



**Australian  
Bureau of  
Statistics**

FEBRUARY 1994

8501.0

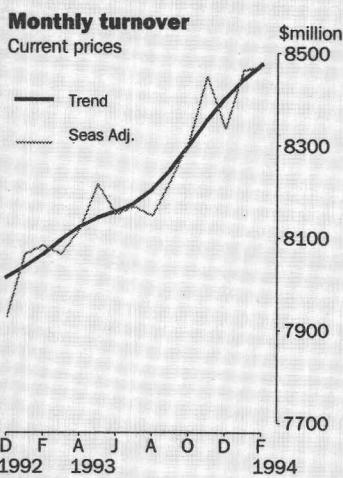
# RETAIL TRADE

AUSTRALIA

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11:30AM TUES 5TH APRIL 1994



## THIS MONTH'S KEY FIGURES



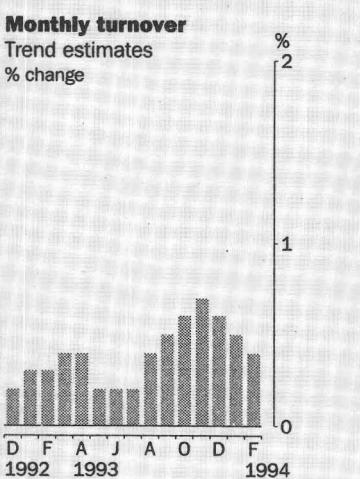
### TREND ESTIMATES

Turnover at current prices (in \$millions)	Jan 94	Feb 94	% change
8 442.3	8 474.6		0.4
Feb 93	Feb 94	% change	
8 065.5	8 474.6		5.1

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES

Turnover at current prices (in \$millions)	Jan 94	Feb 94	% change
8 462.7	8 471.0		0.1
Feb 93	Feb 94	% change	
8 084.2	8 471.0		4.8
Sep 93 qtr	Dec 93 qtr	% change	
22 081.4	22 503.0		1.9

## THIS MONTH'S KEY POINTS



### TREND ESTIMATES

- The February estimate of retail turnover indicates a slight easing in the growth rate evident over recent months.
- Since the relatively strong November 1993 growth rate of 0.7 per cent the growth rate has fallen to a more moderate 0.4 per cent in February 1994.

**TAKE CARE!**  
Trend estimates are revised as new monthly data become available.

### INDUSTRY ANALYSIS

- Grocers, Other food stores and Clothing and fabric stores are the major contributors to the aggregate industry trend growth.
- Butchers, Footwear stores and Domestic hardware / Jewellers are the only industries in decline.

### STATE ANALYSIS

- New South Wales remains the major contributor to the aggregate State trend growth.
- Western Australia and to a lesser extent South Australia have also contributed to this growth.
- Victoria remains virtually flat with no growth observed over the last six months.

### INQUIRIES

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Bill Powell on 06 252 6132, or Leon Ting on 06 252 6807 for information about constant price estimates.

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES

- The seasonally adjusted estimate rose by 0.1 per cent in February 1994. This follows a rise of 1.5 per cent in January 1994.

**FORTHCOMING ISSUES**

ISSUE	RELEASE DATE
March 1994	9 May 1994
April 1994	2 June 1994
May 1994	5 July 1994

\* \* \* \* \*

**CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE**

Turnover figures are at current prices unless specifically indicated otherwise. As usual, these figures exclude motor vehicle dealers, petrol stations, etc.

There have been no revisions to previously published data.

\* \* \* \* \*

**SAMPLING ERRORS**

Standard errors for estimates for February 1994 contained in this publication are:

DATA SERIES	STANDARD ERROR
Level of retail turnover	\$66 million
Change from January to February	\$26 million
% change from previous month	0.3%

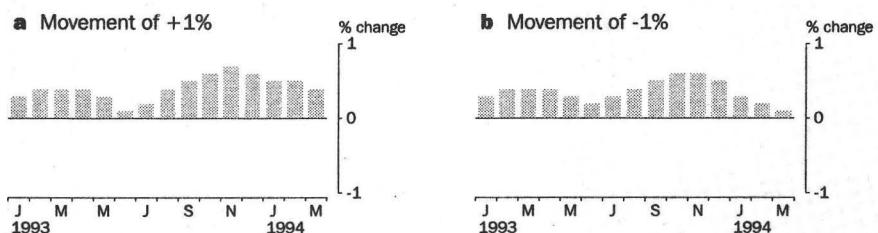
For more information see the Explanatory notes, paragraphs 8–10, or contact Bill Powell on 06 252 6132.

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**SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS**

Readers should exercise care in the interpretation of the trend data as the last three observations, in particular, are likely to be revised with the addition of subsequent months' data. To illustrate this, graph 'a' below shows the effect a +1.0 per cent seasonally adjusted result in March 1994 will have on recent trend series movements. Graph 'b' shows what will happen if the March seasonally adjusted result is -1.0 per cent.

**TAKE CARE**  
Trend estimates are subject  
to revision as subsequent  
data become available.  
See Explanatory Note 14.



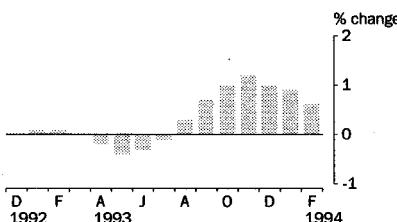
For readers information, March seasonally adjusted percentage changes over the last five years were -0.2 per cent in 1993, 1.0 per cent in 1992, 0.0 per cent in 1991, 0.2 per cent in 1990 and 1.6 per cent in 1989.

**RICHARD MADDEN**  
**Acting Australian Statistician**

## STATE TRENDS

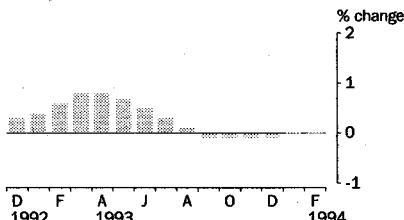
### MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TREND ESTIMATES

#### NEW SOUTH WALES



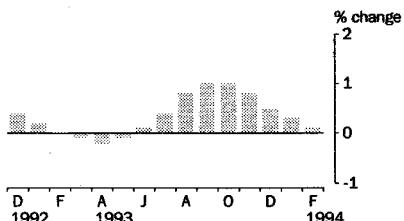
From October 1993 to January 1994 the trend estimate showed strong growth of around 1.0 per cent. There has been a weakening in the growth rate with February showing growth of 0.6%.

#### VICTORIA



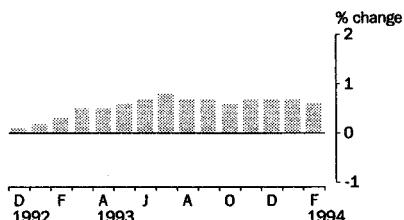
Victoria has shown zero growth for both January and February 1994. For the four previous months the trend estimates were slightly in decline.

#### QUEENSLAND



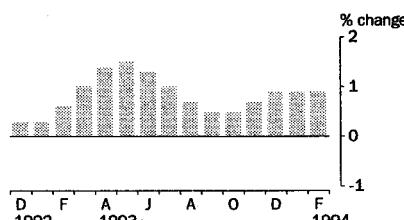
The trend estimates show that the rate of growth has continued to ease from 1.0 per cent in September 1993 to 0.1 per cent in February 1994.

#### SOUTH AUSTRALIA



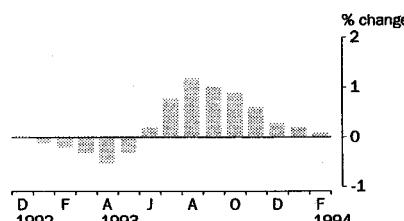
South Australia has shown a very consistent growth pattern over the last ten months, with growth around 0.7 per cent per month.

#### WESTERN AUSTRALIA



Growth in the Western Australian trend estimates has remained strong. Over the last three months the monthly growth rate has been 0.9 per cent.

#### TASMANIA



The trend estimate in Tasmania has shown weak growth over recent months. For the last three months the growth rate has been around 0.2 per cent per month.

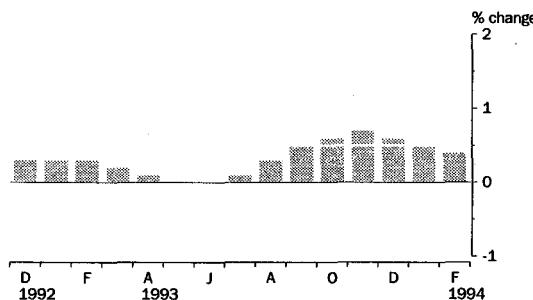
## INDUSTRY TRENDS

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### MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TREND ESTIMATES

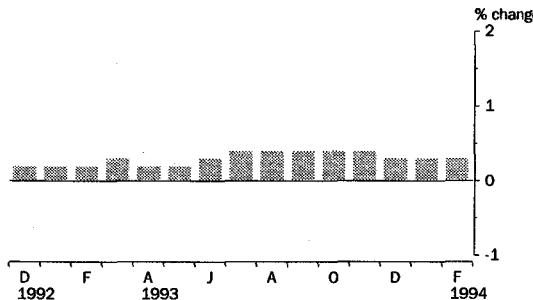
#### RETAIL INDUSTRIES

Total retail industries (excluding industries categorised to the Service industry grouping) have shown growth of about 0.5 per cent over each of the last three months. This is a similar pattern to the "all industries" growth rate.



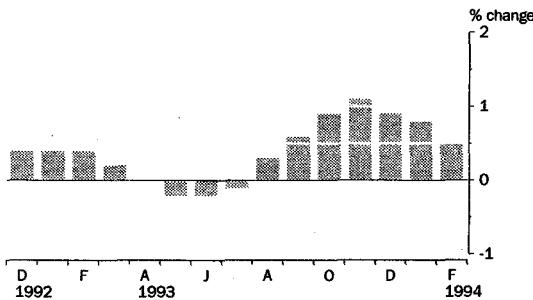
#### FOOD RETAILING

The growth rate over the last three months of 0.3 per cent for the food group, was slightly above that of Grocers, which is the major contributor to this group. Other food stores have shown strong growth while Butchers are in decline.



#### NON-FOOD RETAILING

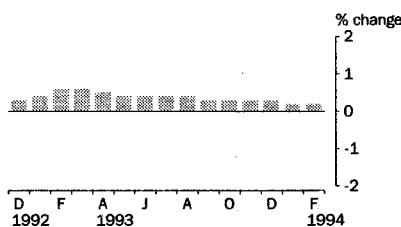
Non Food retailing, which is made up of the Household goods and Other industry groups shows an easing in the rate of growth over recent months. The growth rate has eased from 1.1 per cent in November 1993 to 0.5 per cent in February 1994.



## INDUSTRY TRENDS (continued)

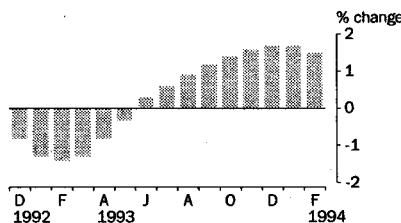
### MONTHLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TREND ESTIMATES

#### GROCERS



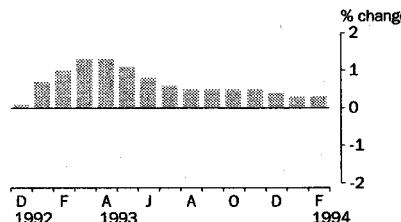
Trend estimates for the Grocery industry remain weak at around 0.2 per cent per month over the last three months.

#### OTHER FOOD STORES



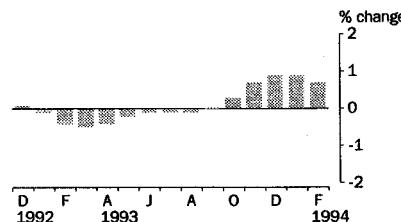
Other food stores are showing strong growth. The monthly growth has not fallen below 1.0 per cent per month over the last six months.

#### HOTELS, CLUBS ETC.



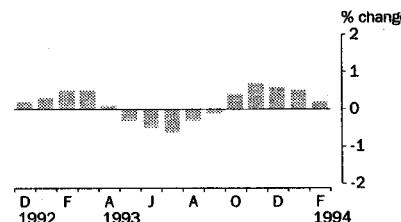
There has been a slight easing in the growth rate over recent months. The growth rate has fallen to around 0.3 per cent for each of the last three months.

#### CLOTHING AND FABRIC STORES



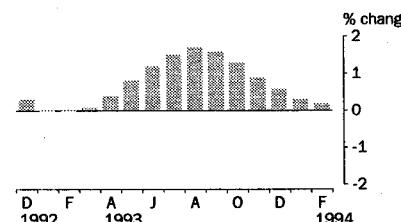
Growth in the Clothing store industry has remained relatively strong over the last four months. Over this period the average monthly increase has been around 0.8 per cent.

#### DEPARTMENT STORES



After a period of decline in mid 1993, the monthly growth rate for Department stores rose to 0.7 per cent in November 1993. This has now fallen to 0.2 per cent in February 1994.

#### ELECTRICAL GOODS STORES



After a period of strong growth in mid 1993 the growth rate has eased to 0.2 per cent in February 1994.

## MONTHLY TURNOVER: All series

<i>Month</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>% change from preceding month</i>	<i>% change from corres- ponding month of prev. year</i>
ORIGINAL			
<b>1992</b>			
December	10 627.3	30.8	6.0
<b>1993</b>			
January	7 789.5	-26.7	2.3
February	7 108.0	-8.7	0.0
March	7 822.0	10.0	4.6
April	7 892.7	0.9	2.6
May	7 971.2	1.0	2.2
June	7 837.4	-1.7	3.8
July	8 020.5	2.3	2.6
August	7 653.3	-4.6	2.6
September	8 097.1	5.8	4.5
October	8 380.3	3.5	1.6
November	8 614.3	2.8	6.0
December	11 340.5	31.6	6.7
<b>1994</b>			
January	8 015.4	-29.3	2.9
February	7 488.9	-6.6	5.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			
<b>1992</b>			
December	7 927.3	-1.2	2.9
<b>1993</b>			
January	8 064.2	1.7	4.4
February	8 084.2	0.2	4.0
March	8 064.8	-0.2	2.8
April	8 119.3	0.7	2.2
May	8 216.6	1.2	3.6
June	8 150.2	-0.8	2.7
July	8 167.8	0.2	3.3
August	8 148.0	-0.2	3.1
September	8 222.3	0.9	3.2
October	8 307.3	1.0	3.4
November	8 449.1	1.7	5.4
December	8 335.9	-1.3	5.2
<b>1994</b>			
January	8 462.7	1.5	4.9
February	8 471.0	0.1	4.8
TREND ESTIMATES			
<b>1992</b>			
December	8 015.0	0.2	3.9
<b>1993</b>			
January	8 037.5	0.3	3.7
February	8 065.5	0.3	3.4
March	8 096.8	0.4	3.2
April	8 125.3	0.4	3.1
May	8 143.6	0.2	2.9
June	8 157.2	0.2	2.9
July	8 174.9	0.2	3.0
August	8 204.7	0.4	3.2
September	8 246.7	0.5	3.6
October	8 298.6	0.6	4.0
November	8 353.8	0.7	4.5
December	8 402.3	0.6	4.8
<b>1994</b>			
January	8 442.3	0.5	5.0
February	8 474.6	0.4	5.1

QUARTERLY TURNOVER AT CURRENT & CONSTANT<sup>1</sup> PRICES: Original and seasonally adjusted

CURRENT PRICES.....			CONSTANT PRICES.....		
Quarter	\$m	% change from preceding quarter	% change from corresponding quarter of previous year	\$m	% change from preceding quarter
ORIGINAL					
<b>1992</b>					
September	23 026.3	-0.1	3.7	21 303.8	-0.2
December	27 006.5	17.3	4.2	24 774.4	16.3
<b>1993</b>					
March	22 719.5	-15.9	2.4	20 623.6	-16.8
June	23 705.1	4.3	2.9	21 450.7	4.0
September	23 782.7	0.3	3.3	21 405.5	-0.2
December	28 350.7	19.2	5.0	25 419.5	18.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
<b>1992</b>					
September	23 776.9	-0.1	3.3	21 981.0	-0.6
December	23 982.1	0.9	3.6	21 991.4	0.0
<b>1993</b>					
March	24 213.2	1.0	3.7	21 956.5	-0.2
June	24 490.1	1.1	2.9	22 204.7	1.1
September	24 550.4	0.2	3.3	22 081.4	-0.6
December	25 105.7	2.3	4.7	22 503.0	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Average 1989-90 prices.

## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry: Original and trend

Month	FOOD			SERVICE			HOUSEHOLD GOODS						OTHER		
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Clothing and general stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers stores	Elect- rical goods	Furni- ture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores
ORIGINAL (\$ million)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	2 709.4	247.8	597.1	1 185.6	477.1	806.8	1 634.4	162.3	411.2	641.5	205.8	67.9	432.6	364.5	683.3
<b>1993</b>															
January	2 397.4	191.5	565.5	969.7	385.8	501.5	754.5	139.9	238.7	428.9	170.7	56.2	323.2	270.0	395.9
February	2 252.4	184.4	499.5	869.4	359.8	434.4	636.8	88.6	231.4	389.1	159.9	61.5	293.6	279.9	367.5
March	2 431.5	206.3	515.4	945.9	384.1	492.0	746.6	106.8	247.3	443.6	188.9	70.7	361.4	280.4	401.1
April	2 450.1	208.1	517.6	981.2	370.8	524.4	832.4	110.6	237.4	415.5	167.6	62.6	364.1	249.1	401.0
May	2 402.8	205.7	496.8	937.1	374.8	572.3	897.6	116.5	244.1	437.9	184.3	70.2	379.1	262.6	389.4
June	2 365.3	200.6	492.5	923.8	351.5	566.5	878.1	124.3	222.2	453.8	183.7	68.9	380.2	241.6	384.4
July	2 503.3	211.8	513.0	987.9	379.0	560.7	763.8	110.9	216.9	482.7	182.0	68.4	389.5	252.3	398.3
August	2 366.5	191.5	511.1	962.6	362.9	491.2	721.3	103.6	221.2	440.0	179.9	64.5	387.7	241.2	408.3
September	2 443.4	200.4	530.4	980.8	385.2	518.9	836.3	118.1	230.2	470.1	179.6	78.5	414.0	249.1	462.0
October	2 520.2	199.6	534.1	1 049.7	394.0	536.9	877.9	115.0	250.9	473.1	193.4	80.3	423.0	244.0	488.4
November	2 480.0	192.7	543.9	1 053.5	412.9	563.3	960.4	116.3	275.5	503.3	205.8	85.4	435.5	257.2	528.7
December	2 914.0	211.9	628.4	1 310.0	492.4	817.9	1 693.3	171.3	411.1	705.7	206.7	88.9	573.1	332.8	782.8
<b>1994</b>															
January	2 437.9	153.2	608.5	1 053.2	391.4	509.9	738.1	124.2	217.0	472.8	173.0	66.1	402.4	257.8	409.8
February	2 358.5	153.8	538.8	941.8	370.4	435.0	657.9	94.3	221.3	434.0	163.5	78.4	378.0	264.0	399.3
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	2 386.3	203.4	542.7	940.4	n.p.	554.7	879.5	123.0	252.3	449.2	179.1	65.3	348.0	281.1	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	2 396.4	206.2	535.4	946.6	n.p.	553.9	881.7	120.9	256.0	449.3	181.3	67.8	352.2	280.8	n.p.
February	2 409.6	208.0	527.7	956.5	n.p.	551.5	885.8	117.6	259.7	449.4	183.9	69.9	358.4	278.8	n.p.
March	2 423.8	208.5	520.9	968.8	n.p.	548.6	890.1	114.1	262.0	449.9	185.9	70.7	366.2	274.8	n.p.
April	2 436.2	207.4	516.7	981.1	n.p.	546.3	891.1	112.0	261.8	451.8	186.4	70.1	374.3	269.2	n.p.
May	2 446.6	205.2	515.4	991.7	n.p.	545.3	888.4	111.9	258.9	455.2	185.5	68.7	381.3	263.0	n.p.
June	2 455.7	203.1	516.9	999.9	n.p.	544.9	883.9	113.4	254.6	460.8	183.9	67.3	386.1	257.8	n.p.
July	2 465.5	201.4	520.2	1 006.0	n.p.	544.3	878.8	115.9	250.5	467.8	182.4	66.8	390.1	254.1	n.p.
August	2 475.2	199.7	525.0	1 011.0	n.p.	543.9	875.8	118.4	247.6	475.9	181.3	67.6	396.1	252.4	n.p.
September	2 482.9	197.4	531.3	1 015.8	n.p.	544.0	874.8	120.2	245.8	483.6	181.2	70.0	404.9	253.4	n.p.
October	2 490.0	194.0	538.9	1 021.0	n.p.	545.4	878.1	121.1	245.0	489.8	181.9	73.5	416.1	256.4	n.p.
November	2 497.3	189.3	547.6	1 025.8	n.p.	549.2	884.3	121.6	244.8	494.0	183.0	77.5	427.0	260.3	n.p.
December	2 503.8	183.6	557.1	1 029.9	n.p.	554.3	889.2	122.1	244.6	496.9	183.9	81.2	436.0	263.7	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	2 509.6	177.8	566.4	1 033.0	n.p.	559.3	893.8	122.4	244.6	498.6	184.7	84.5	442.7	266.5	n.p.
February	2 515.8	172.8	575.0	1 035.6	n.p.	563.3	895.8	122.0	244.3	499.8	185.2	87.2	447.0	268.8	n.p.
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	0.3	1.5	-0.8	0.1	n.p.	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.8	3.2	0.7	0.5	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	0.4	1.4	-1.3	0.7	n.p.	-0.1	0.3	-1.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.2	-0.1	n.p.
February	0.6	0.9	-1.4	1.0	n.p.	-0.4	0.5	-2.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.8	-0.7	n.p.
March	0.6	0.2	-1.3	1.3	n.p.	-0.5	0.5	-3.0	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	-1.4	n.p.
April	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	1.3	n.p.	-0.4	0.1	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.8	2.2	-2.0	n.p.
May	0.4	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	n.p.	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.1	0.8	-0.5	-2.0	1.9	-2.3	n.p.
June	0.4	-1.0	0.3	0.8	n.p.	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	-1.7	1.2	-0.9	-2.0	1.3	-2.0	n.p.
July	0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.6	n.p.	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-1.6	1.5	-0.8	-0.7	1.0	-1.4	n.p.
August	0.4	-0.8	0.9	0.5	n.p.	-0.1	-0.3	2.2	-1.2	1.7	-0.6	1.2	1.5	-0.7	n.p.
September	0.3	-1.2	1.2	0.5	n.p.	0.0	-0.1	1.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	3.6	2.2	0.4	n.p.
October	0.3	-1.7	1.4	0.5	n.p.	0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.3	1.3	0.4	5.0	2.8	1.2	n.p.
November	0.3	-2.4	1.6	0.5	n.p.	0.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.6	5.4	2.6	1.5	n.p.
December	0.3	-3.0	1.7	0.4	n.p.	0.9	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.5	4.8	2.1	1.3	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	0.2	-3.2	1.7	0.3	n.p.	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	1.5	1.1	n.p.
February	0.2	-2.8	1.5	0.3	n.p.	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	3.2	1.0	0.9	n.p.

n.p. Not available for publication

QUARTERLY TURNOVER AT CONSTANT<sup>1</sup> PRICES, By industry: Original and seasonally adjusted

Quarter	FOOD			SERVICE			HOUSEHOLD GOODS						OTHER			
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- rists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores,	Cafes, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Clothing and fabric stores	Depart- ment and general stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers	Elect- rical goods stores	Furn- iture stores	Floor cover- ings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores
ORIGINAL (\$ million)																
<b>1992</b>																
September	6 427.5	606.2	1 523.4	2 461.7	1 062.7		1 507.5	2 158.5	304.8	637.5	1 275.1	481.5	199.7	881.0	708.0	1 068.7
December	6 826.9	654.5	1 606.7	2 756.3	1 158.2		1 804.3	3 230.1	378.7	884.9	1 520.7	525.0	199.7	989.0	768.3	1 471.1
<b>1993</b>																
March	6 361.9	584.8	1 414.1	2 450.0	1 017.5		1 327.3	1 981.1	322.6	676.1	1 253.9	475.6	185.2	839.2	689.4	1 044.9
June	6 477.8	619.0	1 386.5	2 476.3	980.1		1 536.1	2 392.3	337.0	639.9	1 290.8	487.8	196.2	967.9	619.4	1 043.6
September	6 502.2	588.9	1 420.0	2 526.9	1 004.8		1 462.2	2 133.1	323.3	608.4	1 383.8	493.7	206.5	1 032.9	602.7	1 116.1
December	6 963.3	590.4	1 543.8	2 917.3	1 155.5		1 794.7	3 252.4	389.3	853.7	1 654.9	553.6	246.8	1 231.2	672.1	1 600.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (\$ million)																
<b>1992</b>																
September	6 513.9	597.4	1 563.0	2 553.6	n.p.		1 561.7	2 384.8	328.8	704.4	1 302.2	481.1	188.7	868.7	716.5	n.p.
December	6 475.7	615.4	1 526.3	2 495.0	n.p.		1 547.5	2 427.3	348.5	690.9	1 346.3	476.4	183.0	901.9	717.9	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																
March	6 514.4	620.9	1 430.6	2 513.4	n.p.		1 550.5	2 464.6	345.5	742.2	1 341.9	508.2	209.6	912.7	691.5	n.p.
June	6 604.5	628.2	1 414.0	2 596.0	n.p.		1 509.8	2 508.7	318.8	711.4	1 344.7	509.8	202.2	996.8	654.4	n.p.
September	6 573.8	580.6	1 455.1	2 613.8	n.p.		1 511.6	2 362.1	346.5	668.5	1 415.4	489.6	194.4	1 015.3	609.8	n.p.
December	6 605.7	556.8	1 459.5	2 636.5	n.p.		1 536.8	2 427.0	355.5	668.9	1 459.9	501.6	227.9	1 119.2	627.9	n.p.
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (% change from preceding quarter)																
<b>1992</b>																
September	1.1	2.9	-0.5	-0.7	n.p.		-4.3	-3.2	6.6	0.7	2.6	4.2	-0.9	1.3	-3.1	n.p.
December	-0.6	3.0	-2.3	-2.3	n.p.		-0.9	1.8	6.0	-1.9	3.4	-1.0	-3.0	3.8	0.2	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																
March	0.6	0.9	-6.3	0.7	n.p.		0.2	1.5	-0.9	7.4	-0.3	6.7	14.5	1.2	-3.7	n.p.
June	1.4	1.2	-1.2	3.3	n.p.		-2.6	1.8	-7.7	-4.1	0.2	0.3	-3.5	9.2	-5.4	n.p.
September	-0.5	-7.6	2.9	0.7	n.p.		0.1	-5.8	8.7	-6.0	5.3	-4.0	-3.9	1.9	-6.8	n.p.
December	0.5	-4.1	0.3	0.9	n.p.		1.7	2.7	2.6	0.1	3.1	2.5	17.2	10.2	3.0	n.p.
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (% change from corresponding quarter of previous year)																
<b>1992</b>																
September	3.5	9.6	4.8	-3.2	n.p.		-1.8	-1.4	13.8	2.3	1.4	4.1	1.8	-3.1	-1.6	n.p.
December	2.5	13.0	1.0	-3.7	n.p.		-3.7	1.5	15.3	0.4	7.6	5.4	-9.5	8.5	-2.3	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																
March	3.0	10.5	-8.4	-3.1	n.p.		-5.3	1.9	11.6	7.8	3.2	11.4	13.1	8.6	-5.5	n.p.
June	2.5	8.3	-10.0	1.0	n.p.		-7.5	1.9	3.3	1.7	5.9	10.5	6.1	16.2	-11.5	n.p.
September	0.9	-2.8	-6.9	2.4	n.p.		-3.2	-1.0	5.4	-5.1	8.7	1.8	3.0	16.9	-14.9	n.p.
December	2.0	-9.5	-4.4	5.7	n.p.		-0.7	0.0	2.0	-3.2	8.4	5.3	24.5	24.1	-12.5	n.p.

<sup>1</sup> Average 1989-90 prices

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## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By State: Original and trend

Month	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ORIGINAL (\$ million)									
<b>1992</b>									
December	3 732.6	2 596.8	1 882.2	805.5	1 015.0	277.0	107.4	210.8	10 627.3
<b>1993</b>									
January	2 721.9	1 899.5	1 397.2	586.4	749.7	207.7	80.9	146.1	7 789.5
February	2 530.1	1 698.8	1 249.1	527.4	697.7	189.1	77.2	138.5	7 108.0
March	2 738.1	1 894.4	1 376.9	599.7	766.7	198.7	88.9	158.6	7 822.0
April	2 744.0	1 928.5	1 377.0	605.2	781.9	205.5	88.7	161.9	7 892.7
May	2 819.6	1 922.1	1 377.7	599.7	797.0	198.1	92.2	164.9	7 971.2
June	2 717.2	1 908.4	1 379.7	597.1	788.7	197.5	91.5	157.3	7 837.4
July	2 717.7	1 961.0	1 430.9	619.2	826.7	202.0	99.9	163.1	8 020.5
August	2 634.4	1 837.7	1 380.6	586.0	774.7	190.5	95.1	154.3	7 653.3
September	2 787.2	1 927.1	1 472.0	615.6	833.1	204.8	97.0	160.4	8 097.1
October	2 914.8	2 005.5	1 500.7	639.2	844.2	212.3	94.7	169.0	8 380.3
November	2 994.6	2 076.7	1 521.8	665.9	867.1	222.3	95.0	170.8	8 614.3
December	3 933.0	2 734.3	2 008.5	868.4	1 168.0	287.2	108.7	232.5	11 340.5
<b>1994</b>									
January	2 826.4	1 879.4	1 429.0	612.7	824.7	206.3	81.1	155.9	8 015.4
February	2 615.3	1 778.0	1 304.2	581.7	783.8	197.6	80.0	148.2	7 488.9
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)									
<b>1992</b>									
December	2 836.5	1 918.6	1 431.9	603.7	777.5	208.2	n.p.	159.2	8 015.0
<b>1993</b>									
January	2 838.6	1 925.8	1 434.5	604.7	779.5	207.9	n.p.	160.3	8 037.5
February	2 841.7	1 937.4	1 434.9	606.6	783.8	207.5	n.p.	161.5	8 065.5
March	2 842.7	1 952.7	1 433.8	609.4	791.5	206.8	n.p.	162.5	8 096.8
April	2 836.7	1 969.1	1 431.5	612.7	802.3	205.7	n.p.	163.2	8 125.3
May	2 826.5	1 983.0	1 430.0	616.4	814.2	205.1	n.p.	163.5	8 143.6
June	2 817.6	1 993.4	1 431.6	620.7	824.7	205.6	n.p.	163.3	8 157.2
July	2 814.4	1 999.8	1 437.8	625.5	832.7	207.2	n.p.	163.1	8 174.9
August	2 823.0	2 002.3	1 449.7	630.1	838.4	209.6	n.p.	163.4	8 204.7
September	2 842.8	2 000.1	1 464.5	634.3	842.2	211.7	n.p.	164.4	8 246.7
October	2 872.6	1 997.1	1 479.3	638.4	846.2	213.5	n.p.	166.2	8 298.6
November	2 906.2	1 995.3	1 490.8	642.8	852.2	214.8	n.p.	168.3	8 353.8
December	2 935.6	1 994.2	1 498.0	647.4	859.7	215.5	n.p.	170.3	8 402.3
<b>1994</b>									
January	2 960.6	1 993.6	1 502.0	651.9	867.5	216.0	n.p.	171.9	8 442.3
February	2 977.9	1 994.4	1 503.4	655.8	875.6	216.3	n.p.	173.2	8 474.6
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)									
<b>1992</b>									
December	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	n.p.	0.8	0.2
<b>1993</b>									
January	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	n.p.	0.7	0.3
February	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	-0.2	n.p.	0.7	0.3
March	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-0.3	n.p.	0.6	0.4
April	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.5	n.p.	0.4	0.4
May	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6	1.5	-0.3	n.p.	0.2	0.2
June	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	n.p.	-0.1	0.2
July	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	n.p.	-0.1	0.2
August	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	n.p.	0.2	0.4
September	0.7	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	n.p.	0.6	0.5
October	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	n.p.	1.1	0.6
November	1.2	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	n.p.	1.3	0.7
December	1.0	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	n.p.	1.2	0.6
<b>1994</b>									
January	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	n.p.	0.9	0.5
February	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	n.p.	0.8	0.4

n.p. Not available for publication

QUARTERLY TURNOVER AT CONSTANT<sup>1</sup> PRICES, By State: Original and seasonally adjusted

Quarter	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ORIGINAL (\$ million)									
<b>1992</b>									
September	7 662.2	5 006.6	3 837.1	1 586.7	1 999.8	541.7	255.0	414.7	21 303.8
December	8 747.6	5 989.1	4 401.4	1 842.6	2 402.4	637.9	259.3	494.1	24 774.4
<b>1993</b>									
March	7 236.3	5 003.6	3 662.3	1 535.6	2 020.3	540.6	220.5	404.4	20 623.6
June	7 495.1	5 229.7	3 746.6	1 603.6	2 147.4	544.2	242.2	441.9	21 450.7
September	7 355.4	5 163.6	3 864.8	1 616.2	2 184.9	530.4	258.6	431.6	21 405.5
December	8 858.5	6 131.2	4 525.9	1 918.0	2 571.2	636.8	262.5	515.4	25 419.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (\$ million)									
<b>1992</b>									
September	7 877.0	5 246.4	3 883.3	1 649.5	2 070.5	567.5	n.p.	424.9	21 981.0
December	7 771.0	5 269.1	3 928.6	1 636.5	2 137.2	570.3	n.p.	439.5	21 991.4
<b>1993</b>									
March	7 732.1	5 301.6	3 915.7	1 635.2	2 152.3	567.5	n.p.	441.0	21 956.5
June	7 756.2	5 434.3	3 910.2	1 649.5	2 216.8	561.8	n.p.	450.1	22 204.7
September	7 578.5	5 397.6	3 899.1	1 668.8	2 262.1	552.9	n.p.	440.2	22 081.4
December	7 843.4	5 372.9	4 034.2	1 704.6	2 265.1	569.9	n.p.	457.0	22 503.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (% change from preceding quarter)									
<b>1992</b>									
September	-1.9	-0.3	0.6	-2.1	0.9	0.7	n.p.	-0.4	-0.6
December	-1.3	0.4	1.2	-0.8	3.2	0.5	n.p.	3.4	0.0
<b>1993</b>									
March	-0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	n.p.	0.3	-0.2
June	0.3	2.5	-0.1	0.9	3.0	-1.0	n.p.	2.1	1.1
September	-2.3	-0.7	-0.3	1.2	2.0	-1.6	n.p.	-2.2	-0.6
December	3.5	-0.5	3.5	2.1	0.1	3.1	n.p.	3.8	1.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES (% change from corresponding quarter of previous year)									
<b>1992</b>									
September	0.2	0.6	6.0	-5.4	5.2	2.5	n.p.	3.4	1.4
December	-0.5	1.3	5.1	-5.0	7.8	4.3	n.p.	4.7	1.4
<b>1993</b>									
March	-2.3	2.0	4.0	-3.3	6.8	1.8	n.p.	4.6	0.9
June	-3.4	3.2	1.3	-2.1	8.1	-0.3	n.p.	5.5	0.4
September	-3.8	2.9	0.4	1.2	9.3	-2.6	n.p.	3.6	0.5
December	0.9	2.0	2.7	4.2	6.0	-0.1	n.p.	4.0	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Average 1989-90 Prices

n.p. Not available for publication

## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—New South Wales: Original and trend

Month	FOOD			SERVICE			HOUSEHOLD GOODS						OTHER		
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers	Elect- rical goods	Furni- ture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores	
ORIGINAL (\$ million)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	836.2	110.7	177.6	506.1	185.2	290.4	577.4	58.9	128.3	226.6	71.0	23.9	160.1	140.6	239.6
<b>1993</b>															
January	733.7	84.4	165.7	446.4	130.5	185.2	249.6	49.0	70.5	152.0	50.8	18.4	124.6	110.0	151.0
February	710.8	81.0	145.4	396.6	132.0	160.5	217.1	31.7	73.5	135.1	51.6	20.3	117.9	113.3	143.2
March	757.0	90.9	138.3	417.8	132.8	178.5	255.7	40.7	75.8	154.5	57.1	21.9	153.1	111.2	152.9
April	756.5	92.0	149.1	442.9	124.4	190.1	279.3	40.5	66.3	139.7	52.4	19.2	153.0	94.8	143.7
May	752.8	92.3	138.8	427.4	126.7	218.3	311.1	44.1	71.1	150.7	58.2	20.6	158.0	102.4	146.9
June	733.1	87.7	148.3	406.9	119.6	204.4	307.8	49.1	60.3	150.8	57.4	22.0	147.2	84.1	138.6
July	751.8	94.8	153.7	421.8	131.0	198.9	257.3	42.8	51.8	161.1	55.9	19.2	153.6	80.3	143.7
August	727.3	81.2	158.8	420.7	124.0	172.4	248.7	42.7	54.8	148.8	57.9	17.9	155.8	73.7	149.8
September	748.9	78.5	168.4	427.1	135.0	186.9	288.1	43.9	63.6	161.2	56.4	23.7	159.4	83.6	162.7
October	769.9	82.5	177.6	462.5	135.9	199.0	303.1	42.2	64.2	173.0	57.6	26.1	166.5	82.8	171.9
November	765.4	77.5	177.2	460.4	148.9	205.9	333.8	44.3	72.4	172.0	62.1	27.1	171.2	89.0	187.5
December	892.3	75.2	186.4	559.2	179.5	295.7	605.1	66.4	116.3	223.0	75.4	32.9	254.6	90.1	280.8
<b>1994</b>															
January	765.7	57.9	203.3	476.4	137.0	196.4	252.7	44.4	61.7	154.3	57.2	23.4	169.3	73.9	152.8
February	737.2	56.4	166.5	419.8	133.4	159.8	225.1	34.6	65.6	136.5	56.6	29.7	157.7	81.9	154.6
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	736.6	91.0	163.8	424.5	n.p.	201.2	302.0	45.1	80.3	154.5	57.0	22.8	131.9	116.6	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	741.2	91.3	157.3	427.7	n.p.	201.6	302.1	44.0	79.8	155.6	57.2	23.3	138.5	116.1	n.p.
February	748.2	91.9	150.8	431.1	n.p.	201.7	302.9	42.7	79.0	156.3	57.4	23.4	145.8	114.1	n.p.
March	755.2	92.5	146.0	433.9	n.p.	201.7	304.1	42.1	77.2	156.2	57.6	22.9	152.3	109.6	n.p.
April	759.8	92.6	144.1	435.3	n.p.	201.2	304.5	42.5	74.5	155.8	58.0	21.9	156.6	102.9	n.p.
May	760.8	91.8	145.6	435.5	n.p.	200.7	303.8	43.6	71.0	155.9	58.3	20.6	158.0	95.3	n.p.
June	758.9	90.2	150.1	435.3	n.p.	200.0	302.3	44.8	67.4	157.5	58.4	19.5	156.3	88.6	n.p.
July	757.0	88.0	156.3	436.1	n.p.	198.7	300.8	45.7	64.4	160.3	57.9	19.0	153.7	83.8	n.p.
August	756.5	85.0	163.2	438.4	n.p.	197.6	300.4	46.1	62.8	163.7	57.3	19.4	153.6	81.3	n.p.
September	758.2	81.4	169.4	442.5	n.p.	197.0	301.2	45.9	63.0	166.2	56.9	20.9	157.7	80.8	n.p.
October	762.2	77.4	174.2	448.1	n.p.	197.6	303.7	45.4	64.6	166.9	57.2	23.2	165.3	81.9	n.p.
November	767.4	73.3	177.6	453.9	n.p.	199.6	307.0	45.1	66.7	165.6	58.2	26.0	173.6	83.3	n.p.
December	772.2	69.1	180.1	458.7	n.p.	202.2	309.4	44.9	68.8	163.3	59.7	28.7	180.9	83.8	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	776.5	65.3	181.9	462.6	n.p.	205.0	311.5	44.9	70.5	160.5	61.4	31.2	186.4	83.8	n.p.
February	779.9	62.3	182.9	465.7	n.p.	207.0	311.7	44.5	71.7	158.0	62.7	33.3	190.1	83.5	n.p.
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)															
<b>1992</b>															
December	0.2	0.3	-2.8	0.4	n.p.	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.4	3.2	3.6	0.3	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	0.6	0.3	-4.0	0.8	n.p.	0.2	0.0	-2.4	-0.6	0.7	0.4	2.2	5.0	-0.4	n.p.
February	0.9	0.7	-4.1	0.8	n.p.	0.0	0.3	-3.0	-1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	5.3	-1.7	n.p.
March	0.9	0.7	-3.2	0.6	n.p.	0.0	0.4	-1.4	-2.3	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	4.5	-3.9	n.p.
April	0.6	0.1	-1.3	0.3	n.p.	-0.2	0.1	1.0	-3.5	-0.3	0.7	-4.4	2.8	-6.1	n.p.
May	0.1	-0.9	1.0	0.0	n.p.	-0.2	-0.2	2.6	-4.7	0.1	0.5	-5.9	0.9	-7.4	n.p.
June	-0.2	-1.7	3.1	0.0	n.p.	-0.3	-0.5	2.8	-5.1	1.0	0.2	-5.3	-1.1	-7.0	n.p.
July	-0.3	-2.4	4.1	0.2	n.p.	-0.7	-0.5	2.0	-4.5	1.8	-0.9	-2.6	-1.7	-5.4	n.p.
August	-0.1	-3.4	4.4	0.5	n.p.	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	2.1	-1.0	2.1	-0.1	-3.0	n.p.
September	0.2	-4.2	3.8	0.9	n.p.	-0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.5	-0.7	7.7	2.7	-0.6	n.p.
October	0.5	-4.9	2.8	1.3	n.p.	0.3	0.8	-1.1	2.5	0.4	0.5	11.0	4.8	1.4	n.p.
November	0.7	-5.3	2.0	1.3	n.p.	1.0	1.1	-0.7	3.3	-0.8	1.7	12.1	5.0	1.7	n.p.
December	0.6	-5.7	1.4	1.1	n.p.	1.3	0.8	-0.4	3.1	-1.4	2.6	10.4	4.2	0.6	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	0.6	-5.5	1.0	0.9	n.p.	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.5	-1.7	2.8	8.7	3.0	0.0	n.p.
February	0.4	-4.6	0.5	0.7	n.p.	1.0	0.1	-0.9	1.7	-1.6	2.1	6.7	2.0	-0.4	n.p.

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## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—Victoria: Original and trend

Month	FOOD			SERVICE			HOUSEHOLD GOODS							OTHER			
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Clothing and general stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers stores	Elect- rical goods	Furni- ture stores	Floor cover- ings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores		
ORIGINAL (\$ million)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	710.9	51.6	164.3		211.6	118.2		202.8	388.3	49.7	131.9	156.1	41.1	18.4	101.9	77.0	173.0
<b>1993</b>																	
January	638.8	39.8	149.8		156.5	100.4		121.3	178.9	43.4	82.1	104.5	41.8	17.1	79.3	57.6	88.4
February	588.6	38.5	128.9		145.0	89.1		106.2	145.7	25.5	76.4	91.3	36.8	18.7	67.2	57.9	82.9
March	634.8	41.7	132.9		156.9	98.8		125.8	177.2	28.5	88.7	106.4	39.8	23.5	83.8	62.8	92.5
April	644.8	41.5	133.0		159.3	95.9		133.6	200.8	31.2	89.4	101.0	39.2	22.2	85.1	56.9	94.5
May	618.1	41.3	129.5		151.3	100.7		141.5	213.3	31.1	89.6	103.1	43.6	24.6	87.3	58.9	88.3
June	615.6	39.3	125.7		147.9	100.1		144.0	205.0	29.6	79.3	113.5	41.3	23.1	102.6	52.6	88.9
July	648.6	40.7	135.1		164.2	106.6		145.3	171.8	27.6	82.4	120.5	42.5	23.7	101.4	57.9	92.7
August	609.6	38.5	128.6		153.1	102.3		122.2	156.1	24.8	80.5	107.5	43.4	21.7	96.4	57.5	95.6
September	633.5	42.0	130.5		155.6	108.3		116.7	191.5	28.7	80.2	107.6	39.9	26.1	107.8	59.1	99.5
October	661.6	44.1	127.1		159.7	106.8		125.0	198.8	29.0	89.4	113.6	43.6	25.8	112.8	59.8	108.3
November	648.5	42.3	128.5		164.7	115.0		133.8	217.5	30.2	94.1	119.2	46.9	27.7	117.2	63.0	128.1
December	750.7	54.3	178.5		213.8	130.4		196.7	392.4	43.5	129.2	171.0	42.4	27.0	141.8	88.6	174.1
<b>1994</b>																	
January	627.9	39.6	159.4		158.3	94.3		110.2	165.7	30.8	69.8	110.5	45.5	19.7	98.6	70.1	79.0
February	607.6	40.3	146.8		149.3	93.1		97.1	147.5	22.4	65.9	105.6	38.9	23.9	92.3	65.0	82.3
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	622.4	43.1	138.8		151.6	n.p.		138.3	206.6	33.8	82.1	108.1	38.9	18.0	82.7	56.1	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																	
January	624.0	43.2	138.3		152.5	n.p.		137.8	207.2	32.6	85.9	108.2	39.9	19.9	81.9	57.1	n.p.
February	627.3	42.8	136.8		155.4	n.p.		137.1	208.8	31.3	90.0	108.3	41.0	21.9	82.2	58.2	n.p.
March	631.4	41.9	134.9		159.5	n.p.		136.8	210.1	29.9	93.7	108.8	42.0	23.4	84.0	59.2	n.p.
April	635.9	40.7	133.4		163.9	n.p.		137.1	209.9	28.9	95.9	109.6	42.4	24.2	87.3	60.0	n.p.
May	639.9	39.7	132.8		167.4	n.p.		137.2	208.1	28.4	96.0	110.5	42.2	24.2	91.5	60.3	n.p.
June	643.5	39.1	132.8		169.0	n.p.		136.6	205.7	28.6	94.7	111.6	42.0	23.7	96.1	60.5	n.p.
July	646.6	39.3	133.0		168.5	n.p.		135.3	203.0	29.2	92.8	113.0	41.7	23.3	100.8	60.8	n.p.
August	648.3	40.3	133.1		166.1	n.p.		133.5	201.0	30.0	90.6	114.3	41.7	23.0	105.2	61.6	n.p.
September	647.9	41.8	133.7		162.8	n.p.		131.4	199.7	30.8	88.0	115.5	41.9	23.1	108.6	62.7	n.p.
October	646.4	43.3	135.7		159.6	n.p.		129.7	200.1	31.2	85.3	116.5	42.2	23.5	110.5	63.7	n.p.
November	644.7	44.5	139.2		157.0	n.p.		128.7	201.5	31.1	82.5	117.4	42.7	24.1	111.2	64.5	n.p.
December	643.4	45.3	143.8		155.4	n.p.		128.4	202.7	30.6	79.6	118.5	42.9	24.6	111.0	64.9	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																	
January	642.6	45.7	148.7		154.3	n.p.		128.2	203.8	29.9	77.0	119.5	43.1	25.2	110.2	65.1	n.p.
February	642.8	45.9	153.6		154.4	n.p.		128.2	204.4	29.1	74.7	120.7	43.3	25.6	109.1	65.3	n.p.
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	0.0	0.5	1.0		-1.0	n.p.		0.1	0.0	-1.7	3.4	0.9	1.3	7.8	-1.2	1.4	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																	
January	0.3	0.2	-0.4		0.6	n.p.		-0.4	0.3	-3.6	4.6	0.1	2.6	10.6	-1.0	1.8	n.p.
February	0.5	-0.9	-1.1		1.9	n.p.		-0.5	0.8	-4.0	4.8	0.1	2.8	10.1	0.4	1.9	n.p.
March	0.7	-2.1	-1.4		2.6	n.p.		-0.2	0.6	-4.5	4.1	0.5	2.4	6.8	2.2	1.7	n.p.
April	0.7	-2.9	-1.1		2.8	n.p.		0.2	-0.1	-3.3	2.3	0.7	1.0	3.4	3.9	1.4	n.p.
May	0.6	-2.5	-0.4		2.1	n.p.		0.1	-0.9	-1.7	0.1	0.8	-0.5	0.0	4.8	0.5	n.p.
June	0.6	-1.5	0.0		1.0	n.p.		-0.4	-1.2	0.7	-1.4	1.0	-0.5	-2.1	5.0	0.3	n.p.
July	0.5	0.5	0.2		-0.3	n.p.		-1.0	-1.3	2.1	-2.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.7	4.9	0.5	n.p.
August	0.3	2.5	0.1		-1.4	n.p.		-1.3	-1.0	2.7	-2.4	1.2	0.0	-1.3	4.4	1.3	n.p.
September	-0.1	3.7	0.5		-2.0	n.p.		-1.6	-0.6	2.7	-2.9	1.0	0.5	0.4	3.2	1.8	n.p.
October	-0.2	3.6	1.5		-2.0	n.p.		-1.3	0.2	1.3	-3.1	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	n.p.
November	-0.3	2.8	2.6		-1.6	n.p.		-0.8	0.7	-0.3	-3.3	0.8	1.2	2.6	0.6	1.3	n.p.
December	-0.2	1.8	3.3		-1.0	n.p.		-0.2	0.6	-1.6	-3.5	0.9	0.5	2.1	-0.2	0.6	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																	
January	-0.1	0.9	3.4		-0.7	n.p.		-0.2	0.5	-2.3	-3.3	0.8	0.5	2.4	-0.7	0.3	n.p.
February	0.0	0.4	3.3		0.1	n.p.		0.0	0.3	-2.7	-3.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	-1.0	0.3	n.p.

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## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—Queensland: Original and trend

Month	FOOD.....			SERVICE.....		HOUSEHOLD GOODS.....								OTHER.....				
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists		Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs		Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores		Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers		Elect- rical goods	Furn- iture stores	Floor cover- ings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores
ORIGINAL (\$ million).																		
<b>1992</b>																		
December	461.6	51.6	118.3		226.7	62.2		154.1	264.4	22.9	58.9	122.7	45.6	11.3	76.7	69.0	136.1	
<b>1993</b>																		
January	415.2	40.5	120.5		179.7	57.4		98.7	129.2	22.1	34.9	79.0	34.8	9.4	53.4	50.3	72.0	
February	386.0	39.6	100.2		159.6	48.4		83.1	106.4	13.4	35.0	73.4	33.3	11.1	48.5	50.5	60.5	
March	419.6	48.2	110.6		179.8	52.6		95.6	117.7	16.1	33.3	79.7	48.1	10.7	52.8	42.8	69.3	
April	420.5	48.6	104.9		182.0	53.8		103.0	132.1	15.7	33.3	76.1	35.4	8.7	50.7	39.4	72.8	
May	409.4	48.0	100.0		175.8	51.2		107.5	138.2	17.0	36.0	76.5	40.6	11.5	53.3	42.2	70.4	
June	401.0	47.5	95.4		186.7	43.6		107.6	143.2	21.4	33.1	82.2	41.5	9.2	53.7	44.7	69.0	
July	440.9	49.8	94.1		203.6	46.6		113.2	126.6	16.9	33.2	88.7	38.0	9.5	52.8	47.9	69.2	
August	418.4	46.6	93.6		202.0	44.3		104.4	124.0	15.7	32.2	79.4	35.8	8.9	55.5	47.3	72.5	
September	424.5	53.6	89.0		198.2	48.2		117.7	142.8	22.2	36.5	91.0	39.9	11.5	57.7	42.0	97.2	
October	440.5	48.8	90.9		207.7	49.7		114.4	147.5	17.9	40.4	84.9	46.2	11.9	57.0	39.4	103.6	
November	427.0	49.7	90.1		208.4	45.8		116.6	156.0	16.9	47.8	98.6	50.0	12.8	57.2	39.7	105.2	
December	504.4	54.7	96.2		255.2	61.1		167.5	270.1	28.0	78.0	142.6	40.3	12.1	69.4	64.4	164.4	
<b>1994</b>																		
January	423.1	35.8	96.1		203.1	57.3		106.5	125.6	23.7	36.0	95.7	30.2	8.4	56.8	48.4	82.4	
February	408.1	37.7	82.6		174.0	47.9		89.6	108.3	16.6	39.1	86.8	29.2	9.8	51.9	49.3	73.3	
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)																		
<b>1992</b>																		
December	412.3	42.6	113.0		180.2	n.p.		103.5	146.1	18.3	34.9	83.9	40.3	10.8	62.5	50.8	n.p.	
<b>1993</b>																		
January	413.6	44.5	112.0		181.4	n.p.		105.6	145.4	18.3	35.4	82.9	40.7	11.1	60.9	49.4	n.p.	
February	414.9	46.2	111.0		182.9	n.p.		107.5	144.7	18.1	36.1	82.4	41.1	11.2	58.3	47.6	n.p.	
March	416.1	47.3	109.7		185.2	n.p.		108.9	144.2	17.8	36.9	82.3	41.5	11.1	55.6	46.0	n.p.	
April	417.3	47.9	107.8		188.4	n.p.		109.7	143.8	17.5	37.5	82.8	41.3	10.7	53.6	45.2	n.p.	
May	418.9	48.0	104.6		192.1	n.p.		110.1	143.5	17.3	38.1	83.8	40.4	10.2	52.5	45.4	n.p.	
June	421.2	48.1	100.4		195.9	n.p.		110.4	143.5	17.4	38.6	85.1	39.5	9.8	52.4	45.9	n.p.	
July	424.5	48.4	95.9		198.9	n.p.		110.5	143.4	17.7	39.2	86.5	39.2	9.6	52.7	46.1	n.p.	
August	428.4	48.8	92.1		201.2	n.p.		110.8	143.4	18.1	40.0	88.1	39.5	9.8	53.6	45.6	n.p.	
September	432.0	49.0	89.6		202.3	n.p.		111.5	143.5	18.7	40.7	90.1	40.0	10.1	54.7	44.8	n.p.	
October	434.6	48.8	88.6		202.6	n.p.		112.4	143.9	19.3	41.2	92.3	40.2	10.5	56.2	44.3	n.p.	
November	436.1	48.0	88.4		202.5	n.p.		113.2	144.7	20.0	41.3	94.3	39.8	10.9	58.0	44.6	n.p.	
December	436.6	46.7	88.5		202.4	n.p.		113.8	145.4	20.7	41.3	96.1	38.7	11.1	59.9	45.6	n.p.	
<b>1994</b>																		
January	436.6	45.2	88.6		202.2	n.p.		114.3	146.0	21.4	41.1	97.6	37.3	11.1	61.8	46.8	n.p.	
February	436.8	43.7	89.0		202.0	n.p.		114.7	146.2	22.0	41.0	98.9	35.9	11.1	63.3	48.3	n.p.	
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)																		
<b>1992</b>																		
December	0.3	4.2	-0.7		0.8	n.p.		1.7	-0.1	1.1	0.6	-0.9	0.7	-0.9	0.2	-1.6	n.p.	
<b>1993</b>																		
January	0.3	4.5	-0.9		0.7	n.p.		2.0	-0.5	0.0	1.4	-1.2	1.0	2.8	-2.6	-2.8	n.p.	
February	0.3	3.8	-0.9		0.8	n.p.		1.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.0	-0.6	1.0	0.9	-4.3	-3.6	n.p.	
March	0.3	2.4	-1.2		1.3	n.p.		1.3	-0.3	-1.7	2.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.9	-4.6	-3.4	n.p.	
April	0.3	1.3	-1.7		1.7	n.p.		0.7	-0.3	-1.7	1.6	0.6	-0.5	-3.6	-3.6	-1.7	n.p.	
May	0.4	0.2	-3.0		2.0	n.p.		0.4	-0.2	-1.1	1.6	1.2	-2.2	-4.7	-2.1	0.4	n.p.	
June	0.5	0.2	-4.0		2.0	n.p.		0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.6	-2.2	-3.9	-0.2	1.1	n.p.	
July	0.8	0.6	-4.5		1.5	n.p.		0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	-0.8	-2.0	0.6	0.4	n.p.	
August	0.9	0.8	-4.0		1.2	n.p.		0.3	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.7	-1.1	n.p.	
September	0.8	0.4	-2.7		0.5	n.p.		0.6	0.1	3.3	1.8	2.3	1.3	3.1	2.1	-1.8	n.p.	
October	0.6	-0.4	-1.1		0.1	n.p.		0.8	0.3	3.2	1.2	2.4	0.5	4.0	2.7	-1.1	n.p.	
November	0.3	-1.6	-0.2		0.0	n.p.		0.7	0.6	3.6	0.2	2.2	-1.0	3.8	3.2	0.7	n.p.	
December	0.1	-2.7	0.1		0.0	n.p.		0.5	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.9	-2.8	1.8	3.3	2.2	n.p.	
<b>1994</b>																		
January	0.0	-3.2	0.1		-0.1	n.p.		0.4	0.4	3.4	-0.5	1.6	-3.6	0.0	3.2	2.6	n.p.	
February	0.0	-3.3	0.5		-0.1	n.p.		0.3	0.1	2.8	-0.2	1.3	-3.8	0.0	2.4	3.2	n.p.	

n.p. Not available for publication

	FOOD.....			SERVICE.....			HOUSEHOLD GOODS.....							OTHER.....		
Month	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Clothing and general stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers	Elect- rical goods	Furn- iture stores	Floor cover- ings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores	
ORIGINAL (\$ million)																
<b>1992</b>																
December	224.9	12.8	42.1	84.1	29.2	39.3	162.0	10.8	37.6	42.1	18.1	3.4	38.7	17.1	43.3	
<b>1993</b>																
January	193.6	10.6	37.9	63.7	28.3	26.7	78.7	9.4	21.4	28.5	16.4	2.7	26.9	10.8	30.9	
February	177.4	9.2	38.0	56.4	24.7	22.8	68.9	6.4	18.2	28.6	13.7	3.1	23.5	9.9	26.7	
March	203.2	9.8	41.7	61.4	27.8	26.9	77.0	8.4	19.9	31.2	17.2	3.4	28.1	14.9	28.9	
April	206.0	9.6	38.9	63.9	25.7	26.8	86.0	8.6	18.7	27.6	16.1	3.1	30.3	12.7	31.1	
May	200.4	8.5	37.3	57.7	23.9	30.1	92.5	9.0	17.4	30.1	16.6	3.5	32.1	13.3	27.3	
June	195.5	10.3	36.5	59.5	24.1	31.3	88.4	8.2	17.4	32.9	16.3	4.9	31.8	14.2	26.1	
July	210.3	11.0	38.0	64.6	26.0	30.6	84.5	8.0	16.4	32.7	17.7	5.1	31.9	16.5	25.9	
August	196.8	10.6	35.4	61.1	23.5	28.0	78.4	6.9	19.6	31.5	18.1	5.3	31.4	15.4	24.0	
September	203.8	10.7	35.4	65.9	21.1	31.0	85.4	7.9	19.1	32.4	18.3	5.5	35.2	16.3	27.4	
October	210.2	9.1	36.2	74.2	24.8	31.8	88.9	8.9	22.6	31.3	19.2	5.2	32.9	15.8	28.2	
November	209.8	8.2	39.5	74.7	26.8	33.6	101.1	8.6	24.3	34.7	18.6	5.6	35.5	16.6	28.5	
December	251.5	8.4	45.6	103.4	27.6	44.9	166.1	12.1	31.2	48.6	20.3	4.7	38.7	21.4	43.8	
<b>1994</b>																
January	202.6	6.5	39.8	75.0	25.3	27.6	76.1	9.1	19.2	35.5	16.2	4.5	29.0	15.2	31.1	
February	199.1	6.2	34.9	70.2	24.1	24.7	70.5	7.4	20.2	32.7	13.7	4.4	31.6	16.3	25.7	
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)																
<b>1992</b>																
December	192.4	10.2	38.4	60.6	n.p.	29.8	91.4	8.9	22.3	31.2	16.4	3.5	29.3	11.4	n.p.	
<b>1993</b>																
January	194.9	10.2	38.7	60.4	n.p.	29.0	91.2	8.9	22.4	30.8	16.4	3.4	29.3	11.5	n.p.	
February	197.3	10.1	39.3	60.5	n.p.	28.3	91.2	8.8	22.2	30.5	16.5	3.3	29.7	11.9	n.p.	
March	199.5	10.1	39.8	61.3	n.p.	27.9	91.6	8.6	21.7	30.4	16.6	3.4	30.3	12.6	n.p.	
April	201.2	10.2	40.0	62.6	n.p.	27.8	91.8	8.3	21.1	30.4	16.7	3.6	31.1	13.3	n.p.	
May	202.6	10.3	39.8	64.3	n.p.	28.2	91.8	8.1	20.4	30.8	16.8	3.9	31.8	14.1	n.p.	
June	203.7	10.5	39.0	66.1	n.p.	29.0	91.4	7.9	20.0	31.4	17.1	4.3	32.3	15.0	n.p.	
July	205.1	10.6	37.9	68.0	n.p.	30.0	91.1	7.9	20.0	32.2	17.4	4.7	32.7	15.9	n.p.	
August	206.6	10.4	37.0	69.6	n.p.	31.2	90.9	8.0	20.1	33.2	17.9	5.0	32.7	16.5	n.p.	
September	208.1	9.9	36.6	70.9	n.p.	32.0	90.7	8.3	20.3	34.0	18.2	5.1	32.4	17.0	n.p.	
October	209.7	9.1	36.7	72.0	n.p.	32.4	90.7	8.6	20.4	34.7	18.2	5.1	32.4	17.1	n.p.	
November	211.2	8.2	37.2	72.8	n.p.	32.6	91.0	8.9	20.6	35.3	18.0	5.1	32.5	17.1	n.p.	
December	212.5	7.4	38.0	73.6	n.p.	32.5	91.3	9.2	20.8	35.9	17.5	5.1	32.7	17.0	n.p.	
<b>1994</b>																
January	213.7	6.7	38.7	74.2	n.p.	32.4	91.6	9.5	21.2	36.4	17.0	5.1	33.2	16.9	n.p.	
February	215.1	6.2	39.4	74.7	n.p.	32.0	91.6	9.8	21.5	36.7	16.4	5.1	33.6	16.8	n.p.	
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)																
<b>1992</b>																
December	1.3	2.0	-0.3	-0.2	n.p.	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-5.4	-1.7	0.0	n.p.	
<b>1993</b>																
January	1.3	0.0	0.8	-0.3	n.p.	-2.7	-0.2	0.0	0.4	-1.3	0.0	-2.9	0.0	0.9	n.p.	
February	1.2	-1.0	1.6	0.2	n.p.	-2.4	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.6	-2.9	1.4	3.5	n.p.	
March	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	n.p.	-1.4	0.4	-2.3	-2.3	-0.3	0.6	3.0	2.0	5.9	n.p.	
April	0.9	1.0	0.5	2.1	n.p.	-0.4	0.2	-3.5	-2.8	0.0	0.6	5.9	2.6	5.6	n.p.	
May	0.7	1.0	-0.5	2.7	n.p.	1.4	0.0	-2.4	-3.3	1.3	0.6	8.3	2.3	6.0	n.p.	
June	0.5	1.9	-2.0	2.8	n.p.	2.8	-0.4	-2.5	-2.0	1.9	1.8	10.3	1.6	6.4	n.p.	
July	0.7	1.0	-2.8	2.9	n.p.	3.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.8	9.3	1.2	6.0	n.p.	
August	0.7	-1.9	-2.4	2.4	n.p.	4.0	-0.2	1.3	0.5	3.1	2.9	6.4	0.0	3.8	n.p.	
September	0.7	-4.8	-1.1	1.9	n.p.	2.6	-0.2	3.8	1.0	2.4	1.7	2.0	-0.9	3.0	n.p.	
October	0.8	-8.1	0.3	1.6	n.p.	1.3	0.0	3.6	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	n.p.	
November	0.7	-9.9	1.4	1.1	n.p.	0.6	0.3	3.5	1.0	1.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	n.p.	
December	0.6	-9.8	2.2	1.1	n.p.	-0.3	0.3	3.4	1.0	1.7	-2.8	0.0	0.6	-0.6	n.p.	
<b>1994</b>																
January	0.6	-9.5	1.8	0.8	n.p.	-0.3	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.4	-2.9	0.0	1.5	-0.6	n.p.	
February	0.7	-7.5	1.8	0.7	n.p.	-1.2	0.0	3.2	1.4	0.8	-3.5	0.0	1.2	-0.6	n.p.	

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## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—Western Australia: Original and trend

Month	FOOD.....			SERVICE.....		HOUSEHOLD GOODS.....							OTHER.....		
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers	Elect- rical goods stores	Furni- ture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores	
	ORIGINAL (\$ million)														
<b>1992</b>															
December	296.6	11.2	64.7	101.1	58.2	75.4	153.2	12.6	34.2	57.9	15.5	6.8	37.8	30.8	59.0
<b>1993</b>															
January	256.3	8.8	62.6	76.6	49.0	43.9	76.6	10.2	19.8	41.7	16.1	5.2	27.0	23.1	32.9
February	240.5	8.6	59.8	72.7	46.2	38.1	62.6	6.7	19.4	38.0	13.9	5.0	25.2	26.6	34.5
March	258.4	7.8	62.2	83.4	53.1	39.3	75.5	7.8	20.5	45.4	15.0	7.5	29.5	27.6	33.6
April	263.5	8.2	62.1	86.3	52.7	43.0	85.3	9.0	20.3	43.2	14.6	6.0	30.0	24.2	33.5
May	265.4	7.5	62.3	79.6	54.0	45.6	90.2	9.5	20.6	49.3	15.3	5.9	32.8	26.0	32.9
June	265.9	8.2	60.0	77.2	47.2	44.8	84.6	10.1	23.5	50.4	15.7	6.2	31.1	27.3	36.6
July	283.4	7.7	63.7	82.5	49.2	43.9	78.3	10.0	24.5	55.5	16.7	6.9	34.6	27.6	42.3
August	257.0	7.1	66.6	77.8	49.0	39.4	72.8	8.7	24.9	49.1	14.7	6.5	33.2	27.0	40.8
September	268.5	7.9	77.9	84.7	53.7	39.9	81.8	10.0	22.3	53.9	14.5	8.0	37.4	27.8	44.8
October	268.9	7.5	72.7	92.1	54.3	39.7	91.4	11.4	25.8	47.7	15.1	6.9	38.0	25.7	47.0
November	262.7	7.5	78.8	93.7	54.5	42.5	99.0	10.9	27.1	54.1	16.3	7.2	36.7	28.1	48.0
December	322.3	9.7	88.6	121.8	66.4	71.7	166.2	13.4	39.4	84.9	15.8	7.7	43.7	40.3	75.8
<b>1994</b>															
January	258.7	6.1	82.8	90.7	57.0	43.5	75.3	10.7	22.1	54.2	14.6	6.4	31.6	31.4	39.7
February	250.5	6.2	80.7	83.4	52.8	38.8	68.8	8.0	22.6	50.8	15.1	6.8	29.5	30.5	39.2
*****															
<b>1992</b>															
December	258.3	8.3	61.1	76.7	n.p.	50.9	85.4	9.3	21.4	44.1	15.2	6.1	29.7	25.1	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	257.5	8.4	61.3	78.1	n.p.	50.0	85.9	9.3	21.8	44.1	15.4	6.2	29.6	25.6	n.p.
February	258.0	8.5	61.6	80.2	n.p.	48.4	86.5	9.2	22.4	44.6	15.7	6.2	29.8	26.0	n.p.
March	260.1	8.4	61.9	82.4	n.p.	46.6	87.2	9.1	23.1	45.7	15.9	6.2	30.4	26.5	n.p.
April	263.7	8.2	62.6	84.3	n.p.	45.0	87.7	9.1	24.0	47.4	15.9	6.2	31.2	27.3	n.p.
May	267.8	8.0	63.7	85.2	n.p.	43.7	87.9	9.2	24.8	49.5	15.9	6.3	32.1	28.0	n.p.
June	271.1	7.8	65.1	85.4	n.p.	42.5	88.0	9.4	25.3	51.1	15.7	6.4	33.3	28.3	n.p.
July	273.1	7.8	67.0	85.5	n.p.	41.6	88.4	9.8	25.5	52.3	15.4	6.6	34.3	28.2	n.p.
August	273.5	7.9	69.3	85.9	n.p.	41.1	89.0	10.2	25.2	52.9	15.0	6.8	35.2	27.9	n.p.
September	272.5	7.9	71.9	87.2	n.p.	41.2	89.5	10.4	24.7	53.4	14.7	6.9	35.7	27.8	n.p.
October	271.0	7.9	74.5	88.8	n.p.	42.3	90.0	10.5	24.3	54.1	14.6	7.0	35.8	28.1	n.p.
November	269.9	7.7	77.0	90.2	n.p.	44.0	90.4	10.5	24.1	55.1	14.7	7.1	35.5	28.9	n.p.
December	269.2	7.4	79.3	91.0	n.p.	46.1	90.7	10.5	24.2	56.4	14.8	7.1	35.1	29.9	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	268.5	7.0	81.4	91.3	n.p.	48.2	90.9	10.5	24.6	57.9	15.1	7.2	34.6	30.9	n.p.
February	268.5	6.7	83.1	91.4	n.p.	50.1	91.2	10.5	25.0	59.3	15.4	7.2	34.3	32.0	n.p.
*****															
<b>1992</b>															
December	-0.3	3.8	0.5	0.9	n.p.	0.8	0.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	-1.7	3.3	n.p.
<b>1993</b>															
January	-0.3	1.2	0.3	1.8	n.p.	-1.8	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.6	-0.3	2.0	n.p.
February	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.7	n.p.	-3.2	0.7	-1.1	2.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	0.7	1.6	n.p.
March	0.8	-1.2	0.5	2.7	n.p.	-3.7	0.8	-1.1	3.1	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.9	n.p.
April	1.4	-2.4	1.1	2.3	n.p.	-3.4	0.6	0.0	3.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0	n.p.
May	1.6	-2.4	1.8	1.1	n.p.	-2.9	0.2	1.1	3.3	4.4	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.6	n.p.
June	1.2	-2.5	2.2	0.2	n.p.	-2.7	0.1	2.2	2.0	3.2	-1.3	1.6	3.7	1.1	n.p.
July	0.7	0.0	2.9	0.1	n.p.	-2.1	0.5	4.3	0.8	2.3	-1.9	3.1	3.0	-0.4	n.p.
August	0.1	1.3	3.4	0.5	n.p.	-1.2	0.7	4.1	-1.2	1.1	-2.6	3.0	2.6	-1.1	n.p.
September	-0.4	0.0	3.8	1.5	n.p.	0.2	0.6	2.0	-2.0	0.9	-2.0	1.5	1.4	-0.4	n.p.
October	-0.6	0.0	3.6	1.8	n.p.	2.7	0.6	1.0	-1.6	1.3	-0.7	1.4	0.3	1.1	n.p.
November	-0.4	-2.5	3.4	1.6	n.p.	4.0	0.4	0.0	-0.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	-0.8	2.8	n.p.
December	-0.3	-3.9	3.0	0.9	n.p.	4.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.0	-1.1	3.5	n.p.
<b>1994</b>															
January	-0.3	-5.4	2.6	0.3	n.p.	4.6	0.2	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	-1.4	3.3	n.p.
February	0.0	-4.3	2.1	0.1	n.p.	3.9	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	0.0	-0.9	3.6	n.p.

n.p. Not available for publication

## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—Tasmania: Original and trend

Month	FOOD.....			SERVICE.....		HOUSEHOLD GOODS.....						OTHER.....					
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists		Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs		Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores		Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers stores	Elect- rical goods	Furni- ture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores
ORIGINAL (\$ million)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	83.6	6.9	13.4		30.7	7.4		23.2	37.3	3.4	6.7	17.0	5.3	1.4	8.6	16.7	15.3
<b>1993</b>																	
January	73.6	5.0	13.4		26.9	6.6		14.0	17.6	2.5	3.9	11.0	4.4	1.5	6.2	10.9	10.2
February	67.8	5.0	12.1		21.4	6.1		12.9	14.7	2.5	3.2	10.9	4.0	1.0	5.5	12.7	9.2
March	69.6	5.0	13.5		23.5	5.0		12.1	18.3	2.5	3.3	11.1	3.8	1.5	7.1	11.1	11.2
April	70.6	5.2	13.4		22.3	4.8		13.2	21.6	2.7	3.4	11.1	3.7	1.4	7.8	12.4	11.9
May	67.8	5.1	13.4		21.5	4.8		12.7	21.9	2.7	3.2	11.6	3.6	1.5	7.9	10.9	9.6
June	68.3	4.6	11.4		22.0	5.2		18.9	18.8	2.8	2.4	9.7	3.7	1.3	6.5	8.9	12.9
July	74.1	4.6	12.5		23.1	5.4		13.1	19.4	2.7	2.6	10.1	4.3	1.6	7.3	10.5	10.8
August	67.5	4.4	12.5		23.6	4.9		11.3	17.5	2.2	2.8	10.1	3.6	1.7	7.4	9.8	11.1
September	72.9	4.4	12.8		24.5	5.1		11.7	19.4	2.5	3.4	10.2	4.0	1.3	8.8	9.6	14.1
October	75.2	4.4	12.8		28.2	5.9		12.3	19.3	2.6	3.8	9.0	4.2	1.6	8.7	10.3	14.4
November	74.9	4.4	13.0		27.0	6.0		15.5	22.2	2.8	4.3	10.8	4.5	1.6	9.6	10.1	15.7
December	90.0	5.1	14.2		31.5	7.8		18.7	39.0	4.1	6.8	15.2	4.9	1.7	13.3	14.0	21.0
<b>1994</b>																	
January	71.2	3.8	13.9		29.5	6.0		12.5	18.5	2.4	3.3	9.5	3.3	1.2	9.6	9.5	12.2
February	70.8	3.7	13.3		25.7	5.3		12.3	15.5	3.0	3.3	9.5	3.3	1.3	8.2	10.9	11.5
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	72.0	5.0	12.3		24.5	n.p.		14.7	19.6	2.6	3.9	12.2	4.4	1.5	6.5	11.4	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																	
January	71.7	5.2	12.6		23.8	n.p.		14.5	19.9	2.6	3.9	12.4	4.4	1.5	6.7	11.6	n.p.
February	71.2	5.3	13.0		23.2	n.p.		14.3	20.4	2.6	3.8	12.4	4.3	1.5	7.0	11.7	n.p.
March	70.9	5.3	13.3		22.9	n.p.		14.1	20.8	2.6	3.7	12.0	4.1	1.5	7.2	11.7	n.p.
April	70.9	5.3	13.3		22.8	n.p.		14.0	21.1	2.6	3.5	11.5	4.0	1.5	7.3	11.5	n.p.
May	71.2	5.1	13.3		23.1	n.p.		13.9	21.2	2.6	3.3	10.9	3.8	1.5	7.4	11.2	n.p.
June	71.6	5.0	12.9		23.8	n.p.		13.9	21.3	2.6	3.2	10.3	3.8	1.4	7.4	11.0	n.p.
July	72.3	4.8	12.7		24.8	n.p.		13.9	21.2	2.6	3.2	10.0	3.9	1.4	7.5	10.8	n.p.
August	73.1	4.6	12.6		25.7	n.p.		13.8	21.0	2.7	3.3	9.9	4.0	1.4	7.8	10.7	n.p.
September	73.6	4.4	12.7		26.3	n.p.		13.7	20.8	2.8	3.5	10.0	4.1	1.4	8.3	10.6	n.p.
October	74.0	4.3	12.8		26.7	n.p.		13.6	20.8	2.9	3.6	10.3	4.1	1.4	8.8	10.5	n.p.
November	74.3	4.2	12.9		26.7	n.p.		13.6	20.9	2.9	3.7	10.6	4.0	1.5	9.4	10.4	n.p.
December	74.5	4.1	13.1		26.7	n.p.		13.7	20.9	2.9	3.8	10.8	3.9	1.5	9.8	10.3	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																	
January	74.6	4.0	13.2		26.7	n.p.		13.8	20.8	3.0	3.8	11.0	3.8	1.6	10.1	10.2	n.p.
February	74.8	4.0	13.4		26.6	n.p.		13.8	20.9	3.0	3.8	11.1	3.7	1.6	10.4	10.2	n.p.
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)																	
<b>1992</b>																	
December	0.3	2.0	0.8		-2.4	n.p.		0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	7.1	-1.5	2.7	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																	
January	-0.4	4.0	2.4		-2.9	n.p.		-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	n.p.
February	-0.7	1.9	3.2		-2.5	n.p.		-1.4	2.5	0.0	-2.6	0.0	-2.3	0.0	4.5	0.9	n.p.
March	-0.4	0.0	2.3		-1.3	n.p.		-1.4	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-3.2	-4.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	n.p.
April	0.0	0.0	0.0		-0.4	n.p.		-0.7	1.4	0.0	-5.4	-4.2	-2.4	0.0	1.4	-1.7	n.p.
May	0.4	-3.8	-0.8		1.3	n.p.		-0.7	0.5	0.0	-5.7	-5.2	-5.0	0.0	1.4	-2.6	n.p.
June	0.6	-2.0	-2.3		3.0	n.p.		0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.0	-5.5	0.0	-6.7	0.0	-1.8	n.p.
July	1.0	-4.0	-1.6		4.2	n.p.		0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-2.9	2.6	0.0	1.4	-1.8	n.p.
August	1.1	-4.2	-0.8		3.6	n.p.		-0.7	-0.9	3.8	3.1	-1.0	2.6	0.0	4.0	-0.9	n.p.
September	0.7	-4.3	0.8		2.3	n.p.		-0.7	-1.0	3.7	6.1	1.0	2.5	0.0	6.4	-0.9	n.p.
October	0.5	-2.3	0.8		1.5	n.p.		-0.7	0.0	3.6	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	-0.9	n.p.
November	0.4	-2.3	0.8		0.0	n.p.		0.0	0.5	0.0	2.8	2.9	-2.4	7.1	6.8	-1.0	n.p.
December	0.3	-2.4	1.6		0.0	n.p.		0.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	-2.5	0.0	4.3	-1.0	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																	
January	0.1	-2.4	0.8		0.0	n.p.		0.7	-0.5	3.4	0.0	1.9	-2.6	6.7	3.1	-1.0	n.p.
February	0.3	0.0	1.5		-0.4	n.p.		0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	-2.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	n.p.

n.p. Not available for publication

## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By industry—Australian Capital Territory: Original and trend

Month	FOOD			SERVICE			HOUSEHOLD GOODS						OTHER			
	Grocers, confec- tioners, tobacco- nists	Butch- ers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	Cafes, restau- rants	Depart- ment and fabric stores	Clothing and general stores	Foot- wear stores	Domestic hard- ware stores, jewellers stores	Elect- rical goods	Furn- iture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharma- cies	News- agents	Other stores	
	ORIGINAL (\$ million)															
<b>1992</b>																
December	54.2	2.1	11.9		13.1	11.0	16.7	42.0	3.2	9.8	11.6	6.1	2.4	6.4	9.0	11.4
<b>1993</b>																
January	49.1	1.8	11.4		10.0	8.3	9.1	18.7	2.6	3.9	7.8	4.7	1.7	4.3	4.9	7.7
February	45.9	1.8	11.2		8.7	8.7	8.5	16.9	1.8	3.5	7.1	4.5	2.2	4.2	6.1	7.4
March	49.8	2.1	11.8		11.0	9.0	10.8	20.2	2.3	3.9	9.9	5.4	1.9	5.0	7.2	8.4
April	49.5	2.2	12.1		12.6	8.1	11.8	22.1	2.2	3.7	11.5	4.2	1.7	5.3	6.0	9.0
May	50.2	2.2	10.9		10.9	8.2	13.0	24.5	2.4	3.8	11.3	4.3	2.1	5.6	6.3	9.3
June	47.5	2.0	11.2		11.0	6.5	11.6	24.5	2.3	3.9	8.9	5.5	1.8	5.3	6.9	8.4
July	51.3	2.2	11.8		14.3	8.7	11.2	19.8	2.2	3.7	8.9	4.8	2.0	5.6	7.8	8.8
August	48.7	2.0	11.2		12.4	8.8	9.4	18.0	1.8	3.8	8.5	4.1	2.1	5.6	7.8	10.0
September	51.0	2.2	12.3		12.3	8.3	10.7	21.0	2.2	2.5	8.4	4.5	2.0	5.4	7.2	10.3
October	54.0	2.3	12.2		12.9	11.4	10.6	22.4	2.2	2.6	8.6	4.9	2.3	5.3	7.3	9.9
November	52.8	2.3	12.3		12.9	10.2	10.9	24.0	1.9	2.8	8.6	5.0	2.5	5.9	7.7	11.0
December	60.5	3.5	13.7		12.4	14.4	18.5	43.4	3.0	6.3	13.4	5.0	2.2	9.0	11.6	15.7
<b>1994</b>																
January	52.5	2.8	9.5		10.1	10.5	10.5	18.8	2.3	2.7	8.7	4.1	2.0	5.8	7.5	8.0
February	50.3	2.6	9.8		9.3	9.9	9.9	17.2	1.7	2.5	7.6	4.3	1.9	5.2	8.2	7.8
TREND ESTIMATES (\$ million)																
<b>1992</b>																
December	48.9	1.9	11.5		11.4	n.p.	11.3	22.5	2.4	4.5	8.6	5.4	2.3	4.8	6.0	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																
January	49.4	1.9	11.7		11.1	n.p.	11.5	22.7	2.4	4.4	9.0	5.1	2.3	5.0	6.1	n.p.
February	49.7	2.0	11.8		11.0	n.p.	11.5	23.1	2.3	4.4	9.5	4.9	2.2	5.1	6.2	n.p.
March	49.9	2.1	11.7		11.1	n.p.	11.4	23.5	2.3	4.4	9.9	4.8	2.0	5.3	6.4	n.p.
April	50.1	2.1	11.6		11.4	n.p.	11.3	23.6	2.2	4.4	10.0	4.7	1.9	5.4	6.7	n.p.
May	50.1	2.2	11.5		11.8	n.p.	11.1	23.5	2.2	4.4	9.9	4.7	1.8	5.5	7.0	n.p.
June	50.2	2.1	11.4		12.2	n.p.	10.9	23.2	2.2	4.3	9.5	4.6	1.8	5.5	7.3	n.p.
July	50.3	2.1	11.5		12.5	n.p.	10.7	22.9	2.2	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.9	5.5	7.5	n.p.
August	50.7	2.1	11.7		12.6	n.p.	10.7	22.6	2.2	3.7	8.8	4.7	2.0	5.4	7.7	n.p.
September	51.2	2.2	11.9		12.5	n.p.	10.9	22.4	2.2	3.3	8.8	4.7	2.1	5.4	7.8	n.p.
October	51.9	2.3	12.0		12.2	n.p.	11.3	22.5	2.2	3.0	9.1	4.7	2.2	5.6	7.9	n.p.
November	52.6	2.5	11.9		11.8	n.p.	11.8	22.7	2.2	2.9	9.4	4.7	2.2	5.9	8.0	n.p.
December	53.2	2.8	11.7		11.4	n.p.	12.3	22.8	2.2	2.8	9.6	4.7	2.3	6.2	8.2	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																
January	53.7	2.9	11.4		11.0	n.p.	12.8	23.0	2.2	2.8	9.7	4.7	2.3	6.4	8.4	n.p.
February	54.1	3.1	11.1		10.9	n.p.	13.1	23.0	2.2	2.8	9.7	4.7	2.3	6.6	8.6	n.p.
TREND ESTIMATES (% change from preceding month)																
<b>1992</b>																
December	1.2	5.6	1.8		-3.4	n.p.	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	-3.6	0.0	4.3	0.0	n.p.
<b>1993</b>																
January	1.0	0.0	1.7		-2.6	n.p.	1.8	0.9	0.0	-2.2	4.7	-5.6	0.0	4.2	1.7	n.p.
February	0.6	5.3	0.9		-0.9	n.p.	0.0	1.8	-4.2	0.0	5.6	-3.9	-4.3	2.0	1.6	n.p.
March	0.4	5.0	-0.8		0.9	n.p.	-0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	-2.0	-9.1	3.9	3.2	n.p.
April	0.4	0.0	-0.9		2.7	n.p.	-0.9	0.4	-4.3	0.0	1.0	-2.1	-5.0	1.9	4.7	n.p.
May	0.0	4.8	-0.9		3.5	n.p.	-1.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-5.3	1.9	4.5	n.p.
June	0.2	-4.5	-0.9		3.4	n.p.	-1.8	-1.3	0.0	-2.3	-4.0	-2.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	n.p.
July	0.2	0.0	0.9		2.5	n.p.	-1.8	-1.3	0.0	-7.0	-5.3	2.2	5.6	0.0	2.7	n.p.
August	0.8	0.0	1.7		0.8	n.p.	0.0	-1.3	0.0	-7.5	-2.2	0.0	5.3	-1.8	2.7	n.p.
September	1.0	4.8	1.7		-0.8	n.p.	1.9	-0.9	0.0	-10.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.3	n.p.
October	1.4	4.5	0.8		-2.4	n.p.	3.7	0.4	0.0	-9.1	3.4	0.0	4.8	3.7	1.3	n.p.
November	1.3	8.7	-0.8		-3.3	n.p.	4.4	0.9	0.0	-3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.3	n.p.
December	1.1	12.0	-1.7		-3.4	n.p.	4.2	0.4	0.0	-3.4	2.1	0.0	4.5	5.1	2.5	n.p.
<b>1994</b>																
January	0.9	3.6	-2.6		-3.5	n.p.	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.4	n.p.
February	0.7	6.9	-2.6		-0.9	n.p.	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.4	n.p.

n.p. Not available for publication

## MONTHLY TURNOVER, By broad industry—Northern Territory: Original

Month	Food	Service	Household goods	Other
ORIGINAL (\$ million)				
<b>1992</b>				
December	47.2	17.6	30.3	12.2
<b>1993</b>				
January	41.9	15.2	17.0	6.9
February	40.0	13.8	16.2	7.4
March	44.4	17.2	18.6	8.8
April	43.9	17.2	18.9	8.9
May	44.0	18.2	20.6	9.2
June	43.5	18.0	21.1	8.8
July	48.4	19.2	21.6	10.8
August	46.6	17.9	21.2	9.5
September	45.4	18.0	21.8	11.7
October	45.4	17.7	21.7	9.9
November	44.4	17.4	23.4	9.8
December	48.5	17.9	30.1	12.2
<b>1994</b>				
January	40.9	14.2	18.0	8.1
February	40.0	14.0	17.3	8.6
ORIGINAL (% change from previous month)				
<b>1992</b>				
December	12.9	8.6	49.3	38.6
<b>1993</b>				
January	-11.2	-13.6	-43.9	-43.4
February	-4.5	-9.2	-4.7	7.2
March	11.0	24.6	14.8	18.9
April	-1.1	0.0	1.6	1.1
May	0.2	5.8	9.0	3.4
June	-1.1	-1.1	2.4	-4.3
July	11.3	6.7	2.4	22.7
August	-3.7	-6.8	-1.9	-12.0
September	-2.6	0.6	2.8	23.2
October	0.0	-1.7	-0.5	-15.4
November	-2.2	-1.7	7.8	-1.0
December	9.2	2.9	28.6	24.5
<b>1994</b>				
January	-15.7	-20.7	-40.2	-33.6
February	-2.2	-1.4	-3.9	6.2

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

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### INTRODUCTION

- 1 This publication presents monthly estimates of the value of turnover of retail businesses classified by industry, and by State.
- 2 Estimates of turnover contained in this publication are based on a survey of 6,500 retail and selected service businesses (or over 19,000 outlets). All 'large' businesses are included in the survey, while a sample of 'smaller' businesses is selected. The 'large' businesses contribute approximately 50% of the total estimate.

### SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 3 The scope of the survey:
  - includes the following retail trade businesses (Australian Standard Industrial Classification [ASIC]):
    - department and general stores (4814, 4815)
    - clothing and fabric stores (4843, 4844, 4847)
    - footwear stores (4845)
    - floor coverings stores (4848)
    - furniture stores (4849)
    - domestic hardware stores, jewellers (4853, 4854)
    - electrical goods stores (4855, 4856)
    - grocers, confectioners, tobacconists (4881)
    - butchers (4882)
    - other food stores (4883, 4885, 4886)
    - liquor stores (4884)
    - pharmacies (4891)
    - newsagents (4894)
    - other stores (4892, 4893, 4895-4897)
  - excludes the following retail trade businesses:
    - motor vehicle dealers, service stations, etc (4861-4868)
    - milk and bread vendors (4878-4879)
    - shoe repairers (4846)
    - electrical appliance repairers n.e.c. (4857)
  - includes the following selected service businesses:
    - cafes and restaurants (9231)
    - hotels, etc (mainly drinking places) (9232)
    - licensed clubs (9241-9243)
    - hairdressers (9351,9352).
  - excludes businesses which do not have employees.

### DEFINITION OF TURNOVER

- 4 Turnover includes retail sales; wholesale sales; takings from repairs, meals and hiring of goods (except for rent, leasing and hiring of land and buildings); and commissions from agency activity (e.g. commissions received from collecting dry cleaning, selling lottery tickets, etc).

### INDUSTRY DESCRIPTION

- 5 The description of the industries for which statistics are published in this publication align with the titles given in ASIC, except for the following groupings:
  - Other food stores: ASIC classes 4883, 4885, 4886
  - Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs: ASIC classes 9232, 4884, 9241,9242, 9243
  - Clothing and fabrics stores: ASIC classes 4843, 4844, 4847
  - Electrical goods stores: ASIC classes 4855, 4856
  - Other stores: ASIC classes 4892, 4893, 4895, 4896, 4897, 9351, 9352

CONSTANT PRICE STATISTICS

**6** To enable analysis of the movement of retail activity in 'real' terms, estimates of retail turnover at constant (average 1989-90) prices are compiled each quarter. Constant price retail turnover series are derived by deflating the original current price series of retail turnover by specially compiled indexes of price change.

RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

**7** The two types of error possible in an estimate based on a sample survey are:

*Non sampling error* which arises from inaccuracies in collecting, recording and processing the data. The most significant of these errors are: misreporting of data items; deficiencies in coverage; non-response; and processing errors. Every effort is made to minimise reporting error by the careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, and efficient data processing procedures. Where there is known non-sampling error — such as an approximate 1 to 2% non-response rate — it is considered that the effect is negligible.

*Sampling error* which occurs because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. One measure of the likely difference resulting from not including all establishments in the survey is given by the standard error, see below.

STANDARD ERRORS

**8** There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all in-scope units had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

**9** Seasonally adjusted, trend and constant price estimates are also subject to sampling variability. For seasonally adjusted estimates, the standard errors are approximately the same percentage of the estimate as for the unadjusted series. For trend estimates, the standard errors are likely to be smaller. For constant price estimates, the standard errors may be up to 10 per cent higher than those for the corresponding current price estimates because of the sampling variability contained in the prices data used to deflate the current price estimates.

**10** The standard errors for some industries in some States are relatively high and users are advised to exercise caution in interpreting movements for such series. Users interested in obtaining the standard errors for any series or further information should contact the person shown in the Inquiries box on page 1 of this publication.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

**11** Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences can be more clearly recognised.

**12** In the seasonal adjustment of the turnover estimates, account has been taken of both normal seasonal factors and 'trading-day' effects (arising from the varying length of each month and the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays, etc. in the month). For total turnover for Australia, adjustment has also been made for the effects of change in the date of Easter and Australia Day holidays. Seasonal adjustment does not remove from the series the effect of irregular influences (e.g. abnormal weather, industrial disputes) and the seasonally adjusted estimates still reflect the sampling and non-sampling errors to which the original estimates are subject.

\*\*\*\*\*  
TREND ESTIMATES

**13** The smoothing of seasonally adjusted series to create trend estimates is a means of reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the respective seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time.

**14** While this smoothing technique enables estimates of trend to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the estimates for the most recent months as data for subsequent months become available. Generally subsequent revisions become smaller and after 3 months have a negligible impact on the series. For more information see *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series — Monitoring Trends*—An Overview (1348.0).

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**15** Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

n.p.	not available for publication, but included in totals
ASIC	Australian Standard Industrial Classification
r	revised



28 SEP 1994

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