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# **Disability, Ageing and Carers, Summary Tables**

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DISABILITY.....					NO DISABILITY.....				
Age group (years)	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	Without specific restrictions(c)	All with disability	With impairment or long-term condition	Without impairment or long-term condition	All with no disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
MALES									
0–4	**0.7	..	**0.7	n.p.	*1.0	*0.8	14.9	15.8	16.8
5–14	3.4	2.9	3.6	**0.5	4.0	3.9	27.7	31.7	35.7
15–24	2.4	3.0	3.6	**0.4	4.0	4.1	24.8	28.8	32.9
25–34	2.4	2.7	2.7	*1.3	4.0	3.5	24.3	27.8	31.8
35–44	2.5	3.2	3.2	*1.0	4.2	7.3	24.5	31.8	36.0
45–54	6.3	6.6	7.2	*1.6	8.8	6.3	16.3	22.6	31.4
55–59	3.2	3.0	3.6	*1.6	5.2	2.1	4.3	6.4	11.6
60–64	5.7	5.0	6.0	**0.7	6.7	*1.0	*1.9	2.9	9.7
65–69	4.0	..	4.0	*0.8	4.8	2.6	*1.5	4.1	8.9
70–74	2.5	..	2.5	*0.7	3.3	3.3	*1.1	4.4	7.7
75–79	2.5	..	2.5	n.p.	2.7	2.3	n.p.	2.6	5.3
80–84	2.0	..	2.0	—	2.0	**0.7	n.p.	*1.1	3.1
85 and over	*1.5	..	*1.5	—	*1.5	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	*1.9
Total	39.1	26.4	43.1	9.2	52.3	38.2	142.1	180.4	232.6
FEMALES									
0–4	*1.0	..	*1.0	n.p.	*1.1	n.p.	14.3	14.7	15.8
5–14	*0.9	*0.9	*1.1	—	*1.1	2.3	31.1	33.4	34.5
15–24	2.1	2.5	2.6	—	2.6	2.8	26.0	28.8	31.3
25–34	2.2	3.3	3.6	n.p.	3.9	4.1	24.9	29.1	33.0
35–44	5.1	4.8	5.6	*1.1	6.8	6.2	23.9	30.1	36.9
45–54	5.8	6.0	7.2	**0.7	7.9	7.5	15.5	22.9	30.8
55–59	3.1	3.5	3.8	**0.7	4.4	4.0	3.0	7.0	11.4
60–64	2.7	*1.8	3.3	**0.5	3.8	3.7	2.5	6.1	9.9
65–69	3.3	..	3.3	**0.6	3.9	3.8	*1.7	5.6	9.4
70–74	4.6	..	4.6	*0.9	5.5	2.1	*1.2	3.4	8.8
75–79	4.0	..	4.0	n.p.	4.1	2.5	*0.8	3.3	7.4
80–84	3.6	..	3.6	n.p.	3.8	*0.9	**0.5	*1.4	5.2
85 and over	4.0	..	4.0	—	4.0	**0.2	n.p.	**0.2	4.2
Total	42.4	22.8	47.5	5.3	52.8	40.4	145.4	185.8	238.7
PERSONS									
0–4	*1.6	..	*1.6	**0.5	2.2	*1.2	29.3	30.4	32.6
5–14	4.3	3.8	4.6	**0.5	5.1	6.2	58.8	65.0	70.2
15–24	4.5	5.5	6.2	**0.4	6.6	6.9	50.8	57.6	64.2
25–34	4.5	6.0	6.3	*1.6	7.9	7.7	49.2	56.9	64.8
35–44	7.7	8.0	8.9	2.1	11.0	13.5	48.4	61.9	72.9
45–54	12.1	12.5	14.3	2.3	16.7	13.8	31.7	45.5	62.2
55–59	6.4	6.6	7.4	2.3	9.7	6.1	7.2	13.4	23.0
60–64	8.4	6.8	9.3	*1.2	10.6	4.7	4.4	9.1	19.6
65–69	7.3	..	7.3	*1.4	8.6	6.5	3.2	9.7	18.3
70–74	7.1	..	7.1	*1.6	8.7	5.4	2.4	7.7	16.5
75–79	6.4	..	6.4	**0.4	6.8	4.7	*1.1	5.9	12.7
80–84	5.7	..	5.7	n.p.	5.8	*1.6	*0.9	2.5	8.3
85 and over	5.5	..	5.5	—	5.5	*0.4	n.p.	**0.6	6.1
Total	81.5	49.2	90.6	14.5	105.1	78.7	287.5	366.2	471.3

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes persons who need assistance with health care, paperwork, transport, housework, property maintenance or meal preparation.

## 2

## ALL PERSONS, Disability Status—By Age

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Age group (years)</i>	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
0–4	*1.5	n.p.	—	..	*1.6	2.2	30.4	32.6
5–14	2.8	*0.8	**0.7	3.8	4.6	5.1	65.0	70.2
15–24	*1.4	**0.6	2.5	5.5	6.2	6.6	57.6	64.2
25–34	*1.6	*1.4	*1.6	6.0	6.3	7.9	56.9	64.8
35–44	3.1	2.1	2.5	8.0	8.9	11.0	61.9	72.9
45–54	5.2	3.2	3.7	12.5	14.3	16.7	45.5	62.2
55–64	6.3	3.5	4.9	13.4	16.7	20.2	22.4	42.6
65–74	4.0	3.4	6.9	..	14.4	17.4	17.4	34.8
75–84	5.4	2.3	4.4	..	12.1	12.7	8.3	21.0
85 and over	4.4	n.p.	**0.7	..	5.5	5.5	**0.6	6.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>366.2</b>	<b>471.3</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## 3

## ALL PERSONS, Disability Rates—By Age

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Age group (years)</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
0–4	*4.5	n.p.	—	..	*5.1	6.6	93.4	100.0
5–14	4.0	*1.2	**1.0	5.4	6.6	7.3	92.7	100.0
15–24	*2.1	**1.0	3.9	8.6	9.6	10.2	89.8	100.0
25–34	*2.5	*2.1	*2.4	9.2	9.8	12.2	87.8	100.0
35–44	4.3	2.8	3.4	11.0	12.2	15.0	85.0	100.0
45–54	8.3	5.2	5.9	20.2	23.1	26.8	73.2	100.0
55–64	14.8	8.2	11.5	31.4	39.1	47.4	52.6	100.0
65–74	11.6	9.9	19.8	..	41.3	49.9	50.1	100.0
75–84	25.7	10.9	21.1	..	57.7	60.3	39.7	100.0
85 and over	71.6	n.p.	**11.4	..	90.0	90.0	**10.0	100.0
<b>All age groups</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>0–64 YEARS</b>								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	*1.7	2.6	2.2	6.4	7.4	9.6	18.6	28.2
With at least one other person	20.0	9.1	13.7	42.6	50.9	59.6	320.6	380.2
Total	21.6	11.6	15.8	49.0	58.3	69.2	339.2	408.4
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	**0.2	n.p.	—	n.p.	**0.4	**0.4	**0.6	*1.0
Total	21.9	11.8	15.8	49.2	58.7	69.6	339.8	409.4
<b>65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	5.0	2.9	4.7	..	12.7	14.1	8.0	22.1
With at least one other person	4.7	3.2	7.3	..	15.2	17.2	18.3	35.5
Total	9.7	6.1	12.0	..	27.8	31.3	26.3	57.6
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	4.1	—	—	..	4.2	4.2	**0.1	4.2
Total	13.8	6.1	12.0	..	32.0	35.5	26.4	61.9
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*0.9	n.p.	**0.3	..	*1.3	*1.3	*1.1	2.4
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Alone	6.7	5.5	6.9	6.4	20.1	23.7	26.6	50.3
With at least one other person	24.7	12.2	20.9	42.6	66.0	76.9	338.9	415.7
Total	31.4	17.7	27.8	49.0	86.1	100.5	365.5	466.0
Lives in a non-private dwelling(d)	4.3	**0.2	—	n.p.	4.5	4.6	**0.7	5.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>366.2</b>	<b>471.3</b>
Lives in a retirement village(e)	*0.9	n.p.	**0.3	—	*1.3	*1.3	*1.2	2.6

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Includes hostels for the homeless and people with disabilities, children's homes, drug rehabilitation facilities, hotels, motels, educational and religious institutions, construction camps, boarding houses, staff quarters, guest houses, short-stay caravan parks, youth camps and camping grounds, and cared components of, and self care units in, retirement villages.

(e) Retirement villages can include private and non-private dwellings (including cared accommodation).

	<i>All with disability(a)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000
<hr/>			
Oceania and Antarctica			
Australia	89.6	327.7	417.3
New Zealand and other	*1.0	4.6	5.7
<i>Total</i>	90.6	332.3	423.0
North-West Europe			
UK and Ireland	9.3	19.6	28.9
Western and Northern Europe	*1.6	4.0	5.6
<i>Total</i>	10.9	23.6	34.5
Southern and Eastern Europe			
Southern Europe	n.p.	2.3	2.3
Eastern Europe	*1.1	*0.9	2.0
<i>Total</i>	*1.1	3.2	4.3
Middle East and North Africa	n.p.	**0.6	*0.9
South East Asia	**0.5	4.2	4.7
Southern and Central Asia	n.p.	n.p.	**0.6
Americas	**0.6	*1.5	2.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	**0.4	**0.5	*0.9
Other(b)	**0.2	n.p.	**0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>366.2</b>	<b>471.3</b>

(a) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(b) Includes 'inadequately described', 'at sea', 'not stated' and 'n.e.c.'.

	Core activity(a) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	Total with specific restrictions(b)	Total with disability(c)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Physical conditions</b>				
Cancer/lymphomas/leukaemias	2.1	*1.4	2.1	2.1
Endocrine/nutritional/metabolic disorders	*1.8	*0.9	2.2	2.6
Diseases of the nervous system(d)	5.0	3.6	5.6	6.0
Diseases of the eye and adnexa	2.0	n.p.	2.0	2.3
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process	4.6	2.6	5.2	7.7
Diseases of the circulatory system	6.9	2.8	7.2	7.6
Diseases of the respiratory system	5.8	2.5	7.0	8.6
Diseases of the digestive system	2.1	*1.0	2.1	2.3
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system/connective tissue				
Arthritis and related disorders	14.9	7.7	16.1	19.2
Other	17.5	12.8	18.5	20.6
Total	32.3	20.4	34.6	39.8
Congenital/perinatal disorders(e)	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**0.6
Injury/poisoning/other external causes	4.5	3.4	5.6	7.0
Other physical conditions(f)	4.9	2.6	6.1	6.9
Total	72.5	42.0	80.1	93.5
<b>Mental and behavioural disorders</b>				
Psychoses and mood affective disorders(g)	2.6	*1.5	3.3	3.5
Neurotic/stress-related/somatoform disorders	*1.5	*1.3	2.0	2.5
Intellectual and developmental disorders(h)	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0
Other mental and behavioural disorders	2.2	*1.8	2.2	2.6
Total	8.9	7.2	10.6	11.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Excluding Alzheimer's disease.

(e) Excluding Down's syndrome.

(f) Includes infectious and parasitic diseases, diseases of the blood forming organs, skin conditions, genito-urinary diseases, symptoms and signs n.e.c.

(g) Includes depression.

(h) Includes Down's syndrome.



	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>All with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>Activities for which assistance needed</b>						
Self care	18.7	..	..	10.7	18.7	18.7
Mobility	25.4	..	..	15.2	25.4	25.4
Communication	4.3	..	..	2.3	4.3	4.3
Health care	19.3	5.5	4.1	14.8	29.2	29.9
Transport	17.0	3.8	3.2	11.4	24.2	24.4
Paperwork	6.8	*1.3	*1.5	5.3	10.0	10.0
Housework	17.3	6.7	3.9	15.0	29.0	29.4
Property maintenance	20.7	9.8	7.4	21.5	39.3	40.9
Meal preparation	8.0	n.p.	n.p.	3.9	8.8	8.8
<b>All persons needing assistance with at least one activity(e)</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>
<b>Activities for which assistance received</b>						
Self care	17.8	..	..	10.2	17.8	17.8
Mobility	24.3	..	..	14.7	24.3	24.3
Communication	4.3	..	..	2.3	4.3	4.3
Health care	18.8	5.2	3.1	14.1	27.4	28.1
Transport	16.5	3.1	2.0	10.7	21.8	22.0
Paperwork	6.8	*1.2	*1.5	5.3	9.8	9.8
Housework	17.3	6.5	3.7	14.5	28.4	28.7
Property maintenance	20.2	8.6	7.0	20.7	37.3	38.9
Meal preparation	8.0	n.p.	n.p.	3.9	8.8	8.8
<b>All persons receiving assistance with at least one activity(e)</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>58.3</b>
<b>Extent to which need for assistance met</b>						
Fully	17.6	6.5	6.4	19.4	32.4	34.7
Partly	13.3	5.0	4.8	12.2	23.6	23.6
Not at all	n.p.	n.p.	*1.4	*1.7	2.4	2.4
Assistance not needed	—	6.1	15.3	15.9	27.9	40.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>100.7</b>

(a) Living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need or receive assistance with more than one activity.

	<i>Lives in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives in a non-private dwelling</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000
<hr/>			
Uses aids or equipment			
Self care			
Eating	n.p.	*1.1	*1.5
Showering/bathing	11.5	3.1	14.6
Dressing	2.4	*1.2	3.6
Toileting	5.6	2.2	7.8
Managing incontinence	*1.6	2.2	3.8
All using self care aid(s)(a)	14.0	3.3	17.3
Mobility			
Getting into/out of a bed or chair	2.2	*1.9	4.0
Moving about the house	7.0	3.2	10.3
Moving around places away from home	9.3	2.8	12.2
Travelling by car	n.p.	—	n.p.
All using mobility aid(s)(a)	11.2	3.4	14.6
Communication	19.7	*0.9	20.6
Meal preparation	2.4	—	2.4
Managing health conditions (medical aids)(b)	24.3	*1.7	26.0
All using aids or equipment(a)	47.2	4.3	51.4
Does not use aids or equipment	53.4	**0.3	53.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>

(a) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one type of aid/equipment.

(b) Examples include nebulisers, dialysis machines, oxygen concentrator or cylinder.

	Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction	Moderate core activity(b) restriction	Mild core activity(b) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(c)	All with disability(d)
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>						
At home in the last three months						
Visits from family or friends	26.9	16.3	25.9	45.3	78.0	91.2
Telephone calls with family or friends	26.9	16.8	26.0	45.4	78.4	91.4
Craftwork for/with other people	4.5	2.8	4.2	8.9	13.1	15.8
Church/special community activities	2.6	2.1	3.4	6.0	9.6	10.6
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	*1.3	*1.8	2.6	5.4	7.5	8.8
All participants in these activities(e)	28.8	17.3	27.0	48.1	82.4	96.3
Did not participate in these activities	*1.0	n.p.	*0.8	*1.1	2.3	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Away from home in the last three months						
Visited family or friends	25.6	16.4	26.6	47.3	77.5	91.0
Went to a restaurant or club	13.2	9.4	18.1	25.8	47.0	58.1
Attended church activities	6.2	4.1	7.8	11.6	20.7	24.2
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	3.7	2.5	4.6	9.4	13.9	18.6
Organised performing arts/art craft group activities	3.1	*0.9	2.7	5.1	7.5	9.0
Other special interest group activities	4.6	2.7	5.5	9.3	15.9	19.1
All participants in these activities(e)	27.1	16.9	27.3	48.0	80.3	94.3
Did not participate in these activities	2.5	*0.8	**0.5	*1.1	4.0	4.0
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Away from home in the last 12 months						
Visited a museum or art gallery	4.4	3.4	6.2	12.7	17.4	22.1
Visited a library	10.0	5.7	10.2	20.1	30.4	35.5
Attended a theatre/concert	4.2	3.3	6.1	11.2	17.3	22.1
Attended a cinema	8.6	6.7	8.3	19.4	28.7	34.8
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	8.0	4.8	8.0	19.1	25.6	30.0
Participated in sport/physical recreation	6.2	4.5	8.0	16.3	23.8	31.2
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	7.2	4.9	7.2	17.4	23.2	28.2
All participants in these activities(e)	18.6	13.3	21.6	38.5	62.0	74.0
Did not participate in these activities	10.9	4.4	6.2	10.5	22.3	24.2
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

	Core activity(b) restriction	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(c)	All with disability(d)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
Uses public transport				
Available in area	18.9	13.4	22.4	25.5
Not available in area	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4
Total	21.7	16.0	25.4	28.9
Does not use public transport				
Available in area	40.9	23.5	44.7	53.8
Not available in area	12.5	9.5	14.1	15.5
Total	53.4	33.0	58.9	69.3
Does not leave home	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Uses concession card for public transport				
Pension/benefit card	13.3	8.8	14.9	16.3
Senior's card	2.1	n.p.	2.3	2.4
Other concession card	*1.0	*1.2	*1.3	*1.3
All using concession cards(e)	15.4	10.1	17.6	19.1
Does not use concession card	6.3	5.9	7.8	9.8
<b>Total using public transport</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>
Able to use all forms of public transport				
Help/supervision needed	4.2	2.0	4.2	4.2
No help needed, but has difficulty	7.0	4.6	7.0	7.0
No difficulty	45.6	34.4	54.6	68.2
Total	56.8	41.0	65.8	79.5
Able to use some forms of public transport				
Help/supervision needed	5.0	2.6	5.0	5.0
No help needed, but has difficulty	*1.2	n.p.	*1.2	*1.2
No difficulty	2.4	*1.6	2.6	2.8
Total	8.6	4.6	8.8	9.1
Not able to use any form of public transport	9.7	3.5	9.7	9.7
Does not leave home	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Has difficulty using public transport				
Getting to/on to stops/stations	7.6	2.2	7.6	7.6
Getting into/out of vehicles/carriages, due to—				
Steps	14.1	4.4	14.1	14.1
Doors	*1.7	n.p.	*1.7	*1.7
Other reasons	*1.9	*0.8	*1.9	*1.9
Inadequate access to toilets/crowds/lack of space/ poor ventilation	2.3	*1.1	2.3	2.3
Lack of seating/difficulty standing/pain/ discomfort when sitting	8.0	3.7	8.0	8.0
Cognitive difficulties	2.0	*1.4	2.0	2.0
Fear/anxiety	2.7	*1.6	2.7	2.7
Sight problems	*0.8	n.p.	*0.8	*0.8
Other	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.4
All who have difficulty using public transport(f)	27.1	13.1	27.1	27.1
Has no difficulty using public transport	48.0	36.0	57.1	71.1
Does not leave home	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(e) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may use more than one concession card.

(f) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have more than one difficulty.

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(b) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(c)</i>	<i>Total with disability(d)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Has a current drivers licence						
Drives daily	8.7	9.4	14.9	24.7	38.2	48.6
Drives at least once a week	4.9	3.6	5.2	8.3	14.7	16.9
Drives at least once a year	2.1	n.p.	n.p.	*1.8	3.2	3.3
Does not drive at all	*1.4	n.p.	n.p.	*1.4	2.2	2.2
<i>Total</i>	17.2	13.7	20.9	36.2	58.3	71.0
Does not have a current drivers licence	9.6	3.1	5.5	8.3	20.4	21.1
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>
Need for assistance with private transport						
Always needs to be driven	9.5	*1.3	*1.6	2.7	12.4	12.4
Sometimes needs to be driven	7.2	2.3	*1.6	8.2	11.2	11.5
Does not need to be driven, but has difficulty	2.2	**0.6	—	2.1	2.9	2.9
Need not related to disability	2.2	*1.5	3.5	4.9	8.4	8.9
<i>Total</i>	21.2	5.7	6.7	17.9	34.9	35.6
No assistance needed	5.5	11.2	19.6	26.6	43.7	56.5
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>

(a) Aged 17 years and over, living in households only.

(b) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(d) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

<i>Reason for journey</i>	<i>Core activity(c) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(d)</i>	<i>All with disability(e)</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000
Passenger in a motor vehicle				
Attending work, school or educational institution	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0
Visiting general practitioner	2.9	*1.3	3.4	3.5
Visiting medical specialist	2.0	*0.8	2.0	2.0
Shopping	9.2	4.6	10.0	10.0
Visiting relatives or friends	5.8	3.5	6.2	6.6
Other activity	4.5	*1.8	4.9	5.4
<i>Total</i>	26.6	14.3	29.3	30.6
Driver of a motor vehicle				
Attending work, school or educational institution	6.9	7.2	8.7	12.0
Visiting general practitioner	3.5	2.3	3.5	3.9
Visiting medical specialist	**0.6	n.p.	**0.6	**0.6
Shopping	10.2	6.7	11.4	14.4
Visiting relatives or friends	7.7	6.2	9.2	10.7
Other activity	7.0	4.7	8.0	10.6
<i>Total</i>	35.9	27.5	41.3	52.2
Public transport, walked or other				
Attending work, school or educational institution	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.3
Visiting general practitioner	*1.2	n.p.	*1.2	*1.2
Visiting medical specialist	n.p.	n.p.	**0.5	**0.5
Shopping	*1.7	*1.1	*1.9	2.4
Visiting relatives or friends	*1.1	*0.9	*1.2	*1.4
Other activity	2.0	*0.9	2.0	2.0
<i>Total</i>	9.4	6.6	10.3	11.9
Did not make a journey in previous fortnight	3.3	**0.7	3.3	3.6
Does not leave home	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>98.6</b>

(a) Aged 5 years and over, living in households only.

(b) For last journey in previous fortnight.

(c) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(e) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

## DISABILITY.....

	<i>Profound/ severe core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Moderate core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Mild core activity(a) restriction</i>	<i>Schooling or employment restriction</i>	<i>All with specific restrictions(b)</i>	<i>All with disability(c)</i>	<i>No disability</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
.....								
Total cash income(d)								
First income quintile(e)	3.5	1.3	3.1	8.3	9.3	10.3	52.4	62.7
Second income quintile	7.4	4.2	5.1	17.8	19.2	20.3	27.6	47.8
Third income quintile	3.8	2.9	3.1	10.1	11.7	14.2	45.7	59.9
Fourth income quintile	*1.6	*1.1	2.1	5.0	6.3	8.2	60.3	68.5
Fifth income quintile	**0.6	*0.8	*1.3	3.2	3.9	7.0	42.7	49.7
Income not known(f)	**0.5	**0.5	n.p.	*1.1	*1.8	2.1	15.8	17.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....								
Educational attainment								
Post-school educational qualification								
Higher/bachelor degree	*1.1	**0.5	*1.1	3.3	3.8	5.5	29.9	35.4
Undergraduate diploma	**0.5	n.p.	**0.5	*1.4	*1.4	*1.6	8.4	10.0
Associate diploma	*0.9	n.p.	*0.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	8.0	11.1
Skilled vocational qualification	4.5	2.0	*1.7	9.6	10.5	12.6	46.8	59.4
Basic vocational qualification	**0.6	—	n.p.	*1.2	*1.4	*1.4	8.4	9.7
<i>All with post-school educational qualifications(g)</i>	7.7	3.0	4.4	17.6	19.6	24.1	101.5	125.6
No post-school qualifications	9.3	7.8	9.9	26.2	31.0	36.3	125.3	161.7
Still attending school	n.p.	—	*0.9	*1.7	*1.7	*1.7	17.5	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....								
Level of schooling								
Completed Year 12	3.7	3.1	4.1	12.2	13.5	18.0	84.7	102.7
Did not complete Year 12	9.5	5.5	7.9	23.8	28.1	32.6	132.6	165.2
Left school when aged less than 15	3.7	2.1	2.3	7.7	9.0	9.9	9.5	19.3
Never attended school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Still attending school	n.p.	—	*0.9	*1.7	*1.7	*1.7	17.5	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....								
Age left school								
18 years or older	2.0	*1.6	*1.4	5.2	5.7	7.9	32.4	40.3
15–17 years	11.3	7.1	10.6	30.9	35.8	42.7	185.0	227.7
13–14 years	3.4	*1.8	2.0	6.8	7.9	8.8	8.7	17.4
5–12 years	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	*0.9	*1.1	*1.1	*0.8	*1.9
Never attended school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Still attending school	n.p.	—	*0.9	*1.7	*1.7	*1.7	17.5	19.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....								
Tenure type								
Lives in a private dwelling								
Owner without mortgage	8.1	4.4	5.0	17.7	20.5	25.8	60.4	86.2
Owner with mortgage	4.0	2.6	3.9	11.4	13.3	16.0	103.1	119.2
Renter	4.4	3.5	5.8	14.4	16.2	17.8	65.0	82.7
Public renter	2.2	*1.6	*1.9	5.7	6.5	7.3	9.9	17.2
Private renter	*1.4	*1.7	3.1	6.9	7.9	8.3	43.2	51.5
Boarder	*0.8	n.p.	*0.8	*1.8	2.2	2.2	11.9	14.0
Living rent-free	**0.7	n.p.	**0.5	*1.7	*1.8	2.1	14.9	17.1
Other(h)	n.p.	—	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**0.5	**0.7
<i>Total</i>	17.4	10.6	15.2	45.3	52.0	61.9	243.9	305.9
Lives in a non-private dwelling	—	n.p.	—	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	**0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

(d) Income quintiles are based on the population 15 years and over.

(e) Includes people with nil income and people who reported no source of income, excludes refusals.

(f) Includes not stated.

(g) Includes uncodeable post-school qualifications.

(h) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

## EMPLOYED.....

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Unemployed	Total in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Unemploy- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
.....									
MALES									
Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	n.p.	n.p.	*0.9	n.p.	*1.3	6.6	7.9	31.1	16.2
Moderate	n.p.	n.p.	*1.8	n.p.	2.3	3.6	6.0	21.8	39.0
Mild core	2.7	*1.7	4.3	**0.7	5.0	3.5	8.6	14.1	58.8
Schooling or employment restriction	6.0	2.4	8.4	2.1	10.5	13.1	23.6	20.4	44.6
All with specific restrictions(b)	6.8	2.9	9.7	2.1	11.8	14.5	26.3	18.1	45.0
All with disability(c)	10.9	3.9	14.8	2.5	17.3	15.6	32.9	14.4	52.6
No disability	88.0	12.0	100.0	7.0	107.0	13.4	120.4	6.6	88.9
Total	98.9	15.9	114.8	9.5	124.3	28.9	153.2	7.6	81.1

## FEMALES

Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	*0.8	*1.6	2.4	n.p.	2.6	6.9	9.5	6.7	27.5
Moderate	**0.6	*1.3	1.9	n.p.	2.1	2.7	4.8	8.4	43.5
Mild core	**0.7	*1.4	2.1	n.p.	2.4	4.2	6.6	12.9	36.6
Schooling or employment restriction	2.1	4.5	6.6	**0.5	7.1	14.8	21.9	7.1	32.4
All with specific restrictions(b)	2.9	5.2	8.1	**0.7	8.8	17.1	25.9	7.6	34.0
All with disability(c)	3.9	5.9	9.8	**0.7	10.5	18.7	29.3	6.3	35.9
No disability	35.5	40.9	76.3	7.3	83.7	40.3	124.0	8.8	67.5
Total	39.4	46.8	86.2	8.0	94.2	59.0	153.2	8.5	61.5

## PERSONS

Core activity restriction(a)									
Profound/severe	*1.2	2.1	3.3	**0.6	3.9	13.5	17.4	14.7	22.4
Moderate	2.1	*1.6	3.7	**0.7	4.4	6.4	10.8	15.4	41.0
Mild core	3.3	3.1	6.4	*1.0	7.4	7.7	15.2	13.7	49.1
Schooling or employment restriction	8.0	6.9	14.9	2.6	17.6	27.9	45.5	15.1	38.7
All with specific restrictions(b)	9.7	8.1	17.8	2.8	20.6	31.6	52.2	13.6	39.5
All with disability(c)	14.8	9.8	24.7	3.2	27.8	34.3	62.1	11.4	44.8
No disability	123.5	52.9	176.3	14.3	190.7	53.7	244.3	7.5	78.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>201.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>218.5</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>306.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.



## DISABILITY.....

	Core activity(a) restrictions	Schooling or employment restriction	All with specific restrictions(b)	All with disability(c)	No disability	Total
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
.....						
Status in employment						
Employee	10.2	11.8	14.1	19.2	150.7	169.9
Employer	*1.4	*1.2	*1.4	2.2	7.4	9.6
Own account worker	*1.9	1.9	2.3	3.2	17.3	20.6
Contributing family worker	—	—	—	—	*0.9	*0.9
Unemployed or not in the labour force	29.8	30.5	34.4	37.5	68.0	105.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....						
Occupation						
Managers and administrators	**0.6	*1.0	*1.0	*1.5	9.8	11.3
Professionals	2.1	2.3	3.0	5.1	30.8	35.8
Associate professionals	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	1.9	16.1	18.0
Tradespersons and related workers	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	28.2	31.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	n.p.	n.p.	**0.5	**0.7	5.2	5.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.7	31.7	35.4
Intermediate production and transport workers	*1.6	2.1	2.4	3.1	16.3	19.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	*1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	20.2	22.6
Labourers and related workers	*1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	18.1	21.1
Unemployed or not in the labour force	29.8	30.5	34.4	37.5	68.0	105.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....						
Industry						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*1.2	*1.2	*1.4	*1.7	11.7	13.5
Mining	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing	*0.9	*0.9	*1.2	2.3	20.0	22.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.6
Construction	*1.4	*1.5	*1.9	2.4	12.3	14.7
Wholesale trade	**0.6	n.p.	**0.6	*1.1	11.0	12.2
Retail trade	*1.8	2.3	2.3	3.2	28.6	31.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	n.p.	*0.8	*0.8	*0.8	7.7	8.5
Transport and storage	n.p.	**0.6	**0.6	*1.0	8.3	9.3
Communication services	**0.7	*1.1	*1.1	*1.3	3.1	4.4
Finance and insurance	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	4.8	5.0
Property and business services	*0.7	*0.7	*0.9	2.0	11.7	13.7
Government administration and defence	*1.1	*1.1	*1.6	*1.8	10.5	12.3
Education	*1.7	*1.8	2.1	2.6	14.3	16.8
Health and community services	*1.0	*1.3	*1.6	2.5	16.1	18.6
Cultural and recreational services	**0.6	n.p.	**0.6	*0.8	4.1	4.9
Personal and other services	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*1.1	7.1	8.2
Unemployed or not in the labour force	29.8	30.5	34.4	37.5	68.0	105.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>
.....						
Industry sector						
Government sector	3.7	3.8	4.7	7.1	36.4	43.5
Private sector	9.5	10.9	12.9	17.3	137.1	154.5
Uncodeable	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	2.8	3.0
Unemployed or not in the labour force	29.8	30.5	34.4	37.5	68.0	105.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>244.3</b>	<b>306.5</b>

(a) Core activities comprise communication, mobility and self care.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may have both a core activity restriction and a schooling or employment restriction.

(c) Includes those who do not have a specific restriction.

AGE GROUP.....				
	65–74	75–84	85 years and over	Total
	'000	'000	'000	
DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	3.2	3.5	3.3	10.0
Mobility	3.0	4.7	3.9	11.6
Communication	**0.5	*0.8	*1.6	3.0
Health care	5.9	6.6	5.0	17.4
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	6.5	8.0	5.3	19.7
Transport	3.5	5.7	2.7	11.8
Paperwork	*1.1	3.5	2.8	7.4
Housework	5.1	4.7	2.9	12.6
Property maintenance	6.8	7.1	3.1	17.0
Meal preparation	*1.7	*1.6	*1.0	4.3
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	10.4	10.5	5.5	26.4
Assistance not needed	6.9	2.1	0.0	9.0
<i>All persons</i>	17.3	12.6	5.5	35.4
NO DISABILITY				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	..	..	..	..
Mobility	..	..	..	..
Communication	..	..	..	..
Health care	..	..	..	..
Transport	*0.8	—	—	*0.8
Paperwork	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Housework	n.p.	n.p.	—	**0.5
Property maintenance	*1.8	2.2	—	4.0
Meal preparation	—	—	—	—
<i>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</i>	2.6	2.2	n.p.	4.8
Assistance not needed	14.8	6.2	n.p.	21.6
<i>All persons</i>	17.4	8.4	**0.6	26.4
TOTAL				
Activities for which assistance needed				
Personal activities(b)				
Self care	3.2	3.5	3.3	10.0
Mobility	3.0	4.7	3.9	11.6
Communication	**0.5	*0.8	*1.6	3.0
Health care	5.9	6.6	5.0	17.4
<i>All needing assistance with personal activities(c)</i>	6.5	8.0	5.3	19.7
Transport	4.3	5.7	2.7	12.6
Paperwork	*1.1	3.5	2.9	7.4
Housework	5.3	5.0	2.9	13.1
Property maintenance	8.6	9.3	3.1	21.0
Meal preparation	*1.7	*1.6	*1.0	4.3
<b>All needing assistance with at least one activity(c)</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Assistance not needed	21.8	8.3	**0.6	30.7
<b>All persons</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>61.9</b>

(a) Aged 65 years and over.

(b) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(c) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

Activities for which assistance needed(b)	EXTENT TO WHICH NEED MET		Total needing assistance
	Fully met	Not fully met(b)	
	'000	'000	'000
Personal activities(c)			
Self care	5.4	**0.7	6.1
Mobility	7.1	*0.8	8.0
Communication	**0.7	—	**0.7
Health care	11.8	*1.6	13.4
All needing assistance with personal activities(d)	8.3	*1.4	9.7
Transport	9.0	3.6	12.6
Paperwork	4.2	**0.3	4.5
Housework	10.1	3.0	13.1
Property maintenance	14.5	6.5	21.0
Meal preparation	3.7	**0.6	4.3
<b>All needing assistance with at least one activity(d)</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>

(a) Aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes persons whose needs were not met at all.

(c) These activities were only asked of persons with a disability.

(d) Total may be less than the sum of components as persons may need assistance with more than one activity.

# 18

## OLDER PERSONS Receiving Assistance(a), Activities—By Provider Type

### ACTIVITIES FOR WHICH ASSISTANCE RECEIVED.....

	Self care	Mobility	Communication	Health care	Transport	Paperwork	Housework	Property maintenance	Meal preparation	Any activity
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Informal providers										
Spouse	2.3	2.7	n.p.	2.6	2.6	*0.9	3.9	5.2	*1.5	7.1
Other relative/friend	2.7	4.8	n.p.	2.1	7.6	2.9	4.3	7.2	2.6	13.0
All receiving assistance from informal provider(s)(b)	4.8	7.2	**0.7	4.5	10.0	3.8	8.0	11.9	4.0	18.6
Formal providers	2.5	2.1	—	10.2	2.0	*0.9	7.4	10.2	*1.2	17.7
<b>All receiving assistance(b)</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>**0.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>25.4</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Total will be less than the sum of the components because people may receive assistance from more than one provider.

# 19

## OLDER PERSONS(a), Principal Source of Cash Income—By Median Weekly Income

### PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF CASH INCOME.....

	Wages or salary, own business or partnership income.....			Superannuation or annuity, dividends or interest, other private income(b).....			Government pension or allowance.....			All principal sources(c).....		
	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$	'000	%	\$
DISABILITY												
Male	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	2.6	19.5	400	10.0	75.2	180	13.3	100.0	190
Female	—	—	—	*2.3	12.8	330	14.7	81.7	180	18.0	100.0	180
Persons	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	4.9	15.7	350	24.7	78.9	180	31.3	100.0	180
NO DISABILITY												
Male	**0.6	4.8	340	2.8	22.2	460	8.4	66.7	180	12.6	100.0	190
Female	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	2.5	18.2	260	10.2	74.5	170	13.7	100.0	180
Persons	*1.0	3.8	340	5.4	20.5	380	18.6	70.7	180	26.3	100.0	190
TOTAL												
Male	*1.0	3.9	470	5.4	20.8	410	18.4	71.0	180	25.9	100.0	190
Female	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	4.9	15.4	320	25.0	78.6	180	31.8	100.0	180
<b>Persons</b>	<b>*1.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>190</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, and profit or loss from rental property.

(c) Includes cases where principal source of cash income is from other sources or is not known.

	<i>Lives alone in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Lives with other(s) in a private dwelling</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Community, cultural and leisure participation</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>
<hr/>			
At home in the last three months			
Visits from family or friends	20.3	34.0	54.3
Telephone calls with family or friends	20.6	33.6	54.2
Craftwork for/with other people	3.4	4.1	7.4
Church/special community activities	2.8	3.5	6.2
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	*1.4	3.5	5.0
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	22.0	34.8	56.8
Does not participate in these activities	n.p.	**0.7	*0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>
<hr/>			
Away from home in the last three months			
Visited family or friends	19.5	32.1	51.6
Went to a restaurant or club	12.5	23.7	36.2
Attended church activities	6.4	9.0	15.4
Other voluntary activities	4.4	7.3	11.7
Performing arts/arts and crafts group activities	*1.3	3.0	4.2
Other special interest group activities	5.0	7.1	12.2
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	20.3	33.5	53.9
Does not participate in these activities	*1.7	2.0	3.6
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>
<hr/>			
Away from home in the last 12 months			
Visited a museum or art gallery	1.9	8.7	10.6
Visited a library	5.4	13.3	18.7
Attended a theatre/concert	5.4	6.7	12.1
Attended a cinema	4.6	10.6	15.1
Visited botanical gardens or animal/marine park	3.7	8.4	12.0
Participated in sport/physical recreation	4.2	9.9	14.1
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	3.8	8.5	12.3
<i>All participants in these activities(b)</i>	12.7	26.1	38.8
Does not participate in these activities	9.3	9.4	18.7
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>
<hr/>			
Main activity participated in away from home			
Visits to family or friends	10.0	17.2	27.2
Going to a restaurant or club	2.4	*1.6	4.0
Church-related activities	2.8	3.9	6.6
Voluntary work (including advocacy)	**0.7	*1.4	2.1
Performing arts/arts craft group activity	*1.6	3.0	4.6
Visited cultural venues	*1.2	2.5	3.7
Participated in sport/physical recreation	2.0	3.8	5.8
Attended a sporting event as a spectator	..	*1.0	*1.0
Does not participate in these activities	*1.3	*1.3	2.5
Does not leave home	n.p.	—	n.p.
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>

(a) Persons aged 65 years and over, living in private dwellings.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as persons may participate in more than one activity.

## AGE GROUP.....

	<i>Less than 18 years</i>	<i>18–24</i>	<i>25–34</i>	<i>35–44</i>	<i>45–54</i>	<i>55–64</i>	<i>65–74</i>	<i>75 years and over</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
<b>MALES</b>									
Carer									
Primary carer	—	—	**0.6	*1.1	**0.5	*1.6	*1.3	n.p.	5.4
Not a primary carer	3.2	*1.6	2.7	4.8	4.2	3.7	2.4	*1.8	24.4
<i>Total</i>	3.2	*1.6	3.3	5.9	4.7	5.3	3.7	2.0	29.8
Not a carer	61.5	19.0	28.5	30.1	26.6	16.0	12.5	7.6	201.8
<i>Total</i>	64.7	20.6	31.8	36.0	31.4	21.3	16.2	9.7	231.5
<b>FEMALES</b>									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	*1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	**0.6	**0.6	10.5
Not a primary carer	2.5	*1.3	4.7	4.4	6.1	3.9	3.3	**0.6	26.9
<i>Total</i>	2.9	*1.6	6.2	6.4	8.6	6.5	3.9	*1.2	37.4
Not a carer	57.8	19.3	26.8	30.4	22.2	14.8	14.1	12.6	197.9
<i>Total</i>	60.8	20.8	33.0	36.8	30.8	21.3	17.9	13.8	235.3
<b>PERSONS</b>									
Carer									
Primary carer	n.p.	n.p.	2.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	*1.9	*0.9	15.9
Not a primary carer	5.7	2.9	7.4	9.2	10.3	7.6	5.7	2.4	51.3
<i>Total</i>	6.1	3.2	9.5	12.3	13.4	11.8	7.6	3.3	67.2
Not a carer	119.3	38.3	55.2	60.5	48.8	30.8	26.6	20.2	399.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>466.8</b>

## CARERS.....

	Primary carer	Not a primary carer	Total	Not a carer	Total
	'000	'000		'000	'000
Principal source of cash income					
Wages or salary	2.8	15.1	17.9	141.2	159.1
Own business or partnership income	*0.9	3.7	4.7	23.3	28.0
Other private income(b)	*1.0	2.7	3.7	16.2	19.9
Government pension or allowance	9.3	22.7	32.0	97.7	129.7
Not stated(c)	*1.6	3.2	4.8	22.6	27.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>364.1</b>
Total cash income					
First income quintile(d)	3.1	8.8	11.8	54.3	66.2
Second income quintile	5.4	15.7	21.1	58.8	79.9
Third income quintile	4.0	8.9	12.9	59.4	72.3
Fourth income quintile	*1.5	7.0	8.4	63.1	71.5
Fifth income quintile	*1.2	5.0	6.2	45.5	51.7
Income not known(e)	**0.6	2.1	2.7	19.8	22.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>364.1</b>
Labour force status					
Employed					
Full-time workers	3.0	14.1	17.1	122.7	139.8
Part-time workers	*1.6	7.7	9.3	54.9	64.2
<i>Total</i>	4.6	21.8	26.4	177.6	204.0
Unemployed					
Looking for full-time work	**0.5	*1.5	2.0	12.6	14.6
Looking for part-time work	n.p.	—	n.p.	2.7	2.9
<i>Total</i>	**0.7	*1.5	2.2	15.3	17.5
Not in the labour force	10.4	24.1	34.5	108.1	142.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>364.1</b>
Tenure type					
Lives in a private dwelling					
Owner without mortgage	7.5	19.2	26.7	104.8	131.5
Owner with mortgage	3.5	15.8	19.3	103.6	122.8
Renters					
Public renters	1.9	3.1	5.0	16.6	21.6
Private renters	*1.9	4.5	6.4	46.6	53.0
Boarder	—	2.3	2.3	12.4	14.7
Living rent-free	**0.5	2.6	3.1	15.5	18.7
Other(f)	n.p.	—	n.p.	*0.8	*1.2
<i>Total</i>	15.7	47.4	63.1	300.4	363.5
Lives in a non-private dwellings	—	—	—	**0.6	**0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>364.1</b>

(a) Persons aged 15 years and over, living in households.

(b) Includes child support or maintenance, workers compensation, profit or loss from rental property, dividends or interest, superannuation or annuity.

(c) Includes people who report no source of income, and main source of income not known.

(d) Includes people with nil income, and no source of income.

(e) Includes not stated.

(f) Includes life tenure schemes and participants in rent/buy or shared equity schemes.

# 23

## PRIMARY CARERS(a), Time Spent Caring for Main Recipient of Care

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS.....				
	<i>Less than 40 hours</i>	<i>40 hours or more</i>	<i>Not stated</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Age group of primary carers</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>
15-44	2.4	2.0	—	4.3
45-64	2.3	4.0	—	6.3
65 and over	*0.9	*1.1	n.p.	2.3
<b>Total</b>	5.6	7.1	n.p.	13.0

(a) Aged 15 years and over, with a main recipient of care living in the same household.

# 24

## PRIMARY CARERS(a), Reason(s) for Taking on Caring Role

RELATIONSHIP TO MAIN RECIPIENT OF CARE.....			
	<i>Partner</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>	<i>'000</i>
Could provide better care	4.0	2.1	6.1
Family responsibility	3.9	4.2	8.1
No other family or friends available or willing	*1.9	2.6	4.5
Emotional obligation	3.1	2.5	5.7
Had no choice/alternative care unavailable	4.0	3.0	7.0
Other reason/not stated	*0.9	**0.7	*1.5
<b>All persons(b)</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

(b) Total may be less than the sum of the components as carers may report more than one reason.









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*POST* Client Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616

*EMAIL* [client.services@abs.gov.au](mailto:client.services@abs.gov.au)