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For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Robert Reilly on Canberra (02) 6252 5892.

NOTES

- ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION** This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 1996–97 to 2004–05. Historical data starting in 1989–90 are available electronically through the subscription service, Ausstats, or as individual spreadsheets on the ABS web site <www.abs.gov.au> (see Appendix 1 for a full list of available tables).
- REVISIONS IN THIS ISSUE** The estimates in this issue incorporate new and revised estimates from the annual supply and use tables for 1994–95 to 2003–04 and updated data from other sources which normally become available by this time each year. To ensure continuity of time series, revisions to the supply use tables have been applied over the full length of the state accounts dataset. All states are affected by these revisions, which are more significant than normal because of the supply and use tables revisions. Please refer to the feature article presented in the annual *Australian System of National Accounts, 2004–05* (cat. no. 5204.0) which provides details on the Australian level changes. This can be accessed on the National Accounts theme page available on the ABS web site <www.abs.gov.au>.
- CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE** Changes have been made to some line items in the agricultural income table (table 43) to reflect the valuation concepts used in the supply and use tables.
- Splits of machinery and equipment and non-dwelling construction have been introduced at the state level for the first time. Machinery and equipment has been split into 'new' and 'net purchases of second hand assets'. Non-dwelling construction has been split into 'new building', 'new engineering construction' and 'net purchases of second hand assets'. These new splits have been introduced in tables 5 to 22.
- DATA VALUES AND ROUNDING** All values, unless otherwise indicated, are shown in Australian dollars rounded to the nearest million.
- Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals.
- NEXT ISSUE** The 2005–06 issue of this publication is expected to be released in November 2006.

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS

GROWTH IN EXPERIMENTAL GSP VOLUME MEASURES

The volume measure of gross state product (GSP) in 2004–05 increased in all states. Tasmania and Queensland experienced the strongest growth (up 4.0%) followed by the Northern Territory (up 3.6%). New South Wales showed the weakest growth rate in 2004–05 of 1.1%. New South Wales was the only state to have a growth rate below the Australian GDP growth rate of 2.3%.

GSP, Chain volume measures—2004–05

	Annual growth	Average annual compound growth rates (1994–95 to 2004–05)
	%	%
New South Wales	1.1	3.2
Victoria	2.3	3.8
Queensland	4.0	4.8
South Australia	2.6	3.1
Western Australia	2.7	4.1
Tasmania	4.0	2.1
Northern Territory	3.6	2.8
Australian Capital Territory	3.0	2.7
Australia	2.3	3.7

All states were positive contributors to Australia's GDP growth in 2004–05. The highest contributions to GDP growth were from Queensland (0.7 percentage points) and Victoria (0.6 percentage points).

The volume estimates of GSP included in this publication are derived indirectly. The method involves deriving a price deflator from the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. This deflator is then applied to current price income estimates of GSP. The volume estimates are labelled as 'experimental' for reasons set out in the Explanatory Notes (paragraphs 30 to 34). Users should therefore exercise caution when using these estimates for economic analysis.

Given these measurement issues, the ABS is currently developing estimates of GSP using the production approach. The ABS believes that better quality volume estimates of GSP can be produced using this approach. Experimental estimates using the new approach are expected to be released during 2006.

GSP PER CAPITA

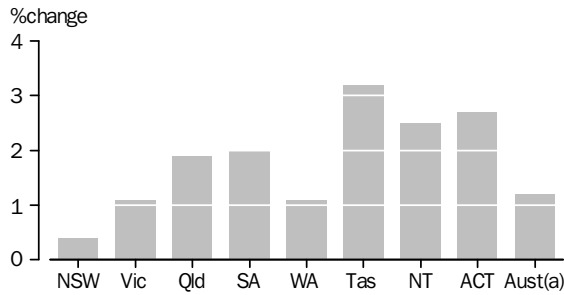
For some analytical purposes it is important to allow for the impact of population growth on movements in GSP. The annual growth in GSP per capita was lower than GSP growth for all states.

Most states showed growth rates in GSP per capita that were stronger than the Australian growth rate of 1.2%. Tasmania (up 3.2%), the Australian Capital Territory (up 2.7%) and the Northern Territory (up 2.5%) showed the strongest growth while New South Wales had the weakest growth in GSP per capita of 0.4%.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA *continued*

GSP PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2003–04 to 2004–05



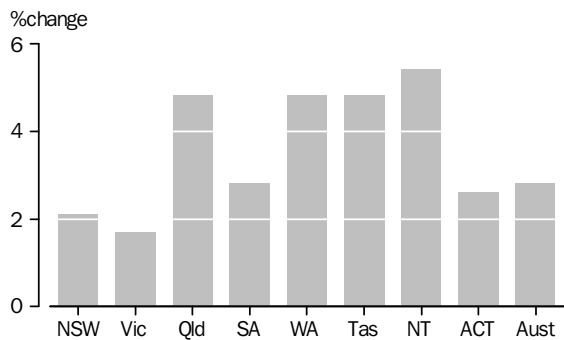
(a) GDP.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

Volume estimates of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason, real gross state income (RGSi) includes an adjustment for the terms of trade. (For details on the calculation method see the Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 35 to 37).

The following graph shows annual percentage changes in RGSi per capita in 2004–05. All states, except the Australian Capital Territory, experienced a growth in RGSi per capita stronger than GSP per capita in 2004–05 following the national trend of very favourable movements in the terms of trade. In the past year the improvement in the terms of trade have been lead by strong rises in prices for mineral resources. Consequently, the impact of the terms of trade adjustment can be seen to have more significantly affected Western Australia, Queensland and the Northern Territory. These are all states in which mining is an important contributor. An article outlining the nature and impact of the terms of trade was released in March 2005. It can be found on the National Accounts theme page which is accessed via the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>.

RGSi PER CAPITA, Chain volume measures—2003–04 to 2004–05



STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD)

Volume growth in state final demand was positive in all states in 2004–05 with the strongest growth in Tasmania (up 6.7%), Queensland (6.0%) and Western Australia (up 5.9%). Growth in these states was driven by strong growth in both total final consumption expenditure and total gross fixed capital formation.

The remaining states experienced growth in state final demand below that of national domestic final demand growth of 4.4%. South Australia was the weakest with 3.2% growth.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD) *continued*

STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures(a)—2004–05

	LEVELS		SFD growth	Contribution to DFD
	2003–04	2004–05		
	\$m	\$m		
New South Wales	284 606	294 102	3.3	1.1
Victoria	212 737	221 654	4.2	1.0
Queensland	156 771	166 218	6.0	1.1
South Australia	60 368	62 325	3.2	0.2
Western Australia	84 911	89 878	5.9	0.6
Tasmania	17 091	18 237	6.7	0.1
Northern Territory	11 531	12 016	4.2	0.1
Australian Capital Territory	27 322	28 215	3.3	0.1
Australia	855 338	892 645	4.4	. .

. . not applicable

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003–04.

All states were positive contributors to Australia's domestic final demand growth in 2004–05. New South Wales and Queensland each contributed 1.1 percentage points while Victoria contributed 1.0 percentage point. These three states accounted for around 75% of the growth in total domestic final demand.

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Government final consumption expenditure rose in all states in 2004–05. Tasmania showed the strongest growth in chain volume terms of 5.9%, driven by both strong national and state and local expenditure. The lowest growth was recorded in South Australia (up 3.1%), followed by New South Wales and Queensland both growing 3.4%. The major contributors to Australia's growth in government final consumption expenditure of 3.7% were New South Wales (1.0 percentage point), Victoria (0.9 percentage points) and Queensland (0.6 percentage points).

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Household final consumption expenditure volume growth was strongest in Western Australia (up 6.1%), Tasmania (up 5.8%) and Queensland (up 5.5%). Weaker growth was experienced in the Australian Capital Territory (up 2.4%), New South Wales (up 3.0%) and South Australia (up 3.2%). The major contributors to Australia's growth in household final consumption expenditure of 4.3% were Victoria (1.2 percentage points) and New South Wales and Queensland (each 1.0 percentage point).

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

In 2004–05, Tasmania had the strongest growth in private gross fixed capital formation, up 12.9%. Queensland also experienced strong growth of 7.0%. In both states, strong private investment in machinery and equipment was the main contributor to growth. The other states all had weaker growth than the Australian growth of 4.6% – New South Wales (4.1%), Victoria (4.0%), Western Australia (3.9%), the Australian Capital Territory (2.6%), South Australia (2.3%) and the Northern Territory (no growth). The major contributors to Australia's growth were Queensland (1.4 percentage points), NSW (1.3 percentage points) and Victoria (1.0 percentage point).

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

The pattern of volume growth for public gross fixed capital formation varied considerably across the states in 2004–05. While all states grew except for Victoria (down 5.4%), the Northern Territory (up 30.3%) and Western Australia (up 24.2%) showed particularly strong growth, while in Tasmania weak growth of only 0.2% was recorded. The major contributors to Australia's growth in public gross fixed capital formation of 7.7% were Queensland (3.7 percentage points), Western Australia (2.5 percentage points) and New South Wales (1.6 percentage points) while Victoria detracted 1.2 percentage points.

INDUSTRY COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME

Factor incomes grew in all states with the Northern Territory showing the strongest growth (11.1%), followed by Queensland (10.3%) and Western Australia (10.0%). The other states showed growth rates of between 4% and 8%. Australian factor incomes grew by 6.9%.

There was strong overall growth in compensation of employees, which grew by 7.0% in Australia between 2003–04 and 2004–05. Queensland (up 9.4%) and Tasmania and the Northern Territory (each up 9.1%) showed the strongest growth while the Australian Capital Territory (up 5.5%) and South Australia (up 5.8%) showed weaker growth.

All states experienced growth in gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI) in 2004–05. GOS and GMI growth was strongest in the Northern Territory and Western Australia, up 12.6% and 12.4% respectively. Growth was weaker in South Australia (up 3.4%), Victoria (up 4.2%) and New South Wales (up 4.8%), with these three states being below the national growth rate of 6.9% for GOS and GMI.

The table below shows industry contributions to total factor income for 2004–05. In line with long term trends, there has been a shift from goods to service industries over the period 1990–91 to 2004–05.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

INDUSTRY COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME *continued*

INDUSTRY CONTRIBUTION TO TOTAL FACTOR INCOME (a)—2004–05

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2	3	4	6	5	7	3	—	3
Mining	2	1	8	2	21	2	20	—	5
Manufacturing	12	15	11	16	9	16	8	2	12
Electricity, gas & water supply	2	3	2	3	3	5	2	2	2
Construction	7	6	8	6	7	5	8	7	7
Wholesale trade	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	5
Retail trade	6	6	8	6	6	8	5	5	7
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
Transport and storage	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	2	4
Communication services	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Finance & insurance	10	9	5	6	4	6	3	4	7
Property & business services	15	14	10	10	11	6	8	13	13
Government administration and defence	3	2	4	3	2	5	7	26	4
Education	4	5	4	5	3	5	4	6	4
Health and community services	6	7	6	8	6	9	6	6	6
Cultural and recreational services	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	1
Personal and other services	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Ownership of dwellings	9	8	8	9	6	7	9	9	8
General government(b)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Industries may not add to total due to rounding differences.

(b) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

At the Australian level, the main industries contributing to 2004–05 total factor income growth were mining, manufacturing, construction and property and business services.

From a state perspective, there are differing industry impacts in total factor income growth. In 2004–05, the mining industry was a major contributor to growth in the Northern Territory, Western Australia and Queensland. Victoria, Queensland and Tasmania had strong growth in manufacturing total factor income while the Australian Capital Territory had strong growth in government administration and defence.

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA

The previous analysis of GSP per capita concentrates on the level of economic production and its growth. It does not provide a measure of incomes received by residents of a particular state, because a proportion of income generated in the production process may be transferred to other states or overseas (and conversely income may be received from other states or overseas). A measure that takes these flows into account is gross household disposable income per capita which is shown below.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

GROSS HOUSEHOLD
DISPOSABLE INCOME PER
CAPITA *continued*

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA—2004–05

	\$
New South Wales	28 629
Victoria	28 501
Queensland	24 455
South Australia	25 513
Western Australia	27 016
Tasmania	22 967
Northern Territory	26 728
Australian Capital Territory	43 084
Australia	27 468

Gross household disposable income per capita in 2004–05 was highest in the Australian Capital Territory and lowest in Tasmania. Differences between the states reflect differences in the impact of a range of factors including the average level of compensation of employees received per employee, the proportion of the population in employment, the age distribution of the population, and differences in the level of dwelling rent (including that imputed to owner occupiers). For example, a significant reason for the high level of gross household disposable income per capita in the Australian Capital Territory compared with other states is that the labour force participation rate is much higher there than in the rest of Australia.

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GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Chain volume measures(a)

1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05

LEVELS (\$m)

New South Wales	234 793	245 486	255 780	267 181	275 630	280 628	286 765	290 746	293 978
Victoria	159 919	167 476	178 795	185 440	188 293	195 985	201 554	212 243	217 047
Queensland	102 328	106 864	113 605	120 809	122 460	130 323	137 533	144 701	150 559
South Australia	45 573	48 312	49 284	50 127	52 463	54 235	55 172	56 737	58 186
Western Australia	68 432	72 565	75 437	77 665	76 632	80 893	85 390	92 339	94 827
Tasmania	12 794	12 959	13 691	13 466	13 172	13 893	14 267	14 794	15 389
Northern Territory	7 954	8 236	8 821	8 790	9 248	9 355	9 366	9 381	9 718
Australian Capital Territory	13 864	14 608	15 936	16 172	16 450	16 836	17 239	17 309	17 829
Australia (GDP)	645 999	674 932	709 866	738 123	752 434	780 817	806 161	838 251	857 765

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.1
Victoria	2.9	4.7	6.8	3.7	1.5	4.1	2.8	5.3	2.3
Queensland	4.7	4.4	6.3	6.3	1.4	6.4	5.5	5.2	4.0
South Australia	0.4	6.0	2.0	1.7	4.7	3.4	1.7	2.8	2.6
Western Australia	2.5	6.0	4.0	3.0	-1.3	5.6	5.6	8.1	2.7
Tasmania	-1.3	1.3	5.6	-1.6	-2.2	5.5	2.7	3.7	4.0
Northern Territory	0.8	3.5	7.1	-0.3	5.2	1.2	0.1	0.2	3.6
Australian Capital Territory	0.3	5.4	9.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.4	3.0
Australia (GDP)	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.3

LEVELS - PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	37 603	38 909	40 115	41 425	42 203	42 467	43 061	43 377	43 556
Victoria	34 912	36 265	38 343	39 327	39 441	40 559	41 258	42 975	43 447
Queensland	30 381	31 227	32 699	34 210	34 069	35 520	36 600	37 626	38 349
South Australia	30 840	32 521	32 995	33 372	34 780	35 792	36 237	37 088	37 845
Western Australia	38 418	40 116	41 064	41 684	40 579	42 270	44 096	47 003	47 539
Tasmania	26 975	27 406	29 019	28 556	27 934	29 423	30 053	30 810	31 801
Northern Territory	43 118	43 712	46 105	45 273	47 063	47 216	47 244	47 160	48 333
Australian Capital Territory	44 857	47 262	51 266	51 540	51 870	52 549	53 444	53 501	54 924
Australia (GDP)	35 071	36 259	37 722	38 764	39 024	39 982	40 804	41 946	42 437

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4
Victoria	2.0	3.9	5.7	2.6	0.3	2.8	1.7	4.2	1.1
Queensland	2.7	2.8	4.7	4.6	-0.4	4.3	3.0	2.8	1.9
South Australia	-0.1	5.5	1.5	1.1	4.2	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.0
Western Australia	0.7	4.4	2.4	1.5	-2.7	4.2	4.3	6.6	1.1
Tasmania	-1.4	1.6	5.9	-1.6	-2.2	5.3	2.1	2.5	3.2
Northern Territory	-1.6	1.4	5.5	-1.8	4.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	2.5
Australian Capital Territory	-0.6	5.4	8.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.1	2.7
Australia (GDP)	2.6	3.4	4.0	2.8	0.7	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.2

(a) Users are cautioned that these estimates are derived indirectly by calculating a deflator from the expenditure components of the state series concerned. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. It is emphasised that, at times, there may be movements that cannot be fully explained in the chain volume estimates of GSP through the use of the proxy deflator (see paragraphs 30 to 34 of the Explanatory Notes).

Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003-04.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME(a), Chain volume measures(b)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
LEVELS (\$m)									
New South Wales	227 902	238 350	246 764	258 432	265 975	272 944	280 988	290 746	299 003
Victoria	156 973	163 307	172 493	180 778	183 676	191 343	198 559	212 243	218 392
Queensland	102 625	107 912	113 007	119 093	122 016	131 298	136 495	144 701	154 751
South Australia	44 106	46 748	47 039	48 271	50 701	52 882	54 462	56 737	58 598
Western Australia	64 664	68 653	70 179	74 830	76 929	79 628	84 753	92 339	98 289
Tasmania	12 090	12 383	12 976	12 918	12 655	13 346	13 852	14 794	15 623
Northern Territory	6 694	6 958	7 417	8 135	9 341	9 062	9 272	9 381	9 994
Australian Capital Territory	13 731	14 451	15 776	16 031	16 264	16 679	17 136	17 309	17 825
Australia (RGDI)(c)	630 778	658 988	685 534	718 691	736 951	767 735	795 667	838 251	871 899

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
New South Wales	5.1	4.6	3.5	4.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.5	2.8
Victoria	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.8	1.6	4.2	3.8	6.9	2.9
Queensland	4.4	5.2	4.7	5.4	2.5	7.6	4.0	6.0	6.9
South Australia	1.3	6.0	0.6	2.6	5.0	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.3
Western Australia	3.2	6.2	2.2	6.6	2.8	3.5	6.4	9.0	6.4
Tasmania	-1.2	2.4	4.8	-0.4	-2.0	5.5	3.8	6.8	5.6
Northern Territory	1.0	3.9	6.6	9.7	14.8	-3.0	2.3	1.2	6.5
Australian Capital Territory	0.6	5.2	9.2	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.7	1.0	3.0
Australia (RGDI)(c)	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.5	4.2	3.6	5.4	4.0

	LEVELS - PER CAPITA (\$)								
New South Wales	36 499	37 778	38 701	40 068	40 725	41 304	42 193	43 377	44 300
Victoria	34 269	35 362	36 991	38 338	38 474	39 598	40 645	42 975	43 716
Queensland	30 469	31 533	32 527	33 724	33 946	35 785	36 324	37 626	39 417
South Australia	29 847	31 468	31 491	32 136	33 612	34 899	35 770	37 088	38 114
Western Australia	36 303	37 953	38 202	40 163	40 736	41 608	43 767	47 003	49 275
Tasmania	25 491	26 187	27 504	27 394	26 838	28 264	29 178	30 810	32 284
Northern Territory	36 288	36 930	38 769	41 897	47 538	45 734	46 771	47 160	49 705
Australian Capital Territory	44 428	46 755	50 754	51 091	51 283	52 060	53 125	53 501	54 910
Australia (RGDI)(c)	34 245	35 402	36 429	37 744	38 221	39 312	40 273	41 946	43 136

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR								
New South Wales	3.8	3.5	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.1
Victoria	2.8	3.2	4.6	3.6	0.4	2.9	2.6	5.7	1.7
Queensland	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	0.7	5.4	1.5	3.6	4.8
South Australia	0.9	5.4	0.1	2.0	4.6	3.8	2.5	3.7	2.8
Western Australia	1.4	4.5	0.7	5.1	1.4	2.1	5.2	7.4	4.8
Tasmania	-1.3	2.7	5.0	-0.4	-2.0	5.3	3.2	5.6	4.8
Northern Territory	-1.4	1.8	5.0	8.1	13.5	-3.8	2.3	0.8	5.4
Australian Capital Territory	-0.2	5.2	8.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.7	2.6
Australia (RGDI)(c)	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6	1.3	2.9	2.4	4.2	2.8

(a) For a definition of real gross state income and real gross domestic income see the Glossary.

(b) Users are cautioned that these estimates are derived indirectly by calculating a deflator from the expenditure components of the state series concerned. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. It is emphasised that, at times, there may be movements that cannot be fully explained in the chain volume estimates of GSP through the use of the proxy deflator (see paragraphs 30 to 34 of the Explanatory Notes).

Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003-04.

(c) Real gross domestic income.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Current prices

1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05

VALUES (\$m)

New South Wales	195 697	207 053	217 680	231 498	247 208	260 307	275 358	290 746	305 437
Victoria	137 718	143 778	153 285	163 006	173 441	185 583	197 266	212 243	222 022
Queensland	88 106	93 833	99 774	104 971	112 294	123 746	132 432	144 701	158 506
South Australia	38 796	41 568	42 026	43 823	47 388	50 834	53 635	56 737	59 819
Western Australia	58 142	62 779	64 820	69 897	74 906	79 400	85 470	92 339	100 900
Tasmania	10 500	10 739	11 342	11 454	11 619	12 557	13 502	14 794	16 114
Northern Territory	5 799	6 116	6 595	7 391	8 661	8 653	9 042	9 381	10 418
Australian Capital Territory	10 979	11 552	12 345	13 111	13 819	14 707	16 091	17 309	18 306
Australia (GDP)	545 736	577 422	607 863	645 153	689 340	735 783	782 798	838 251	891 524

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	6.9	5.8	5.1	6.3	6.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.1
Victoria	4.7	4.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.3	7.6	4.6
Queensland	5.9	6.5	6.3	5.2	7.0	10.2	7.0	9.3	9.5
South Australia	2.8	7.1	1.1	4.3	8.1	7.3	5.5	5.8	5.4
Western Australia	3.5	8.0	3.3	7.8	7.2	6.0	7.6	8.0	9.3
Tasmania	1.2	2.3	5.6	1.0	1.4	8.1	7.5	9.6	8.9
Northern Territory	4.1	5.5	7.8	12.1	17.2	-0.1	4.5	3.7	11.1
Australian Capital Territory	5.1	5.2	6.9	6.2	5.4	6.4	9.4	7.6	5.8
Australia (GDP)	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.4

RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)

New South Wales	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.4	35.2	34.7	34.3
Victoria	25.2	24.9	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.3	24.9
Queensland	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.8
South Australia	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7
Western Australia	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.3
Tasmania	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Northern Territory	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Australian Capital Territory	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

GROSS STATE PRODUCT PER CAPITA, Current prices

1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05

VALUES (\$)

New South Wales	31 342	32 818	34 139	35 892	37 851	39 391	41 348	43 377	45 254
Victoria	30 065	31 134	32 872	34 570	36 330	38 406	40 380	42 975	44 443
Queensland	26 159	27 419	28 718	29 725	31 241	33 727	35 242	37 626	40 373
South Australia	26 253	27 981	28 135	29 175	31 416	33 548	35 227	37 088	38 908
Western Australia	32 641	34 706	35 285	37 515	39 665	41 489	44 137	47 003	50 584
Tasmania	22 138	22 711	24 041	24 290	24 640	26 594	28 441	30 810	33 300
Northern Territory	31 435	32 461	34 472	38 066	44 077	43 671	45 608	47 160	51 814
Australian Capital Territory	35 523	37 374	39 715	41 784	43 575	45 905	49 886	53 501	56 392
Australia (GDP)	29 628	31 020	32 302	33 882	35 751	37 676	39 621	41 946	44 107

PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

New South Wales	5.6	4.7	4.0	5.1	5.5	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.3
Victoria	3.8	3.6	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.1	6.4	3.4
Queensland	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.5	5.1	8.0	4.5	6.8	7.3
South Australia	2.4	6.6	0.6	3.7	7.7	6.8	5.0	5.3	4.9
Western Australia	1.6	6.3	1.7	6.3	5.7	4.6	6.4	6.5	7.6
Tasmania	1.2	2.6	5.9	1.0	1.4	7.9	6.9	8.3	8.1
Northern Territory	1.5	3.3	6.2	10.4	15.8	-0.9	4.4	3.4	9.9
Australian Capital Territory	4.2	5.2	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.3	8.7	7.2	5.4
Australia (GDP)	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.2

RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0)

New South Wales	105.8	105.8	105.7	105.9	105.9	104.6	104.4	103.4	102.6
Victoria	101.5	100.4	101.8	102.0	101.6	101.9	101.9	102.5	100.8
Queensland	88.3	88.4	88.9	87.7	87.4	89.5	88.9	89.7	91.5
South Australia	88.6	90.2	87.1	86.1	87.9	89.0	88.9	88.4	88.2
Western Australia	110.2	111.9	109.2	110.7	110.9	110.1	111.4	112.1	114.7
Tasmania	74.7	73.2	74.4	71.7	68.9	70.6	71.8	73.5	75.5
Northern Territory	106.1	104.6	106.7	112.4	123.3	115.9	115.1	112.4	117.5
Australian Capital Territory	119.9	120.5	122.9	123.3	121.9	121.8	125.9	127.5	127.9
Australia (GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	12 902	13 702	14 328	14 316	14 704	14 443	14 902	15 414	16 325
State and local	25 328	25 769	27 387	27 371	28 001	28 627	29 488	30 257	30 922
<i>Total general government</i>	38 233	39 507	41 739	41 711	42 732	43 069	44 389	45 672	47 247
Households									
Food	15 086	15 909	15 485	15 856	16 037	16 675	16 838	17 034	17 752
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5 778	6 053	6 284	6 641	6 715	6 763	7 271	7 304	7 455
Clothing and footwear	5 835	5 748	5 914	6 127	5 960	5 890	6 027	6 346	6 696
Rent and other dwelling services	25 365	26 064	26 931	27 815	28 722	29 609	30 640	31 755	32 912
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 262	2 329	2 506	2 627	2 681	2 696	2 703	2 853	2 703
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 752	6 619	6 469	7 187	7 516	7 808	8 544	8 865	9 291
Health	5 544	5 220	5 789	6 004	6 317	6 859	7 385	7 662	8 233
Transport	15 740	17 321	18 571	19 206	19 686	19 530	19 660	20 759	21 093
Communications	2 531	2 754	3 164	3 578	4 033	4 314	4 588	4 866	5 105
Recreation and culture	14 646	15 426	15 957	16 900	18 318	18 092	19 030	20 674	21 307
Education services	4 557	4 873	4 857	5 005	5 129	5 317	5 555	5 731	5 884
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	11 010	11 987	13 937	14 231	14 657	14 156	14 375	14 637	14 463
Miscellaneous goods and services	17 485	17 798	19 426	20 340	20 828	21 345	21 821	22 773	23 779
Net expenditure interstate	615	349	853	1 220	908	1 811	1 369	1 413	1 146
<i>Total households</i>	133 102	138 431	145 968	152 648	157 578	160 817	165 751	172 672	177 820
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	171 293	177 903	187 667	194 337	200 289	203 880	210 134	218 344	225 067
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	9 640	10 826	11 153	13 924	15 472	14 233	15 420	17 267	21 691
Net purchases of second hand assets	-565	-421	-146	-246	-706	-863	-736	-1 004	-1 124
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	9 368	10 442	10 999	13 672	14 766	13 373	14 684	16 263	20 567
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	6 667	7 841	8 923	8 937	5 902	5 352	6 935	7 597	7 440
New engineering construction	1 881	1 862	2 225	2 251	1 889	1 731	2 038	2 988	3 672
Net purchases of second hand assets	498	402	60	7	-343	-105	23	-323	-373
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	9 088	10 161	11 207	11 190	7 412	6 935	8 976	10 263	10 740
Livestock	636	350	416	449	439	476	230	581	614
Intangible fixed assets	1 800	2 075	2 330	2 763	3 252	3 375	3 804	4 048	4 340
<i>Total private business investment</i>	20 082	22 244	23 997	27 545	26 188	24 379	27 658	31 155	36 261
Dwellings	13 211	15 913	17 501	18 779	13 027	15 403	18 342	18 562	17 287
Ownership transfer costs	4 440	4 778	4 878	5 642	4 925	6 108	6 242	5 918	4 357
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	37 422	42 462	45 842	51 521	44 558	45 625	52 036	55 635	57 905
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 643	1 325	1 476	1 618	1 026	972	803	1 016	1 179
State and local	1 617	2 047	2 211	2 618	2 450	2 886	3 261	3 316	3 344
<i>Total public corporations</i>	3 335	3 482	3 745	4 361	3 507	3 874	4 060	4 332	4 523
General government									
National	762	649	592	946	884	1 017	1 199	1 314	1 391
State and local	3 923	3 928	4 224	4 062	4 572	4 608	4 858	4 981	5 217
<i>Total general government</i>	4 663	4 442	4 636	4 974	5 374	5 572	6 041	6 295	6 608
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	8 012	8 024	8 423	9 432	8 923	9 457	10 104	10 627	11 130
Total gross fixed capital formation	45 755	50 811	54 358	61 005	53 474	55 070	62 145	66 262	69 035
State final demand	216 551	228 423	241 902	255 394	253 582	258 846	272 263	284 606	294 102
International trade—exports of goods	18 595	20 042	19 914	22 614	23 085	23 599	22 375	22 576	23 529
less International trade—imports of goods	28 280	31 103	34 384	40 825	41 555	42 387	48 348	53 765	61 485
International trade—exports of services	12 922	13 175	13 539	14 675	17 376	15 593	15 314	15 554	15 565
less International trade—imports of services	12 591	12 303	12 619	14 097	13 839	13 287	13 583	16 042	17 150
Balancing item(b)	27 596	27 252	27 428	29 421	36 981	38 265	38 744	37 817	39 418
Gross state product	234 793	245 486	255 780	267 181	275 630	280 628	286 765	290 746	293 978

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Current

6 prices

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	11 311	12 226	12 965	13 366	14 052	14 083	14 630	15 414	16 876
State and local	20 361	20 999	23 652	23 867	24 904	26 760	28 741	30 257	32 413
<i>Total general government</i>	31 672	33 224	36 617	37 233	38 956	40 842	43 371	45 672	49 290
Households									
Food	12 214	13 130	13 402	13 711	14 162	15 642	16 464	17 034	17 951
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4 276	4 563	4 861	5 301	5 941	6 261	6 924	7 304	7 751
Clothing and footwear	5 393	5 320	5 437	5 577	5 872	5 903	6 087	6 346	6 586
Rent and other dwelling services	22 423	23 813	25 333	26 763	28 562	29 942	30 833	31 755	32 761
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 856	1 928	2 088	2 191	2 464	2 553	2 651	2 852	2 912
Furnishings and other household equipment	6 442	6 329	6 197	6 908	7 291	7 753	8 547	8 865	9 118
Health	3 992	3 975	4 463	4 832	5 368	6 162	7 030	7 662	8 447
Transport	14 588	15 814	16 601	17 627	18 770	18 917	19 771	20 759	21 639
Communications	2 477	2 699	2 983	3 198	3 858	4 132	4 527	4 866	5 152
Recreation and culture	14 150	15 028	15 666	16 464	18 485	18 544	19 557	20 674	21 262
Education services	3 119	3 557	3 739	4 034	4 368	4 745	5 197	5 731	6 377
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	8 725	9 654	11 494	11 983	13 446	13 343	13 883	14 637	14 999
Miscellaneous goods and services	14 839	15 571	16 767	18 025	19 376	20 211	21 396	22 773	24 238
Net expenditure interstate	460	265	671	1 003	830	1 699	1 327	1 413	1 184
<i>Total households</i>	114 954	121 648	129 701	137 616	148 794	155 806	164 193	172 672	180 376
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	146 627	154 872	166 318	174 849	187 750	196 649	207 565	218 344	229 666
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	12 386	13 778	14 020	16 397	18 309	16 730	17 060	17 267	20 304
Net purchases of second hand assets	-346	-456	-180	-286	-823	-999	-808	-1 004	-1 049
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	12 040	13 321	13 840	16 111	17 486	15 731	16 252	16 263	19 254
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	4 893	6 148	7 388	7 773	5 196	4 703	6 297	7 597	8 249
New engineering construction	1 553	1 554	1 882	1 974	1 702	1 589	1 957	2 988	3 841
Net purchases of second hand assets	449	363	63	7	-326	-120	23	-323	-404
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 895	8 065	9 333	9 753	6 572	6 173	8 276	10 263	11 686
Livestock	322	272	284	341	426	577	291	581	660
Intangible fixed assets	2 242	2 476	2 728	3 165	3 710	3 750	4 010	4 048	4 151
<i>Total private business investment</i>	21 499	24 135	26 185	29 370	28 194	26 230	28 830	31 155	35 752
Dwellings	9 746	11 974	13 445	15 166	11 839	14 093	17 331	18 562	18 335
Ownership transfer costs	2 433	2 774	2 864	3 667	3 486	4 706	5 506	5 918	4 734
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	33 678	38 883	42 494	48 203	43 519	45 030	51 667	55 635	58 821
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 682	1 353	1 514	1 642	1 066	1 020	813	1 016	1 163
State and local	1 459	2 115	2 109	2 695	2 421	2 832	3 202	3 316	3 496
<i>Total public corporations</i>	3 141	3 468	3 623	4 338	3 487	3 852	4 015	4 332	4 659
General government									
National	1 060	831	767	1 127	1 047	1 180	1 302	1 314	1 328
State and local	3 222	3 288	3 697	3 630	4 194	4 316	4 715	4 981	5 322
<i>Total general government</i>	4 282	4 119	4 464	4 757	5 241	5 496	6 018	6 295	6 650
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	7 423	7 587	8 087	9 094	8 728	9 348	10 033	10 627	11 309
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	41 101	46 470	50 582	57 297	52 247	54 377	61 700	66 262	70 130
<i>State final demand</i>	187 727	201 342	216 900	232 146	239 997	251 026	269 264	284 606	299 796
International trade—exports of goods	19 137	21 739	20 262	22 282	25 436	26 512	23 955	22 576	26 431
less International trade—imports of goods	34 227	38 481	42 142	47 927	52 503	51 903	55 248	53 765	60 127
International trade—exports of services	10 846	11 266	11 725	13 050	16 219	14 936	14 989	15 554	16 118
less International trade—imports of services	11 013	11 680	12 639	14 004	15 144	14 961	15 091	16 042	17 252
Balancing item(a)	23 226	22 866	23 574	25 951	33 203	34 697	37 488	37 817	40 471
Gross state product	195 697	207 053	217 680	231 498	247 208	260 307	275 358	290 746	305 437

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	9 970	10 186	10 663	11 154	11 345	11 948	12 591	12 884	13 653
State and local	17 616	17 758	18 460	18 880	19 858	20 031	20 805	21 051	21 697
<i>Total general government</i>	27 577	27 939	29 119	30 037	31 198	31 978	33 397	33 936	35 350
Households									
Food	11 751	12 071	12 211	12 724	13 348	13 140	13 261	13 736	14 296
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4 369	4 469	4 664	4 715	4 723	4 692	4 630	4 718	4 916
Clothing and footwear	3 402	3 653	4 104	4 489	4 217	4 369	4 707	4 994	5 372
Rent and other dwelling services	16 543	17 001	17 588	18 180	18 780	19 367	20 071	20 875	21 688
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 379	2 546	2 626	2 727	2 883	2 866	3 098	3 293	3 605
Furnishings and other household equipment	4 563	4 780	4 885	5 317	5 521	6 401	6 670	7 120	7 546
Health	5 512	5 270	5 593	5 709	5 912	6 351	6 511	6 931	7 488
Transport	10 546	11 683	12 768	13 097	14 088	14 252	14 422	15 045	15 545
Communications	1 870	2 030	2 320	2 632	2 969	3 164	3 363	3 561	3 741
Recreation and culture	10 297	11 008	11 729	12 216	12 729	13 582	14 242	15 038	15 434
Education services	3 747	4 057	4 139	4 242	4 332	4 510	4 654	4 789	4 967
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	5 708	5 865	6 588	7 458	7 286	7 411	7 166	7 841	8 219
Miscellaneous goods and services	11 958	13 055	13 380	13 929	14 220	15 102	15 466	16 455	17 346
Net expenditure interstate	1 022	1 368	1 491	1 576	1 621	946	1 528	1 248	1 500
<i>Total households</i>	93 181	98 564	103 862	108 830	112 508	116 144	119 807	125 644	131 662
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	120 687	126 471	132 965	138 870	143 704	148 125	153 204	159 580	167 012
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	8 604	8 690	9 224	10 768	11 572	12 231	14 235	15 470	17 410
Net purchases of second hand assets	996	-219	-628	-646	-944	-966	-981	-1 035	-1 300
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	9 086	8 485	8 594	10 120	10 631	11 266	13 256	14 435	16 110
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	4 812	4 226	5 207	4 932	4 806	4 784	6 174	6 519	7 043
New engineering construction	1 734	2 211	3 022	2 416	1 921	2 539	3 109	3 326	3 448
Net purchases of second hand assets	377	179	334	-35	-92	-236	-61	-426	-215
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 892	6 637	8 598	7 329	6 638	7 047	9 221	9 419	10 276
Livestock	650	494	551	589	571	531	369	651	662
Intangible fixed assets	1 266	1 453	1 632	1 974	2 324	2 423	2 773	2 887	3 151
<i>Total private business investment</i>	17 685	16 865	18 729	19 890	20 258	21 322	25 513	27 393	30 199
Dwellings	7 943	10 014	10 809	13 119	11 158	13 138	14 175	15 041	14 453
Ownership transfer costs	2 553	3 041	2 945	3 360	3 248	3 720	3 957	3 666	3 314
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	28 667	29 725	32 446	35 921	34 591	37 894	43 541	46 100	47 966
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 186	959	1 069	1 174	743	759	527	746	869
State and local	-14	1 012	1 665	1 083	1 133	1 283	1 654	1 953	1 927
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 141	2 002	2 730	2 302	1 892	2 055	2 180	2 698	2 797
General government									
National	537	562	459	682	605	733	919	1 053	1 050
State and local	1 829	1 761	2 364	2 485	2 446	3 003	3 338	3 306	2 829
<i>Total general government</i>	2 378	2 224	2 729	3 152	3 022	3 705	4 248	4 359	3 879
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 395	4 266	5 410	5 477	4 911	5 757	6 421	7 057	6 675
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	31 969	34 217	37 989	41 459	39 487	43 638	49 963	53 157	54 642
State final demand	152 042	160 159	170 596	180 044	182 837	191 568	203 148	212 737	221 654
International trade—exports of goods	17 930	17 196	18 583	21 105	21 702	21 998	19 300	19 332	19 154
less International trade—imports of goods	24 583	26 987	28 322	31 154	30 594	31 635	37 402	40 728	45 001
International trade—exports of services	5 594	6 722	7 200	7 190	7 723	7 904	7 780	7 890	8 021
less International trade—imports of services	7 369	7 670	7 730	7 712	7 883	7 337	7 280	8 300	9 251
Balancing item(b)	16 306	18 056	18 468	15 966	14 508	13 487	16 008	21 312	22 470
Gross state product	159 919	167 476	178 795	185 440	188 293	195 985	201 554	212 243	217 047

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Current prices

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	8 400	8 532	9 167	9 918	10 489	11 442	12 376	12 884	14 196
State and local	14 228	14 289	15 209	16 229	18 076	18 966	20 636	21 051	22 914
<i>Total general government</i>	22 628	22 821	24 376	26 147	28 565	30 408	33 011	33 936	37 109
Households									
Food	9 388	9 806	10 373	10 907	11 670	12 243	12 941	13 736	14 346
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 124	3 261	3 525	3 721	4 105	4 311	4 423	4 718	5 067
Clothing and footwear	3 184	3 439	3 846	4 181	4 223	4 337	4 723	4 994	5 280
Rent and other dwelling services	13 629	14 638	15 607	16 583	17 739	18 876	19 908	20 875	21 887
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 087	2 243	2 096	2 172	2 567	2 686	3 088	3 294	3 666
Furnishings and other household equipment	4 460	4 689	4 808	5 218	5 443	6 422	6 706	7 120	7 425
Health	3 895	3 893	4 241	4 475	4 944	5 661	6 270	6 931	7 616
Transport	10 021	10 917	11 620	12 196	13 483	13 824	14 493	15 045	15 900
Communications	1 818	1 974	2 180	2 340	2 826	3 028	3 318	3 561	3 776
Recreation and culture	10 232	11 053	11 757	12 167	13 004	13 976	14 677	15 038	15 304
Education services	2 696	3 081	3 297	3 522	3 759	4 095	4 437	4 789	5 269
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4 480	4 692	5 395	6 221	6 554	6 934	6 961	7 841	8 409
Miscellaneous goods and services	10 225	11 489	11 559	12 360	13 239	14 254	15 115	16 455	17 660
Net expenditure interstate	790	1 077	1 187	1 296	1 467	888	1 476	1 248	1 534
<i>Total households</i>	80 030	86 253	91 492	97 360	105 024	111 536	118 535	125 644	133 139
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	102 659	109 074	115 869	123 507	133 589	141 944	151 547	159 580	170 248
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	10 786	10 739	11 314	12 492	13 622	14 365	15 734	15 470	16 354
Net purchases of second hand assets	603	-234	-768	-749	-1 106	-1 130	-1 082	-1 035	-1 219
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	11 389	10 505	10 546	11 743	12 516	13 235	14 652	14 435	15 136
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	3 767	3 409	4 337	4 241	4 312	4 423	5 833	6 519	7 700
New engineering construction	1 411	1 818	2 518	2 126	1 749	2 371	2 992	3 326	3 721
Net purchases of second hand assets	326	149	300	-30	-80	-259	-62	-426	-234
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	5 504	5 375	7 156	6 336	5 981	6 534	8 763	9 419	11 188
Livestock	426	413	417	479	608	637	461	651	720
Intangible fixed assets	1 584	1 738	1 913	2 262	2 652	2 692	2 928	2 887	3 020
<i>Total private business investment</i>	18 903	18 032	20 032	20 821	21 756	23 098	26 804	27 393	30 063
Dwellings	5 686	7 229	7 954	10 285	10 004	12 077	13 464	15 041	14 982
Ownership transfer costs	1 539	1 807	1 903	2 089	2 077	2 945	3 324	3 666	3 423
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	26 127	27 068	29 888	33 195	33 837	38 120	43 592	46 100	48 468
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 232	989	1 106	1 199	777	802	529	746	857
State and local	-290	1 024	1 574	1 126	1 124	1 279	1 664	1 953	1 969
<i>Total public corporations</i>	942	2 013	2 680	2 325	1 901	2 081	2 193	2 698	2 826
General government									
National	795	698	606	827	729	870	1 012	1 053	1 005
State and local	1 616	1 522	2 205	2 289	2 319	2 935	3 322	3 306	2 862
<i>Total general government</i>	2 411	2 220	2 811	3 116	3 048	3 804	4 333	4 359	3 868
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 353	4 233	5 491	5 442	4 949	5 885	6 527	7 057	6 694
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	29 480	31 301	35 380	38 636	38 787	44 006	50 119	53 157	55 161
State final demand	132 139	140 376	151 248	162 143	172 376	185 950	201 665	212 737	225 409
International trade—exports of goods	17 003	16 955	17 639	20 279	23 769	24 368	20 723	19 332	19 895
less International trade—imports of goods	25 092	28 850	31 015	33 717	36 484	37 557	42 129	40 728	45 155
International trade—exports of services	4 728	5 785	6 257	6 413	7 233	7 599	7 635	7 890	8 311
less International trade—imports of services	6 452	7 277	7 726	7 643	8 599	8 240	8 074	8 300	9 296
Balancing item(a)	15 392	16 790	16 882	15 531	15 147	13 463	17 445	21 312	22 857
Gross state product	137 718	143 778	153 285	163 006	173 441	185 583	197 266	212 243	222 022

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Queensland—Chain volume measures(a)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	6 733	7 063	7 273	7 628	7 567	8 114	8 570	9 080	9 563
State and local	12 770	13 484	14 658	15 097	15 057	15 234	15 638	16 455	16 833
<i>Total general government</i>	19 501	20 543	21 913	22 706	22 602	23 341	24 207	25 535	26 396
Households									
Food	8 648	8 810	8 957	9 453	10 131	9 934	9 858	10 575	10 806
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 115	3 111	3 193	3 261	3 235	3 179	3 297	3 456	3 523
Clothing and footwear	2 437	2 637	2 766	2 578	2 771	2 956	3 306	3 592	3 887
Rent and other dwelling services	11 340	11 765	12 217	12 740	13 212	13 761	14 483	15 274	16 056
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 022	1 159	1 136	1 164	1 208	1 322	1 310	1 401	1 549
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 137	3 176	3 472	3 803	4 127	4 566	4 830	5 363	5 730
Health	3 496	3 319	3 601	3 582	3 759	4 072	4 431	4 809	5 091
Transport	7 250	7 997	8 550	8 610	8 882	9 074	9 557	10 471	10 984
Communications	1 373	1 492	1 693	1 899	2 139	2 272	2 431	2 574	2 707
Recreation and culture	6 527	7 087	7 746	7 982	8 398	8 665	9 451	10 812	11 878
Education services	2 138	2 276	2 299	2 319	2 363	2 449	2 540	2 677	2 844
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	5 421	5 812	5 864	6 385	6 563	6 124	6 757	8 040	8 172
Miscellaneous goods and services	8 419	8 724	9 502	9 949	10 201	11 150	11 555	12 085	12 965
Net expenditure interstate	-1 310	-1 502	-1 837	-2 500	-1 982	-2 391	-2 578	-2 044	-2 201
<i>Total households</i>	62 539	65 540	68 997	71 111	74 850	77 057	81 210	89 084	93 990
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	81 982	86 014	90 822	93 724	97 427	100 370	105 397	114 619	120 386
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	5 771	5 827	6 611	6 919	6 472	7 655	9 983	11 476	13 628
Net purchases of second hand assets	-341	-98	49	-126	-425	-493	-649	-503	-666
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	5 613	5 740	6 672	6 800	6 043	7 157	9 329	10 973	12 962
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	3 360	3 039	3 222	3 172	2 928	2 673	3 103	3 757	4 123
New engineering construction	2 131	1 984	2 485	2 647	2 014	2 300	3 044	2 720	3 207
Net purchases of second hand assets	346	257	295	1	-40	262	339	49	-190
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	5 765	5 254	5 966	5 823	4 906	5 298	6 528	6 526	7 141
Livestock	710	407	588	593	709	771	344	847	872
Intangible fixed assets	672	681	693	779	927	954	1 091	1 150	1 245
<i>Total private business investment</i>	12 337	11 942	13 721	13 849	12 457	14 079	17 218	19 496	22 220
Dwellings	7 362	8 567	7 934	9 365	7 736	10 197	12 387	13 105	13 657
Ownership transfer costs	1 827	1 840	1 821	2 082	2 020	2 893	3 188	3 459	2 726
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	21 850	22 431	23 974	25 481	22 406	27 060	32 726	36 061	38 603
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	872	698	783	862	532	539	481	523	616
State and local	1 698	1 379	2 360	1 875	1 822	1 493	1 959	1 417	2 409
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 647	2 159	3 164	2 818	2 361	2 035	2 437	1 940	3 026
General government									
National	219	114	169	314	417	416	506	626	554
State and local	3 240	3 583	3 691	4 455	4 052	3 951	2 979	3 525	3 650
<i>Total general government</i>	3 424	3 596	3 709	4 660	4 384	4 303	3 473	4 152	4 203
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 117	5 787	6 880	7 519	6 759	6 329	5 915	6 092	7 229
Total gross fixed capital formation	28 278	28 472	31 040	33 184	29 283	33 456	38 654	42 153	45 832
State final demand	110 104	114 374	121 830	126 876	126 697	133 855	144 047	156 771	166 218
International trade—exports of goods	14 187	15 730	16 325	17 259	19 857	20 188	20 817	20 757	22 067
less International trade—imports of goods	9 435	10 295	11 106	12 488	11 884	12 450	14 771	18 078	20 900
International trade—exports of services	6 154	5 610	5 838	6 068	6 464	6 354	6 202	6 461	6 566
less International trade—imports of services	3 181	3 260	3 294	3 504	3 697	3 347	3 695	4 543	4 946
Balancing item(b)	-15 500	-15 294	-15 988	-13 402	-14 977	-14 276	-15 067	-16 668	-18 447
Gross state product	102 328	106 864	113 605	120 809	122 460	130 323	137 533	144 701	150 559

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	5 698	6 045	6 345	6 888	7 097	7 753	8 326	9 080	9 842
State and local	9 997	10 951	12 738	12 151	13 368	14 055	14 962	16 455	17 582
<i>Total general government</i>	15 695	16 997	19 083	19 039	20 465	21 807	23 289	25 535	27 424
Households									
Food	6 942	7 233	7 647	8 050	8 891	9 401	9 719	10 575	10 913
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 261	2 345	2 462	2 601	2 862	2 964	3 177	3 456	3 651
Clothing and footwear	2 400	2 600	2 728	2 486	2 800	2 986	3 310	3 592	3 837
Rent and other dwelling services	9 856	10 405	10 997	11 538	12 237	12 993	14 006	15 274	16 684
Electricity, gas and other fuel	822	933	915	941	1 104	1 260	1 277	1 401	1 594
Furnishings and other household equipment	3 055	3 133	3 440	3 731	4 081	4 586	4 880	5 363	5 655
Health	2 545	2 568	2 768	2 827	3 106	3 587	4 238	4 809	5 289
Transport	6 889	7 510	7 811	8 096	8 588	8 894	9 623	10 471	11 217
Communications	1 304	1 419	1 568	1 682	2 033	2 170	2 397	2 574	2 733
Recreation and culture	6 587	7 171	7 899	8 055	8 659	9 012	9 773	10 812	11 744
Education services	1 532	1 744	1 862	1 953	2 073	2 250	2 448	2 677	3 014
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	4 358	4 745	4 858	5 384	5 969	5 750	6 536	8 040	8 403
Miscellaneous goods and services	7 246	7 744	8 306	8 933	9 551	10 625	11 385	12 085	13 134
Net expenditure interstate	-975	-1 141	-1 425	-2 013	-1 745	-2 193	-2 469	-2 044	-2 260
<i>Total households</i>	54 822	58 407	61 836	64 264	70 210	74 286	80 298	89 084	95 608
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	70 517	75 404	80 919	83 303	90 675	96 094	103 587	114 619	123 032
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	6 850	6 925	7 852	7 855	7 458	8 859	10 972	11 476	12 898
Net purchases of second hand assets	-203	-105	61	-148	-505	-587	-736	-503	-627
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	6 648	6 821	7 913	7 707	6 953	8 272	10 236	10 973	12 272
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	2 765	2 598	2 810	2 832	2 589	2 335	2 867	3 757	4 666
New engineering construction	1 762	1 650	2 092	2 301	1 802	2 092	2 899	2 720	3 386
Net purchases of second hand assets	254	183	225	1	-36	281	341	49	-213
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	4 781	4 431	5 127	5 133	4 355	4 708	6 106	6 526	7 839
Livestock	218	215	353	408	625	800	330	847	893
Intangible fixed assets	790	776	777	859	1 022	1 030	1 134	1 150	1 213
<i>Total private business investment</i>	12 437	12 242	14 170	14 108	12 954	14 810	17 807	19 496	22 217
Dwellings	5 371	6 219	5 786	7 006	6 480	8 526	11 009	13 105	14 695
Ownership transfer costs	991	1 073	1 138	1 341	1 338	2 123	2 562	3 459	3 053
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	18 800	19 535	21 094	22 454	20 773	25 458	31 377	36 061	39 966
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	866	693	781	853	540	558	488	523	613
State and local	1 797	1 523	2 317	1 989	1 838	1 475	1 986	1 417	2 538
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 663	2 216	3 098	2 842	2 379	2 033	2 474	1 940	3 151
General government									
National	379	244	263	406	525	508	572	626	526
State and local	2 698	3 035	3 238	3 965	3 658	3 647	2 811	3 525	3 812
<i>Total general government</i>	3 078	3 279	3 501	4 371	4 182	4 155	3 382	4 152	4 338
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 741	5 495	6 599	7 214	6 561	6 188	5 856	6 092	7 489
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	24 540	25 030	27 693	29 668	27 334	31 647	37 234	42 153	47 454
State final demand	95 058	100 433	108 613	112 971	118 009	127 740	140 821	156 771	170 486
International trade—exports of goods	13 997	16 710	16 281	16 571	22 195	23 700	22 041	20 757	26 926
less International trade—imports of goods	8 636	9 751	10 811	12 749	13 782	14 218	16 357	18 078	21 746
International trade—exports of services	5 194	4 797	5 045	5 366	6 021	6 076	6 106	6 461	6 746
less International trade—imports of services	2 868	3 126	3 287	3 456	3 978	3 710	4 070	4 543	4 971
Balancing item(a)	-14 639	-15 230	-16 067	-13 731	-16 171	-15 842	-16 109	-16 668	-18 935
Gross state product	88 106	93 833	99 774	104 971	112 294	123 746	132 432	144 701	158 506

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	3 008	3 171	3 038	3 221	3 272	3 453	3 543	3 659	3 796
State and local	5 872	6 198	6 401	6 688	6 679	6 771	6 886	7 184	7 381
<i>Total general government</i>	8 889	9 378	9 434	9 905	9 947	10 224	10 430	10 843	11 177
Households									
Food	3 802	4 009	4 016	4 069	4 116	4 272	4 387	4 418	4 663
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 372	1 335	1 414	1 422	1 423	1 461	1 500	1 499	1 535
Clothing and footwear	1 057	1 119	1 123	1 145	1 088	1 146	1 280	1 334	1 436
Rent and other dwelling services	4 692	4 790	4 915	5 055	5 175	5 291	5 448	5 623	5 804
Electricity, gas and other fuel	847	913	933	963	1 009	958	984	1 043	1 084
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 267	1 400	1 327	1 451	1 561	1 775	1 899	2 057	2 153
Health	1 263	1 229	1 317	1 381	1 679	1 780	1 862	1 759	1 622
Transport	3 155	3 475	3 602	3 584	3 758	3 910	3 929	4 094	4 195
Communications	567	619	707	793	893	945	1 000	1 061	1 114
Recreation and culture	2 678	2 849	2 944	3 013	3 175	3 368	3 573	3 993	4 318
Education services	985	1 028	1 030	1 048	1 073	1 105	1 096	1 111	1 165
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 245	2 118	2 331	2 481	2 709	2 864	3 117	3 121	3 015
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 759	3 894	4 019	4 151	4 235	4 499	4 579	4 695	4 887
Net expenditure interstate	275	222	191	54	109	106	113	14	-7
<i>Total households</i>	27 850	28 956	29 817	30 564	31 912	33 419	34 719	35 823	36 986
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	36 748	38 341	39 260	40 475	41 862	43 646	45 150	46 666	48 163
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	2 464	2 883	2 270	2 696	3 161	3 343	4 505	5 087	5 308
Net purchases of second hand assets	-120	-131	-138	-128	-198	-169	-219	-219	-379
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	2 407	2 764	2 131	2 568	2 964	3 174	4 287	4 868	4 929
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	780	954	761	735	699	820	1 030	1 257	1 588
New engineering construction	382	620	496	837	562	1 005	1 184	1 180	1 045
Net purchases of second hand assets	91	270	43	3 347	1 365	129	31	45	-37
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	1 248	1 848	1 297	4 980	2 623	1 983	2 249	2 482	2 595
Livestock	153	82	98	109	93	99	50	133	139
Intangible fixed assets	339	361	375	369	470	459	553	550	624
<i>Total private business investment</i>	4 215	5 078	3 945	7 495	5 996	5 660	7 099	8 034	8 288
Dwellings	1 934	2 178	2 362	2 838	2 154	2 506	2 914	3 330	3 428
Ownership transfer costs	603	626	664	776	750	888	862	829	760
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	6 618	7 824	6 698	11 118	8 893	8 949	10 836	12 193	12 476
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	378	300	334	364	223	223	174	211	246
State and local	209	200	350	-2 240	-837	94	253	295	272
<i>Total public corporations</i>	596	500	687	-2 018	-614	319	430	506	518
General government									
National	145	156	114	161	136	171	234	248	239
State and local	833	797	633	805	727	750	786	754	929
<i>Total general government</i>	949	910	729	951	844	906	1 022	1 002	1 168
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 535	1 401	1 399	-1 255	169	1 218	1 448	1 508	1 686
Total gross fixed capital formation	7 969	9 008	7 868	9 480	8 981	10 166	12 284	13 701	14 162
State final demand	44 516	47 208	46 914	49 840	50 691	53 708	57 407	60 368	62 325
International trade—exports of goods	5 667	5 155	5 797	6 248	7 663	8 232	7 700	7 936	7 836
less International trade—imports of goods	3 614	4 021	3 680	4 137	4 233	4 560	5 116	5 164	5 618
International trade—exports of services	831	816	815	992	1 015	1 031	1 002	1 013	1 021
less International trade—imports of services	1 007	1 007	1 025	1 098	1 220	1 103	1 076	1 119	1 335
Balancing item(b)	-821	162	462	-1 718	-1 453	-3 073	-4 745	-6 297	-6 043
Gross state product	45 573	48 312	49 284	50 127	52 463	54 235	55 172	56 737	58 186

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 678	2 871	2 681	2 940	3 078	3 335	3 474	3 659	3 895
State and local	4 694	5 126	5 422	5 976	6 035	6 496	6 588	7 184	7 769
<i>Total general government</i>	7 372	7 997	8 103	8 916	9 113	9 831	10 062	10 843	11 664
Households									
Food	3 054	3 273	3 437	3 500	3 589	3 938	4 259	4 418	4 748
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	984	983	1 059	1 118	1 235	1 334	1 425	1 499	1 583
Clothing and footwear	1 002	1 067	1 067	1 073	1 110	1 144	1 286	1 334	1 412
Rent and other dwelling services	3 974	4 165	4 363	4 561	4 826	5 076	5 341	5 623	5 946
Electricity, gas and other fuel	555	608	632	667	785	782	900	1 043	1 088
Furnishings and other household equipment	1 239	1 367	1 288	1 403	1 536	1 796	1 928	2 057	2 099
Health	880	891	967	1 033	1 296	1 439	1 609	1 759	1 862
Transport	2 913	3 150	3 212	3 316	3 608	3 720	3 906	4 094	4 343
Communications	542	590	650	696	839	898	985	1 061	1 126
Recreation and culture	2 618	2 788	2 893	2 952	3 184	3 453	3 687	3 993	4 273
Education services	688	778	828	885	948	1 017	1 050	1 111	1 234
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1 792	1 720	1 918	2 077	2 433	2 662	2 993	3 121	3 116
Miscellaneous goods and services	3 240	3 455	3 519	3 721	3 946	4 262	4 484	4 695	4 981
Net expenditure interstate	205	168	146	42	97	96	108	14	-8
<i>Total households</i>	23 688	25 002	25 980	27 045	29 431	31 618	33 960	35 823	37 804
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	31 060	32 998	34 083	35 961	38 544	41 449	44 023	46 666	49 468
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	2 826	3 361	2 670	3 033	3 634	3 852	4 923	5 087	5 030
Net purchases of second hand assets	-66	-132	-162	-144	-226	-193	-239	-219	-358
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	2 760	3 229	2 508	2 889	3 407	3 659	4 684	4 868	4 672
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	655	820	659	652	634	768	997	1 257	1 663
New engineering construction	318	517	418	754	519	949	1 144	1 180	1 112
Net purchases of second hand assets	84	238	41	3 059	1 246	147	33	45	-39
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	1 057	1 575	1 118	4 465	2 398	1 864	2 173	2 482	2 736
Livestock	105	82	73	92	99	136	76	133	157
Intangible fixed assets	388	404	413	401	512	489	572	550	612
<i>Total private business investment</i>	4 310	5 291	4 113	7 847	6 417	6 149	7 506	8 034	8 177
Dwellings	1 334	1 505	1 694	2 166	1 872	2 245	2 747	3 330	3 589
Ownership transfer costs	312	358	378	516	502	642	669	829	808
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 956	7 153	6 185	10 529	8 791	9 036	10 922	12 193	12 573
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	381	302	337	364	228	232	175	211	243
State and local	157	142	287	-2 754	-988	54	236	295	274
<i>Total public corporations</i>	538	444	624	-2 390	-760	287	412	506	517
General government									
National	217	201	154	198	168	206	261	248	227
State and local	666	657	553	709	665	706	773	754	944
<i>Total general government</i>	884	858	707	907	833	911	1 035	1 002	1 171
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 422	1 302	1 331	-1 482	73	1 198	1 446	1 508	1 688
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	7 378	8 456	7 515	9 046	8 864	10 235	12 368	13 701	14 261
State final demand	38 438	41 454	41 599	45 007	47 408	51 684	56 391	60 368	63 729
International trade—exports of goods	5 325	5 112	5 396	5 990	8 366	9 141	8 421	7 936	8 082
less International trade—imports of goods	3 412	3 941	3 717	4 318	5 045	5 347	5 725	5 164	5 710
International trade—exports of services	698	696	705	879	944	984	981	1 013	1 052
less International trade—imports of services	883	952	1 021	1 084	1 330	1 239	1 193	1 119	1 341
Balancing item(a)	-1 370	-802	-936	-2 651	-2 955	-4 389	-5 240	-6 297	-5 993
Gross state product	38 796	41 568	42 026	43 823	47 388	50 834	53 635	56 737	59 819

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	3 026	3 329	3 431	3 603	3 637	3 687	3 890	4 157	4 368
State and local	7 530	8 023	8 180	8 372	8 723	8 866	8 986	9 199	9 517
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>10 554</i>	<i>11 352</i>	<i>11 613</i>	<i>11 980</i>	<i>12 363</i>	<i>12 555</i>	<i>12 878</i>	<i>13 356</i>	<i>13 885</i>
Households									
Food	4 649	4 952	5 044	5 231	5 123	5 131	5 352	5 438	5 648
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 725	1 815	1 874	1 880	1 884	1 858	1 876	1 908	1 940
Clothing and footwear	1 412	1 243	1 295	1 393	1 433	1 463	1 510	1 606	1 768
Rent and other dwelling services	5 983	6 191	6 427	6 628	6 847	7 066	7 341	7 668	8 019
Electricity, gas and other fuel	638	648	708	759	733	734	776	836	869
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 161	2 319	2 297	2 499	2 475	2 543	2 557	3 001	3 394
Health	1 809	1 711	1 883	1 846	2 173	2 559	2 713	2 627	2 503
Transport	4 162	4 591	4 785	4 725	4 991	4 986	5 033	5 434	5 748
Communications	687	748	863	986	1 118	1 184	1 267	1 334	1 403
Recreation and culture	3 643	3 863	3 884	4 042	4 243	4 384	4 554	5 291	5 759
Education services	1 149	1 263	1 249	1 271	1 306	1 365	1 409	1 479	1 574
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 278	2 319	2 311	2 259	2 164	2 294	2 522	2 713	2 792
Miscellaneous goods and services	4 772	5 062	5 345	5 417	5 556	5 948	6 027	6 418	6 905
Net expenditure interstate	-106	-136	-280	-125	-69	-218	-121	-267	-48
<i>Total households</i>	<i>34 911</i>	<i>36 585</i>	<i>37 675</i>	<i>38 829</i>	<i>39 970</i>	<i>41 246</i>	<i>42 746</i>	<i>45 485</i>	<i>48 272</i>
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>45 469</i>	<i>47 928</i>	<i>49 282</i>	<i>50 802</i>	<i>52 325</i>	<i>53 796</i>	<i>55 620</i>	<i>58 842</i>	<i>62 157</i>
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	5 619	7 952	5 936	5 383	5 354	5 733	6 216	8 636	8 885
Net purchases of second hand assets	7	369	-176	-173	-260	-291	-334	-301	-322
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	<i>5 623</i>	<i>8 256</i>	<i>5 759</i>	<i>5 209</i>	<i>5 095</i>	<i>5 442</i>	<i>5 883</i>	<i>8 335</i>	<i>8 564</i>
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 386	1 455	1 500	1 590	1 235	1 283	1 840	1 811	1 801
New engineering construction	2 201	3 046	2 936	2 001	1 151	2 361	3 750	3 734	3 994
Net purchases of second hand assets	108	2 528	76	52	56	-10	95	28	-5
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	<i>3 671</i>	<i>7 093</i>	<i>4 505</i>	<i>3 633</i>	<i>2 429</i>	<i>3 631</i>	<i>5 694</i>	<i>5 573</i>	<i>5 789</i>
Livestock	251	134	136	158	138	156	77	213	231
Intangible fixed assets	1 480	1 506	1 471	1 310	1 620	1 371	1 544	1 643	1 606
<i>Total private business investment</i>	<i>11 115</i>	<i>16 946</i>	<i>11 884</i>	<i>10 363</i>	<i>9 429</i>	<i>10 647</i>	<i>13 026</i>	<i>15 764</i>	<i>16 190</i>
Dwellings	3 840	4 534	4 932	5 808	4 623	5 124	5 568	5 351	5 756
Ownership transfer costs	1 524	1 553	1 541	1 555	1 281	1 649	1 737	1 787	1 841
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>16 509</i>	<i>23 723</i>	<i>18 351</i>	<i>17 391</i>	<i>15 157</i>	<i>17 194</i>	<i>20 188</i>	<i>22 902</i>	<i>23 786</i>
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	458	366	412	453	277	281	233	269	316
State and local	1 062	-595	850	865	1 021	877	1 070	1 222	1 738
<i>Total public corporations</i>	<i>1 570</i>	<i>-323</i>	<i>1 270</i>	<i>1 353</i>	<i>1 302</i>	<i>1 161</i>	<i>1 301</i>	<i>1 491</i>	<i>2 054</i>
General government									
National	116	122	129	151	133	157	196	251	258
State and local	1 031	1 207	1 128	1 311	1 602	1 419	1 292	1 425	1 622
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>1 134</i>	<i>1 298</i>	<i>1 248</i>	<i>1 457</i>	<i>1 698</i>	<i>1 559</i>	<i>1 486</i>	<i>1 676</i>	<i>1 880</i>
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>2 795</i>	<i>792</i>	<i>2 535</i>	<i>2 851</i>	<i>3 024</i>	<i>2 728</i>	<i>2 790</i>	<i>3 167</i>	<i>3 934</i>
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>19 189</i>	<i>24 024</i>	<i>20 863</i>	<i>20 248</i>	<i>18 204</i>	<i>19 926</i>	<i>22 979</i>	<i>26 069</i>	<i>27 721</i>
State final demand	64 476	71 806	70 066	70 963	70 440	73 680	78 586	84 911	89 878
International trade—exports of goods	24 154	26 958	27 182	29 422	28 856	29 302	32 528	34 052	35 352
less International trade—imports of goods	7 000	8 659	8 995	9 387	8 129	8 180	10 664	11 689	13 520
International trade—exports of services	2 667	2 331	2 410	2 531	2 816	2 856	2 791	2 797	2 761
less International trade—imports of services	2 365	2 759	2 712	2 631	2 727	2 797	2 783	3 198	3 611
Balancing item(b)	-13 500	-17 112	-12 514	-13 234	-14 625	-13 966	-15 068	-14 533	-16 033
Gross state product	68 432	72 565	75 437	77 665	76 632	80 893	85 390	92 339	94 827

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	2 581	2 924	3 045	3 302	3 419	3 500	3 752	4 157	4 509
State and local	6 073	6 744	6 893	7 344	7 965	8 459	8 783	9 199	10 074
<i>Total general government</i>	8 654	9 668	9 938	10 646	11 384	11 958	12 535	13 356	14 583
Households									
Food	3 851	4 170	4 456	4 592	4 550	4 882	5 277	5 438	5 787
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 264	1 359	1 446	1 509	1 674	1 733	1 811	1 908	1 997
Clothing and footwear	1 366	1 205	1 251	1 330	1 480	1 491	1 531	1 606	1 714
Rent and other dwelling services	4 882	5 190	5 534	5 899	6 312	6 724	7 156	7 668	8 279
Electricity, gas and other fuel	552	576	632	680	718	738	781	836	883
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 127	2 292	2 257	2 467	2 438	2 548	2 571	3 001	3 325
Health	1 245	1 250	1 433	1 459	1 777	2 170	2 374	2 627	2 826
Transport	3 893	4 231	4 320	4 390	4 804	4 888	5 082	5 434	5 902
Communications	684	743	821	878	1 059	1 131	1 249	1 334	1 416
Recreation and culture	3 832	4 050	4 066	4 143	4 426	4 621	4 774	5 291	5 692
Education services	862	1 010	1 052	1 117	1 202	1 289	1 366	1 479	1 655
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1 865	1 944	1 984	1 953	2 025	2 209	2 486	2 713	2 873
Miscellaneous goods and services	4 091	4 457	4 635	4 831	5 161	5 625	5 888	6 418	7 065
Net expenditure interstate	-83	-108	-229	-104	-63	-207	-118	-267	-50
<i>Total households</i>	30 430	32 370	33 658	35 142	37 563	39 842	42 228	45 485	49 364
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	39 084	42 038	43 596	45 789	48 947	51 801	54 763	58 842	63 947
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	5 782	8 417	6 450	5 721	5 919	6 435	6 690	8 636	8 511
Net purchases of second hand assets	4	337	-191	-184	-286	-325	-359	-301	-307
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	5 785	8 754	6 259	5 537	5 633	6 110	6 332	8 335	8 204
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 145	1 236	1 288	1 401	1 101	1 160	1 719	1 811	1 992
New engineering construction	1 887	2 635	2 567	1 801	1 068	2 226	3 645	3 734	4 235
Net purchases of second hand assets	99	2 231	72	48	52	-12	98	28	-2
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	3 132	6 102	3 927	3 250	2 220	3 375	5 462	5 573	6 225
Livestock	178	127	106	134	145	219	111	213	254
Intangible fixed assets	1 402	1 428	1 391	1 256	1 578	1 332	1 525	1 643	1 646
<i>Total private business investment</i>	10 498	16 412	11 682	10 177	9 576	11 036	13 429	15 764	16 329
Dwellings	2 758	3 262	3 653	4 562	4 071	4 561	5 104	5 351	6 407
Ownership transfer costs	636	779	749	981	931	1 211	1 446	1 787	1 987
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	13 891	20 453	16 084	15 719	14 579	16 809	19 979	22 902	24 723
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	459	367	414	451	285	292	236	269	313
State and local	1 110	-1 054	868	940	1 026	881	1 077	1 222	1 776
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 569	-687	1 282	1 391	1 311	1 173	1 313	1 491	2 089
General government									
National	201	188	196	202	173	198	224	251	244
State and local	883	1 066	1 041	1 220	1 528	1 392	1 289	1 425	1 657
<i>Total general government</i>	1 084	1 254	1 238	1 422	1 702	1 589	1 512	1 676	1 901
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 653	567	2 520	2 812	3 013	2 763	2 825	3 167	3 990
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	16 544	21 019	18 605	18 532	17 591	19 572	22 804	26 069	28 714
State final demand	55 628	63 058	62 201	64 320	66 539	71 372	77 567	84 911	92 661
International trade—exports of goods	20 274	23 430	22 880	27 245	32 597	31 773	35 013	34 052	40 181
less International trade—imports of goods	6 816	8 609	9 013	9 518	9 304	9 319	11 755	11 689	14 160
International trade—exports of services	2 259	2 001	2 089	2 244	2 624	2 733	2 749	2 797	2 839
less International trade—imports of services	2 111	2 642	2 724	2 614	2 964	3 132	3 079	3 198	3 628
Balancing item(a)	-11 092	-14 459	-10 612	-11 781	-14 585	-14 027	-15 025	-14 533	-16 993
Gross state product	58 142	62 779	64 820	69 897	74 906	79 400	85 470	92 339	100 900

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	898	926	966	1 017	1 050	1 153	1 207	1 268	1 344
State and local	2 161	2 186	2 221	2 123	2 137	2 154	2 196	2 216	2 347
<i>Total general government</i>	3 055	3 108	3 185	3 141	3 188	3 308	3 404	3 484	3 691
Households									
Food	1 209	1 245	1 135	1 167	1 222	1 202	1 171	1 247	1 304
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	397	405	424	434	428	407	403	398	406
Clothing and footwear	317	321	313	281	282	317	358	378	404
Rent and other dwelling services	1 243	1 258	1 284	1 318	1 339	1 363	1 403	1 456	1 504
Electricity, gas and other fuel	241	249	250	241	248	256	259	287	283
Furnishings and other household equipment	419	426	429	450	478	512	557	641	667
Health	500	509	527	512	534	567	586	581	584
Transport	1 035	1 062	1 109	1 129	1 165	1 171	1 168	1 252	1 346
Communications	182	198	222	249	279	299	316	333	348
Recreation and culture	835	928	938	989	1 038	1 094	1 190	1 391	1 486
Education services	258	269	265	267	265	269	270	268	282
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	639	620	641	599	628	596	602	669	691
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 103	1 164	1 217	1 254	1 280	1 360	1 413	1 494	1 599
Net expenditure interstate	-15	-40	-149	-46	-154	-149	-200	-278	-206
<i>Total households</i>	8 293	8 555	8 562	8 798	8 991	9 235	9 480	10 117	10 699
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	11 343	11 661	11 739	11 938	12 179	12 544	12 884	13 601	14 390
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	685	605	487	601	701	761	894	940	1 302
Net purchases of second hand assets	11	3	-4	22	-28	-39	-39	-39	-62
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	689	605	482	622	672	722	855	902	1 240
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	244	191	189	225	170	179	221	267	313
New engineering construction	68	79	65	39	23	321	122	162	244
Net purchases of second hand assets	19	25	34	22	16	19	19	26	-6
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	329	293	288	288	210	519	365	455	551
Livestock	81	71	78	73	65	63	42	75	79
Intangible fixed assets	63	102	70	73	102	107	92	103	145
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 161	1 072	903	1 056	1 068	1 384	1 356	1 534	2 015
Dwellings	616	575	523	614	563	737	752	997	923
Ownership transfer costs	119	108	110	120	134	163	214	223	171
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 904	1 767	1 532	1 792	1 780	2 309	2 329	2 754	3 109
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	122	95	105	114	69	68	61	64	75
State and local	155	169	183	143	142	457	280	346	242
<i>Total public corporations</i>	281	272	289	263	212	525	340	410	317
General government									
National	38	36	25	46	37	47	59	74	74
State and local	264	240	231	207	252	280	270	253	346
<i>Total general government</i>	295	265	247	251	283	322	328	327	421
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	589	551	541	525	500	852	669	736	738
Total gross fixed capital formation	2 518	2 341	2 084	2 327	2 286	3 171	3 002	3 491	3 846
State final demand	13 852	13 988	13 801	14 252	14 454	15 718	15 885	17 091	18 237
International trade—exports of goods	2 066	2 476	2 315	2 250	2 322	2 360	2 475	2 324	2 375
less International trade—imports of goods	398	358	374	408	425	437	677	670	593
International trade—exports of services	152	138	124	165	171	190	173	186	178
less International trade—imports of services	179	186	172	167	180	212	160	186	223
Balancing item(b)	-2 699	-3 098	-2 003	-2 626	-3 170	-3 725	-3 428	-3 951	-4 585
Gross state product	12 794	12 959	13 691	13 466	13 172	13 893	14 267	14 794	15 389

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	767	790	836	903	971	1 087	1 166	1 268	1 403
State and local	1 730	1 735	1 825	1 849	1 981	2 075	2 180	2 216	2 542
<i>Total general government</i>	2 497	2 525	2 661	2 752	2 952	3 162	3 347	3 484	3 945
Households									
Food	1 002	1 041	986	1 013	1 082	1 121	1 146	1 247	1 328
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	284	296	317	338	371	370	382	398	420
Clothing and footwear	314	320	310	279	304	339	366	378	397
Rent and other dwelling services	1 170	1 198	1 218	1 230	1 265	1 320	1 384	1 456	1 545
Electricity, gas and other fuel	190	199	200	200	233	243	254	287	291
Furnishings and other household equipment	430	430	434	455	478	517	564	641	666
Health	354	371	407	403	431	477	526	581	631
Transport	931	956	983	1 035	1 109	1 120	1 164	1 252	1 404
Communications	173	188	205	221	266	286	311	333	351
Recreation and culture	850	954	966	1 003	1 072	1 133	1 229	1 391	1 474
Education services	195	214	220	231	238	250	261	268	292
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	510	500	523	492	560	544	574	669	709
Miscellaneous goods and services	970	1 048	1 070	1 132	1 202	1 288	1 385	1 494	1 639
Net expenditure interstate	-11	-31	-117	-38	-140	-139	-194	-278	-212
<i>Total households</i>	7 361	7 684	7 722	7 995	8 469	8 867	9 352	10 117	10 936
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	9 858	10 208	10 383	10 747	11 420	12 030	12 699	13 601	14 881
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	800	707	571	676	804	874	976	940	1 229
Net purchases of second hand assets	5	3	-5	24	-32	-43	-41	-39	-58
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	805	710	566	700	773	830	935	902	1 171
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	220	176	175	207	156	168	213	267	331
New engineering construction	56	65	54	34	20	290	115	162	262
Net purchases of second hand assets	18	23	33	20	14	21	20	26	-7
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	294	264	262	260	190	479	348	455	586
Livestock	52	56	57	57	67	74	50	75	84
Intangible fixed assets	74	118	79	82	114	117	96	103	143
<i>Total private business investment</i>	1 224	1 148	964	1 099	1 144	1 501	1 429	1 534	1 985
Dwellings	457	427	387	458	467	623	688	997	1 022
Ownership transfer costs	79	72	82	87	84	124	180	223	188
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 760	1 647	1 433	1 644	1 695	2 248	2 297	2 754	3 195
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	120	94	105	113	70	70	61	64	74
State and local	158	180	172	151	143	458	277	346	254
<i>Total public corporations</i>	278	274	277	264	213	528	338	410	328
General government									
National	63	52	39	59	47	59	67	74	71
State and local	207	190	194	172	225	259	266	253	350
<i>Total general government</i>	270	242	233	231	273	318	333	327	420
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	548	516	510	495	485	846	671	736	749
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 308	2 164	1 942	2 139	2 180	3 094	2 968	3 491	3 943
<i>State final demand</i>	12 166	12 372	12 325	12 886	13 600	15 124	15 667	17 091	18 824
International trade—exports of goods	1 796	2 335	2 080	2 133	2 456	2 390	2 458	2 324	2 634
less International trade—imports of goods	395	385	407	439	523	519	763	670	601
International trade—exports of services	126	117	107	145	159	181	169	186	183
less International trade—imports of services	154	173	170	163	195	237	177	186	224
Balancing item(a)	-3 039	-3 527	-2 593	-3 108	-3 879	-4 382	-3 852	-3 951	-4 702
Gross state product	10 500	10 739	11 342	11 454	11 619	12 557	13 502	14 794	16 114

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	845	1 017	1 153	1 285	1 327	1 325	1 381	1 437	1 503
State and local	1 800	1 886	1 891	1 925	1 885	1 899	1 928	1 950	2 020
<i>Total general government</i>	2 649	2 907	3 045	3 211	3 212	3 224	3 309	3 387	3 523
Households									
Food	586	537	538	619	621	625	677	694	738
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	177	183	194	195	192	192	188	184	188
Clothing and footwear	119	108	106	113	130	125	130	133	140
Rent and other dwelling services	730	758	782	812	838	861	887	921	958
Electricity, gas and other fuel	54	57	57	63	66	68	71	72	73
Furnishings and other household equipment	162	182	190	215	213	240	247	278	283
Health	102	108	133	138	158	176	182	177	177
Transport	365	417	423	425	440	427	443	467	502
Communications	65	70	85	104	115	122	130	137	143
Recreation and culture	333	391	414	476	500	547	619	721	778
Education services	57	64	73	76	74	73	82	87	91
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	321	354	379	358	366	340	345	329	396
Miscellaneous goods and services	506	554	581	625	630	672	697	738	794
Net expenditure interstate	-389	-194	-176	-195	-164	-59	-110	-3	-99
<i>Total households</i>	3 148	3 552	3 741	3 993	4 147	4 390	4 572	4 934	5 161
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	5 801	6 466	6 794	7 213	7 365	7 617	7 883	8 321	8 684
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	301	227	354	374	501	514	518	545	493
Net purchases of second hand assets	-13	9	-11	1	—	-20	-16	-26	-28
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	295	234	344	375	501	494	503	519	465
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	214	164	163	139	121	179	177	204	154
New engineering construction	105	410	1 478	534	404	962	1 295	1 411	1 363
Net purchases of second hand assets	12	10	-11	-37	-50	32	62	2	-10
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	348	590	1 618	665	513	1 156	1 495	1 617	1 507
Livestock	49	34	67	60	87	96	42	109	107
Intangible fixed assets	211	329	259	214	178	267	154	122	194
<i>Total private business investment</i>	934	1 199	2 267	1 351	1 341	2 040	2 201	2 367	2 273
Dwellings	405	460	661	493	294	305	339	332	418
Ownership transfer costs	80	86	90	83	65	76	79	100	106
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 428	1 749	3 007	1 902	1 695	2 430	2 630	2 799	2 798
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	47	38	43	47	28	29	25	27	32
State and local	37	37	-16	72	107	73	69	93	140
<i>Total public corporations</i>	86	76	28	122	135	102	95	120	172
General government									
National	20	12	30	55	51	51	68	123	153
State and local	275	340	214	195	369	508	253	167	210
<i>Total general government</i>	278	322	239	250	408	536	318	290	363
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	352	389	257	368	537	640	413	410	535
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 805	2 163	3 242	2 270	2 243	3 078	3 043	3 210	3 332
<i>State final demand</i>	7 581	8 611	10 071	9 468	9 596	10 695	10 926	11 531	12 016
International trade—exports of goods	2 101	2 093	2 059	3 032	3 941	3 051	2 715	2 070	1 948
less International trade—imports of goods	485	756	547	1 520	577	665	863	899	1 869
International trade—exports of services	354	345	342	568	613	616	508	466	490
less International trade—imports of services	221	236	256	232	253	206	188	207	265
Balancing item(b)	-1 376	-1 821	-2 849	-2 526	-4 072	-4 136	-3 731	-3 581	-2 603
Gross state product	7 954	8 236	8 821	8 790	9 248	9 355	9 366	9 381	9 718

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	695	837	991	1 169	1 257	1 307	1 374	1 437	1 530
State and local	1 484	1 606	1 630	1 829	1 803	1 853	1 914	1 950	2 153
<i>Total general government</i>	2 179	2 443	2 621	2 998	3 059	3 161	3 287	3 387	3 682
Households									
Food	494	465	480	546	559	588	657	694	746
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	134	139	149	155	168	176	181	184	194
Clothing and footwear	113	102	100	104	128	125	129	133	136
Rent and other dwelling services	525	565	612	652	681	730	808	921	1 095
Electricity, gas and other fuel	48	51	53	59	67	70	72	72	73
Furnishings and other household equipment	158	178	187	213	212	241	248	278	283
Health	86	88	100	103	127	144	157	177	191
Transport	351	398	390	399	428	419	447	467	511
Communications	68	73	82	94	110	117	128	137	145
Recreation and culture	337	400	426	477	515	569	647	721	772
Education services	49	57	66	70	71	71	81	87	95
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	272	298	320	304	333	317	336	329	403
Miscellaneous goods and services	434	488	506	563	591	641	681	738	809
Net expenditure interstate	-326	-164	-152	-177	-164	-60	-113	-3	-99
<i>Total households</i>	2 744	3 139	3 318	3 563	3 825	4 150	4 457	4 934	5 354
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	4 923	5 582	5 939	6 561	6 885	7 310	7 744	8 321	9 036
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	333	258	411	418	572	587	563	545	472
Net purchases of second hand assets	-7	9	-13	1	-1	-23	-17	-26	-27
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	326	267	398	419	572	564	545	519	444
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	210	165	161	134	116	171	173	204	170
New engineering construction	89	351	1 281	476	372	901	1 261	1 411	1 477
Net purchases of second hand assets	4	3	-3	-10	-14	11	20	2	-11
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	302	519	1 439	599	474	1 083	1 454	1 617	1 636
Livestock	21	19	43	46	78	101	37	109	113
Intangible fixed assets	196	308	243	205	173	261	153	122	202
<i>Total private business investment</i>	845	1 113	2 123	1 270	1 296	2 010	2 189	2 367	2 395
Dwellings	327	382	547	414	270	277	324	332	459
Ownership transfer costs	85	92	78	48	38	47	62	100	114
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 257	1 586	2 748	1 732	1 604	2 334	2 575	2 799	2 968
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	47	38	43	47	29	30	26	27	31
State and local	29	32	-31	72	99	68	66	93	150
<i>Total public corporations</i>	77	70	12	118	128	98	92	120	181
General government									
National	35	24	46	68	64	62	76	123	143
State and local	249	307	199	176	341	480	250	167	212
<i>Total general government</i>	284	331	246	244	405	542	326	290	355
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	360	401	258	362	533	640	417	410	536
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 618	1 987	3 006	2 095	2 137	2 975	2 993	3 210	3 504
State final demand	6 541	7 569	8 944	8 655	9 022	10 285	10 737	11 531	12 540
International trade—exports of goods	1 389	1 466	1 423	2 752	4 699	3 212	2 864	2 070	2 334
less International trade—imports of goods	404	656	495	1 400	671	781	932	899	1 995
International trade—exports of services	300	296	298	506	571	590	500	466	506
less International trade—imports of services	202	228	256	229	272	228	207	207	266
Balancing item(a)	-1 825	-2 331	-3 319	-2 893	-4 688	-4 426	-3 920	-3 581	-2 701
Gross state product	5 799	6 116	6 595	7 391	8 661	8 653	9 042	9 381	10 418

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	8 580	8 770	9 030	10 099	10 658	10 720	11 559	12 285	12 813
State and local	1 470	1 512	1 507	1 582	1 623	1 608	1 732	1 831	1 859
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>10 051</i>	<i>10 285</i>	<i>10 539</i>	<i>11 680</i>	<i>12 280</i>	<i>12 328</i>	<i>13 291</i>	<i>14 116</i>	<i>14 671</i>
Households									
Food	856	829	801	896	1 014	1 087	1 047	1 026	1 070
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	285	310	330	341	347	361	385	384	392
Clothing and footwear	334	322	318	336	363	386	391	397	418
Rent and other dwelling services	1 404	1 425	1 465	1 509	1 554	1 599	1 651	1 701	1 753
Electricity, gas and other fuel	177	193	219	235	213	209	221	219	231
Furnishings and other household equipment	394	421	419	507	516	567	593	620	648
Health	258	255	262	260	317	332	341	344	358
Transport	741	843	905	897	951	931	940	994	1 004
Communications	136	149	172	199	220	235	250	264	278
Recreation and culture	747	817	887	974	1 035	1 040	1 145	1 248	1 285
Education services	273	287	279	297	283	270	289	303	318
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	388	444	508	519	597	609	672	682	650
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 023	1 088	1 139	1 170	1 268	1 356	1 367	1 427	1 442
Net expenditure interstate	-69	-70	-87	-11	-306	-89	-16	-84	-86
<i>Total households</i>	<i>6 881</i>	<i>7 267</i>	<i>7 576</i>	<i>8 108</i>	<i>8 365</i>	<i>8 882</i>	<i>9 269</i>	<i>9 527</i>	<i>9 760</i>
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>16 930</i>	<i>17 564</i>	<i>18 134</i>	<i>19 792</i>	<i>20 645</i>	<i>21 222</i>	<i>22 565</i>	<i>23 643</i>	<i>24 431</i>
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	136	162	250	359	440	516	746	801	932
Net purchases of second hand assets	35	79	-23	40	-36	-17	23	-19	-36
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>404</i>	<i>499</i>	<i>768</i>	<i>782</i>	<i>896</i>
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	255	277	343	283	213	304	327	252	293
New engineering construction	44	35	55	121	52	123	120	112	105
Net purchases of second hand assets	25	337	231	51	103	58	80	26	16
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	<i>325</i>	<i>651</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>455</i>	<i>365</i>	<i>497</i>	<i>532</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>414</i>
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	101	119	135	163	193	201	227	243	259
<i>Total private business investment</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>888</i>	<i>896</i>	<i>981</i>	<i>946</i>	<i>1 163</i>	<i>1 512</i>	<i>1 415</i>	<i>1 569</i>
Dwellings	664	588	693	867	562	753	888	864	791
Ownership transfer costs	210	215	236	306	291	342	338	295	280
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>1 315</i>	<i>1 704</i>	<i>1 796</i>	<i>2 066</i>	<i>1 762</i>	<i>2 213</i>	<i>2 733</i>	<i>2 574</i>	<i>2 640</i>
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	83	67	74	81	52	54	49	52	60
State and local	68	62	48	67	61	26	57	105	103
<i>Total public corporations</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>163</i>
General government									
National	335	55	250	477	396	489	630	770	747
State and local	131	137	128	154	122	170	136	177	234
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>603</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>948</i>	<i>981</i>
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>542</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>445</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>604</i>	<i>723</i>	<i>871</i>	<i>1 105</i>	<i>1 144</i>
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>1 749</i>	<i>1 743</i>	<i>2 192</i>	<i>2 798</i>	<i>2 358</i>	<i>2 920</i>	<i>3 583</i>	<i>3 679</i>	<i>3 784</i>
State final demand	18 507	19 111	20 246	22 569	22 926	24 111	26 150	27 322	28 215
International trade—exports of goods	11	17	27	28	17	10	4	1	—
less International trade—imports of goods	8	7	9	8	5	4	187	4	30
International trade—exports of services	583	602	629	670	735	764	780	805	738
less International trade—imports of services	849	886	874	894	772	746	880	1 085	1 104
Balancing item(b)	-4 380	-4 229	-4 083	-6 193	-6 451	-7 300	-8 627	-9 730	-9 990
Gross state product	13 864	14 608	15 936	16 172	16 450	16 836	17 239	17 309	17 829

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	6 532	6 802	7 063	8 408	9 367	9 727	11 024	12 285	13 368
State and local	1 210	1 225	1 198	1 323	1 403	1 404	1 636	1 831	1 928
<i>Total general government</i>	7 742	8 027	8 262	9 731	10 770	11 131	12 660	14 116	15 296
Households									
Food	681	678	678	753	880	1 014	1 016	1 026	1 082
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	216	240	262	276	310	336	369	384	404
Clothing and footwear	309	297	296	310	360	389	397	397	407
Rent and other dwelling services	1 061	1 088	1 124	1 199	1 309	1 432	1 540	1 701	1 837
Electricity, gas and other fuel	129	144	168	184	189	190	205	219	238
Furnishings and other household equipment	372	400	403	492	504	557	589	620	642
Health	180	192	203	206	264	292	317	344	373
Transport	707	788	830	847	917	909	956	994	1 030
Communications	134	147	163	178	211	225	246	264	280
Recreation and culture	754	827	902	982	1 070	1 084	1 189	1 248	1 275
Education services	211	235	238	259	256	252	278	303	337
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	316	369	430	442	553	581	656	682	670
Miscellaneous goods and services	845	924	963	1 024	1 167	1 270	1 329	1 427	1 483
Net expenditure interstate	-60	-65	-81	-9	-282	-85	-16	-84	-88
<i>Total households</i>	5 856	6 264	6 578	7 143	7 708	8 446	9 071	9 527	9 970
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	13 598	14 291	14 840	16 874	18 477	19 577	21 731	23 643	25 265
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	189	214	326	433	529	614	830	801	874
Net purchases of second hand assets	24	92	-31	49	-43	-20	25	-19	-33
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	213	306	295	483	486	594	855	782	840
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	218	241	300	251	190	276	309	252	316
New engineering construction	37	30	48	108	48	113	115	112	110
Net purchases of second hand assets	23	290	212	45	90	62	81	26	17
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	278	560	561	404	328	451	505	390	443
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intangible fixed assets	131	146	162	191	224	227	242	243	246
<i>Total private business investment</i>	621	1 012	1 017	1 077	1 038	1 271	1 601	1 415	1 530
Dwellings	466	412	487	626	469	651	812	864	822
Ownership transfer costs	82	85	89	141	138	193	257	295	255
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 169	1 509	1 593	1 845	1 645	2 116	2 671	2 574	2 607
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	86	69	76	82	54	56	50	52	59
State and local	57	53	31	59	51	18	51	105	107
<i>Total public corporations</i>	143	121	107	141	105	74	101	157	166
General government									
National	505	150	307	545	467	572	694	770	734
State and local	122	131	126	145	118	164	136	177	236
<i>Total general government</i>	627	281	433	690	584	736	830	948	970
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	769	403	540	831	689	810	931	1 105	1 136
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 938	1 912	2 133	2 676	2 334	2 926	3 602	3 679	3 743
State final demand	15 536	16 203	16 973	19 550	20 811	22 503	25 333	27 322	29 008
International trade—exports of goods	11	20	31	33	22	12	4	1	—
less International trade—imports of goods	13	11	10	9	6	5	215	4	26
International trade—exports of services	486	509	543	595	682	729	763	805	763
less International trade—imports of services	707	811	869	908	903	890	1 001	1 085	1 095
Balancing item(a)	-4 335	-4 358	-4 324	-6 150	-6 787	-7 642	-8 793	-9 730	-10 344
Gross state product	10 979	11 552	12 345	13 111	13 819	14 707	16 091	17 309	18 306

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and statistical discrepancy.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	45 631	47 878	49 584	52 143	53 218	54 993	57 578	60 185	63 364
State and local	73 865	76 156	80 017	81 682	83 401	85 401	87 561	90 144	92 576
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>119 463</i>	<i>124 023</i>	<i>129 572</i>	<i>133 808</i>	<i>136 601</i>	<i>140 386</i>	<i>145 139</i>	<i>150 329</i>	<i>155 940</i>
Households									
Food	46 595	48 373	48 197	50 024	51 606	52 062	52 586	54 167	56 277
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	17 207	17 674	18 369	18 885	18 943	18 910	19 549	19 850	20 354
Clothing and footwear	14 905	15 149	15 937	16 444	16 236	16 652	17 709	18 780	20 121
Rent and other dwelling services	67 315	69 266	71 624	74 071	76 483	78 929	81 929	85 272	88 694
Electricity, gas and other fuel	7 614	8 083	8 429	8 778	9 031	9 108	9 421	10 004	10 396
Furnishings and other household equipment	18 839	19 315	19 487	21 424	22 401	24 411	25 894	27 946	29 711
Health	18 459	17 598	19 085	19 411	20 816	22 660	23 974	24 891	26 056
Transport	42 978	47 376	50 704	51 659	53 952	54 275	55 150	58 517	60 416
Communications	7 410	8 060	9 226	10 440	11 766	12 537	13 344	14 130	14 838
Recreation and culture	39 695	42 365	44 497	46 587	49 420	50 762	53 796	59 166	62 245
Education services	13 164	14 121	14 196	14 526	14 826	15 358	15 894	16 445	17 127
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	28 030	29 542	32 566	34 286	34 966	34 387	35 553	38 033	38 399
Miscellaneous goods and services	49 023	51 340	54 608	56 834	58 215	61 431	62 927	66 086	69 716
<i>Total households</i>	<i>369 943</i>	<i>387 487</i>	<i>406 235</i>	<i>422 908</i>	<i>438 348</i>	<i>451 190</i>	<i>467 551</i>	<i>493 287</i>	<i>514 349</i>
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>489 271</i>	<i>511 408</i>	<i>535 718</i>	<i>556 647</i>	<i>574 915</i>	<i>591 545</i>	<i>612 663</i>	<i>643 615</i>	<i>670 289</i>
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	33 221	37 173	36 285	41 023	43 673	44 985	52 516	60 222	69 649
Net purchases of second hand assets	12	-409	-1 078	-1 256	-2 597	-2 858	-2 951	-3 145	-3 917
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	<i>33 233</i>	<i>36 758</i>	<i>35 205</i>	<i>39 765</i>	<i>41 076</i>	<i>42 126</i>	<i>49 564</i>	<i>57 077</i>	<i>65 732</i>
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	17 718	18 148	20 308	20 013	16 073	15 573	19 808	21 665	22 755
New engineering construction	8 546	10 246	12 762	10 846	8 016	11 343	14 661	15 634	17 078
Net purchases of second hand assets	1 475	4 008	1 063	3 409	1 016	147	589	-574	-820
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	<i>27 665</i>	<i>32 526</i>	<i>34 123</i>	<i>34 362</i>	<i>25 096</i>	<i>27 066</i>	<i>35 059</i>	<i>36 725</i>	<i>39 014</i>
Livestock	2 568	1 585	1 943	2 047	2 101	2 185	1 158	2 609	2 705
Intangible fixed assets	5 932	6 626	6 966	7 645	9 066	9 156	10 239	10 747	11 565
<i>Total private business investment</i>	<i>68 069</i>	<i>76 235</i>	<i>76 341</i>	<i>82 530</i>	<i>77 685</i>	<i>80 675</i>	<i>95 583</i>	<i>107 158</i>	<i>119 016</i>
Dwellings	35 975	42 830	45 414	51 882	40 118	48 163	55 365	57 583	56 712
Ownership transfer costs	11 357	12 247	12 284	13 925	12 714	15 840	16 617	16 278	13 555
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>115 712</i>	<i>131 386</i>	<i>133 646</i>	<i>147 192</i>	<i>130 842</i>	<i>143 672</i>	<i>167 019</i>	<i>181 019</i>	<i>189 283</i>
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	4 789	3 847	4 296	4 714	2 949	2 924	2 353	2 908	3 393
State and local	4 833	4 311	7 653	4 482	5 897	7 187	8 603	8 748	10 176
<i>Total public corporations</i>	<i>9 811</i>	<i>8 299</i>	<i>12 037</i>	<i>9 352</i>	<i>8 909</i>	<i>10 154</i>	<i>10 949</i>	<i>11 655</i>	<i>13 569</i>
General government									
National	2 172	1 706	1 769	2 832	2 659	3 082	3 812	4 460	4 466
State and local	11 526	11 993	12 611	13 674	14 143	14 689	13 913	14 588	15 036
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>13 555</i>	<i>13 232</i>	<i>13 878</i>	<i>16 298</i>	<i>16 519</i>	<i>17 550</i>	<i>17 681</i>	<i>19 048</i>	<i>19 503</i>
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>23 337</i>	<i>21 504</i>	<i>25 889</i>	<i>25 651</i>	<i>25 429</i>	<i>27 704</i>	<i>28 630</i>	<i>30 704</i>	<i>33 071</i>
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>139 232</i>	<i>152 779</i>	<i>159 636</i>	<i>172 771</i>	<i>156 317</i>	<i>171 424</i>	<i>195 653</i>	<i>211 722</i>	<i>222 354</i>
Domestic final demand	627 995	663 926	695 067	729 350	730 552	762 580	808 291	855 338	892 645
International trade—exports of goods	84 711	89 666	92 202	101 958	107 444	108 740	107 914	109 049	112 262
less International trade—imports of goods	73 804	82 187	87 416	99 927	97 402	100 320	118 029	130 997	149 015
International trade—exports of services	29 253	29 737	30 897	32 857	36 911	35 308	34 550	35 172	35 339
less International trade—imports of services	27 751	28 303	28 678	30 332	30 563	29 030	29 646	34 680	37 885
Balancing item(b)	5 594	2 093	7 793	4 217	5 492	3 538	3 081	4 369	4 419
Gross domestic product	645 999	674 932	709 866	738 123	752 434	780 817	806 161	838 251	857 765

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2003—04.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and statistical discrepancy (E).

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National	38 662	41 027	43 093	46 894	49 730	52 234	56 122	60 185	65 619
State and local	59 777	62 675	68 568	70 568	75 534	80 068	85 441	90 143	97 374
<i>Total general government</i>	98 440	103 702	111 661	117 462	125 264	132 301	141 564	150 328	162 993
Households									
Food	37 626	39 796	41 458	43 071	45 383	48 828	51 477	54 167	56 903
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	12 544	13 186	14 081	15 019	16 667	17 486	18 692	19 850	21 068
Clothing and footwear	14 082	14 350	15 035	15 341	16 276	16 715	17 828	18 780	19 769
Rent and other dwelling services	57 520	61 063	64 790	68 426	72 930	77 093	80 976	85 272	90 035
Electricity, gas and other fuel	6 239	6 682	6 786	7 094	8 128	8 522	9 228	10 004	10 745
Furnishings and other household equipment	18 283	18 819	19 013	20 886	21 983	24 420	26 031	27 946	29 213
Health	13 177	13 227	14 583	15 339	17 313	19 932	22 521	24 891	27 235
Transport	40 293	43 766	45 766	47 905	51 706	52 692	55 443	58 517	61 947
Communications	7 200	7 834	8 651	9 286	11 202	11 987	13 161	14 130	14 980
Recreation and culture	39 360	42 271	44 575	46 244	50 415	52 392	55 533	59 166	61 796
Education services	9 353	10 675	11 301	12 073	12 914	13 969	15 117	16 445	18 271
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	22 318	23 921	26 922	28 855	31 873	32 340	34 425	38 033	39 580
Miscellaneous goods and services	41 891	45 176	47 325	50 589	54 234	58 176	61 663	66 086	71 009
<i>Total households</i>	319 886	340 766	360 286	380 128	411 024	434 552	462 095	493 287	522 551
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	418 326	444 468	471 947	497 590	536 288	566 853	603 659	643 615	685 544
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Private business investment									
Machinery and equipment									
New	39 952	44 399	43 614	47 026	50 847	52 316	57 748	60 222	65 672
Net purchases of second hand assets	14	-486	-1 290	-1 438	-3 021	-3 321	-3 257	-3 145	-3 679
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	39 966	43 913	42 324	45 588	47 826	48 995	54 491	57 077	61 994
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	13 873	14 792	17 119	17 490	14 293	14 004	18 408	21 665	25 087
New engineering construction	7 114	8 620	10 860	9 572	7 279	10 532	14 126	15 634	18 144
Net purchases of second hand assets	1 256	3 479	943	3 139	946	132	553	-574	-893
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	22 243	26 891	28 922	30 201	22 518	24 668	33 087	36 725	42 339
Livestock	1 322	1 185	1 334	1 559	2 047	2 543	1 357	2 609	2 881
Intangible fixed assets	6 806	7 396	7 707	8 421	9 985	9 898	10 661	10 747	11 234
<i>Total private business investment</i>	70 337	79 385	80 287	85 768	82 376	86 104	99 595	107 158	118 448
Dwellings	26 145	31 409	33 953	40 683	35 472	43 055	51 479	57 583	60 311
Ownership transfer costs	6 157	7 042	7 280	8 869	8 595	11 992	14 006	16 278	14 562
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	102 638	117 835	121 520	135 321	126 443	141 152	165 081	181 019	193 320
Public gross fixed capital expenditure									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	4 873	3 904	4 376	4 751	3 049	3 060	2 379	2 908	3 354
State and local	4 478	4 014	7 327	4 278	5 714	7 066	8 560	8 748	10 563
<i>Total public corporations</i>	9 351	7 918	11 703	9 029	8 763	10 126	10 939	11 655	13 917
General government									
National	3 255	2 389	2 379	3 432	3 220	3 655	4 208	4 460	4 277
State and local	9 664	10 196	11 254	12 307	13 049	13 898	13 561	14 588	15 395
<i>Total general government</i>	12 919	12 585	13 633	15 739	16 268	17 553	17 769	19 048	19 673
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	22 269	20 503	25 335	24 768	25 031	27 679	28 708	30 704	33 590
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	124 908	138 339	146 856	160 089	151 474	168 831	193 788	211 722	226 910
Domestic final demand	543 234	582 807	618 803	657 678	687 762	735 684	797 447	855 338	912 454
International trade—exports of goods	78 932	87 768	85 992	97 285	119 540	121 109	115 480	109 049	126 483
less International trade—imports of goods	78 995	90 684	97 610	110 077	118 318	119 649	133 124	130 997	149 520
International trade—exports of services	24 637	25 467	26 769	29 198	34 453	33 828	33 891	35 172	36 518
less International trade—imports of services	24 390	26 889	28 692	30 102	33 386	32 638	32 892	34 680	38 073
Balancing item(a)	2 319	-1 051	2 605	1 169	-715	-2 548	1 994	4 368	3 660
Gross domestic product	545 736	577 422	607 863	645 153	689 340	735 783	782 798	838 251	891 524

(a) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories and statistical discrepancy (E).

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
NEW SOUTH WALES									
Compensation of employees	102 331	107 037	113 421	120 617	129 169	134 864	139 836	145 372	154 842
Gross operating surplus	55 535	60 243	62 150	66 985	69 646	73 462	79 933	87 787	92 747
Gross mixed income	15 280	15 440	16 281	16 368	16 992	19 972	20 762	21 549	21 799
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>173 146</i>	<i>182 720</i>	<i>191 852</i>	<i>203 970</i>	<i>215 807</i>	<i>228 298</i>	<i>240 531</i>	<i>254 708</i>	<i>269 388</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	22 551	24 333	25 828	27 528	31 401	32 009	34 827	36 038	36 776
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-727
Gross state product	195 697	207 053	217 680	231 498	247 208	260 307	275 358	290 746	305 437
VICTORIA									
Compensation of employees	67 515	70 051	75 606	79 655	84 380	87 852	93 766	100 036	106 209
Gross operating surplus	40 531	43 150	45 139	48 578	50 186	55 289	58 650	64 386	67 790
Gross mixed income	12 577	13 634	14 228	14 902	15 904	18 238	18 341	20 111	20 273
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>120 623</i>	<i>126 835</i>	<i>134 973</i>	<i>143 135</i>	<i>150 470</i>	<i>161 379</i>	<i>170 757</i>	<i>184 533</i>	<i>194 272</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	17 095	16 943	18 312	19 871	22 971	24 204	26 509	27 710	28 279
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-529
Gross state product	137 718	143 778	153 285	163 006	173 441	185 583	197 266	212 243	222 022
QUEENSLAND									
Compensation of employees	44 129	45 884	48 753	50 554	54 220	57 559	61 846	67 324	73 658
Gross operating surplus	25 929	29 150	30 250	32 458	34 975	39 979	42 638	46 194	52 679
Gross mixed income	9 241	9 642	10 893	11 531	11 388	13 361	13 700	14 770	15 103
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>79 299</i>	<i>84 676</i>	<i>89 896</i>	<i>94 543</i>	<i>100 583</i>	<i>110 899</i>	<i>118 184</i>	<i>128 288</i>	<i>141 440</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	8 807	9 157	9 878	10 428	11 711	12 847	14 248	16 413	17 444
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-378
Gross state product	88 106	93 833	99 774	104 971	112 294	123 746	132 432	144 701	158 506
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	19 971	20 798	21 241	22 307	23 303	24 410	25 671	26 280	27 793
Gross operating surplus	10 622	11 992	12 297	12 676	13 388	14 350	15 689	17 093	18 110
Gross mixed income	4 369	4 742	4 239	4 240	5 365	6 429	5 902	6 418	6 190
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>34 962</i>	<i>37 532</i>	<i>37 777</i>	<i>39 223</i>	<i>42 056</i>	<i>45 189</i>	<i>47 262</i>	<i>49 791</i>	<i>52 093</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3 834	4 036	4 249	4 600	5 332	5 645	6 373	6 946	7 869
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-143
Gross state product	38 796	41 568	42 026	43 823	47 388	50 834	53 635	56 737	59 819
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	24 547	25 764	27 345	29 235	30 614	32 725	36 036	38 121	40 816
Gross operating surplus	21 131	23 247	23 411	25 830	30 397	30 880	32 662	34 590	40 668
Gross mixed income	6 985	7 691	7 966	8 336	7 064	8 806	8 951	10 818	10 393
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>52 663</i>	<i>56 702</i>	<i>58 722</i>	<i>63 401</i>	<i>68 075</i>	<i>72 411</i>	<i>77 649</i>	<i>83 529</i>	<i>91 877</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5 479	6 077	6 098	6 496	6 831	6 989	7 821	8 810	9 264
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-241
Gross state product	58 142	62 779	64 820	69 897	74 906	79 400	85 470	92 339	100 900

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TASMANIA									
Compensation of employees	5 058	5 198	5 341	5 375	5 520	5 946	6 437	6 995	7 631
Gross operating surplus	3 329	3 403	3 718	3 741	3 808	4 040	4 240	4 755	5 181
Gross mixed income	1 166	1 181	1 278	1 299	1 228	1 494	1 614	1 644	1 643
<i>Total factor income</i>	9 553	9 782	10 337	10 415	10 556	11 480	12 291	13 394	14 455
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	947	957	1 005	1 039	1 063	1 077	1 211	1 400	1 697
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-38
Gross state product	10 500	10 739	11 342	11 454	11 619	12 557	13 502	14 794	16 114
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	2 683	2 839	3 138	3 235	3 410	3 579	3 687	3 883	4 236
Gross operating surplus	2 324	2 467	2 572	3 153	4 374	4 064	4 326	4 352	4 957
Gross mixed income	441	400	471	569	499	609	578	645	672
<i>Total factor income</i>	5 448	5 706	6 181	6 957	8 283	8 252	8 591	8 880	9 865
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	351	410	414	434	378	401	451	501	578
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-25
Gross state product	5 799	6 116	6 595	7 391	8 661	8 653	9 042	9 381	10 418
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	7 016	7 285	7 798	8 107	8 685	9 160	9 989	10 651	11 234
Gross operating surplus	2 724	2 964	3 139	3 397	3 424	3 779	4 021	4 466	4 845
Gross mixed income	480	502	557	658	647	736	850	894	898
<i>Total factor income</i>	10 220	10 751	11 494	12 162	12 756	13 675	14 860	16 011	16 977
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	759	801	851	949	1 063	1 032	1 231	1 298	1 373
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-44
Gross state product	10 979	11 552	12 345	13 111	13 819	14 707	16 091	17 309	18 306
AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	273 250	284 856	302 643	319 085	339 301	356 095	377 268	398 662	426 419
Gross operating surplus	162 125	176 620	182 672	196 819	210 199	225 841	242 162	263 623	286 978
Gross mixed income	50 538	53 232	55 913	57 904	59 088	69 645	70 698	76 849	76 971
<i>Total factor income</i>	485 913	514 708	541 228	573 808	608 588	651 581	690 128	739 134	790 368
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	59 823	62 714	66 635	71 345	80 752	84 202	92 670	99 117	103 281
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-2 125
Gross domestic product	545 736	577 422	607 863	645 153	689 340	735 783	782 798	838 251	891 524

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 535	1 534	1 622	1 611	1 669	1 642	1 556	1 590	1 591
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 454	2 822	2 846	3 011	3 777	4 903	3 319	3 202	3 389
<i>Total</i>	4 989	4 356	4 468	4 622	5 446	6 545	4 875	4 792	4 980
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 937	2 051	1 897	1 563	1 669	1 733	1 776	1 834	2 068
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 535	1 591	2 052	1 975	2 397	2 780	2 505	2 511	3 342
<i>Total</i>	3 472	3 642	3 949	3 538	4 066	4 513	4 281	4 345	5 410
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	15 383	15 940	16 108	16 272	17 141	17 325	18 471	18 263	19 231
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 022	9 067	9 630	9 752	9 564	9 176	10 866	13 481	13 685
<i>Total</i>	23 405	25 007	25 738	26 024	26 705	26 501	29 337	31 744	32 916
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	1 523	1 403	1 341	1 518	1 644	1 708	1 959	2 033	2 144
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 695	2 956	2 337	2 352	2 662	2 861	3 062	3 134	3 318
<i>Total</i>	4 218	4 359	3 678	3 870	4 306	4 569	5 021	5 167	5 462
Construction									
Compensation of employees	5 405	5 489	5 964	6 955	6 772	7 465	7 635	8 859	10 154
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 213	5 611	6 202	7 234	5 411	6 367	7 740	8 780	8 929
<i>Total</i>	10 618	11 100	12 166	14 189	12 183	13 832	15 375	17 639	19 083
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	7 033	7 441	7 578	8 328	8 860	9 245	9 469	9 516	9 767
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 169	2 913	2 995	2 953	2 916	3 219	4 350	4 615	4 669
<i>Total</i>	10 202	10 354	10 573	11 281	11 776	12 464	13 819	14 131	14 436
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	7 664	8 277	8 784	9 283	9 717	10 173	10 950	11 094	11 961
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 670	3 694	3 784	3 591	3 242	3 753	3 988	4 649	4 861
<i>Total</i>	11 334	11 971	12 568	12 874	12 959	13 926	14 938	15 743	16 822
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	3 274	3 529	3 575	3 788	4 083	4 210	4 184	4 355	4 757
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 299	1 472	1 851	2 075	2 103	1 968	2 096	2 293	2 531
<i>Total</i>	4 573	5 001	5 426	5 863	6 186	6 178	6 280	6 648	7 288
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	6 133	5 900	6 069	6 265	6 739	7 020	6 999	7 733	8 261
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 187	2 641	2 622	2 347	2 255	2 369	2 963	2 871	3 108
<i>Total</i>	8 320	8 541	8 691	8 612	8 994	9 389	9 962	10 604	11 369
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	2 264	2 363	2 508	2 678	2 879	2 805	2 673	2 780	3 080
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 639	4 116	4 222	3 995	4 061	4 140	4 529	4 652	4 884
<i>Total</i>	5 903	6 479	6 730	6 673	6 940	6 945	7 202	7 432	7 964
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	8 991	9 777	10 367	11 492	12 353	12 870	12 957	12 931	13 721
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 327	5 045	4 803	6 785	7 681	9 480	10 578	12 532	13 299
<i>Total</i>	13 318	14 822	15 170	18 277	20 034	22 350	23 535	25 463	27 020
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	14 444	15 962	18 524	19 906	22 349	23 093	23 644	25 083	26 165
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 261	9 623	9 536	10 595	11 909	12 144	13 379	14 041	14 679
<i>Total</i>	23 705	25 585	28 060	30 501	34 258	35 237	37 023	39 124	40 844
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	5 952	5 920	6 177	6 285	6 643	7 333	8 095	8 332	9 030
Education									
Compensation of employees	7 390	7 824	8 414	8 661	9 378	9 694	10 142	10 802	11 095
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	89	66	94	80	71	118	68	101	102
<i>Total</i>	7 479	7 890	8 508	8 741	9 449	9 812	10 210	10 903	11 197

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	8 271	8 537	8 995	9 998	10 933	11 874	12 506	13 336	14 284
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 275	1 323	1 384	1 410	1 623	1 738	1 822	2 099	2 267
<i>Total</i>	9 546	9 860	10 379	11 408	12 556	13 612	14 328	15 435	16 551
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	2 115	2 193	2 201	2 413	2 586	2 720	2 779	2 788	3 126
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	148	387	416	450	671	726	1 004	1 113	1 227
<i>Total</i>	2 263	2 580	2 617	2 863	3 257	3 446	3 783	3 901	4 353
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	3 017	2 897	3 297	3 601	3 754	3 954	4 041	4 043	4 407
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	225	253	271	309	274	356	371	444	435
<i>Total</i>	3 242	3 150	3 568	3 910	4 028	4 310	4 412	4 487	4 842
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	17 041	18 406	19 500	20 414	21 732	22 900	23 393	23 974	24 661
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	3 566	3 697	3 886	4 025	4 289	4 436	4 662	4 844	5 160
All industries									
Compensation of employees	102 331	107 037	113 421	120 617	129 169	134 864	139 836	145 372	154 842
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	70 815	75 683	78 431	83 353	86 638	93 434	100 695	109 336	114 546
Total	173 146	182 720	191 852	203 970	215 807	228 298	240 531	254 708	269 388

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	762	750	911	1 009	1 195	1 181	1 105	1 152	1 154
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 220	3 123	3 303	3 718	5 103	5 931	4 083	5 098	5 177
<i>Total</i>	3 982	3 873	4 214	4 727	6 298	7 112	5 188	6 250	6 331
Mining									
Compensation of employees	353	401	474	501	531	564	594	669	742
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 618	2 586	1 647	2 533	2 785	2 433	2 118	2 493	1 857
<i>Total</i>	2 971	2 987	2 121	3 034	3 316	2 997	2 712	3 162	2 599
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	13 004	13 600	13 965	14 192	14 737	14 871	16 327	16 264	17 108
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 985	9 486	9 447	9 528	8 655	9 468	10 247	12 621	12 838
<i>Total</i>	21 989	23 086	23 412	23 720	23 392	24 339	26 574	28 885	29 946
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	903	827	862	834	890	947	1 045	1 120	1 180
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 812	2 830	3 396	3 411	3 446	3 639	3 889	4 135	4 398
<i>Total</i>	3 715	3 657	4 258	4 245	4 336	4 586	4 934	5 255	5 578
Construction									
Compensation of employees	2 829	3 213	3 570	3 501	3 366	3 910	4 201	4 853	5 485
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 100	3 452	4 170	4 795	4 009	4 968	5 814	6 382	6 489
<i>Total</i>	5 929	6 665	7 740	8 296	7 375	8 878	10 015	11 235	11 974
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	4 433	4 842	5 234	5 532	5 809	5 879	6 474	7 006	7 129
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 583	2 312	2 565	2 621	2 441	3 254	3 801	3 850	3 944
<i>Total</i>	7 016	7 154	7 799	8 153	8 250	9 133	10 275	10 856	11 073
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	5 473	5 359	5 651	6 327	6 534	7 076	7 453	8 103	8 679
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 626	2 574	2 844	2 790	2 555	3 156	3 217	3 595	3 797
<i>Total</i>	8 099	7 933	8 495	9 117	9 089	10 232	10 670	11 698	12 476
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	1 459	1 562	1 633	1 794	1 914	1 915	2 032	2 176	2 440
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	535	609	775	865	873	836	891	1 005	1 153
<i>Total</i>	1 994	2 171	2 408	2 659	2 787	2 751	2 923	3 181	3 593
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	3 661	3 472	3 774	3 920	4 163	4 222	4 175	4 720	5 349
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 334	1 670	1 921	1 747	1 712	2 011	2 334	2 238	2 457
<i>Total</i>	4 995	5 142	5 695	5 667	5 875	6 233	6 509	6 958	7 806
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	1 665	1 667	1 776	2 045	2 169	2 105	2 035	2 173	2 383
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 064	3 335	3 462	3 344	3 613	3 890	4 258	4 405	4 841
<i>Total</i>	4 729	5 002	5 238	5 389	5 782	5 995	6 293	6 578	7 224
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	5 387	5 865	6 219	6 323	6 707	6 953	6 963	7 187	7 899
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 574	3 359	3 275	4 161	5 206	6 802	7 361	8 299	8 939
<i>Total</i>	7 961	9 224	9 494	10 484	11 913	13 755	14 324	15 486	16 838
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	8 492	9 145	11 027	12 271	13 595	13 896	14 836	16 284	16 689
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 074	6 458	6 727	7 251	8 001	8 157	9 117	9 326	9 879
<i>Total</i>	14 566	15 603	17 754	19 522	21 596	22 053	23 953	25 610	26 568
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 586	3 542	3 472	3 363	3 516	3 888	4 138	4 311	4 451
Education									
Compensation of employees	5 565	5 876	6 421	6 650	7 109	7 517	8 433	8 969	9 060
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	73	55	80	67	59	97	57	84	82
<i>Total</i>	5 638	5 931	6 501	6 717	7 168	7 614	8 490	9 053	9 142

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	6 527	6 560	6 978	7 355	7 937	8 440	9 330	10 206	11 160
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 078	1 128	1 198	1 240	1 394	1 504	1 590	1 792	1 930
<i>Total</i>	7 605	7 688	8 176	8 595	9 331	9 944	10 920	11 998	13 090
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	1 411	1 441	1 544	1 673	1 774	1 798	1 937	2 031	2 195
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	110	327	314	343	423	476	680	752	827
<i>Total</i>	1 521	1 768	1 858	2 016	2 197	2 274	2 617	2 783	3 022
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	2 005	1 929	2 095	2 365	2 434	2 690	2 688	2 812	3 106
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	202	240	229	255	236	307	322	386	378
<i>Total</i>	2 207	2 169	2 324	2 620	2 670	2 997	3 010	3 198	3 484
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	9 913	10 966	11 614	12 318	12 929	13 837	14 286	14 979	15 833
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	2 207	2 274	2 400	2 493	2 650	2 761	2 926	3 057	3 244
All industries									
Compensation of employees	67 515	70 051	75 606	79 655	84 380	87 852	93 766	100 036	106 209
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	53 108	56 784	59 367	63 480	66 090	73 527	76 991	84 497	88 063
Total	120 623	126 835	134 973	143 135	150 470	161 379	170 757	184 533	194 272

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	1 081	1 052	1 173	1 231	1 358	1 401	1 278	1 428	1 440
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 325	2 435	3 208	3 631	3 900	4 809	3 718	4 254	4 543
<i>Total</i>	3 406	3 487	4 381	4 862	5 258	6 210	4 996	5 682	5 983
Mining									
Compensation of employees	1 799	1 724	1 792	1 543	1 658	1 797	1 980	2 094	2 451
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 900	3 448	3 526	4 047	5 486	7 065	6 696	6 216	9 199
<i>Total</i>	4 699	5 172	5 318	5 590	7 144	8 862	8 676	8 310	11 650
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	6 170	6 362	6 481	6 316	6 668	6 872	7 761	7 748	8 450
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 307	4 071	4 239	4 132	4 502	5 357	5 813	6 215	6 458
<i>Total</i>	9 477	10 433	10 720	10 448	11 170	12 229	13 574	13 963	14 908
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	603	557	547	543	618	713	794	862	925
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 035	1 318	1 377	1 378	1 478	1 556	1 722	1 819	1 838
<i>Total</i>	1 638	1 875	1 924	1 921	2 096	2 269	2 516	2 681	2 763
Construction									
Compensation of employees	2 567	2 578	2 847	3 068	2 998	3 325	3 823	4 414	5 198
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 193	3 344	3 659	4 250	3 323	4 054	4 973	5 628	5 865
<i>Total</i>	5 760	5 922	6 506	7 318	6 321	7 379	8 796	10 042	11 063
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	2 566	2 831	3 349	3 566	3 809	3 968	4 065	4 467	4 615
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 508	1 420	1 501	1 490	1 456	1 826	2 239	2 369	2 429
<i>Total</i>	4 074	4 251	4 850	5 056	5 265	5 794	6 304	6 836	7 044
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	4 492	4 543	4 776	5 447	5 722	6 062	6 571	7 193	8 063
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 171	2 259	2 359	2 249	2 075	2 540	2 575	3 114	3 293
<i>Total</i>	6 663	6 802	7 135	7 696	7 797	8 602	9 146	10 307	11 356
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	1 806	1 961	2 036	2 164	2 346	2 475	2 344	2 598	3 027
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	669	759	951	1 096	1 142	1 071	1 155	1 347	1 543
<i>Total</i>	2 475	2 720	2 987	3 260	3 488	3 546	3 499	3 945	4 570
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	2 620	2 467	2 526	2 581	2 787	2 915	3 187	3 572	3 992
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 859	2 073	2 108	2 067	2 027	2 483	2 780	2 770	3 005
<i>Total</i>	4 479	4 540	4 634	4 648	4 814	5 398	5 967	6 342	6 997
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	833	883	969	1 021	1 102	1 087	1 068	1 155	1 309
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 765	2 033	2 155	2 118	2 017	2 092	2 379	2 485	2 576
<i>Total</i>	2 598	2 916	3 124	3 139	3 119	3 179	3 447	3 640	3 885
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	2 388	2 446	2 382	2 280	2 459	2 590	2 640	2 686	2 931
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 383	1 727	1 360	1 853	2 338	2 847	3 094	3 687	4 200
<i>Total</i>	3 771	4 173	3 742	4 133	4 797	5 437	5 734	6 373	7 131
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	4 184	4 645	5 304	5 638	6 352	6 529	6 975	7 859	8 538
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 927	3 024	3 227	3 656	4 102	4 349	5 040	5 516	5 904
<i>Total</i>	7 111	7 669	8 531	9 294	10 454	10 878	12 015	13 375	14 442
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	3 142	3 344	3 418	3 535	3 750	4 488	5 174	5 528	5 667
Education									
Compensation of employees	3 662	3 939	4 064	4 250	4 620	4 841	5 170	5 688	6 152
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	45	33	48	40	35	57	34	50	49
<i>Total</i>	3 707	3 972	4 112	4 290	4 655	4 898	5 204	5 738	6 201

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	3 986	4 250	4 566	4 645	5 097	5 419	5 898	6 712	7 261
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	693	724	775	794	926	997	1 069	1 202	1 249
<i>Total</i>	4 679	4 974	5 341	5 439	6 023	6 416	6 967	7 914	8 510
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	756	722	772	771	831	850	890	961	1 056
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	67	173	193	182	228	242	361	396	420
<i>Total</i>	823	895	965	953	1 059	1 092	1 251	1 357	1 476
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	1 474	1 580	1 751	1 955	2 045	2 227	2 228	2 359	2 583
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	120	139	142	152	146	173	186	223	219
<i>Total</i>	1 594	1 719	1 893	2 107	2 191	2 400	2 414	2 582	2 802
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	7 018	7 514	7 876	8 255	8 381	8 898	9 446	10 488	11 604
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	2 185	2 298	2 439	2 599	2 801	2 924	3 058	3 185	3 388
All industries									
Compensation of employees	44 129	45 884	48 753	50 554	54 220	57 559	61 846	67 324	73 658
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	35 170	38 792	41 143	43 989	46 363	53 340	56 338	60 964	67 782
Total	79 299	84 676	89 896	94 543	100 583	110 899	118 184	128 288	141 440

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	411	412	435	452	488	488	518	562	566
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 568	1 886	1 751	1 530	2 899	3 582	2 579	2 913	2 688
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 979</i>	<i>2 298</i>	<i>2 186</i>	<i>1 982</i>	<i>3 387</i>	<i>4 070</i>	<i>3 097</i>	<i>3 475</i>	<i>3 254</i>
Mining									
Compensation of employees	230	220	227	209	219	235	266	280	323
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	600	750	626	866	1 042	828	947	712	937
<i>Total</i>	<i>830</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>853</i>	<i>1 075</i>	<i>1 261</i>	<i>1 063</i>	<i>1 213</i>	<i>992</i>	<i>1 260</i>
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	3 789	3 820	3 860	4 085	4 213	4 370	4 989	4 906	4 988
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 466	3 045	2 579	2 331	2 176	2 375	2 897	3 423	3 498
<i>Total</i>	<i>6 255</i>	<i>6 865</i>	<i>6 439</i>	<i>6 416</i>	<i>6 389</i>	<i>6 745</i>	<i>7 886</i>	<i>8 329</i>	<i>8 486</i>
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	311	329	328	367	394	400	423	442	479
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	790	916	799	803	858	898	971	1 020	1 064
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 101</i>	<i>1 245</i>	<i>1 127</i>	<i>1 170</i>	<i>1 252</i>	<i>1 298</i>	<i>1 394</i>	<i>1 462</i>	<i>1 543</i>
Construction									
Compensation of employees	994	1 062	1 034	1 142	1 086	1 243	1 309	1 427	1 628
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	880	940	931	1 155	888	1 138	1 390	1 522	1 565
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 874</i>	<i>2 002</i>	<i>1 965</i>	<i>2 297</i>	<i>1 974</i>	<i>2 381</i>	<i>2 699</i>	<i>2 949</i>	<i>3 193</i>
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 078	1 225	1 158	1 280	1 329	1 324	1 403	1 403	1 444
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	484	452	469	464	442	623	760	766	776
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 562</i>	<i>1 677</i>	<i>1 627</i>	<i>1 744</i>	<i>1 771</i>	<i>1 947</i>	<i>2 163</i>	<i>2 169</i>	<i>2 220</i>
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	1 574	1 715	1 693	1 765	1 803	1 816	1 911	1 926	2 067
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	964	989	1 021	967	871	1 051	1 081	1 236	1 291
<i>Total</i>	<i>2 538</i>	<i>2 704</i>	<i>2 714</i>	<i>2 732</i>	<i>2 674</i>	<i>2 867</i>	<i>2 992</i>	<i>3 162</i>	<i>3 358</i>
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	481	534	565	611	645	648	629	639	699
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	267	276	349	374	361	352	383	435	486
<i>Total</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>810</i>	<i>914</i>	<i>985</i>	<i>1 006</i>	<i>1 000</i>	<i>1 012</i>	<i>1 074</i>	<i>1 185</i>
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 054	888	947	1 010	1 044	1 056	1 011	1 077	1 266
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	470	492	676	469	648	714	810	1 035	1 136
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 524</i>	<i>1 380</i>	<i>1 623</i>	<i>1 479</i>	<i>1 692</i>	<i>1 770</i>	<i>1 821</i>	<i>2 112</i>	<i>2 402</i>
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	400	438	444	464	486	473	467	499	538
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	629	709	715	690	682	707	813	823	856
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 029</i>	<i>1 147</i>	<i>1 159</i>	<i>1 154</i>	<i>1 168</i>	<i>1 180</i>	<i>1 280</i>	<i>1 322</i>	<i>1 394</i>
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	1 062	1 190	1 190	1 217	1 276	1 281	1 272	1 283	1 337
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	670	735	619	988	1 250	1 521	1 549	1 773	1 672
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 732</i>	<i>1 925</i>	<i>1 809</i>	<i>2 205</i>	<i>2 526</i>	<i>2 802</i>	<i>2 821</i>	<i>3 056</i>	<i>3 009</i>
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	2 083	2 358	2 577	2 493	2 731	2 859	2 974	3 062	3 209
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 042	1 119	1 305	1 500	1 606	1 686	1 879	1 998	2 117
<i>Total</i>	<i>3 125</i>	<i>3 477</i>	<i>3 882</i>	<i>3 993</i>	<i>4 337</i>	<i>4 545</i>	<i>4 853</i>	<i>5 060</i>	<i>5 326</i>
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	1 072	1 166	1 169	1 251	1 301	1 403	1 519	1 550	1 647
Education									
Compensation of employees	1 862	1 902	1 954	2 043	2 160	2 323	2 376	2 398	2 455
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	19	14	20	17	15	24	14	20	19
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 881</i>	<i>1 916</i>	<i>1 974</i>	<i>2 060</i>	<i>2 175</i>	<i>2 347</i>	<i>2 390</i>	<i>2 418</i>	<i>2 474</i>

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	2 383	2 371	2 454	2 562	2 735	2 984	3 079	3 290	3 530
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	267	274	294	302	345	366	391	426	452
<i>Total</i>	2 650	2 645	2 748	2 864	3 080	3 350	3 470	3 716	3 982
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	414	416	443	473	494	519	523	529	557
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	22	54	67	61	81	91	127	140	150
<i>Total</i>	436	470	510	534	575	610	650	669	707
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	773	752	763	883	899	988	1 002	1 007	1 060
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	66	73	72	80	72	95	100	116	111
<i>Total</i>	839	825	835	963	971	1 083	1 102	1 123	1 171
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	3 024	3 220	3 424	3 476	3 632	3 824	3 959	4 189	4 461
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	763	790	819	843	885	904	941	964	1 021
All industries									
Compensation of employees	19 971	20 798	21 241	22 307	23 303	24 410	25 671	26 280	27 793
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14 991	16 734	16 536	16 916	18 753	20 779	21 591	23 511	24 300
Total	34 962	37 532	37 777	39 223	42 056	45 189	47 262	49 791	52 093

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	613	644	694	695	748	780	842	997	1 009
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 155	2 339	1 814	2 224	1 954	2 930	2 087	3 572	3 154
<i>Total</i>	2 768	2 983	2 508	2 919	2 702	3 710	2 929	4 569	4 163
Mining									
Compensation of employees	2 136	2 096	2 104	2 158	2 261	2 456	2 758	2 956	3 383
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 030	8 787	9 036	9 880	13 242	12 962	13 215	12 234	16 269
<i>Total</i>	10 166	10 883	11 140	12 038	15 503	15 418	15 973	15 190	19 652
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	3 040	3 060	3 350	3 540	3 642	3 737	4 166	4 163	4 447
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 690	3 249	2 873	3 235	3 492	2 796	2 927	3 998	4 128
<i>Total</i>	5 730	6 309	6 223	6 775	7 134	6 533	7 093	8 161	8 575
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	340	354	342	375	404	415	473	500	542
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 098	1 258	1 557	1 562	1 714	1 799	1 934	2 041	2 272
<i>Total</i>	1 438	1 612	1 899	1 937	2 118	2 214	2 407	2 541	2 814
Construction									
Compensation of employees	1 693	1 823	1 965	2 185	2 082	2 348	2 637	2 892	3 409
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 114	2 154	2 198	2 419	1 819	2 263	2 713	2 881	3 024
<i>Total</i>	3 807	3 977	4 163	4 604	3 901	4 611	5 350	5 773	6 433
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	1 483	1 556	1 499	1 519	1 583	1 771	1 889	1 980	2 013
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 057	986	1 046	1 045	966	1 195	1 473	1 531	1 606
<i>Total</i>	2 540	2 542	2 545	2 564	2 549	2 966	3 362	3 511	3 619
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	2 017	2 102	2 185	2 450	2 510	2 808	3 027	3 174	3 365
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 296	1 327	1 401	1 345	1 171	1 411	1 442	1 672	1 811
<i>Total</i>	3 313	3 429	3 586	3 795	3 681	4 219	4 469	4 846	5 176
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	552	618	692	769	813	843	787	845	931
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	236	275	345	370	358	369	413	457	524
<i>Total</i>	788	893	1 037	1 139	1 171	1 212	1 200	1 302	1 455
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	1 370	1 338	1 520	1 660	1 749	1 735	2 011	2 114	2 232
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	846	1 014	1 119	1 294	1 221	1 450	1 700	1 779	1 972
<i>Total</i>	2 216	2 352	2 639	2 954	2 970	3 185	3 711	3 893	4 204
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	338	362	386	378	398	381	376	417	463
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 252	1 499	1 545	1 526	1 469	1 532	1 731	1 771	1 870
<i>Total</i>	1 590	1 861	1 931	1 904	1 867	1 913	2 107	2 188	2 333
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	935	1 080	1 145	1 145	1 205	1 316	1 342	1 359	1 439
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	676	898	878	1 189	1 455	1 708	1 855	2 147	2 120
<i>Total</i>	1 611	1 978	2 023	2 334	2 660	3 024	3 197	3 506	3 559
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	3 104	3 598	3 779	4 200	4 616	4 790	5 299	5 783	6 099
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 852	1 933	1 985	2 159	2 329	2 544	3 011	3 476	3 910
<i>Total</i>	4 956	5 531	5 764	6 359	6 945	7 334	8 310	9 259	10 009
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	1 278	1 366	1 371	1 450	1 501	1 709	1 814	1 843	2 008
Education									
Compensation of employees	1 771	1 921	2 037	2 068	2 192	2 341	2 633	2 761	2 833
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	25	19	26	22	20	32	18	27	27
<i>Total</i>	1 796	1 940	2 063	2 090	2 212	2 373	2 651	2 788	2 860

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	2 600	2 545	2 855	3 074	3 292	3 475	4 140	4 414	4 560
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	330	342	393	410	476	513	533	599	633
<i>Total</i>	2 930	2 887	3 248	3 484	3 768	3 988	4 673	5 013	5 193
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	394	416	453	483	508	546	555	595	620
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	41	101	109	106	135	157	219	243	263
<i>Total</i>	435	517	562	589	643	703	774	838	883
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	883	885	968	1 086	1 110	1 274	1 287	1 328	1 463
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	73	83	82	90	83	107	111	132	131
<i>Total</i>	956	968	1 050	1 176	1 193	1 381	1 398	1 460	1 594
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	3 378	3 667	3 914	4 189	4 373	4 690	4 944	5 512	5 921
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	967	1 007	1 056	1 101	1 184	1 228	1 287	1 336	1 426
All industries									
Compensation of employees	24 547	25 764	27 345	29 235	30 614	32 725	36 036	38 121	40 816
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	28 116	30 938	31 377	34 166	37 461	39 686	41 613	45 408	51 061
Total	52 663	56 702	58 722	63 401	68 075	72 411	77 649	83 529	91 877

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	201	206	236	199	210	217	215	247	252
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	397	465	560	612	619	777	728	724	740
<i>Total</i>	598	671	796	811	829	994	943	971	992
Mining									
Compensation of employees	159	121	128	110	112	119	127	141	162
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	119	92	111	106	88	69	67	56	103
<i>Total</i>	278	213	239	216	200	188	194	197	265
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	842	884	931	922	911	949	1 067	1 113	1 199
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	726	741	847	825	817	838	955	1 127	1 156
<i>Total</i>	1 568	1 625	1 778	1 747	1 728	1 787	2 022	2 240	2 355
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	112	107	107	109	126	140	173	187	205
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	350	370	405	405	432	451	486	508	517
<i>Total</i>	462	477	512	514	558	591	659	695	722
Construction									
Compensation of employees	240	226	231	206	193	216	254	291	356
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	371	268	257	271	205	273	302	362	373
<i>Total</i>	611	494	488	477	398	489	556	653	729
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	202	212	219	220	226	244	246	260	271
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	168	155	156	151	137	188	203	214	222
<i>Total</i>	370	367	375	371	363	432	449	474	493
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	431	467	476	473	474	496	546	586	632
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	374	380	380	354	303	352	362	453	481
<i>Total</i>	805	847	856	827	777	848	908	1 039	1 113
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	185	205	192	199	207	224	263	268	298
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	70	70	88	94	93	82	85	94	107
<i>Total</i>	255	275	280	293	300	306	348	362	405
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	214	191	208	226	247	256	290	317	346
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	149	163	205	164	180	236	260	251	301
<i>Total</i>	363	354	413	390	427	492	550	568	647
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	87	92	100	108	112	110	98	108	122
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	166	198	220	209	203	210	248	260	276
<i>Total</i>	253	290	320	317	315	320	346	368	398
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	256	280	249	266	274	318	306	337	374
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	139	170	191	244	277	328	349	410	471
<i>Total</i>	395	450	440	510	551	646	655	747	845
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	319	323	297	286	308	340	371	403	436
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	225	215	254	276	312	330	362	394	417
<i>Total</i>	544	538	551	562	620	670	733	797	853
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	425	458	484	510	516	607	655	706	775
Education									
Compensation of employees	467	490	520	503	523	546	600	671	722
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5	4	5	4	4	6	3	5	5
<i>Total</i>	472	494	525	507	527	552	603	676	727

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	659	665	695	753	790	846	898	1 010	1 107
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	100	103	109	111	126	128	132	150	163
<i>Total</i>	<i>759</i>	<i>768</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>974</i>	<i>1 030</i>	<i>1 160</i>	<i>1 270</i>
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	84	85	84	88	93	100	105	110	121
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7	15	18	15	19	22	33	36	38
<i>Total</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>159</i>
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	175	186	184	197	198	218	223	240	253
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	13	15	15	15	15	18	20	23	23
<i>Total</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>276</i>
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	812	851	858	864	873	886	908	974	1 053
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	304	309	317	320	333	340	351	358	378
All industries									
Compensation of employees	5 058	5 198	5 341	5 375	5 520	5 946	6 437	6 995	7 631
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 495	4 584	4 996	5 040	5 036	5 534	5 854	6 399	6 824
Total	9 553	9 782	10 337	10 415	10 556	11 480	12 291	13 394	14 455

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	49	49	58	65	71	63	48	54	57
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	169	96	127	150	183	249	161	206	230
<i>Total</i>	218	145	185	215	254	312	209	260	287
Mining									
Compensation of employees	166	176	197	186	197	200	226	242	285
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	746	705	588	1 297	2 457	1 768	1 773	1 445	1 711
<i>Total</i>	912	881	785	1 483	2 654	1 968	1 999	1 687	1 996
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	151	156	164	174	179	190	186	177	190
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	311	367	300	323	299	326	413	540	553
<i>Total</i>	462	523	464	497	478	516	599	717	743
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	38	38	45	39	42	43	46	55	59
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	58	64	80	81	85	91	98	103	108
<i>Total</i>	96	102	125	120	127	134	144	158	167
Construction									
Compensation of employees	173	160	175	159	153	154	193	213	246
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	151	190	365	270	200	404	448	495	504
<i>Total</i>	324	350	540	429	353	558	641	708	750
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	99	100	98	101	106	100	91	94	100
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	75	68	71	72	66	80	97	99	103
<i>Total</i>	174	168	169	173	172	180	188	193	203
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	216	223	237	236	244	241	255	270	298
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	150	148	155	150	132	156	156	178	191
<i>Total</i>	366	371	392	386	376	397	411	448	489
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	115	124	136	131	141	136	131	135	146
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	51	54	69	84	92	82	89	102	118
<i>Total</i>	166	178	205	215	233	218	220	237	264
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	123	121	120	117	125	134	141	159	170
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	107	147	199	139	143	169	186	187	225
<i>Total</i>	230	268	319	256	268	303	327	346	395
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	57	59	71	74	79	69	60	65	74
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	114	144	157	160	157	168	179	183	191
<i>Total</i>	171	203	228	234	236	237	239	248	265
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	78	91	87	97	103	93	93	100	114
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	52	72	55	86	101	108	115	129	143
<i>Total</i>	130	163	142	183	204	201	208	229	257
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	265	285	355	388	430	473	488	516	551
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	141	129	145	142	156	197	227	253	287
<i>Total</i>	406	414	500	530	586	670	715	769	838
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	378	445	496	534	542	636	681	695	725
Education									
Compensation of employees	255	280	320	313	336	340	335	351	380
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
<i>Total</i>	257	281	322	315	338	342	336	353	382

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	282	280	317	360	389	423	430	466	515
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	28	29	33	35	41	44	44	49	53
<i>Total</i>	310	309	350	395	430	467	474	515	568
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	106	111	109	102	109	113	109	114	130
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6	17	20	22	24	27	38	43	47
<i>Total</i>	112	128	129	124	133	140	147	157	177
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	132	141	153	159	164	171	174	177	196
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	5
<i>Total</i>	134	144	157	163	168	175	179	183	201
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	415	434	464	489	495	542	605	701	870
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	187	199	209	216	236	256	269	276	288
All industries									
Compensation of employees	2 683	2 839	3 138	3 235	3 410	3 579	3 687	3 883	4 236
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 765	2 867	3 043	3 722	4 873	4 673	4 904	4 997	5 629
Total	5 448	5 706	6 181	6 957	8 283	8 252	8 591	8 880	9 865

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	7	8
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26	15	12	11	11	24	14	2	2
<i>Total</i>	30	20	17	16	18	29	20	9	10
Mining									
Compensation of employees	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	166	154	138	157	163	171	221	207	215
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	98	87	105	103	104	119	127	166	167
<i>Total</i>	264	241	243	260	267	290	348	373	382
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	94	90	94	90	100	101	122	131	138
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	107	155	189	192	204	216	239	276	285
<i>Total</i>	201	245	283	282	304	317	361	407	423
Construction									
Compensation of employees	398	353	400	461	450	468	526	616	712
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	276	252	304	426	273	372	419	465	473
<i>Total</i>	674	605	704	887	723	840	945	1 081	1 185
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	140	144	163	187	201	221	206	214	221
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	62	58	60	73	61	77	96	96	95
<i>Total</i>	202	202	223	260	262	298	302	310	316
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	350	350	365	414	435	456	492	529	551
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	249	258	263	259	245	299	310	333	341
<i>Total</i>	599	608	628	673	680	755	802	862	892
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	137	164	188	185	202	194	228	253	258
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	57	70	88	100	103	100	111	125	139
<i>Total</i>	194	234	276	285	305	294	339	378	397
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	180	163	181	181	196	205	216	219	234
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	77	104	142	136	105	121	139	135	158
<i>Total</i>	257	267	323	317	301	326	355	354	392
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	84	91	98	95	103	102	90	109	120
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	216	262	270	247	232	244	300	345	379
<i>Total</i>	300	353	368	342	335	346	390	454	499
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	226	264	285	330	357	348	287	279	321
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	82	138	106	199	190	201	216	236	288
<i>Total</i>	308	402	391	529	547	549	503	515	609
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	744	873	941	937	1 057	1 081	1 138	1 231	1 257
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	501	564	599	684	776	832	882	975	1 024
<i>Total</i>	1 245	1 437	1 540	1 621	1 833	1 913	2 020	2 206	2 281
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	2 831	2 897	3 075	3 101	3 289	3 593	4 069	4 311	4 488
Education									
Compensation of employees	638	656	699	687	748	768	877	935	956
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6	4	6	5	4	7	6	6	6
<i>Total</i>	644	660	705	692	752	775	883	941	962

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	449	486	546	630	690	732	764	836	927
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	61	63	68	70	82	87	91	102	110
<i>Total</i>	510	549	614	700	772	819	855	938	1 037
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	276	269	266	293	316	314	343	368	393
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5	16	18	16	23	25	36	41	44
<i>Total</i>	281	285	284	309	339	339	379	409	437
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	297	324	352	352	369	399	402	404	433
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12	14	14	15	14	18	19	21	20
<i>Total</i>	309	338	366	367	383	417	421	425	453
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	823	851	868	919	1 008	1 119	1 194	1 344	1 469
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	546	555	584	600	636	654	672	692	743
All industries									
Compensation of employees	7 016	7 285	7 798	8 107	8 685	9 160	9 989	10 651	11 234
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 204	3 466	3 696	4 055	4 071	4 515	4 871	5 360	5 743
Total	10 220	10 751	11 494	12 162	12 756	13 675	14 860	16 011	16 977

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries for this state. Data are not available to provide state by industry details of general government gross operating surplus.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Compensation of employees	4 656	4 652	5 134	5 267	5 746	5 777	5 568	6 037	6 077
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	13 314	13 181	13 621	14 887	18 446	23 205	16 689	19 971	19 923
<i>Total</i>	17 970	17 833	18 755	20 154	24 192	28 982	22 257	26 008	26 000
Mining									
Compensation of employees	6 782	6 791	6 821	6 272	6 649	7 106	7 729	8 218	9 416
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16 548	17 959	17 586	20 704	27 497	27 905	27 321	25 667	33 418
<i>Total</i>	23 330	24 750	24 407	26 976	34 146	35 011	35 050	33 885	42 834
Manufacturing									
Compensation of employees	42 545	43 976	44 997	45 658	47 654	48 485	53 188	52 841	55 828
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26 605	30 113	30 020	30 229	29 609	30 455	34 245	41 571	42 483
<i>Total</i>	69 150	74 089	75 017	75 887	77 263	78 940	87 433	94 412	98 311
Electricity, gas and water supply									
Compensation of employees	3 924	3 705	3 666	3 875	4 218	4 467	5 035	5 330	5 672
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 945	9 867	10 140	10 184	10 879	11 511	12 401	13 036	13 800
<i>Total</i>	12 869	13 572	13 806	14 059	15 097	15 978	17 436	18 366	19 472
Construction									
Compensation of employees	14 299	14 904	16 186	17 677	17 100	19 129	20 578	23 565	27 188
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	15 298	16 211	18 086	20 820	16 128	19 839	23 799	26 515	27 222
<i>Total</i>	29 597	31 115	34 272	38 497	33 228	38 968	44 377	50 080	54 410
Wholesale trade									
Compensation of employees	17 034	18 351	19 298	20 733	21 923	22 752	23 843	24 940	25 560
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 106	8 364	8 863	8 869	8 485	10 462	13 019	13 540	13 844
<i>Total</i>	26 140	26 715	28 161	29 602	30 408	33 214	36 862	38 480	39 404
Retail trade									
Compensation of employees	22 217	23 036	24 167	26 395	27 439	29 128	31 205	32 875	35 616
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	11 500	11 629	12 207	11 705	10 594	12 718	13 131	15 230	16 066
<i>Total</i>	33 717	34 665	36 374	38 100	38 033	41 846	44 336	48 105	51 682
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants									
Compensation of employees	8 009	8 697	9 017	9 641	10 351	10 645	10 598	11 269	12 556
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 184	3 585	4 516	5 058	5 125	4 860	5 223	5 858	6 601
<i>Total</i>	11 193	12 282	13 533	14 699	15 476	15 505	15 821	17 127	19 157
Transport and storage									
Compensation of employees	15 355	14 540	15 345	15 960	17 050	17 543	18 030	19 911	21 850
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 029	8 304	8 992	8 363	8 291	9 553	11 172	11 266	12 362
<i>Total</i>	22 384	22 844	24 337	24 323	25 341	27 096	29 202	31 177	34 212
Communication services									
Compensation of employees	5 728	5 955	6 352	6 863	7 328	7 132	6 867	7 306	8 090
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	10 845	12 296	12 746	12 289	12 434	12 983	14 437	14 924	15 873
<i>Total</i>	16 573	18 251	19 098	19 152	19 762	20 115	21 304	22 230	23 962
Finance and insurance									
Compensation of employees	19 323	20 993	21 924	23 150	24 734	25 769	25 860	26 162	28 136
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	9 903	12 144	11 287	15 505	18 498	22 995	25 117	29 213	31 132
<i>Total</i>	29 226	33 137	33 211	38 655	43 232	48 764	50 977	55 375	59 268
Property and business services									
Compensation of employees	33 635	37 189	42 804	46 119	51 438	53 061	55 725	60 221	62 944
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	22 023	23 065	23 778	26 263	29 191	30 239	33 897	35 979	38 217
<i>Total</i>	55 658	60 254	66 582	72 382	80 629	83 300	89 622	96 200	101 161
Government administration and defence									
Compensation of employees	18 664	19 138	19 662	20 029	21 058	23 657	26 145	27 276	28 791
Education									
Compensation of employees	21 610	22 888	24 429	25 175	27 066	28 370	30 566	32 575	33 653
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	264	196	281	237	210	343	201	295	292
<i>Total</i>	21 874	23 084	24 710	25 412	27 276	28 713	30 767	32 870	33 945

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Health and community services									
Compensation of employees	25 157	25 694	27 406	29 377	31 863	34 193	37 045	40 270	43 344
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 832	3 986	4 254	4 372	5 013	5 377	5 672	6 419	6 857
<i>Total</i>	28 989	29 680	31 660	33 749	36 876	39 570	42 717	46 689	50 201
Cultural and recreational services									
Compensation of employees	5 556	5 653	5 872	6 296	6 711	6 960	7 241	7 496	8 198
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	406	1 090	1 155	1 195	1 604	1 766	2 498	2 764	3 016
<i>Total</i>	5 962	6 743	7 027	7 491	8 315	8 726	9 739	10 260	11 214
Personal and other services									
Compensation of employees	8 756	8 694	9 563	10 598	10 973	11 921	12 045	12 370	13 500
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	713	820	829	920	844	1 078	1 134	1 351	1 322
<i>Total</i>	9 469	9 514	10 392	11 518	11 817	12 999	13 179	13 721	14 823
Ownership of dwellings									
Gross operating surplus	42 424	45 909	48 518	50 924	53 423	56 696	58 735	62 161	65 872
General government									
Gross operating surplus(a)	10 724	11 129	11 708	12 198	13 013	13 503	14 165	14 712	15 648
All industries									
Compensation of employees	273 250	284 856	302 643	319 085	339 301	356 095	377 268	398 662	426 419
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	212 664	229 848	238 589	254 721	269 285	295 488	312 857	340 472	363 948
Total	485 913	514 708	541 228	573 808	608 588	651 581	690 128	739 134	790 368

(a) This item represents the gross operating surplus of all general government operations in all industries.

1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	176 718	183 144	192 110	204 637	219 951	228 885	237 605	251 089	266 055
Victoria	119 533	124 871	132 734	141 333	151 442	157 346	165 491	179 206	190 412
Queensland	80 155	82 780	87 784	91 998	97 688	103 644	109 894	120 419	130 387
South Australia	36 893	38 263	38 575	40 517	44 018	46 381	47 690	50 220	52 735
Western Australia	45 612	47 870	50 288	54 278	55 894	59 830	64 288	70 385	74 193
Tasmania	10 016	10 140	10 421	10 826	11 282	11 973	12 748	13 863	14 864
Northern Territory	4 488	4 617	5 015	5 304	5 593	5 860	6 027	6 478	7 127
Australian Capital Territory	11 330	11 532	12 245	12 847	14 041	14 606	15 888	16 962	18 193
Australia	484 745	503 217	529 172	561 740	599 910	628 525	659 631	708 622	753 966

GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	28 302	29 028	30 129	31 728	33 678	34 636	35 679	37 461	39 419
Victoria	26 095	27 039	28 465	29 973	31 722	32 563	33 876	36 286	38 115
Queensland	23 798	24 189	25 267	26 051	27 178	28 248	29 245	31 312	33 211
South Australia	24 966	25 756	25 825	26 974	29 182	30 609	31 323	32 828	34 300
Western Australia	25 607	26 464	27 374	29 132	29 598	31 263	33 199	35 828	37 195
Tasmania	21 118	21 444	22 088	22 958	23 926	25 357	26 853	28 871	30 717
Northern Territory	24 329	24 505	26 213	27 317	28 463	29 575	30 400	32 566	35 446
Australian Capital Territory	36 659	37 309	39 393	40 942	44 275	45 590	49 256	52 428	56 044
Australia	26 317	27 034	28 120	29 501	31 113	32 184	33 387	35 459	37 301

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	134 619	139 042	144 627	153 647	168 297	175 164	178 200	185 322	193 227
Victoria	91 506	94 989	100 865	106 929	116 450	121 377	125 454	134 624	142 383
Queensland	61 584	62 991	66 488	69 082	74 545	79 368	82 811	89 504	96 011
South Australia	28 825	29 654	29 549	30 923	34 323	36 232	36 655	37 999	39 225
Western Australia	34 340	35 682	37 214	39 989	41 619	44 847	47 555	51 565	53 890
Tasmania	7 584	7 635	7 809	8 134	8 608	9 177	9 704	10 425	11 114
Northern Territory	3 487	3 547	3 864	4 090	4 355	4 555	4 626	4 935	5 374
Australian Capital Territory	8 821	8 902	9 429	9 889	11 060	11 576	12 502	13 231	13 986
Australia	370 767	382 442	399 844	422 682	459 256	482 295	497 507	527 604	555 210

GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	21 560	22 038	22 682	23 822	25 769	26 507	26 759	27 649	28 629
Victoria	19 977	20 569	21 631	22 677	24 392	25 119	25 680	27 259	28 501
Queensland	18 284	18 407	19 137	19 562	20 739	21 632	22 037	23 273	24 455
South Australia	19 506	19 961	19 782	20 587	22 754	23 911	24 075	24 839	25 513
Western Australia	19 278	19 726	20 257	21 463	22 039	23 434	24 558	26 248	27 016
Tasmania	15 990	16 147	16 552	17 249	18 255	19 435	20 441	21 711	22 967
Northern Territory	18 902	18 826	20 197	21 065	22 163	22 989	23 334	24 809	26 728
Australian Capital Territory	28 541	28 800	30 334	31 516	34 875	36 132	38 759	40 896	43 084
Australia	20 129	20 546	21 248	22 198	23 818	24 696	25 181	26 401	27 468

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	16 627	17 983	19 128	20 027	21 419	22 474	23 008	23 481	24 156
Gross mixed income	15 280	15 440	16 281	16 368	16 992	19 972	20 762	21 549	21 799
Compensation of employees	102 384	107 019	113 399	120 565	129 113	134 754	139 678	145 142	154 611
Property income receivable(a)	16 943	17 022	18 145	20 007	21 168	18 953	20 383	23 460	26 670
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>151 234</i>	<i>157 464</i>	<i>166 953</i>	<i>176 967</i>	<i>188 692</i>	<i>196 153</i>	<i>203 831</i>	<i>213 632</i>	<i>227 236</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	2 487	2 241	2 000	2 087	3 063	2 343	2 504	2 721	2 818
Social assistance benefits	15 760	16 029	16 733	18 159	20 604	21 580	22 225	24 918	25 870
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	2 881	2 977	1 891	2 822	3 394	3 628	3 626	3 848	3 842
Other secondary income	4 355	4 432	4 533	4 601	4 199	5 180	5 420	5 971	6 289
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>25 484</i>	<i>25 680</i>	<i>25 157</i>	<i>27 669</i>	<i>31 259</i>	<i>32 731</i>	<i>33 775</i>	<i>37 457</i>	<i>38 819</i>
Total gross income	176 718	183 144	192 110	204 637	219 951	228 885	237 605	251 089	266 055
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	6 123	5 694	6 101	7 284	8 213	8 001	10 146	13 080	15 600
Consumer debt interest	1 152	1 176	1 334	1 590	1 562	1 348	1 617	1 986	2 305
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	1 272	1 344	1 367	1 558	1 647	1 417	1 522	1 812	2 046
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>8 547</i>	<i>8 214</i>	<i>8 802</i>	<i>10 432</i>	<i>11 422</i>	<i>10 766</i>	<i>13 285</i>	<i>16 878</i>	<i>19 950</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>8 547</i>	<i>8 214</i>	<i>8 802</i>	<i>10 432</i>	<i>11 422</i>	<i>10 766</i>	<i>13 285</i>	<i>16 878</i>	<i>19 950</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	26 667	28 485	30 705	32 555	31 734	33 990	36 479	38 588	42 381
Social contributions for workers' compensation	2 090	2 324	2 433	2 401	2 609	2 758	2 883	2 993	2 959
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	653	704	805	794	783	862	905	947	1 002
Other secondary income	4 141	4 374	4 739	4 808	5 106	5 343	5 855	6 361	6 535
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>33 551</i>	<i>35 887</i>	<i>38 682</i>	<i>40 558</i>	<i>40 232</i>	<i>42 953</i>	<i>46 122</i>	<i>48 889</i>	<i>52 877</i>
Total income payable	42 098	44 102	47 483	50 990	51 654	53 720	59 406	65 767	72 827
Gross disposable income	134 619	139 042	144 627	153 647	168 297	175 164	178 200	185 322	193 227
Final consumption expenditure	114 954	121 648	129 701	137 616	148 794	155 806	164 193	172 672	180 376
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	19 665	17 395	14 925	16 031	19 502	19 358	14 006	12 649	12 851
Total use of gross income	176 718	183 144	192 110	204 637	219 951	228 885	237 605	251 089	266 055

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	9 672	10 716	11 392	12 084	12 741	13 580	14 051	14 670	15 503
Gross mixed income	12 577	13 634	14 228	14 902	15 904	18 238	18 341	20 111	20 273
Compensation of employees	67 549	70 040	75 592	79 621	84 344	87 779	93 661	99 878	106 051
Property income receivable(a)	12 090	12 257	13 792	15 716	17 214	15 529	16 509	18 765	21 384
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>101 888</i>	<i>106 647</i>	<i>115 004</i>	<i>122 323</i>	<i>130 203</i>	<i>135 126</i>	<i>142 562</i>	<i>153 424</i>	<i>163 211</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	1 230	1 111	1 000	1 076	1 550	1 170	1 283	1 410	1 479
Social assistance benefits	11 427	11 488	11 921	12 927	14 652	15 303	15 807	17 931	18 662
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	1 833	2 417	1 535	1 675	1 985	1 936	1 829	2 064	2 416
Other secondary income	3 156	3 209	3 274	3 331	3 051	3 811	4 010	4 376	4 644
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>17 645</i>	<i>18 225</i>	<i>17 730</i>	<i>19 010</i>	<i>21 239</i>	<i>22 220</i>	<i>22 929</i>	<i>25 782</i>	<i>27 200</i>
Total gross income	119 533	124 871	132 734	141 333	151 442	157 346	165 491	179 206	190 412
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	3 542	3 902	4 118	4 819	5 432	5 304	6 699	8 488	10 051
Consumer debt interest	824	864	994	1 213	1 196	1 069	1 281	1 549	1 692
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	1 092	1 223	1 153	1 314	1 390	1 195	1 284	1 529	1 726
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>5 458</i>	<i>5 989</i>	<i>6 265</i>	<i>7 346</i>	<i>8 017</i>	<i>7 568</i>	<i>9 264</i>	<i>11 566</i>	<i>13 469</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>5 458</i>	<i>5 989</i>	<i>6 265</i>	<i>7 346</i>	<i>8 017</i>	<i>7 568</i>	<i>9 264</i>	<i>11 566</i>	<i>13 469</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	18 129	19 134	20 506	21 881	21 481	22 599	24 449	26 264	27 587
Social contributions for workers' compensation	1 033	1 152	1 216	1 238	1 321	1 377	1 477	1 552	1 553
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	411	445	465	477	493	539	562	605	679
Other secondary income	2 996	3 162	3 417	3 462	3 680	3 886	4 285	4 595	4 742
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>22 569</i>	<i>23 893</i>	<i>25 604</i>	<i>27 058</i>	<i>26 975</i>	<i>28 401</i>	<i>30 773</i>	<i>33 016</i>	<i>34 561</i>
Total income payable	28 027	29 882	31 869	34 404	34 992	35 969	40 036	44 582	48 029
Gross disposable income	91 506	94 989	100 865	106 929	116 450	121 377	125 454	134 624	142 383
Final consumption expenditure	80 030	86 253	91 492	97 360	105 024	111 536	118 535	125 644	133 139
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	11 476	8 736	9 373	9 569	11 425	9 840	6 919	8 980	9 244
Total use of gross income	119 533	124 871	132 734	141 333	151 442	157 346	165 491	179 206	190 412

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	6 848	7 342	7 726	8 098	8 259	8 733	9 290	10 272	11 364
Gross mixed income	9 241	9 642	10 893	11 531	11 388	13 361	13 700	14 770	15 103
Compensation of employees	44 151	45 877	48 744	50 532	54 197	57 511	61 776	67 218	73 548
Property income receivable(a)	6 697	6 616	7 437	8 083	8 557	7 905	8 400	9 537	10 774
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	66 937	69 477	74 800	78 244	82 401	87 510	93 166	101 797	110 789
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	877	799	713	888	1 097	839	909	1 027	1 107
Social assistance benefits	8 411	8 446	8 758	9 504	10 800	11 306	11 649	13 118	13 615
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	1 605	1 664	1 057	857	1 098	1 119	1 128	1 074	1 248
Other secondary income	2 325	2 394	2 456	2 504	2 293	2 870	3 042	3 403	3 628
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	13 219	13 303	12 984	13 754	15 288	16 134	16 728	18 622	19 598
Total gross income	80 155	82 780	87 784	91 998	97 688	103 644	109 894	120 419	130 387
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	2 100	2 291	2 440	2 900	3 258	3 210	4 154	5 532	6 736
Consumer debt interest	733	742	825	997	986	871	1 060	1 353	1 624
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	841	877	898	1 023	1 082	931	1 000	1 190	1 344
<i>Total property income payable</i>	3 675	3 910	4 162	4 920	5 326	5 012	6 214	8 075	9 703
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	3 675	3 910	4 162	4 920	5 326	5 012	6 214	8 075	9 703
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	11 576	12 322	13 340	13 997	13 711	14 900	16 066	17 595	19 207
Social contributions for workers' compensation	737	829	868	1 022	934	988	1 046	1 130	1 163
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	346	360	367	369	389	432	478	512	561
Other secondary income	2 237	2 368	2 559	2 607	2 783	2 945	3 280	3 603	3 742
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	14 896	15 879	17 134	17 995	17 817	19 265	20 870	22 840	24 673
Total income payable	18 571	19 789	21 296	22 915	23 143	24 277	27 083	30 916	34 376
Gross disposable income	61 584	62 991	66 488	69 082	74 545	79 368	82 811	89 504	96 011
Final consumption expenditure	54 822	58 407	61 836	64 264	70 210	74 286	80 298	89 084	95 608
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	6 762	4 584	4 652	4 818	4 335	5 081	2 512	420	403
Total use of gross income	80 155	82 780	87 784	91 998	97 688	103 644	109 894	120 419	130 387

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	2 951	3 146	3 359	3 410	3 578	3 752	3 894	4 102	4 368
Gross mixed income	4 369	4 742	4 239	4 240	5 365	6 429	5 902	6 418	6 190
Compensation of employees	19 981	20 795	21 237	22 297	23 293	24 390	25 642	26 238	27 752
Property income receivable(a)	3 270	3 234	3 617	3 914	4 173	3 783	3 980	4 475	5 071
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>30 571</i>	<i>31 917</i>	<i>32 452</i>	<i>33 861</i>	<i>36 409</i>	<i>38 354</i>	<i>39 418</i>	<i>41 233</i>	<i>43 381</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	575	524	451	500	678	513	552	590	646
Social assistance benefits	4 034	4 053	4 166	4 517	5 127	5 362	5 523	6 214	6 438
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	708	755	480	605	867	989	982	841	852
Other secondary income	1 004	1 014	1 026	1 033	937	1 163	1 215	1 342	1 417
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>6 322</i>	<i>6 346</i>	<i>6 123</i>	<i>6 656</i>	<i>7 609</i>	<i>8 027</i>	<i>8 272</i>	<i>8 987</i>	<i>9 353</i>
Total gross income	36 893	38 263	38 575	40 517	44 018	46 381	47 690	50 220	52 735
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	955	1 052	1 098	1 287	1 439	1 381	1 733	2 236	2 637
Consumer debt interest	237	233	259	296	319	271	331	391	459
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	288	306	286	326	345	297	319	379	428
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>1 480</i>	<i>1 591</i>	<i>1 643</i>	<i>1 909</i>	<i>2 102</i>	<i>1 948</i>	<i>2 382</i>	<i>3 006</i>	<i>3 524</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>1 480</i>	<i>1 591</i>	<i>1 643</i>	<i>1 909</i>	<i>2 102</i>	<i>1 948</i>	<i>2 382</i>	<i>3 006</i>	<i>3 524</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	5 019	5 334	5 609	5 867	5 717	6 240	6 539	6 958	7 642
Social contributions for workers' compensation	484	543	548	576	578	604	636	649	678
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	129	140	148	161	162	168	176	197	223
Other secondary income	956	1 001	1 078	1 081	1 136	1 189	1 302	1 410	1 443
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>6 588</i>	<i>7 018</i>	<i>7 383</i>	<i>7 685</i>	<i>7 593</i>	<i>8 201</i>	<i>8 653</i>	<i>9 214</i>	<i>9 986</i>
Total income payable	8 068	8 609	9 026	9 593	9 695	10 149	11 035	12 221	13 509
Gross disposable income	28 825	29 654	29 549	30 923	34 323	36 232	36 655	37 999	39 225
Final consumption expenditure	23 688	25 002	25 980	27 045	29 431	31 618	33 960	35 823	37 804
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	5 137	4 652	3 569	3 879	4 892	4 614	2 695	2 176	1 422
Total use of gross income	36 893	38 263	38 575	40 517	44 018	46 381	47 690	50 220	52 735

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	3 296	3 583	3 839	4 110	4 309	4 603	4 863	5 398	5 799
Gross mixed income	6 985	7 691	7 966	8 336	7 064	8 806	8 951	10 818	10 393
Compensation of employees	24 559	25 760	27 340	29 222	30 601	32 698	35 996	38 061	40 755
Property income receivable(a)	3 797	3 773	4 236	4 783	5 117	4 584	4 865	5 555	6 309
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	38 637	40 807	43 381	46 451	47 091	50 691	54 675	59 832	63 256
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	514	463	416	446	643	497	547	599	632
Social assistance benefits	4 157	4 200	4 463	4 799	5 525	5 764	5 920	6 669	6 966
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	1 060	1 121	712	1 242	1 414	1 359	1 545	1 521	1 470
Other secondary income	1 244	1 278	1 315	1 340	1 220	1 519	1 602	1 765	1 868
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	6 975	7 063	6 906	7 827	8 802	9 139	9 613	10 554	10 937
Total gross income	45 612	47 870	50 288	54 278	55 894	59 830	64 288	70 385	74 193
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	1 334	1 468	1 573	1 883	2 167	2 136	2 712	3 504	4 170
Consumer debt interest	420	443	490	588	564	474	538	617	711
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	517	555	671	764	808	695	747	889	1 004
<i>Total property income payable</i>	2 271	2 466	2 733	3 235	3 539	3 305	3 997	5 011	5 885
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	2 271	2 466	2 733	3 235	3 539	3 305	3 997	5 011	5 885
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	7 228	7 805	8 245	8 940	8 471	9 267	10 079	10 956	11 487
Social contributions for workers' compensation	432	481	506	513	548	585	629	659	664
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	151	172	224	213	247	277	316	344	358
Other secondary income	1 189	1 264	1 366	1 389	1 469	1 550	1 712	1 851	1 909
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	9 000	9 722	10 341	11 055	10 735	11 679	12 736	13 810	14 418
Total income payable	11 271	12 188	13 074	14 290	14 275	14 984	16 733	18 821	20 303
Gross disposable income	34 340	35 682	37 214	39 989	41 619	44 847	47 555	51 565	53 890
Final consumption expenditure	30 430	32 370	33 658	35 142	37 563	39 842	42 228	45 485	49 364
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	3 910	3 312	3 556	4 846	4 056	5 004	5 327	6 079	4 526
Total use of gross income	45 612	47 870	50 288	54 278	55 894	59 830	64 288	70 385	74 193

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	792	832	842	848	860	870	893	954	1 029
Gross mixed income	1 166	1 181	1 278	1 299	1 228	1 494	1 614	1 644	1 643
Compensation of employees	5 061	5 197	5 340	5 373	5 518	5 941	6 430	6 984	7 620
Property income receivable(a)	940	888	974	1 070	1 146	1 024	1 084	1 219	1 384
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	7 959	8 098	8 434	8 590	8 752	9 329	10 021	10 801	11 676
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	173	160	131	137	197	148	162	181	204
Social assistance benefits	1 361	1 361	1 407	1 527	1 767	1 855	1 890	2 121	2 167
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	203	202	129	250	276	280	298	339	376
Other secondary income	320	319	320	322	290	361	377	420	441
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	2 057	2 042	1 987	2 236	2 530	2 644	2 727	3 062	3 188
Total gross income	10 016	10 140	10 421	10 826	11 282	11 973	12 748	13 863	14 864
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	262	279	289	333	368	346	423	538	643
Consumer debt interest	82	79	90	100	99	83	94	109	131
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	103	100	103	117	124	106	114	136	154
<i>Total property income payable</i>	447	458	481	550	590	535	631	783	927
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	447	458	481	550	590	535	631	783	927
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	1 488	1 513	1 585	1 600	1 510	1 662	1 766	1 954	2 094
Social contributions for workers' compensation	146	166	159	158	168	174	187	199	214
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	47	49	47	47	52	55	57	57	64
Other secondary income	305	319	340	338	355	370	404	444	451
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	1 986	2 047	2 131	2 143	2 085	2 261	2 414	2 654	2 823
Total income payable	2 432	2 505	2 613	2 693	2 674	2 796	3 044	3 437	3 751
Gross disposable income	7 584	7 635	7 809	8 134	8 608	9 177	9 704	10 425	11 114
Final consumption expenditure	7 361	7 684	7 722	7 995	8 469	8 867	9 352	10 117	10 936
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	222	-48	87	139	139	310	352	309	177
Total use of gross income	10 016	10 140	10 421	10 826	11 282	11 973	12 748	13 863	14 864

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	405	424	455	479	488	532	595	687	852
Gross mixed income	441	400	471	569	499	609	578	645	672
Compensation of employees	2 684	2 839	3 137	3 234	3 409	3 576	3 683	3 877	4 230
Property income receivable(a)	314	292	347	367	413	381	386	419	473
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>3 844</i>	<i>3 955</i>	<i>4 410</i>	<i>4 649</i>	<i>4 809</i>	<i>5 098</i>	<i>5 242</i>	<i>5 628</i>	<i>6 227</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	39	38	31	32	52	39	38	44	51
Social assistance benefits	313	317	329	357	413	432	447	493	526
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	166	178	113	131	197	139	141	140	140
Other secondary income	125	129	132	135	123	152	158	172	184
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>644</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>655</i>	<i>784</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>849</i>	<i>901</i>
Total gross income	4 488	4 617	5 015	5 304	5 593	5 860	6 027	6 478	7 127
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	81	97	107	129	143	134	165	219	270
Consumer debt interest	31	29	33	39	41	33	36	41	47
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	24	26	29	33	35	30	32	39	43
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>360</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>360</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	695	734	789	819	809	885	930	996	1 131
Social contributions for workers' compensation	33	39	38	37	44	46	44	48	53
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	15	16	16	16	16	21	21	18	20
Other secondary income	122	129	139	142	150	157	171	182	189
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>865</i>	<i>918</i>	<i>982</i>	<i>1 014</i>	<i>1 019</i>	<i>1 109</i>	<i>1 166</i>	<i>1 244</i>	<i>1 393</i>
Total income payable	1 001	1 070	1 151	1 214	1 238	1 305	1 400	1 543	1 753
Gross disposable income	3 487	3 547	3 864	4 090	4 355	4 555	4 626	4 935	5 374
Final consumption expenditure	2 744	3 139	3 318	3 563	3 825	4 150	4 457	4 934	5 354
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	743	408	546	527	529	405	169	1	20
Total use of gross income	4 488	4 617	5 015	5 304	5 593	5 860	6 027	6 478	7 127

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	803	832	851	902	993	1 098	1 174	1 316	1 439
Gross mixed income	480	502	557	658	647	736	850	894	898
Compensation of employees	7 020	7 284	7 797	8 104	8 681	9 152	9 978	10 634	11 217
Property income receivable(a)	1 833	1 725	1 918	2 025	2 402	2 237	2 419	2 517	2 846
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>10 136</i>	<i>10 343</i>	<i>11 123</i>	<i>11 689</i>	<i>12 723</i>	<i>13 223</i>	<i>14 421</i>	<i>15 361</i>	<i>16 400</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	133	121	110	114	169	126	136	152	157
Social assistance benefits	621	629	653	708	804	840	866	974	1 009
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	230	229	146	121	148	171	210	193	330
Other secondary income	210	210	213	215	197	245	255	282	298
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>1 194</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>1 122</i>	<i>1 158</i>	<i>1 318</i>	<i>1 383</i>	<i>1 467</i>	<i>1 601</i>	<i>1 794</i>
Total gross income	11 330	11 532	12 245	12 847	14 041	14 606	15 888	16 962	18 193
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	292	327	331	383	425	427	530	669	774
Consumer debt interest	71	73	82	98	92	78	90	104	116
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	41	33	35	40	42	36	39	46	52
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>541</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>943</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>434</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>541</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>820</i>	<i>943</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	1 755	1 822	1 969	2 038	1 994	2 049	2 251	2 399	2 729
Social contributions for workers' compensation	112	125	134	131	144	149	157	167	165
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	34	35	38	38	42	38	42	44	61
Other secondary income	203	213	228	229	241	253	278	302	311
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>2 104</i>	<i>2 195</i>	<i>2 369</i>	<i>2 436</i>	<i>2 421</i>	<i>2 489</i>	<i>2 728</i>	<i>2 912</i>	<i>3 266</i>
Total income payable	2 509	2 629	2 816	2 958	2 981	3 029	3 386	3 731	4 207
Gross disposable income	8 821	8 902	9 429	9 889	11 060	11 576	12 502	13 231	13 986
Final consumption expenditure	5 856	6 264	6 578	7 143	7 708	8 446	9 071	9 527	9 970
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	2 965	2 638	2 851	2 746	3 352	3 130	3 431	3 704	4 016
Total use of gross income	11 330	11 532	12 245	12 847	14 041	14 606	15 888	16 962	18 193

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	41 394	44 858	47 592	49 958	52 647	55 642	57 768	60 880	64 510
Gross mixed income	50 538	53 232	55 913	57 904	59 088	69 645	70 698	76 849	76 971
Compensation of employees	273 389	284 811	302 586	318 948	339 156	355 801	376 844	398 032	425 784
Property income receivable(a)	45 884	45 807	50 466	55 965	60 190	54 396	58 026	65 947	74 911
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>411 205</i>	<i>428 708</i>	<i>456 557</i>	<i>482 775</i>	<i>511 081</i>	<i>535 484</i>	<i>563 336</i>	<i>601 708</i>	<i>642 176</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	6 029	5 458	4 851	5 282	7 449	5 675	6 132	6 724	7 094
Social assistance benefits	46 084	46 523	48 430	52 498	59 692	62 442	64 327	72 438	75 253
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	8 686	9 543	6 063	7 703	9 379	9 621	9 759	10 020	10 674
Other secondary income	12 741	12 985	13 271	13 482	12 309	15 303	16 077	17 732	18 769
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>73 540</i>	<i>74 509</i>	<i>72 615</i>	<i>78 965</i>	<i>88 829</i>	<i>93 041</i>	<i>96 295</i>	<i>106 914</i>	<i>111 790</i>
Total gross income	484 745	503 217	529 172	561 740	599 910	628 525	659 631	708 622	753 966
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income									
Interest on Dwellings	14 689	15 110	16 057	19 018	21 445	20 939	26 562	34 266	40 881
Consumer debt interest	3 551	3 638	4 107	4 921	4 857	4 226	5 046	6 151	7 084
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises	4 178	4 465	4 540	5 176	5 473	4 707	5 057	6 021	6 796
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>22 418</i>	<i>23 213</i>	<i>24 704</i>	<i>29 115</i>	<i>31 775</i>	<i>29 872</i>	<i>36 665</i>	<i>46 438</i>	<i>54 761</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>22 418</i>	<i>23 213</i>	<i>24 704</i>	<i>29 115</i>	<i>31 775</i>	<i>29 872</i>	<i>36 665</i>	<i>46 438</i>	<i>54 761</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	72 558	77 149	82 748	87 697	85 428	91 593	98 557	105 710	114 258
Social contributions for workers' compensation	5 067	5 660	5 901	6 076	6 346	6 680	7 058	7 398	7 448
Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc	1 786	1 921	2 110	2 115	2 184	2 392	2 557	2 724	2 968
Other secondary income	12 149	12 832	13 865	14 055	14 921	15 693	17 287	18 748	19 321
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>91 560</i>	<i>97 562</i>	<i>104 624</i>	<i>109 943</i>	<i>108 879</i>	<i>116 358</i>	<i>125 459</i>	<i>134 580</i>	<i>143 995</i>
Total income payable	113 978	120 775	129 328	139 058	140 654	146 230	162 124	181 018	198 756
Gross disposable income	370 767	382 442	399 844	422 682	459 256	482 295	497 507	527 604	555 210
Final consumption expenditure	319 886	340 766	360 286	380 128	411 024	434 552	462 095	493 287	522 551
Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital(b)	50 881	41 676	39 558	42 554	48 232	47 743	35 412	34 317	32 659
Total use of gross income	484 745	503 217	529 172	561 740	599 910	628 525	659 631	708 622	753 966

(a) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises and superannuation funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(b) Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital is derived as a balancing item.

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
NEW SOUTH WALES (a)									
Gross value of agricultural production	10 872	10 477	10 203	10 385	11 999	13 297	10 363	10 964	10 948
less Intermediate input costs	6 095	6 356	5 825	5 874	6 541	6 622	5 329	5 896	5 619
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 777	4 122	4 377	4 511	5 458	6 675	5 034	5 068	5 329
less Taxes less subsidies on products	164	165	211	144	153	187	199	211	231
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4 613</i>	<i>3 957</i>	<i>4 167</i>	<i>4 367</i>	<i>5 305</i>	<i>6 488</i>	<i>4 835</i>	<i>4 857</i>	<i>5 098</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	3 028	3 249	3 321	3 439	3 725	3 756	3 733	3 844	3 999
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	106	108	152	209	237	280	292	307	337
Agricultural income	1 478	599	694	719	1 343	2 452	811	706	762
VICTORIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	7 446	7 586	7 795	8 355	10 158	11 141	9 129	10 717	10 621
less Intermediate input costs	3 331	3 446	3 427	3 553	3 864	3 958	3 819	4 269	4 010
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 115	4 140	4 368	4 802	6 294	7 183	5 310	6 448	6 612
less Taxes less subsidies on products	127	127	163	111	118	145	154	163	179
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>3 989</i>	<i>4 013</i>	<i>4 206</i>	<i>4 690</i>	<i>6 176</i>	<i>7 039</i>	<i>5 156</i>	<i>6 285</i>	<i>6 433</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 266	2 451	2 495	2 581	2 791	2 820	2 802	2 869	2 989
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	82	84	118	161	183	216	225	237	260
Agricultural income	1 641	1 478	1 594	1 948	3 202	4 003	2 130	3 179	3 184
QUEENSLAND									
Gross value of agricultural production	7 180	7 440	8 277	8 851	9 547	10 456	8 900	9 923	10 085
less Intermediate input costs	4 003	4 119	4 077	4 239	4 557	4 536	4 063	4 416	4 251
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	3 178	3 321	4 200	4 613	4 991	5 920	4 837	5 507	5 834
less Taxes less subsidies on products	35	35	45	31	33	40	43	45	50
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>3 143</i>	<i>3 286</i>	<i>4 155</i>	<i>4 582</i>	<i>4 958</i>	<i>5 880</i>	<i>4 794</i>	<i>5 462</i>	<i>5 785</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 589	2 786	2 843	2 943	3 185	3 215	3 193	3 282	3 417
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	23	23	33	45	51	60	62	66	72
Agricultural income	531	477	1 279	1 594	1 722	2 605	1 539	2 114	2 295
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	3 571	3 882	3 897	3 627	5 304	6 087	4 919	5 485	5 114
less Intermediate input costs	1 780	1 843	1 982	1 960	2 239	2 332	2 202	2 396	2 251
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	1 792	2 039	1 914	1 667	3 064	3 755	2 717	3 089	2 863
less Taxes less subsidies on products	21	21	27	19	20	24	26	27	30
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>1 770</i>	<i>2 017</i>	<i>1 887</i>	<i>1 648</i>	<i>3 045</i>	<i>3 731</i>	<i>2 692</i>	<i>3 062</i>	<i>2 833</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 097	1 190	1 208	1 251	1 353	1 365	1 361	1 387	1 447
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	14	14	20	27	31	36	38	40	44
Agricultural income	659	814	660	370	1 661	2 329	1 293	1 635	1 342

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	5 161	5 370	5 096	5 494	5 301	6 480	5 453	7 446	6 865
less Intermediate input costs	2 763	2 844	3 069	3 096	3 160	3 351	3 198	3 646	3 496
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	2 397	2 526	2 027	2 399	2 142	3 128	2 255	3 800	3 368
less Taxes less subsidies on products	32	33	42	29	30	37	39	42	46
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>2 365</i>	<i>2 493</i>	<i>1 985</i>	<i>2 370</i>	<i>2 111</i>	<i>3 091</i>	<i>2 215</i>	<i>3 759</i>	<i>3 323</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 462	1 597	1 619	1 674	1 807	1 831	1 819	1 851	1 931
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	21	21	30	41	47	55	58	61	67
Agricultural income	882	875	336	655	257	1 205	338	1 847	1 325
TASMANIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	811	857	892	878	954	1 121	1 089	1 094	1 086
less Intermediate input costs	388	401	356	363	386	399	406	421	413
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	423	456	536	515	569	721	682	673	673
less Taxes less subsidies on products	9	9	11	7	8	10	10	11	12
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>525</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>712</i>	<i>672</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>661</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	323	343	352	365	396	398	395	410	427
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	6	6	8	11	12	15	15	16	17
Agricultural income	86	98	165	132	152	299	262	236	217
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Gross value of agricultural production	315	251	301	338	385	465	366	437	459
less Intermediate input costs	100	102	113	118	133	147	138	157	151
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	215	150	188	220	252	318	228	281	308
less Taxes less subsidies on products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>317</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>279</i>	<i>306</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	86	89	94	97	105	106	104	110	114
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Agricultural income	128	59	92	121	144	210	121	167	190
AUSTRALIA									
Gross value of agricultural production	35 357	35 863	36 460	37 928	43 648	49 047	40 218	46 066	45 178
less Intermediate input costs	18 459	19 110	18 849	19 202	20 879	21 345	19 155	21 201	20 191
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	16 897	16 753	17 611	18 726	22 769	27 702	21 063	24 866	24 987
less Taxes less subsidies on products	389	391	500	342	362	444	472	500	549
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	<i>16 508</i>	<i>16 362</i>	<i>17 111</i>	<i>18 384</i>	<i>22 407</i>	<i>27 258</i>	<i>20 591</i>	<i>24 366</i>	<i>24 438</i>
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	10 851	11 705	11 931	12 351	13 363	13 492	13 406	13 754	14 324
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	252	257	361	496	563	664	692	728	799
Agricultural income	5 405	4 400	4 819	5 537	8 481	13 102	6 493	9 884	9 315

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 1996–97 to 2004–05. Where ‘state’, is referred to in the text, it also encompasses the two territories. The estimates in this publication are consistent with those published for Australia in the 2004–05 issue of *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0). For further details of the concepts, sources and methods used in compiling the estimates in this publication refer to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The latest edition was released in December 2000 and is accessible on the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>.

2 State estimates are essentially a dissection of the Australian estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. While it is possible in some cases to build up estimates using the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, it is quite often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These may be directly related to the aggregate being allocated (for example, economic survey data) or only indirectly related (for example, population and household income distributions).

3 Quarterly state estimates of state final demand (SFD) and its components are released quarterly in the publication *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The data are available for chain volume measures and in current prices and are presented in trend, seasonally adjusted and original forms.

CONCEPTUAL BASIS

4 Australia’s national accounts statistics are based on the latest international standard for national accounting – the *System of National Accounts, 1993* (SNA93). SNA93 was produced by five international organisations involved in the use of economic statistics and the promotion of international statistical standards – United Nations, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, International Monetary Fund, World Bank and Commission of the European Communities.

5 While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in SNA93, no such detailed standard is available for sub-national (regional/state) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to state accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. Most problems arise for the Transport and storage, Communication services, and Finance and insurance industries, and in the treatment of central government. In such cases, conventions need to be established which reflect data availability and/or the needs of users.

CONCEPTS, DEFINITIONS, SOURCES AND METHODS

6 Extensive revisions to *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) were required to reflect the implementation of SNA93 in the Australian national accounts and other changes to sources and methods which have occurred over recent years. 5216.0 outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current prices and in chain volume terms, and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. In addition, it includes documentation on input-output tables, financial accounts, capital stock, productivity measures, balance sheets, and state accounts. For detailed information about the nature and extent of the conceptual changes introduced with the implementation of SNA93 reference should be made to the following information papers: *Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5251.0), *Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5248.0), and *Upgraded Australian National Accounts, 1998* (cat. no. 5253.0).

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ESTIMATES OF GSP AND ITS COMPONENTS

7 Estimates of GSP in current prices are produced by summing factor incomes, i.e. compensation of employees, gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI), plus taxes less subsidies on production and imports. While wages and salaries can be readily collected by state, this is not always the case for other components of compensation of employees or for GOS plus GMI, which often cannot be measured satisfactorily within business accounting systems at the individual location. Most of the ABS economic collections which provide data for the estimates in this publication obtain various financial information from businesses. Many of these businesses operate within a single state and it is straightforward to attribute the GOS and GMI for those businesses. For complex businesses that operate in more than one state various conventions have been adopted to allocate GOS and GMI to the appropriate state.

8 For the Transport and storage and Communication services industries, estimates of GOS plus GMI by state can be substantially affected by the conceptual basis adopted for allocation. For example, in the case of the modal transport industries (i.e. all transport industries except Services to transport), possible ways of attributing production could include tonne (or person) kilometres travelled in a state; economic activity attributed to the base of operations only; or a mixture of both. As state economic activity for interstate modal transport activities cannot be uniquely defined, it may even be preferable that they should be regarded as extra-territorial and excluded entirely from state production. However, the approach adopted in this publication is to use activity indicators to allocate interstate transport services to states.

9 Numerous data sources are used to apportion Australia level GOS plus GMI to states. Where available, economic survey data are used to apportion GOS for corporations. For those industries for which economic survey data are not available, a variety of allocators is used to extrapolate or estimate state dissections of GOS. Indicators include state details of wages and salaries, employment, household final consumption expenditure, movements in unincorporated enterprises' GMI, freight shipped from Australian ports, and airport passenger embarkations/disembarkations (the latter two indicators are specific to the transport industry). Taxation statistics are used to apportion GMI for non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises in some industries, and economic survey data are used for other industries. Production-based estimates of agricultural GOS plus GMI are derived using the same data sources and methodology as are used for the Australian estimates. Although the GOS of state and local government non-financial corporations is directly available from the ABS public finance system, GOS for Commonwealth government non-financial corporations is allocated mainly using indirect indicators.

10 While state by industry estimates of wages and salaries are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, the estimates of the other components of compensation of employees are essentially allocations of the Australian total. State by industry estimates of employers' superannuation contributions are derived using wages and salaries by state by industry as an allocator. State by industry estimates of workers compensation premiums are based on labour costs data collected by the ABS. It should be noted that there is a minor difference between compensation of employees as published in the total factor income tables and as published in the household income accounts for both the Australian and state estimates. The difference arises in situations where a household supplies labour to a production establishment that is in a different domestic territory (state/county) from the household.

11 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports are derived by adding values for taxes received and subsidies paid by state and local governments and the Commonwealth government. Data are available from the ABS public finance system, although Commonwealth government values are not generally available by state.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ESTIMATES OF GSP AND ITS COMPONENTS *continued*

Indicators are used to allocate the goods and services tax, excise tax, customs duties and major subsidies to the state where the economic activity took place.

STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

12 In addition to estimates of GSP and their income components, this publication contains state estimates for a number of expenditure components and international exports and imports of goods and services in both current prices and chain volume terms. The difference between the sum of these components and GSP is known as the balancing item. The balancing item reflects: changes in inventories; interstate trade in goods and services; and the expenditure statistical discrepancy.

Current price estimates

13 State estimates of household final consumption expenditure and private gross fixed capital formation are derived largely from the same sources used for the Australia-level estimates. In the case of household final consumption expenditure, data sources for major components such as household goods, dwelling rent, purchase of motor vehicles, fares, and purchases of gas, electricity and fuel are available by state. Some components of expenditure on recreation and culture rely on the extrapolation and interpolation of less frequent Household Expenditure Survey data. Where actual data are not available, indirect indicators such as household disposable income are used to allocate the Australia-level estimate.

14 State estimates of private gross fixed capital formation in dwellings and non-dwelling construction are derived using data from the ABS Building Activity Survey and the Engineering Construction Survey, while expenditure on equipment is derived from the Survey of Private New Fixed Capital Expenditure. Ownership transfer costs are derived from stamp duty data supplied by the various states, ABS surveys of real estate agents and lawyers, and various other data such as the number of real estate property transfers by state. Essentially, these are the same data sources used to prepare the Australia-level estimates.

15 State estimates of gross fixed capital formation in livestock are based on data from the ABS Agricultural Census, the Survey of Livestock Slaughtering and Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics surveys. State estimates of exploration expenditure are derived from the ABS Survey of Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration. State estimates of capital expenditure on software and artistic originals are based on a variety of allocators, including some indirect ones.

16 Final expenditures of state and local governments can be readily allocated by state, and the same public finance source that is used to derive Australian estimates is also used to derive state estimates.

17 The treatment of national government final expenditures in regional accounting is rather problematic. National government includes the Commonwealth government and the universities, with the major allocation difficulties arising from the Commonwealth government component. Alternative treatments are to attribute final expenditures to the region in which the expenditure was incurred, or to the region in which the beneficiaries reside, or even to consider the Commonwealth government as a consumer unit is extra-territorial and therefore to exclude it from all regions. For practical reasons the first approach has been adopted in this publication, although it still requires extensive use of indirect indicators. An implication is that a large proportion of the consumption of Commonwealth government services is included in SFD for the Australian Capital Territory, increasing the balancing item for that territory. If data had been available to allocate Commonwealth final consumption expenditure to end users, the balancing item for the Australian Capital Territory would be a much smaller negative (or even a positive value) because the provision of much of the services produced would be regarded as an interstate export instead. Estimates for Commonwealth government expenditures in the states on both an annual and quarterly basis therefore have to be treated with considerable caution.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

Current price estimates continued

18 The non-defence component of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure is apportioned to states using data on gross earnings from the ABS Survey of Employment and Earnings. Defence salaries and recurrent expenditure are allocated using defence employment by state, while defence weapons and their delivery platforms are allocated according to population.

19 For Commonwealth general government gross fixed capital formation, Australia-level estimates are first subdivided into expenditure on non-dwelling construction, and expenditure on machinery and equipment. The Australia-level non-dwelling construction component is generally allocated to the states based on Commonwealth government construction expenditures by state as an indicator. Expenditure on machinery and equipment is allocated using Commonwealth general government employment by state. State estimates of capital expenditure on intangible fixed assets are based on a variety of allocators, including some indirect indicators.

20 For Commonwealth public corporation gross fixed capital formation, a variety of allocators is applied at the individual corporation level. Direct allocation is possible in a few cases where corporations operate wholly in one state. For some corporations state-level direct indicators are available from either the ABS Engineering Construction Survey or from published accounts. For other corporations, indirect allocations are used—for example, purchases of ships are allocated using general freight activity through ports in each state.

21 State estimates of international exports and imports of goods are on a recorded trade basis. No timing adjustments have been made to convert the data to a balance of payments basis and therefore the data differ slightly from the export and import estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. Exports of goods data are on a state of origin basis, that is the state in which the final stage of manufacture or production occurs. For most exports this should correspond to the required basis for state allocation, that is, the state of final resident ownership. The estimates differ from those published in *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0) because re-exports, which are not published on a state basis in cat. no. 5368.0, are allocated to the states by commodity and included in the state figures in this publication. Those commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction, which are not available by state in cat. no. 5368.0 are allocated to the states by commodity in proportion to each state's total exports and re-exports and included in the state export figures in this publication.

22 State estimates of international imports of goods are on the basis of the state in which the imports were released from Australian Customs Service control. In most cases this corresponds to the state of initial resident ownership, which is the required basis of state allocation. No information is available on which to base an adjustment for goods released from Customs' control in a state other than that in which their owner resides.

23 International trade in services data are consistent with balance of payments estimates of exports and imports of services. State allocation has been made primarily on the basis of a series of indicators for transportation, travel and communication services. For other services (about 25% of all trade in services) allocation is based on the location of the business reporting the information, which serves as a proxy for state of origin/consumption of that service.

Chain volume estimates

24 Chain volume estimates of government and household final consumption expenditure for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. The state volume estimates are derived using state-specific price indexes. Much use is made of components of the capital city consumer price indexes and state wage cost indexes.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

Chain volume estimates continued

25 Chain volume estimates of private gross fixed capital formation for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. State-specific price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for capital formation in dwelling and non-dwelling construction. National price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for capital formation in machinery and equipment and intangibles, although account is taken of the different industry compositions within each state – industry patterns of capital formation by asset type vary.

26 Quarterly chain volume estimates of public gross fixed capital formation for Australia are derived by aggregating the volume estimates for the states using a bottom-up approach. State-specific price indexes are used for gross fixed capital formation in non-dwelling construction, but national price indexes are used to derive the volume estimates for the remainder. Annual chain volume estimates of public gross fixed capital formation by state are derived by aggregating the quarterly estimates and then constraining these estimates to be consistent with the national estimates.

27 Detailed estimates of current price exports of goods on a recorded trade basis at the two-digit level of the *Standard International Trade Classification Revision 3* (SITC Rev 3) are revalued, generally using national rather than state-specific deflators, to produce volume estimates of these components. There is an assumption that the national deflators will usually provide a reasonable measure of change in price at the state level. Revaluation at the two-digit (division) level of SITC Rev 3 is a compromise giving a reasonable level of disaggregation by commodity type without increasing the magnitude of the revaluation exercise too significantly. In a very limited number of cases more specific deflators are used to replace the national deflator at the SITC Rev 3 division level. This occurs in those cases where the composition of a particular division is known to be variable between states and the division includes commodities with price movements which deviate significantly from the division average. Mineral and agricultural commodities are the most significant in this regard. The state estimates are benchmarked to the national estimates.

28 A similar approach is adopted for imports of goods, with national deflators being used. The level of revaluation corresponds broadly to the commodity subgroup level of the balance of payments merchandise imports end-use classification of imports, i.e. two-digit Broad Economic Classification by three-digit level of the SITC Rev 3. The state estimates are benchmarked to the national estimates.

29 Chain volume estimates of exports and imports of international trade in services have been calculated using the same methodology and deflators as applied at the Australian level. About 10 categories of imports and exports of services are identified and calculation of chain volumes is carried out at this level.

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES OF GSP

30 The chain volume measures of GSP presented in this publication are derived by revaluing current price, income-based estimates of GSP, using deflators which are compiled using the available data on the composition of expenditures on state production and movements in associated prices. For a more complete description of why this approach has been adopted, and details of the data sources and the methods used, see Chapter 28, *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

31 A lack of data means that it is not possible to derive estimates at the state level equivalent to the aggregate Australian expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product. While the components of SFD and estimates of international merchandise trade and international trade in services by state are available, there are no complete data on interstate trade in goods and services; or changes in inventories. Hence, an expenditure-based GSP volume measure cannot be derived by a similar methodology to that adopted at the Australian level.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES OF GSP *continued*

32 In order to make maximum use of the incomplete expenditure data and limited price data available at the state level, an approach is adopted which essentially involves deriving the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. For each state, current price estimates of identified components of international and interstate trade and changes in inventories are combined with the current price estimates of SFD and, similarly, the chain volume measures of those components are combined with the chain volume measures of SFD. The quotient derived by dividing the aggregate chain volume measure into the aggregate current price estimates is a Paasche (current-weighted) price index. It is this price index which is used to revalue the current price estimates of GSP.

33 It is crucial to identify separately those components for which the deflators deviate significantly from the average, since the method adopted effectively attributes the weighted average deflator to the unidentified components. There is an assumption underlying the approach adopted in deriving the aggregate state deflators that, because of price competition, the available national price indicators are reasonably indicative at the state level. This is a less distorting assumption if the price indicators are weighted together at a reasonable level of commodity disaggregation, and implies deriving the current price and chain volume estimates at as fine a level as possible.

34 Despite the fact that as broad a range of information as possible is used in this estimation procedure, the aggregate current price and chain volume estimates of expenditures used in the derivation of the state deflator are not considered to be complete measures. They merely serve to produce the best deflators and therefore the most reliable chain volume measures of GSP that the available data and resources allow. For this reason, they are regarded as experimental estimates.

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

35 The chain volume measures of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then chain volume GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason real gross state income (RGSI), has been developed which measures chain volume GSP adjusted for changes in the terms of trade. This measure was introduced in a feature article published in the March quarter 2002 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0).

36 To obtain an estimate of RGSI, the following adjustment is made to the volume measure of GSP, prior to chaining:

- exports of goods and services at current prices are deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services;
- the actual volume estimates of exports are then deducted from this value;
- the resultant terms of trade adjustment is then added to the volume measure of GSP, and
- the measures of RGSI in the prices of the previous year are then chained to give chain estimates of RGSI.

37 The estimates of exports and imports of goods and services used in these calculations include both international and interstate trade. The methods used to derive them are described in Chapter 28 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The international trade data are considered to be of reasonable quality and are presented in this publication. The interstate trade data are derived using a model, and are considered to be of poor quality. Fortunately, the major contribution to changes in the terms of trade of a state comes from its internationally traded goods, principally Australia's exports of primary goods and its importation of manufactured goods (e.g. IT equipment). The contribution of interstate trade to changes

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

continued

in a State's terms of trade is relatively minor because the prices of goods and services exported and imported tend to change at a similar rate.

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

38 The estimates in this publication represent allocations of Australian estimates published in 5204.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by any particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to states. The degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the Australian estimates.

39 Uniform methodologies and consistent data sources have been used for all states. Although there is no reason to expect that there would be any bias in the methods used, there is some variation in both the quality of data between states (particularly where sample surveys are used) and the sensitivity of estimates to alternative concepts.

40 Detailed industry estimates for the two territories are likely to be less accurate than those for the states. For example, for the Communication services industry, data for the Australian Capital Territory are available only in combination with New South Wales; a similar problem exists for Communication services data relating to the Northern Territory, which are combined with data for South Australia. The use of indirect allocators to separate the territories has a far more significant effect on the relative errors for the Australian Capital Territory and for the Northern Territory than for New South Wales and South Australia. Where sample surveys are used to collect data, standard errors are often higher for the territories than for the states.

41 The limitations of ABS sample surveys in producing state estimates are particularly relevant for estimates of private gross fixed capital formation – machinery and equipment. Estimates for each state are derived largely from a quarterly national survey of business. The survey design aims to achieve a high degree of statistical accuracy in the samples in the larger states. However, as the accuracy of the estimates from this survey (in percentage terms) is roughly proportional to the size of the sample, the estimates for the smaller states are generally less accurate than those for the larger states. Hence, the estimates for the Northern Territory, Australian Capital Territory, Tasmania and South Australia are particularly prone to volatile movements.

42 Estimates of GOS plus GMI for the latest year rely on a range of broad activity indicators such as retail turnover, construction work done and persons employed. Therefore, they are subject to revision as more suitable sources, such as taxation statistics and ABS economic survey data, become available.

43 Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public corporation gross fixed capital formation can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to states. Again, care is required when interpreting these estimates.

44 The incomplete nature of the price and expenditure data available at the state level for the derivation of the GSP deflators, and the generally lower level of accuracy of state data, referred to earlier, mean that there is greater scope for inaccuracy than in comparable estimates at the Australian level. The chain volume measures of GSP are derived measures, calculated by adjusting the current price estimates using specially constructed state deflators. This means that the chain volume measures incorporate the combined effects of the inaccuracies in the current price estimates and those in the deflators. These inaccuracies reflect a number of factors, including higher relative sampling errors; the 'fuzziness' of some state data arising from difficulties that businesses and government agencies operating across the country have in allocating their activities by state; and the limited availability of source data on a state basis in a number of areas. The inaccuracies in the component value and price estimates may be compounded or offset in the process of deriving the chain volume measures.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

continued

45 In analysing the chain volume measures it is important to recognise the data limitations at the state level and to be aware that the accuracy of the estimates will not be as high as that of the corresponding national estimates.

OTHER NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

46 This publication is part of a regular sequence of national accounts publications. The key national accounts publication is the quarterly *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0) released approximately two months after the end of the reference period. The first estimates of national accounts for a particular financial year are released in the June quarter issue of 5206.0, generally in early September. This quarterly publication also contains state estimates for the aggregate State Final Demand and its components.

47 In early November each year the annual publication *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) is released. It contains the annual benchmark income and expenditure data on which the data in this publication are based. In addition it contains detailed income, capital and financial accounts and balance sheets for all institutional sectors, estimates of productivity and capital stock and a range of industry data. Overall it provides a detailed picture of the structure of the Australian economy.

48 Input-output tables for 1998–99, consistent with the 1998–99 estimates for income, expenditure and production shown in the 2003–04 issue of this publication, are available in *Australian National Accounts: Input Output Tables 1998–99* (cat. no. 5209.0.55.001). Related to this release is the detailed commodity information contained in *Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables (Product Details)* (cat. no. 5215.0.55.001)

49 In recent years a significant amount of progress has been made in developing estimates of the contribution of tourism to the Australian economy in the form of a tourism satellite account. The latest estimates up to 2002–03 were released in *Australian National Accounts: Tourism Satellite Account* (cat. no. 5249.0).

FEATURE ARTICLES AND TECHNICAL NOTES

50 Feature articles and technical notes are written on a regular basis to inform users of emerging issues and methodological changes and their impact on the national accounts. Most commonly feature articles and technical notes are released in the quarterly publication 5206.0 but other publication vehicles are also used. A full list of feature articles published since December 1988 is included in Appendix 2.

INFORMATION PAPERS

51 Information papers are published by the ABS to provide information on topical issues and developments. The following information papers relating to national accounting issues are available at all ABS offices:

Development of Multifactor Productivity Estimates of Australia 1974–75 to 1987–88
(cat. no. 5229.0)

Improvements to ABS Economic Statistics, 1997 (cat. no. 1357.0)

Introduction of Revised International Statistical Standards in ABS

Macro-economic Statistics (cat. no. 5245.0)

Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5251.0)

Introduction of Chain Volume Measures in the Australian National Accounts
(cat. no. 5248.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts (cat. no. 5253.0)

Upgraded Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5254.0)

ABS Statistics and the New Tax System (cat. no. 1358.0)

Improvements in ABS Economic Statistics (Arising from the the New Tax System)
(cat. no. 1372.0)

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

OCCASIONAL PAPERS

52 Occasional papers produced by the officers of the ABS report on various aspects of research being undertaken on national accounts. They are not used for the release of official statistics and do not necessarily reflect the views of the ABS. The following occasional papers are available at all ABS offices:

Current-Cost and Constant-Cost Depreciation and Net Capital Stock—C. Bailey (1981/1)

The Accuracy and Reliability of the Quarterly National Accounts—A. Johnson (1982/2)

State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates—S. Burrell, J. Daniel, A. Johnson and R. Walters (1984/4)

The Effects of Rebasings the Constant Price Estimates of the Australian National Accounts—R. Dippelsman (1985/1)

Estimates of Depreciation and Capital Stock, Australia—R. Walters, and R. Dippelsman (1985/3)

Estimates of Multifactor Productivity, Australia—C. Aspden (cat. no. 5233.0)

Productivity, Prices, Profits and Pay, 1964–65 to 1989–90—I. Castles (cat. no. 5239.0)

Balanced Australian National Accounts—C. Kim, G Salou, P Rossiter (Working Papers in Economics and Applied Statistics, 94/2 (cat. no. 1351.0)

Measuring Unpaid Household Work—Issues and Experimental Estimates (cat. no. 5236.0)

Unpaid Work and the Australian Economy, 1997 (cat. no. 5240.0)

National Balance Sheets for Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates, 1989–1992 (cat. no. 5241.0)

53 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products* (cat. no. 1101.0). The Catalogue is available from any ABS office or the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. The ABS also issues a daily *Release Advice* on the web site which details products to be released in the week ahead.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
GDP	gross domestic product
GMI	gross mixed income
GOS	gross operating surplus
GSP	gross state product
RGSI	real gross state income
SFD	state final demand
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA93	System of National Accounts 1993

APPENDIX 1 ELECTRONIC TABLES

STATE TABLES

	<i>Table no.</i>	<i>Title</i>
Gross state product	1	Gross state product, Chain volume measures
	2	Real gross state income, Chain volume measures
	3	Gross state product, Current prices
	4	Gross state product per capita, Current prices
Expenditure components of GSP	5	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures
	6	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Current prices
	7	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures
	8	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Current prices
	9	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures
	10	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Current prices
	11	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures
	12	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Current prices
	13	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures
	14	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Current prices
	15	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures
	16	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Current prices
	17	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures
	18	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Current prices
	19	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures
	20	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	21	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Chain volume measures
	22	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Current prices
Income components of GSP	23	Income components of gross state product, Current prices
	24	Total factor income by industry and principal components, New South Wales—Current prices
	25	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Victoria—Current prices
	26	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Queensland—Current prices
	27	Total factor income by industry and principal components, South Australia—Current prices
	28	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Western Australia—Current prices
	29	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Tasmania—Current prices
	30	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Northern Territory—Current prices
	31	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	32	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australia—Current prices
Household income	33	Gross household income and gross household disposable income, Current prices
	34	Household income account, New South Wales—Current prices
	35	Household income account, Victoria—Current prices
	36	Household income account, Queensland—Current prices
	37	Household income account, South Australia—Current prices
	38	Household income account, Western Australia—Current prices
	39	Household income account, Tasmania—Current prices
	40	Household income account, Northern Territory—Current prices
	41	Household income account, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices
	42	Household income account, Australia—Current prices
Agricultural income	43	Agricultural income, Current prices

APPENDIX 1 ELECTRONIC TABLES *continued*

STATE TABLES *continued*

Revisions tables	<i>Table no.</i>	<i>Title</i>
	44	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	45	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	46	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	47	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	48	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	49	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	50	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	51	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures: Revisions to percentage changes
	52	Total factor income by industry, New South Wales—Current prices: Revisions
	53	Total factor income by industry, Victoria—Current prices: Revisions
	54	Total factor income by industry, Queensland—Current prices: Revisions
	55	Total factor income by industry, South Australia—Current prices: Revisions
	56	Total factor income by industry, Western Australia—Current prices: Revisions
	57	Total factor income by industry, Tasmania—Current prices: Revisions
	58	Total factor income by industry, Northern Territory—Current prices: Revisions
	59	Total factor income by industry, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices: Revisions

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES

INTRODUCTION

This Appendix presents a list of national accounts related feature articles and technical notes published since the December quarter 1988 release of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The list covers articles published in 5206.0 as well as national accounts related articles published in other releases including *Australian Economic Indicators* (cat. no. 1350.0), *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) and *Year Book Australia* (cat. no. 1301.0). Feature article and notes written since March 1998 can be access through the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>> by accessing the relevant publication. Otherwise, the articles can be accessed by purchasing the relevant publication or by contacting the officers named on the front of this publication.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, National Income, Expenditure and Product—(cat. no. 5206.0)

Title

Dec 88	Measuring the nation's capital stock (Stephen Moore & Nicolas Brown)
Mar 89	Imports of computer equipment (Paul McCarthy)
Jun 89	Gross domestic product, employment and productivity 1982—83 to 1985—86 (Neil Batty)
Dec 89	The flow of funds: Measuring the financial transactions of the Australian economy
Mar 90	Natural resource and environmental accounting in the national accounts
Jun 90	Which is the best short-term measure of gross domestic product? A Statistical analysis of short term movements of the three measures of gross domestic product and their average. (Charles Aspden)
Dec 90	Gross domestic product (GDP) adjusted for terms of trade effect
Sep 93	Real gross domestic income
Dec 94	New industry classification (ANZSIC)
Sep 96	Factors influencing short-term growth of production and labour productivity Impact of the 1995–96 farm season on Australian production. (Charles Aspden)
Jun 97	Finance and insurance—New constant price methods
Jun 99	Expenditure on the year 2000 problem Sydney hailstorm
Sep 99	The Sydney Olympic games Measures of saving in the national accounts
Mar 00	The new tax system and the Australian national accounts
Mar 01	New chain volume estimates for the services sector Treatment of 3G spectrum licences Real/volume balance sheet for Australia
Sep 01	Further developments in the analysis of productivity growth in Australia
Dec 01	Forthcoming changes in the estimation of compensation of employees Real net national disposable income—A new national accounts measure
Mar 02	A New strategy for annual benchmarking of the Australian national accounts Real gross state domestic income
Jun 02	Accounting for the environment in the national accounts
Sep 02	Impact of the drought on Australian production in 2002–03
Dec 02	An Information and communication technology satellite account
Mar 03	A Quality assessment of the national accounts information system
Jun 03	Statistical treatment of the 2003 Rugby World Cup
Sep 03	Statistical treatment of economic activity in the Timor Sea
Mar 04	Supply and use tables and the quarterly national accounts Measuring price change in the Australian economy
Dec 04	The term of trade and the national accounts
Jun 05	The relationship between GDP and employment Hours worked estimates in the quarterly national accounts Forthcoming updated national accounts annual benchmarks

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES *continued*

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS, (cat. no. 1350.0)

<i>Title</i>	
Nov 91	Measuring inflation (Tony Johnson)
Apr 92	International comparisons of gross domestic product at purchasing power parity
Jul 92	Introduction to financial accounts
Aug 92	The Business cycle in Australia: 1959 to 1992 (Gerard Salou and Cynthia Kim)
Sep 92	State accounts: Trends in state and territory economic activity (Tony Johnson)
Mar 93	Change in base year of constant price national accounts from 1984–85 to 1989–90
Apr 93	Input-output tables: Describing the shape of Australia's economy (Dr Annette Barbetti)
Sep 93	The Timeliness of quarterly income and expenditure accounts: An International comparison (Philip Smith, StatsCan)
May 94	'Real' estimates in the national accounts
Dec 94	Unpaid work and the Australian economy
Aug 95	Valuing Australia's natural resources—Part 1
Oct 95	Valuing Australia's natural resources—Part 2
Dec 95	A Comparison of the World Bank and ABS wealth estimates
Jan 98	An Introduction to tourism satellite accounts (Carl Obst)
July 98	Revisions to quarterly economic growth rates 1984 to 1993 Improving the quality of the national accounts
Oct 98	Improvements to trend estimation for national accounts aggregates
Aug 99	Upgrade of capital stock and multifactor productivity estimates
Oct 99	Impact of Y2K and the Sydney hailstorm on the national accounts
Aug 00	The Sydney Olympic games
Sep 00	Australian tourism satellite account
Aug 01	New chain volume estimates for the service sector Real / volume balance sheets for Australia
Dec 01	Saving, borrowing, investment and wealth
Jan 02	Further developments in the analysis of productivity growth in Australia
Mar 02	Purchasing power parities and real expenditures—1999 benchmark results for OECD countries
Apr 02	Technical Note: Introducing real net national disposable income—A new national accounts measure
Jul 02	Real gross state domestic income
Oct 02	Accounting for the environment in the national accounts
Jan 03	Impact of the drought on Australian production in 2002–03
Apr 03	An Information and communication technology satellite account
Jul 03	A Quality assessment of the national accounts information system
Oct 03	Impact of the 2003–04 farm season on Australian production The Underground economy and Australia's GDP Statistical treatment of the 2003 Rugby World Cup
Jan 04	Statistical treatment of economic activity in the Timor Sea
Jul 04	Supply and use tables and the quarterly national accounts Measuring price change in the Australian economy
Apr 05	The terms of trade and the national accounts
Sep 05	Issues with seasonal adjustment of hours worked

AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, (cat. no. 5204.0)

<i>Title</i>	
1997–98	Upgrade of capital stock and multifactor productivity estimates
2000–01	Saving, borrowing, investment and wealth
2002–03	New analytical measures of income, saving and wealth
2003–04	100 Years of change in Australian industry
2004–05	Updated national accounts annual benchmarks

APPENDIX 2 FEATURE ARTICLES *continued*

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, State Accounts—(cat no. 5220.0)
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Title

1993–94 Compiling constant price gross state product
.....

YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA, (cat. no. 1301.0)
.....

Title

1996 The Value of unpaid work
1997 Natural resources in national balance sheets
1998 Impact of the 1995–96 farm season on Australian production
2001 History of national accounts in Australia
2002 New volume estimates for health and education
Balance sheet for Australia in real or volume terms
2003 Accounting for the environment in the national accounts
2004 Impact of the farm season on Australian production in 2002–03 and 2003–04
.....

GLOSSARY

Agricultural factor income	The total factor income arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture. It is equal to the estimated gross value of production (after the inventory valuation adjustment) less estimated production costs other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital for all enterprises engaged in agriculture and services to agriculture. It includes agricultural output produced by the household sector for its own consumption.
Agricultural income	The income accruing from agricultural production during the year. It is equal to gross agricultural product at factor cost less consumption of fixed capital, compensation of employees, and net rent and interest payments.
Agricultural production costs	Include all costs (other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital) incurred in current production but exclude net rent and interest payable which are treated as appropriations out of operating surplus. In general, marketing costs are as shown in the statistical publication <i>Value of Agriculture, Australia</i> (cat. no. 7113.0) and represent the difference between the value at the farm (or other place of production) and wholesale markets. Other costs include taxes on production and imports, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with inter-farm transfers of livestock and fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items.
Balancing Item	Calculated as the residual of GSP less <i>state final demand</i> less <i>international trade in exports of goods and services</i> , plus <i>international trade in imports of goods and services</i> . The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade and a statistical discrepancy (E).
Chain volume measure	Chain volume measures are calculated by deflating income-based GSP using deflators compiled using expenditure data on state production. The measures are then linked together by compounding movements in volumes. Generally, chain volume measures are not additive. In other words, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimize the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year. By adopting this approach, additivity exists for the period following the reference year and non-additivity is relatively small for the years immediately preceding. A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).
Compensation of employees	The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also <i>Employers' social contributions; Wages and salaries</i> .
Consumption of fixed capital	The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.
Current prices	Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2003–04 are valued using 2003–04 prices. This contrasts to chain volume measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of a previous period.
Current transfers	Transactions, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value in return.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Current transfers to non-profit institutions	Transfers for non-capital purposes to private non-profit institutions serving households such as hospitals, independent schools, and religious and charitable organisations.
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Include taxes on the incomes of households or the profits of corporations and taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax assessment period (as distinct from capital taxes that are levied infrequently).
Employers' social contributions	Payments by employers which are intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or certain circumstances exist, that may adversely affect their employees' income or welfare – namely work-related accidents and retirement.
Exports of goods and services	The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of services by residents.
Final consumption expenditure – general government	Net expenditure on goods and services by public authorities, other than those classified as public corporations, which does not result in the creation of fixed assets or inventories or in the acquisition of land and existing buildings or second-hand assets. It comprises expenditure on compensation of employees (other than those charged to capital works, etc.), goods and services (other than fixed assets and inventories) and consumption of fixed capital. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of roads is included. Fees, etc., charged by general government bodies for goods sold and services rendered are offset against purchases. Net expenditure overseas by general government bodies and purchases from public corporations are included. Expenditure on defence assets that are used in a fashion similar to civilian assets is classified as gross fixed capital formation; expenditure on weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems is classified as final consumption expenditure.
Final consumption expenditure – households	Net expenditure on goods and services by persons and expenditure of a current nature by private non-profit institutions serving households. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motor vehicles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.
Gross disposable income – households	Gross household income less income tax payable, other current taxes in income, wealth etc., consumer debt interest, interest payable by unincorporated enterprises, net non-life insurance premiums and other current transfers payable by households.
Gross domestic product (GDP)	The total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as defined here, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.
Gross fixed capital formation – general government	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements (other than weapons of destruction and weapon delivery systems). Expenditure on new roadworks (or upgrading existing roads) is included but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.
Gross fixed capital formation – private	Expenditure on fixed assets broken down into dwellings, non-dwelling construction, machinery and equipment, livestock, intangible fixed assets and ownership transfer costs. The machinery and equipment category includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being

GLOSSARY *continued*

Gross fixed capital formation – private <i>continued</i>	chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets. Ownership transfer costs comprise stamp duty, real estate agents' fees and sales commissions, conveyancing fees and miscellaneous government charges.
Gross fixed capital formation – public corporations	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on own account.
Gross income – households	The total income, whether in cash or kind, receivable by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income in return for productive activity (such as compensation of employees, the gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises, gross operating surplus on dwellings owned by persons, and property income receivable, etc.) and transfers receivable (such as social assistance benefits and non-life insurance claims).
Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises	The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensation of employees (returns on labour inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs).
Gross operating surplus	The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after deducting the inventory valuation adjustment. Gross operating surplus is also calculated for general government, and it equals general government's consumption of fixed capital.
Gross state product (GSP)	GSP is defined equivalently to gross domestic product (GDP) but refers to production within a state or territory rather than to the nation as a whole. Details regarding its calculation are contained in the Explanatory Notes in this publication. See <i>gross domestic product</i> .
Implicit price deflator	Obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the chain volume measure). When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes that are published by the ABS. Whereas the chain price indexes are chain Laspeyres indexes, the annual implicit price deflators are chain Paasche price indexes, i.e. each year-to-year movement is calculated using the current price value shares of the second of the two years to weight together the elemental price indexes.
Imports of goods and services	The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of services to residents.
Intangible fixed assets	Includes such assets as computer software, entertainment, literary or artistic originals, and mineral exploration intended to be used for more than a year.
Livestock	Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
Machinery and equipment	Consists of transport equipment, computing equipment and other machinery and equipment other than that acquired by households for final consumption.
Market output	Output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital – households	Is equal to gross household disposable income less household final consumption expenditure and can also be referred to as the gross saving of households. Household saving is estimated as the balancing item in the households income account. It includes saving through life insurance and superannuation funds (including net earnings on these funds), increased equity in unfunded superannuation schemes and the increase in farm assets with marketing boards. Household net saving, i.e. gross saving less consumption of fixed capital, cannot be calculated at a state level as consumption of fixed capital is only calculated at the Australia level.
Other subsidies on production	Consist of all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include: subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organised or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also Subsidies on products.
Other taxes on production	Consist of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include: taxes related to the payroll or workforce numbers excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries; recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licences where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.</i> , <i>Taxes on production</i> and imports and <i>Taxes on products</i> .
Output	Consists of those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any goods and services produced for own final use.
Primary incomes	Consist of incomes that accrue to institutional units as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for the purposes of production.
Property income	Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.
Purchasers' price	The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.
Real gross domestic income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by domestic production. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GDP for changes in the terms of trade.
Real gross state income	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by production within a state or territory. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GSP for changes in the terms of trade.
Secondary income	Consists of receipt and payment of current transfers.
Social assistance benefits in cash to residents	Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include: scholarships; maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; child endowment and family allowances; and widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions.

GLOSSARY *continued*

State final demand	The aggregate obtained by summing government final consumption expenditure, household final consumption expenditure, private gross fixed capital formation and the gross fixed capital formation of public corporations and general government. It is conceptually equivalent to the Australia level aggregate domestic final demand.
Statistical discrepancy (E)	<p>Calculated as the differences between aggregate incomes and expenditures for each measure of GDP. For years in which a balanced supply and use table is available to benchmark the national accounts, the same measure of GDP is obtained.</p> <p>At the state level the national statistical discrepancy (I) is allocated across the states and territories to ensure consistency between the sum of the states and Australia. In addition, the balancing item for each state implicitly contains the statistical discrepancy (E) for that state – calculated as GSP using the income approach less GSP using the expenditure approach.</p>
Subsidies on products	Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.
Taxes on production and imports	Consist of 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process, or on certain activities or transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income and wealth</i> , <i>Other taxes on production</i> and <i>Taxes on products</i> .
Taxes on products	Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.), or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Terms of trade	Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.
Total factor income	That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product which consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.
Wages and salaries	Consist of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, remuneration in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also <i>Employers' social contributions</i> ; <i>Compensation of employees</i> .

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