP, Chain Volume measures—2007–08

	<i>Annual growth</i>	<i>Average annual compound growth rate (1997-98 to 2007-08)</i>
New South Wales	2.8	2.8
Victoria	3.2	3.2
Queensland	5.3	5.0
South Australia	3.8	2.6
Western Australia	5.2	4.4
Tasmania	3.4	2.5
Northern Territory	3.9	4.3
Australian Capital Territory	2.5	3.5
Australia(a)	3.7	3.5

(a) Gross domestic product.

All states were positive contributors to Australia's GDP growth in 2007–08. The highest contributions to GDP growth were Queensland (1.0 percentage points), New South Wales (0.9 percentage points), Victoria (0.8 percentage points) and Western Australia (0.7 percentage points).

GSP PER CAPITA

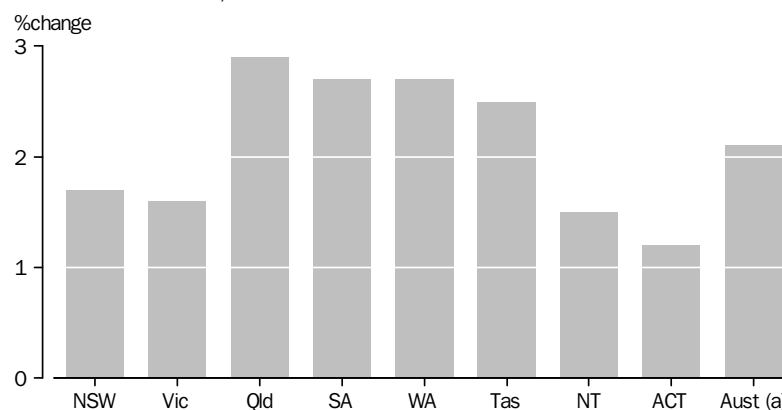
For some analytical purposes it is important to allow for the impact of population growth on movements in GSP. The annual growth in GSP per capita was lower than GSP growth for all states. Every state had positive growth in GSP per capita due to positive population growth in all states.

Four states showed growth rates in GSP per capita that were stronger than the Australian growth rate of 2.1%. Queensland (up 2.9%), Western Australia and South Australia (both up 2.7%) showed the strongest growth in GSP per capita.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2007–08



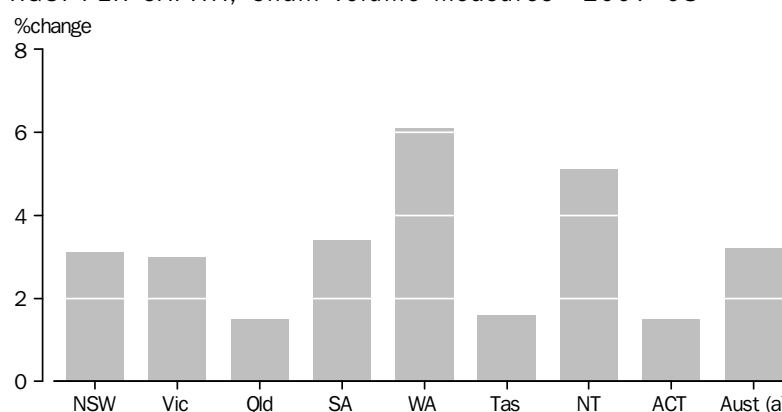
(a) GDP

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

Volume estimates of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason, real gross state income (RGSI) includes an adjustment for the terms of trade. (For details on the calculation method see the Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 28 - 30).

The following graph shows annual percentage changes in RGSI per capita in 2007–08. With the exception of Queensland and Tasmania, all states and territories experienced growth in RGSI per capita stronger than GSP per capita in 2007–08. This is consistent with the national trend of strong growth in the terms of trade over the past seven years. In the past year, the continued improvement in the terms of trade has been led by strong rises in prices for mineral resources. Consequently, the impact of the terms of trade adjustment can be expected to have significantly affected those states with relatively large mining industries.

RGSI PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2007–08



(a) Real gross domestic income

GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA)

Volume growth in gross value added was positive in all states in 2007-08. The strongest growth was in Western Australia (up 6.2%), followed by Queensland (up 4.4%), Victoria (up 3.9%) and the Northern Territory (up 3.8%). Growth in Western Australia was driven by Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing (up 18.8%) and Manufacturing (up 16.4%).

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) *continued*

Queensland's growth was due to Property and Business Services (up 11.6%), the Northern Territory also experienced strongest growth in Property and Business Services (up 15.8%) and Victoria's growth was in Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing (up 13.5%).

INDUSTRY GVA CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS STATE PRODUCT GROWTH—2007–08

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	0.3	—	1.7	0.4	0.2	—	—	0.2
Mining	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	-0.1	—	0.1
Manufacturing	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	0.5	0.5	0.6	—	0.5	0.2	—	0.6	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.1
Retail trade	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	—
Transport and storage	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Communication services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Property and business services	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.7
Government administration and defence	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	-0.2	—
Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personal and other services	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.2
Statistical discrepancy	—	-0.5	1.1	0.2	-0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	-0.1
Gross state product	2.8	3.2	5.3	3.8	5.2	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.7

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

At the Australian level, the main industries contributing to the 2007-08 gross value added growth of 3.9% were Property and Business Services, Construction and Finance and Insurance Services.

From a state perspective, there are differing industry impacts in gross value added growth. In 2007-08, the major contributors to growth in each state were:

- New South Wales - Finance and insurance, Construction and Transport and Storage.
- Victoria - Property and Business Services and Construction.
- Queensland - Property and Business Services and Construction.
- South Australia - Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing and Property and Business Services.
- Western Australia - Property and Business Services, Mining and Manufacturing.
- Tasmania - Manufacturing and Property and Business Services.
- Northern Territory - Property and Business Services and Manufacturing.
- Australian Capital Territory - Construction.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD)

Volume growth in State final demand in 2007–08 was positive in all states. The strongest growth was in Western Australia (up 9.3%), Tasmania (up 6.8%) and Queensland (up 6.7%). Growth in Western Australia and Tasmania was driven by strong private gross fixed capital formation whereas Queensland's growth was driven by public gross fixed capital formation.

All other states experienced growth in State final demand below that of national Domestic final demand growth of 5.3%.

STATE FINAL DEMAND(a), Chain volume measures—2007–08

	2006–07	2007–08	SFD Growth	Contribution to DFD
	\$m	\$m	%	% pts
New South Wales	326 703	341 121	4.4	1.4
Victoria	250 878	262 222	4.5	1.1
Queensland	211 040	225 203	6.7	1.3
South Australia	71 469	72 839	1.9	0.1
Western Australia	122 565	133 946	9.3	1.1
Tasmania	20 942	22 356	6.8	0.1
Northern Territory	15 098	15 669	3.8	0.1
Australian Capital Territory	37 093	37 898	2.2	0.1
Australia(b)	1 055 785	1 111 254	5.3	5.3

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006–07.

(b) Domestic final demand.

All states were positive contributors to Australia's Domestic final demand growth in 2007–08. New South Wales and Queensland contributed 1.4 and 1.3 percentage points respectively.

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Government final consumption expenditure rose in all states in 2007–08. Queensland showed the strongest growth in volume terms of 5.0%, driven by strong state and local expenditure. The lowest growth was recorded in Tasmania (up 1.9%), followed by South Australia (up 2.5%). The major contributors to Australia's growth in Government final consumption expenditure of 3.4% were New South Wales (1.0 percentage points) and Queensland (0.9 percentage points).

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Household final consumption expenditure volume growth was strongest in Western Australia (up 5.0%), Northern Territory (up 4.7%), Queensland and Tasmania (both up 4.4%). Weaker growth was experienced in the Australian Capital Territory (up 2.8%), New South Wales (up 3.1%) and South Australia (up 3.2%). The major contributors to Australia's growth in household final consumption expenditure of 3.7% were New South Wales (1.1 percentage points) and Victoria (0.9 percentage points) and Queensland (0.8 percentage points).

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

In 2007–08, Tasmania had the strongest growth in Private gross fixed capital formation (up 19.9%) due mainly to strong Machinery and Equipment and Intangible fixed assets investment. Western Australia (up 17.3%), Victoria (up 11.0%) and New South Wales (up 10.8%) also experienced strong growth. The remaining states all had weaker growth than the Australian growth of 10.3%: Queensland (up 8.4%), the Northern Territory (down

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION *continued*

0.8%), South Australia (down 2.3%) and the Australian Capital Territory (down 8.2%). The major contributors to Australia's growth were Western Australia (3.2 percentage points), New South Wales (2.7 percentage points) and Victoria (2.5 percentage points).

PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

The pattern of volume growth for Public gross fixed capital formation varied considerably across the states in 2007–08. The Northern Territory (up 24.5%) and Queensland (up 22.7%) showed the strongest growth whilst South Australia (up 1.4%), New South Wales (down 1.7%) and Victoria (down 11.5%) were below the Australia level. The major contributor to Australia's growth in public gross fixed capital formation was Queensland (6.8 percentage points).

TOTAL FACTOR INCOME

Factor incomes grew in all states with Western Australia showing the strongest growth (up 12.2%), followed by Northern Territory (up 11.4%), Queensland (up 9.1%) and the Australian Capital Territory (up 8.3%). The other states showed growth rates of between 4.6% and 7.6%, all below the Australian factor income growth of 8.3%.

There was strong overall growth in compensation of employees, which grew by 7.6% in Australia between 2006–07 and 2007–08. Western Australia (up 13.5%), the Northern Territory (up 11.6%) and the Australian Capital Territory (up 10.6%) showed the strongest growth while New South Wales (up 6.0%) and Victoria (up 6.4%) showed weakest growth.

There was also strong overall growth in gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI), growing in Australia by 9.1%. Most states experienced growth with GOS and GMI growth strongest in both Western Australia and the Northern Territory (up 11.4%), Queensland (up 10.2%) and Victoria (up 9.1%). All other states were below the national growth rate, the weakest being in Tasmania (down 1.6%) and the Australian Capital Territory (up 4.0%).

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA

The above analysis of GSP per capita concentrates on the level of economic production and its growth. It does not provide a measure of incomes received by residents of a particular state, because a proportion of income generated in the production process may be transferred to other states or overseas (and conversely income may be received from other states or overseas). A measure that takes these flows into account is gross household disposable income per capita.

Gross household disposable income per capita in 2007–08 was highest in the Australian Capital Territory and lowest in Tasmania. Please refer to Table 43 for more details. Differences between the states reflect differences in the impact of a range of factors including the average level of compensation of employees received per employee, the proportion of the population in employment, the age distribution of the population and differences in the level of dwelling rent (including that imputed to owner occupiers). For example a significant reason for the high level of gross household disposable income per capita in the Australian Capital Territory compared with other states is that the labour force participation rate is much higher there than in the rest of Australia.

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GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Chain volume measures(a)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
LEVELS (\$m)									
New South Wales	288 480	295 636	302 287	311 145	317 755	323 072	329 578	335 828	345 336
Victoria	204 536	206 696	213 276	219 780	229 745	235 149	241 242	247 789	255 705
Queensland	143 758	147 553	156 184	163 750	174 178	182 931	189 502	198 514	209 050
South Australia	57 788	59 951	62 349	63 079	65 758	66 359	67 896	68 327	70 922
Western Australia	101 685	101 360	108 578	112 524	119 186	123 707	129 996	139 247	146 444
Tasmania	16 952	16 802	17 507	17 985	18 751	19 383	19 785	20 221	20 907
Northern Territory	10 859	11 391	11 582	11 579	11 850	12 517	13 325	14 014	14 555
Australian Capital Territory	17 788	18 304	18 835	19 485	19 785	20 236	20 983	21 734	22 287
Australia (GDP)	842 134	858 134	890 743	919 247	956 017	982 786	1 012 269	1 045 674	1 084 156

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
New South Wales	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.8
Victoria	3.9	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2
Queensland	5.5	2.6	5.8	4.8	6.4	5.0	3.6	4.8	5.3
South Australia	2.0	3.7	4.0	1.2	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.6	3.8
Western Australia	3.0	-0.3	7.1	3.6	5.9	3.8	5.1	7.1	5.2
Tasmania	0.1	-0.9	4.2	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.4
Northern Territory	7.3	4.9	1.7	—	2.3	5.6	6.5	5.2	3.9
Australian Capital Territory	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.5
Australia (GDP)	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7

LEVELS—PER CAPITA (\$)									
New South Wales	44 740	45 292	45 745	46 737	47 439	47 945	48 495	48 927	49 783
Victoria	43 396	43 332	44 152	45 004	46 507	47 014	47 554	48 105	48 862
Queensland	40 715	41 073	42 570	43 566	45 255	46 458	46 963	48 154	49 547
South Australia	38 463	39 755	41 140	41 439	42 943	43 076	43 683	43 513	44 696
Western Australia	54 615	53 696	56 750	58 144	60 664	61 991	63 911	67 011	68 837
Tasmania	35 944	35 642	37 075	37 895	39 029	40 023	40 532	41 154	42 200
Northern Territory	55 882	58 043	58 503	58 435	59 525	61 890	64 421	66 441	67 407
Australian Capital Territory	56 738	57 774	58 824	60 441	61 118	62 105	63 578	65 076	65 857
Australia (GDP)	44 240	44 532	45 617	46 539	47 834	48 590	49 337	50 220	51 253

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
New South Wales	3.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.7
Victoria	2.8	-0.1	1.9	1.9	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6
Queensland	3.7	0.9	3.6	2.3	3.9	2.7	1.1	2.5	2.9
South Australia	1.4	3.4	3.5	0.7	3.6	0.3	1.4	-0.4	2.7
Western Australia	1.6	-1.7	5.7	2.5	4.3	2.2	3.1	4.9	2.7
Tasmania	0.2	-0.8	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.3	1.5	2.5
Northern Territory	5.6	3.9	0.8	-0.1	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.1	1.5
Australian Capital Territory	3.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.2
Australia (GDP)	2.8	0.7	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.1

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Generally chain volume measures are not additive outside the reference year. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. For more information refer to "chain volume measures" in the Glossary. Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

REAL GROSS STATE DOMESTIC INCOME(a), Chain volume measures(b)

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

LEVELS (\$m)

New South Wales	269 603	275 477	283 785	293 990	306 974	317 150	325 907	335 828	349 917
Victoria	197 812	199 869	206 281	214 629	228 104	234 662	240 773	247 789	259 415
Queensland	132 209	136 976	146 552	151 855	162 628	175 284	189 175	198 514	206 256
South Australia	53 933	56 092	58 796	60 233	63 659	64 607	66 582	68 327	71 379
Western Australia	83 904	87 632	92 492	96 908	102 937	110 667	124 492	139 247	151 246
Tasmania	15 333	15 202	15 821	16 415	17 596	18 405	18 997	20 221	20 721
Northern Territory	9 434	10 753	10 492	10 728	11 103	12 023	13 077	14 014	15 083
Australian Capital Territory	17 700	18 160	18 722	19 448	19 871	20 290	21 007	21 734	22 353

Australia (RGDI)(c) **781 150** **800 575** **834 146** **864 150** **911 407** **953 836** **1 000 330** **1 045 674** **1 095 929**

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	4.8	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.2
Victoria	5.1	1.0	3.2	4.0	6.3	2.9	2.6	2.9	4.7
Queensland	4.6	3.6	7.0	3.6	7.1	7.8	7.9	4.9	3.9
South Australia	3.0	4.0	4.8	2.4	5.7	1.5	3.1	2.6	4.5
Western Australia	6.8	4.4	5.5	4.8	6.2	7.5	12.5	11.9	8.6
Tasmania	1.3	-0.9	4.1	3.8	7.2	4.6	3.2	6.4	2.5
Northern Territory	17.7	14.0	-2.4	2.3	3.5	8.3	8.8	7.2	7.6
Australian Capital Territory	4.2	2.6	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.8

Australia (RGDI)(c) **5.0** **2.5** **4.2** **3.6** **5.5** **4.7** **4.9** **4.5** **4.8**

LEVELS—PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	41 812	42 203	42 945	44 160	45 829	47 066	47 955	48 927	50 443
Victoria	41 970	41 901	42 704	43 949	46 175	46 917	47 461	48 105	49 571
Queensland	37 444	38 129	39 945	40 401	42 254	44 516	46 882	48 154	48 885
South Australia	35 897	37 196	38 796	39 569	41 572	41 939	42 837	43 513	44 985
Western Australia	45 065	46 424	48 342	50 075	52 393	55 456	61 205	67 011	71 095
Tasmania	32 510	32 248	33 506	34 587	36 626	38 004	38 916	41 154	41 826
Northern Territory	48 549	54 793	52 997	54 140	55 771	59 446	63 224	66 441	69 855
Australian Capital Territory	56 459	57 321	58 470	60 324	61 383	62 270	63 651	65 076	66 053

Australia (RGDI)(c) **41 036** **41 545** **42 718** **43 750** **45 602** **47 159** **48 755** **50 220** **51 809**

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	3.6	0.9	1.8	2.8	3.8	2.7	1.9	2.0	3.1
Victoria	4.0	-0.2	1.9	2.9	5.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.0
Queensland	2.9	1.8	4.8	1.1	4.6	5.4	5.3	2.7	1.5
South Australia	2.4	3.6	4.3	2.0	5.1	0.9	2.1	1.6	3.4
Western Australia	5.3	3.0	4.1	3.6	4.6	5.8	10.4	9.5	6.1
Tasmania	1.4	-0.8	3.9	3.2	5.9	3.8	2.4	5.7	1.6
Northern Territory	15.8	12.9	-3.3	2.2	3.0	6.6	6.4	5.1	5.1
Australian Capital Territory	3.2	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.5

Australia (RGDI)(c) **3.8** **1.2** **2.8** **2.4** **4.2** **3.4** **3.4** **3.0** **3.2**

(a) For a definition of real gross state income and real gross domestic income see the Glossary.

(b) Generally chain volume measures are not additive outside the reference year. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. For more information refer to "chain volume measures" in the Glossary. Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(c) Real gross domestic income.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Current prices

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
New South Wales	225 093	238 894	252 454	268 011	286 183	302 089	316 882	335 828	359 883
Victoria	167 094	176 768	187 553	199 195	214 308	224 079	235 284	247 789	267 966
Queensland	105 785	114 351	125 246	133 139	147 398	162 926	181 969	198 514	214 027
South Australia	45 287	48 820	52 510	55 138	58 866	61 043	64 543	68 327	73 262
Western Australia	68 556	74 840	80 547	86 053	91 041	100 585	118 183	139 247	156 752
Tasmania	12 472	12 752	13 609	14 532	16 098	17 258	18 355	20 221	21 300
Northern Territory	7 651	8 887	8 925	9 285	9 879	11 045	12 423	14 014	15 617
Australian Capital Territory	13 120	13 951	14 869	16 323	17 579	18 615	19 815	21 734	23 365
Australia (GDP)	645 058	689 262	735 714	781 675	841 351	897 642	967 454	1 045 674	1 132 172
PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR									
New South Wales	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.8	5.6	4.9	6.0	7.2
Victoria	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.2	7.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	8.1
Queensland	4.5	8.1	9.5	6.3	10.7	10.5	11.7	9.1	7.8
South Australia	5.1	7.8	7.6	5.0	6.8	3.7	5.7	5.9	7.2
Western Australia	8.0	9.2	7.6	6.8	5.8	10.5	17.5	17.8	12.6
Tasmania	1.9	2.2	6.7	6.8	10.8	7.2	6.4	10.2	5.3
Northern Territory	18.9	16.2	0.4	4.0	6.4	11.8	12.5	12.8	11.4
Australian Capital Territory	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.8	7.7	5.9	6.4	9.7	7.5
Australia (GDP)	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	7.6	6.7	7.8	8.1	8.3
RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)									
New South Wales	34.9	34.7	34.3	34.3	34.0	33.7	32.8	32.1	31.8
Victoria	25.9	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.0	24.3	23.7	23.7
Queensland	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	18.2	18.8	19.0	18.9
South Australia	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5
Western Australia	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.2	12.2	13.3	13.8
Tasmania	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Northern Territory	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Australian Capital Territory	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GROSS STATE PRODUCT PER CAPITA, Current prices

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

VALUES (\$)

New South Wales	34 909	36 599	38 204	40 258	42 725	44 831	46 627	48 927	51 880
Victoria	35 452	37 058	38 827	40 789	43 382	44 801	46 379	48 105	51 205
Queensland	29 960	31 831	34 138	35 422	38 297	41 378	45 096	48 154	50 727
South Australia	30 143	32 373	34 648	36 222	38 442	39 625	41 525	43 513	46 171
Western Australia	36 821	39 647	42 099	44 465	46 338	50 405	58 103	67 011	73 683
Tasmania	26 445	27 050	28 822	30 619	33 509	35 635	37 601	41 154	42 994
Northern Territory	39 372	45 282	45 085	46 855	49 620	54 611	60 061	66 441	72 324
Australian Capital Territory	41 849	44 034	46 435	50 631	54 304	57 131	60 038	65 076	69 043
Australia (GDP)	33 887	35 769	37 677	39 574	42 097	44 380	47 152	50 220	53 523

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.4	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.9	6.0
Victoria	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	6.4
Queensland	2.7	6.2	7.2	3.8	8.1	8.0	9.0	6.8	5.3
South Australia	4.5	7.4	7.0	4.5	6.1	3.1	4.8	4.8	6.1
Western Australia	6.5	7.7	6.2	5.6	4.2	8.8	15.3	15.3	10.0
Tasmania	2.0	2.3	6.6	6.2	9.4	6.3	5.5	9.4	4.5
Northern Territory	17.0	15.0	-0.4	3.9	5.9	10.1	10.0	10.6	8.9
Australian Capital Territory	6.8	5.2	5.5	9.0	7.3	5.2	5.1	8.4	6.1
Australia (GDP)	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	6.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.6

RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)

New South Wales	103.0	102.3	101.4	101.7	101.5	101.0	98.9	97.4	96.9
Victoria	104.6	103.6	103.1	103.1	103.1	100.9	98.4	95.8	95.7
Queensland	88.4	89.0	90.6	89.5	91.0	93.2	95.6	95.9	94.8
South Australia	89.0	90.5	92.0	91.5	91.3	89.3	88.1	86.6	86.3
Western Australia	108.7	110.8	111.7	112.4	110.1	113.6	123.2	133.4	137.7
Tasmania	78.0	75.6	76.5	77.4	79.6	80.3	79.7	81.9	80.3
Northern Territory	116.2	126.6	119.7	118.4	117.9	123.1	127.4	132.3	135.1
Australian Capital Territory	123.5	123.1	123.2	127.9	129.0	128.7	127.3	129.6	129.0
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Chain volume measures(a)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	15 870	16 301	16 018	16 451	17 114	18 097	18 282	18 531	19 287
State and local	30 203	30 914	31 590	32 574	33 397	34 070	34 596	35 141	36 305
<i>Total general government</i>	46 104	47 250	47 611	49 026	50 513	52 167	52 878	53 672	55 592
Households									
Food	17 387	17 586	18 289	18 615	18 962	19 565	19 810	20 368	20 984
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7 206	7 321	7 349	7 794	7 729	8 115	8 122	8 198	8 502
Clothing and footwear	6 048	5 883	5 814	5 675	5 934	6 338	6 410	6 886	7 308
Rent and other dwelling services	28 939	29 882	30 807	31 826	32 871	33 959	35 074	36 050	36 671
Electricity, gas and other fuel	3 251	3 339	3 357	3 331	3 513	3 224	3 303	3 334	3 473
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 945	7 263	7 546	8 202	8 444	8 860	8 881	9 335	9 830
Health	6 874	7 246	7 867	8 473	8 988	9 198	9 367	9 833	10 107
Transport	20 750	21 251	21 085	21 228	22 480	23 397	22 846	23 697	24 544
Communications	3 587	4 044	4 326	4 569	4 777	5 148	5 459	5 489	5 726
Recreation and culture	17 463	18 928	18 696	19 964	21 234	21 681	22 698	23 737	24 938
Education services	5 669	5 761	6 102	6 139	6 689	6 753	6 905	7 111	7 312
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	15 192	15 790	15 197	15 178	15 557	15 722	16 172	17 109	17 493
Miscellaneous goods and services	21 826	22 426	23 285	23 646	24 638	25 384	25 581	27 110	27 841
Net expenditure interstate	1 251	976	1 945	1 474	1 534	1 254	995	739	470
<i>Total households</i>	162 130	167 617	171 410	176 008	183 240	188 527	191 601	198 995	205 234
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	208 165	214 809	219 000	225 006	233 744	240 679	244 465	252 667	260 827
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	12 512	13 960	13 202	14 203	16 252	20 186	21 851	21 530	26 358
Net purchases of second hand assets	-202	-597	-744	-788	-874	-821	-1 028	-1 188	-1 030
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	12 356	13 371	12 452	13 410	15 373	19 372	20 826	20 343	25 328
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	10 829	7 156	6 478	8 513	9 246	8 999	10 193	10 016	10 423
New engineering construction	2 686	2 258	2 066	2 366	3 405	4 482	4 357	4 363	4 906
Net purchases of second hand assets	9	-413	-154	279	-383	-296	-73	-288	-222
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	13 468	8 938	8 352	11 118	12 238	13 167	14 480	14 090	15 107
Livestock	458	448	486	236	563	575	579	393	414
Intangible fixed assets	2 505	2 951	3 053	3 425	3 630	3 891	4 115	4 531	5 225
<i>Total private business investment</i>	27 372	26 032	24 684	27 895	31 615	37 025	39 991	39 357	46 074
Dwellings	20 822	14 469	17 128	20 407	20 698	19 522	17 228	15 996	15 580
Ownership transfer costs	6 226	5 436	6 733	6 886	6 630	4 887	4 932	5 014	5 207
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	53 331	46 042	47 729	54 319	58 414	61 324	62 157	60 367	66 861
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 722	1 102	1 025	868	1 111	1 296	1 541	780	337
State and local	3 007	2 858	3 390	3 903	4 007	4 260	4 636	5 089	5 101
<i>Total public corporations</i>	5 158	4 111	4 522	4 777	5 141	5 592	6 226	5 869	5 438
General government									
National	889	776	899	1 080	1 157	1 196	1 453	1 695	1 758
State and local	4 428	4 998	5 071	5 474	5 606	5 635	5 446	6 105	6 237
<i>Total general government</i>	5 292	5 678	5 904	6 542	6 762	6 821	6 903	7 800	7 995
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	10 517	9 817	10 446	11 343	11 908	12 411	13 091	13 669	13 433
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	64 411	56 319	58 488	66 025	70 612	74 108	75 368	74 036	80 294
<i>State final demand</i>	272 349	270 517	277 046	290 741	304 192	314 561	319 800	326 703	341 121
International trade—exports of goods	28 011	28 577	29 285	28 281	28 316	29 323	31 574	31 649	32 411
less International trade—imports of goods	38 935	39 631	40 425	46 110	51 276	58 462	63 060	69 791	78 349
International trade—exports of services	16 251	19 734	17 499	17 323	17 725	18 162	18 061	18 905	19 909
less International trade—imports of services	14 211	14 201	13 639	14 019	16 761	17 896	18 302	19 122	21 650
Balancing item(b)	27 981	36 209	36 715	38 629	37 583	37 431	41 763	47 485	52 258
Statistical discrepancy	-2 966	-5 568	-4 195	-3 698	-2 024	-47	-258	—	-363
Gross state product	288 480	295 636	302 287	311 145	317 755	323 072	329 578	335 828	345 336

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006—07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Current prices

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	13 474	14 180	14 218	14 666	15 463	16 962	17 754	18 531	20 087
State and local	23 870	24 923	26 764	28 820	30 318	31 972	33 183	35 141	37 534
<i>Total general government</i>	37 344	39 103	40 982	43 486	45 781	48 934	50 937	53 672	57 621
Households									
Food	13 691	14 151	15 637	16 466	17 114	17 814	18 827	20 368	21 876
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5 273	5 951	6 257	6 838	7 070	7 647	7 899	8 198	8 704
Clothing and footwear	5 560	5 860	5 895	6 037	6 220	6 529	6 489	6 886	7 266
Rent and other dwelling services	26 763	28 562	29 967	30 927	31 920	32 959	34 295	36 050	38 591
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 218	2 510	2 583	2 687	2 911	2 882	3 139	3 334	3 723
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 904	7 288	7 750	8 482	8 738	9 069	9 042	9 335	9 865
Health	4 821	5 367	6 162	7 034	7 796	8 328	8 785	9 833	10 658
Transport	17 518	18 718	18 903	19 738	20 744	21 978	22 474	23 697	25 506
Communications	3 190	3 888	4 169	4 537	4 773	5 156	5 390	5 489	5 744
Recreation and culture	16 469	18 428	18 556	19 907	20 995	21 445	22 584	23 737	25 126
Education services	3 858	4 103	4 400	4 828	5 474	6 033	6 560	7 111	7 531
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	11 815	13 453	13 336	13 856	14 623	14 950	15 798	17 109	17 910
Miscellaneous goods and services	18 109	19 556	20 687	21 462	23 225	24 209	24 927	27 110	28 367
Net expenditure interstate	1 003	830	1 699	1 327	1 413	1 184	968	738	486
<i>Total households</i>	137 192	148 664	156 003	164 125	173 017	180 182	187 177	198 995	211 352
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	174 536	187 767	196 985	207 611	218 798	229 116	238 114	252 667	268 973
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	15 973	17 910	16 793	17 129	17 707	21 042	22 269	21 530	25 312
Net purchases of second hand assets	-286	-822	-999	-1 005	-994	-881	-1 062	-1 188	-990
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	15 686	17 088	15 794	16 124	16 713	20 162	21 208	20 343	24 322
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	7 723	5 167	4 705	6 399	7 765	8 361	9 911	10 016	10 791
New engineering construction	1 957	1 689	1 590	1 909	2 902	3 991	4 066	4 363	5 287
Net purchases of second hand assets	7	-326	-120	223	-326	-272	-70	-288	-239
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	9 687	6 530	6 176	8 531	10 342	12 080	13 907	14 090	15 838
Livestock	341	426	577	291	676	553	619	393	480
Intangible fixed assets	3 165	3 710	3 750	4 010	4 048	4 160	4 259	4 531	4 998
<i>Total private business investment</i>	28 879	27 753	26 297	28 956	31 778	36 955	39 993	39 357	45 638
Dwellings	15 256	11 899	14 103	17 333	18 793	18 598	16 988	15 996	16 083
Ownership transfer costs	3 667	3 486	4 706	5 506	5 918	4 729	4 588	5 014	5 087
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	47 802	43 138	45 106	51 796	56 489	60 282	61 569	60 367	66 807
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 642	1 066	1 020	815	1 032	1 260	1 461	780	355
State and local	2 695	2 421	2 832	3 202	3 314	3 699	4 160	5 089	5 333
<i>Total public corporations</i>	4 338	3 487	3 852	4 017	4 347	4 959	5 621	5 869	5 688
General government									
National	988	870	996	1 119	1 121	1 144	1 465	1 695	1 744
State and local	3 532	4 089	4 216	4 596	4 860	5 026	5 325	6 105	6 387
<i>Total general government</i>	4 520	4 959	5 212	5 714	5 981	6 170	6 790	7 800	8 131
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	8 858	8 445	9 064	9 731	10 328	11 129	12 411	13 669	13 819
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	56 659	51 583	54 170	61 527	66 817	71 411	73 980	74 036	80 627
<i>State final demand</i>	231 195	239 351	251 155	269 138	285 615	300 527	312 094	326 703	349 600
International trade—exports of goods	22 282	25 436	26 512	23 955	22 576	26 432	30 374	31 649	33 845
less International trade—imports of goods	47 927	52 503	51 903	55 248	53 765	60 106	64 886	69 791	75 928
International trade—exports of services	12 934	16 475	14 995	15 177	15 874	16 834	17 395	18 905	20 636
less International trade—imports of services	13 728	15 112	14 934	15 143	16 303	17 573	18 245	19 122	20 878
Balancing item(a)	22 154	29 257	29 646	32 655	33 272	35 657	40 178	47 485	52 530
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1 817	-4 010	-3 018	-2 523	-1 086	318	-27	—	78
Gross state product	225 093	238 894	252 454	268 011	286 183	302 089	316 882	335 828	359 883

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Chain volume measures(a)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	12 280	12 485	13 142	13 666	13 776	14 651	14 988	14 714	15 158
State and local	21 758	22 897	23 089	24 014	24 760	25 232	26 226	26 747	27 363
<i>Total general government</i>	34 050	35 371	36 244	37 693	38 544	39 896	41 223	41 461	42 520
Households									
Food	13 872	14 551	14 319	14 573	15 202	15 657	15 869	16 501	16 967
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5 155	5 111	5 119	4 985	5 013	5 390	5 456	5 409	5 401
Clothing and footwear	4 438	4 167	4 314	4 438	4 678	5 093	5 199	5 491	5 979
Rent and other dwelling services	19 024	19 652	20 239	20 955	21 717	22 498	23 293	24 026	24 542
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 962	3 119	3 033	3 339	3 587	3 843	3 887	4 023	4 281
Furnishings and other household equipment	5 215	5 415	6 276	6 499	6 900	7 313	7 347	7 872	8 254
Health	6 481	6 706	7 201	7 398	7 847	8 329	8 478	8 908	9 243
Transport	14 147	15 205	15 375	15 569	16 293	17 243	16 946	17 379	17 838
Communications	2 634	2 971	3 166	3 344	3 491	3 766	4 001	4 026	4 197
Recreation and culture	12 544	13 065	13 942	14 844	15 404	15 730	16 544	17 137	18 155
Education services	4 627	4 686	4 976	5 032	5 407	5 515	5 681	5 851	6 006
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	7 982	7 684	7 906	7 486	8 299	8 887	9 067	9 272	9 575
Miscellaneous goods and services	14 967	15 292	16 138	16 759	17 606	18 324	19 166	20 090	20 535
Net expenditure interstate	1 611	1 723	1 014	1 635	1 350	1 622	1 070	794	919
<i>Total households</i>	115 222	118 954	122 795	126 741	132 643	139 157	141 996	146 780	151 921
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	149 232	154 269	158 997	164 375	171 170	179 060	183 215	188 241	194 442
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	10 029	10 956	11 500	13 397	14 810	16 619	19 488	20 255	21 522
Net purchases of second hand assets	-539	-814	-848	-976	-1 345	-944	-1 144	-1 124	-885
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	9 512	10 137	10 648	12 417	13 442	15 675	18 344	19 130	20 637
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	5 765	5 621	5 587	7 311	7 654	8 231	8 342	9 283	11 552
New engineering construction	2 928	2 331	3 077	3 665	3 848	4 409	5 452	4 911	4 683
Net purchases of second hand assets	-48	-123	-391	-9	-344	-344	-316	-755	165
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	8 678	7 878	8 349	10 995	11 182	12 315	13 451	13 439	16 399
Livestock	616	597	555	384	636	708	693	528	583
Intangible fixed assets	1 789	2 108	2 191	2 497	2 588	2 819	2 888	3 168	3 658
<i>Total private business investment</i>	20 255	20 817	21 821	26 026	27 738	31 460	35 353	36 266	41 277
Dwellings	14 019	11 947	14 090	15 263	15 813	15 383	14 418	14 593	15 239
Ownership transfer costs	4 198	4 059	4 643	4 943	4 650	4 209	4 201	4 086	4 456
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	37 592	36 433	39 817	45 715	47 865	50 929	53 946	54 944	60 972
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 254	799	817	548	814	956	1 145	584	251
State and local	1 079	1 153	1 309	1 401	2 308	1 739	1 894	2 242	2 352
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 369	1 918	2 092	1 933	3 109	2 689	3 039	2 826	2 603
General government									
National	640	538	664	875	981	971	1 189	1 321	1 290
State and local	2 649	2 591	3 205	3 604	3 252	3 264	3 683	3 545	2 915
<i>Total general government</i>	3 234	3 056	3 786	4 431	4 216	4 215	4 859	4 866	4 205
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 608	4 951	5 852	6 319	7 328	6 876	7 900	7 692	6 808
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	43 514	41 663	45 873	52 234	55 314	58 016	61 893	62 637	67 780
<i>State final demand</i>	192 148	195 147	204 334	216 332	226 315	236 849	245 065	250 878	262 222
International trade—exports of goods	23 704	24 359	24 691	21 662	21 699	21 461	21 154	21 439	21 344
less International trade—imports of goods	31 999	31 424	32 493	38 417	41 833	46 197	48 749	51 325	57 036
International trade—exports of services	9 038	9 161	9 636	9 663	10 276	10 041	10 514	11 242	12 514
less International trade—imports of services	8 239	8 438	7 876	7 902	9 073	10 071	10 323	11 394	12 499
Balancing item(b)	15 494	15 328	13 051	15 754	20 932	21 996	23 712	26 950	28 069
Statistical discrepancy (E)	4 390	2 563	1 934	2 688	1 429	1 069	-132	—	1 091
Gross state product	204 536	206 696	213 276	219 780	229 745	235 149	241 242	247 789	255 705

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Current prices

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	9 979	10 557	11 507	12 185	12 419	13 878	14 809	14 714	15 709
State and local	16 241	18 103	18 993	20 732	22 044	23 202	25 284	26 747	28 274
<i>Total general government</i>	26 220	28 660	30 499	32 916	34 463	37 080	40 094	41 461	43 983
Households									
Food	10 898	11 666	12 240	12 948	13 809	14 238	15 036	16 501	17 832
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 710	4 061	4 306	4 369	4 565	5 018	5 268	5 409	5 606
Clothing and footwear	4 173	4 217	4 331	4 689	4 902	5 240	5 269	5 491	5 953
Rent and other dwelling services	16 583	17 739	18 872	19 891	20 846	21 819	22 833	24 026	25 942
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 199	2 578	2 705	3 102	3 372	3 690	3 793	4 023	4 632
Furnishings and other household equipment	5 217	5 442	6 419	6 656	7 037	7 397	7 432	7 872	8 272
Health	4 481	4 948	5 664	6 287	6 989	7 741	8 136	8 908	9 580
Transport	12 129	13 452	13 814	14 474	15 044	16 162	16 675	17 379	18 523
Communications	2 335	2 849	3 055	3 326	3 494	3 780	3 960	4 026	4 211
Recreation and culture	12 178	12 965	13 981	14 939	15 346	15 597	16 440	17 137	18 330
Education services	3 387	3 550	3 811	4 212	4 617	5 032	5 462	5 851	6 198
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	6 168	6 444	6 918	6 898	7 837	8 377	8 808	9 272	9 940
Miscellaneous goods and services	12 387	13 285	14 197	15 091	16 514	17 392	18 591	20 090	20 995
Net expenditure interstate	1 296	1 467	888	1 476	1 248	1 534	1 042	794	954
<i>Total households</i>	97 142	104 664	111 201	118 360	125 620	133 017	138 746	146 780	156 969
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	123 362	133 323	141 700	151 276	160 083	170 097	178 839	188 241	200 952
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	12 406	13 719	14 341	15 833	15 921	17 205	19 794	20 255	20 684
Net purchases of second hand assets	-749	-1 105	-1 130	-1 231	-1 510	-1 007	-1 178	-1 124	-851
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	11 657	12 614	13 211	14 602	14 411	16 197	18 616	19 130	19 833
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	4 214	4 289	4 425	5 928	6 663	7 817	8 083	9 283	12 647
New engineering construction	2 108	1 735	2 372	2 919	3 231	3 881	5 057	4 911	4 977
Net purchases of second hand assets	-30	-79	-259	-8	-295	-319	-304	-755	180
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 291	5 944	6 538	8 839	9 599	11 379	12 836	13 439	17 804
Livestock	479	608	637	461	709	654	712	528	787
Intangible fixed assets	2 262	2 652	2 692	2 928	2 887	3 026	2 996	3 168	3 492
<i>Total private business investment</i>	20 690	21 817	23 078	26 831	27 606	31 256	35 160	36 266	41 916
Dwellings	10 322	10 034	12 068	13 496	14 859	14 823	14 277	14 593	15 978
Ownership transfer costs	2 089	2 077	2 945	3 324	3 666	3 418	3 615	4 086	4 732
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	33 100	33 928	38 090	43 651	46 131	49 497	53 051	54 944	62 626
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 199	777	802	530	758	931	1 085	584	266
State and local	1 126	1 124	1 279	1 359	2 207	1 680	1 811	2 242	2 474
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 325	1 901	2 081	1 889	2 965	2 611	2 896	2 826	2 739
General government									
National	748	634	780	945	981	935	1 197	1 321	1 302
State and local	2 220	2 238	2 847	3 175	2 872	2 956	3 603	3 545	3 026
<i>Total general government</i>	2 968	2 872	3 627	4 120	3 852	3 891	4 800	4 866	4 328
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 294	4 773	5 708	6 009	6 817	6 502	7 696	7 692	7 067
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	38 394	38 701	43 798	49 659	52 948	55 999	60 748	62 637	69 693
<i>State final demand</i>	161 756	172 024	185 498	200 936	213 031	226 096	239 587	250 878	270 645
International trade—exports of goods	20 279	23 769	24 368	20 723	19 332	19 872	20 338	21 439	21 898
less International trade—imports of goods	33 717	36 484	37 557	42 129	40 728	45 141	49 012	51 325	56 044
International trade—exports of services	7 187	7 645	8 255	8 456	9 181	9 290	10 119	11 242	12 976
less International trade—imports of services	7 946	8 972	8 622	8 532	8 826	9 883	10 301	11 394	12 116
Balancing item(a)	15 591	16 243	13 558	16 824	20 439	22 559	24 517	26 950	29 126
Statistical discrepancy (E)	3 944	2 543	2 053	2 917	1 878	1 286	35	—	1 481
Gross state product	167 094	176 768	187 553	199 195	214 308	224 079	235 284	247 789	267 966

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Queensland—Chain volume measures(a)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	8 303	8 233	8 838	9 203	9 867	10 348	10 276	10 608	11 060
State and local	17 636	17 601	17 805	18 397	19 371	20 007	21 177	21 989	23 174
<i>Total general government</i>	25 902	25 790	26 643	27 606	29 253	30 376	31 454	32 597	34 235
Households									
Food	10 451	11 203	10 985	10 989	11 871	11 993	12 100	12 415	12 998
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 545	3 561	3 459	3 532	3 657	3 861	3 832	3 868	3 931
Clothing and footwear	2 613	2 810	3 000	3 200	3 457	3 812	4 077	4 116	4 064
Rent and other dwelling services	14 670	15 214	15 869	16 686	17 561	18 412	19 224	20 022	20 585
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 290	1 338	1 497	1 468	1 577	1 679	1 714	1 779	1 863
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 745	4 064	4 497	4 726	5 212	5 608	5 920	6 488	7 160
Health	3 926	4 118	4 461	4 845	5 060	5 539	5 604	6 082	6 638
Transport	9 289	9 582	9 795	10 346	11 393	12 190	11 848	12 290	12 776
Communications	1 906	2 148	2 281	2 424	2 530	2 732	2 898	2 913	3 041
Recreation and culture	8 044	8 459	8 726	9 647	10 787	11 735	12 298	12 978	13 934
Education services	2 483	2 509	2 653	2 617	2 867	2 936	3 046	3 146	3 231
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	6 848	7 064	6 572	7 092	8 566	8 849	9 460	9 560	9 613
Miscellaneous goods and services	10 607	10 831	11 618	12 200	13 003	14 049	14 730	15 645	16 275
Net expenditure interstate	-2 503	-2 047	-2 502	-2 733	-2 212	-2 388	-1 413	-1 033	-1 024
<i>Total households</i>	76 481	80 441	82 616	86 856	95 207	100 941	105 325	110 269	115 106
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	102 149	106 127	109 141	114 366	124 421	131 305	136 774	142 866	149 340
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	6 635	6 331	7 352	9 672	11 149	13 233	15 603	17 803	21 091
Net purchases of second hand assets	-107	-376	-445	-448	-261	-641	-679	-947	-720
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	6 558	5 939	6 887	9 211	10 902	12 592	14 925	16 856	20 372
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	4 448	4 109	3 744	4 408	5 290	5 795	7 175	7 957	8 527
New engineering construction	3 224	2 457	2 802	3 607	3 164	3 758	4 921	6 397	7 172
Net purchases of second hand assets	2	-54	439	223	-22	-244	-295	-181	-407
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	7 670	6 476	6 992	8 294	8 395	9 295	11 794	14 173	15 293
Livestock	473	566	616	275	805	809	861	589	635
Intangible fixed assets	740	881	904	1 032	1 087	1 186	1 294	1 474	1 682
<i>Total private business investment</i>	14 794	13 451	15 056	18 484	21 277	24 021	28 942	33 092	37 981
Dwellings	10 920	9 032	11 929	14 484	15 191	15 873	16 008	17 299	17 028
Ownership transfer costs	2 733	2 651	3 793	4 183	4 610	3 637	3 662	4 006	3 944
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	28 328	25 131	30 203	36 628	40 709	43 424	48 591	54 396	58 953
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	906	552	570	535	577	699	849	448	182
State and local	2 260	2 237	1 921	2 495	1 804	3 115	4 222	6 150	8 009
<i>Total public corporations</i>	3 493	2 908	2 519	3 066	2 422	3 844	5 095	6 598	8 192
General government									
National	350	470	461	575	694	601	680	926	879
State and local	5 464	4 999	4 903	4 039	4 446	5 239	5 025	6 254	7 839
<i>Total general government</i>	5 743	5 420	5 339	4 648	5 196	5 859	5 724	7 180	8 719
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	9 266	8 331	7 849	7 751	7 637	9 713	10 823	13 778	16 910
Total gross fixed capital formation	37 935	33 760	38 367	44 752	48 727	53 390	59 518	68 174	75 863
State final demand	140 069	140 008	147 611	159 063	173 166	184 606	196 279	211 040	225 203
International trade—exports of goods	27 905	32 227	32 702	33 211	33 278	35 481	35 695	36 225	37 547
less International trade—imports of goods	13 944	13 270	13 902	16 494	20 186	23 345	24 787	27 197	31 540
International trade—exports of services	6 514	6 865	6 596	6 813	7 032	7 295	7 368	7 989	8 456
less International trade—imports of services	4 067	3 895	3 523	3 891	4 846	5 280	5 585	5 942	6 641
Balancing item(b)	-10 983	-15 084	-14 560	-14 369	-13 559	-14 477	-19 111	-23 601	-21 666
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1 736	702	1 260	-584	-705	-1 349	-357	—	-2 310
Gross state product	143 758	147 553	156 184	163 750	174 178	182 931	189 502	198 514	209 050

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	6 883	7 088	7 749	8 138	8 942	9 654	9 905	10 608	11 532
State and local	12 081	13 300	13 982	15 082	16 636	17 805	20 065	21 989	24 414
<i>Total general government</i>	18 964	20 388	21 732	23 220	25 578	27 459	29 971	32 597	35 946
Households									
Food	8 041	8 888	9 401	9 723	10 629	10 819	11 427	12 415	13 521
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 589	2 890	2 961	3 132	3 340	3 628	3 719	3 868	4 038
Clothing and footwear	2 476	2 794	2 983	3 283	3 526	3 833	4 036	4 116	4 145
Rent and other dwelling services	11 538	12 237	12 981	13 961	15 192	16 547	18 189	20 022	22 453
Electricity, gas and other fuel	921	1 081	1 249	1 263	1 401	1 542	1 649	1 779	2 074
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 729	4 080	4 584	4 843	5 293	5 667	5 924	6 488	7 240
Health	2 828	3 106	3 589	4 232	4 554	5 203	5 410	6 082	6 758
Transport	8 051	8 564	8 886	9 608	10 468	11 349	11 601	12 290	13 273
Communications	1 678	2 049	2 190	2 402	2 524	2 734	2 860	2 913	3 053
Recreation and culture	8 063	8 640	9 020	9 937	10 946	11 793	12 304	12 978	14 021
Education services	1 865	1 944	2 081	2 240	2 475	2 706	2 974	3 146	3 386
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	5 333	5 966	5 745	6 484	8 057	8 359	9 173	9 560	9 909
Miscellaneous goods and services	8 884	9 449	10 312	11 063	12 209	13 325	14 286	15 645	16 695
Net expenditure interstate	-2 013	-1 745	-2 193	-2 469	-2 044	-2 260	-1 376	-1 033	-1 062
<i>Total households</i>	63 984	69 943	73 789	79 701	88 571	95 243	102 178	110 268	119 504
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	82 948	90 331	95 521	102 922	114 149	122 702	132 148	142 866	155 450
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	7 873	7 613	8 856	11 142	11 774	13 560	15 775	17 803	20 322
Net purchases of second hand assets	-147	-505	-589	-569	-288	-677	-696	-947	-695
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	7 725	7 108	8 267	10 573	11 486	12 883	15 079	16 856	19 627
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	2 814	2 575	2 337	2 914	3 840	4 750	6 648	7 957	8 928
New engineering construction	2 281	1 787	2 093	2 828	2 642	3 303	4 617	6 397	7 750
Net purchases of second hand assets	1	-36	281	149	-17	-205	-276	-181	-429
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	5 096	4 326	4 710	5 891	6 465	7 847	10 989	14 173	16 249
Livestock	408	625	800	330	935	784	923	589	694
Intangible fixed assets	859	1 022	1 030	1 134	1 150	1 215	1 310	1 474	1 663
<i>Total private business investment</i>	14 089	13 081	14 807	17 928	20 035	22 730	28 301	33 092	38 234
Dwellings	7 041	6 504	8 527	10 994	13 099	14 565	15 289	17 299	18 318
Ownership transfer costs	1 341	1 338	2 123	2 562	3 459	3 055	3 276	4 006	4 349
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	22 471	20 923	25 456	31 484	36 594	40 350	46 866	54 396	60 901
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	853	540	558	490	533	673	800	448	194
State and local	1 989	1 838	1 475	2 033	1 445	2 697	3 855	6 150	8 257
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 843	2 379	2 033	2 523	1 978	3 370	4 655	6 598	8 451
General government									
National	422	544	525	609	670	571	689	926	871
State and local	4 022	3 725	3 717	3 001	3 513	4 377	4 780	6 254	8 240
<i>Total general government</i>	4 444	4 269	4 242	3 610	4 183	4 948	5 469	7 180	9 111
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	7 286	6 647	6 275	6 132	6 161	8 318	10 123	13 778	17 562
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	29 757	27 570	31 732	37 616	42 755	48 668	56 989	68 174	78 463
<i>State final demand</i>	112 705	117 901	127 253	140 538	156 903	171 370	189 137	211 040	233 913
International trade—exports of goods	16 571	22 195	23 700	22 041	20 757	27 092	36 087	36 225	35 594
less International trade—imports of goods	12 749	13 782	14 218	16 357	18 078	21 728	24 862	27 197	32 329
International trade—exports of services	5 246	5 818	5 741	6 108	6 406	6 829	7 129	7 989	8 758
less International trade—imports of services	3 882	4 058	3 782	4 147	4 691	5 164	5 564	5 942	6 512
Balancing item(a)	-11 062	-14 496	-14 693	-14 896	-13 682	-14 467	-19 743	-23 601	-23 305
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1 043	773	1 246	-149	-218	-1 005	-216	—	-2 091
Gross state product	105 785	114 351	125 246	133 139	147 398	162 926	181 969	198 514	214 027

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	3 600	3 656	3 862	3 950	4 081	4 287	4 362	4 513	4 616
State and local	7 478	7 470	7 575	7 699	7 965	8 325	8 554	8 693	8 923
<i>Total general government</i>	11 072	11 121	11 436	11 649	12 045	12 613	12 917	13 206	13 540
Households									
Food	4 535	4 587	4 760	4 930	5 001	5 224	5 289	5 446	5 476
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 558	1 576	1 601	1 622	1 600	1 692	1 668	1 638	1 624
Clothing and footwear	1 136	1 079	1 137	1 212	1 277	1 383	1 433	1 450	1 483
Rent and other dwelling services	5 579	5 711	5 839	6 004	6 178	6 363	6 553	6 741	6 851
Electricity, gas and other fuel	980	1 024	989	999	1 072	1 076	1 153	1 213	1 262
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 409	1 516	1 724	1 832	1 978	2 071	1 993	2 179	2 423
Health	1 412	1 716	1 819	1 896	1 857	1 838	1 919	1 975	2 069
Transport	3 920	4 107	4 273	4 305	4 508	4 741	4 679	4 799	4 936
Communications	797	897	950	999	1 045	1 125	1 195	1 203	1 252
Recreation and culture	3 064	3 227	3 423	3 685	4 087	4 404	4 596	4 661	4 913
Education services	1 144	1 163	1 223	1 194	1 288	1 312	1 348	1 380	1 423
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 701	2 953	3 111	3 323	3 374	3 342	3 325	3 295	3 405
Miscellaneous goods and services	4 442	4 561	4 852	4 976	5 082	5 231	5 338	5 596	5 790
Net expenditure interstate	53	114	110	119	16	-9	—	—	-1
<i>Total households</i>	32 586	34 060	35 685	37 018	38 336	39 783	40 486	41 576	42 913
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	43 639	45 171	47 121	48 672	50 387	52 397	53 402	54 782	56 452
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	2 602	3 097	3 256	4 419	5 001	5 303	5 572	5 307	5 087
Net purchases of second hand assets	-109	-173	-150	-195	-195	-108	-142	-173	-302
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	2 493	2 918	3 102	4 220	4 803	5 196	5 431	5 134	4 786
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	876	833	976	1 243	1 504	1 882	1 966	1 893	1 685
New engineering construction	1 118	751	1 343	1 537	1 504	1 379	963	1 550	1 570
Net purchases of second hand assets	4 165	1 667	192	45	51	-77	29	-78	-16
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 259	3 291	2 480	2 794	3 044	3 197	2 996	3 365	3 239
Livestock	133	112	121	61	130	135	131	89	94
Intangible fixed assets	363	462	450	542	539	617	759	925	1 089
<i>Total private business investment</i>	7 911	6 376	6 004	7 557	8 491	9 134	9 347	9 514	9 207
Dwellings	3 142	2 388	2 779	3 238	3 724	3 887	3 852	4 080	4 009
Ownership transfer costs	921	890	1 053	1 023	999	916	918	975	1 021
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	12 007	9 659	9 681	11 764	13 191	13 935	14 118	14 569	14 238
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	386	236	238	188	232	275	330	172	70
State and local	-2 415	-883	128	306	361	323	275	402	453
<i>Total public corporations</i>	-2 502	-758	331	467	573	595	610	574	523
General government									
National	184	157	193	269	275	270	325	373	374
State and local	916	847	877	939	930	1 118	1 012	1 171	1 252
<i>Total general government</i>	1 084	980	1 051	1 214	1 206	1 383	1 337	1 544	1 626
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	-1 595	148	1 351	1 647	1 750	1 944	1 941	2 118	2 149
Total gross fixed capital formation	10 422	9 866	11 088	13 471	14 985	15 937	16 075	16 687	16 386
State final demand	53 880	54 805	58 034	62 057	65 331	68 281	69 465	71 469	72 839
International trade—exports of goods	7 584	9 301	9 991	9 346	9 632	9 499	10 125	9 085	10 467
less International trade—imports of goods	4 486	4 591	4 945	5 548	5 600	6 093	6 249	6 584	7 290
International trade—exports of services	1 416	1 457	1 434	1 481	1 476	1 533	1 745	1 787	1 845
less International trade—imports of services	1 147	1 291	1 127	1 128	1 213	1 455	1 443	1 522	1 698
Balancing item(b)	440	356	-1 061	-2 993	-4 068	-5 529	-5 675	-5 908	-5 050
Statistical discrepancy (E)	101	-86	22	-135	201	123	-71	—	-191
Gross state product	57 788	59 951	62 349	63 079	65 758	66 359	67 896	68 327	70 922

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 939	3 076	3 335	3 453	3 608	3 939	4 175	4 513	4 774
State and local	5 945	6 001	6 462	6 546	7 017	7 768	8 273	8 693	9 204
<i>Total general government</i>	8 884	9 077	9 798	9 998	10 624	11 707	12 448	13 206	13 978
Households									
Food	3 500	3 590	3 940	4 265	4 446	4 717	5 025	5 446	5 803
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 117	1 250	1 336	1 412	1 455	1 574	1 614	1 638	1 683
Clothing and footwear	1 072	1 110	1 144	1 279	1 334	1 418	1 453	1 450	1 494
Rent and other dwelling services	4 561	4 826	5 074	5 337	5 616	5 930	6 267	6 741	7 337
Electricity, gas and other fuel	658	773	772	887	1 050	1 063	1 119	1 213	1 310
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 403	1 536	1 796	1 914	2 038	2 095	2 018	2 179	2 432
Health	1 035	1 298	1 441	1 606	1 624	1 688	1 826	1 975	2 119
Transport	3 299	3 602	3 721	3 906	4 101	4 424	4 613	4 799	5 147
Communications	694	846	906	988	1 042	1 127	1 180	1 203	1 257
Recreation and culture	2 956	3 175	3 457	3 754	4 118	4 409	4 590	4 661	4 951
Education services	852	896	949	1 003	1 099	1 195	1 301	1 380	1 480
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 066	2 438	2 665	2 990	3 137	3 128	3 221	3 295	3 549
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 716	3 971	4 299	4 498	4 779	4 985	5 199	5 596	5 889
Net expenditure interstate	42	97	96	108	14	-8	—	—	-1
<i>Total households</i>	26 971	29 407	31 596	33 945	35 854	37 746	39 426	41 576	44 450
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	35 855	38 483	41 394	43 944	46 478	49 453	51 874	54 782	58 428
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	3 040	3 692	3 882	5 029	5 242	5 399	5 612	5 307	4 920
Net purchases of second hand assets	-143	-224	-192	-237	-214	-113	-145	-173	-292
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	2 896	3 468	3 691	4 792	5 028	5 286	5 467	5 134	4 628
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	648	630	769	1 013	1 285	1 680	1 904	1 893	1 769
New engineering construction	747	514	950	1 116	1 147	1 117	839	1 550	1 669
Net purchases of second hand assets	3 059	1 246	147	35	42	-66	27	-78	-17
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	4 454	2 391	1 865	2 164	2 473	2 731	2 770	3 365	3 421
Livestock	92	99	136	76	159	129	140	89	113
Intangible fixed assets	401	512	489	572	550	613	755	925	1 102
<i>Total private business investment</i>	7 844	6 470	6 181	7 605	8 210	8 759	9 133	9 514	9 264
Dwellings	2 169	1 872	2 234	2 737	3 373	3 648	3 737	4 080	4 189
Ownership transfer costs	516	502	642	669	829	809	869	975	1 148
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	10 529	8 844	9 058	11 011	12 413	13 216	13 740	14 569	14 600
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	364	228	232	176	215	266	312	172	74
State and local	-2 754	-988	54	236	292	275	247	402	471
<i>Total public corporations</i>	-2 390	-760	287	412	507	542	558	574	546
General government									
National	210	180	218	283	267	255	327	373	373
State and local	741	704	744	806	802	986	991	1 171	1 293
<i>Total general government</i>	950	884	963	1 088	1 069	1 240	1 318	1 544	1 666
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	-1 439	124	1 250	1 500	1 576	1 782	1 876	2 118	2 212
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	9 090	8 968	10 307	12 511	13 989	14 998	15 616	16 687	16 812
<i>State final demand</i>	44 944	47 452	51 701	56 455	60 467	64 451	67 490	71 469	75 240
International trade—exports of goods	5 990	8 366	9 141	8 421	7 936	8 079	9 165	9 085	10 439
less International trade—imports of goods	4 318	5 045	5 347	5 725	5 164	5 711	6 241	6 584	7 341
International trade—exports of services	1 130	1 222	1 234	1 308	1 334	1 428	1 686	1 787	1 914
less International trade—imports of services	1 098	1 367	1 228	1 213	1 176	1 424	1 437	1 522	1 650
Balancing item(a)	-1 540	-1 837	-3 109	-4 124	-4 862	-5 966	-6 097	-5 908	-5 236
Statistical discrepancy (E)	178	29	118	17	330	186	-23	—	-104
Gross state product	45 287	48 820	52 510	55 138	58 866	61 043	64 543	68 327	73 262

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	3 980	4 019	4 077	4 294	4 554	4 784	4 840	4 995	5 163
State and local	9 585	9 992	10 157	10 266	10 506	10 877	11 201	11 686	12 118
<i>Total general government</i>	13 566	14 004	14 227	14 558	15 060	15 663	16 042	16 681	17 280
Households									
Food	5 745	5 626	5 635	5 925	6 064	6 236	6 482	6 682	6 819
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 045	2 013	2 021	2 010	2 019	2 125	2 125	2 129	2 133
Clothing and footwear	1 340	1 380	1 409	1 386	1 467	1 644	1 829	2 153	2 318
Rent and other dwelling services	7 831	8 090	8 348	8 656	9 006	9 384	9 776	10 137	10 435
Electricity, gas and other fuel	795	765	779	814	890	905	916	956	1 022
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 453	2 429	2 496	2 493	2 914	3 320	3 521	3 933	4 080
Health	1 849	2 174	2 562	2 705	2 820	2 832	2 987	3 129	3 481
Transport	5 164	5 454	5 450	5 500	5 961	6 465	6 615	7 064	7 385
Communications	989	1 121	1 189	1 263	1 311	1 416	1 506	1 513	1 583
Recreation and culture	4 117	4 322	4 470	4 689	5 396	5 931	6 198	6 728	7 466
Education services	1 402	1 430	1 528	1 533	1 656	1 684	1 734	1 783	1 844
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 415	2 323	2 462	2 647	2 885	3 052	3 115	3 300	3 407
Miscellaneous goods and services	5 846	5 939	6 389	6 553	6 832	7 148	7 449	7 927	8 332
Net expenditure interstate	-130	-75	-236	-131	-290	-53	-4	-21	-48
<i>Total households</i>	41 668	42 800	44 282	45 781	48 785	52 035	54 212	57 414	60 266
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	55 174	56 738	58 456	60 292	63 819	67 688	70 251	74 095	77 547
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	5 720	5 312	5 570	6 180	8 598	8 839	11 307	11 921	15 293
Net purchases of second hand assets	-151	-234	-267	-306	-266	-292	-438	-445	-412
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	5 579	5 075	5 298	5 869	8 334	8 548	10 869	11 476	14 881
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	2 206	1 714	1 778	2 586	2 524	2 495	2 616	3 432	4 141
New engineering construction	2 488	1 433	2 938	4 537	4 433	4 954	9 873	13 140	15 160
Net purchases of second hand assets	66	70	-16	129	31	29	19	26	-20
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	4 634	3 104	4 637	7 175	6 911	7 418	12 508	16 597	19 281
Livestock	181	157	178	87	207	209	204	134	138
Intangible fixed assets	1 372	1 691	1 429	1 624	1 753	1 760	1 765	2 868	3 809
<i>Total private business investment</i>	12 063	10 549	11 770	14 528	17 526	18 220	25 470	31 075	38 110
Dwellings	8 378	6 686	7 417	8 054	7 667	8 048	8 508	9 279	10 201
Ownership transfer costs	2 743	2 260	2 906	3 062	3 200	3 300	3 760	3 136	2 708
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	21 861	18 579	20 897	24 674	27 880	29 031	37 537	43 491	51 019
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	477	288	298	254	296	356	430	227	92
State and local	975	1 179	1 021	1 279	1 451	1 718	2 333	2 165	2 472
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 617	1 542	1 373	1 561	1 777	2 094	2 779	2 392	2 564
General government									
National	167	146	170	217	275	267	296	350	336
State and local	1 549	1 904	1 705	1 462	1 767	2 008	1 838	2 236	2 481
<i>Total general government</i>	1 732	2 022	1 870	1 702	2 059	2 284	2 144	2 587	2 817
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 393	3 597	3 265	3 285	3 866	4 408	4 887	4 979	5 380
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	25 428	22 413	24 310	28 080	31 832	33 561	42 461	48 470	56 400
<i>State final demand</i>	80 906	79 694	83 317	88 775	95 986	101 589	112 752	122 565	133 946
International trade—exports of goods	47 968	47 059	47 786	53 047	55 532	57 690	57 446	61 911	63 718
less International trade—imports of goods	11 418	9 888	9 950	12 971	14 218	16 465	19 710	22 126	25 185
International trade—exports of services	3 202	3 368	3 504	3 454	3 462	3 658	3 691	4 203	4 698
less International trade—imports of services	2 693	2 778	2 923	2 857	3 328	3 773	3 922	4 686	7 200
Balancing item(b)	-15 241	-17 740	-13 353	-17 136	-17 445	-18 144	-20 670	-22 619	-24 611
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1 039	1 644	198	212	-803	-847	409	—	1 077
Gross state product	101 685	101 360	108 578	112 524	119 186	123 707	129 996	139 247	146 444

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	3 300	3 419	3 502	3 743	4 075	4 419	4 641	4 995	5 361
State and local	7 314	7 932	8 424	8 705	9 119	9 868	10 557	11 686	12 620
<i>Total general government</i>	10 615	11 351	11 926	12 448	13 194	14 287	15 198	16 681	17 981
Households									
Food	4 585	4 546	4 880	5 278	5 465	5 744	6 219	6 682	7 185
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 501	1 641	1 731	1 786	1 845	1 983	2 049	2 129	2 200
Clothing and footwear	1 323	1 475	1 488	1 516	1 574	1 710	1 844	2 153	2 285
Rent and other dwelling services	5 899	6 312	6 719	7 137	7 633	8 225	8 872	10 137	11 612
Electricity, gas and other fuel	681	717	740	779	852	880	904	956	1 031
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 465	2 436	2 547	2 550	2 969	3 339	3 516	3 933	4 060
Health	1 459	1 777	2 170	2 364	2 520	2 632	2 872	3 129	3 583
Transport	4 358	4 788	4 883	5 069	5 430	6 001	6 447	7 064	7 640
Communications	876	1 068	1 141	1 252	1 309	1 417	1 486	1 513	1 588
Recreation and culture	4 143	4 417	4 629	4 841	5 417	5 894	6 200	6 728	7 490
Education services	1 067	1 129	1 195	1 282	1 388	1 495	1 628	1 783	1 975
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1 919	2 010	2 198	2 456	2 703	2 874	3 027	3 300	3 522
Miscellaneous goods and services	4 828	5 098	5 592	5 862	6 367	6 757	7 210	7 927	8 489
Net expenditure interstate	-104	-63	-207	-118	-267	-50	-4	-21	-50
<i>Total households</i>	35 001	37 349	39 706	42 053	45 205	48 901	52 270	57 414	62 610
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	45 616	48 700	51 632	54 501	58 399	63 188	67 467	74 095	80 590
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	6 208	5 981	6 353	6 803	8 846	8 907	11 347	11 921	14 889
Net purchases of second hand assets	-184	-286	-325	-358	-287	-303	-446	-445	-401
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	6 024	5 695	6 027	6 445	8 559	8 603	10 901	11 476	14 488
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 392	1 095	1 161	1 747	1 852	2 021	2 352	3 432	4 620
New engineering construction	1 786	1 059	2 227	3 556	3 626	4 281	9 085	13 140	15 972
Net purchases of second hand assets	48	52	-12	99	25	25	18	26	-22
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	3 225	2 205	3 377	5 401	5 502	6 326	11 454	16 597	20 570
Livestock	134	145	219	111	259	203	222	134	157
Intangible fixed assets	1 256	1 578	1 332	1 525	1 643	1 647	1 704	2 868	4 032
<i>Total private business investment</i>	10 640	9 624	10 955	13 481	15 963	16 780	24 281	31 075	39 246
Dwellings	4 584	4 090	4 563	5 099	5 345	6 171	7 564	9 279	10 661
Ownership transfer costs	981	931	1 211	1 446	1 787	1 987	3 014	3 136	3 079
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	16 204	14 645	16 730	20 026	23 095	24 938	34 859	43 491	52 986
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	451	285	292	237	274	343	405	227	99
State and local	940	1 026	881	1 077	1 194	1 466	2 049	2 165	2 513
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 390	1 311	1 173	1 314	1 468	1 809	2 454	2 392	2 611
General government									
National	208	177	201	233	264	250	294	350	351
State and local	1 246	1 564	1 428	1 209	1 465	1 713	1 754	2 236	2 591
<i>Total general government</i>	1 455	1 741	1 629	1 442	1 729	1 963	2 048	2 587	2 942
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 845	3 052	2 803	2 756	3 197	3 772	4 502	4 979	5 554
Total gross fixed capital formation	19 049	17 697	19 532	22 781	26 292	28 710	39 361	48 470	58 540
State final demand	64 665	66 397	71 165	77 282	84 691	91 898	106 828	122 565	139 130
International trade—exports of goods	27 245	32 597	31 773	35 013	34 052	40 367	50 899	61 911	69 584
less International trade—imports of goods	9 518	9 304	9 319	11 755	11 689	14 166	19 094	22 126	26 690
International trade—exports of services	2 575	2 848	3 043	3 088	3 148	3 420	3 569	4 203	4 864
less International trade—imports of services	2 594	2 927	3 172	3 064	3 228	3 696	3 911	4 686	6 940
Balancing item(a)	-13 269	-16 133	-13 242	-14 884	-15 554	-16 670	-20 561	-22 619	-24 545
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-549	1 362	299	372	-379	-568	453	—	1 349
Gross state product	68 556	74 840	80 547	86 053	91 041	100 585	118 183	139 247	156 752

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	1 130	1 166	1 283	1 339	1 394	1 480	1 493	1 542	1 603
State and local	2 473	2 554	2 574	2 622	2 771	2 827	2 948	3 031	3 060
<i>Total general government</i>	3 599	3 715	3 858	3 962	4 165	4 307	4 440	4 574	4 662
Households									
Food	1 280	1 339	1 318	1 294	1 388	1 438	1 468	1 469	1 455
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	472	448	441	431	420	444	440	439	434
Clothing and footwear	286	287	322	347	366	398	446	501	514
Rent and other dwelling services	1 495	1 520	1 548	1 591	1 647	1 696	1 749	1 791	1 818
Electricity, gas and other fuel	236	242	254	252	291	275	277	280	306
Furnishings and other household equipment	454	482	517	559	641	672	720	747	776
Health	509	529	563	582	595	604	651	704	746
Transport	1 252	1 292	1 300	1 299	1 396	1 506	1 540	1 588	1 646
Communications	250	280	301	315	327	351	372	373	388
Recreation and culture	1 002	1 052	1 108	1 221	1 386	1 455	1 598	1 582	1 624
Education services	272	268	278	278	296	300	306	313	316
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	744	685	648	642	722	767	792	786	767
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 316	1 325	1 407	1 488	1 578	1 686	1 746	1 857	1 991
Net expenditure interstate	-47	-166	-159	-215	-301	-224	-521	-301	-113
<i>Total households</i>	9 428	9 507	9 790	10 051	10 740	11 354	11 583	12 130	12 668
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	13 028	13 217	13 640	14 005	14 902	15 661	16 022	16 704	17 331
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	565	681	719	889	960	1 287	1 620	1 099	1 607
Net purchases of second hand assets	18	-24	-33	-29	-30	-24	-67	-54	-136
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	588	657	685	860	930	1 264	1 552	1 045	1 471
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	279	211	222	278	332	394	371	395	489
New engineering construction	53	31	434	161	210	332	312	400	385
Net purchases of second hand assets	28	19	29	19	26	-96	-66	-20	-3
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	370	270	669	463	572	630	618	775	871
Livestock	72	65	62	42	74	80	79	59	64
Intangible fixed assets	72	100	104	90	100	141	134	138	217
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 093	1 130	1 436	1 457	1 666	2 127	2 416	2 017	2 624
Dwellings	750	688	902	922	1 212	1 173	1 198	1 229	1 347
Ownership transfer costs	167	185	226	296	313	241	231	234	200
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 987	1 998	2 555	2 640	3 134	3 535	3 850	3 480	4 172
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	120	73	72	68	71	85	101	53	21
State and local	174	177	567	364	446	379	455	202	332
<i>Total public corporations</i>	334	268	653	432	518	467	559	255	353
General government									
National	60	52	63	80	95	95	110	130	130
State and local	242	296	331	327	310	438	445	373	370
<i>Total general government</i>	295	339	386	405	405	533	555	504	500
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	637	612	1 025	834	917	995	1 102	759	853
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 646	2 632	3 592	3 486	4 060	4 543	4 952	4 238	5 025
<i>State final demand</i>	15 669	15 845	17 224	17 487	18 955	20 185	20 960	20 942	22 356
International trade—exports of goods	3 366	3 475	3 531	3 704	3 478	3 563	3 483	3 721	3 761
less International trade—imports of goods	448	468	480	744	736	650	535	615	684
International trade—exports of services	356	353	304	302	304	343	379	389	398
less International trade—imports of services	191	187	246	176	191	231	214	198	278
Balancing item(b)	-1 611	-2 017	-2 397	-2 185	-2 788	-3 688	-4 228	-4 018	-4 574
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-189	-199	-430	-403	-271	-139	-59	—	-72
Gross state product	16 952	16 802	17 507	17 985	18 751	19 383	19 785	20 221	20 907

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	898	964	1 082	1 153	1 230	1 367	1 430	1 542	1 675
State and local	1 842	1 974	2 067	2 168	2 430	2 555	2 806	3 031	3 111
<i>Total general government</i>	2 739	2 938	3 149	3 322	3 660	3 923	4 236	4 574	4 786
Households									
Food	1 011	1 081	1 120	1 146	1 253	1 319	1 397	1 469	1 523
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	338	358	371	378	387	419	427	439	451
Clothing and footwear	276	301	336	361	371	396	448	501	505
Rent and other dwelling services	1 230	1 265	1 319	1 383	1 453	1 540	1 642	1 791	1 909
Electricity, gas and other fuel	180	208	219	225	266	259	268	280	329
Furnishings and other household equipment	454	477	516	559	634	669	717	747	767
Health	404	432	478	527	558	585	643	704	769
Transport	1 027	1 105	1 118	1 163	1 250	1 397	1 518	1 588	1 700
Communications	221	268	288	312	326	352	367	373	389
Recreation and culture	1 004	1 070	1 134	1 249	1 398	1 456	1 593	1 582	1 619
Education services	222	224	233	252	270	285	302	313	325
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	567	570	553	582	684	728	771	786	795
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 108	1 156	1 244	1 346	1 478	1 609	1 704	1 857	1 998
Net expenditure interstate	-38	-140	-139	-194	-278	-212	-507	-300	-117
<i>Total households</i>	8 005	8 374	8 791	9 289	10 050	10 802	11 290	12 130	12 962
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	10 745	11 312	11 940	12 611	13 710	14 724	15 526	16 704	17 748
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	669	822	867	1 027	1 016	1 321	1 636	1 099	1 548
Net purchases of second hand assets	24	-32	-43	-37	-34	-25	-69	-54	-131
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	694	791	823	991	982	1 296	1 567	1 045	1 417
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	205	155	168	217	272	341	342	395	523
New engineering construction	34	20	291	112	158	267	277	400	413
Net purchases of second hand assets	20	14	21	15	21	-81	-60	-20	-3
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	259	189	480	344	451	526	559	775	932
Livestock	57	67	74	50	83	75	82	59	85
Intangible fixed assets	82	114	117	96	103	144	136	138	222
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 091	1 161	1 494	1 481	1 619	2 040	2 344	2 017	2 656
Dwellings	460	468	622	687	999	1 061	1 154	1 229	1 415
Ownership transfer costs	87	84	124	180	223	188	197	234	253
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 638	1 714	2 240	2 348	2 841	3 288	3 695	3 480	4 325
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	113	70	70	62	65	82	96	53	23
State and local	151	143	458	278	347	313	396	202	344
<i>Total public corporations</i>	264	213	528	339	412	395	492	255	366
General government									
National	69	60	71	84	91	89	109	130	130
State and local	178	232	267	271	260	382	434	373	386
<i>Total general government</i>	247	292	337	355	351	471	543	504	516
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	511	504	866	694	763	866	1 035	759	882
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 149	2 218	3 106	3 043	3 605	4 154	4 730	4 238	5 206
<i>State final demand</i>	12 894	13 530	15 046	15 653	17 315	18 879	20 255	20 942	22 955
International trade—exports of goods	2 133	2 456	2 390	2 458	2 324	2 641	2 895	3 721	3 628
less International trade—imports of goods	439	523	519	763	670	601	515	615	688
International trade—exports of services	282	296	261	267	275	319	366	389	413
less International trade—imports of services	180	196	265	188	184	226	213	198	269
Balancing item(a)	-2 106	-2 686	-2 995	-2 607	-2 771	-3 651	-4 391	-4 018	-4 692
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-112	-125	-308	-289	-191	-103	-42	—	-47
Gross state product	12 472	12 752	13 609	14 532	16 098	17 258	18 355	20 221	21 300

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	1 434	1 480	1 479	1 540	1 617	1 701	1 748	1 874	1 945
State and local	2 216	2 209	2 226	2 257	2 355	2 399	2 441	2 537	2 627
<i>Total general government</i>	3 648	3 687	3 702	3 796	3 971	4 099	4 189	4 411	4 572
Households									
Food	677	680	685	747	772	812	818	848	870
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	213	214	211	203	196	208	209	210	219
Clothing and footwear	112	130	126	125	122	133	130	134	140
Rent and other dwelling services	1 057	1 092	1 124	1 155	1 195	1 244	1 296	1 352	1 392
Electricity, gas and other fuel	66	70	74	76	76	74	77	83	87
Furnishings and other household equipment	217	215	243	248	279	285	302	327	328
Health	149	171	191	197	208	213	213	217	233
Transport	457	472	462	479	509	562	552	577	594
Communications	105	115	122	129	135	145	153	154	160
Recreation and culture	494	520	570	654	684	719	813	818	882
Education services	75	73	75	75	83	86	89	91	93
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	365	368	347	369	356	424	459	506	532
Miscellaneous goods and services	669	667	713	758	792	860	911	962	1 060
Net expenditure interstate	-220	-194	-68	-126	-3	-105	-41	-63	-84
<i>Total households</i>	4 399	4 553	4 849	5 071	5 399	5 655	5 981	6 217	6 507
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	8 045	8 237	8 549	8 864	9 368	9 753	10 170	10 628	11 079
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	353	463	496	522	589	521	666	706	1 297
Net purchases of second hand assets	2	1	-18	-14	-22	-18	-19	-13	-26
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	356	466	477	508	567	502	646	693	1 270
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	195	171	252	253	290	216	260	375	426
New engineering construction	628	476	1 133	1 484	1 586	1 643	1 697	1 527	931
Net purchases of second hand assets	-14	-19	14	25	2	23	12	-4	-3
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	799	618	1 392	1 762	1 876	1 890	1 974	1 897	1 355
Livestock	46	67	74	32	105	99	108	75	86
Intangible fixed assets	235	195	292	170	137	222	438	421	426
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 497	1 472	2 276	2 454	2 693	2 707	3 167	3 086	3 138
Dwellings	666	397	412	453	436	557	638	610	554
Ownership transfer costs	119	94	109	113	146	156	171	167	141
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 186	1 935	2 806	3 031	3 290	3 415	3 975	3 863	3 834
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	49	29	30	28	30	36	43	23	9
State and local	75	115	80	77	109	173	139	137	180
<i>Total public corporations</i>	134	147	113	105	140	209	184	160	189
General government									
National	70	67	67	88	153	157	136	109	148
State and local	229	432	590	308	215	264	314	337	418
<i>Total general government</i>	294	479	624	390	362	421	450	447	566
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	417	609	726	485	494	620	632	607	756
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 616	2 588	3 571	3 533	3 793	4 052	4 612	4 470	4 590
<i>State final demand</i>	10 646	10 810	12 109	12 390	13 158	13 797	14 779	15 098	15 669
International trade—exports of goods	4 480	5 822	4 508	4 011	3 059	2 869	2 821	4 063	3 816
less International trade—imports of goods	1 827	694	800	1 038	1 081	2 242	2 857	2 847	2 226
International trade—exports of services	987	1 101	995	818	763	774	729	732	727
less International trade—imports of services	244	264	226	200	223	273	297	356	362
Balancing item(b)	-2 634	-4 843	-4 574	-4 115	-3 563	-2 363	-1 818	-2 675	-3 028
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-549	-541	-431	-286	-262	-44	-32	—	-41
Gross state product	10 859	11 391	11 582	11 579	11 850	12 517	13 325	14 014	14 555

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	1 165	1 252	1 302	1 365	1 430	1 535	1 666	1 874	2 022
State and local	1 821	1 794	1 846	1 902	2 070	2 182	2 293	2 537	2 756
<i>Total general government</i>	2 986	3 046	3 148	3 267	3 501	3 718	3 959	4 411	4 778
Households									
Food	545	559	589	658	699	742	777	848	911
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	154	170	177	179	178	193	202	210	226
Clothing and footwear	103	127	126	128	126	133	130	134	138
Rent and other dwelling services	652	681	729	802	910	1 079	1 202	1 352	1 496
Electricity, gas and other fuel	59	68	72	74	74	72	75	83	92
Furnishings and other household equipment	212	212	241	246	276	284	302	327	328
Health	103	127	145	157	180	196	201	217	236
Transport	396	425	420	447	469	522	539	577	618
Communications	93	111	118	128	134	145	151	154	160
Recreation and culture	477	513	570	660	670	700	791	818	888
Education services	66	65	66	70	75	82	88	91	96
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	284	309	300	337	334	397	442	506	542
Miscellaneous goods and services	556	576	626	675	732	803	876	962	1 036
Net expenditure interstate	-177	-164	-60	-113	-3	-99	-40	-63	-87
<i>Total households</i>	3 525	3 779	4 119	4 446	4 854	5 248	5 735	6 217	6 682
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	6 511	6 825	7 267	7 713	8 354	8 966	9 694	10 628	11 459
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	416	557	595	599	622	533	671	706	1 257
Net purchases of second hand assets	2	2	-23	-17	-24	-19	-20	-13	-26
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	418	558	572	582	598	514	652	693	1 231
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	133	115	171	176	209	172	238	375	466
New engineering construction	472	369	902	1 230	1 370	1 512	1 623	1 527	1 010
Net purchases of second hand assets	-10	-14	11	20	2	20	12	-4	-3
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	595	470	1 084	1 426	1 581	1 704	1 873	1 897	1 473
Livestock	46	78	101	37	119	99	119	75	85
Intangible fixed assets	205	173	261	153	122	202	421	421	451
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 263	1 279	2 018	2 198	2 421	2 519	3 065	3 086	3 239
Dwellings	414	269	275	317	323	448	567	610	598
Ownership transfer costs	48	38	47	62	100	115	156	167	156
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 726	1 587	2 341	2 577	2 843	3 082	3 788	3 863	3 994
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	47	29	30	26	27	34	41	23	10
State and local	72	99	68	66	95	154	127	137	186
<i>Total public corporations</i>	118	128	98	92	123	189	168	160	196
General government									
National	75	71	71	87	134	140	132	109	151
State and local	185	352	490	260	182	228	304	337	437
<i>Total general government</i>	260	423	561	347	316	368	436	447	588
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	378	551	659	439	439	557	604	607	783
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 104	2 138	3 000	3 016	3 282	3 639	4 392	4 470	4 777
<i>State final demand</i>	8 615	8 963	10 267	10 729	11 637	12 605	14 086	15 098	16 236
International trade—exports of goods	2 752	4 699	3 212	2 864	2 070	2 340	2 720	4 063	4 586
less International trade—imports of goods	1 400	671	781	932	899	1 990	2 888	2 847	2 582
International trade—exports of services	788	924	858	725	689	721	705	732	752
less International trade—imports of services	233	275	242	213	216	267	296	356	357
Balancing item(a)	-2 502	-4 350	-4 074	-3 682	-3 210	-2 338	-1 883	-2 675	-2 995
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-369	-403	-315	-206	-192	-26	-21	—	-24
Gross state product	7 651	8 887	8 925	9 285	9 879	11 045	12 423	14 014	15 617

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures(a)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	11 817	12 452	12 545	13 459	14 184	15 246	15 614	17 582	18 121
State and local	1 673	1 727	1 714	1 860	1 927	1 982	1 997	2 021	2 059
<i>Total general government</i>	13 517	14 203	14 282	15 345	16 134	17 244	17 624	19 604	20 180
Households									
Food	977	1 106	1 186	1 151	1 136	1 171	1 213	1 203	1 187
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	370	383	391	411	417	440	441	452	443
Clothing and footwear	332	359	383	369	374	405	444	441	441
Rent and other dwelling services	1 676	1 726	1 776	1 833	1 886	1 940	2 004	2 086	2 125
Electricity, gas and other fuel	270	245	243	253	251	268	299	351	370
Furnishings and other household equipment	503	513	563	585	609	619	695	761	812
Health	287	349	367	376	384	386	394	435	446
Transport	970	1 033	1 010	1 022	1 085	1 118	1 103	1 144	1 184
Communications	199	221	236	249	260	280	298	300	312
Recreation and culture	994	1 056	1 062	1 185	1 233	1 242	1 313	1 410	1 481
Education services	320	302	294	298	325	334	345	358	371
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	554	642	654	727	735	717	743	820	816
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 297	1 418	1 509	1 561	1 581	1 592	1 706	1 847	1 949
Net expenditure interstate	-12	-332	-98	-18	-91	-94	-85	-115	-118
<i>Total households</i>	8 698	8 980	9 531	9 972	10 175	10 412	10 914	11 495	11 820
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	22 259	23 215	23 889	25 374	26 346	27 664	28 557	31 099	32 000
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	317	401	473	683	780	891	892	866	759
Net purchases of second hand assets	38	-25	-14	20	-14	-8	-33	-25	-104
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	361	375	458	705	766	884	859	841	655
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	364	274	391	426	325	370	865	1 252	1 058
New engineering construction	156	67	160	151	139	132	131	152	231
Net purchases of second hand assets	64	126	86	106	29	48	43	15	32
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	581	467	634	681	490	547	1 037	1 418	1 321
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	145	172	179	201	214	227	239	263	303
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 012	990	1 212	1 579	1 531	1 729	2 149	2 521	2 279
Dwellings	981	637	854	1 009	968	898	923	961	903
Ownership transfer costs	370	353	414	409	363	344	329	356	339
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 201	1 901	2 383	2 948	2 826	2 951	3 396	3 838	3 522
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	86	56	57	55	57	66	78	39	17
State and local	67	62	28	61	113	101	24	42	57
<i>Total public corporations</i>	154	115	82	111	167	167	101	81	75
General government									
National	715	672	778	1 024	1 159	1 168	1 369	1 761	1 822
State and local	214	169	221	156	211	205	227	313	480
<i>Total general government</i>	786	739	896	1 098	1 312	1 328	1 566	2 075	2 302
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	869	795	928	1 147	1 414	1 433	1 666	2 156	2 377
Total gross fixed capital formation	3 060	2 701	3 293	4 070	4 242	4 390	5 058	5 995	5 899
State final demand	25 205	25 693	27 055	29 401	30 554	32 009	33 597	37 093	37 898
International trade—exports of goods	32	20	12	5	1	—	13	8	5
less International trade—imports of goods	7	4	4	163	3	26	3	317	14
International trade—exports of services	840	846	905	978	935	921	935	934	971
less International trade—imports of services	922	780	760	864	1 094	1 110	1 155	1 210	1 330
Balancing item(b)	-7 007	-7 219	-8 231	-9 659	-10 388	-11 420	-12 205	-14 774	-15 005
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-354	-252	-140	-212	-220	-138	-198	—	-239
Gross state product	17 788	18 304	18 835	19 485	19 785	20 236	20 983	21 734	22 287

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	8 296	9 212	9 581	10 758	11 781	13 475	14 332	17 582	18 951
State and local	1 316	1 410	1 415	1 673	1 796	1 916	1 966	2 021	2 105
<i>Total general government</i>	9 612	10 622	10 996	12 431	13 577	15 390	16 298	19 604	21 056
Households									
Food	752	879	1 014	1 016	1 031	1 073	1 159	1 203	1 240
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	276	315	336	365	383	412	427	452	461
Clothing and footwear	308	359	389	394	391	412	450	441	450
Rent and other dwelling services	1 199	1 309	1 432	1 539	1 698	1 832	1 930	2 086	2 302
Electricity, gas and other fuel	190	194	196	211	228	249	288	351	424
Furnishings and other household equipment	491	503	557	584	613	623	706	761	822
Health	206	263	292	317	340	356	382	435	463
Transport	840	915	909	954	993	1 040	1 085	1 144	1 229
Communications	178	213	227	247	259	280	295	300	313
Recreation and culture	984	1 068	1 085	1 210	1 234	1 236	1 306	1 410	1 480
Education services	248	240	233	254	279	306	335	358	389
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	436	552	580	671	691	677	720	820	849
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 033	1 191	1 280	1 365	1 454	1 497	1 657	1 847	1 965
Net expenditure interstate	-9	-282	-85	-16	-84	-88	-82	-115	-123
<i>Total households</i>	7 131	7 721	8 445	9 110	9 510	9 904	10 656	11 495	12 264
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	16 743	18 342	19 440	21 541	23 087	25 294	26 954	31 099	33 320
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	429	540	629	856	879	951	917	866	723
Net purchases of second hand assets	58	-36	-20	26	-16	-8	-34	-25	-99
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	487	504	609	883	863	942	883	841	624
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	250	189	276	314	258	315	821	1 252	1 104
New engineering construction	107	47	113	112	109	109	117	152	249
Net purchases of second hand assets	45	90	62	81	23	41	40	15	34
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	402	327	451	507	390	465	978	1 418	1 386
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	191	224	227	242	243	247	250	263	286
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 079	1 055	1 287	1 631	1 496	1 654	2 111	2 521	2 296
Dwellings	631	471	652	813	861	821	887	961	933
Ownership transfer costs	141	138	193	257	295	257	258	356	384
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 851	1 664	2 132	2 701	2 653	2 732	3 256	3 838	3 613
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	82	54	56	50	53	64	74	39	18
State and local	59	51	18	51	105	100	24	42	60
<i>Total public corporations</i>	141	105	74	101	158	164	98	81	78
General government									
National	712	684	792	991	1 080	1 086	1 370	1 761	1 752
State and local	182	145	189	134	181	178	224	313	492
<i>Total general government</i>	895	828	981	1 125	1 261	1 264	1 594	2 075	2 244
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 035	933	1 055	1 226	1 420	1 428	1 692	2 156	2 322
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 886	2 598	3 187	3 928	4 072	4 160	4 947	5 995	5 935
<i>State final demand</i>	19 629	20 940	22 627	25 469	27 159	29 455	31 902	37 093	39 255
International trade—exports of goods	33	22	12	4	1	—	12	8	5
less International trade—imports of goods	9	6	5	215	4	26	3	317	13
International trade—exports of services	668	704	774	858	839	854	902	934	1 006
less International trade—imports of services	918	894	890	963	1 072	1 082	1 154	1 210	1 243
Balancing item(a)	-6 051	-6 652	-7 567	-8 693	-9 195	-10 481	-11 671	-14 774	-15 424
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-232	-163	-82	-137	-150	-105	-173	—	-220
Gross state product	13 120	13 951	14 869	16 323	17 579	18 615	19 815	21 734	23 365

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and balancing item discrepancy.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	58 415	59 539	61 557	63 952	66 792	70 687	71 691	74 360	76 953
State and local	92 760	94 798	97 041	99 655	103 259	105 758	109 149	111 845	115 629
<i>Total general government</i>	151 152	154 309	158 587	163 610	170 057	176 447	180 839	186 205	192 582
Households									
Food	54 933	56 671	57 172	58 220	60 394	62 093	63 050	64 933	66 756
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	20 559	20 623	20 589	20 986	21 051	22 274	22 293	22 344	22 686
Clothing and footwear	16 305	16 099	16 512	16 754	17 677	19 206	19 963	21 171	22 247
Rent and other dwelling services	80 372	82 989	85 643	88 778	92 103	95 517	98 978	102 205	104 418
Electricity, gas and other fuel	9 791	10 074	10 159	10 491	11 220	11 341	11 625	12 018	12 664
Furnishings and other household equipment	20 950	21 905	23 871	25 156	26 987	28 756	29 383	31 642	33 664
Health	21 409	22 958	24 992	26 433	27 714	28 900	29 590	31 284	32 963
Transport	55 944	58 395	58 750	59 754	63 633	67 227	66 132	68 539	70 903
Communications	10 467	11 797	12 570	13 292	13 875	14 963	15 881	15 971	16 658
Recreation and culture	47 686	50 575	51 956	55 852	60 195	62 898	66 056	69 050	73 503
Education services	16 000	16 195	17 130	17 165	18 608	18 919	19 453	20 033	20 595
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	36 798	37 503	36 887	37 454	40 489	41 755	43 130	44 648	45 608
Miscellaneous goods and services	60 980	62 465	65 914	67 944	71 116	74 278	76 627	81 035	83 772
<i>Total households</i>	450 785	467 076	481 090	497 603	524 580	547 884	562 093	584 875	606 435
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	601 587	621 158	639 465	661 017	694 560	724 303	742 908	771 080	799 017
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	38 761	41 361	42 661	50 026	58 116	66 921	77 007	79 487	93 015
Net purchases of second hand assets	-1 041	-2 247	-2 527	-2 738	-3 015	-2 856	-3 551	-3 969	-3 614
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	37 851	39 098	40 098	47 263	55 086	64 077	73 460	75 518	89 401
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	25 083	20 161	19 521	25 185	27 306	28 535	31 847	34 601	38 301
New engineering construction	13 257	9 799	13 896	17 489	18 302	21 136	27 749	32 440	35 039
Net purchases of second hand assets	4 073	1 210	176	791	-635	-958	-642	-1 286	-474
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	42 736	31 212	33 664	43 554	45 013	48 781	58 993	65 755	72 867
Livestock	1 979	2 031	2 112	1 119	2 523	2 617	2 658	1 867	2 014
Intangible fixed assets	7 147	8 475	8 560	9 567	10 035	10 921	11 671	13 788	16 409
<i>Total private business investment</i>	86 477	81 441	84 574	100 262	112 715	126 875	147 012	156 928	180 691
Dwellings	60 142	46 504	55 831	64 198	66 203	65 657	62 860	64 047	64 862
Ownership transfer costs	17 923	16 364	20 388	21 410	21 269	17 733	18 134	17 973	18 017
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	160 953	143 083	157 135	182 769	198 166	209 562	227 868	238 948	263 571
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	4 974	3 119	3 091	2 531	3 172	3 749	4 494	2 326	980
State and local	5 223	6 866	8 371	9 809	10 553	11 723	13 859	16 430	18 955
<i>Total public corporations</i>	10 764	10 255	11 687	12 449	13 887	15 672	18 593	18 756	19 935
General government									
National	3 073	2 875	3 294	4 208	4 785	4 723	5 559	6 666	6 739
State and local	15 659	16 210	16 890	16 320	16 736	18 163	17 990	20 337	21 992
<i>Total general government</i>	18 400	18 648	19 813	20 429	21 506	22 820	23 540	27 003	28 731
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	29 112	28 860	31 442	32 812	35 314	38 400	42 042	45 758	48 666
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	190 032	171 942	188 581	215 650	233 564	247 997	269 936	284 707	312 237
<i>Domestic final demand</i>	791 822	792 918	828 059	876 868	928 276	972 418	1 012 854	1 055 785	1 111 254
International trade—exports of goods	143 048	150 840	152 507	153 267	154 996	159 886	162 309	168 100	173 068
less International trade—imports of goods	103 065	99 969	103 000	121 485	134 934	153 481	165 950	180 802	202 323
International trade—exports of services	38 601	42 876	40 868	40 829	41 966	42 727	43 422	46 181	49 518
less International trade—imports of services	31 712	31 829	30 317	31 040	36 731	40 088	41 240	44 430	51 658
Balancing item(b)	3 440	3 299	2 626	808	2 446	1 325	874	840	3 713
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	585
Gross domestic product	842 134	858 134	890 743	919 247	956 017	982 786	1 012 269	1 045 674	1 084 156

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and balance of payments adjustments.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	46 935	49 746	52 276	55 460	58 948	65 230	68 712	74 360	80 111
State and local	70 430	75 438	79 953	85 628	91 429	97 269	104 427	111 845	120 018
<i>Total general government</i>	117 365	125 184	132 230	141 088	150 378	162 499	173 139	186 205	200 129
Households									
Food	43 023	45 360	48 821	51 499	54 445	56 466	59 868	64 933	69 891
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	14 959	16 636	17 475	18 458	19 223	20 876	21 605	22 344	23 368
Clothing and footwear	15 293	16 243	16 692	17 688	18 445	19 670	20 119	21 171	22 236
Rent and other dwelling services	68 426	72 930	77 093	80 977	85 270	89 929	95 229	102 205	111 641
Electricity, gas and other fuel	7 106	8 128	8 536	9 228	10 154	10 638	11 235	12 019	13 615
Furnishings and other household equipment	20 876	21 974	24 410	25 834	27 597	29 141	29 657	31 642	33 786
Health	15 336	17 318	19 941	22 524	24 561	26 715	28 235	31 284	34 166
Transport	47 619	51 569	52 654	55 358	58 499	62 873	64 951	68 539	73 636
Communications	9 264	11 291	12 094	13 192	13 861	14 991	15 690	15 971	16 714
Recreation and culture	46 274	50 277	52 431	56 497	60 123	62 530	65 810	69 050	73 906
Education services	11 564	12 151	12 968	14 140	15 678	17 133	18 649	20 033	21 380
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	28 589	31 741	32 296	34 274	38 067	39 489	41 959	44 648	47 017
Miscellaneous goods and services	50 621	54 283	58 238	61 362	66 758	70 577	74 451	81 035	85 435
<i>Total households</i>	378 950	409 901	433 649	461 031	492 681	521 028	547 458	584 875	626 793
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	496 315	535 085	565 879	602 119	643 059	683 527	720 597	771 080	826 921
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	47 014	50 834	52 317	58 420	62 006	68 917	78 021	79 487	89 655
Net purchases of second hand assets	-1 426	-3 008	-3 322	-3 429	-3 367	-3 034	-3 649	-3 969	-3 484
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	45 588	47 826	48 995	54 991	58 639	65 883	74 372	75 518	86 171
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	17 378	14 216	14 011	18 708	22 144	25 457	30 299	34 601	40 847
New engineering construction	9 491	7 220	10 537	13 781	15 185	18 459	25 682	32 440	37 327
Net purchases of second hand assets	3 139	947	132	614	-525	-858	-613	-1 286	-500
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	30 008	22 383	24 680	33 103	36 804	43 058	55 368	65 755	77 674
Livestock	1 559	2 047	2 543	1 357	2 940	2 497	2 816	1 867	2 400
Intangible fixed assets	8 421	9 985	9 898	10 661	10 747	11 254	11 832	13 788	16 246
<i>Total private business investment</i>	85 575	82 241	86 116	100 111	109 130	122 693	144 388	156 928	182 490
Dwellings	40 876	35 607	43 044	51 476	57 652	60 134	60 462	64 047	68 174
Ownership transfer costs	8 869	8 595	11 992	14 006	16 278	14 558	15 972	17 973	19 187
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	135 321	126 442	141 153	165 594	183 059	197 385	220 823	238 948	269 851
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	4 751	3 049	3 060	2 385	2 957	3 654	4 273	2 326	1 039
State and local	4 278	5 714	7 066	8 302	9 000	10 385	12 668	16 430	19 637
<i>Total public corporations</i>	9 029	8 763	10 126	10 687	11 957	14 038	16 941	18 756	20 675
General government									
National	3 432	3 220	3 655	4 350	4 608	4 469	5 583	6 666	6 674
State and local	12 307	13 049	13 898	13 450	14 136	15 848	17 416	20 337	22 851
<i>Total general government</i>	15 739	16 268	17 553	17 800	18 744	20 316	22 999	27 002	29 526
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	24 768	25 031	27 679	28 488	30 701	34 354	39 939	45 758	50 201
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	160 089	151 474	168 832	194 081	213 760	231 739	260 762	284 707	320 052
Domestic final demand	656 404	686 559	734 711	796 200	856 818	915 266	981 360	1 055 786	1 146 974
International trade—exports of goods	97 285	119 540	121 109	115 480	109 049	126 824	152 491	168 100	179 578
less International trade—imports of goods	110 077	118 318	119 649	133 124	130 997	149 469	167 501	180 802	201 615
International trade—exports of services	30 810	35 932	35 161	35 987	37 746	39 695	41 871	46 181	51 319
less International trade—imports of services	30 579	33 801	33 135	33 463	35 696	39 315	41 121	44 430	49 965
Balancing item(a)	1 215	-655	-2 477	594	4 439	4 644	349	839	5 459
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425
Gross domestic product	645 058	689 262	735 714	781 675	841 351	897 642	967 454	1 045 674	1 132 172

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and balance of payments adjustment.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 894	6 401	6 408	4 363	5 355	5 948	6 220	4 831	4 241
Mining	7 971	8 100	8 280	8 361	8 671	9 060	9 183	9 576	9 561
Manufacturing	32 017	32 635	33 059	33 935	33 918	33 137	32 513	32 601	33 058
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 361	6 664	6 345	6 258	6 203	6 135	6 256	6 034	6 050
Construction	18 314	15 355	17 070	19 889	21 071	22 010	23 024	22 195	23 726
Wholesale trade	16 471	16 369	16 406	16 123	15 751	16 442	16 555	16 557	16 966
Retail trade	14 584	14 773	15 375	16 113	16 713	17 126	17 148	17 502	18 369
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	6 251	6 626	6 551	6 660	6 691	7 194	7 224	7 406	7 650
Transport and storage	11 700	11 836	12 168	12 764	13 008	13 637	13 622	14 523	15 712
Communication services	5 945	6 039	6 137	6 472	6 706	6 954	7 486	8 144	8 615
Finance and insurance	27 020	26 168	26 484	27 874	28 562	29 544	30 769	33 330	34 990
Property and business services(b)	37 644	41 743	42 748	44 773	46 516	46 486	46 969	47 868	48 903
Government administration and defence	10 815	10 605	11 460	11 005	10 653	10 744	11 188	11 664	11 790
Education	13 188	13 312	13 474	13 805	13 692	13 903	14 043	13 928	14 105
Health and community services	14 975	15 554	16 365	17 000	17 662	18 326	19 262	19 587	20 492
Cultural and recreational services	4 209	4 539	4 398	4 535	4 777	5 005	5 223	5 634	5 664
Personal and other services	5 062	5 444	5 525	5 909	6 131	5 951	5 898	6 044	5 962
Ownership of dwellings	22 752	23 621	24 499	25 380	26 310	27 297	28 231	29 004	29 580
Gross value added at basic prices	260 155	265 334	272 351	280 275	287 799	294 492	300 492	306 427	315 433
Taxes less subsidies on products	25 461	24 815	25 788	27 171	27 929	28 533	28 828	29 401	29 864
Statistical discrepancy (P)	2 966	5 568	4 195	3 698	2 024	47	258	—	39
Gross state product	288 480	295 636	302 287	311 145	317 755	323 072	329 578	335 828	345 336
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	8.6	0.1	-31.9	22.7	11.1	4.6	-22.3	-12.2
Mining	-1.5	1.6	2.2	1.0	3.7	4.5	1.4	4.3	-0.2
Manufacturing	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.7	-0.1	-2.3	-1.9	0.3	1.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.8	4.8	-4.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.1	2.0	-3.6	0.3
Construction	5.7	-16.2	11.2	16.5	5.9	4.5	4.6	-3.6	6.9
Wholesale trade	1.4	-0.6	0.2	-1.7	-2.3	4.4	0.7	—	2.5
Retail trade	4.9	1.3	4.1	4.8	3.7	2.5	0.1	2.1	5.0
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2.4	6.0	-1.1	1.7	0.5	7.5	0.4	2.5	3.3
Transport and storage	3.4	1.2	2.8	4.9	1.9	4.8	-0.1	6.6	8.2
Communication services	7.4	1.6	1.6	5.5	3.6	3.7	7.6	8.8	5.8
Finance and insurance	6.7	-3.2	1.2	5.2	2.5	3.4	4.1	8.3	5.0
Property and business services(b)	8.5	10.9	2.4	4.7	3.9	-0.1	1.0	1.9	2.2
Government administration and defence	-0.6	-1.9	8.1	-4.0	-3.2	0.9	4.1	4.3	1.1
Education	2.1	0.9	1.2	2.5	-0.8	1.5	1.0	-0.8	1.3
Health and community services	3.9	3.9	5.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.1	1.7	4.6
Cultural and recreational services	3.6	7.8	-3.1	3.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	7.9	0.5
Personal and other services	3.1	7.5	1.5	7.0	3.8	-2.9	-0.9	2.5	-1.4
Ownership of dwellings	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.0
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.1	-2.5	3.9	5.4	2.8	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.6
Gross state product	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.8

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	0.2	—	-0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Mining	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—
Manufacturing	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	—	-0.2	-0.2	—	0.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	—	—	—	-0.1	—
Construction	0.4	-1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.5
Wholesale trade	0.1	—	—	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	—	—	0.1
Retail trade	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1	0.1
Transport and storage	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.4
Communication services	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Finance and insurance	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5
Property and business services(b)	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	—	0.1	0.3	0.3
Government administration and defence	—	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—
Education	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1
Health and community services	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
Personal and other services	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	—	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	0.4	0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	—
Gross state product	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.8

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 304	6 759	6 835	5 394	6 758	6 895	7 068	6 001	6 812
Mining	6 268	5 605	5 646	5 175	4 918	4 430	4 433	4 544	4 583
Manufacturing	32 111	31 858	31 493	31 824	31 579	30 773	30 126	30 186	30 653
Electricity, gas and water supply	6 580	6 412	6 403	6 503	6 305	6 412	6 300	6 190	6 187
Construction	11 218	9 772	11 039	12 650	13 662	14 231	15 033	15 599	16 784
Wholesale trade	11 338	10 731	10 706	12 380	13 773	13 935	13 776	14 004	14 529
Retail trade	10 066	10 222	10 938	11 435	11 965	12 605	12 703	13 099	13 573
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 032	2 970	3 107	3 042	3 307	3 592	3 715	3 762	3 554
Transport and storage	6 793	7 275	7 401	8 391	8 515	9 166	9 362	10 432	10 884
Communication services	5 196	5 209	5 341	5 927	6 314	6 494	6 884	7 490	7 993
Finance and insurance	16 118	16 139	16 655	17 002	18 669	19 195	19 658	21 353	22 303
Property and business services(b)	29 307	29 509	29 604	29 766	29 844	30 386	31 460	31 940	33 441
Government administration and defence	5 204	5 689	6 264	6 206	6 221	6 085	5 980	6 375	6 386
Education	11 085	11 293	11 457	11 661	11 799	11 888	12 071	12 123	12 293
Health and community services	11 346	11 834	12 570	13 240	13 794	14 340	15 011	15 570	16 463
Cultural and recreational services	3 136	3 377	3 477	3 539	3 669	3 854	3 946	4 199	4 403
Personal and other services	3 269	3 377	3 414	3 410	3 386	3 646	4 074	4 290	4 690
Ownership of dwellings	14 335	14 880	15 444	16 054	16 717	17 418	18 076	18 656	19 117
Gross value added at basic prices	190 761	191 437	196 457	202 565	210 703	215 156	219 611	225 812	234 650
Taxes less subsidies on products	18 251	17 905	18 786	19 890	20 480	21 059	21 496	21 977	22 387
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-4 390	-2 563	-1 934	-2 688	-1 429	-1 069	132	—	-1 332
Gross state product	204 536	206 696	213 276	219 780	229 745	235 149	241 242	247 789	255 705
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.0	7.2	1.1	-21.1	25.3	2.0	2.5	-15.1	13.5
Mining	7.6	-10.6	0.7	-8.4	-5.0	-9.9	0.1	2.5	0.8
Manufacturing	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	1.1	-0.8	-2.6	-2.1	0.2	1.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.4	-2.6	-0.1	1.6	-3.0	1.7	-1.7	-1.7	—
Construction	6.4	-12.9	13.0	14.6	8.0	4.2	5.6	3.8	7.6
Wholesale trade	9.3	-5.4	-0.2	15.6	11.3	1.2	-1.1	1.7	3.8
Retail trade	4.9	1.5	7.0	4.5	4.6	5.3	0.8	3.1	3.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	13.0	-2.0	4.6	-2.1	8.7	8.6	3.4	1.3	-5.5
Transport and storage	3.7	7.1	1.7	13.4	1.5	7.6	2.1	11.4	4.3
Communication services	3.3	0.3	2.5	11.0	6.5	2.8	6.0	8.8	6.7
Finance and insurance	4.6	0.1	3.2	2.1	9.8	2.8	2.4	8.6	4.4
Property and business services(b)	2.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.8	3.5	1.5	4.7
Government administration and defence	8.2	9.3	10.1	-0.9	0.2	-2.2	-1.7	6.6	0.2
Education	0.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.4
Health and community services	5.5	4.3	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.7	5.7
Cultural and recreational services	4.5	7.7	3.0	1.8	3.7	5.0	2.4	6.4	4.9
Personal and other services	5.7	3.3	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	7.7	11.7	5.3	9.3
Ownership of dwellings	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.5
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	0.4	2.6	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.2	-1.9	4.9	5.9	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.9
Gross state product	3.9	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	0.2	—	-0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.3
Mining	0.2	-0.3	—	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	—	—	—
Manufacturing	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	—	0.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	-0.1	—	—	-0.1	—	—	—	—
Construction	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Wholesale trade	0.5	-0.3	—	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Retail trade	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	0.2	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	-0.1
Transport and storage	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.4	—	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
Property and business services(b)	0.4	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
Government administration and defence	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—	-0.1	—	0.2	—
Education	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Cultural and recreational services	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Personal and other services	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.1	0.9	0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.5
Gross state product	3.9	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 986	5 968	5 797	5 002	5 526	6 252	5 935	5 502	5 466
Mining	15 354	17 804	18 852	18 853	18 735	20 043	20 003	20 335	20 403
Manufacturing	12 353	13 176	13 969	14 917	15 531	15 958	16 564	17 485	18 331
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 744	2 954	3 073	3 011	3 148	3 051	3 281	3 283	3 286
Construction	10 176	9 040	9 948	11 407	12 347	12 385	13 672	15 935	17 056
Wholesale trade	6 104	6 526	7 062	7 124	7 494	7 828	8 195	8 525	8 699
Retail trade	9 537	9 792	10 249	10 896	11 906	12 501	12 619	13 172	13 857
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3 904	4 142	3 940	4 203	4 634	4 679	4 946	5 041	5 023
Transport and storage	8 434	8 965	9 627	9 891	10 439	11 267	12 026	12 218	12 918
Communication services	2 590	2 600	2 718	2 959	3 093	3 198	3 472	3 895	4 297
Finance and insurance	5 384	5 989	6 672	6 740	7 489	8 439	9 243	10 111	10 545
Property and business services(b)	11 765	12 848	14 671	15 719	17 727	18 123	18 475	19 375	21 615
Government administration and defence	6 788	7 022	7 282	6 801	7 025	7 622	8 212	8 519	8 500
Education	5 888	6 123	6 302	6 411	6 693	6 780	6 868	7 522	7 664
Health and community services	8 283	8 763	9 248	9 570	10 132	10 663	11 253	11 482	12 088
Cultural and recreational services	1 524	1 593	1 673	1 809	1 972	2 136	2 174	2 284	2 451
Personal and other services	2 915	3 137	3 464	3 452	3 388	3 514	3 644	3 849	3 857
Ownership of dwellings	11 032	11 513	12 060	12 702	13 389	14 073	14 715	15 351	15 850
Gross value added at basic prices	130 563	137 004	145 652	150 656	160 351	168 018	175 159	183 883	191 906
Taxes less subsidies on products	11 492	11 216	11 766	12 463	13 090	13 555	13 985	14 631	15 030
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1 736	-702	-1 260	584	705	1 349	357	—	2 113
Gross state product	143 758	147 553	156 184	163 750	174 178	182 931	189 502	198 514	209 050
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.5	-0.3	-2.9	-13.7	10.5	13.1	-5.1	-7.3	-0.7
Mining	8.3	16.0	5.9	—	-0.6	7.0	-0.2	1.7	0.3
Manufacturing	4.3	6.7	6.0	6.8	4.1	2.7	3.8	5.6	4.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.5	7.7	4.0	-2.0	4.5	-3.1	7.5	0.1	0.1
Construction	7.3	-11.2	10.0	14.7	8.2	0.3	10.4	16.6	7.0
Wholesale trade	4.6	6.9	8.2	0.9	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.0	2.0
Retail trade	2.6	2.7	4.7	6.3	9.3	5.0	0.9	4.4	5.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	7.6	6.1	-4.9	6.7	10.3	1.0	5.7	1.9	-0.4
Transport and storage	4.5	6.3	7.4	2.7	5.5	7.9	6.7	1.6	5.7
Communication services	2.6	0.4	4.5	8.8	4.5	3.4	8.6	12.2	10.3
Finance and insurance	4.4	11.2	11.4	1.0	11.1	12.7	9.5	9.4	4.3
Property and business services(b)	8.8	9.2	14.2	7.1	12.8	2.2	1.9	4.9	11.6
Government administration and defence	-4.5	3.4	3.7	-6.6	3.3	8.5	7.7	3.7	-0.2
Education	0.8	4.0	2.9	1.7	4.4	1.3	1.3	9.5	1.9
Health and community services	5.4	5.8	5.5	3.5	5.9	5.2	5.5	2.0	5.3
Cultural and recreational services	1.6	4.5	5.0	8.1	9.0	8.3	1.8	5.0	7.3
Personal and other services	-0.4	7.6	10.4	-0.3	-1.9	3.7	3.7	5.6	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.3
Gross value added at basic prices	4.5	4.9	6.3	3.4	6.4	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.6	-2.4	4.9	5.9	5.0	3.6	3.2	4.6	2.7
Gross state product	5.5	2.6	5.8	4.8	6.4	5.0	3.6	4.8	5.3

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	—	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	—
Mining	0.9	1.7	0.7	—	-0.1	0.8	—	0.2	—
Manufacturing	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	—	—
Construction	0.5	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	—	0.7	1.2	0.6
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.3	0.4	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Retail trade	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	—
Transport and storage	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
Communication services	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.2	0.4	0.5	—	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Property and business services(b)	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1
Government administration and defence	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	—
Education	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Personal and other services	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1.1	-1.7	-0.4	1.2	0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	1.1
Gross state product	5.5	2.6	5.8	4.8	6.4	5.0	3.6	4.8	5.3

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 564	3 177	3 479	2 559	3 329	3 304	3 706	2 704	3 864
Mining	2 182	2 452	2 139	2 021	1 989	2 287	2 133	2 273	2 296
Manufacturing	9 231	9 384	9 464	9 646	9 552	9 237	8 926	8 758	8 591
Electricity, gas and water supply	1 522	1 513	1 474	1 594	1 782	1 899	1 884	1 862	1 869
Construction	3 104	2 710	2 999	3 580	3 798	4 001	4 131	4 452	4 435
Wholesale trade	2 263	2 133	2 410	2 484	2 598	2 630	2 678	2 728	2 742
Retail trade	3 030	3 116	3 340	3 497	3 536	3 687	3 681	3 848	4 012
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 036	1 144	1 213	1 347	1 356	1 314	1 352	1 376	1 467
Transport and storage	2 685	2 792	2 812	2 994	3 262	3 163	3 073	3 157	3 269
Communication services	1 030	1 034	1 073	1 146	1 203	1 250	1 351	1 449	1 548
Finance and insurance	3 047	3 425	3 595	3 323	3 320	3 317	3 630	4 011	4 217
Property and business services(b)	5 407	5 615	5 880	6 103	6 285	6 086	6 332	6 460	6 700
Government administration and defence	1 905	1 974	2 140	2 102	2 300	2 436	2 405	2 439	2 412
Education	3 011	3 033	3 131	3 075	3 118	3 147	3 196	3 189	3 243
Health and community services	3 940	4 175	4 353	4 548	4 710	4 796	5 018	5 026	5 223
Cultural and recreational services	805	837	836	836	921	999	1 011	1 024	1 093
Personal and other services	1 519	1 626	1 626	1 707	1 770	1 560	1 557	1 561	1 664
Ownership of dwellings	4 755	4 895	5 044	5 211	5 393	5 583	5 760	5 924	6 037
Gross value added at basic prices	52 691	54 750	56 997	57 292	60 146	60 542	61 857	62 243	64 681
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 239	5 127	5 383	5 652	5 820	5 938	5 972	6 084	6 115
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-101	86	-22	135	-201	-123	71	—	125
Gross state product	57 788	59 951	62 349	63 079	65 758	66 359	67 896	68 327	70 922
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.0	23.9	9.5	-26.4	30.1	-0.7	12.2	-27.0	42.9
Mining	11.3	12.4	-12.7	-5.5	-1.6	15.0	-6.7	6.6	1.0
Manufacturing	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.9	-1.0	-3.3	-3.4	-1.9	-1.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	-5.4	-0.6	-2.6	8.1	11.8	6.6	-0.8	-1.2	0.4
Construction	10.7	-12.7	10.6	19.4	6.1	5.3	3.3	7.8	-0.4
Wholesale trade	2.2	-5.7	13.0	3.1	4.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	0.5
Retail trade	3.2	2.8	7.2	4.7	1.1	4.3	-0.2	4.6	4.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	5.5	10.5	6.0	11.1	0.7	-3.1	2.8	1.8	6.6
Transport and storage	9.7	4.0	0.7	6.5	9.0	-3.0	-2.9	2.7	3.6
Communication services	5.0	0.4	3.8	6.7	5.0	3.9	8.1	7.3	6.8
Finance and insurance	7.4	12.4	5.0	-7.6	-0.1	-0.1	9.4	10.5	5.1
Property and business services(b)	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	3.0	-3.2	4.0	2.0	3.7
Government administration and defence	5.9	3.6	8.4	-1.8	9.4	5.9	-1.2	1.4	-1.1
Education	0.7	0.7	3.2	-1.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	-0.2	1.7
Health and community services	3.1	6.0	4.3	4.5	3.6	1.8	4.6	0.2	3.9
Cultural and recreational services	0.9	3.9	-0.1	—	10.2	8.5	1.2	1.3	6.7
Personal and other services	7.2	7.0	—	5.0	3.7	-11.9	-0.2	0.3	6.6
Ownership of dwellings	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.9
Gross value added at basic prices	2.9	3.9	4.1	0.5	5.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.7	-2.1	5.0	5.0	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.5
Gross state product	2.0	3.7	4.0	1.2	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.6	3.8

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.3	1.1	0.5	-1.5	1.2	—	0.6	-1.5	1.7
Mining	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.2	—
Manufacturing	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	-0.2	—	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	—	—	—
Construction	0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	—
Wholesale trade	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	—
Retail trade	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	—	0.2	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Transport and storage	0.4	0.2	—	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.7	0.3	-0.4	—	—	0.5	0.6	0.3
Property and business services(b)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Government administration and defence	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	—	—	—
Education	—	—	0.2	-0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
Health and community services	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Personal and other services	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	-0.3	—	—	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2
Gross state product	2.0	3.7	4.0	1.2	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.6	3.8

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 635	2 890	3 336	2 405	4 244	3 738	4 101	2 906	3 454
Mining	32 741	35 166	34 999	36 021	33 749	35 543	36 216	40 685	41 820
Manufacturing	5 915	6 435	7 171	8 063	8 562	8 758	9 188	10 229	11 901
Electricity, gas and water supply	2 631	2 617	2 665	2 793	2 821	2 879	2 895	2 961	2 987
Construction	5 278	4 564	5 177	6 307	6 489	7 413	9 163	10 371	11 064
Wholesale trade	2 451	2 608	2 809	3 001	3 440	3 616	4 298	4 536	4 820
Retail trade	4 359	4 395	4 613	4 705	4 981	5 334	5 547	6 022	6 334
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 376	1 356	1 438	1 553	1 568	1 567	1 628	1 666	1 604
Transport and storage	3 819	4 000	4 218	4 708	5 068	5 175	5 440	5 762	6 128
Communication services	1 640	1 658	1 755	1 945	2 068	2 142	2 313	2 475	2 674
Finance and insurance	4 106	4 435	4 558	4 315	4 621	4 706	4 990	5 451	5 769
Property and business services(b)	10 720	11 327	12 774	12 867	12 592	12 781	13 686	14 144	15 902
Government administration and defence	2 468	2 600	2 406	2 395	2 701	2 878	2 769	3 088	3 057
Education	3 342	3 389	3 452	3 459	3 482	3 552	3 630	3 634	3 699
Health and community services	4 823	5 101	5 291	5 576	5 733	6 013	6 266	6 397	6 749
Cultural and recreational services	982	1 025	1 031	1 079	1 179	1 289	1 307	1 419	1 455
Personal and other services	1 545	1 590	1 762	1 626	1 645	1 777	1 972	2 133	2 333
Ownership of dwellings	6 179	6 420	6 672	6 943	7 256	7 590	7 924	8 216	8 484
Gross value added at basic prices	94 912	97 485	103 064	106 741	112 095	116 384	123 595	132 096	140 234
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 650	5 476	5 692	5 960	6 254	6 453	6 797	7 151	7 430
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1 039	-1 644	-198	-212	803	847	-409	—	-1 220
Gross state product	101 685	101 360	108 578	112 524	119 186	123 707	129 996	139 247	146 444
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.9	-20.5	15.4	-27.9	76.5	-11.9	9.7	-29.1	18.8
Mining	3.9	7.4	-0.5	2.9	-6.3	5.3	1.9	12.3	2.8
Manufacturing	3.5	8.8	11.4	12.4	6.2	2.3	4.9	11.3	16.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	4.9	-0.5	1.8	4.8	1.0	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.9
Construction	3.3	-13.5	13.4	21.8	2.9	14.2	23.6	13.2	6.7
Wholesale trade	8.6	6.4	7.7	6.8	14.6	5.1	18.9	5.5	6.3
Retail trade	4.6	0.8	5.0	2.0	5.9	7.1	4.0	8.6	5.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	-3.9	-1.5	6.1	8.0	1.0	-0.1	3.9	2.3	-3.7
Transport and storage	-0.4	4.7	5.5	11.6	7.6	2.1	5.1	5.9	6.3
Communication services	5.9	1.1	5.9	10.8	6.3	3.6	8.0	7.0	8.0
Finance and insurance	9.3	8.0	2.8	-5.3	7.1	1.8	6.1	9.2	5.8
Property and business services(b)	2.1	5.7	12.8	0.7	-2.1	1.5	7.1	3.3	12.4
Government administration and defence	3.2	5.3	-7.5	-0.4	12.8	6.6	-3.8	11.5	-1.0
Education	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.7	2.0	2.2	0.1	1.8
Health and community services	6.9	5.8	3.7	5.4	2.8	4.9	4.2	2.1	5.5
Cultural and recreational services	-2.5	4.4	0.5	4.7	9.2	9.4	1.4	8.5	2.6
Personal and other services	0.9	2.9	10.8	-7.7	1.1	8.0	11.0	8.2	9.4
Ownership of dwellings	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.3
Gross value added at basic prices	4.0	2.7	5.7	3.6	5.0	3.8	6.2	6.9	6.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.3	-3.1	3.9	4.7	4.9	3.2	5.3	5.2	3.9
Gross state product	3.0	-0.3	7.1	3.6	5.9	3.8	5.1	7.1	5.2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.3	-0.7	0.4	-0.9	1.6	-0.4	0.3	-0.9	0.4
Mining	1.2	2.4	-0.2	0.9	-2.0	1.5	0.5	3.4	0.8
Manufacturing	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—
Construction	0.2	-0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
Retail trade	0.2	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Transport and storage	—	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Property and business services(b)	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.3
Government administration and defence	0.1	0.1	-0.2	—	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	—
Education	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—
Health and community services	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—
Personal and other services	—	—	0.2	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.8	-2.6	1.4	—	0.9	—	-1.0	0.3	-0.9
Gross state product	3.0	-0.3	7.1	3.6	5.9	3.8	5.1	7.1	5.2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	833	842	880	806	876	1 046	925	932	965
Mining	715	551	564	569	578	549	526	530	536
Manufacturing	2 875	2 719	2 614	2 653	2 733	2 789	2 816	2 830	2 952
Electricity, gas and water supply	771	765	762	773	751	806	841	825	821
Construction	748	671	836	837	983	1 017	1 057	1 098	1 140
Wholesale trade	583	518	470	513	537	574	628	665	655
Retail trade	978	1 005	1 036	1 063	1 154	1 213	1 286	1 337	1 369
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	437	418	394	426	459	483	488	490	539
Transport and storage	642	688	730	806	911	934	985	1 068	1 095
Communication services	324	320	334	363	386	394	423	451	482
Finance and insurance	882	919	977	967	961	939	1 057	1 147	1 212
Property and business services(b)	858	910	878	953	1 138	1 160	1 146	1 173	1 269
Government administration and defence	985	938	993	1 149	1 065	1 111	1 093	1 109	1 112
Education	1 003	1 011	1 020	1 032	1 071	1 065	1 081	1 068	1 083
Health and community services	1 319	1 360	1 491	1 496	1 555	1 575	1 652	1 710	1 764
Cultural and recreational services	237	256	265	276	281	290	299	295	304
Personal and other services	275	288	295	310	283	343	371	398	400
Ownership of dwellings	1 191	1 220	1 254	1 297	1 352	1 402	1 449	1 485	1 512
Gross value added at basic prices	15 346	15 221	15 609	16 094	16 922	17 645	18 112	18 611	19 210
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 416	1 382	1 463	1 485	1 554	1 595	1 611	1 610	1 644
Statistical discrepancy (P)	189	199	430	403	271	139	59	—	53
Gross state product	16 952	16 802	17 507	17 985	18 751	19 383	19 785	20 221	20 907
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-1.9	1.1	4.5	-8.4	8.7	19.4	-11.5	0.7	3.6
Mining	-7.2	-23.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	-5.1	-4.2	0.7	1.3
Manufacturing	-5.5	-5.4	-3.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	4.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.4	-2.8	7.3	4.3	-1.9	-0.5
Construction	8.4	-10.3	24.5	0.2	17.5	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.8
Wholesale trade	-3.3	-11.2	-9.3	9.3	4.7	6.9	9.5	5.8	-1.5
Retail trade	0.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	8.6	5.1	6.1	4.0	2.4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2.7	-4.3	-5.9	8.2	7.7	5.3	1.1	0.3	10.1
Transport and storage	4.6	7.1	6.1	10.5	13.0	2.5	5.5	8.4	2.5
Communication services	0.7	-1.3	4.5	8.7	6.3	2.0	7.2	6.8	6.8
Finance and insurance	13.0	4.2	6.2	-1.0	-0.6	-2.3	12.5	8.5	5.7
Property and business services(b)	7.5	6.1	-3.6	8.6	19.4	1.9	-1.2	2.4	8.1
Government administration and defence	-2.5	-4.8	5.9	15.7	-7.4	4.4	-1.6	1.5	0.2
Education	-1.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.5	-1.3	1.4
Health and community services	4.1	3.1	9.7	0.3	3.9	1.3	4.9	3.5	3.2
Cultural and recreational services	0.7	7.8	3.6	4.3	1.6	3.4	2.9	-1.3	3.0
Personal and other services	0.8	4.9	2.4	5.0	-8.6	21.4	8.0	7.5	0.5
Ownership of dwellings	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.8
Gross value added at basic prices	0.8	-0.8	2.5	3.1	5.1	4.3	2.7	2.8	3.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	1.8	-2.4	5.9	1.5	4.7	2.7	1.0	-0.1	2.1
Gross state product	0.1	-0.9	4.2	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.4

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.6	—	0.2
Mining	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	—	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	—	—
Manufacturing	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.1	—
Construction	0.3	-0.5	1.0	—	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wholesale trade	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	—
Retail trade	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2
Transport and storage	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Communication services	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.1	—	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
Property and business services(b)	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Government administration and defence	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.9	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	—
Education	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.2	0.8	—	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—
Personal and other services	—	0.1	—	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	—	0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.8	0.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.3
Gross state product	0.1	-0.9	4.2	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	3.4

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

INDUSTRY GROSS VALUE ADDED, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures(a)

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

VALUES (\$m)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	256	326	306	270	239	254	227	261	266
Mining	2 651	3 492	3 148	2 707	2 557	2 805	3 021	3 453	3 434
Manufacturing	586	655	749	845	879	858	842	873	942
Electricity, gas and water supply	174	170	175	172	167	172	183	209	211
Construction	683	579	738	869	941	1 034	1 024	984	988
Wholesale trade	251	216	202	220	206	206	263	280	282
Retail trade	380	379	396	406	421	431	425	463	496
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	309	318	300	285	266	306	330	335	320
Transport and storage	609	618	609	585	612	706	807	730	745
Communication services	196	196	207	225	236	243	256	283	308
Finance and insurance	344	381	402	376	352	355	399	442	467
Property and business services(b)	386	284	458	577	669	848	1 131	1 123	1 301
Government administration and defence	926	839	764	815	901	965	931	993	1 017
Education	488	481	494	486	477	479	488	498	505
Health and community services	473	493	534	569	596	638	689	724	780
Cultural and recreational services	132	150	172	205	209	215	221	213	234
Personal and other services	301	326	287	267	288	300	342	371	403
Ownership of dwellings	821	852	880	905	936	976	1 018	1 062	1 096
Gross value added at basic prices	9 716	10 267	10 528	10 661	10 932	11 797	12 589	13 295	13 797
Taxes less subsidies on products	594	580	624	633	658	676	705	719	731
Statistical discrepancy (P)	549	541	431	286	262	44	32	—	26
Gross state product	10 859	11 391	11 582	11 579	11 850	12 517	13 325	14 014	14 555

PERCENTAGE CHANGES

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.1	27.2	-6.0	-11.9	-11.3	6.3	-10.7	14.8	2.2
Mining	56.7	31.7	-9.9	-14.0	-5.6	9.7	7.7	14.3	-0.5
Manufacturing	3.1	11.9	14.3	12.8	4.1	-2.5	-1.9	3.7	8.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	-3.8	-2.5	3.4	-2.2	-2.5	3.0	6.5	13.8	1.2
Construction	-1.3	-15.2	27.3	17.9	8.2	9.8	-1.0	-3.9	0.5
Wholesale trade	19.5	-14.1	-6.2	8.8	-6.4	-0.1	27.6	6.4	1.0
Retail trade	8.1	-0.1	4.5	2.5	3.7	2.3	-1.2	8.7	7.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	-6.3	2.8	-5.6	-5.0	-6.5	15.0	7.8	1.5	-4.5
Transport and storage	1.4	1.5	-1.4	-4.0	4.5	15.4	14.3	-9.5	2.0
Communication services	5.0	0.5	5.1	8.7	5.2	2.9	5.5	10.2	9.0
Finance and insurance	24.8	10.8	5.4	-6.3	-6.4	0.8	12.4	10.7	5.8
Property and business services(b)	-5.4	-26.3	61.0	26.1	16.0	26.8	33.3	-0.7	15.8
Government administration and defence	-0.6	-9.4	-9.0	6.7	10.6	7.0	-3.5	6.7	2.5
Education	0.2	-1.5	2.6	-1.7	-1.8	0.5	1.8	2.0	1.5
Health and community services	10.2	4.2	8.2	6.6	4.7	7.0	8.1	5.1	7.8
Cultural and recreational services	6.5	13.7	15.0	18.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	-3.7	10.0
Personal and other services	-2.7	8.4	-11.9	-7.1	7.9	4.4	13.9	8.5	8.5
Ownership of dwellings	4.6	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.2
Gross value added at basic prices	9.2	5.7	2.5	1.3	2.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	3.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	-0.1	-2.3	7.5	1.6	3.9	2.8	4.2	2.1	1.6
Gross state product	7.3	4.9	1.7	—	2.3	5.6	6.5	5.2	3.9

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3	—
Mining	9.5	7.7	-3.0	-3.8	-1.3	2.1	1.7	3.2	-0.1
Manufacturing	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Electricity, gas and water supply	-0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	—
Construction	-0.1	-1.0	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	—
Wholesale trade	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	—	0.5	0.1	—
Retail trade	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.2	—	-0.1
Transport and storage	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	-0.6	0.1
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	—	0.4	0.3	0.2
Property and business services(b)	-0.2	-0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.3	-0.1	1.3
Government administration and defence	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.2
Education	—	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health and community services	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cultural and recreational services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	-0.1	0.2
Personal and other services	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	—	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Gross state product	7.3	4.9	1.7	—	2.3	5.6	6.5	5.2	3.9

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

VALUES (\$m)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15	17	16	20	18	19	18	15	16
Mining	71	40	61	37	29	20	18	18	17
Manufacturing	251	275	294	310	315	315	319	331	347
Electricity, gas and water supply	486	502	499	465	502	506	478	490	493
Construction	1 325	1 055	1 188	1 434	1 466	1 517	1 749	1 774	1 907
Wholesale trade	246	280	269	266	270	299	308	332	318
Retail trade	706	754	796	807	822	839	866	899	924
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	285	323	328	346	333	343	369	386	372
Transport and storage	717	734	744	706	622	624	538	519	544
Communication services	289	291	305	324	345	357	381	430	461
Finance and insurance	548	606	588	488	449	496	667	731	767
Property and business services(b)	2 090	2 339	2 676	2 449	2 409	2 468	2 669	2 747	2 775
Government administration and defence	5 328	5 485	5 328	5 682	5 802	6 098	6 117	6 480	6 434
Education	1 023	1 032	1 031	1 078	1 120	1 130	1 088	1 074	1 089
Health and community services	842	881	927	958	1 019	1 002	1 078	1 155	1 200
Cultural and recreational services	392	431	433	466	475	482	481	504	515
Personal and other services	590	633	717	774	817	668	515	537	539
Ownership of dwellings	1 337	1 386	1 435	1 485	1 534	1 585	1 638	1 712	1 747
Gross value added at basic prices	16 137	16 768	17 342	17 841	18 110	18 616	19 272	20 135	20 466
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 308	1 287	1 354	1 434	1 456	1 483	1 512	1 599	1 603
Statistical discrepancy (P)	354	252	140	212	220	138	198	—	218
Gross state product	17 788	18 304	18 835	19 485	19 785	20 236	20 983	21 734	22 287

PERCENTAGE CHANGES

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.6	10.0	-5.9	23.5	-9.1	7.3	-8.5	-13.9	5.3
Mining	-42.0	-43.7	54.2	-39.5	-20.8	-33.2	-7.4	0.6	-7.5
Manufacturing	7.3	9.4	6.7	5.8	1.5	—	1.2	3.9	4.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.4	3.3	-0.5	-6.7	7.8	0.9	-5.6	2.6	0.6
Construction	11.7	-20.4	12.6	20.7	2.3	3.4	15.3	1.4	7.5
Wholesale trade	10.9	14.1	-4.2	-0.8	1.2	10.8	3.1	7.8	-4.1
Retail trade	8.2	6.8	5.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.8	2.7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	-1.2	13.4	1.4	5.6	-3.8	3.2	7.6	4.5	-3.6
Transport and storage	4.2	2.3	1.4	-5.1	-11.9	0.5	-13.8	-3.5	4.7
Communication services	5.2	0.6	5.0	6.3	6.4	3.6	6.4	13.1	7.2
Finance and insurance	21.1	10.5	-3.0	-17.0	-8.0	10.5	34.4	9.7	4.9
Property and business services(b)	3.2	11.9	14.4	-8.5	-1.6	2.4	8.1	2.9	1.0
Government administration and defence	5.7	3.0	-2.9	6.6	2.1	5.1	0.3	5.9	-0.7
Education	-1.4	0.9	-0.1	4.5	3.9	1.0	-3.8	-1.3	1.4
Health and community services	7.9	4.6	5.2	3.4	6.3	-1.6	7.6	7.1	3.8
Cultural and recreational services	-2.3	10.1	0.3	7.6	1.9	1.5	-0.4	4.8	2.2
Personal and other services	2.3	7.2	13.2	8.0	5.5	-18.2	-22.9	4.2	0.5
Ownership of dwellings	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.5	2.0
Gross value added at basic prices	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.5	2.8	3.5	4.5	1.6
Taxes less subsidies on products	4.0	-1.6	5.2	5.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	5.7	0.3
Gross state product	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.5

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	0.1	—	-0.2	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	—
Construction	0.8	-1.5	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.6
Wholesale trade	0.1	0.2	-0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	-0.1
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	—	0.2	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Transport and storage	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	—	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Finance and insurance	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2
Property and business services(b)	0.4	1.4	1.8	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.1
Government administration and defence	1.7	0.9	-0.9	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.1	1.7	-0.2
Education	-0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Health and community services	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Cultural and recreational services	-0.1	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Personal and other services	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	—	-0.4	0.3	-0.9	1.0
Gross state product	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.5

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 960	25 971	26 790	20 497	26 279	27 361	28 145	23 152	25 085
Mining	68 920	74 172	74 222	73 998	71 521	74 793	75 613	81 415	82 650
Manufacturing	94 398	96 519	98 570	102 163	103 093	101 846	101 320	103 292	106 776
Electricity, gas and water supply	21 155	21 480	21 318	21 510	21 655	21 827	22 117	21 854	21 904
Construction	50 705	43 606	48 815	56 839	60 603	63 490	68 746	72 408	77 101
Wholesale trade	39 075	38 915	39 953	41 853	43 861	45 370	46 693	47 626	49 013
Retail trade	43 687	44 478	46 797	48 964	51 506	53 743	54 281	56 342	58 932
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	16 559	17 252	17 243	17 823	18 568	19 480	20 050	20 461	20 529
Transport and storage	35 129	36 636	37 976	40 626	42 222	44 519	45 726	48 409	51 295
Communication services	17 200	17 340	17 863	19 351	20 336	21 018	22 555	24 616	26 377
Finance and insurance	57 146	57 882	59 769	61 030	64 377	66 960	70 426	76 576	80 270
Property and business services(b)	97 427	104 061	109 343	113 101	117 175	118 386	121 911	124 830	131 907
Government administration and defence	34 195	34 975	36 476	36 039	36 607	37 894	38 683	40 667	40 708
Education	38 933	39 591	40 284	40 930	41 380	41 880	42 400	43 036	43 681
Health and community services	46 014	48 156	50 777	52 968	55 193	57 341	60 218	61 650	64 758
Cultural and recreational services	11 417	12 218	12 281	12 741	13 475	14 251	14 651	15 571	16 120
Personal and other services	15 283	16 205	16 859	17 211	17 441	17 665	18 371	19 183	19 848
Ownership of dwellings	62 481	64 869	67 364	70 032	72 916	75 937	78 813	81 410	83 423
Gross value added at basic prices	772 702	790 615	819 829	843 898	878 403	903 586	931 040	962 500	1 000 377
Taxes less subsidies on products	69 424	67 797	70 848	74 695	77 230	79 285	80 905	83 173	84 805
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1 026
Gross domestic product	842 134	858 134	890 743	919 247	956 017	982 786	1 012 269	1 045 674	1 084 156
PERCENTAGE CHANGES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.2	4.0	3.2	-23.5	28.2	4.1	2.9	-17.7	8.3
Mining	6.1	7.6	0.1	-0.3	-3.3	4.6	1.1	7.7	1.5
Manufacturing	0.9	2.2	2.1	3.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.5	1.9	3.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.0	1.5	-0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	-1.2	0.2
Construction	6.2	-14.0	11.9	16.4	6.6	4.8	8.3	5.3	6.5
Wholesale trade	5.0	-0.4	2.7	4.8	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.9
Retail trade	4.3	1.8	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.3	1.0	3.8	4.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	4.9	4.2	-0.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	2.9	2.1	0.3
Transport and storage	3.7	4.3	3.7	7.0	3.9	5.4	2.7	5.9	6.0
Communication services	5.0	0.8	3.0	8.3	5.1	3.4	7.3	9.1	7.2
Finance and insurance	6.4	1.3	3.3	2.1	5.5	4.0	5.2	8.7	4.8
Property and business services(b)	5.8	6.8	5.1	3.4	3.6	1.0	3.0	2.4	5.7
Government administration and defence	1.8	2.3	4.3	-1.2	1.6	3.5	2.1	5.1	0.1
Education	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
Health and community services	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	5.0	2.4	5.0
Cultural and recreational services	2.7	7.0	0.5	3.7	5.8	5.8	2.8	6.3	3.5
Personal and other services	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.4	3.5
Ownership of dwellings	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.5
Gross value added at basic prices	4.1	2.3	3.7	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.9
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.9	-2.3	4.5	5.4	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.0
Gross domestic product	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.2
Mining	0.5	0.6	—	—	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1
Manufacturing	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Retail trade	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Transport and storage	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Communication services	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Finance and insurance	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
Property and business services(b)	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7
Government administration and defence	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—
Education	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health and community services	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Cultural and recreational services	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Personal and other services	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.1
Gross domestic product	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2006-07.

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
NEW SOUTH WALES									
Compensation of employees	120 617	129 168	134 862	139 158	145 873	156 083	164 535	173 387	183 789
Gross operating surplus	66 507	69 678	73 299	80 591	88 418	91 301	96 353	101 249	111 148
Gross mixed income	16 373	16 877	19 709	20 575	22 036	23 098	23 450	26 410	27 076
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>203 497</i>	<i>215 724</i>	<i>227 870</i>	<i>240 323</i>	<i>256 326</i>	<i>270 483</i>	<i>284 338</i>	<i>301 046</i>	<i>322 013</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	23 413	27 180	27 602	30 211	30 943	31 288	32 572	34 782	37 831
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Gross state product	225 093	238 894	252 454	268 011	286 183	302 089	316 882	335 828	359 883
VICTORIA									
Compensation of employees	79 655	84 381	87 853	93 314	100 203	107 526	115 597	124 107	132 075
Gross operating surplus	48 357	50 914	55 193	58 322	63 914	65 547	67 700	67 897	74 518
Gross mixed income	14 904	15 814	18 027	18 018	20 430	20 921	21 689	24 612	26 429
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>142 916</i>	<i>151 108</i>	<i>161 073</i>	<i>169 653</i>	<i>184 546</i>	<i>193 995</i>	<i>204 986</i>	<i>216 616</i>	<i>233 022</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	20 234	23 117	24 427	26 625	27 883	28 799	30 263	31 173	33 492
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
Gross state product	167 094	176 768	187 553	199 195	214 308	224 079	235 284	247 789	267 966
QUEENSLAND									
Compensation of employees	50 554	54 219	57 559	61 567	67 507	74 399	83 243	92 976	100 581
Gross operating surplus	33 281	35 412	39 419	42 627	47 285	54 841	62 548	65 232	72 998
Gross mixed income	11 534	11 325	13 216	13 490	15 159	16 407	16 869	19 407	20 244
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>95 369</i>	<i>100 957</i>	<i>110 193</i>	<i>117 684</i>	<i>129 951</i>	<i>145 648</i>	<i>162 660</i>	<i>177 615</i>	<i>193 823</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	11 459	12 621	13 807	15 604	17 665	18 284	19 525	20 899	22 319
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Gross state product	105 785	114 351	125 246	133 139	147 398	162 926	181 969	198 514	214 027
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	22 307	23 302	24 409	25 556	26 697	28 485	30 387	32 544	34 805
Gross operating surplus	12 623	13 335	14 395	15 809	16 774	17 349	18 415	19 417	20 831
Gross mixed income	4 240	5 348	6 376	5 827	6 489	6 093	6 498	6 684	7 155
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>39 170</i>	<i>41 986</i>	<i>45 182</i>	<i>47 192</i>	<i>49 960</i>	<i>51 927</i>	<i>55 300</i>	<i>58 645</i>	<i>62 791</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5 939	6 805	7 210	7 930	8 576	8 930	9 266	9 682	10 583
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Gross state product	45 287	48 820	52 510	55 138	58 866	61 043	64 543	68 327	73 262
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	29 235	30 614	32 725	35 865	38 282	41 331	45 566	50 878	57 749
Gross operating surplus	25 298	29 187	32 131	33 560	33 729	40 628	51 070	66 380	74 984
Gross mixed income	8 337	7 028	8 700	8 802	10 980	10 333	11 063	11 873	12 174
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>62 870</i>	<i>66 829</i>	<i>73 557</i>	<i>78 227</i>	<i>82 991</i>	<i>92 292</i>	<i>107 699</i>	<i>129 131</i>	<i>144 907</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	6 235	6 649	6 691	7 454	8 429	8 861	10 031	10 116	10 513
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Gross state product	68 556	74 840	80 547	86 053	91 041	100 585	118 183	139 247	156 752

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TASMANIA									
Compensation of employees	5 375	5 520	5 947	6 412	7 022	7 721	8 427	8 921	9 838
Gross operating surplus	3 724	3 804	4 084	4 267	4 845	4 864	5 180	5 982	5 654
Gross mixed income	1 300	1 220	1 478	1 588	1 674	1 766	1 821	2 164	2 358
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>10 399</i>	<i>10 544</i>	<i>11 509</i>	<i>12 267</i>	<i>13 541</i>	<i>14 351</i>	<i>15 428</i>	<i>17 067</i>	<i>17 850</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2 185	2 333	2 408	2 554	2 748	3 010	2 969	3 154	3 499
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Gross state product	12 472	12 752	13 609	14 532	16 098	17 258	18 355	20 221	21 300
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	3 235	3 410	3 580	3 675	3 871	4 269	4 698	5 223	5 828
Gross operating surplus	3 423	4 629	4 267	4 375	4 575	5 062	5 959	6 839	7 676
Gross mixed income	569	500	601	568	674	700	696	829	863
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>7 227</i>	<i>8 539</i>	<i>8 448</i>	<i>8 618</i>	<i>9 120</i>	<i>10 031</i>	<i>11 353</i>	<i>12 891</i>	<i>14 367</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	793	751	792	873	951	1 040	1 091	1 123	1 275
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Gross state product	7 651	8 887	8 925	9 285	9 879	11 045	12 423	14 014	15 617
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	8 107	8 685	9 159	9 965	10 671	11 301	12 058	12 975	14 355
Gross operating surplus	3 504	3 492	3 800	4 150	4 546	4 890	5 209	5 630	5 877
Gross mixed income	654	643	726	833	916	942	978	1 172	1 196
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>12 265</i>	<i>12 820</i>	<i>13 684</i>	<i>14 948</i>	<i>16 133</i>	<i>17 133</i>	<i>18 245</i>	<i>19 777</i>	<i>21 428</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 087	1 294	1 267	1 512	1 596	1 587	1 743	1 957	2 160
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Gross state product	13 120	13 951	14 869	16 323	17 579	18 615	19 815	21 734	23 365
AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	319 085	339 301	356 095	375 509	400 124	431 118	464 511	501 011	539 020
Gross operating surplus	196 718	210 454	226 585	243 703	264 078	284 467	312 417	338 626	373 684
Gross mixed income	57 911	58 755	68 833	69 701	78 358	80 260	83 064	93 151	97 495
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>573 714</i>	<i>608 510</i>	<i>651 513</i>	<i>688 913</i>	<i>742 560</i>	<i>795 845</i>	<i>859 992</i>	<i>932 788</i>	<i>1 010 199</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	71 344	80 749	84 204	92 762	98 791	101 800	107 458	112 886	121 672
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301
Gross domestic product	645 058	689 262	735 714	781 675	841 351	897 642	967 454	1 045 674	1 132 172

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 611	1 669	1 642	1 555	1 535	1 581	1 530	1 689	1 716
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 037	3 755	4 938	3 559	3 257	3 752	3 378	2 532	2 626
<i>Total</i>	4 648	5 424	6 580	5 114	4 792	5 333	4 907	4 221	4 343
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 563	1 669	1 733	1 771	1 800	1 905	1 943	2 139	2 648
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 007	2 402	2 734	2 518	2 514	3 598	5 572	7 562	8 136
<i>Total</i>	3 570	4 071	4 467	4 289	4 314	5 503	7 515	9 701	10 785
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	16 272	17 141	17 325	18 133	18 291	19 222	19 675	20 213	21 816
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 752	9 564	9 164	11 024	12 716	12 096	11 713	11 912	12 193
<i>Total</i>	26 024	26 705	26 489	29 157	31 007	31 318	31 388	32 125	34 009
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	1 518	1 644	1 708	1 943	1 951	2 200	2 348	2 399	2 272
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 530	2 872	3 220	3 517	3 787	3 927	4 050	3 675	4 328
<i>Total</i>	4 048	4 516	4 928	5 460	5 738	6 127	6 398	6 074	6 601
Construction									
Compensation of employees	6 955	6 772	7 465	7 577	8 726	9 551	9 327	10 334	11 058
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 239	5 409	6 367	7 587	9 249	10 092	10 818	11 927	13 586
<i>Total</i>	14 194	12 181	13 832	15 164	17 975	19 643	20 145	22 261	24 644
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	8 328	8 860	9 245	9 504	9 273	9 850	10 103	10 754	10 381
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 953	2 916	3 219	4 374	5 193	4 970	4 968	5 090	5 520
<i>Total</i>	11 281	11 776	12 464	13 878	14 466	14 820	15 071	15 844	15 901
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	9 283	9 717	10 173	10 958	11 097	11 856	12 317	12 467	13 189
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 590	3 243	3 752	4 120	4 783	4 470	4 453	4 468	4 935
<i>Total</i>	12 873	12 960	13 925	15 078	15 880	16 326	16 770	16 935	18 124
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	3 788	4 083	4 210	4 232	4 381	4 645	4 428	4 550	4 594
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 075	2 103	1 951	2 096	2 586	2 514	2 849	2 773	2 828
<i>Total</i>	5 863	6 186	6 161	6 328	6 967	7 159	7 277	7 323	7 422
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	6 265	6 739	7 020	7 002	7 597	8 134	8 702	9 255	11 088
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 309	3 118	3 201	3 750	3 985	4 145	4 686	4 909	5 867
<i>Total</i>	9 574	9 857	10 221	10 752	11 583	12 278	13 388	14 164	16 955
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	2 678	2 879	2 805	2 672	2 615	2 990	3 133	3 553	3 619
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 994	4 064	4 143	4 532	4 793	4 749	4 495	4 523	4 408
<i>Total</i>	6 672	6 943	6 948	7 203	7 408	7 739	7 628	8 076	8 027
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	11 492	12 353	12 870	12 954	14 006	15 365	17 596	17 910	19 275
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 518	7 737	9 357	10 539	11 757	12 417	13 484	14 765	15 549
<i>Total</i>	18 010	20 090	22 227	23 493	25 763	27 782	31 080	32 675	34 824
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	19 906	22 349	23 093	23 701	25 343	26 658	28 649	30 936	32 903
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	10 460	11 807	12 000	13 606	14 165	15 041	15 352	16 780	17 747
<i>Total</i>	30 366	34 156	35 093	37 307	39 507	41 699	44 001	47 716	50 650
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	6 285	6 643	7 333	7 716	8 374	9 092	9 977	10 186	10 404
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	899	1 118	1 151	1 162	1 152	1 221	1 315	1 406	1 391
<i>Total</i>	7 184	7 761	8 484	8 877	9 526	10 313	11 292	11 592	11 795

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	8 661	9 378	9 694	10 149	10 624	11 374	12 096	12 581	12 504
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	799	890	941	961	1 051	1 141	1 203	1 297	1 390
<i>Total</i>	9 460	10 268	10 634	11 110	11 675	12 515	13 299	13 878	13 894
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	9 998	10 933	11 874	12 478	13 256	13 969	14 877	16 152	17 610
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 869	2 198	2 286	2 396	2 705	2 888	3 115	3 302	3 319
<i>Total</i>	11 867	13 131	14 160	14 875	15 961	16 857	17 993	19 454	20 928
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	2 413	2 586	2 720	2 765	2 803	3 043	3 082	3 289	3 276
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	834	1 006	986	1 455	1 877	1 782	1 962	2 258	2 299
<i>Total</i>	3 247	3 592	3 706	4 221	4 679	4 825	5 044	5 547	5 575
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	3 601	3 754	3 954	4 047	4 202	4 650	4 752	4 979	5 436
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	557	572	654	696	771	770	794	990	1 092
<i>Total</i>	4 158	4 326	4 608	4 743	4 974	5 421	5 546	5 969	6 528
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	20 459	21 780	22 944	23 273	24 106	24 812	25 581	27 490	31 010
All industries									
Compensation of employees	120 617	129 168	134 862	139 158	145 873	156 083	164 535	173 387	183 789
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	82 880	86 555	93 008	101 166	110 454	114 399	119 803	127 659	138 224
Total	203 497	215 724	227 870	240 323	256 326	270 483	284 338	301 046	322 013

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 009	1 195	1 181	1 104	1 112	1 152	1 086	1 066	1 145
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 718	5 095	5 924	4 058	5 048	5 040	5 239	4 099	5 531
<i>Total</i>	4 727	6 290	7 105	5 162	6 160	6 192	6 325	5 165	6 676
Mining									
Compensation of employees	501	531	564	593	657	687	950	1 055	1 169
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 667	3 689	2 386	1 929	2 522	2 075	2 722	3 444	4 203
<i>Total</i>	3 168	4 220	2 950	2 522	3 179	2 762	3 673	4 500	5 372
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	14 192	14 737	14 871	16 031	16 287	17 185	17 887	18 462	19 607
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 529	8 655	9 481	10 184	12 109	11 285	10 963	10 613	10 084
<i>Total</i>	23 721	23 392	24 352	26 215	28 396	28 470	28 850	29 075	29 691
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	834	890	947	1 037	1 074	1 217	1 292	1 315	1 418
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 563	3 493	3 644	3 881	4 095	4 330	4 614	4 776	5 557
<i>Total</i>	4 397	4 383	4 591	4 918	5 170	5 547	5 907	6 091	6 975
Construction									
Compensation of employees	3 501	3 366	3 910	4 170	4 779	5 187	6 047	6 936	7 211
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 796	4 010	4 968	5 700	6 628	7 195	7 590	8 356	8 680
<i>Total</i>	8 297	7 376	8 878	9 870	11 407	12 382	13 637	15 292	15 891
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	5 532	5 809	5 879	6 499	6 826	7 225	7 898	8 630	9 435
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 621	2 441	3 254	3 823	4 321	4 437	4 453	4 469	5 109
<i>Total</i>	8 153	8 250	9 133	10 322	11 147	11 662	12 351	13 099	14 544
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	6 327	6 534	7 076	7 460	8 104	8 634	8 797	8 946	9 474
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 789	2 555	3 156	3 324	3 688	3 504	3 504	3 443	4 008
<i>Total</i>	9 116	9 089	10 232	10 784	11 792	12 138	12 301	12 389	13 482
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	1 794	1 914	1 915	2 056	2 188	2 394	2 300	2 366	2 631
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	865	873	837	891	1 142	1 149	1 317	1 270	1 368
<i>Total</i>	2 659	2 787	2 752	2 947	3 330	3 543	3 617	3 636	3 999
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	3 920	4 163	4 222	4 177	4 637	5 293	5 879	6 287	6 122
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 421	2 341	2 579	2 842	2 964	3 107	3 309	3 658	3 938
<i>Total</i>	6 341	6 504	6 801	7 019	7 601	8 400	9 188	9 945	10 060
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	2 045	2 169	2 105	2 034	2 044	2 325	2 430	2 624	2 628
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 342	3 612	3 889	4 252	4 490	4 674	4 532	4 636	4 262
<i>Total</i>	5 387	5 781	5 994	6 286	6 534	6 999	6 962	7 260	6 890
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	6 323	6 707	6 953	6 962	7 784	8 889	9 446	11 360	12 003
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 159	5 003	6 802	7 291	7 684	8 264	8 474	9 102	10 118
<i>Total</i>	10 482	11 710	13 755	14 253	15 468	17 153	17 920	20 462	22 121
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	12 271	13 595	13 896	14 874	16 451	17 092	19 529	20 456	23 060
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 149	8 030	8 105	8 924	9 211	9 820	10 046	10 664	11 064
<i>Total</i>	19 420	21 625	22 001	23 799	25 662	26 912	29 575	31 120	34 124
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 363	3 516	3 888	3 945	4 332	4 504	4 890	5 400	5 562
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	426	575	695	730	746	768	755	793	893
<i>Total</i>	3 789	4 091	4 583	4 675	5 078	5 272	5 645	6 193	6 455

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	6 650	7 109	7 517	8 440	8 820	9 333	10 133	10 895	11 576
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	535	650	702	722	781	855	889	912	1 001
<i>Total</i>	7 185	7 759	8 219	9 162	9 601	10 188	11 022	11 807	12 576
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	7 355	7 937	8 440	9 311	10 144	10 969	11 549	12 461	12 552
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 473	1 733	1 766	1 880	2 095	2 256	2 451	2 655	2 683
<i>Total</i>	8 828	9 670	10 206	11 191	12 239	13 225	14 000	15 116	15 236
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	1 673	1 774	1 798	1 928	2 041	2 147	2 265	2 439	2 546
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	487	627	694	1 001	1 276	1 201	1 355	1 602	1 605
<i>Total</i>	2 160	2 401	2 493	2 929	3 317	3 349	3 620	4 041	4 152
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	2 365	2 434	2 690	2 692	2 922	3 294	3 217	3 409	3 937
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	377	386	471	489	529	579	600	732	782
<i>Total</i>	2 742	2 820	3 161	3 181	3 452	3 873	3 818	4 141	4 719
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	12 344	12 960	13 867	14 417	15 014	15 927	16 575	17 283	20 060
All industries									
Compensation of employees	79 655	84 381	87 853	93 314	100 203	107 526	115 597	124 107	132 075
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	63 261	66 728	73 220	76 340	84 344	86 468	89 389	92 509	100 947
Total	142 916	151 108	161 073	169 653	184 546	193 995	204 986	216 616	233 022

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 231	1 358	1 401	1 279	1 385	1 446	1 502	1 615	1 770
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 643	3 903	4 817	3 729	4 379	5 250	5 295	4 045	5 342
<i>Total</i>	4 874	5 261	6 218	5 008	5 764	6 696	6 797	5 659	7 112
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 543	1 658	1 797	1 978	2 065	2 282	3 278	3 882	3 888
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 191	5 286	6 513	6 722	6 060	9 798	14 966	16 247	15 845
<i>Total</i>	5 734	6 944	8 310	8 700	8 125	12 080	18 244	20 129	19 733
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	6 316	6 668	6 872	7 630	7 794	8 536	9 087	10 036	11 030
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 133	4 503	4 663	5 095	6 122	6 711	6 773	6 800	6 970
<i>Total</i>	10 449	11 171	11 535	12 725	13 916	15 247	15 860	16 836	18 000
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	543	618	713	789	831	959	1 104	1 164	1 222
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 541	1 791	1 781	1 954	1 985	1 993	2 201	2 066	2 492
<i>Total</i>	2 084	2 409	2 494	2 742	2 816	2 952	3 305	3 230	3 715
Construction									
Compensation of employees	3 068	2 998	3 325	3 800	4 367	4 953	5 761	7 291	8 151
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 253	3 330	4 060	4 882	5 868	6 633	7 243	8 326	9 815
<i>Total</i>	7 321	6 328	7 385	8 682	10 235	11 587	13 004	15 617	17 965
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	3 566	3 809	3 968	4 086	4 372	4 703	4 853	5 067	5 754
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 490	1 456	1 826	2 252	2 659	2 718	2 792	2 905	3 296
<i>Total</i>	5 056	5 265	5 794	6 338	7 031	7 421	7 645	7 972	9 050
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	5 447	5 722	6 062	6 586	7 226	8 067	8 691	9 288	9 799
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 250	2 075	2 541	2 661	3 194	3 039	3 110	3 166	3 661
<i>Total</i>	7 697	7 797	8 603	9 247	10 420	11 106	11 801	12 454	13 460
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	2 164	2 346	2 475	2 374	2 625	2 987	2 947	3 078	3 245
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 096	1 142	1 079	1 155	1 546	1 540	1 786	1 793	1 927
<i>Total</i>	3 260	3 488	3 554	3 529	4 171	4 527	4 733	4 871	5 172
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	2 581	2 787	2 915	3 193	3 525	3 972	4 585	5 484	5 814
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 259	3 435	4 208	4 564	5 396	5 972	5 363	6 160	6 840
<i>Total</i>	5 840	6 222	7 123	7 758	8 921	9 944	9 949	11 644	12 654
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	1 021	1 102	1 087	1 069	1 091	1 234	1 292	1 356	1 567
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 120	2 016	2 091	2 376	2 551	2 514	2 392	2 418	2 188
<i>Total</i>	3 141	3 118	3 178	3 445	3 642	3 748	3 684	3 774	3 755
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	2 280	2 459	2 590	2 643	2 922	3 324	3 868	4 456	4 471
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 005	2 466	2 961	3 192	3 516	4 053	4 516	5 230	5 160
<i>Total</i>	4 285	4 925	5 551	5 835	6 438	7 377	8 384	9 686	9 631
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	5 638	6 352	6 529	7 003	7 975	8 812	10 163	12 039	13 303
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 884	4 276	4 517	5 142	5 537	5 880	6 051	6 833	7 846
<i>Total</i>	9 522	10 628	11 046	12 145	13 512	14 692	16 214	18 872	21 150
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 535	3 750	4 488	4 939	5 580	5 767	6 469	7 166	7 304
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 012	913	774	792	769	830	1 048	1 106	1 267
<i>Total</i>	4 547	4 663	5 262	5 731	6 349	6 597	7 517	8 273	8 571

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	4 250	4 620	4 841	5 181	5 618	6 373	6 866	6 985	7 661
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	308	239	236	238	252	263	311	339	393
<i>Total</i>	4 558	4 859	5 077	5 419	5 870	6 637	7 177	7 324	8 054
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	4 645	5 097	5 419	5 894	6 701	7 191	8 426	9 495	10 630
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	900	1 008	1 079	1 151	1 268	1 389	1 528	1 649	1 686
<i>Total</i>	5 545	6 105	6 498	7 045	7 968	8 580	9 953	11 144	12 315
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	771	831	850	887	970	1 039	1 105	1 205	1 407
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	237	301	355	470	627	745	841	992	1 011
<i>Total</i>	1 008	1 132	1 205	1 357	1 597	1 784	1 945	2 197	2 418
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	1 955	2 045	2 227	2 235	2 463	2 755	3 245	3 370	3 564
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	224	204	228	249	253	262	284	345	402
<i>Total</i>	2 179	2 249	2 455	2 483	2 715	3 017	3 529	3 714	3 966
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	8 268	8 391	8 907	9 492	10 462	11 657	12 918	14 217	17 100
All industries									
Compensation of employees	50 554	54 219	57 559	61 567	67 507	74 399	83 243	92 976	100 581
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	44 815	46 737	52 635	56 117	62 444	71 248	79 417	84 639	93 242
Total	95 369	100 957	110 193	117 684	129 951	145 648	162 660	177 615	193 823

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	452	488	488	519	551	575	575	510	576
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 530	2 924	3 609	2 566	2 848	2 282	2 554	1 951	2 081
<i>Total</i>	1 982	3 412	4 097	3 085	3 399	2 857	3 129	2 461	2 657
Mining									
Compensation of employees	209	219	235	266	279	304	404	438	477
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	785	1 045	834	957	700	1 014	1 331	1 770	2 363
<i>Total</i>	994	1 264	1 069	1 223	979	1 318	1 735	2 207	2 840
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	4 085	4 213	4 370	4 907	4 993	5 094	5 418	5 658	5 968
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 331	2 176	2 379	2 883	3 327	2 766	2 769	2 615	2 612
<i>Total</i>	6 416	6 389	6 749	7 790	8 320	7 860	8 187	8 273	8 580
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	367	394	400	420	431	502	549	563	675
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	803	858	870	989	1 035	1 077	1 351	1 234	1 507
<i>Total</i>	1 170	1 252	1 270	1 409	1 466	1 579	1 900	1 797	2 182
Construction									
Compensation of employees	1 142	1 086	1 243	1 301	1 428	1 557	1 601	1 959	2 031
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 155	888	1 139	1 365	1 596	1 773	1 932	2 321	2 221
<i>Total</i>	2 297	1 974	2 382	2 666	3 024	3 330	3 533	4 280	4 252
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 280	1 329	1 324	1 411	1 389	1 488	1 553	1 641	1 877
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	464	442	623	764	861	789	785	861	877
<i>Total</i>	1 744	1 771	1 947	2 175	2 250	2 277	2 338	2 502	2 754
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	1 765	1 803	1 816	1 916	1 958	2 091	2 248	2 340	2 456
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	968	871	1 051	1 117	1 268	1 221	1 209	1 229	1 348
<i>Total</i>	2 733	2 674	2 867	3 033	3 226	3 312	3 457	3 569	3 804
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	611	645	648	637	653	697	778	783	783
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	374	361	359	383	495	483	551	521	534
<i>Total</i>	985	1 006	1 007	1 020	1 148	1 180	1 329	1 304	1 317
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 010	1 044	1 056	1 013	1 075	1 274	1 263	1 471	1 499
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	947	1 199	1 057	1 152	1 123	1 232	1 273	1 480	1 507
<i>Total</i>	1 957	2 243	2 113	2 166	2 199	2 506	2 537	2 951	3 006
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	464	486	473	468	477	584	557	592	514
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	687	681	706	812	857	851	795	786	692
<i>Total</i>	1 151	1 167	1 179	1 280	1 334	1 435	1 352	1 378	1 206
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	1 217	1 276	1 281	1 274	1 412	1 522	1 725	1 846	2 215
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 068	1 324	1 557	1 578	1 676	1 745	1 810	1 924	2 244
<i>Total</i>	2 285	2 600	2 838	2 852	3 088	3 267	3 535	3 770	4 459
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	2 493	2 731	2 859	2 987	3 144	3 325	3 460	3 921	4 112
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 400	1 454	1 613	1 872	1 889	2 162	2 179	2 252	2 246
<i>Total</i>	3 893	4 185	4 472	4 859	5 033	5 486	5 638	6 172	6 358
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	1 251	1 301	1 403	1 450	1 583	1 694	1 850	2 003	2 524
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	175	131	248	258	287	310	302	320	305
<i>Total</i>	1 426	1 432	1 651	1 708	1 869	2 004	2 152	2 323	2 829

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	2 043	2 160	2 323	2 382	2 396	2 571	2 816	2 841	2 745
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	116	83	155	154	172	186	192	205	208
<i>Total</i>	2 159	2 243	2 478	2 536	2 568	2 758	3 008	3 046	2 953
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	2 562	2 735	2 984	3 078	3 323	3 511	3 835	4 121	4 299
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	369	394	458	480	528	564	613	664	645
<i>Total</i>	2 931	3 129	3 442	3 558	3 851	4 075	4 448	4 785	4 944
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	473	494	519	521	540	554	562	584	608
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	103	123	150	187	241	294	327	382	414
<i>Total</i>	576	617	669	708	781	848	889	967	1 022
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	883	899	988	1 005	1 064	1 143	1 193	1 275	1 447
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	107	93	134	149	159	169	166	203	216
<i>Total</i>	990	992	1 122	1 154	1 222	1 312	1 359	1 477	1 663
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	3 482	3 635	3 830	3 971	4 202	4 524	4 775	5 382	5 965
All industries									
Compensation of employees	22 307	23 302	24 409	25 556	26 697	28 485	30 387	32 544	34 805
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16 863	18 683	20 771	21 636	23 263	23 442	24 913	26 101	27 986
Total	39 170	41 986	45 182	47 192	49 960	51 927	55 300	58 645	62 791

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	695	748	780	841	969	1 020	1 056	906	983
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 265	2 049	2 964	2 099	3 512	2 536	3 001	2 393	2 276
<i>Total</i>	2 960	2 797	3 744	2 940	4 481	3 556	4 057	3 299	3 258
Mining									
Compensation of employees	2 158	2 261	2 456	2 751	2 921	3 172	4 076	4 756	5 723
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 645	12 247	13 419	13 694	11 837	17 802	26 258	35 651	36 743
<i>Total</i>	11 803	14 508	15 875	16 444	14 758	20 974	30 334	40 407	42 466
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	3 540	3 642	3 737	4 090	4 197	4 524	4 826	5 341	5 958
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 135	3 493	3 484	3 338	3 658	3 183	3 538	4 541	5 334
<i>Total</i>	6 675	7 135	7 221	7 428	7 855	7 707	8 364	9 882	11 292
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	375	404	415	469	483	566	555	585	788
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 563	1 714	1 815	1 882	2 030	2 120	2 330	2 338	2 741
<i>Total</i>	1 938	2 118	2 230	2 351	2 513	2 686	2 885	2 923	3 529
Construction									
Compensation of employees	2 185	2 082	2 348	2 617	2 867	3 265	3 955	4 913	5 675
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 270	1 821	2 263	2 491	2 829	3 363	3 982	5 285	8 934
<i>Total</i>	4 455	3 903	4 611	5 108	5 696	6 628	7 937	10 198	14 609
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 519	1 583	1 771	1 896	1 942	2 066	2 124	2 163	2 460
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 045	966	1 195	1 481	1 719	1 755	1 814	2 093	2 165
<i>Total</i>	2 564	2 549	2 966	3 377	3 661	3 821	3 938	4 256	4 625
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	2 450	2 510	2 808	3 029	3 196	3 391	3 602	3 775	3 873
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 345	1 170	1 411	1 490	1 715	1 671	1 720	1 938	2 048
<i>Total</i>	3 795	3 680	4 219	4 519	4 911	5 062	5 322	5 713	5 921
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	769	813	843	796	855	925	909	989	984
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	370	358	367	413	519	522	595	626	638
<i>Total</i>	1 139	1 171	1 210	1 209	1 374	1 447	1 504	1 615	1 622
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 660	1 749	1 735	2 012	2 090	2 237	2 442	2 603	3 374
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 398	1 302	1 634	1 824	2 121	2 409	2 315	2 907	3 111
<i>Total</i>	3 058	3 051	3 369	3 836	4 211	4 646	4 757	5 510	6 485
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	378	398	381	376	395	458	515	567	689
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 529	1 469	1 532	1 730	1 822	1 848	1 681	1 840	1 641
<i>Total</i>	1 907	1 867	1 913	2 106	2 217	2 306	2 196	2 407	2 330
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	1 145	1 205	1 316	1 342	1 482	1 640	1 819	2 226	2 445
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 249	1 482	1 732	1 958	2 028	2 061	2 217	3 013	2 724
<i>Total</i>	2 394	2 687	3 048	3 300	3 510	3 701	4 036	5 239	5 169
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	4 200	4 616	4 790	5 312	5 881	6 327	6 925	8 375	9 456
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 283	2 443	2 730	3 285	3 412	3 634	3 933	5 448	6 955
<i>Total</i>	6 483	7 059	7 520	8 596	9 293	9 961	10 858	13 823	16 411
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	1 450	1 501	1 709	1 729	1 864	2 058	2 346	2 589	2 588
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	281	302	289	292	335	375	359	420	446
<i>Total</i>	1 731	1 803	1 999	2 021	2 200	2 433	2 705	3 009	3 034

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	2 068	2 192	2 341	2 635	2 733	2 956	3 106	3 191	3 927
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	229	214	243	246	271	304	318	359	349
<i>Total</i>	2 297	2 406	2 584	2 881	3 004	3 260	3 424	3 550	4 276
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	3 074	3 292	3 475	4 131	4 416	4 540	4 980	5 335	6 006
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	494	455	610	632	703	745	811	894	893
<i>Total</i>	3 568	3 747	4 085	4 762	5 119	5 284	5 790	6 230	6 899
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	483	508	546	552	602	614	697	772	844
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	173	196	252	344	441	454	517	598	654
<i>Total</i>	656	704	798	896	1 043	1 068	1 214	1 370	1 499
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	1 086	1 110	1 274	1 289	1 389	1 571	1 634	1 792	1 976
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	160	153	190	196	215	216	224	274	284
<i>Total</i>	1 246	1 263	1 464	1 485	1 604	1 787	1 858	2 065	2 260
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	4 200	4 382	4 701	4 968	5 542	5 963	6 521	7 635	9 222
All industries									
Compensation of employees	29 235	30 614	32 725	35 865	38 282	41 331	45 566	50 878	57 749
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	33 635	36 215	40 831	42 362	44 709	50 961	62 133	78 253	87 158
Total	62 870	66 829	73 557	78 227	82 991	92 292	107 699	129 131	144 907

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	199	210	217	216	240	253	247	211	272
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	627	627	790	728	706	720	738	733	775
<i>Total</i>	826	837	1 007	943	945	972	985	944	1 047
Mining									
Compensation of employees	110	112	119	127	139	151	181	198	217
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	101	88	69	67	54	109	154	299	236
<i>Total</i>	211	200	188	194	193	260	335	497	453
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	922	911	949	1 052	1 121	1 211	1 262	1 297	1 454
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	825	817	841	952	1 147	898	987	1 286	1 032
<i>Total</i>	1 747	1 728	1 790	2 004	2 268	2 109	2 249	2 583	2 486
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	109	126	140	172	180	212	214	228	226
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	451	447	482	519	554	569	532	542	609
<i>Total</i>	560	573	622	691	734	781	746	769	835
Construction									
Compensation of employees	206	193	216	253	288	338	380	440	469
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	271	205	273	296	377	428	502	580	612
<i>Total</i>	477	398	489	549	665	766	882	1 020	1 081
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	220	226	244	248	255	276	297	309	313
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	151	137	188	204	241	248	258	280	286
<i>Total</i>	371	363	432	452	496	524	555	589	599
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	473	474	496	549	589	632	665	670	712
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	354	303	352	374	465	429	445	528	493
<i>Total</i>	827	777	848	923	1 054	1 061	1 110	1 198	1 205
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	199	207	224	267	271	294	279	298	342
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	94	93	83	85	110	108	139	150	146
<i>Total</i>	293	300	307	352	381	402	418	448	488
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	226	247	256	291	313	344	352	375	456
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	302	373	418	427	475	523	526	589	627
<i>Total</i>	528	620	674	718	788	867	879	964	1 083
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	108	112	110	98	102	120	122	130	112
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	209	203	209	248	260	272	252	284	245
<i>Total</i>	317	315	319	346	362	392	374	414	357
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	266	274	318	307	367	423	471	524	648
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	232	258	327	358	394	440	443	517	594
<i>Total</i>	498	532	645	665	761	863	914	1 041	1 242
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	286	308	340	373	409	449	538	543	535
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	268	298	329	353	384	407	449	540	472
<i>Total</i>	554	606	669	727	793	855	987	1 083	1 007
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	510	516	607	627	713	788	853	933	1 008
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	72	73	69	82	85	90	90	88	79
<i>Total</i>	582	589	676	709	798	878	943	1 021	1 086

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	503	523	546	603	663	748	826	931	1 088
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	30	31	35	32	38	43	34	54	35
<i>Total</i>	533	554	581	635	701	791	860	985	1 122
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	753	790	846	900	1 009	1 094	1 294	1 367	1 508
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	123	138	142	144	164	177	185	205	200
<i>Total</i>	876	928	988	1 044	1 173	1 270	1 479	1 572	1 707
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	88	93	100	105	111	119	140	144	143
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26	36	41	53	66	90	105	125	113
<i>Total</i>	114	129	141	158	177	209	245	269	256
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	197	198	218	224	251	270	306	323	335
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	23	23	27	26	30	31	32	42	38
<i>Total</i>	220	221	245	251	280	300	338	364	374
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	865	874	888	907	971	1 050	1 130	1 304	1 422
All industries									
Compensation of employees	5 375	5 520	5 947	6 412	7 022	7 721	8 427	8 921	9 838
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 024	5 024	5 562	5 855	6 519	6 630	7 001	8 146	8 012
Total	10 399	10 544	11 509	12 267	13 541	14 351	15 428	17 067	17 850

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	65	71	63	48	52	57	45	74	115
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	158	186	247	160	225	237	216	281	241
<i>Total</i>	223	257	310	208	277	294	261	355	356
Mining									
Compensation of employees	186	197	200	227	237	265	307	353	636
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 325	2 757	1 968	1 558	1 355	1 593	2 235	3 038	3 805
<i>Total</i>	1 511	2 954	2 168	1 785	1 592	1 858	2 542	3 391	4 441
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	174	179	190	184	177	192	197	214	366
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	423	299	329	519	610	518	595	620	764
<i>Total</i>	597	478	519	703	787	710	792	834	1 130
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	39	42	43	46	53	61	61	64	47
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	100	96	108	115	117	122	135	140	160
<i>Total</i>	139	138	151	161	170	183	196	204	207
Construction									
Compensation of employees	159	153	154	193	209	237	257	240	315
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	419	200	405	610	692	810	722	716	488
<i>Total</i>	578	353	559	803	901	1 047	979	956	803
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	101	106	100	92	91	102	117	134	80
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	72	66	80	98	111	113	114	125	137
<i>Total</i>	173	172	180	190	202	215	231	259	217
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	236	244	241	257	269	283	300	243	296
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	150	132	156	162	182	177	178	191	213
<i>Total</i>	386	376	397	419	451	460	478	434	509
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	131	141	136	133	135	144	168	171	188
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	84	92	84	89	115	118	145	150	164
<i>Total</i>	215	233	220	222	250	262	313	321	352
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	117	125	134	142	156	169	189	229	326
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	235	269	301	294	330	353	392	461	323
<i>Total</i>	352	394	435	436	486	522	581	691	650
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	74	79	69	60	61	73	75	89	145
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	160	157	169	179	188	184	169	183	161
<i>Total</i>	234	236	238	239	249	257	244	272	306
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	97	103	93	94	108	131	149	233	269
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	94	89	105	113	120	136	111	187	218
<i>Total</i>	191	192	198	207	228	267	260	420	487
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	388	430	473	492	520	573	620	758	634
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	133	135	206	241	265	280	284	328	268
<i>Total</i>	521	565	679	733	785	854	904	1 086	902
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	534	542	636	653	697	738	824	851	927
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	74	71	71	86	98	106	98	105	109
<i>Total</i>	608	613	707	740	795	844	923	956	1 036

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	313	336	340	337	344	394	445	465	463
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6	7	11	12	14	14	16	16	16
<i>Total</i>	319	343	351	349	358	407	461	481	479
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	360	389	423	432	462	513	589	624	565
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	38	42	46	47	57	61	66	73	73
<i>Total</i>	398	431	469	479	519	574	654	697	638
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	102	109	113	109	114	128	125	137	139
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	27	29	31	37	52	51	57	66	69
<i>Total</i>	129	138	144	146	166	179	182	203	208
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	159	164	171	175	184	209	230	343	316
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6	7	8	8	10	10	9	12	13
<i>Total</i>	165	171	179	184	193	219	238	356	329
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	488	495	542	615	710	880	1 113	975	1 318
All industries									
Compensation of employees	3 235	3 410	3 580	3 675	3 871	4 269	4 698	5 223	5 828
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 992	5 129	4 868	4 943	5 249	5 762	6 655	7 668	8 539
Total	7 227	8 539	8 448	8 618	9 120	10 031	11 353	12 891	14 367

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	5	7	5	6	7	8	8	4	3
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	11	10	21	12	1	—	4	1	4
<i>Total</i>	16	17	26	18	8	8	12	5	7
Mining									
Compensation of employees	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14	15	14	14	14	14	16	16	16
<i>Total</i>	16	17	16	16	16	16	18	18	19
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	157	163	171	221	207	215	225	217	181
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	103	104	116	119	131	110	96	108	118
<i>Total</i>	260	267	287	340	338	325	321	325	299
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	90	100	101	123	126	142	148	144	165
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	192	204	214	270	289	288	336	347	343
<i>Total</i>	282	304	315	393	415	430	484	491	508
Construction									
Compensation of employees	461	450	468	531	606	671	785	892	1 077
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	421	273	371	412	453	531	617	878	807
<i>Total</i>	882	723	839	943	1 059	1 202	1 402	1 770	1 884
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	187	201	221	210	208	223	219	219	199
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	73	61	77	97	97	101	103	97	120
<i>Total</i>	260	262	298	307	305	324	322	316	319
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	414	435	456	501	529	546	552	575	492
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	259	245	299	320	331	315	319	290	371
<i>Total</i>	673	680	755	821	860	861	871	865	863
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	185	202	194	235	254	252	222	241	254
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	100	103	100	111	142	138	148	138	161
<i>Total</i>	285	305	294	346	396	390	370	379	415
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	181	196	205	220	215	231	237	286	304
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	192	126	142	132	149	156	201	218	229
<i>Total</i>	373	322	347	352	364	386	437	504	533
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	95	103	102	92	102	117	107	111	103
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	248	232	244	300	344	361	330	313	283
<i>Total</i>	343	335	346	392	446	478	437	424	386
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	330	357	348	292	302	360	342	407	498
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	180	139	154	194	223	271	292	306	305
<i>Total</i>	510	496	502	486	525	631	634	713	803
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	937	1 057	1 081	1 161	1 243	1 282	1 355	1 421	1 502
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	781	848	847	939	952	1 025	1 070	1 302	1 042
<i>Total</i>	1 718	1 905	1 928	2 100	2 195	2 308	2 425	2 723	2 544
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 101	3 289	3 592	3 946	4 330	4 524	4 984	5 501	6 366
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	524	603	626	658	706	774	820	903	983
<i>Total</i>	3 625	3 892	4 218	4 604	5 036	5 298	5 804	6 404	7 349

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	687	748	768	893	919	981	1 016	1 062	1 104
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14	13	16	15	20	21	22	3	26
<i>Total</i>	<i>701</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>784</i>	<i>908</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>1 002</i>	<i>1 038</i>	<i>1 064</i>	<i>1 130</i>
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	630	690	732	776	830	908	1 002	1 008	1 047
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	72	82	89	94	101	115	127	133	128
<i>Total</i>	<i>702</i>	<i>772</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>870</i>	<i>931</i>	<i>1 023</i>	<i>1 129</i>	<i>1 141</i>	<i>1 174</i>
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	293	316	314	347	370	383	392	386	441
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	39	53	54	68	87	92	106	107	122
<i>Total</i>	<i>332</i>	<i>369</i>	<i>368</i>	<i>415</i>	<i>457</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>493</i>	<i>563</i>
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	352	369	399	410	420	457	464	499	616
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16	17	21	23	24	24	27	28	41
<i>Total</i>	<i>368</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>433</i>	<i>444</i>	<i>481</i>	<i>491</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>657</i>
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	919	1 008	1 120	1 205	1 397	1 494	1 554	1 614	1 974
All industries									
Compensation of employees	8 107	8 685	9 159	9 965	10 671	11 301	12 058	12 975	14 355
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 158	4 135	4 526	4 983	5 462	5 832	6 187	6 802	7 073
Total	12 265	12 820	13 684	14 948	16 133	17 133	18 245	19 777	21 428

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	5 267	5 746	5 777	5 568	5 851	6 092	6 048	6 074	6 581
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14 989	18 549	23 310	16 910	19 976	19 817	20 425	16 035	18 876
<i>Total</i>	20 256	24 295	29 087	22 478	25 827	25 909	26 473	22 109	25 456
Mining									
Compensation of employees	6 272	6 649	7 106	7 714	8 100	8 767	11 142	12 823	14 761
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	20 736	27 529	27 937	27 459	25 056	36 003	53 254	68 027	71 348
<i>Total</i>	27 008	34 178	35 043	35 173	33 156	44 770	64 396	80 850	86 109
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	45 658	47 654	48 485	52 246	53 066	56 179	58 576	61 436	66 381
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	30 231	29 611	30 457	34 114	39 820	37 567	37 434	38 495	39 107
<i>Total</i>	75 889	77 265	78 942	86 360	92 886	93 746	96 010	99 931	105 488
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	3 875	4 218	4 467	5 000	5 128	5 859	6 272	6 460	6 813
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	10 744	11 476	12 133	13 127	13 893	14 425	15 549	15 117	17 738
<i>Total</i>	14 619	15 694	16 600	18 127	19 021	20 284	21 821	21 577	24 551
Construction									
Compensation of employees	17 677	17 100	19 129	20 442	23 271	25 760	28 114	33 005	35 986
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	20 824	16 136	19 846	23 344	27 692	30 825	33 406	38 389	45 143
<i>Total</i>	38 501	33 236	38 975	43 786	50 963	56 585	61 520	71 394	81 129
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	20 733	21 923	22 752	23 947	24 356	25 933	27 162	28 919	30 499
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 869	8 485	10 462	13 093	15 202	15 131	15 287	15 920	17 510
<i>Total</i>	29 602	30 408	33 214	37 040	39 558	41 064	42 449	44 839	48 009
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	26 395	27 439	29 128	31 256	32 968	35 500	37 170	38 305	40 291
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	11 705	10 594	12 718	13 568	15 626	14 826	14 938	15 253	17 077
<i>Total</i>	38 100	38 033	41 846	44 824	48 594	50 326	52 108	53 558	57 368
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	9 641	10 351	10 645	10 730	11 363	12 338	12 030	12 475	13 021
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 058	5 125	4 860	5 223	6 655	6 572	7 530	7 421	7 766
<i>Total</i>	14 699	15 476	15 505	15 953	18 018	18 910	19 560	19 896	20 787
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	15 960	17 050	17 543	18 050	19 608	21 653	23 650	25 991	28 983
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12 062	12 162	13 539	14 985	16 543	17 896	18 066	20 382	22 442
<i>Total</i>	28 022	29 212	31 082	33 035	36 151	39 549	41 716	46 373	51 425
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	6 863	7 328	7 132	6 869	6 887	7 900	8 231	9 022	9 376
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12 289	12 434	12 983	14 429	15 305	15 453	14 646	14 983	13 880
<i>Total</i>	19 152	19 762	20 115	21 298	22 192	23 353	22 877	24 004	23 256
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	23 150	24 734	25 769	25 868	28 382	31 654	35 417	38 963	41 824
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	15 505	18 498	22 995	25 223	27 398	29 387	31 347	35 044	36 912
<i>Total</i>	38 655	43 232	48 764	51 091	55 780	61 041	66 764	74 007	78 736
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	46 119	51 438	53 061	55 903	60 965	64 518	71 239	78 449	85 506
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26 359	29 292	30 347	34 363	35 814	38 250	39 362	44 146	47 640
<i>Total</i>	72 478	80 730	83 408	90 266	96 779	102 768	110 601	122 595	133 145
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	20 029	21 058	23 657	25 005	27 474	29 165	32 194	34 629	36 683
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 462	3 786	3 924	4 060	4 178	4 474	4 787	5 143	5 473
<i>Total</i>	23 491	24 844	27 581	29 065	31 652	33 639	36 981	39 772	42 156

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Education									
Compensation of employees	25 175	27 066	28 370	30 620	32 118	34 730	37 306	38 950	41 067
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 037	2 127	2 338	2 380	2 598	2 827	2 984	3 185	3 417
<i>Total</i>	27 212	29 193	30 708	33 000	34 716	37 557	40 290	42 135	44 484
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	29 377	31 863	34 193	36 999	40 141	42 693	46 551	50 564	54 216
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 337	6 051	6 475	6 825	7 620	8 195	8 897	9 575	9 627
<i>Total</i>	34 714	37 914	40 668	43 824	47 761	50 888	55 448	60 139	63 843
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	6 296	6 711	6 960	7 215	7 552	8 028	8 367	8 957	9 405
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 926	2 371	2 564	3 615	4 666	4 710	5 269	6 131	6 287
<i>Total</i>	8 222	9 082	9 524	10 830	12 218	12 738	13 636	15 088	15 692
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	10 598	10 973	11 921	12 077	12 894	14 349	15 041	15 989	17 627
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 470	1 455	1 733	1 836	1 991	2 060	2 136	2 625	2 868
<i>Total</i>	12 068	12 428	13 654	13 913	14 885	16 409	17 177	18 615	20 495
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	51 026	53 525	56 799	58 848	62 405	66 307	70 166	75 901	88 071
All industries									
Compensation of employees	319 085	339 301	356 095	375 509	400 124	431 118	464 511	501 011	539 020
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	254 628	269 206	295 421	313 402	342 444	364 742	395 498	431 777	471 181
Total	573 714	608 510	651 513	688 913	742 560	795 845	859 992	932 788	1 010 199

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m

NEW SOUTH WALES

Gross value of agricultural production	10 353	11 968	13 267	10 354	10 925	11 402	11 633	9 868	10 734
less Intermediate input costs	5 866	6 535	6 616	5 142	5 907	5 833	6 395	5 896	6 475
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 487	5 433	6 651	5 212	5 018	5 568	5 238	3 972	4 259
less Taxes less subsidies on products	144	152	187	197	208	209	217	203	233
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4 344</i>	<i>5 280</i>	<i>6 464</i>	<i>5 015</i>	<i>4 810</i>	<i>5 359</i>	<i>5 021</i>	<i>3 769</i>	<i>4 026</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	3 436	3 744	3 790	3 755	3 905	4 055	4 086	4 123	4 350
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	209	237	280	300	317	348	363	338	388
Agricultural income	699	1 299	2 394	960	588	956	571	-693	-713

VICTORIA

Gross value of agricultural production	8 353	10 146	11 133	9 114	10 601	10 464	11 076	10 425	12 400
less Intermediate input costs	3 553	3 863	3 957	3 820	4 254	4 051	4 453	4 319	4 796
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 799	6 284	7 176	5 294	6 348	6 413	6 623	6 106	7 604
less Taxes less subsidies on products	111	118	145	153	161	162	168	157	180
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4 688</i>	<i>6 166</i>	<i>7 031</i>	<i>5 142</i>	<i>6 186</i>	<i>6 251</i>	<i>6 455</i>	<i>5 949</i>	<i>7 423</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 586	2 815	2 856	2 829	2 936	3 042	3 071	3 097	3 263
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	161	183	216	232	245	269	281	261	300
Agricultural income	1 941	3 168	3 959	2 081	3 005	2 940	3 104	2 591	3 860

QUEENSLAND

Gross value of agricultural production	8 852	9 538	10 455	8 901	10 001	10 946	11 426	11 427	12 535
less Intermediate input costs	4 237	4 555	4 536	4 061	4 441	4 432	4 849	4 743	5 248
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 615	4 983	5 918	4 840	5 560	6 514	6 577	6 684	7 288
less Taxes less subsidies on products	31	33	40	42	45	45	47	44	50
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4 584</i>	<i>4 951</i>	<i>5 878</i>	<i>4 798</i>	<i>5 515</i>	<i>6 469</i>	<i>6 530</i>	<i>6 640</i>	<i>7 238</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 947	3 210	3 253	3 221	3 346	3 468	3 498	3 525	3 714
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	45	51	60	64	68	75	78	73	83
Agricultural income	1 593	1 690	2 565	1 513	2 101	2 927	2 954	3 043	3 440

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	3 629	5 307	6 087	4 920	5 433	4 823	5 322	4 511	5 148
less Intermediate input costs	1 960	2 239	2 332	2 201	2 393	2 283	2 519	2 401	2 648
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	1 669	3 067	3 755	2 719	3 040	2 540	2 803	2 110	2 500
less Taxes less subsidies on products	19	20	24	26	27	27	28	26	30
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>1 650</i>	<i>3 048</i>	<i>3 731</i>	<i>2 694</i>	<i>3 013</i>	<i>2 513</i>	<i>2 774</i>	<i>2 083</i>	<i>2 470</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 253	1 364	1 383	1 374	1 428	1 481	1 494	1 512	1 596
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	27	31	36	39	41	45	47	44	50
Agricultural income	370	1 653	2 311	1 281	1 544	987	1 233	527	823

	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	5 486	5 308	6 479	5 457	7 388	6 312	7 031	5 818	6 540
less Intermediate input costs	3 095	3 161	3 352	3 196	3 646	3 439	3 718	3 450	4 047
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	2 392	2 146	3 127	2 261	3 742	2 872	3 313	2 368	2 493
less Taxes less subsidies on products	29	30	37	39	41	42	43	40	46
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>2 363</i>	<i>2 116</i>	<i>3 090</i>	<i>2 222</i>	<i>3 701</i>	<i>2 831</i>	<i>3 270</i>	<i>2 328</i>	<i>2 447</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 676	1 822	1 855	1 837	1 903	1 968	1 990	2 005	2 111
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	41	47	55	60	63	69	72	67	77
Agricultural income	646	247	1 180	325	1 735	794	1 208	256	259
TASMANIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	878	952	1 120	1 086	1 084	1 149	1 193	1 260	1 504
less Intermediate input costs	363	386	399	406	421	425	457	453	525
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	515	567	721	680	663	724	736	807	979
less Taxes less subsidies on products	7	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	12
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>508</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>711</i>	<i>670</i>	<i>652</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>724</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>967</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	365	399	402	398	414	430	433	436	460
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	11	12	15	16	16	18	19	18	20
Agricultural income	131	147	294	256	221	265	273	343	487
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Gross value of agricultural production	338	385	460	363	453	466	460	488	521
less Intermediate input costs	117	130	143	136	159	157	172	167	176
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	221	254	317	227	294	309	288	321	345
less Taxes less subsidies on products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>344</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	97	106	106	104	109	113	113	113	118
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Agricultural income	122	146	207	120	182	192	171	205	223
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
Gross value of agricultural production	23	28	28	28	28	26	30	25	27
less Intermediate input costs	9	10	10	11	11	10	12	11	13
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	14	17	18	18	18	16	18	14	13
less Taxes less subsidies on products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	9	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural income	4	7	8	7	7	4	6	3	2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

\$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m

AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	37 912	43 631	49 028	40 223	45 913	45 588	48 171	43 821	49 408
less Intermediate input costs	19 200	20 879	21 345	18 972	21 231	20 631	22 576	21 440	23 927
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	18 712	22 752	27 683	21 251	24 682	24 957	25 595	22 381	25 480
less Taxes less subsidies on products	342	362	444	469	495	498	517	482	554
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>18 370</i>	<i>22 390</i>	<i>27 239</i>	<i>20 782</i>	<i>24 187</i>	<i>24 459</i>	<i>25 078</i>	<i>21 899</i>	<i>24 926</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	12 369	13 470	13 656	13 528	14 052	14 567	14 696	14 822	15 624
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	496	563	664	713	752	827	862	803	922
Agricultural income	5 505	8 357	12 919	6 541	9 383	9 065	9 520	6 274	8 381

1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	203 611	218 996	227 899	235 321	252 093	270 441	285 574	308 560	329 583
Victoria	141 260	151 087	156 902	165 562	179 872	193 419	207 563	224 683	242 709
Queensland	91 885	97 729	103 780	109 834	121 304	133 471	146 935	163 468	178 010
South Australia	40 485	44 042	46 406	47 615	50 783	53 759	57 547	61 311	66 351
Western Australia	54 365	55 859	60 072	64 320	70 882	75 421	82 581	91 472	102 657
Tasmania	10 836	11 284	11 989	12 739	13 805	15 093	16 274	17 659	19 435
Northern Territory	5 305	5 560	5 857	6 018	6 489	7 230	8 014	8 794	9 773
Australian Capital Territory	12 595	13 807	14 392	15 690	16 815	17 982	19 363	21 085	23 336
Australia	560 332	598 354	627 298	657 099	712 044	766 816	823 851	897 034	971 853

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	31 577	33 550	34 488	35 348	37 636	40 134	42 020	44 955	47 512
Victoria	29 971	31 674	32 481	33 902	36 411	38 671	40 915	43 619	46 378
Queensland	26 024	27 204	28 287	29 221	31 517	33 897	36 414	39 652	42 190
South Australia	26 946	29 205	30 620	31 280	33 163	34 897	37 024	39 045	41 816
Western Australia	29 200	29 592	31 398	33 236	36 078	37 794	40 600	44 020	48 255
Tasmania	22 976	23 936	25 390	26 841	28 735	31 165	33 338	35 940	39 229
Northern Territory	27 299	28 330	29 585	30 369	32 594	35 747	38 745	41 693	45 261
Australian Capital Territory	40 175	43 581	44 947	48 668	51 942	55 187	58 670	63 133	68 957
Australia	29 436	31 051	32 125	33 267	35 627	37 912	40 153	43 081	45 944

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	152 553	167 078	173 035	174 865	185 022	195 633	206 247	223 465	232 081
Victoria	106 960	116 301	120 138	124 612	133 439	142 571	153 332	166 067	175 553
Queensland	69 181	74 442	79 350	83 408	90 118	98 127	107 670	119 665	127 743
South Australia	30 745	34 266	36 269	36 824	38 327	40 039	42 968	45 448	48 243
Western Australia	40 048	41 760	45 029	48 095	52 520	55 064	59 690	65 291	72 525
Tasmania	8 091	8 533	9 083	9 674	10 350	11 267	12 191	13 300	14 474
Northern Territory	4 089	4 317	4 592	4 768	5 041	5 608	6 274	6 840	7 547
Australian Capital Territory	9 631	10 759	11 179	12 127	12 885	13 753	14 897	16 153	17 729
Australia	421 286	457 445	478 677	494 374	527 703	562 121	603 327	656 229	695 895

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	23 659	25 596	26 185	26 267	27 623	29 032	30 348	32 557	33 456
Victoria	22 694	24 382	24 871	25 517	27 012	28 505	30 225	32 240	33 546
Queensland	19 593	20 722	21 628	22 191	23 415	24 921	26 683	29 027	30 276
South Australia	20 464	22 722	23 932	24 191	25 029	25 991	27 645	28 943	30 404
Western Australia	21 510	22 123	23 535	24 852	26 732	27 593	29 346	31 420	34 091
Tasmania	17 155	18 101	19 236	20 383	21 543	23 265	24 974	27 068	29 216
Northern Territory	21 042	21 997	23 195	24 061	25 321	27 728	30 332	32 429	34 952
Australian Capital Territory	30 720	33 960	34 912	37 616	39 802	42 208	45 138	48 365	52 389
Australia	22 131	23 739	24 514	25 029	26 403	27 792	29 405	31 516	32 898

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 1998–99 to 2007–08. Where ‘state’, is referred to in the text, it also encompasses the two territories. The estimates in this publication are consistent with those published for Australia in the 2007–08 issue of *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0). For further details of the concepts, sources and methods used in compiling the estimates in this publication refer to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

2 State estimates are essentially a dissection of the Australian estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. While it is possible in some cases to build up estimates using the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, it is quite often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These may be directly related to the aggregate being allocated (for example, economic survey data) or only indirectly related (for example, population and household income distributions).

3 Quarterly state estimates of state final demand (SFD) and its components are released quarterly in the publication *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The data are available as chain volume measures and in current prices and are presented in trend, seasonally adjusted and original forms.

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

4 Australia’s national accounts statistics are based on the latest international standard for national accounting – the *System of National Accounts, 1993* (SNA93). SNA93 was produced by five international organisations involved in the use of economic statistics and the promotion of international statistical standards – United Nations, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, International Monetary Fund, World Bank and Commission of the European Communities.

5 While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in SNA93, no such detailed standard is available for sub-national (regional/state) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to state accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the state level. Most problems arise for the Transport and storage, Communication services, and Finance and insurance industries, and in the treatment of central government. In such cases, conventions need to be established which reflect data availability and/or the needs of users.

6 Extensive revisions to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) were required to reflect the implementation of SNA93 in the Australian national accounts and other changes to sources and methods which have occurred over recent years. 5216.0 outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current prices and in chain volume terms, and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. In addition, it includes documentation on input-output tables, financial accounts, capital stock, productivity measures, balance sheets, and state accounts. For detailed information about the nature and extent of the conceptual changes introduced with the implementation of SNA93 reference should be made to the following information papers: *Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5251.0), *Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5248.0), and *Upgraded Australian National Accounts, 1998* (cat. no. 5253.0).

7 The information paper *Gross State Product using the Production approach GSP(P)* (cat. no. 5220.0.55.002) provides detailed information about the methods and sources for the compilation of Gross Value Added (GVA) by industry (including Ownership of dwellings and Taxes less subsidies on products) for each state. This paper should be

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS *continued*

used in conjunction with 5216.0 to gain a good understanding of the concepts, sources and methods used to compile the state accounts.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

8 The introduction of GSP(P) estimates in 2006–07 results in alternative measures of economic activity available for each state. There are three possible volume measures of GSP which could have been chosen as the headline measure of economic growth:

- volume estimates of GSP(P)
- volume estimates of GSP using the income/expenditure approach (GSP(I/E))
- a simple average of these volume estimates, i.e. GSP(A).

9 In considering the merits of the various options the ABS decided the average measure is preferred. This measure maximises the use of information about state economic activity and it will be more stable over time (i.e. subject to smaller revisions) than the two alternatives. This approach is also consistent with the approach used nationally for the latest year estimates and for the quarterly national accounts. The volume estimates of GSP(I/E) and GSP(P) therefore contain statistical discrepancies to reconcile them with GSP(A).

10 The volume measure of GSP(P) has been reflatd using the GSP(E) deflator to produce a current price GSP(P). This has been averaged with the existing current price GSP, i.e. GSP estimated using the income approach in current prices, to produce a current price GSP(A) estimate. The current price estimates of GSP using the income approach (GSP(I)) and GSP(P) also contain statistical discrepancies to reconcile them with GSP(A).

STATE INCOME ESTIMATES

11 Estimates of GSP(I) in current prices are produced by summing factor incomes, i.e. compensation of employees (COE), gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI), plus taxes less subsidies on production and imports. While wages and salaries can be readily collected by state, this is not always the case for other components of COE or for GOS plus GMI, which often cannot be measured satisfactorily within business accounting systems at the individual location. Most of the ABS economic collections which provide data for the estimates in this publication obtain various financial information from businesses. Many of these businesses operate within a single state and it is straightforward to attribute the GOS and GMI for those businesses to the appropriate state. For complex businesses that operate in more than one state various conventions have been adopted to allocate GOS and GMI to the appropriate state.

12 For the Transport and storage and Communication services industries, estimates of GOS plus GMI by state can be substantially affected by the conceptual basis adopted for allocation. For example, in the case of the modal transport industries (i.e. all transport industries except Services to transport), possible ways of attributing production could include tonne (or person) kilometres travelled in a state; economic activity attributed to the base of operations only; or a mixture of both. As state economic activity for interstate modal transport activities cannot be uniquely defined, it may even be preferable that they should be regarded as extra-territorial and excluded entirely from state production. However, the approach adopted in this publication is to use activity indicators to allocate interstate transport services to states.

13 Numerous data sources are used to apportion Australia level GOS plus GMI to states. Where available, economic survey data are used to apportion GOS for corporations. Those industries for which economic survey data are not available, a variety of allocators are used to extrapolate or estimate state dissections of GOS. Indicators include state details of wages and salaries, employment, household final consumption expenditure, movements in unincorporated enterprises' GMI, freight shipped from Australian ports, and airport passenger embarkations/disembarkations (the latter two indicators are specific to the transport industry). Taxation statistics are used to apportion GMI for non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises in some industries, and

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

STATE INCOME ESTIMATES

continued

economic survey data are used for other industries. Production-based estimates of agricultural GOS plus GMI are derived using the same data sources and methodology as are used for the Australian estimates. Although the GOS of state and local government non-financial corporations is directly available from the ABS public finance system, GOS for Commonwealth government non-financial corporations is allocated mainly using indirect indicators.

14 While state by industry estimates of wages and salaries are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, the estimates of the other components of compensation of employees are essentially allocations of the Australian total. State by industry estimates of employers' superannuation contributions are derived using wages and salaries by state by industry as an allocator. State by industry estimates of workers compensation premiums are based on labour costs data collected by the ABS. It should be noted that there is a minor difference between COE as published in the total factor income tables and as published in the household income accounts for both the Australian and state estimates. The difference arises in situations where a household supplies labour to a production establishment that is in a different domestic territory (state/country) from the household.

15 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports are derived by adding values for taxes received and subsidies paid by state and local governments and the Commonwealth government. Data are available from the ABS Government Finance Statistics (GFS), although Commonwealth government values are not generally available by state. Indicators are used to allocate the goods and services tax, excise tax, customs duties and major subsidies to the state where the economic activity took place.

STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

16 This publication contains state estimates for a number of expenditure components and international exports and imports of goods and services in both current prices and chain volume terms. The difference between the sum of these components and GSP(I/E) is known as the balancing item. The balancing item reflects: changes in inventories; interstate trade in goods and services; and the balancing item discrepancy.

17 Numerous data sources are used to compile the expenditure components both in current price and chain volume terms. For some components state data is available but for others various approaches are taken to allocate the Australia-level estimate to the states. Chapter 28 of the *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) details the data sources used for the expenditure components of GSP(E).

18 The chain volume measures of GSP(E) presented in this publication are derived by revaluing current price, income-based estimates of GSP, using deflators which are compiled using the available data on the composition of expenditures on state production and movements in associated prices. For a more complete description of why this approach has been adopted, and details of the data sources and the methods used, see Chapter 28, *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

19 A lack of data means that it is not possible to derive estimates at the state level equivalent to the aggregate Australian expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product. While the components of SFD and estimates of international merchandise trade and international trade in services by state are available, there are no complete data on interstate trade in goods and services; or changes in inventories. Hence, an expenditure-based GSP volume measure cannot be derived by a similar methodology to that adopted at the Australian level.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES *continued*

20 In order to make maximum use of the incomplete expenditure data and limited price data available at the state level, an approach is adopted which essentially involves deriving the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. For each state, current price estimates of identified components of international and interstate trade and changes in inventories are combined with the current price estimates of SFD and, similarly, the chain volume measures of those components are combined with the chain volume measures of SFD. The quotient derived by dividing the aggregate chain volume measure into the aggregate current price estimates is a Paasche (current-weighted) price index. It is this price index which is used to revalue the current price estimates of GSP.

21 It is crucial to identify separately those components for which the deflators deviate significantly from the average, since the method adopted effectively attributes the weighted average deflator to the unidentified components. There is an assumption underlying the approach adopted in deriving the aggregate state deflators that, because of price competition, the available national price indicators are reasonably indicative at the state level. This is a less distorting assumption if the price indicators are weighted together at a reasonable level of commodity disaggregation, and implies deriving the current price and chain volume estimates at as fine a level as possible.

22 Despite the fact that as broad a range of information as possible is used in this estimation procedure, the aggregate current price and chain volume estimates of expenditures used in the derivation of the state deflator are not considered to be complete measures. They merely serve to produce the best deflators and therefore the most reliable chain volume measures of GSP(E) that the available data and resources allow.

STATE PRODUCTION ESTIMATES

23 The same methods currently used to derive Australian level annual volume estimates of industry GVA (for the quarterly and latest year estimates) have been used, where possible, in estimating GSP(P). That is, by using different indicators for each industry to interpolate and extrapolate the supply use benchmark estimates. Most of the indicators are output indicators. One exception is the Agriculture sub-division where a double deflation approach is used. Assumptions have been made, or alternate indicators have been used, on occasions where data availability has limited the application of the national quarterly method.

24 The GSP(P) method uses an output indicator approach for most industries to compile state by industry GVA estimates. This involves extrapolating reference year estimates of current price GVA using movements in a volume indicator of output. A double deflation methodology is used for the Agriculture sub-division within the Agriculture, forestry and fishing industry.

25 For most industries there are no separate estimates of state GVA in current prices available. These estimates are only available on a national basis. The method used to derive a current price GVA by state for each industry is to split that particular industry GVA to the states using the factor income shares.

26 There are two basic approaches for producing volume indicators, price deflation and quantity revaluation. Some industries only use price deflation while others use a combination of price deflation and quantity revaluation to produce an industry level estimate. Section 2 of the information paper *Gross State Product using the Production approach GSP(P)* (cat. no. 5220.0.55.002) outlines in detail the methods and data sources used for each industry. These two methods provide the output volume indicator which is then used (with corresponding price information) to produce a chain volume measure for each industry.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

STATE PRODUCTION ESTIMATES *continued*

27 Once each state's current price and volume GVA estimates have been derived for each industry and Ownership of dwellings they are then benchmarked to the Australian total for each industry. Each state's benchmarked industry GVA estimates (current price and chain volume measures) are then summed to produce GVA at basic prices for each state. In order to derive GSP(P) for each state, Taxes less subsidies on products is added to each state's GVA at basic prices

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

28 The chain volume measures of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then chain volume GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason real gross state income (RGSI), has been developed which measures chain volume GSP adjusted for changes in the terms of trade. This measure was introduced in a feature article published in the March quarter 2002 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0).

29 To obtain an estimate of RGSI, the following adjustment is made to the volume measure of GSP, prior to chaining:

- add exports of goods and services at current prices which are deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services;
- deduct the volume estimates of exports;
- the resultant terms of trade adjustment is then added to the volume measure of GSP; and
- the measures of RGSI in the prices of the previous year are then chained to give chain estimates of RGSI.

30 The estimates of exports and imports of goods and services used in these calculations include both international and interstate trade. The methods used to derive them are described in Chapter 28 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The international trade data are considered to be of reasonable quality and are presented in this publication. The interstate trade data are derived using a model, and are considered to be of poor quality. Fortunately, the major contribution to changes in the terms of trade of a state comes from its internationally traded goods, principally Australia's exports of primary goods (e.g. minerals) and its importation of manufactured goods (e.g. IT equipment). The contribution of interstate trade to changes in a State's terms of trade is relatively minor because the prices of goods and services exported and imported tend to change at a similar rate.

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

31 The estimates in this publication represent allocations of Australian estimates published in 5204.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by any particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to states. The degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the Australian estimates.

32 Uniform methodologies and consistent data sources have been used for all states. Although there is no reason to expect that there would be any bias in the methods used, there is some variation in both the quality of data between states (particularly where sample surveys are used) and the sensitivity of estimates to alternative concepts.

33 Detailed industry estimates for the two territories are likely to be less accurate than those for the states. For example, for the Communication services industry, data for the Australian Capital Territory are available only in combination with New South Wales; a similar problem exists for Communication services data relating to the Northern Territory, which are combined with data for South Australia. The use of indirect allocators to separate the territories has a far more significant effect on the relative errors for the Australian Capital Territory and for the Northern Territory than for New South

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES *continued*

Wales and South Australia. Where sample surveys are used to collect data, standard errors are often higher for the territories than for the states.

34 The limitations of ABS sample surveys in producing state estimates are particularly relevant for estimates of private gross fixed capital formation – machinery and equipment. Estimates for each state are derived largely from a quarterly national survey of business. The survey design aims to achieve a high degree of statistical accuracy in the samples in the larger states. However, as the accuracy of the estimates from this survey (in percentage terms) is roughly proportional to the size of the sample, the estimates for the smaller states are generally less accurate than those for the larger states. Hence, the estimates for the Northern Territory, Australian Capital Territory, Tasmania and South Australia are particularly prone to volatile movements.

35 Estimates of GOS plus GMI for the latest year rely on a range of broad activity indicators such as retail turnover, construction work done and persons employed. Therefore, they are subject to revision as more suitable sources, such as taxation statistics and ABS economic survey data, become available.

36 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public corporation gross fixed capital formation can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to states. Again, care is required when interpreting these estimates.

37 In analysing the chain volume measures it is important to recognise the data limitations at the state level and to be aware that the accuracy of the estimates will not be as high as that of the corresponding national estimates.

OTHER NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

38 This publication is part of a regular sequence of national accounts publications. The key national accounts publication is the quarterly Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0) released approximately two months after the end of the reference period. The first estimates of national accounts for a particular financial year are released in the June quarter issue of 5206.0, generally in early September. This quarterly publication also contains state estimates for the aggregate State Final Demand and its components.

39 Also released quarterly is the publication Financial Accounts, Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0). It contains financial profiles of each subsector of the economy and the market for each conventional financial instrument.

40 In late October/early November each year the annual publication Australian System of National Accounts is released. It contains the annual benchmark income, production and expenditure data on which the data in this publication are based. In addition it contains detailed income, capital and financial accounts and balance sheets for all institutional sectors, estimates of productivity and capital stock and a range of industry data. Overall it provides a detailed picture of the structure of the Australian economy.

41 Input-output tables are available in Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables - Electronic Publication (cat. no. 5209.0.55.001). The latest publication contains input-output tables for 2004–05.

42 In recent years the ABS has developed estimates of the contribution of tourism to the Australian economy in the form of a tourism satellite account. The latest estimates up to 2006–07 were released in Australian National Accounts: Tourism Satellite Account (cat. no. 5249.0).

INFORMATION PAPERS, FEATURE ARTICLES AND TECHNICAL NOTES

43 Information papers are published by the ABS to provide information on topical

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

INFORMATION PAPERS,
FEATURE ARTICLES AND
TECHNICAL NOTES *continued*

issues and developments. The following information papers relating to national accounting issues are available on the ABS website :

Gross State Product using the Production Approach GSP(P), 2007

(cat. no. 5220.0.55.002)

Experimental Estimates of Industry Multifactor Productivity, 2007

(cat. no. 5260.0.55.001)

Quality Dimensions of the Australian National Accounts, 2007

(cat. no. 5216.0.55.002)

Introduction of Revised International Standards in ABS Economic Statistics in 2009, 2007 (cat. no. 5310.0.55.001)

Improvements to ABS Economic Statistics, 1997 (cat. no. 1357.0)

Introduction of Revised International Statistical Standards in ABS

Macro-economic Statistics (cat. no. 5245.0)

Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5251.0)

Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5248.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5253.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5254.0)

ABS Statistics and the New Tax System (cat. no. 1358.0)

Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics (Arising from the New Tax System) (cat. no. 1372.0)

44 Feature articles and technical notes are written on a regular basis to inform users of emerging issues and methodological changes and their impact on the national accounts. Most commonly feature articles and technical notes are released in the quarterly publication 5206.0 but other publication vehicles are also used. A full list of feature articles published since December 1988 is included on the ABS website.

45 The ABS website includes a National Accounts theme page which contains links to the latest National Accounts releases, feature articles and information papers. It also contains links to other related sources of information including non-ABS sources.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
CoE	compensation of employees
GDP	gross domestic product
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
GMI	gross mixed income
GOS	gross operating surplus
GSP	gross state product
GSP (A)	average of GSP measures
GSP (E)	expenditure approach to measuring GSP
GSP (I/E)	income/expenditure approach to measuring GSP
GSP (P)	production approach to measuring GSP
GSP(I)	income approach to measuring GSP
GST	goods and services tax
GVA	gross value added
RGSi	real gross state income
SFD	state final demand
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA93	System of National Accounts 1993

APPENDIX ELECTRONIC TABLES

Table

Type of data

1.	Gross state product (GSP), Volume measures and Current prices	Gross state product (including per capita) and Real gross state income - Levels and percentage changes
2.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - New South Wales	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
3.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Victoria	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
4.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Queensland	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
5.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - South Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
6.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Western Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
7.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Tasmania	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
8.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Northern Territory	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
9.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Australian Capital Territory	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
10.	Expenditure, income and industry componets of GSP - Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
11.	Agriculture income, Current prices	All states
12.	Household income account and per capita, New South Wales, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
13.	Household income account and per capita, Victoria, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
14.	Household income account and per capita, Queensland, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
15.	Household income account and per capita, South Australia, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
16.	Household income account and per capita, Western Australia, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
17.	Household income account and per capita, Tasmania, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
18.	Household income account and per capita, Northern Territory, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
19.	Household income account and per capita, Australian Capital Territory, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income

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APPENDIX ELECTRONIC TABLES *continued*

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Table

Type of data

20. Household income account and per capita, Australia, Gross household income and gross household disposable income
Current prices

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GLOSSARY

Agricultural factor income	The total factor income arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture. It is equal to the estimated gross value of production (after the inventory valuation adjustment) less estimated production costs other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital for all enterprises engaged in agriculture and services to agriculture. It includes agricultural output produced by the household sector for its own consumption.
Agricultural income	The income accruing from agricultural production during the year. It is equal to gross agricultural product at factor cost less consumption of fixed capital, compensation of employees, and net rent and interest payments.
Agricultural production costs	Includes all costs (other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital) incurred in current production but excludes net rent and interest payable which are treated as appropriations out of operating surplus. In general, marketing costs are as shown in the statistical publication <i>Value of Agriculture, Australia</i> (cat. no. 7113.0) and represent the difference between the value at the farm (or other place of production) and wholesale markets. Other costs include taxes on production and imports, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with inter-farm transfers of livestock and fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items.
Balancing Item	Calculated as the residual of the sum of the components of GSP(E) less <i>state final demand</i> less <i>international trade in exports of goods and services</i> , plus <i>international trade in imports of goods and services</i> . The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and a balancing item discrepancy).
Balancing item discrepancy	At the state level the national statistical discrepancy (I) is allocated across the states and territories to ensure consistency between the sum of the states and Australia. In addition, the balancing item for each state implicitly contains the statistical discrepancy (E) for that state – calculated as GSP using the income approach less GSP using the expenditure approach.
Basic prices	The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output, minus any tax payable plus any subsidy receivable, on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale; it excludes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer.
Chain volume measure	<p>Annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres volume price indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year.</p> <p>Generally, chain volume measures are not additive. In other words, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimize the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year. By adopting this approach, additivity exists for the period following the reference year and non-additivity is relatively small for the years immediately preceding. A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).</p>
Compensation of employees	The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees

GLOSSARY *continued*

Compensation of employees <i>continued</i>	excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also <i>Employers' social contributions</i> ; <i>Wages and salaries</i> .
Consumption of fixed capital	The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.
Contributions to growth in GDP	<p>Calculated as:</p> $\frac{A(t) - A(t-1)}{GDP(t-1)} \times 100$ <p> <i>A(t)</i> — value of aggregate A in year under consideration <i>A(t-1)</i> — value of aggregate A in previous year <i>GDP(t-1)</i> — value of GDP in previous year </p> <p>Note that the contributions to growth of the components of GDP do not always add exactly to the growth in GDP. This can happen as a result of rounding and the lack of additivity of the chain volume estimates prior to the latest complete financial year.</p>
Current prices	Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2003–04 are valued using 2003–04 prices. This contrasts to chain volume measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of a previous period.
Current transfers	Transactions, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value in return.
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Transfers for non-capital purposes to private non-profit institutions serving households such as hospitals, independent schools, and religious and charitable organisations.
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Includes taxes on the incomes of households or the profits of corporations and taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax assessment period (as distinct from capital taxes that are levied infrequently).
Economically significant prices	Prices which have significant influence on both the amounts producers are willing to supply and the amounts purchasers wish to buy.
Employers' social contributions	Payments by employers which are intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or certain circumstances exist, that may adversely affect their employees' income or welfare – namely work-related accidents and retirement.
Exports of goods and services	The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of services by residents.
Final consumption expenditure – general government	Net expenditure on goods and services by public authorities, other than those classified as public corporations, which does not result in the creation of fixed assets or inventories or in the acquisition of land and existing buildings or second-hand assets. It comprises expenditure on compensation of employees (other than those charged to capital works, etc.), goods and services (other than fixed assets and inventories) and consumption of fixed capital. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of roads is included. Fees, etc., charged by general government bodies for goods sold and services rendered are offset against purchases. Net expenditure overseas by general government bodies and purchases from public corporations are included. Expenditure on defence assets that are used in a fashion similar to civilian assets is classified as gross fixed capital formation; expenditure on weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems is classified as final consumption expenditure.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Final consumption expenditure – households	Net expenditure on goods and services by persons and expenditure of a current nature by private non-profit institutions serving households. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motor vehicles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.
Gross disposable income – households	Gross household income less income tax payable, other current taxes on income, wealth etc., consumer debt interest, interest payable by unincorporated enterprises, net non-life insurance premiums and other current transfers payable by households.
Gross domestic product (GDP)	The total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as defined here, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.
Gross fixed capital formation – general government	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements (other than weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems). Expenditure on new roadworks (or upgrading existing roads) is included but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.
Gross fixed capital formation – private	Expenditure on fixed assets broken down into dwellings, non-dwelling construction, machinery and equipment, livestock, intangible fixed assets and ownership transfer costs. The machinery and equipment category includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets. Ownership transfer costs comprise stamp duty, real estate agents' fees and sales commissions, conveyancing fees and miscellaneous government charges.
Gross fixed capital formation – public corporations	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on own account.
Gross income – households	The total income, whether in cash or kind, receivable by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income in return for productive activity (such as compensation of employees, the gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises, gross operating surplus on dwellings owned by persons, and property income receivable, etc.) as well as transfers receivable (such as social assistance benefits and non-life insurance claims).
Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises	The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensation of employees (returns on labour inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs).
Gross operating surplus	The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after

GLOSSARY *continued*

Gross operating surplus <i>continued</i>	deducting the inventory valuation adjustment. Gross operating surplus is also calculated for general government, and it equals general government's consumption of fixed capital.
Gross state product (GSP)	GSP is defined equivalently to gross domestic product (GDP) but refers to production within a state or territory rather than to the nation as a whole. See <i>gross domestic product</i> .
GSP(I)	GSP using the income approach. Estimated in current prices only by summing factor incomes (i.e. compensation of employees, gross operating surplus and gross mixed income) and taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
GSP(E)	GSP using the expenditure approach. Estimated in current prices. Not all of the expenditure components are available at the state level so the difference between the sum of the available components (State Final Demand and International trade in goods and services) and GSP(I) is reflected as a balancing item. See also <i>Balancing item</i> .
GSP(I/E)	GSP using a combination of the income and expenditure approaches. Estimated in volume terms only by deflating the current price estimate of GSP(I) using the GSP(E) deflator.
GSP(P)	GSP using the production approach. Estimated in volume terms only by using different indicators (mostly output indicators) for each industry to compile state by industry GVA volume estimates and adding the volume of taxes less subsidies on products.
GSP(A)	The simple average of the available GSP measures. That is, in volume terms the average of GSP(P) and GSP(I/E) and in current price terms by reflatting GSP(A) using the GSP(E) deflator.
GSP(E) deflator	The GSP(E) deflator is derived by aggregating the deflators for State Final Demand, international trade in goods and services, interstate trade and changes in inventories. The deflators for the first two components are based on available price indexes. The deflators for the latter two components are constructed via an economic model and by allocating national deflators respectively.
GSP per capita	The ratio of the chain volume estimates of GSP to an estimate of the resident Australian population. Population estimates use data published in the quarterly publication <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.
Gross Value Added (GVA)	<p>GVA is the value of output at basic prices minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry. Basic prices valuation of output removes the distortion caused by variations in the incidence of commodity taxes and subsidies across the output of individual industries.</p> <p>State GVA in current prices is not directly compiled so the Australia GVA by industry is allocated to the states using factor income shares.</p> <p>GVA can also be compiled in volume terms. For most industries an output indicator approach is used to create the volume measures of GVA by industry for each of the states.</p>
Implicit price deflator	Obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the chain volume measure). When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes that are published by the ABS. Whereas the chain price indexes are chain Laspeyres indexes, the annual implicit price deflators are chain Paasche price indexes, i.e. each year-to-year movement is calculated using the current price value shares of the second of the two years to weight together the elemental price indexes.
Imports of goods and services	The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of services to residents.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Intangible fixed assets	Includes such assets as computer software, entertainment, literary or artistic originals, and mineral exploration intended to be used for more than a year.
Intermediate consumption	Consists of the value of the goods and services used as inputs by a process of production, excluding compensation of employees and the consumption of fixed capital.
Inventories	Consist of stocks of outputs that are held at the end of a period by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing.
Livestock	Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
Machinery and equipment	Consists of transport equipment, computing equipment and other machinery and equipment other than that acquired by households for final consumption.
Market output	Output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital – households	Is equal to gross household disposable income less household final consumption expenditure and can also be referred to as the gross saving of households. Household saving is estimated as the balancing item in the households income account. It includes saving through life insurance and superannuation funds (including net earnings on these funds), increased equity in unfunded superannuation schemes and the increase in farm assets with marketing boards. Household net saving, i.e. gross saving less consumption of fixed capital, cannot be calculated at a state level as consumption of fixed capital is only calculated at the Australia level.
Net Expenditure Interstate	Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) is measured on a <i>resident</i> basis and as such includes the expenditure of residents who travel interstate. The data sources used to compile HFCE (such as Retail Trade) do not account for the residency of the consumer and hence an adjustment to the source data is required. This adjustment item is called Net expenditure interstate (NEI) and is calculated by adding in amounts for the expenditure of residents of a state who travel interstate and deducting the expenditure of residents from other states within that state. NEI nets to zero at the Australia level.
Non-market output	Goods and services produced by any institutional unit that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant.
Other subsidies on production	Consists of all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include: subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organised or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also <i>Subsidies on products</i> .
Other taxes on production	Consists of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include: taxes related to the payroll or workforce numbers excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries; recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licences where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.</i> , <i>Taxes on production and imports</i> and <i>Taxes on products</i> .

GLOSSARY *continued*

Output	Consists of those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any goods and services produced for own final use.
Price deflation	Dividing a price index into a current price value.
Primary incomes	Consist of incomes that accrue to institutional units as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for the purposes of production.
Property income	Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.
Purchasers' price	The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.
Quantity revaluation	For an individual commodity, the estimate of quantity in each period is multiplied by the price (or average unit value) in some base year. This method can be applied if the commodity is defined narrowly enough to ensure that it is homogenous in content and free from quality change over time (since a change in quality is defined as a change in quantum).
Real gross domestic income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by domestic production. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GDP for changes in the terms of trade.
Real gross state income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by production within a state or territory. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GSP for changes in the terms of trade.
Secondary income	Consists of receipt and payment of current transfers.
Social assistance benefits in cash to residents	Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include: scholarships; maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; family allowances; and widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions.
State final demand	The aggregate obtained by summing government final consumption expenditure, household final consumption expenditure, private gross fixed capital formation and the gross fixed capital formation of public corporations and general government. It is conceptually equivalent to the Australia level aggregate domestic final demand.
Statistical discrepancy (I), (E) and (P)	Calculated as the difference between the individual aggregate income, expenditure and production measures of GSP and the headline GSP measure (i.e. GSP(A)).
Subsidies on products	Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Taxes on production and imports	Consists of 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process, or on certain activities or transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income and wealth</i> , <i>Other taxes on production</i> and <i>Taxes on products</i> .
Taxes on products	Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.), or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Terms of trade	Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.
Total factor income	That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product which consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.
Wages and salaries	Consists of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, remuneration in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also <i>Employers' social contributions</i> ; <i>Compensation of employees</i> .

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