



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANBERRA

THE LABOUR FORCE AUSTRALIA

FEBRUARY 1985

**(Including an Appendix containing
revised seasonally adjusted estimates,
February 1978 to February 1985)**

CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0

PHONE INQUIRIES *for more information about these statistics*—contact Mr Alan Sharp on Canberra (062) 52 6525 or any of our State offices.

other inquiries including copies of publications—contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 6627 or in any of our State offices.

MAIL INQUIRIES *write to* Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any of our State offices.

CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 18 APRIL 1985

THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA, FEBRUARY 1985

CONTENTS

Table	Page
.. Explanatory notes	1
.. Graphs	7
Labour force status of the civilian population aged 15 and over—	
1. Australia	12
2. Seasonally adjusted series	14
3. Marital status	15
4. States and Territories	15
5. State capital cities	16
6. Australian Capital Territory	16
7. Aged 15 to 19 (single years), by school attendance	17
8. Aged 20 to 24 (single years)	17
9. Birthplace	18
10. Born outside Australia, by birthplace and period of arrival	19
11. Age	19
12. Participation rates, by age and birthplace	20
Employed persons—	
13. Full-time and part-time workers, by age	20
14. Hours worked	21
15. Employment/population ratios by age and marital status	21
16. Full-time workers who worked less than 35 hours, by reason	21
17. Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by age	22
18. Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by hours worked	22
Industry—	
19. Full-time and part-time workers	23
20. Status of worker	23
21. Age and birthplace	23
22. Hours worked	24
23. Occupation	25
24. Industry subdivision	26
Occupation—	
25. Full-time and part-time workers	27
26. Status of worker	27
27. Age and birthplace	27
28. Hours worked	28
29. Major and minor occupation groups	29
Unemployed persons—	
30. States, by age	30
31. Aged 15 to 19: duration of unemployment and school attendance	30
32. Age and whether looking for full-time or part-time work	31
33. Birthplace by age	31
34. Duration of unemployment and age, etc.	32
35. Industry and occupation of last full-time job and duration of unemployment	33
36. Industry and occupation of last full-time job - unemployment rates	33
37. Age and active steps taken to find work	34
Persons not in the labour force—	
38. Age and marital status	34
39. Whether looking for work, etc.	34

CONTENTS—continued

Table		Page
	Gross flows—	
40.	Estimates of labour force status and gross changes (flows) derived from matched records, January 1985 and February 1985	35
	Family status of the civilian population aged 15 and over—	
41.	Summary table	36
42.	Labour force status	37
	All families, by type of family—	
43.	Number of family members, and employment status	38
44.	Number of children aged 0-14 present, and labour force status	39
	Technical note—	
	Estimation procedure	40
	Reliability of the estimates	40
	Supplementary and special surveys on labour force and related topics	43
	APPENDIX : SEASONAL REANALYSIS OF LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES	
	Explanatory Notes	44
	Graphs	45
	Civilian labour force, by employment status—	
	Males, February 1978 to December 1981—	
45.	Original series	52
46.	Seasonally adjusted series	53
	Males, January 1982 to February 1985—	
47.	Original series	54
48.	Seasonally adjusted series	55
	Married females, February 1978 to December 1981—	
49.	Original series	56
50.	Seasonally adjusted series	57
	Married females, January 1982 to February 1985—	
51.	Original series	58
52.	Seasonally adjusted series	59
	All females, February 1978 to December 1981—	
53.	Original series	60
54.	Seasonally adjusted series	61
	All females, January 1982 to February 1985—	
55.	Original series	62
56.	Seasonally adjusted series	63
	Persons, February 1978 to December 1981—	
57.	Original series	64
58.	Seasonally adjusted series	65
	Persons, January 1982 to February 1985—	
59.	Original series	66
60.	Seasonally adjusted series	67
	Unemployment rates, persons looking for full-time work—	
	February 1978 to December 1981—	
61.	Original series	68
62.	Seasonally adjusted series	69
	January 1982 to February 1985—	
63.	Original series	70
64.	Seasonally adjusted series	71

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included. Revised seasonally adjusted estimates are published in Table 2 and in the Appendix. (See paragraphs 44 and 45). Revised standard errors on survey estimates are also included in this issue, see the Technical Note.

2. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

3. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of survey publications on labour force and related topics is shown later in this publication.

The population survey

4. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 33,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. Because of operational problems arising from the Christmas and New Year holidays, interviews for the December 1984 survey commenced on Monday 3 December, and for the January 1985 survey on Monday 14 January with the exception of South Australia where approximately two-thirds of the interviews were conducted during the week commencing Monday 7 January. The remainder of the South Australian interviews were conducted during the week commencing Monday 21 January (see paragraph 35 for comparability of series). The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week).

Scope

5. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his *actual activity* (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.

7. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

8. The *employment/population ratio* for any group is the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

9. *Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the survey week, and

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;

or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

10. *Actively looking for work* includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives. The active steps were asked in the order shown in the table in this

publication showing unemployed persons classified by active steps taken, and since only one response was recorded for each person asked this particular question, the estimates do not reflect the relative importance of the steps taken to find work.

11. *Unemployed persons looking for first job* are those who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

12. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

13. *Duration of unemployment* is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration. *Average (mean) duration* is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group. *Median duration* is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

14. *Unemployed persons classified by industry and occupation.* Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years are classified according to the industry and occupation of their most recent full-time job. *Unemployment rates* by industry and occupation are only available for February, May, August and November.

15. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

16. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

17. *Full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. *Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

18. *Hours of work.* The figures of aggregate hours and of average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. When hours of work are

recorded, fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower figures than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded. Persons stood down for the whole of the survey week without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment are regarded as employed and therefore are included (working no hours) in the calculation of average hours worked. Persons stood down in the survey week for reasons other than bad weather and plant breakdown and waiting to be called back to their job are regarded as unemployed and are therefore excluded from the calculations.

19. *Persons attending school* comprise those aged 15 to 20 who, during the survey week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools. Excluded are persons who were enrolled at universities, colleges of advanced education, technical colleges, other tertiary educational institutions, and coaching and business schools. Persons attending school are classified as in the labour force if they were employed or unemployed as defined above. Because it is not practicable to ascertain from persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force) whether or not they are enrolled at secondary or high schools, such persons are excluded from estimates classified by school attendance.

20. *Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined above. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), attending an educational institution (school, university, etc.), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, inmates of institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoria, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the survey week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation. Specific surveys of persons not in the labour force indicate that a number want to work but are not classified as unemployed because they were not actively looking for work and/or were not available to begin work in the survey week. Included in this group are the discouraged jobseekers and other persons marginally attached to the labour force.

21. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as married if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a de facto relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married. For discontinuities in estimates of marital status, see paragraph 34.

22. The determination of *family relationships* and composition is complex, involving many factors. The following description outlines the major principles used for this survey. A *family* is defined to consist of two or more related persons usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head (as defined in paragraph 24) together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

23. The following points should be noted in relation to the definition of a family in the previous paragraph:

- (a) the term *relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption;
- (b) a family, as defined, can contain no more than two married persons, and can contain two married persons only if these persons are husband and wife (referred to as *married-couple families*);
- (c) *other families* are families other than married-couple families as defined above. From the definition of married and not married in paragraph 21 it can be seen that the heads of other families must, by definition, be not married. In addition to one-parent families, this category includes families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister;
- (d) persons are defined as *not a member of a family* if they are not related to any other member of the household in which they are living. A person is considered to be *living alone* if he or she is the sole member of a household. Thus, a person who is the sole occupant of a self-contained flat attached to another dwelling is considered to be living alone;
- (e) the terms *usually reside* and *present* are synonymous, and refer to persons who were identified by the respondent as usual residents of the household at the time of the survey.

24. The *family head* of an *other family* is the parent in the case of a one-parent family or, in the case of other groups of related persons, it is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

25. The February, May, August and November issues of this publication include a table showing estimates of employed persons, obtained from the labour force survey, classified by *status of worker* i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

26. *Industry* is classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification* (ASIC) 1983 (1201.0 and 1202.0) and *occupation* according to the *Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised November 1980*.

27. The areas determining the six *State capital cities* are the Statistical Divisions for those capital cities defined in *Census of Population and Housing 1976, Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (Preliminary)* (2401.0-2408.0). Capital City Statistical Divisions are predominantly urban in character and the boundaries are delineated to contain the anticipated urban development of the capital cities (and associated urban centres) for a period of at least 20 years.

Population benchmarks

28. Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. The independent population statistics (benchmarks) are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are necessarily derived from incomplete information about population changes.

Revision of series

29. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each census of population and housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. Survey estimates back to February 1978 have been recalculated to conform to revised population estimates which take account of results of the 1981 Census. Revised estimates back to February 1978 were published in an appendix to the February 1984 issue of this publication. The next issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6204.0) planned for release this year, will contain more detailed cross-classifications of revised estimates back to February 1978.

30. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 Census, the population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the new conceptual basis of population estimates see *Population Estimates: An outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). To coordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. The estimates shown in this publication are thus wholly according to place of usual residence. Prior to October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for less than six weeks at the time of interview are generally enumerated at their usual residence when relevant information can be obtained from other usual residents.

present at the time of the survey. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for six weeks or more but for less than twelve months are included in the estimates on the assumption that their labour force characteristics are similar to those of the persons responding in the survey.

31. Until February 1978, surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964. From February 1978 the survey has been conducted on a monthly basis. A revised questionnaire was introduced for the February 1978 survey. The questionnaire, which had undergone little change since 1964, except for the inclusion in 1975 of additional questions on jobseeking, was revised to provide more accurate and more detailed information concerning the labour force.

32. Details of the changes made to the questionnaire in February 1978 and additional minor amendments made in November 1981 are contained in the March 1978 and December 1981 issues (respectively) of *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0). As noted in paragraph 30, the questionnaire was further changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. Questions enabling identification of family relationships within households were also included at that time. Details are contained in the August 1984 issue of the *Information Paper* (6232.0).

Comparability of series

33. As noted in paragraphs 29 and 30, estimates from February 1978 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to February 1978 which have not been revised. The appendix to the February 1984 issue of this publication contains adjustment factors enabling users to calculate the expected effect of the revisions to estimates for periods prior to February 1978.

34. Paragraph 21 outlines the definition of marital status now used in the labour force survey. In conjunction with the revision of estimates back to February 1978 to conform to revised population estimates, a revision to take account of the new definition of marital status was also applied. Consequently, estimates of marital status contained in this publication are not comparable with estimates published before the February 1984 issue of this publication which classified as married all respondents who reported that they were married or separated. The revision to the marital status classification was undertaken in two parts. Firstly, for all surveys from February 1978, persons who reported that they were separated, were reclassified as not married. Secondly, from June 1983 onwards, in addition to including persons reported as separated, the not-married category includes persons who although reported as married, did not, at the time of the survey, have a spouse who was a usual resident of the household.

35. As noted in paragraph 4, about two-thirds of South Australian interviews for the January 1985 survey were undertaken one week earlier than for the other States and Territories. Thus, the reference week for those respondents was the week beginning Sunday 30 December. Care

should thus be taken in comparing South Australian estimates for January 1985 with earlier estimates. Because of the incidence of public holidays in the first week of January, estimates of hours of work in that week are likely to be lower than those for the following week. It is also possible that South Australian estimates of employment and unemployment for January 1985 are affected by the timing of the reference week and may not be strictly comparable with other States' data or with previous survey data. The effect on Australian estimates is expected to be negligible.

Survey sample

36. For detailed information on sample design and selection see the Technical note in *The Labour Force, Australia, 1978* (6204.0).

37. The population survey sample is reselected every five years to allow data from the latest census of population and housing to be used to improve the efficiency of the population survey sample design. The latest reselection, which used data from the 1981 Census, was introduced for the October 1982 survey.

38. The sampling fraction differs for States and Territories. This is designed to enable estimates of reasonable accuracy to be produced from all States and Territories as well as for Australia. Sampling fractions for each State and Territory are as follows: New South Wales and Victoria, 1 in 200; Queensland, 1 in 140; Western Australia, South Australia, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, 1 in 100; and Tasmania, 1 in 60.

Reliability of the estimates

39. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical note.
- (b) non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in the coding and processing of data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

Differences between population census and population survey estimates

40. The results of the 1981 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force figures derived from the census differ from estimates derived from the labour force surveys.

41. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the survey. However there are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 28), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and, differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

42. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia and States, whereas the census of population and housing provides less detailed counts for small areas.

43. These considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

Seasonal adjustment

44. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Table 2. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The results of the latest review were used to compile the revised seasonally adjusted series contained in this publication. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted figures for all months since February 1978 are published in the appendix.

45. In 1974 and 1975 the seasonal pattern of the unemployment series changed significantly after the rapid rise in unemployment which occurred at that time. However, the further large increase in unemployment in 1982 and 1983 does not appear to have been accompanied by a similar change in seasonal pattern.

Gross flows

46. In order to minimise respondent burden and at the same time maintain continuity within the population survey sample, one eighth of the dwellings in the sample (except the large non-private dwellings) are replaced after each survey. Adoption of this rotation procedure, whereby about seven-eighths of the sample remains unchanged from one month to the next, enables more reliable measurements of changes in the labour force characteristics of the population to be made than would be possible if a new sample were introduced each month.

47. Because a high proportion of private dwellings selected in one survey remains in the sample for the following survey, it is possible to match the characteristics

of most of the persons in those dwellings from one month to the next, to record any changes that occur, and hence to produce estimates of *flows* between the different categories of the population and labour force.

48. The procedures used to select persons in non-private dwellings preclude the possibility of matching any of them who may be included in successive surveys. For this and other reasons, including the mobility of the population and non-response in either or both surveys, about 10 per cent of persons in those dwellings which are included in the sample in successive months cannot be matched. Those who can be matched represent about 80 per cent of all persons in the survey.

49. Changes in the characteristics of this latter group are shown in the gross flows table. About one half of the remaining (unmatched) 20 per cent of persons in the survey are likely to have characteristics similar to those in the matched group, but the characteristics of the other half are likely to be somewhat different.

50. Gross flow estimates relate only to those persons in private dwellings for whom information was obtained in successive surveys. The expansion factors used in calculating the estimates were those applying to the second of each pair of months.

51. Although it is not possible to provide gross flow estimates for all persons in the survey it is considered that the estimates derived from matched records will be a useful guide to the magnitude of the movements between categories which underlie the changes in monthly levels. When comparing flows for different periods it is important to take into account the population represented by the matched sample, as shown in the last line of the table.

52. While every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum, any such errors affecting labour force status will tend to accumulate in the gross flow statistics rather than to cancel out. The estimates are also subject to sampling variability, as explained in the Technical note. For these reasons the estimates of flows should be used with caution. The standard errors may be obtained from Table A of the Technical note.

53. Estimates of total flows into or out of the employed category may be less than the sum of the estimates for employed full time and employed part time as the estimates for the latter two categories include movements between these two categories.

Labour force status and other characteristics of families

54. As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their family status and the estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families classified by family type, number of family members, number of children aged 0-14 present and the labour force status of persons within families.

55. Because of the coverage rules of the population survey which associate persons with particular dwellings so that each person has an equal chance of selection in the survey, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus, family information was not obtained for the following persons:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

56. In addition, in those private dwellings where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus the family characteristics of persons living in families which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are not determined because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly families which at the time of the survey have one or more of their members away from the usual residence, are also excluded from family determination. A summary of those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the family determination procedures is contained in the family tables. Generally, family status is determined for more than 90 per cent of all civilians aged 15 and over.

57. Additional and more detailed family information can be found in the annual publication *Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families* (6224.0) of which July 1983 is the most recent release. Users should note that in the more detailed family estimates released annually, the classifications *with and without dependent children present* are used to describe types of individuals or families. Dependent children comprise all family members aged 0-14 and all family members aged 15 to 20 who are full-time students. The family data contained in this publication are classified by *with or without children aged 0-14 present* rather than by *with or without dependent children present*.

Additional data

58. Estimates for employed persons classified by industry, occupation and status of worker are available each February, May, August and November, and the following tables are published in issues of this publication for those months.

Employed persons—
 Industry and occupation—
 Full-time and part-time workers
 Status of worker
 Age and birthplace
 Hours worked
 Industry by occupation
 Industry subdivisions
 Major and minor occupation groups

59. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys, including more detailed cross-classifications of revised estimates back to February 1978, are available on request.

Related publications

60. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)—issued monthly

The Labour Force, New South Wales (6201.1)—issued quarterly

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2)—issued monthly

The Labour Force, Queensland (6201.3)—issued quarterly

The Labour Force, South Australia (6201.4)—issued quarterly

Tasmania's Labour Force, 1976 to 1982—paper issued by ABS Tasmanian Office, November 1982

Labour Statistics, Australia, 1983 (6101.0); (\$6.70, \$7.30 incl. postage)

Job Vacancies, Australia (6231.0)—issued quarterly

Information Paper: Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey, August 1984 (6232.0)

Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia (6248.0)—issued quarterly

Overtime, Australia (6330.0)—issued quarterly

Persons not in the Labour Force, Australia (6220.0)—issued twice-yearly

Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia (6224.0)—issued annually; (\$1.10, \$1.90 incl. postage)

Information Paper: New Statistical Series: Employment, Average Weekly Earnings, Job Vacancies and Overtime (6256.0)

Social Indicators No. 4 1984 (4101.0); (\$21.50, \$25.50 incl. postage)

61. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 6 of the Technical note

n.a. not available

.. not applicable

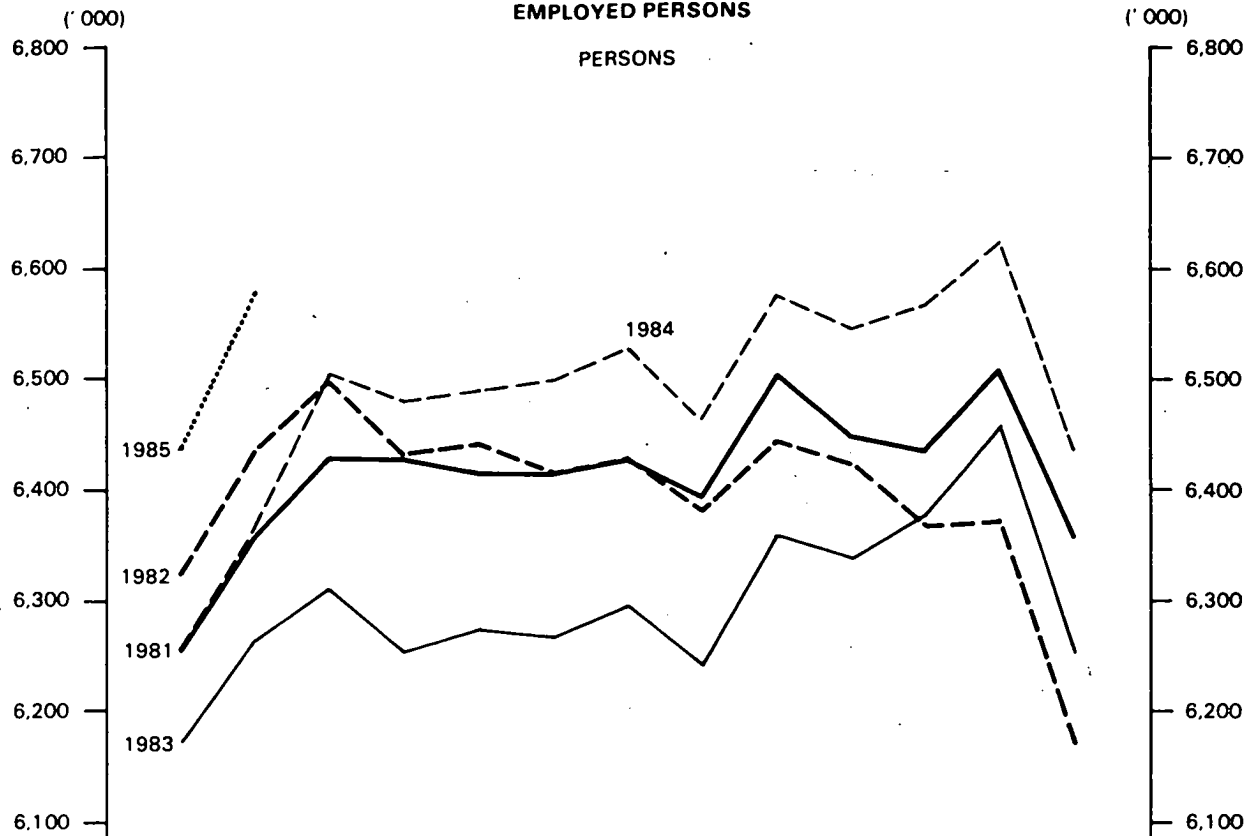
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

62. Figures have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

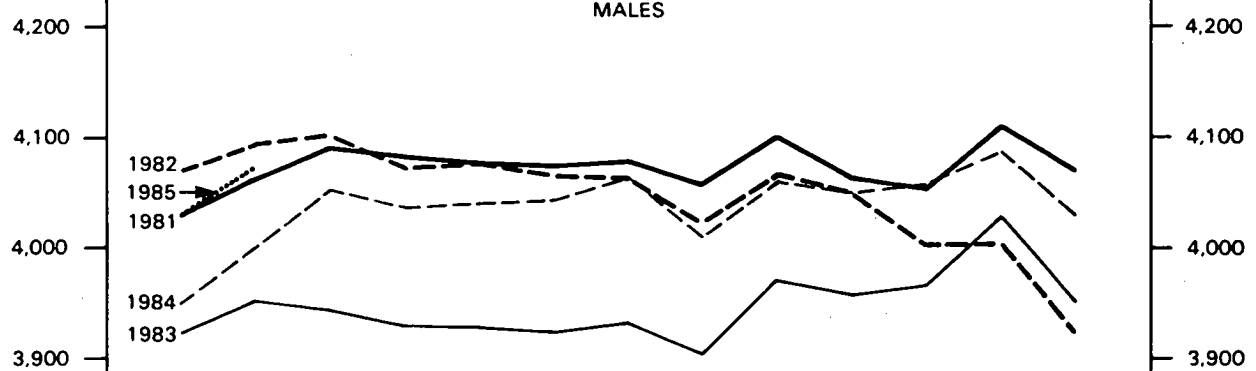
R. J. CAMERON
 Australian Statistician

EMPLOYED PERSONS

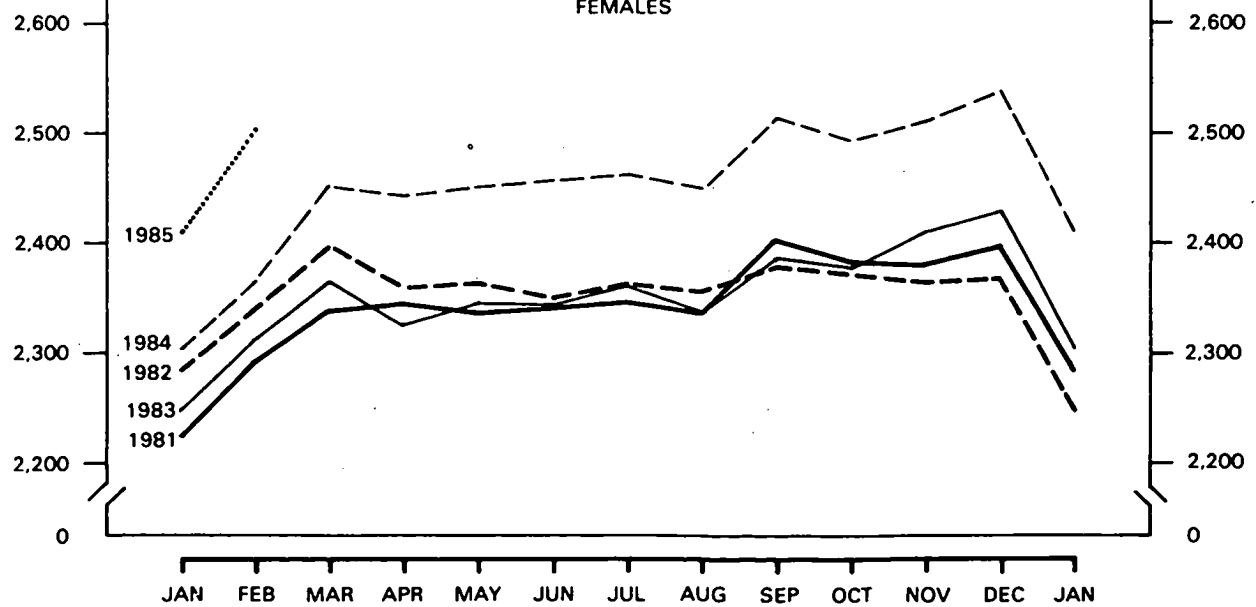
PERSONS



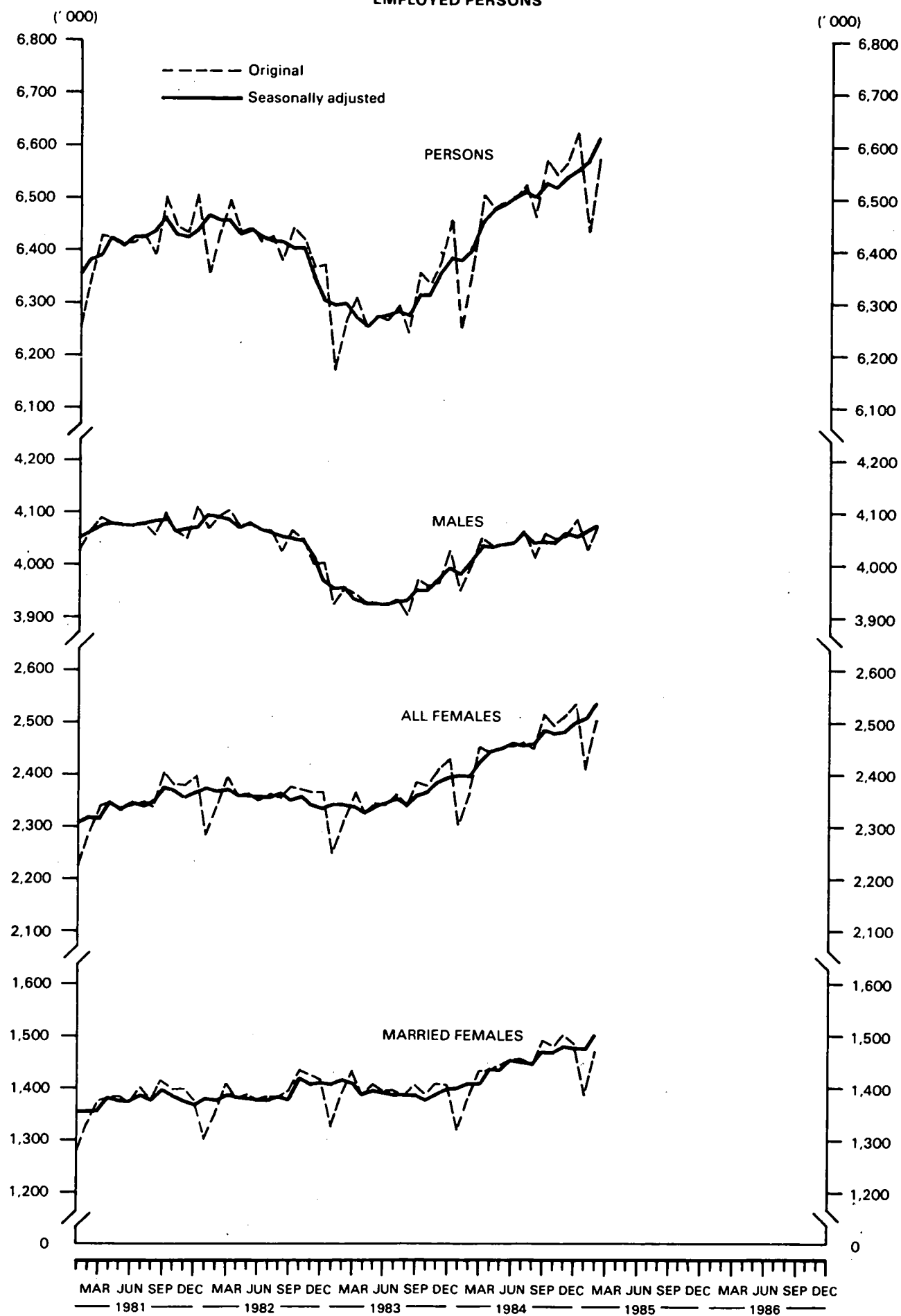
MALES



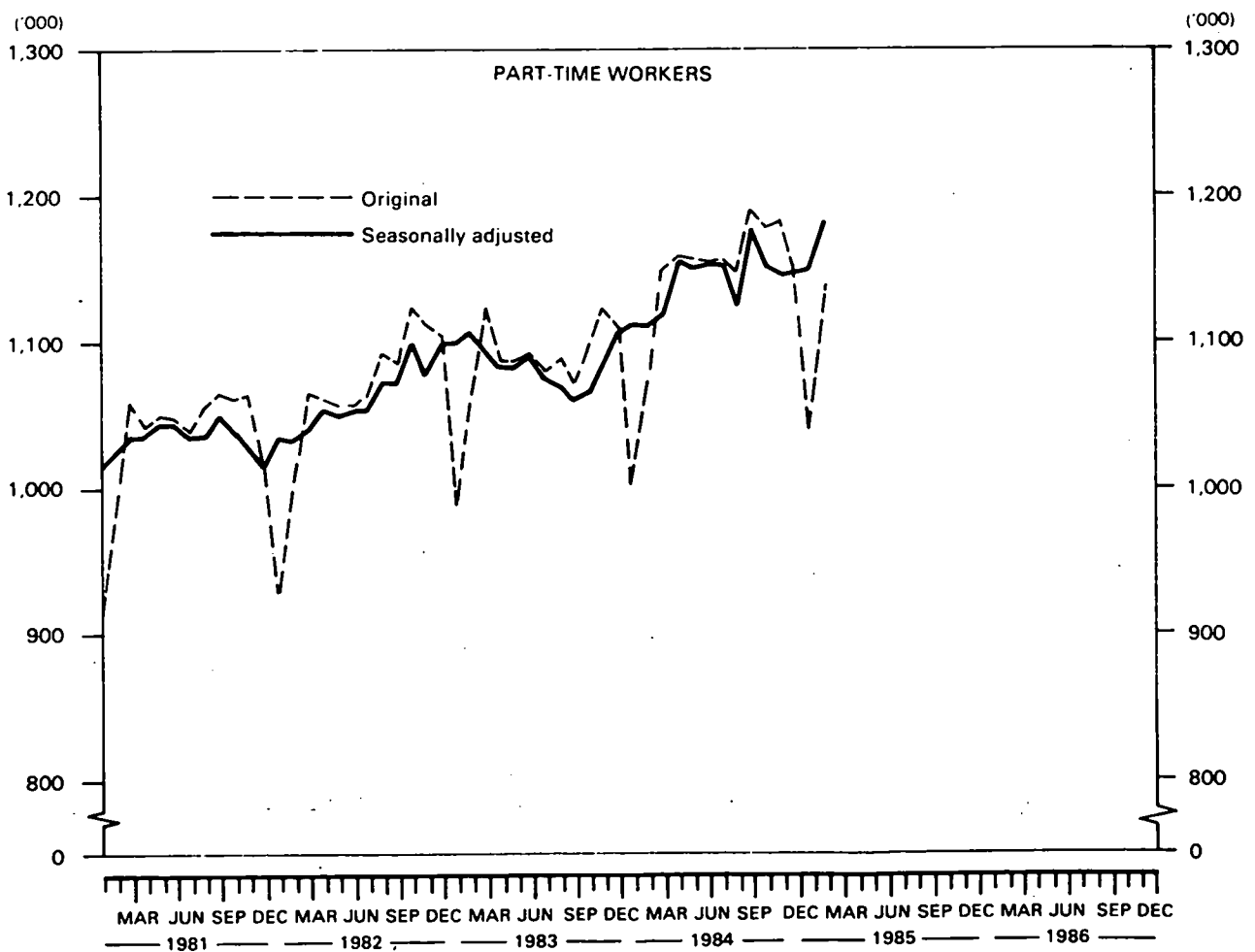
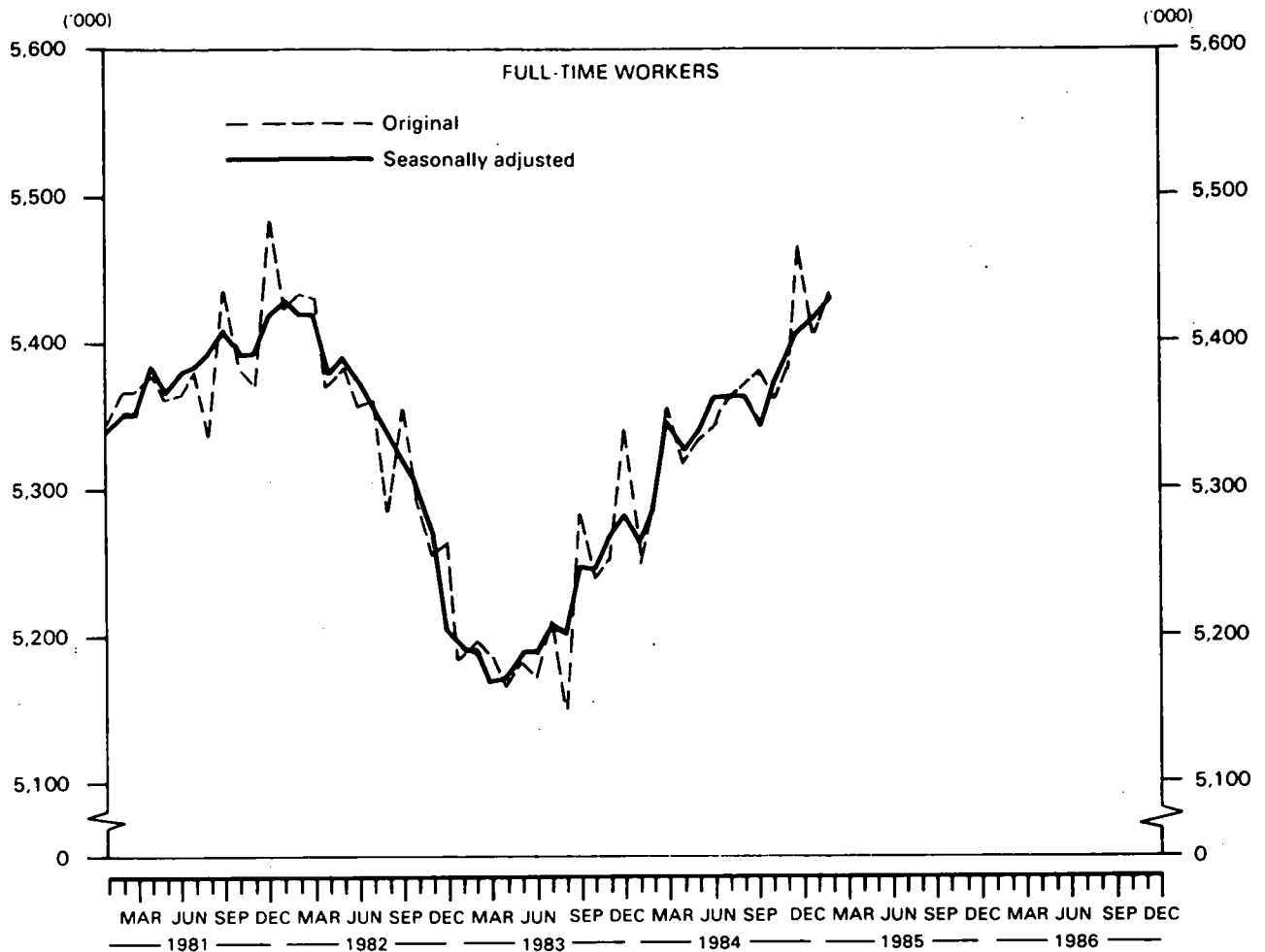
FEMALES



EMPLOYED PERSONS



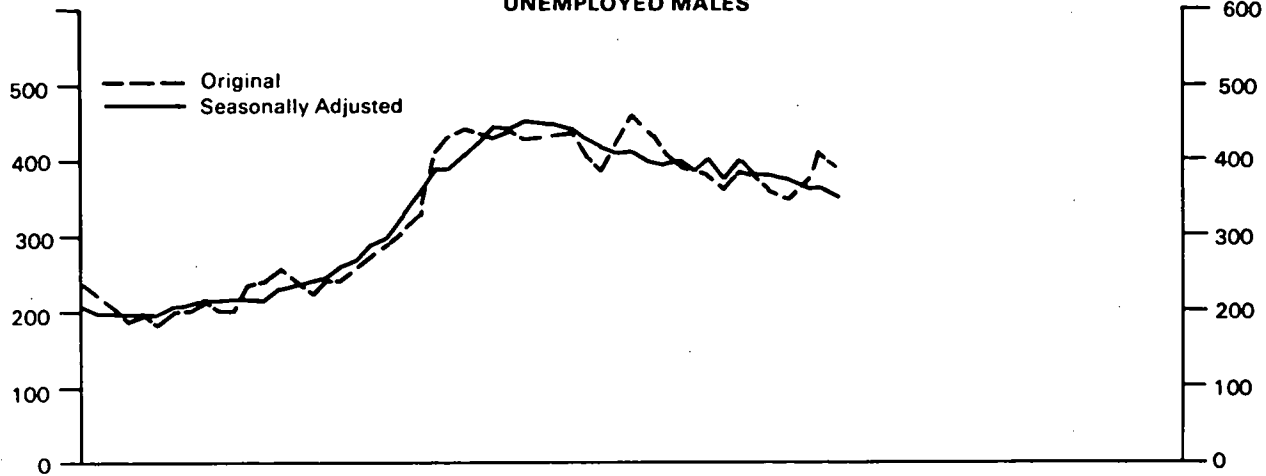
EMPLOYED PERSONS : FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS



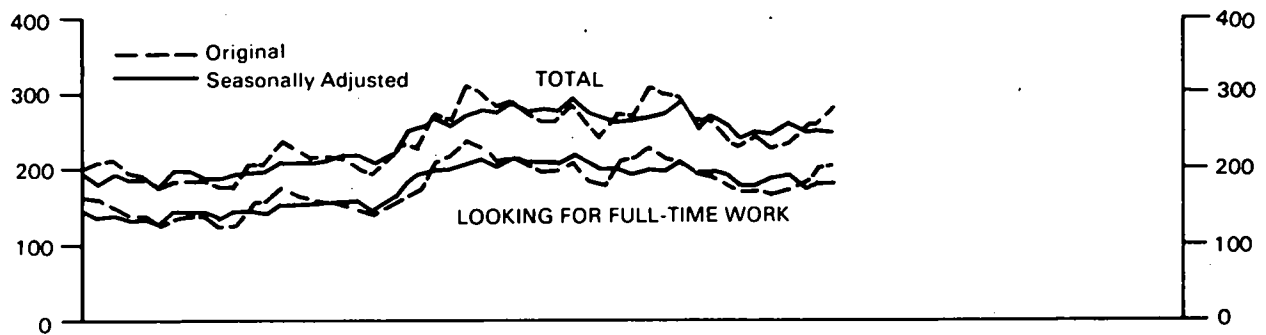
(' 000)

(' 000)

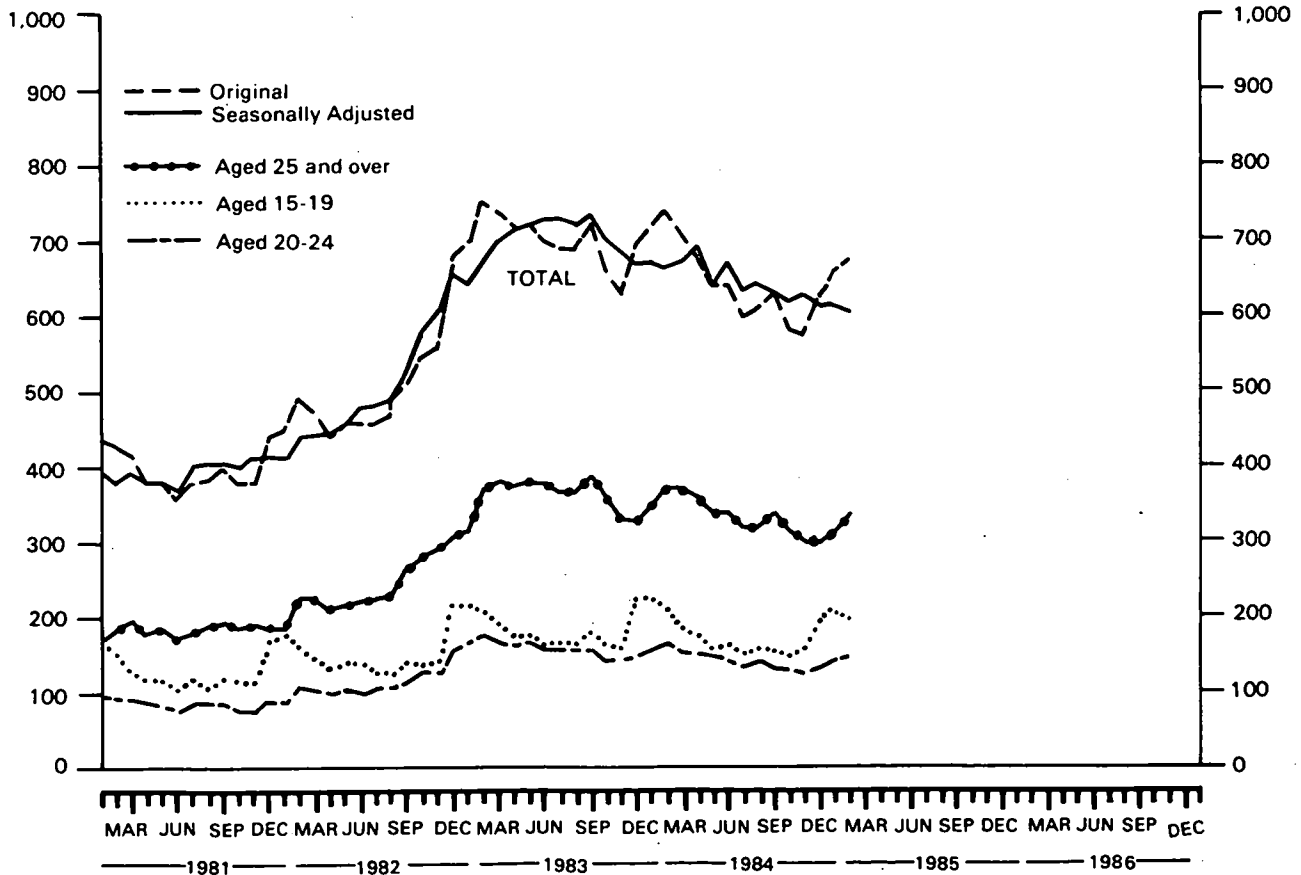
UNEMPLOYED MALES



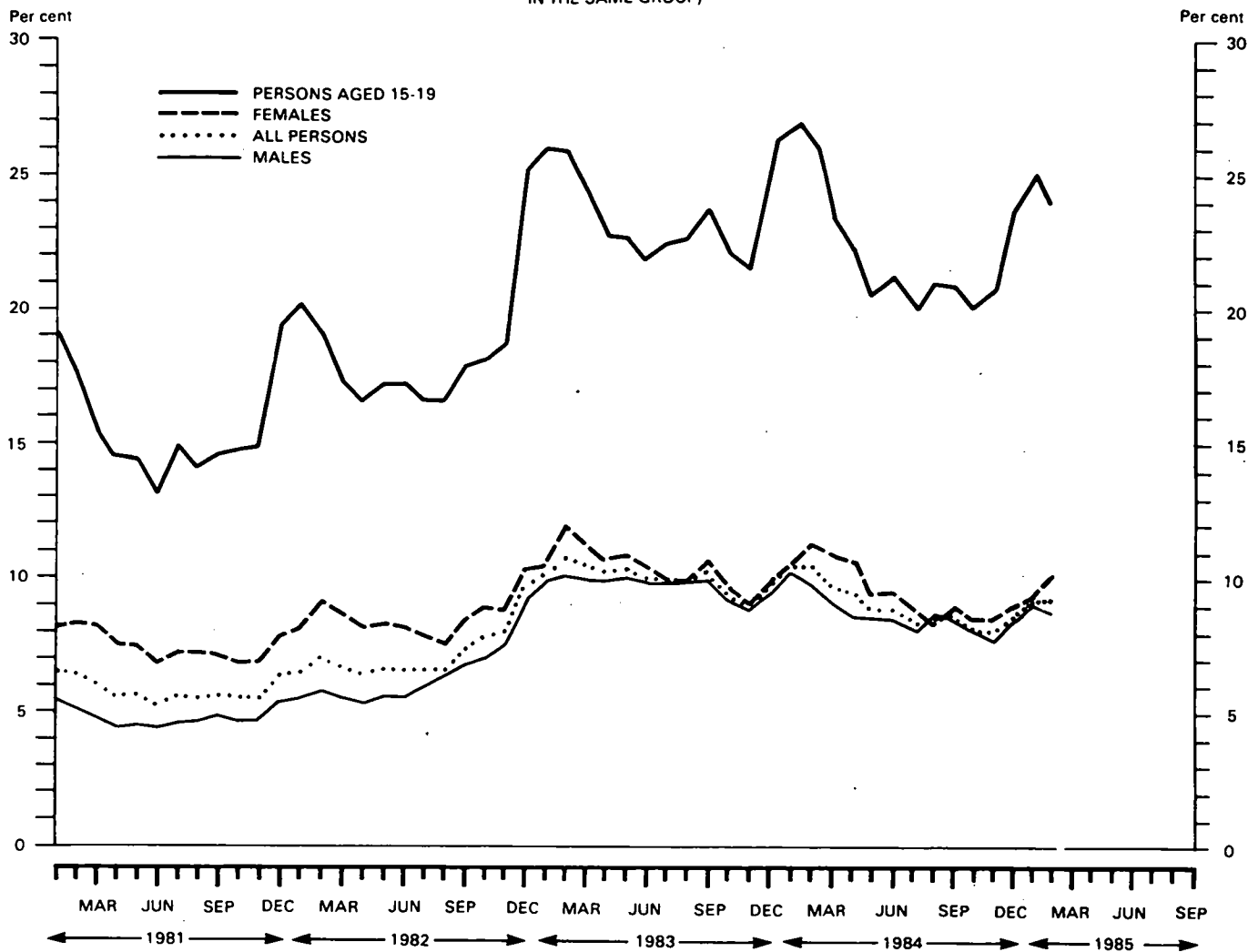
UNEMPLOYED FEMALES



UNEMPLOYED PERSONS



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(THE UNEMPLOYED IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
IN THE SAME GROUP)



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES
(THE LABOUR FORCE IN EACH GROUP AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION
15 AND OVER IN THE SAME GROUP)

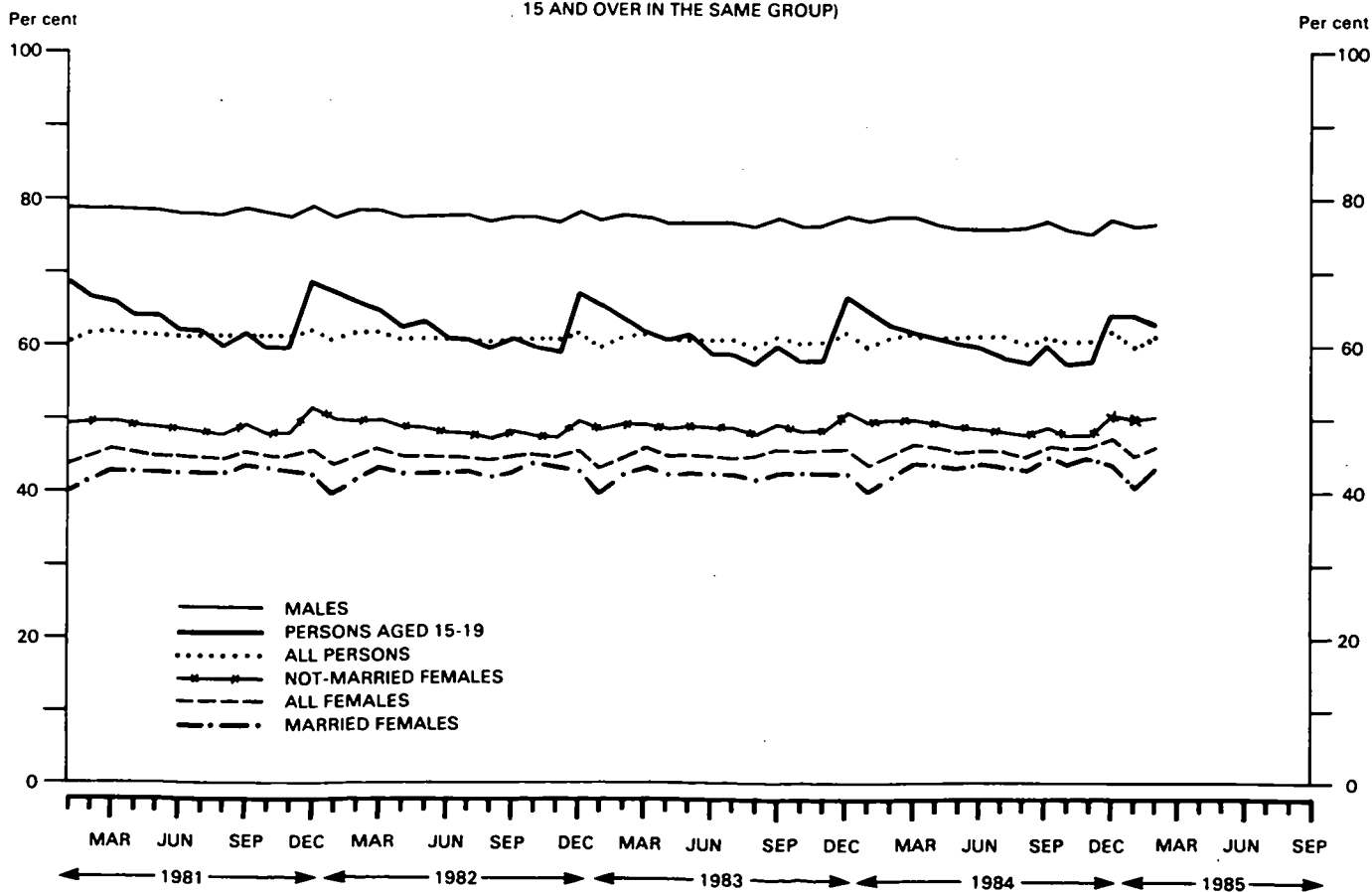


TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Looking for part-time work		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total	Looking for part-time work	Total					
MALES											
1984 -											
January	3,716.3	3,949.6	53.0	424.0	28.5	452.5	4,402.1	1,350.0	5,752.1	10.3	76.5
February	3,767.0	4,000.3	48.5	413.2	22.7	435.8	4,436.2	1,324.1	5,760.2	9.8	77.0
March	3,809.0	4,052.3	36.8	380.0	24.7	404.7	4,457.1	1,311.3	5,768.4	9.1	77.3
April	3,781.2	4,036.6	33.4	364.3	21.3	385.6	4,422.2	1,353.8	5,776.0	8.7	76.6
May	3,791.4	4,039.3	30.3	356.5	25.7	382.2	4,421.5	1,362.2	5,783.7	8.6	76.4
June	3,797.7	4,042.1	29.1	349.7	25.3	375.0	4,417.2	1,374.1	5,791.3	8.5	76.3
July	3,807.7	4,064.5	27.0	339.9	17.9	357.8	4,422.3	1,375.9	5,798.2	8.1	76.3
August	3,767.3	4,012.4	30.3	359.0	22.5	381.5	4,393.9	1,411.5	5,805.4	8.7	75.7
September	3,804.2	4,059.1	29.2	349.1	27.7	376.8	4,435.8	1,376.5	5,812.3	8.5	76.3
October	3,798.8	4,051.0	26.4	326.1	25.0	351.2	4,402.2	1,417.9	5,820.1	8.0	75.6
November	3,800.9	4,056.0	29.0	321.4	19.7	341.1	4,397.2	1,430.3	5,827.5	7.8	75.5
December	3,845.6	4,087.5	44.6	345.3	29.8	375.1	4,462.6	1,372.3	5,834.9	8.4	76.5
1985 -											
January	3,797.7	4,028.4	49.4	376.2	28.6	404.9	4,433.3	1,409.1	5,842.4	9.1	75.9
February	3,829.6	4,072.5	42.7	369.0	21.3	390.4	4,462.9	1,386.6	5,849.5	8.7	76.3
Standard error of -											
February 1985											
estimates	15.2	15.5	2.7	6.7	2.0	6.8	15.9	10.8	..	0.2	0.3
Jan 85 to Feb 85											
movements	12.5	12.8	2.5	5.3	2.0	5.4	13.3	8.6	..	0.1	0.2
MARRIED FEMALES											
1984 -											
January	768.9	1,318.5	*	53.1	26.9	80.0	1,398.5	2,146.9	3,545.4	5.7	39.4
February	764.4	1,378.0	*	62.8	41.0	103.8	1,481.8	2,060.6	3,542.4	7.0	41.8
March	773.1	1,433.1	*	70.6	46.2	116.8	1,549.9	1,986.7	3,536.6	7.5	43.8
April	771.8	1,433.1	*	66.4	45.5	111.9	1,545.0	1,999.8	3,544.8	7.2	43.6
May	777.3	1,443.3	*	57.2	39.4	96.6	1,539.9	2,027.0	3,566.9	6.3	43.2
June	786.4	1,454.5	*	59.9	40.4	100.3	1,554.8	2,022.1	3,577.0	6.4	43.5
July	790.7	1,455.3	*	52.5	35.9	88.4	1,543.7	2,033.9	3,577.6	5.7	43.1
August	786.9	1,446.5	*	51.0	34.4	85.3	1,531.8	2,047.2	3,579.1	5.6	42.8
September	808.1	1,489.1	*	53.3	43.3	96.6	1,585.7	2,004.6	3,590.3	6.1	44.2
October	799.6	1,480.3	*	53.6	35.9	89.5	1,569.8	2,025.6	3,595.4	5.7	43.7
November	813.7	1,500.3	*	50.5	35.3	85.8	1,586.1	2,012.5	3,598.6	5.4	44.1
December	818.4	1,486.4	*	48.8	36.9	85.8	1,572.2	2,018.5	3,590.6	5.5	43.8
1985 -											
January	795.9	1,386.9	*	49.0	26.2	75.3	1,462.2	2,139.2	3,601.4	5.1	40.6
February	798.4	1,469.0	*	61.8	42.1	104.0	1,573.0	2,037.8	3,610.8	6.6	43.6
Standard error of -											
February 1985											
estimates	8.9	11.1	0.3	3.2	2.7	4.0	11.3	12.4	..	0.3	0.3
Jan 85 to Feb 85											
movements	7.0	8.8	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	9.0	10.1	..	0.2	0.2

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER (continued)

Month	Employed		Unemployed				Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work	Total					
			Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total							
										</	

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

Month	Employed		Unemployed		Looking for		Labour force	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Aged 15-19 looking for first job	Total	part-time work	Total			
							- per cent -		
MALES									
1984 -									
January	3,731.8	3,981.3	33.2	381.0	26.2	407.2	4,388.5	9.3	76.3
February	3,756.1	4,005.0	34.7	372.2	23.4	395.6	4,400.6	9.0	76.4
March	3,798.4	4,040.4	35.9	371.1	22.7	393.8	4,434.2	8.9	76.9
April	3,787.2	4,035.0	39.7	373.4	22.3	395.7	4,430.7	8.9	76.7
May	3,796.9	4,039.6	37.6	363.5	24.8	388.3	4,427.9	8.8	76.6
June	3,802.5	4,044.3	41.9	367.8	26.7	394.5	4,438.8	8.9	76.6
July	3,799.4	4,060.6	37.7	356.0	18.7	374.7	4,435.3	8.4	76.5
August	3,801.9	4,042.6	40.6	367.8	25.1	392.9	4,435.5	8.9	76.4
September	3,790.2	4,043.6	35.1	352.1	26.7	378.8	4,422.4	8.6	76.1
October	3,797.5	4,042.2	31.8	344.6	26.5	371.1	4,413.3	8.4	75.8
November	3,813.2	4,061.4	34.0	341.7	23.9	365.6	4,427.0	8.3	76.0
December	3,810.7	4,054.4	27.0	337.8	23.9	361.7	4,416.1	8.2	75.7
1985 -									
January	3,814.5	4,061.0	30.7	337.4	25.9	363.3	4,424.3	8.2	75.7
February	3,818.7	4,077.9	30.5	332.0	22.0	354.0	4,431.9	8.0	75.8
MARRIED FEMALES									
1984 -									
January	774.2	1,397.8	n.a.	58.6	38.2	96.8	1,494.6	6.5	42.2
February	773.0	1,406.6	n.a.	55.8	34.7	90.5	1,497.1	6.0	42.3
March	770.3	1,407.6	n.a.	60.9	40.0	100.9	1,508.5	6.7	42.7
April	773.0	1,435.0	n.a.	61.7	42.4	104.1	1,539.1	6.8	43.4
May	776.2	1,432.3	n.a.	56.0	37.3	93.3	1,525.6	6.1	42.8
June	790.4	1,451.2	n.a.	59.5	40.5	100.0	1,551.2	6.4	43.4
July	790.7	1,448.1	n.a.	56.1	37.5	93.6	1,541.7	6.1	43.1
August	799.5	1,446.9	n.a.	53.8	38.7	92.5	1,539.4	6.0	43.0
September	796.3	1,468.6	n.a.	53.6	40.6	94.2	1,562.8	6.0	43.5
October	799.0	1,467.7	n.a.	56.5	32.7	89.2	1,556.9	5.7	43.3
November	808.7	1,477.8	n.a.	53.0	38.0	91.0	1,568.8	5.8	43.6
December	807.1	1,473.6	n.a.	52.6	41.3	93.9	1,567.5	6.0	43.7
1985 -									
January	802.0	1,472.1	n.a.	54.2	37.4	91.6	1,563.7	5.9	43.4
February	807.7	1,500.1	n.a.	55.1	35.6	90.7	1,590.9	5.7	44.1
ALL FEMALES									
1984 -									
January	1,533.8	2,397.8	32.8	194.3	67.4	261.7	2,659.5	9.8	44.8
February	1,535.3	2,396.1	38.7	199.3	65.5	264.8	2,660.9	10.0	44.8
March	1,544.9	2,424.1	33.9	196.1	71.3	267.4	2,691.5	9.9	45.2
April	1,542.5	2,443.9	33.3	202.3	77.7	280.0	2,723.9	10.3	45.7
May	1,544.5	2,448.3	32.3	190.9	59.7	250.6	2,698.9	9.3	45.2
June	1,555.9	2,460.9	34.9	192.3	70.4	262.7	2,723.6	9.6	45.6
July	1,560.3	2,456.4	35.1	189.3	66.6	255.9	2,712.3	9.4	45.3
August	1,569.1	2,457.5	33.9	177.3	66.5	243.8	2,701.3	9.0	45.1
September	1,559.4	2,486.9	32.7	178.5	70.3	248.8	2,735.7	9.1	45.6
October	1,568.5	2,477.9	30.6	182.3	61.2	243.5	2,721.4	8.9	45.3
November	1,580.9	2,480.8	36.4	185.2	70.1	255.3	2,736.1	9.3	45.5
December	1,594.9	2,498.5	25.3	172.6	73.5	246.1	2,744.6	9.0	45.6
1985 -									
January	1,607.0	2,509.0	27.4	180.1	70.3	250.4	2,759.4	9.1	45.8
February	1,613.7	2,536.7	26.3	181.2	67.4	248.6	2,785.3	8.9	46.2
PERSONS									
1984 -									
January	5,265.6	6,379.1	66.0	575.3	93.6	668.9	7,048.0	9.5	60.3
February	5,291.4	6,401.1	73.4	571.5	88.9	660.4	7,061.5	9.4	60.3
March	5,343.3	6,464.5	69.8	567.2	94.0	661.2	7,125.7	9.3	60.8
April	5,329.7	6,478.9	73.0	575.7	100.0	675.7	7,154.6	9.4	61.0
May	5,341.4	6,487.9	69.9	554.4	84.5	638.9	7,126.8	9.0	60.7
June	5,358.4	6,505.2	76.8	560.1	97.1	657.2	7,162.4	9.2	60.9
July	5,359.7	6,517.0	72.8	545.3	85.3	630.6	7,147.6	8.8	60.7
August	5,371.0	6,500.1	74.5	545.1	91.6	636.7	7,136.8	8.9	60.5
September	5,349.6	6,530.5	67.8	530.6	97.0	627.6	7,158.1	8.8	60.6
October	5,366.0	6,520.1	62.4	526.9	87.7	614.6	7,134.7	8.6	60.3
November	5,394.1	6,542.2	70.4	526.9	94.0	620.9	7,163.1	8.7	60.5
December	5,405.6	6,552.9	52.3	510.4	97.4	607.8	7,160.7	8.5	60.4
1985 -									
January	5,421.5	6,570.0	58.1	517.5	96.2	613.7	7,183.7	8.5	60.5
February	5,432.4	6,614.6	56.8	513.1	89.5	602.6	7,217.2	8.3	60.7

TABLE 3. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:
MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
	- '000 -									- per cent -
Males	3,829.6	4,072.5	369.0	21.3	390.4	4,462.9	1,386.6	5,849.5	8.7	76.3
Married	2,600.1	2,707.3	143.1	*	146.2	2,853.5	785.4	3,638.9	5.1	78.4
Not married	1,229.5	1,365.2	225.9	18.2	244.2	1,609.4	601.2	2,210.6	15.2	72.8
Females	1,606.0	2,503.7	207.4	75.8	283.2	2,787.0	3,246.2	6,033.2	10.2	46.2
Married	798.4	1,469.0	61.8	42.1	104.0	1,573.0	2,037.8	3,610.8	6.6	43.6
Not married	807.6	1,034.7	145.6	33.7	179.3	1,214.0	1,208.3	2,422.3	14.8	50.1
Persons	5,435.7	6,576.3	576.4	97.2	673.6	7,249.9	4,632.8	11,882.7	9.3	61.0

TABLE 4. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:
STATES AND TERRITORIES, FEBRUARY 1985

State or Territory	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
- '000 -					- per cent -					
MALES										
New South Wales	1,317.9	1,406.6	137.4	5.0	142.4	1,549.1	488.6	2,037.7	9.2	76.0
Victoria	1,020.2	1,081.1	76.0	7.2	83.2	1,164.2	371.3	1,535.6	7.1	75.8
Queensland	595.0	631.6	73.1	3.9	77.0	708.7	228.7	937.4	10.9	75.6
South Australia	330.8	353.6	33.0	2.2	35.2	388.8	126.1	514.9	9.1	75.5
Western Australia	359.0	380.2	34.9	*	36.6	416.9	109.4	526.2	8.8	79.2
Tasmania	108.7	114.5	10.8	*	11.3	125.9	37.1	163.0	9.0	77.2
Northern Territory	35.1	36.8	*	*	*	38.5	11.8	50.3	*	76.5
Australian Capital Territory	63.0	68.0	2.6	*	2.9	70.9	13.6	84.6	4.1	83.9
Australia	3,829.6	4,072.5	369.0	21.3	390.4	4,462.9	1,386.6	5,849.5	8.7	76.3
FEMALES										
New South Wales	578.3	868.1	76.7	24.6	101.3	969.4	1,141.5	2,110.9	10.5	45.9
Victoria	439.9	677.4	48.0	18.9	66.8	744.2	856.1	1,600.3	9.0	46.5
Queensland	234.5	373.0	36.3	14.9	51.2	424.2	530.8	954.9	12.1	44.4
South Australia	127.8	221.5	17.7	7.2	24.9	246.4	291.9	538.2	10.1	45.8
Western Australia	133.4	225.3	18.5	6.2	24.6	250.0	275.0	525.0	9.9	47.6
Tasmania	39.8	65.0	5.5	1.4	6.9	72.0	96.2	168.1	9.6	42.8
Northern Territory	18.2	22.9	2.1	*	2.7	25.6	19.5	45.1	10.5	56.8
Australian Capital Territory	34.0	50.6	2.6	2.1	4.7	55.3	35.3	90.6	8.6	61.0
Australia	1,606.0	2,503.7	207.4	75.8	283.2	2,787.0	3,246.2	6,033.2	10.2	46.2
PERSONS										
New South Wales	1,896.2	2,274.7	214.2	29.6	243.8	2,518.5	1,630.0	4,148.5	9.7	60.7
Victoria	1,460.1	1,758.4	123.9	26.1	150.0	1,908.4	1,227.5	3,135.9	7.9	60.9
Queensland	829.5	1,004.6	109.4	18.8	128.2	1,132.8	759.5	1,892.3	11.3	59.9
South Australia	458.6	575.1	50.7	9.4	60.1	635.2	417.9	1,053.1	9.5	60.3
Western Australia	492.4	605.6	53.4	7.9	61.3	666.8	384.4	1,051.2	9.2	63.4
Tasmania	148.5	179.6	16.3	2.0	18.3	197.8	133.3	331.1	9.2	59.8
Northern Territory	53.3	59.7	3.4	*	4.3	64.1	31.3	95.3	6.8	67.2
Australian Capital Territory	97.0	118.6	5.2	2.5	7.7	126.2	48.9	175.2	6.1	72.1
Australia	5,435.7	6,576.3	576.4	97.2	673.6	7,249.9	4,632.8	11,882.7	9.3	61.0

TABLE 5. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:
STATE CAPITAL CITIES(a), FEBRUARY 1985

Capital city	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total					
- '000 -						- per cent -				
MALES										
Sydney	842.2	897.4	71.8	4.3	76.1	973.5	295.9	1,269.5	7.8	76.7
Melbourne	736.0	779.3	52.8	5.8	58.7	838.0	258.3	1,096.4	7.0	76.4
Brisbane	272.5	290.9	31.4	*	33.5	324.4	103.8	428.2	10.3	75.8
Adelaide	233.9	250.3	25.4	1.9	27.3	277.6	94.4	371.9	9.8	74.6
Perth	241.8	258.6	26.5	*	27.8	286.4	81.4	367.8	9.7	77.9
Hobart	44.6	46.9	3.9	*	4.2	51.1	14.3	65.4	8.2	78.1
Total	2,371.1	2,523.4	211.8	15.8	227.6	2,751.0	848.2	3,599.2	8.3	76.4
FEMALES										
Sydney	410.8	592.8	46.1	16.9	63.0	655.8	689.3	1,345.1	9.6	48.8
Melbourne	342.1	502.7	32.4	14.1	46.5	549.2	604.4	1,153.6	8.5	47.6
Brisbane	121.2	187.5	13.9	7.8	21.7	209.2	248.4	457.6	10.4	45.7
Adelaide	100.2	168.1	13.6	6.1	19.7	187.8	212.0	399.8	10.5	47.0
Perth	103.2	168.9	14.0	4.9	18.9	187.7	201.8	389.5	10.0	48.2
Hobart	19.4	29.6	1.6	*	2.2	31.8	37.9	69.7	6.9	45.6
Total	1,097.0	1,649.6	121.7	50.3	172.0	1,821.6	1,993.8	3,815.4	9.4	47.7
PERSONS										
Sydney	1,253.0	1,490.3	117.9	21.2	139.1	1,629.4	985.2	2,614.6	8.5	62.3
Melbourne	1,078.1	1,282.1	85.2	19.9	105.1	1,387.2	862.7	2,249.9	7.6	61.7
Brisbane	393.8	478.3	45.3	10.0	55.3	533.6	352.2	885.8	10.4	60.2
Adelaide	334.1	418.3	39.1	8.0	47.0	465.3	306.4	771.8	10.1	60.3
Perth	345.0	427.5	40.4	6.2	46.7	474.2	283.2	757.4	9.8	62.6
Hobart	64.0	76.5	5.5	*	6.4	82.9	52.2	135.1	7.7	61.3
Total	3,468.1	4,173.0	333.5	66.2	399.6	4,572.6	2,842.0	7,414.6	8.7	61.7

(a) Consists of capital city statistical divisions. See Explanatory notes.

TABLE 6. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, FEBRUARY 1985

	Persons			Aged 15-19	Aged 20-24	Aged 25 and over	Total
	Males	Females	Total				
	- '000 -						
Employed	68.0	30.9	50.6	10.3	17.2	91.1	118.6
Full-time workers	63.0	18.4	34.0	6.0	14.9	76.2	97.0
Part-time workers	5.0	12.6	16.6	4.3	2.4	14.9	21.6
Unemployed	2.9	2.0	4.7	2.8	1.4	3.4	7.7
Looking for full-time work	2.6	*	2.6	1.8	*	2.2	5.2
Looking for part-time work	*	*	2.1	*	*	*	2.5
Labour force	70.9	33.0	55.3	13.1	18.6	94.5	126.2
Not in labour force	13.6	24.7	35.3	7.9	1.9	39.1	48.9
Aged 15-19 attending school(a)	3.8	*	3.1	6.9	..	..	6.9
Civilian population	84.6	57.7	90.6	21.0	20.6	133.6	175.2
	- per cent -						
Unemployment rate	4.1	6.2	8.6	21.7	7.6	3.6	6.1
Looking for full-time work	3.9	*	7.2	23.5	*	2.8	5.1
Participation rate	83.9	57.2	61.0	62.3	90.6	70.8	72.1
Employment/population ratio	80.4	53.6	55.8	48.8	83.7	68.2	67.7
	- number -						
Average (mean) weekly hours worked by employed persons	38.0	29.8	30.3	26.5	33.5	35.9	34.7
Average (mean) duration of unemployment (weeks)	32.7	14.3	19.6	18.5	*	26.3	24.7

(a) Excludes persons in institutions. See Explanatory notes.

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19:
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE(a), FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian popula- tion aged 15-19	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work						
	- '000 -									- per cent -
NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Males	244.6	278.8	79.9	5.4	85.3	364.1	43.1	407.2	23.4	89.4
Females	194.8	245.6	68.5	8.8	77.2	322.8	70.0	392.9	23.9	82.2
Persons	439.4	524.4	148.3	14.2	162.5	686.9	113.2	800.1	23.7	85.9
Left school -										
Before 1983	212.2	236.6	61.9	*	64.3	300.9	36.4	337.3	21.4	89.2
1983	128.7	151.2	32.7	5.2	37.9	189.1	30.2	219.3	20.0	86.2
1984 to survey date	98.5	136.6	53.7	6.6	60.4	197.0	46.5	243.5	30.6	80.9
Nov. or Dec. 1984	192.1	242.4	74.2	7.9	82.2	324.6	63.6	388.2	25.3	83.6
Age -										
15	13.4	16.7	9.0	*	9.4	26.1	6.6	32.6	35.9	79.9
16	47.0	56.7	28.3	*	28.9	85.6	12.8	98.4	33.8	87.0
17	99.7	116.9	34.7	4.3	39.1	155.9	22.6	178.5	25.0	87.3
18	130.6	159.8	41.1	5.2	46.3	206.1	37.0	243.1	22.5	84.8
19	148.6	174.3	35.3	3.6	38.9	213.2	34.1	247.3	18.3	86.2
ATTENDING SCHOOL										
Males	*	38.7	4.6	8.1	12.7	51.4	199.2	250.6	24.7	20.5
Females	*	50.8	3.6	15.3	19.0	69.8	171.9	241.7	27.2	28.9
Persons	*	89.5	8.2	23.5	31.7	121.2	371.1	492.3	26.2	24.6
Age -										
15	*	36.6	*	13.0	16.0	52.6	183.3	235.9	30.4	22.3
16	*	35.8	3.6	7.6	11.2	47.0	120.3	167.3	23.8	28.1
17	*	16.3	*	*	3.8	20.0	56.2	76.3	18.7	26.3
18 and 19	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.3	12.8	*	*
TOTAL										
Males	246.4	317.5	84.5	13.5	98.0	415.5	242.3	657.8	23.6	63.2
Females	195.5	296.4	72.1	24.1	96.2	392.6	242.0	634.6	24.5	61.9
Persons	442.0	613.8	156.6	37.7	194.2	808.1	484.3	1,292.3	24.0	62.5
Age -										
15	14.3	53.3	12.0	13.3	25.4	78.6	189.9	268.5	32.2	29.3
16	47.8	92.5	31.9	8.2	40.1	132.6	133.1	265.7	30.3	49.9
17	100.5	133.2	35.6	7.2	42.8	176.0	78.9	254.8	24.3	69.1
18	130.7	160.5	41.5	5.2	46.7	207.2	45.0	252.3	22.6	82.1
19	148.6	174.4	35.5	3.6	39.2	213.6	37.4	251.0	18.3	85.1

(a) Excludes persons in institutions. See Explanatory notes.

TABLE 8. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20 TO 24, FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian popula- tion aged 20-24	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work	Total					
	- '000 -								- per cent -	
Males	491.2	521.6	83.8	*	86.4	608.0	55.6	663.6	14.2	91.6
Females	363.3	431.8	51.7	5.3	57.0	488.8	171.5	660.3	11.7	74.0
Persons	854.5	953.4	135.6	7.8	143.4	1,096.8	227.1	1,323.9	13.1	82.8
Age -										
20	155.5	176.5	34.0	*	35.7	212.2	45.0	257.3	16.8	82.5
21	169.2	188.2	32.0	*	34.6	222.9	40.8	263.7	15.5	84.5
22	179.4	198.5	24.1	*	25.4	223.9	43.4	267.3	11.3	83.8
23	175.5	193.2	24.6	*	25.9	219.0	49.2	268.3	11.8	81.6
24	174.9	196.9	20.8	*	21.9	218.7	48.6	267.4	10.0	81.8

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate	Partici- pation rate(a)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Total			
			- '000 -			- per cent -	
MALES							
Born in Australia	2,809.4	3,003.8	263.9	279.9	3,283.8	8.5	77.5
Born outside Australia	1,020.3	1,068.7	105.1	110.4	1,179.2	9.4	76.8
Africa	32.5	33.4	*	*	35.3	*	78.7
America	29.1	30.7	6.5	6.6	37.4	17.8	81.4
Asia	123.7	130.9	22.2	23.1	154.0	15.0	76.7
Lebanon	13.4	14.3	4.1	4.3	18.6	23.1	76.8
Vietnam	14.5	14.9	7.5	7.5	22.4	33.4	85.8
Europe	767.2	801.0	68.6	71.9	872.9	8.2	75.6
Germany	43.3	45.3	*	*	47.8	*	83.9
Greece	49.9	52.3	5.3	5.3	57.7	9.3	74.9
Italy	111.3	114.9	6.3	6.4	121.3	5.3	77.3
Malta	25.4	26.0	*	*	29.1	*	80.8
Netherlands	36.1	36.9	*	*	39.5	*	76.6
Poland	18.4	19.3	*	*	21.7	*	64.1
UK and Ireland	372.7	389.3	31.8	33.8	423.1	8.0	74.3
Yugoslavia	50.0	52.1	7.3	8.0	60.1	13.3	79.9
Oceania	67.7	72.6	6.3	6.9	79.6	8.7	89.0
New Zealand	58.9	63.2	5.7	6.3	69.5	9.0	90.6
MARRIED FEMALES							
Born in Australia	535.8	1,045.1	35.1	65.8	1,110.9	5.9	42.7
Born outside Australia	262.6	423.9	26.8	38.2	462.1	8.3	46.3
Africa	9.4	13.1	*	*	14.2	*	52.9
America	9.9	13.3	*	*	15.9	*	50.6
Asia	44.2	59.2	7.0	8.3	67.5	12.3	48.6
Lebanon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vietnam	5.4	5.6	*	*	8.3	*	57.9
Europe	182.0	311.2	15.3	23.5	334.7	7.0	45.1
Germany	8.5	17.9	*	*	19.7	*	47.9
Greece	22.2	29.4	*	*	31.7	*	53.3
Italy	22.0	36.3	*	*	37.6	*	37.7
Malta	5.3	8.9	*	*	9.5	*	36.7
Netherlands	6.2	12.4	*	*	14.0	*	39.3
Poland	*	5.5	*	*	6.2	*	36.9
UK and Ireland	80.2	151.5	6.2	11.2	162.7	6.9	45.5
Yugoslavia	18.8	25.1	*	*	27.1	*	53.6
Oceania	17.1	27.2	*	*	29.8	*	50.4
New Zealand	13.9	22.8	*	*	25.2	*	51.8
ALL FEMALES							
Born in Australia	1,197.3	1,900.4	151.7	209.4	2,109.8	9.9	47.1
Born outside Australia	408.7	603.3	55.7	73.9	677.2	10.9	46.8
Africa	15.3	20.4	*	*	22.8	*	51.0
America	15.4	19.6	*	3.9	23.5	16.6	53.1
Asia	66.3	86.0	14.5	16.9	102.9	16.4	49.3
Lebanon	*	4.2	*	*	5.4	*	26.2
Vietnam	10.2	10.8	5.0	5.4	16.2	33.2	64.2
Europe	276.9	428.3	32.1	44.2	472.5	9.4	45.0
Germany	13.6	23.6	*	*	26.7	*	46.9
Greece	26.5	34.2	*	*	36.6	*	50.7
Italy	28.6	44.6	*	*	46.8	*	37.9
Malta	6.5	10.3	*	*	11.3	*	36.3
Netherlands	8.6	15.6	*	*	17.9	*	39.4
Poland	5.7	8.4	*	*	9.1	*	34.4
UK and Ireland	140.6	227.1	17.9	25.6	252.6	10.1	46.5
Yugoslavia	23.4	30.4	*	*	33.2	*	51.4
Oceania	34.8	49.0	4.6	6.6	55.6	11.8	56.5
New Zealand	29.3	41.0	4.2	5.9	47.0	12.6	57.9
PERSONS							
Born in Australia	4,006.7	4,904.2	415.6	489.3	5,393.5	9.1	61.9
Born outside Australia	1,429.0	1,672.1	160.9	184.3	1,856.4	9.9	62.3
Africa	47.8	53.8	*	4.2	58.1	7.3	64.8
America	44.5	50.3	9.5	10.5	60.8	17.3	67.5
Asia	190.0	217.0	36.6	40.0	256.9	15.6	62.8
Lebanon	16.6	18.5	5.1	5.5	24.0	23.0	53.6
Vietnam	24.7	25.7	12.4	12.9	38.6	33.3	75.2
Europe	1,044.1	1,229.3	100.6	116.1	1,345.4	8.6	61.0
Germany	56.9	68.9	4.9	5.7	74.6	7.6	65.4
Greece	76.4	86.5	7.3	7.8	94.3	8.3	63.2
Italy	139.9	159.5	8.0	8.6	168.1	5.1	60.0
Malta	31.9	36.3	3.6	4.1	40.4	10.0	60.1
Netherlands	44.8	52.5	4.0	4.8	57.4	8.4	59.2
Poland	24.1	27.7	*	*	30.8	*	51.1
UK and Ireland	513.3	616.4	49.7	59.4	675.7	8.8	60.8
Yugoslavia	73.4	82.5	9.5	10.7	93.2	11.5	66.7
Oceania	102.5	121.6	11.0	13.5	135.2	10.0	72.0
New Zealand	88.2	104.2	9.8	12.2	116.4	10.5	73.8

(a) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Explanatory notes.

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, FEBRUARY 1985

Period of arrival	Africa	America	Asia	Europe		Oceania New Zealand	Total	Total			Persons
				U.K. and Ireland	Other count- ries			Males	Females		
									Married	Total	
EMPLOYED ('000)											
Before 1971	29.7	16.9	75.9	438.0	508.5	28.1	35.7	722.2	280.4	382.4	1,104.6
1971 - 1975	7.7	17.2	43.5	96.5	53.2	13.9	17.7	149.3	58.0	86.6	235.9
1976 - 1980	8.3	6.7	52.8	39.8	24.3	35.3	38.4	98.8	46.5	71.5	170.3
1981 - 1983	6.9	6.5	32.8	37.0	23.1	19.0	21.8	76.7	33.0	51.4	128.1
1984 to survey date	*	*	12.0	5.1	3.8	8.0	8.1	21.7	6.2	11.4	33.2
UNEMPLOYED ('000)											
Before 1971	)	( *	7.4	43.3	39.3	) 4.3	4.8	(60.5	19.2	35.6	96.1
1971 - 1975	) 3.8	(3.6	6.5	9.5	6.7	)	6.7	(17.6	5.2	11.3	28.9
1976 - 1980	)	( )	( 6.8	)	( *	) 3.8	4.2	(10.4	4.2	9.1	19.6
1981 - 1983	)	( ) 3.7	(11.6	) 6.1	(5.2	) *	*	( 13.6	6.5	11.2	24.7
1984 to survey date	*	*	7.6	*	*	*	*	8.4	*	6.7	15.1
LABOUR FORCE ('000)											
Before 1971	31.9	18.2	83.3	481.3	547.8	30.5	38.1	782.6	299.6	418.1	1,200.7
1971 - 1975	8.0	20.8	50.0	105.9	59.9	15.8	20.1	166.8	63.2	97.9	264.7
1976 - 1980	8.8	8.4	59.6	43.1	27.4	39.1	42.6	109.2	50.7	80.7	189.9
1981 - 1983	7.5	8.6	44.5	39.7	28.3	21.1	24.2	90.3	39.4	62.5	152.8
1984 to survey date	*	4.9	19.5	5.7	6.3	9.9	10.2	30.1	9.2	18.1	48.2
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)											
Before 1971	)	( *	8.9	9.0	7.2	) 9.4	8.3	(7.7	6.4	8.5	8.0
1971 - 1975	) 6.7	(17.2	13.0	8.9	11.1	)	10.5	(10.5	8.2	11.5	10.9
1976 - 1980	)	( )	( 11.4	)	( *	) 9.8	9.8	(9.5	8.4	11.3	10.3
1981 - 1983	)	( ) 21.6	(26.2	) 7.3	(18.4	) *	*	( 15.0	16.4	17.8	16.2
1984 to survey date	*	*	38.8	*	*	*	*	27.9	*	36.9	31.3
PARTICIPATION RATE(a) (per cent)											
Before 1971	62.8	63.1	63.1	57.8	60.1	58.7	60.0	73.9	44.3	43.6	59.5
1971 - 1975	64.3	72.8	69.2	70.8	66.0	74.9	74.8	84.8	51.2	53.2	69.6
1976 - 1980	71.0	61.1	62.5	70.1	66.9	82.4	78.8	83.4	53.8	54.9	68.3
1981 - 1983	70.8	74.6	60.8	72.1	73.8	82.3	76.9	84.2	50.9	55.4	69.4
1984 to survey date	*	65.1	53.6	43.2	53.0	85.9	85.2	72.0	35.8	42.9	57.4

(a) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Explanatory notes.

TABLE 11. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1985

Age group	Number ('000)					Participation rate (per cent)				
	Females					Females				
	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Persons	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Persons
15-64	4,403.9	1,563.6	1,205.1	2,768.6	7,172.5	85.0	48.1	65.0	54.2	69.7
15-19	415.5	11.4	381.1	392.6	808.1	63.0	45.1	62.5	61.8	62.4
20-24	608.0	152.3	336.5	488.8	1,096.8	91.6	57.3	85.3	74.0	82.8
25-34	1,200.3	483.3	237.2	720.5	1,920.7	94.6	50.7	75.7	56.9	75.8
35-44	1,037.8	522.2	117.8	640.0	1,677.8	95.3	59.1	66.5	60.3	78.0
45-54	704.5	297.8	81.5	379.3	1,083.8	90.0	49.1	55.8	50.4	70.6
55-59	289.7	71.2	33.9	105.1	394.7	76.4	25.9	34.9	28.3	52.6
60-64	148.2	25.3	17.2	42.5	190.7	43.8	10.4	14.8	11.8	27.4
65 and over	59.0	9.4	8.9	18.3	77.4	8.8	2.6	1.6	2.0	4.8
Total	4,462.9	1,573.0	1,214.0	2,787.0	7,249.9	76.3	43.6	50.1	46.2	61.0

TABLE 12. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), BY AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1985
(per cent)

Age group	Born in Australia			Born outside Australia		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15-64	85.7	54.6	70.0	86.0	54.1	70.7
15-19	65.8	63.4	64.6	57.0	57.1	57.0
20-24	93.1	74.1	83.6	89.0	74.1	81.6
25-34	95.7	56.1	76.0	94.4	60.0	76.7
35-44	96.2	59.6	77.7	95.0	62.3	79.6
45-54	90.5	50.2	69.9	90.3	51.6	72.9
55-59	76.8	28.6	51.8	77.9	27.7	55.6
60-64	41.4	11.7	25.5	50.0	12.6	32.6
65 and over	10.2	2.3	5.6	6.6	1.9	4.1
Total	77.5	47.1	61.9	76.8	46.8	62.3

(a) See the definition of the labour force participation rate in the Explanatory notes.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

	Age group								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES									
Full-time workers	246.4	491.2	1,070.3	960.2	646.6	255.8	123.7	35.4	3,829.6
Part-time workers	71.0	30.4	37.3	30.1	21.0	15.1	15.2	22.8	242.9
Total	317.5	521.6	1,107.6	990.2	667.6	270.9	138.9	58.2	4,072.5
MARRIED FEMALES									
Full-time workers	6.0	108.5	245.8	238.0	152.1	33.9	10.8	*	798.4
Part-time workers	*	30.9	199.4	251.3	131.9	35.4	14.4	5.9	670.6
Total	7.3	139.4	445.2	489.4	284.0	69.3	25.1	9.3	1,469.0
ALL FEMALES									
Full-time workers	195.5	363.3	430.9	320.9	206.0	59.6	21.8	7.8	1,606.0
Part-time workers	100.8	68.4	231.0	273.4	152.7	41.3	19.8	10.2	897.7
Total	296.4	431.8	661.9	594.3	358.7	101.0	41.6	18.1	2,503.7
PERSONS									
Full-time workers	442.0	854.5	1,501.2	1,281.0	852.6	315.5	145.5	43.3	5,435.7
Part-time workers	171.9	98.9	268.2	303.5	173.7	56.4	35.0	33.0	1,140.6
Total	613.8	953.4	1,769.4	1,584.5	1,026.3	371.9	180.6	76.3	6,576.3

TABLE 14. HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS, FEBRUARY 1985

	Females				
	Males	Married	Not married	Total	Persons
NUMBER EMPLOYED ('000)					
Weekly hours worked -					
0	250.4	98.6	61.8	160.3	410.7
1-15	140.6	306.7	122.3	429.0	569.7
16-29	199.1	273.5	101.7	375.2	574.3
30-34	248.0	134.1	74.8	209.0	457.0
35-39	733.4	237.9	254.5	492.4	1,225.7
40	1,038.0	233.0	270.9	503.9	1,541.9
41-44	249.4	46.3	53.9	100.2	349.6
45-48	355.2	41.2	44.5	85.7	440.9
49 and over	858.4	97.8	50.4	148.1	1,006.5
Total	4,072.5	1,469.0	1,034.7	2,503.7	6,576.3
WEEKLY HOURS WORKED					
Aggregate weekly hours worked (million)	161.9	41.0	33.0	74.0	236.0
By full-time workers	157.9	30.5	29.7	60.1	218.1
By part-time workers	4.0	10.5	*	13.9	17.9
Average weekly hours worked	39.8	27.9	31.9	29.6	35.9
By full-time workers	41.2	38.2	36.7	37.5	40.1
By part-time workers	16.5	15.6	15.0	15.5	15.7
By wage and salary earners	38.2	27.7	31.8	29.6	34.8
By other than wage and salary earners	47.3	28.7	34.9	29.6	41.9
Average weekly hours worked by persons who worked one hour or more in the survey week	42.4	29.9	34.0	31.6	38.3
By full-time workers	44.0	40.9	39.2	40.1	42.8
By part-time workers	17.5	16.8	15.6	16.5	16.7

TABLE 15. EMPLOYED PERSONS: EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIOS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1985 (per cent)

Age group	Males			Females			Persons
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	
15-19	62.5	48.0	48.2	29.0	47.4	46.6	47.4
20-24	84.4	77.2	78.6	52.4	74.1	65.4	72.0
25-34	91.0	80.0	87.3	46.7	69.2	52.3	69.8
35-44	92.9	80.8	90.9	55.4	59.2	56.0	73.7
45-54	87.9	70.7	85.3	46.9	51.2	47.7	66.9
55-59	74.4	58.7	71.5	25.2	32.7	27.2	49.5
60-64	42.2	35.8	41.1	10.4	14.2	11.6	25.9
65 and over	9.3	6.9	8.7	2.6	1.5	1.9	4.8
Total	74.4	61.8	69.6	40.7	42.7	41.5	55.3

TABLE 16. FULL-TIME WORKERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON, FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	Males	Females		Total	Persons
		Married	Not married		
Leave, holiday or flextime	328.3	86.8	78.1	164.9	493.2
Own illness or injury	113.0	30.8	27.6	58.4	171.4
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	11.6	*	*	*	13.0
Began or left job in the survey week	13.1	*	7.1	10.4	23.5
Stood down, on short time, insufficient work	46.2	7.8	4.5	12.4	58.5
Shift work, standard work arrangements	61.5	10.7	14.1	24.9	86.4
Other reasons	21.5	*	*	3.5	25.0
Total	595.2	142.3	133.5	275.8	871.0

TABLE 17. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1985
(⁰⁰⁰)

	Age group						
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	Total
MALES							
Total	71.0	30.4	37.3	30.1	21.0	53.1	242.9
Preferred not to work more hours	54.3	16.9	23.7	22.2	15.6	47.6	180.4
Preferred to work more hours	16.8	13.6	13.6	7.8	5.3	5.5	62.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	8.9	7.8	8.2	----- 5.9 -----		*	33.7
MARRIED FEMALES							
Total	*	30.9	199.4	251.3	131.9	55.7	670.6
Preferred not to work more hours	*	23.9	174.5	222.6	119.1	53.7	594.7
Preferred to work more hours	*	7.0	24.9	28.7	12.7	*	76.0
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	*	*	4.3	5.9	*	*	14.7
ALL FEMALES							
Total	100.8	68.4	231.0	273.4	152.7	71.4	897.7
Preferred not to work more hours	75.0	48.3	196.6	238.1	135.6	68.2	761.8
Preferred to work more hours	25.8	20.2	34.4	35.3	17.1	*	135.9
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	14.9	6.8	8.0	8.5	3.7	*	42.1
PERSONS							
Total	171.9	98.9	268.2	303.5	173.7	124.5	1,140.6
Preferred not to work more hours	129.3	65.1	220.3	260.4	151.3	115.9	942.2
Preferred to work more hours	42.6	33.7	48.0	43.1	22.4	8.6	198.4
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	23.8	14.6	16.2	11.6	6.5	*	75.8

TABLE 18. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1985
(⁰⁰⁰)

	Hours worked by persons who worked in the survey week						Persons who did not work in the survey week	Total
	1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-29	30-34		
MALES								
Total	28.6	48.0	27.6	38.4	40.6	46.1	13.6	242.9
Preferred not to work more hours	21.7	34.3	17.9	26.1	30.2	38.8	11.4	180.4
Preferred to work more hours	6.9	13.7	9.7	12.3	10.4	7.3	*	62.5
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	4.1	8.5	5.2	6.0	6.0	3.6	*	33.7
MARRIED FEMALES								
Total	73.5	121.5	100.8	127.6	115.8	86.3	45.2	670.6
Preferred not to work more hours	60.3	102.3	87.6	116.3	106.1	80.3	41.6	594.7
Preferred to work more hours	13.2	19.1	13.2	11.3	9.7	6.0	3.5	76.0
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	*	3.9	3.5	---- 5.5 ----		*	*	14.7
ALL FEMALES								
Total	110.6	172.2	128.3	163.1	151.4	117.0	55.2	897.7
Preferred not to work more hours	87.6	142.4	106.0	138.7	130.8	105.9	50.3	761.8
Preferred to work more hours	22.9	29.8	22.2	24.3	20.6	11.1	4.9	135.9
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	4.3	9.6	8.5	9.0	7.8	*	*	42.1
PERSONS								
Total	139.1	220.1	155.9	201.4	192.1	163.1	68.8	1,140.6
Preferred not to work more hours	109.3	176.7	124.0	164.8	161.0	144.7	61.7	942.2
Preferred to work more hours	29.8	43.5	31.9	36.6	31.0	18.4	7.1	198.4
Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the survey week	8.3	18.1	13.7	15.0	13.8	5.5	*	75.8

TABLE 19. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Industry division or subdivision	Total							
	Full-time workers		Part-time workers		Females			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Married	Total	Persons
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	278.3	49.4	21.9	55.3	300.2	86.8	104.6	404.8
Agriculture & services to agriculture	253.1	47.9	21.2	53.2	274.3	84.1	101.1	375.4
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	25.1	*	*	*	25.8	*	3.5	29.4
Mining	86.8	6.7	*	*	87.6	5.1	8.3	95.9
Manufacturing	827.6	243.1	20.1	63.6	847.7	197.7	306.8	1,154.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	124.9	38.7	3.9	12.7	128.8	33.4	51.4	180.2
Metal products	167.4	21.5	*	7.1	169.3	18.7	28.6	197.9
Other manufacturing	535.3	183.0	14.2	43.8	549.5	145.5	226.8	776.3
Electricity, gas and water	121.9	9.5	*	*	121.9	4.7	10.8	132.8
Construction	398.6	18.5	15.6	38.6	414.2	48.5	57.1	471.3
Wholesale and retail trade	664.1	327.9	69.8	237.0	733.9	301.5	564.9	1,298.7
Wholesale trade	277.6	87.5	10.3	30.4	287.9	69.8	117.9	405.8
Retail trade	386.5	240.4	59.5	206.6	446.0	231.7	447.0	892.9
Transport and storage	295.5	40.5	12.8	14.6	308.3	30.2	55.1	363.3
Communication	102.8	30.3	*	7.3	104.5	22.1	37.6	142.1
Finance, property and business services	313.4	204.5	23.6	85.2	337.1	149.1	289.7	626.8
Public administration and defence	203.1	100.1	4.2	15.5	207.3	56.6	115.6	322.9
Community services	382.7	465.8	32.5	244.6	415.2	428.3	710.4	1,125.6
Recreation, personal and other services	154.8	109.8	39.9	133.0	194.7	138.4	242.8	437.5
Total	3,829.6	1,606.0	242.9	897.7	4,072.5	1,469.0	2,503.7	6,576.3

TABLE 20. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND STATUS OF WORKER, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Industry division or subdivision	Employers		Self-employed		Wage and salary earners		Total(a)		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	43.2	18.1	141.3	53.9	109.0	27.6	300.2	104.6	404.8
Agriculture & services to agriculture	39.4	17.7	134.0	52.5	94.2	25.9	274.3	101.1	375.4
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	3.7	*	7.3	*	14.8	*	25.8	3.5	29.4
Mining	*	*	*	*	85.1	8.2	87.6	8.3	95.9
Manufacturing	18.0	6.9	21.7	9.8	807.3	289.5	847.7	306.8	1,154.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	*	*	*	*	127.2	50.6	128.8	51.4	180.2
Metal products	4.3	*	4.0	*	161.0	26.8	169.3	28.6	197.9
Other manufacturing	12.5	5.6	17.2	8.8	519.1	212.1	549.5	226.8	776.3
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	121.9	10.8	121.9	10.8	132.8
Construction	33.9	7.0	110.7	17.1	269.0	32.4	414.2	57.1	471.3
Wholesale and retail trade	61.5	37.9	78.7	53.5	591.0	470.1	733.9	564.9	1,298.7
Wholesale trade	10.0	4.0	16.9	5.9	260.2	107.4	287.9	117.9	405.8
Retail trade	51.4	33.9	61.8	47.7	330.8	362.7	446.0	447.0	892.9
Transport and storage	7.8	*	36.8	5.4	263.6	46.3	308.3	55.1	363.3
Communication	*	*	*	*	103.7	36.8	104.5	37.6	142.1
Finance, property and business services	32.4	5.6	34.8	16.3	269.9	266.8	337.1	289.7	626.8
Public administration and defence	*	*	*	*	207.3	115.6	207.3	115.6	322.9
Community services	15.0	4.1	7.8	12.7	392.1	693.5	415.2	710.4	1,125.6
Recreation, personal and other services	21.2	19.5	28.8	26.5	144.1	195.2	194.7	242.8	437.5
Total	233.4	102.3	463.3	196.1	3,364.2	2,192.9	4,072.5	2,503.7	6,576.3
Full-time workers	226.0	55.9	414.6	82.8	3,182.9	1,461.7	3,829.6	1,606.0	5,435.7

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers

TABLE 21. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY, AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Industry division or subdivision	Age group						Total	Born in Australia	Born outside Australia
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	30.5	38.2	79.9	102.1	75.9	78.1	404.8	355.1	49.8
Agriculture & services to agriculture	28.5	33.8	72.9	93.6	72.3	74.4	375.4	329.5	46.0
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	*	4.4	7.0	8.5	3.5	3.8	29.4	25.6	3.8
Mining	4.2	14.2	31.6	28.4	12.9	4.7	95.9	74.6	21.4
Manufacturing	101.9	177.0	295.9	263.3	201.6	115.0	1,154.5	740.3	414.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	14.0	29.8	47.0	41.7	27.6	20.1	180.2	130.3	49.9
Metal products	21.2	27.3	53.2	42.2	36.5	17.6	197.9	131.5	66.4
Other manufacturing	66.7	119.8	195.7	179.4	137.5	77.2	776.3	478.4	297.9
Electricity, gas and water	7.3	19.0	37.1	31.3	23.3	14.8	132.8	104.6	28.2
Construction	32.6	61.7	133.5	122.8	82.7	37.9	471.3	329.8	141.5
Wholesale and retail trade	245.8	200.6	290.6	291.7	165.5	104.4	1,298.7	986.2	312.5
Wholesale trade	25.1	66.4	106.1	111.7	59.4	37.1	405.8	304.0	101.9
Retail trade	220.8	134.2	184.4	180.0	106.1	67.3	892.9	682.3	210.7
Transport and storage	14.9	42.6	113.5	89.3	64.4	38.6	363.3	277.7	85.7
Communication	5.1	18.9	49.5	31.9	20.6	16.1	142.1	108.0	34.1
Finance, property and business services	55.8	110.8	176.1	154.7	82.8	46.6	626.8	476.6	150.2
Public administration and defence	19.4	50.5	102.1	73.0	46.0	32.0	322.9	257.9	65.0
Community services	45.3	148.5	343.2	294.3	193.5	100.8	1,125.6	875.7	249.9
Recreation, personal and other services	51.0	71.4	116.5	101.7	57.2	39.6	437.5	317.9	119.7
Total	613.8	953.4	1,769.4	1,584.5	1,026.3	628.7	6,576.3	4,904.2	1,672.1

TABLE 22. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1985

Industry division or subdivision	Hours worked										Average weekly hours worked (hours)	
	0	1-15	16-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49 and over	Total		
	- '000 -											
MALES												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	16.8	9.5	18.7	10.1	15.1	45.5	9.2	20.2	155.1	300.2	49.5	
Agriculture & services to agriculture	14.6	8.7	17.2	8.5	12.1	38.5	8.0	18.5	148.2	274.3	50.2	
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	7.7	4.7	6.8	3.9	18.5	7.0	*	*	6.8	25.8	41.4	
Mining	43.3	13.9	32.4	58.3	188.8	242.9	62.0	88.5	117.6	847.7	37.9	
Manufacturing	6.7	*	7.0	9.1	21.8	41.4	8.2	13.1	19.0	128.8	38.9	
Food, beverages and tobacco	9.0	*	5.9	10.5	32.8	54.7	13.0	18.4	23.8	169.3	39.6	
Metal products	27.6	10.2	19.5	38.6	134.3	146.8	40.9	56.9	74.8	549.5	38.7	
Other manufacturing	10.7	*	6.4	17.8	44.4	21.5	9.2	4.5	6.5	121.9	34.7	
Electricity, gas and water	22.6	10.6	21.2	24.0	60.3	135.3	19.2	39.9	81.2	414.2	39.7	
Construction	35.3	45.1	28.4	29.0	70.9	208.2	55.0	67.6	194.3	733.9	41.1	
Wholesale and retail trade	14.7	6.1	7.7	14.9	40.8	95.6	18.2	28.6	61.3	287.9	40.5	
Wholesale trade	20.6	39.0	20.6	14.1	30.1	112.6	36.8	39.0	133.0	446.0	41.5	
Retail trade	28.8	6.8	14.8	17.7	49.4	82.4	13.6	26.2	68.5	308.3	39.2	
Transport and storage	11.1	*	5.2	11.0	45.0	13.9	8.5	4.5	4.1	104.5	33.6	
Communication	21.4	12.2	13.7	17.0	57.4	79.6	17.5	35.4	83.0	337.1	39.8	
Finance, property and business services	15.9	*	10.3	19.3	85.8	43.2	13.1	8.2	8.9	207.3	34.9	
Public administration and defence	27.8	14.6	23.0	31.1	81.6	106.6	25.9	33.4	71.3	415.2	38.2	
Community services	8.9	21.9	18.4	8.9	16.1	40.8	8.8	16.9	54.0	194.7	40.2	
Recreation, personal and other services												
Total employed	250.4	140.6	199.1	248.0	733.4	1,038.0	249.4	355.2	858.4	4,072.5	39.8	
MARRIED FEMALES												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	5.8	25.1	16.0	5.5	6.0	7.6	---	3.7	---	17.0	86.8	29.3
Agriculture & services to agriculture	5.6	24.0	15.5	5.4	5.6	7.4	---	3.6	---	16.9	84.1	29.6
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	30.9
Mining	8.9	23.1	26.6	19.8	54.1	45.1	6.5	7.3	6.2	197.7	31.5	
Manufacturing	*	3.7	6.0	*	6.6	7.0	---	4.8	---	33.4	31.6	
Food, beverages and tobacco	---	3.8	---	4.3	---	3.8	*	*	*	18.7	29.8	
Metal products	6.0	16.5	17.8	15.0	43.7	33.3	4.5	5.0	3.7	145.5	31.7	
Other manufacturing	*	---	---	3.7	---	*	*	*	*	4.7	30.4	
Electricity, gas and water	*	26.4	7.5	---	5.0	---	4.5	*	*	48.5	16.7	
Construction	15.6	68.8	58.3	22.2	38.0	49.4	9.1	9.5	30.6	301.5	29.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	12.9	10.8	5.5	15.0	14.3	---	3.9	---	69.8	28.9	
Wholesale trade	11.6	55.9	47.6	16.7	23.1	35.1	7.9	6.8	27.2	231.7	29.3	
Retail trade	*	8.8	---	4.8	---	4.1	---	4.6	---	30.2	25.9	
Transport and storage	4.0	---	4.2	---	8.1	---	---	3.6	---	22.1	27.8	
Communication	9.0	30.8	29.5	15.6	25.5	25.9	4.6	*	5.0	149.1	27.0	
Finance, property and business services	5.1	5.8	7.7	5.4	20.8	8.0	---	3.7	---	56.6	29.3	
Public administration and defence	36.2	71.2	88.9	49.8	66.6	69.9	13.8	14.0	17.9	428.3	27.1	
Community services	7.7	44.3	32.1	8.0	9.1	14.7	3.6	*	16.0	138.4	26.3	
Recreation, personal and other services												
Total employed	98.6	306.7	273.5	134.1	237.9	233.0	46.3	41.2	97.8	1,469.0	27.9	
ALL FEMALES												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	6.2	28.3	19.7	6.6	8.4	10.3	---	4.6	---	20.4	104.6	29.8
Agriculture & services to agriculture	6.0	27.1	19.0	6.5	8.0	9.6	---	4.5	---	20.4	101.1	30.1
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	*	*	*	*	---	3.6	*	*	*	*	8.3	33.4
Mining	14.3	27.0	34.8	27.3	94.1	75.5	11.8	12.6	9.4	306.8	32.7	
Manufacturing	*	4.7	8.2	3.7	11.9	12.3	---	5.2	---	51.4	32.5	
Food, beverages and tobacco	---	4.5	---	5.8	---	7.3	---	3.7	---	28.6	31.8	
Metal products	10.2	19.1	23.6	20.8	75.0	55.9	7.7	8.1	6.4	226.8	32.8	
Other manufacturing	*	*	---	3.8	---	4.5	*	*	*	10.8	31.5	
Electricity, gas and water	3.5	26.9	7.9	*	5.8	7.7	*	*	*	57.1	19.3	
Construction	33.2	130.3	85.3	38.8	77.2	119.2	23.0	18.5	39.3	564.9	28.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	15.0	13.4	7.7	29.1	33.5	3.5	4.6	4.6	117.9	31.4	
Wholesale trade	26.7	115.4	71.9	31.1	48.1	85.7	19.5	13.8	34.8	447.0	27.8	
Retail trade	5.2	9.2	4.6	3.5	9.1	13.2	---	6.0	---	4.2	55.1	29.9
Transport and storage	4.2	*	4.2	3.5	15.6	4.0	---	4.6	---	37.6	31.2	
Communication	16.1	36.0	39.2	24.9	74.1	66.1	13.7	8.2	11.4	289.7	30.9	
Finance, property and business services	9.4	6.8	12.3	9.6	52.1	15.5	5.5	---	4.5	---	115.6	31.7
Public administration and defence	53.8	89.6	117.8	73.1	129.9	156.8	26.4	28.7	34.3	710.4	29.7	
Community services	13.3	72.3	47.1	15.5	19.1	33.5	9.5	9.8	22.7	242.8	26.9	
Recreation, personal and other services												
Total employed	160.3	429.0	375.2	209.0	492.4	503.9	100.2	85.7	148.1	2,503.7	29.6	
PERSONS												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	23.1	37.8	38.5	16.7	23.5	55.8	11.8	22.1	175.5	404.8	44.4	
Agriculture & services to agriculture	20.6	35.8	36.2	15.0	20.1	48.1	10.7	20.4	168.6	375.4	44.8	
Forestry & logging, fishing & hunting	*	---	4.3	---	5.1	---	*	*	6.9	29.4	39.1	
Mining	8.3	*	7.4	4.8	20.9	19.3	8.1	10.3	14.7	95.9	37.6	
Manufacturing	57.6	40.9	67.2	85.5	283.0	318.4	73.8	101.1	127.0	1,154.5	37.3	
Food, beverages and tobacco	9.5	7.3	15.2	12.9	33.7	53.7	10.0	16.5	21.6	180.2	37.1	
Metal products	10.4	4.3	9.0	13.3	40.0	62.0	15.2	19.6	24.2	197.9	38.5	
Other manufacturing	37.8	29.3	43.1	59.4	209.2	202.8	48.6	65.0	81.2	776.3	37.0	
Electricity, gas and water	11.2	*	8.0	20.0	48.9	22.5	9.8	4.7	6.5	132.8	34.4	
Construction	26.1	37.5	29.0	27.1	66.2	143.0	19.9	40.1	82.5	471.3	37.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	68.6	175.4	113.7	67.9	148.1	327.4	78.0	86.1	233.6	1,298.7	35.6	
Wholesale trade	21.2	21.0	21.2	22.7	69.8	129.1	21.7	33.2	65.8	405.8	37.9	
Retail trade	47.4	154.4	92.5	45.2	78.3	198.3	56.3	52.8	167.8	892.9	34.6	
Transport and storage	34.0	16.0	19.4	21.2	58.5	95.6	16.9	28.9	72.7	363.3	37.8	
Communication	15.3	*	9.4	14.5	60.6	17.9	10.8	5.3	5.5	142.1	33.0	
Finance, property and business services	37.5	48.2	52.8	41.9	131.5	145.7	31.3	43.6	94.4	626.8	35.7	
Public administration and defence	25.3	9.3	22.6	28.9	137.9	58.7	18.6	9.9	11.8	322.9	33.8	
Community services	81.6	104.1	140.8	104.2	211.5	263.4	52.3	62.1	105.7	1,125.6	32.8	
Recreation, personal and other services	22.2	94.3	65.5	24.3	35.2	74.3	18.2	26.8	76.7	437.5	32.8	
Total employed	410.7	569.7	574.3	457.0	1,225.7	1,541.9	349.6	440.9	1,006.5	6,576.3	35.9	

TABLE 23. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATION, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Industry division	Occupation group								Total
	Pro- fessional, technical, etc.	Adminis- trative, executive, and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Tradesmen, production- process workers and labourers, n.e.c.; and miners, quarrymen, etc.	Service, sport and recreation etc.	
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3.8	*	*	*	281.8	*	8.3	*	300.2
Mining	7.1	3.5	4.3	*	*	5.3	66.6	*	87.6
Manufacturing	66.4	65.8	33.2	30.3	5.0	26.1	610.7	10.1	847.7
Electricity, gas and water	20.3	*	15.8	*	*	5.1	73.6	*	121.9
Construction	17.5	16.3	6.1	*	7.9	7.7	354.6	*	414.2
Wholesale and retail trade	30.6	144.0	37.1	186.5	5.8	33.0	284.4	12.5	733.9
Transport and storage	10.0	18.2	31.2	*	*	160.2	77.3	8.0	308.3
Communication	14.3	*	17.3	*	*	23.1	46.6	*	104.5
Finance, property and business services	108.0	56.8	78.7	42.9	*	4.3	23.6	22.2	337.1
Public administration & defence	39.3	20.3	64.9	*	10.9	13.1	47.6	10.0	207.3
Community services	223.0	16.1	25.6	*	12.3	11.1	43.7	81.4	415.2
Recreation, personal and other services	21.0	38.5	8.8	4.8	19.2	*	18.5	82.0	194.7
Total	561.4	385.2	323.8	274.8	347.1	293.6	1,655.3	231.4	4,072.5
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	*	6.8	*	92.7	*	*	*	104.6
Mining	*	*	5.4	*	*	*	*	*	8.3
Manufacturing	13.8	7.7	94.0	12.5	*	*	166.2	8.9	306.8
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	7.5	*	*	*	*	*	10.8
Construction	*	*	49.5	*	*	*	*	*	57.1
Wholesale and retail trade	12.6	33.2	168.2	281.2	*	5.8	41.0	19.9	564.9
Transport and storage	*	*	36.9	*	*	8.5	*	5.0	55.1
Communication	*	*	16.1	*	*	17.2	*	*	37.6
Finance, property and business services	22.6	10.1	220.4	9.1	*	*	*	23.0	289.7
Public administration & defence	12.1	*	85.5	*	*	*	*	12.8	115.6
Community services	380.5	6.4	136.6	*	*	5.3	6.3	171.2	710.4
Recreation, personal and other services	11.1	10.0	39.4	8.1	*	*	*	169.0	242.8
Total	460.3	71.6	866.4	316.4	101.1	44.4	226.6	417.0	2,503.7
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	5.1	*	7.7	*	374.4	*	10.0	*	404.8
Mining	8.9	3.6	9.7	*	*	5.6	67.0	*	95.9
Manufacturing	80.2	73.5	127.2	42.9	5.4	29.3	776.9	19.0	1,154.5
Electricity, gas and water	21.5	*	23.3	*	*	5.1	74.0	3.5	132.8
Construction	18.8	17.1	55.7	3.9	8.1	8.0	356.8	*	471.3
Wholesale and retail trade	43.2	177.2	205.2	467.7	8.9	38.8	325.4	32.4	1,298.7
Transport and storage	11.1	20.0	68.1	4.0	*	168.7	77.7	12.9	363.3
Communication	15.3	*	33.4	*	*	40.3	47.4	3.5	142.1
Finance, property and business services	130.6	66.9	299.2	52.0	*	5.4	26.8	45.2	626.8
Public administration & defence	51.4	21.6	150.4	*	11.8	14.8	48.7	22.8	322.9
Community services	603.5	22.5	162.2	4.1	14.2	16.4	50.0	252.6	1,125.6
Recreation, personal and other services	32.1	48.4	48.2	12.9	21.0	*	21.1	251.0	437.5
Total	1,021.6	456.7	1,190.2	591.2	448.2	338.0	1,881.9	648.4	6,576.3

TABLE 24. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISIONS, FEBRUARY 1985
(⁰⁰⁰)

Industry division and subdivision	Males	Females		Persons
		Married	Total	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	300.2	86.8	104.6	404.8
Agriculture	263.7	82.1	98.2	361.9
Services to agriculture	10.6	*	*	13.5
Forestry and logging	15.3	*	*	17.3
Fishing and hunting	10.5	*	*	12.1
MINING	87.6	5.1	8.3	95.9
Metallic minerals	33.5	*	4.2	37.7
Coal	30.4	*	*	30.7
Construction Materials	5.9	*	*	6.3
Services to mining, n.e.c.	10.1	*	*	13.0
Other mining	7.7	*	*	8.1
MANUFACTURING	847.7	197.7	306.8	1,154.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	128.8	33.4	51.4	180.2
Textiles	17.9	10.8	14.6	32.5
Knitting mills, clothing and footwear	18.0	46.9	70.1	88.1
Footwear	4.1	4.6	7.0	11.1
Wood, wood products and furniture	79.9	12.4	17.8	97.7
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	83.2	19.4	37.2	120.5
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	41.7	9.1	14.5	56.2
Non-metallic mineral products	42.5	4.8	7.9	50.4
Basic metal products	78.1	5.8	9.2	87.3
Fabricated metal products	91.2	12.9	19.4	110.6
Transport equipment	105.2	9.7	13.5	118.7
Other machinery and equipment	118.1	19.8	30.7	148.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	43.1	12.7	20.4	63.5
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	121.9	4.7	10.8	132.8
Electricity and gas	82.8	3.5	7.7	90.5
Water, sewerage and drainage	39.2	*	*	42.3
CONSTRUCTION	414.2	48.5	57.1	471.3
General construction	178.1	20.5	25.5	203.6
Special trade construction	236.1	28.0	31.6	267.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	733.9	301.5	564.9	1,298.7
Wholesale trade	287.9	69.8	117.9	405.8
Retail trade	446.0	231.7	447.0	892.9
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	308.3	30.2	55.1	363.3
Road freight transport	87.8	12.2	16.6	104.4
Road passenger transport	45.7	4.7	7.0	52.7
Rail transport	87.9	3.5	6.7	94.6
Water transport	13.3	*	*	14.0
Air transport	22.9	*	5.4	28.3
Other transport	*	*	*	*
Services to road transport	*	*	*	4.9
Services to water transport	17.7	*	*	19.4
Services to air transport	6.9	*	*	7.7
Other services to transport	15.2	4.9	12.7	28.0
Storage	7.3	*	*	8.4
COMMUNICATION	104.5	22.1	37.6	142.1
FINANCE, PROPERTY AND BUSINESS SERVICES	337.1	149.1	289.7	626.8
Finance and investment	93.6	42.5	100.5	194.1
Insurance and services to insurance	40.3	16.1	31.2	71.5
Property and business services	203.1	90.5	158.1	361.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	207.3	56.6	115.6	322.9
Public administration	187.1	53.3	109.0	296.0
Defence	20.2	*	6.7	26.9
COMMUNITY SERVICES	415.2	428.3	710.4	1,125.6
Health	110.3	200.4	344.6	454.9
Education, museum and library services	169.8	168.7	261.6	431.4
Welfare and religious institutions	37.5	41.3	65.6	103.0
Other community services	97.7	17.8	38.6	136.3
RECREATION, PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES	194.7	138.4	242.8	437.5
Entertainment and recreational services	62.0	24.6	45.6	107.5
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	100.5	75.6	124.8	225.3
Personal services	30.3	31.9	61.3	91.6
Private households employing staff	*	6.3	11.2	13.1
TOTAL	4,072.5	1,469.0	2,503.7	6,576.3

TABLE 25. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

Occupation group	Full-time workers		Part-time workers		Total			

	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Married	Persons
Professional, technical, etc.	530.4	334.1	31.0	126.2	561.4	261.4	460.3	1,021.6
Administrative, executive and managerial	373.7	55.7	11.5	15.9	385.2	48.5	71.6	456.7
Clerical	314.5	608.9	9.3	257.5	323.8	472.0	866.4	1,190.2
Sales	236.6	169.1	38.2	147.3	274.8	164.8	316.4	591.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	315.7	48.8	31.4	52.4	347.1	84.0	101.1	448.2
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	33.2	*	*	*	33.8	*	*	33.8
Transport and communication	277.9	29.4	15.7	15.0	293.6	26.6	44.4	338.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	1,556.3	179.3	65.3	47.3	1,621.5	152.1	226.6	1,848.1
Service, sport and recreation	191.5	180.8	40.0	236.2	231.4	259.6	417.0	648.4
Total	3,829.6	1,606.0	242.9	897.7	4,072.5	1,469.0	2,503.7	6,576.3

TABLE 26. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION AND STATUS OF WORKER, FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

Occupation group	Employers		Self-employed		Wage and salary earners		Total (a)		

	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Professional, technical, etc.	38.6	5.5	29.0	18.3	493.5	436.2	561.4	460.3	1,021.6
Administrative, executive and managerial	72.1	20.1	14.5	4.8	298.6	46.6	385.2	71.6	456.7
Clerical	*	25.4	*	36.5	320.3	801.9	323.8	866.4	1,190.2
Sales	8.3	16.7	48.3	41.4	217.3	255.9	274.8	316.4	591.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	43.3	17.1	152.2	54.3	144.7	24.9	347.1	101.1	448.2
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	31.3	*	33.8	*	33.8
Transport and communication	6.6	*	45.3	4.4	241.7	39.3	293.6	44.4	338.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	54.4	4.5	155.6	12.3	1,409.3	209.2	1,621.5	226.6	1,848.1
Service, sport and recreation	9.0	12.4	14.3	24.1	207.5	378.9	231.4	417.0	648.4
Total	233.4	102.3	463.3	196.1	3,364.2	2,192.9	4,072.5	2,503.7	6,576.3
Full-time workers	226.0	55.9	414.6	82.8	3,182.9	1,461.7	3,829.6	1,606.0	5,435.7

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers

TABLE 27. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION, AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

Occupation group	Age group						Total	Born in Australia	Born outside Australia
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over			
Professional, technical, etc.	18.5	130.6	365.6	276.1	151.2	79.6	1,021.6	779.1	242.5
Administrative, executive and managerial	*	14.0	98.0	166.3	106.4	70.2	456.7	331.1	125.6
Clerical	149.0	239.0	347.2	245.9	138.2	70.8	1,190.2	950.3	239.9
Sales	126.5	90.1	118.0	134.1	75.5	47.0	591.2	454.2	137.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	34.6	48.6	88.6	106.9	82.1	87.4	448.2	388.6	59.5
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	----	3.6	9.4	13.3	5.2	*	33.8	25.9	7.9
Transport and communication	8.9	35.7	95.8	87.0	69.6	41.0	338.0	262.1	75.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	207.3	304.1	488.8	399.0	281.1	167.8	1,848.1	1,252.8	595.3
Service, sport and recreation	66.6	88.3	157.9	155.8	117.0	62.8	648.4	460.0	188.4
Total	613.8	953.4	1,769.4	1,584.5	1,026.3	628.7	6,576.3	4,904.2	1,672.1

TABLE 28. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION AND HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1985

Occupation group	Hours worked									Total	Average weekly hours worked (hours)
	0	1-15	16-29	30-34	35-39	40	41-44	45-48	49 and over		
	- '000 -										
MALES											
Professional, technical, etc.	31.4	14.6	22.8	35.6	140.1	116.7	30.9	51.5	117.8	561.4	39.7
Administrative, executive and managerial	19.1	6.0	9.2	7.6	37.8	78.7	19.2	40.5	167.0	385.2	47.0
Clerical	25.5	5.6	14.3	24.4	116.7	73.2	21.7	21.0	21.4	323.8	35.5
Sales	10.6	24.2	14.2	9.8	26.1	72.0	20.6	24.4	72.9	274.8	40.7
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	19.9	16.3	21.7	14.2	22.1	62.0	12.0	22.0	156.8	347.1	47.0
Transport and communication	23.6	8.9	15.1	16.5	45.9	72.7	15.7	25.3	70.0	293.6	39.7
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.; and miners, quarrymen, etc.	102.7	43.1	81.0	124.5	321.3	501.8	117.1	148.1	215.7	1,655.3	37.9
Service, sport and recreation	17.4	22.0	20.9	15.4	23.4	60.9	12.2	22.4	36.8	231.4	35.6
Total employed	250.4	140.6	199.1	248.0	733.4	1,038.0	249.4	355.2	858.4	4,072.5	39.8
MARRIED FEMALES											
Professional, technical, etc.	23.1	37.1	44.2	28.4	44.4	43.8	11.3	12.4	16.8	261.4	28.9
Administrative, executive and managerial	*	5.3	5.8	4.2	5.7	6.5	*	3.7	12.4	48.5	39.4
Clerical	32.3	103.2	85.5	41.3	99.9	76.2	13.1	7.8	12.7	472.0	26.4
Sales	8.9	39.6	33.4	10.4	14.3	24.4	6.0	5.2	22.6	164.8	29.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	5.6	24.3	15.2	5.3	5.7	7.0	---	3.6	17.3	84.0	29.6
Transport and communication	*	5.4	4.2	*	6.1	4.1	*	*	*	26.6	26.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.; and miners, quarrymen, etc.	6.7	16.5	20.3	14.9	43.2	34.5	5.6	5.0	5.4	132.1	31.9
Service, sport and recreation	16.6	75.3	65.0	27.5	18.5	36.5	5.2	4.8	10.1	259.6	23.5
Total employed	98.6	306.7	273.5	134.1	237.9	233.0	46.3	41.2	97.8	1,469.0	27.9
ALL FEMALES											
Professional, technical, etc.	35.2	45.6	61.9	44.0	89.5	106.5	21.0	25.5	31.1	460.3	31.5
Administrative, executive and managerial	5.0	6.4	7.3	5.4	8.8	11.2	4.0	5.8	17.8	71.6	38.7
Clerical	55.2	126.6	115.2	67.8	242.1	177.9	36.4	21.3	23.9	866.4	29.6
Sales	19.0	84.0	50.4	18.7	29.6	63.3	13.7	9.8	28.0	316.4	27.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	5.8	26.8	18.8	6.3	7.7	9.9	---	4.8	21.0	101.1	30.5
Transport and communication	3.7	6.7	7.0	3.7	10.0	8.5	-----	4.8	-----	44.4	29.1
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.; and miners, quarrymen, etc.	10.4	20.7	25.5	22.0	68.8	54.6	9.2	8.3	7.2	226.6	32.6
Service, sport and recreation	26.1	112.3	89.2	41.0	35.8	72.0	11.3	12.0	17.3	417.0	25.1
Total employed	160.3	429.0	375.2	209.0	492.4	503.9	100.2	85.7	148.1	2,503.7	29.6
PERSONS											
Professional, technical, etc.	66.7	60.2	84.7	79.6	229.5	223.2	51.8	77.0	149.0	1,021.6	36.0
Administrative, executive and managerial	24.1	12.4	16.4	13.0	46.6	89.9	23.3	46.3	184.8	456.7	45.7
Clerical	80.7	132.2	129.5	92.2	358.9	251.1	58.0	42.3	45.3	1,190.2	31.2
Sales	29.7	108.2	64.5	28.5	55.7	135.3	34.3	34.2	100.8	591.2	33.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	25.7	43.1	40.4	20.5	29.8	72.0	14.8	24.0	177.8	448.2	43.3
Transport and communication	27.3	15.5	22.1	20.2	55.9	81.1	17.5	26.3	71.9	338.0	38.3
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.; and miners, quarrymen, etc.	113.0	63.8	106.5	146.5	390.1	556.4	126.3	156.4	222.9	1,881.9	37.2
Service, sport and recreation	43.6	134.2	110.1	56.5	59.2	132.9	23.5	34.3	54.1	648.4	28.8
Total employed	410.7	569.7	574.3	457.0	1,225.7	1,541.9	349.6	440.9	1,006.5	6,576.3	35.9

TABLE 29. EMPLOYED PERSONS: MAJOR AND MINOR OCCUPATION GROUPS, FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Occupation group(s)	Males	Females		Persons
		Married	Total	
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	561.4	261.4	460.3	1,021.6
Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional	86.3	*	*	88.1
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	14.2	*	*	15.9
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	13.2	*	*	15.6
Medical practitioners and dentists	30.6	5.5	9.0	39.6
Nurses, including probationers or trainees	10.8	72.9	135.9	146.8
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	12.3	11.7	19.0	31.3
Teachers	121.1	109.0	169.0	290.1
Clergy and related members of religious orders	9.1	*	*	10.6
Law professionals	19.0	*	*	22.4
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	38.7	13.3	30.0	68.8
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	95.0	13.5	30.6	125.5
Other professional, technical and related workers	111.1	29.7	56.0	167.1
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL	385.2	48.5	71.6	456.7
Administrative and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	10.8	*	*	10.8
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	374.4	48.5	71.6	446.0
CLERICAL	323.8	472.0	866.4	1,190.2
Book-keepers and cashiers	40.1	81.4	142.4	182.6
Stenographers and typists	*	107.2	205.4	207.5
Other clerical workers	281.7	283.4	518.5	800.2
SALES	274.8	164.8	316.4	591.2
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	45.0	4.4	6.2	51.2
Commercial travellers and manufacturers agents	56.8	7.1	11.4	68.2
Proprietors and shopkeepers, workers on own account, n.e.c. and retail and wholesale trade; salesmen, shop assistants etc.	173.0	153.3	298.9	471.8
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, TIMBER-GETTERS, ETC.	347.1	84.0	101.1	448.2
Farmers and farm managers	192.3	66.8	72.2	264.4
Farm workers, including farm foremen	131.5	16.6	28.1	159.5
Fishermen and related workers	10.3	*	*	11.0
Timber getters and other forestry workers	11.9	*	*	12.1
MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS	33.8	*	*	33.8
Miners, mineral prospectors and quarrymen	27.5	*	*	27.5
Mineral treaters	4.1	*	*	4.1
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	293.6	26.6	44.4	338.0
Deck and engine officers, ship, not services	3.6	*	*	3.6
Deck and engine room hands, ship and boatmen, not services	5.3	*	*	5.4
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers, not services	5.1	*	*	5.1
Drivers and firemen, rail transport	11.9	*	*	12.2
Drivers, road transport	203.1	7.1	12.5	215.6
Guards and conductors, railway	7.7	*	*	7.9
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers & despatchers, transport	24.2	*	*	25.4
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	5.0	12.2	20.3	25.3
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	22.4	5.2	8.4	30.8
Workers in transport and communication n.e.c.	5.3	*	*	6.7
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.	1,621.5	152.1	226.6	1,848.1
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	6.9	7.8	11.0	17.9
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	25.7	46.9	65.7	91.4
Leather cutters, lasters, sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	*	5.1	7.1	10.4
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	18.1	*	*	18.8
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers & related workers	23.8	*	3.5	27.3
Machine toolmakers, metal machinists, mechanics, plumbers and related metal workers	421.1	6.6	9.1	430.3
Electricians and related electrical and electronic workers	166.5	*	*	169.6
Metal workers, metal & electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	55.2	10.4	13.1	68.3
Carpenters, woodworking machinists, cabinetmakers & related workers	123.5	*	*	126.9
Painters and decorators	54.5	*	*	55.8
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	161.1	*	*	162.2
Compositors, printing machinists, engravers, bookbinders and related workers	38.6	5.3	10.2	48.8
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	8.1	*	*	10.0
Millers, bakers, butchers, brewers and related food & drink workers	78.0	14.6	22.4	100.4
Chemical, sugar and paper production-process workers	18.4	*	*	20.0
Paper products, rubber, plastic & production-process workers, n.e.c.	35.0	9.9	18.5	53.5
Packers, wrappers, labellers	18.9	23.2	33.8	52.7
Stationary engine, excavating and lifting equipment operators	103.0	*	*	103.5
Storemen and freight handlers	119.0	8.4	12.5	131.5
Labourers, n.e.c.	140.8	*	5.6	146.4
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	231.4	259.6	417.0	648.4
Fire brigade, police and other protective service workers	63.3	*	5.4	68.6
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	45.4	121.5	175.2	220.5
Waiters, bartenders	20.1	24.8	55.6	75.7
Caretakers, cleaners, buildings	42.9	51.4	65.6	108.5
Barbers, hairdressers and beauticians	6.3	14.6	36.9	43.2
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	5.6	7.8	12.4	17.9
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	7.6	5.4	7.9	15.5
Photographers and camera operators	6.3	*	*	8.3
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	32.6	30.7	56.0	88.5
TOTAL	4,072.5	1,469.0	2,503.7	6,576.3

(a) Some minor occupation groups are not listed separately.

TABLE 30. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: STATES, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1985
(⁰⁰⁰)

Age group	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia(a)
MALES							
15-19	32.7	20.7	20.2	9.2	9.8	3.8	98.0
20-24	30.3	19.5	17.3	8.8	7.0	2.2	86.4
25-34	34.8	20.0	18.8	7.0	8.7	2.1	92.7
35 and over	44.8	22.9	20.7	10.3	11.0	3.3	113.3
Total	142.4	83.2	77.0	35.2	36.6	11.3	390.4
FEMALES							
15-19	34.8	20.1	18.6	8.4	9.1	2.7	96.2
20-24	19.9	14.4	10.4	4.7	4.9	1.7	57.0
25-34	20.1	14.6	9.3	5.9	5.3	1.3	58.6
35 and over	26.5	17.8	13.0	5.9	5.4	1.2	71.5
Total	101.3	66.8	51.2	24.9	24.6	6.9	283.2
PERSONS							
Looking for full-time work -							
15-19	57.1	30.3	30.4	14.4	15.9	6.1	156.6
20-24	48.1	32.2	26.1	12.1	11.3	3.6	135.6
25-34	48.6	28.3	24.3	10.7	11.5	2.8	128.8
35-44	29.3	15.2	15.7	5.9	7.6	1.7	76.0
45-54	19.2	10.6	8.4	4.0	5.2	1.4	49.1
55 and over	11.8	7.3	4.5	3.6	2.1	*	30.4
Total looking for full-time work	214.2	123.9	109.4	50.7	53.4	16.3	576.4
Total -							
15-19	67.5	40.8	38.8	17.6	18.9	6.6	194.2
20-24	50.1	33.9	27.6	13.4	11.9	3.9	143.4
25-34	54.9	34.6	28.1	12.9	14.0	3.4	151.3
35-44	36.1	20.0	18.7	7.2	8.1	2.0	93.3
45-54	22.3	12.5	9.9	4.8	5.8	1.6	57.5
55 and over	12.8	8.2	5.1	4.1	2.5	*	34.0
Total	243.8	150.0	128.2	60.1	61.3	18.3	673.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

TABLE 31. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15-19:
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FEBRUARY 1985

	Not attending school		
	Attending school	Left school before 1984	Left school 1984 to survey date
			Total
NUMBER ('000)			
Duration of unemployment (weeks) -			
Under 4	8.6	11.1	29.0
4 and under 13	12.5	28.2	76.8
13 and under 26	*	15.0	26.5
26 and over	7.5	48.0	62.0
Total	31.7	102.2	194.2
AVERAGE DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (weeks)			
Mean duration -			
Males	16.6	42.2	29.5
Females	14.3	38.4	26.1
Persons	15.2	40.4	27.8
Looking for full-time work	16.6	41.9	30.8
Looking for part-time work	14.7	22.4	15.2
Median duration -			
Males	8.0	23.1	12.0
Females	8.0	19.1	11.0
Persons	8.0	22.0	11.1
Looking for full-time work	10.0	22.1	12.1
Looking for part-time work	6.0	*	6.0

TABLE 32. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, FEBRUARY 1985

o	Number unemployed ('000)					Unemployment rate (per cent)				
	Males		Females		Persons	Males		Females		Persons
	Married	Total	Married	Total		Married	Total	Married	Total	
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK										
Total	143.1	369.0	61.8	207.4	576.4	5.2	8.8	7.2	11.4	9.6
Aged 15-19	*	84.5	*	72.1	156.6	*	25.5	*	26.9	26.2
Looking for first job	*	42.7	*	35.1	77.8	..	..	..	..	..
Attending school	*	4.6	*	3.6	8.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Aged 20 and over	141.3	284.5	58.5	135.3	419.9	5.2	7.4	6.9	8.8	7.8
20-24	14.5	83.8	10.2	51.7	135.6	11.9	14.6	8.6	12.5	13.7
Looking for first job	*	8.1	*	7.1	15.1	..	..	..	..	..
25-34	48.1	90.8	20.6	38.0	128.8	6.0	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.9
35-44	32.2	46.0	19.1	30.0	76.0	3.8	4.6	7.4	8.5	5.6
45-54	25.9	36.4	7.5	12.7	49.1	4.4	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.4
55 and over	20.7	27.5	*	*	30.4	5.6	6.2	*	*	5.7
Aged 15-64	142.9	368.5	61.8	207.2	575.7	5.3	8.9	7.2	11.5	9.6
LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK										
Total	*	21.3	42.1	75.8	97.2	*	8.1	5.9	7.8	7.9
Aged 15-19	*	13.5	*	24.1	37.7	*	16.0	*	19.3	18.0
Attending school	*	8.1	*	15.3	23.5	*	18.0	*	23.5	21.3
Aged 20 and over	*	7.8	41.4	51.7	59.5	*	4.4	5.8	6.1	5.8
20-24	*	4.4	*	5.3	7.8	*	6.5	*	7.1	7.3
25-34	*	..	17.5	20.6	22.5	*	..	8.1	8.2	7.7
35-44	*	3.4	13.7	15.7	17.3	*	3.3	5.2	5.4	5.4
45 and over	*	..	7.4	10.1	12.0	*	..	3.8	4.3	3.9
Aged 15-64	*	21.1	42.0	75.7	96.8	*	8.8	5.9	7.9	8.0
TOTAL										
Total	146.2	390.4	104.0	283.2	673.6	5.1	8.7	6.6	10.2	9.3
Aged 15-19	*	98.0	4.1	96.2	194.2	*	23.6	35.8	24.5	24.0
Attending school	*	12.7	*	19.0	31.7	*	24.7	*	27.2	26.2
Aged 20 and over(a)	144.4	292.3	99.9	187.0	479.4	5.1	7.2	6.4	7.8	7.4
20-24	14.7	86.4	12.9	57.0	143.4	11.7	14.2	8.5	11.7	13.1
25-34	48.5	92.7	38.1	58.6	151.3	5.9	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.9
35-44	33.3	47.6	32.9	45.7	93.3	3.8	4.6	6.3	7.1	5.6
45-54	26.3	36.9	13.8	20.5	57.5	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.3
55-59	14.5	18.8	*	4.1	22.8	5.9	6.5	*	3.9	5.8
60-64	6.8	9.2	*	*	10.1	5.5	6.2	*	*	5.3
Aged 15-64	146.0	389.6	103.9	283.0	672.6	5.2	8.8	6.6	10.2	9.4

(a) Includes unemployed persons aged 65 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 33. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BIRTHPLACE BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1985

	Number unemployed ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Total	279.9	209.4	489.3	8.5	9.9	9.1
Looking for full-time work	263.9	151.7	415.6	8.6	11.2	9.4
Looking for part-time work	16.0	57.7	73.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
Aged 15-19	84.3	82.1	166.4	22.9	23.7	23.3
Aged 20 and over	195.6	127.2	322.9	6.7	7.2	6.9
20-24	68.8	45.5	114.3	13.6	11.3	12.5
25-34	69.1	38.9	108.0	7.4	7.2	7.4
35-44	25.6	28.7	54.4	3.7	6.6	4.8
45-54	18.5	10.2	28.7	4.1	3.9	4.0
55 and over	13.7	3.9	17.6	4.1	3.1	3.8
Aged 15-64	279.8	209.1	488.9	8.6	10.0	9.2
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Total	110.4	73.9	184.3	9.4	10.9	9.9
Looking for full-time work	105.1	55.7	160.9	9.3	12.0	10.1
Looking for part-time work	5.3	18.1	23.4	9.9	8.5	8.8
Aged 15-19	13.7	14.1	27.8	29.3	30.5	29.9
Aged 20 and over	96.7	59.8	156.5	8.5	9.5	8.9
20-24	17.6	11.5	29.1	17.4	13.6	15.7
25-34	23.6	19.7	43.3	8.7	10.8	9.5
35-44	22.0	17.0	38.9	6.4	8.4	7.1
45-54	18.5	10.3	28.8	7.2	8.6	7.7
55 and over	15.1	*	16.5	9.5	*	8.2
Aged 15-64	109.8	73.9	183.7	9.4	11.0	10.0

TABLE 34. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND AGE, ETC., FEBRUARY 1985

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Age group				Total(a)	Married	Not married	Looking for -		
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-54				Full-time work	Part-time work	
MALES										
- '000 -										
Under 2	5.0	4.4	3.5	*	17.1	5.8	11.3	13.8	) 6.4
2 and under 4	9.0	6.7	7.5	6.5	30.6	11.6	19.1	27.5)	
4 and under 8	17.4	12.0	9.6	8.2	48.9	13.0	35.9	44.5	) 4.5
8 and under 13	20.5	11.7	10.5	5.9	49.5	10.8	38.6	47.2	) 4.2
13 and under 26	13.0	13.5	14.7	10.4	54.4	21.4	33.0	52.5)	
26 and under 39	9.1	8.5	9.3	8.8	38.0	15.5	22.5	36.7)	
39 and under 52	-----	5.7	4.2	3.5	14.8	7.2	7.5	14.8	) 4.1
52 and under 65	8.3	7.8	9.5	7.6	36.8	13.5	23.2	33.9)	
65 and under 104	3.7	4.1	7.9	5.1	24.1	11.2	13.0	23.7) *	
104 and over	9.2	14.7	15.9	25.3	76.2	36.2	40.0	74.5) *	
Total	98.0	86.4	92.7	84.5	390.4	146.2	244.2	369.0	21.3	
- weeks -										
Average duration - Mean	29.5	42.3	51.4	68.2	50.8	62.2	44.0	52.2	27.5	
Median	12.0	19.1	26.0	35.0	23.1	31.0	17.0	24.1	6.0	
FEMALES										
- '000 -										
Under 2	6.9	4.0	8.1	8.2	28.0	16.5	11.5	11.2	16.9	
2 and under 4	8.0	5.8	9.7	10.6	34.7	18.5	16.2	19.6	15.1	
4 and under 8	15.1	8.7	9.5	8.5	42.0	15.4	26.6	30.7	11.3	
8 and under 13	23.8	7.5	4.5	5.2	41.5	8.3	33.3	32.4	9.2	
13 and under 26	13.5	7.7	6.3	8.3	36.4	13.3	23.1	30.1	6.4	
26 and under 39	8.2	5.5	7.7	3.8	25.8	10.0	15.8	19.1	6.7	
39 and under 52	-----	4.6	*	*	7.5	*	5.8	7.0	*	
52 and under 65	8.8	4.0	4.5	7.7	25.5	8.0	17.5	21.0	4.5	
65 and under 104	-----	5.1	-----	4.0	9.1	*	6.0	7.2	) 5.3
104 and over	6.5	9.3	5.8	10.1	32.7	9.2	23.5	29.3)	
Total	96.2	57.0	58.6	66.2	283.2	104.0	179.3	207.4	75.8	
- weeks -										
Average duration - Mean	26.1	40.0	32.8	42.3	34.4	29.0	37.5	39.9	19.1	
Median	11.0	15.0	8.0	13.0	12.0	8.0	13.0	16.0	4.0	
PERSONS										
- '000 -										
Under 2	11.9	8.4	11.5	11.4	45.1	22.4	22.8	24.9	20.2	
2 and under 4	17.0	12.6	17.3	17.0	65.4	30.1	35.3	47.1	18.3	
4 and under 8	32.5	20.7	19.1	16.7	90.9	28.5	62.4	75.1	15.8	
8 and under 13	44.3	19.2	15.0	11.2	91.0	19.1	71.9	79.6	11.4	
13 and under 26	26.5	21.3	21.0	18.7	90.8	34.7	56.1	82.6	8.2	
26 and under 39	17.3	14.0	17.1	12.6	63.8	25.5	38.3	55.8	8.0	
39 and under 52	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.3	22.3	8.9	13.4	21.7	*	
52 and under 65	17.1	11.9	14.0	15.3	62.3	21.5	40.8	54.9	7.3	
65 and under 104	6.6	6.4	9.8	7.1	33.2	14.3	19.0	30.9	*	
104 and over	15.7	24.0	21.7	35.4	108.9	45.4	63.5	103.8	5.1	
Total	194.2	143.4	151.3	150.7	673.6	250.2	423.4	576.4	97.2	
- weeks -										
Average duration - Mean	27.8	41.4	44.2	56.8	43.9	48.4	41.2	47.8	21.0	
Median	11.1	17.1	18.0	26.0	17.0	20.0	15.0	20.1	5.0	

(a) Includes persons aged 55 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 35. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB
AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, FEBRUARY 1985
(^{'000})

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total		
	Under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and under 65	65 and over	Males	Females	Persons
Had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years	61.3	54.2	42.4	65.2	43.3	48.4	21.3	224.7	111.4	336.2
Industry division or subdivision -										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	---	6.3	---	18.4	4.4	22.8
Agriculture & services to agriculture	*	3.7	3.8	---	6.0	---	3.9	16.7	4.2	20.8
Manufacturing	10.7	10.3	8.6	15.0	9.3	12.8	6.7	54.7	18.8	73.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	*	---	3.9	---	5.0	---	3.7	9.4	4.2	13.6
Metal products	*	---	3.6	---	5.2	---	4.3	13.8	*	15.6
Other manufacturing	7.1	6.7	4.8	8.6	5.5	8.4	*	31.4	12.8	44.3
Construction	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	6.4	6.5	*	36.2	*	37.4
Wholesale and retail trade	16.9	11.0	9.5	16.3	10.2	11.0	4.8	46.4	33.3	79.7
Wholesale trade	4.3	---	3.7	---	4.5	---	4.1	11.1	5.5	16.6
Retail trade	12.6	9.3	7.6	13.6	8.3	8.6	*	35.3	27.9	63.2
Transport and storage	*	---	4.4	---	4.8	---	3.8	13.3	*	15.1
Finance, property & business services	*	3.6	*	3.7	*	*	*	7.9	7.2	15.1
Public administration and defence	*	3.8	*	4.2	---	5.6	---	11.9	5.9	17.9
Community services	9.6	5.4	4.6	5.2	*	3.5	*	10.4	21.9	32.3
Recreation, personal & other services	6.0	6.1	4.1	7.6	4.0	5.3	*	18.4	15.8	34.2
Other industries	---	3.7	---	---	3.6	---	*	7.1	*	8.3
Occupation group -										
Professional, technical, etc.	5.3	4.4	---	5.8	---	3.6	---	7.9	11.8	19.7
Clerical	7.9	8.5	4.6	5.7	4.9	3.8	*	8.4	28.0	36.5
Sales	8.0	5.9	4.3	9.6	4.6	5.1	*	18.7	21.0	39.8
Farmers, fishermen, etc.	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.3	*	3.9	*	22.4	4.5	26.9
Transport and communication	---	5.2	---	5.1	---	4.5	---	16.4	*	17.3
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	21.6	19.2	18.9	27.8	22.5	24.2	12.7	126.7	20.2	146.9
Service, sport and recreation	9.3	6.8	4.2	8.1	3.7	4.8	*	15.4	22.8	38.2
Other occupations	---	4.8	---	---	3.6	---	*	8.8	*	10.9
Other	40.2	36.7	48.6	25.6	20.5	36.1	120.8	162.7	165.8	328.5
Looking for first job	16.8	20.6	38.6	12.7	10.8	17.9	16.3	64.5	69.0	133.6
Looking for full-time work	8.3	14.3	31.6	8.9	8.2	14.5	15.2	53.2	47.8	101.0
Other	23.5	16.2	10.0	12.9	9.6	18.2	104.5	98.2	96.8	194.9
Stood down	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	6.0	8.9
Total	110.5	90.9	91.0	90.8	63.8	84.5	142.1	390.4	283.2	673.6

TABLE 36. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB, FEBRUARY 1985
(per cent)

	Males	Females	Persons
Had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years	5.2	4.3	4.9
Industry division or subdivision -			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	5.8	4.0	5.3
Agriculture and services to agriculture	5.7	4.0	5.3
Mining	4.1	*	4.3
Manufacturing	6.1	5.8	6.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	6.8	7.5	7.0
Metal products	7.6	*	7.3
Other manufacturing	5.4	5.4	5.4
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*
Construction	8.0	*	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade	6.0	5.6	5.8
Wholesale trade	3.7	4.4	3.9
Retail trade	7.3	5.9	6.6
Transport and storage	4.1	*	4.0
Communication	*	*	*
Finance, property and business services	2.3	2.4	2.4
Public administration and defence	5.4	4.9	5.2
Community services	2.4	3.0	2.8
Recreation, personal and other services	8.6	6.1	7.2
Occupation group -			
Professional, technical, etc.	1.4	2.5	1.9
Administrative, executive and managerial	1.7	*	1.8
Clerical	2.5	3.1	3.0
Sales	6.4	6.2	6.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	6.1	4.2	5.7
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	*	*	*
Transport and communication	5.3	*	4.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	7.2	8.2	7.4
Service, sport and recreation	6.2	5.2	5.6
Total	8.7	10.2	9.3

TABLE 37. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AGE AND ACTIVE STEPS TAKEN TO FIND WORK(a), FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

	Males	Females	Persons			Total
			Aged 15-19	Aged 20-24	Aged 25 and over	
Took active steps to find work	387.4	277.3	191.7	142.5	330.5	664.7
Wrote, phoned or applied in person to an employer	292.8	217.0	150.4	108.3	251.1	509.9
Answered a newspaper advertisement for a job	10.9	10.1	4.9	3.8	12.2	21.0
Checked factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards	53.2	25.4	19.9	17.9	40.7	78.5
Been registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service	26.5	18.0	13.0	10.9	20.6	44.5
Checked or registered with any other employment agency	*	*	*	*	*	*
Advertised or tendered for work	*	*	*	*	*	*
Contacted relatives or friends	*	4.0	*	*	*	6.7
Stood down	*	6.0	*	*	5.6	8.9
Total	390.4	283.2	194.2	143.4	336.0	673.6

(a) See Explanatory notes, paragraph 10.

TABLE 38. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1985

	Males			Females				
Age group	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	Persons	Proportion of population
				- '000 -				- per cent -
15-19	*	243.4	243.8	13.9	229.0	242.9	486.7	37.6
20-24	5.9	49.6	55.6	113.5	58.0	171.5	227.1	17.2
25-34	27.2	40.7	67.9	469.5	76.0	545.5	613.5	24.2
35-44	32.0	19.5	51.5	361.3	59.5	420.8	472.2	22.0
45-54	53.8	24.6	78.4	308.1	64.4	372.5	450.9	29.4
55-59	64.3	25.1	89.4	203.5	63.3	266.7	356.1	47.4
60-64	154.6	35.2	189.8	217.2	99.1	316.3	506.1	72.6
65-69	174.6	44.4	219.0	157.3	122.9	280.2	499.2	92.2
70 and over	272.6	118.7	391.2	193.5	436.2	629.7	1,020.9	96.7
Total	785.4	601.2	1,386.6	2,037.8	1,208.3	3,246.2	4,632.8	39.0

TABLE 39. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK, ETC., FEBRUARY 1985 ('000)

	Males			Females			Persons
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married	Total	
Looking for work	9.1	17.1	26.2	27.9	20.0	47.8	74.0
Took active steps to find work(a)	4.3	8.7	13.0	8.0	8.9	16.9	29.9
Did not take active steps to find work	4.7	8.4	13.1	19.9	11.1	31.0	44.1
Not looking for work	748.7	527.9	1,276.5	1,991.9	1,089.7	3,081.6	4,358.1
Permanently unable to work	10.9	11.5	22.4	6.0	8.9	14.9	37.3
In institutions	16.8	44.8	61.5	12.1	89.8	101.9	163.4
Total	785.4	601.2	1,386.6	2,037.8	1,208.3	3,246.2	4,632.8

(a) Not available to start work in the survey week for reasons other than own temporary illness or injury.

TABLE 40. ESTIMATES OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND GROSS CHANGES (FLOWS) DERIVED FROM MATCHED RECORDS
JANUARY 1985 AND FEBRUARY 1985
('000)

Labour force status in - January 1985	February 1985	Males	Females		Persons
			Married	Total	
Employed full time	Employed full time	2,808.5	547.4	1,104.6	3,913.2
	Employed part time	42.1	43.2	65.5	107.5
	Unemployed	29.0	4.3	11.9	40.9
	Not in the labour force	37.3	19.6	30.0	67.3
Employed part time	Employed full time	39.8	37.3	54.4	94.2
	Employed part time	102.8	388.5	505.2	608.0
	Unemployed	8.3	5.0	11.7	20.0
	Not in the labour force	20.5	36.2	53.6	74.1
Unemployed	Employed full time	39.3	4.8	20.9	60.2
	Employed part time	13.2	9.3	18.2	31.4
	Unemployed	207.5	28.7	112.6	320.1
	Not in the labour force	33.1	14.6	36.8	69.9
Not in the labour force	Employed full time	45.0	26.6	44.0	89.0
	Employed part time	23.4	90.9	111.9	135.3
	Unemployed	41.8	41.3	72.8	114.5
	Not in the labour force	916.8	1,511.8	2,303.3	3,220.2
<hr/>					
Total flows into	Employed	120.9	131.5	195.0	315.9
	Full time	124.1	68.7	119.4	243.5
	Part time	78.7	143.3	195.5	274.2
	Unemployed	79.1	50.6	96.3	175.4
	Not in the labour force	90.9	70.4	120.4	211.2
Total flows out of	Employed	95.1	65.1	107.1	202.2
	Full time	108.4	67.1	107.3	215.7
	Part time	68.6	78.5	119.6	188.2
	Unemployed	85.6	28.7	75.9	161.5
	Not in the labour force	110.2	158.8	228.7	338.8
Total changes of status		290.9	252.5	411.7	702.6
Population represented by the matched sample		4,408.3	2,809.4	4,557.4	8,965.8

TABLE 41. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over		
					Males	Females	Persons
NUMBER ('000)							
Member of a family	5,439.2	528.5	5,967.6	3,603.2	4,771.1	4,799.7	9,570.8
Husband or wife	4,038.9	234.0	4,272.9	2,669.9	3,504.3	3,438.5	6,942.8
With children aged 0-14 present	2,271.8	153.0	2,424.8	947.0	1,712.6	1,659.2	3,371.8
Without children aged 0-14 present	1,767.1	81.0	1,848.1	1,722.9	1,791.7	1,779.3	3,571.0
Not-married family head	201.8	26.3	228.1	302.8	95.3	435.6	530.9
With children aged 0-14 present	95.7	15.8	111.5	142.8	26.7	227.7	254.3
Without children aged 0-14 present	106.1	10.5	116.6	160.0	68.7	207.9	276.6
Child(a) of family head	1,124.1	248.2	1,372.3	502.4	1,080.0	794.7	1,874.6
Other relative of family head	74.4	19.9	94.3	128.1	91.5	131.0	222.4
Not a member of a family	862.0	95.3	957.3	628.4	744.3	841.4	1,585.8
Living alone	399.0	32.8	431.8	544.9	404.1	572.6	976.7
Not living alone	463.0	62.5	525.5	83.5	340.2	268.8	609.0
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	6,301.2	623.8	6,925.0	4,231.6	5,515.5	5,641.1	11,156.6
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined	127.4	19.7	147.1	84.6	95.0	136.6	231.6
Total usual residents of private dwellings	6,428.6	643.5	7,072.0	4,316.2	5,610.5	5,777.7	11,388.2
Visitors to private dwellings	38.5	11.5	50.0	53.9	48.8	55.1	103.9
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	109.2	18.7	127.9	262.6	190.2	200.3	390.5
Total	6,576.3	673.6	7,249.9	4,632.8	5,849.5	6,033.2	11,882.7
PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)							
Member of a family	82.7	8.5	82.3	77.8	81.6	79.6	80.5
Husband or wife	61.4	34.7	58.9	57.6	59.9	57.0	58.4
With children aged 0-14 present	34.5	22.7	33.4	20.4	29.3	27.5	28.4
Without children aged 0-14 present	26.9	12.0	25.5	37.2	30.6	29.5	30.1
Not-married family head	3.1	3.9	3.1	6.5	1.6	7.2	4.5
With children aged 0-14 present	1.5	2.3	1.5	3.1	0.5	3.8	2.1
Without children aged 0-14 present	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	1.2	3.4	2.3
Child(a) of family head	17.1	36.8	18.9	10.8	18.5	13.2	15.8
Other relative of family head	1.1	3.0	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.9
Not a member of a family	13.1	14.2	13.2	13.6	12.7	13.9	13.3
Living alone	6.1	4.9	6.0	11.8	6.9	9.5	8.2
Not living alone	7.0	9.3	7.2	1.8	5.8	4.5	5.1
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	95.8	92.6	95.5	91.3	94.3	93.5	93.9
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.9
Total usual residents of private dwellings	97.8	95.5	97.5	93.2	95.9	95.8	95.8
Visitors to private dwellings	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	1.7	2.8	1.8	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 42. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Total	Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers		Looking for full-time work	Total					
- '000 -										
- per cent -										
MALES										
Member of a family	3,200.6	196.6	3,397.2	286.8	304.9	3,702.0	1,069.1	4,771.1	8.2	77.6
Husband	2,524.1	104.2	2,628.4	134.8	137.9	2,766.3	738.1	3,504.3	5.0	78.9
With children aged 0-14 present	1,509.9	39.8	1,549.7	87.7	88.9	1,638.6	74.0	1,712.6	5.4	95.7
Without children aged 0-14 present	1,014.2	64.4	1,078.7	47.1	49.0	1,127.7	664.1	1,791.7	4.3	62.9
Not-married family head	56.5	3.5	60.0	5.9	5.9	66.0	29.4	95.3	9.0	69.2
With children aged 0-14 present	17.5	*	18.7	*	*	21.0	5.6	26.7	*	78.9
Without children aged 0-14 present	39.0	*	41.3	3.6	3.6	44.9	23.8	68.7	8.0	65.4
Child(b) of family head	579.3	86.5	665.7	134.7	148.6	814.4	265.6	1,080.0	18.3	75.4
Other relative of family head	40.6	*	43.1	11.4	12.4	55.5	36.0	91.5	22.3	60.6
Not a member of a family	477.5	35.1	512.6	54.7	56.8	569.4	174.9	744.3	10.0	76.5
Living alone	233.6	15.0	248.6	20.4	21.4	270.0	134.1	404.1	7.9	66.8
Not living alone	244.0	20.0	264.0	34.3	35.4	299.4	40.8	340.2	11.8	88.0
Total	3,678.1	231.7	3,909.7	341.5	361.7	4,271.4	1,244.0	5,515.5	8.5	77.4
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,221.0	821.0	2,042.0	155.1	223.6	2,265.6	2,534.1	4,799.7	9.9	47.2
Wife	760.5	650.0	1,410.5	56.0	96.1	1,506.7	1,931.8	3,438.5	6.4	43.8
With children aged 0-14 present	301.0	421.1	722.1	34.3	64.1	786.2	873.0	1,659.2	8.2	47.4
Without children aged 0-14 present	459.5	228.9	688.4	21.7	32.0	720.4	1,058.8	1,779.3	4.4	40.5
Not-married family head	93.0	48.8	141.8	14.6	20.4	162.2	273.4	435.6	12.6	37.2
With children aged 0-14 present	45.2	31.9	77.0	9.0	13.5	90.5	137.2	227.7	14.9	39.7
Without children aged 0-14 present	47.8	17.0	64.7	5.6	6.9	71.7	136.2	207.9	9.7	34.5
Child(b) of family head	341.8	116.6	458.4	77.2	99.6	557.9	236.7	794.7	17.8	70.2
Other relative of family head	25.8	5.5	31.3	7.3	7.5	38.9	92.1	131.0	19.4	29.7
Not a member of a family	303.2	46.2	349.4	35.1	38.5	387.9	453.5	841.4	9.9	46.1
Living alone	128.7	21.7	150.4	9.8	11.4	161.8	410.8	572.6	7.1	28.3
Not living alone	174.5	24.6	199.1	25.2	27.1	226.1	42.7	268.8	12.0	84.1
Total	1,524.2	867.2	2,391.4	190.2	262.1	2,653.5	2,987.6	5,641.1	9.9	47.0
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,421.6	1,017.6	5,439.2	442.0	528.5	5,967.6	3,603.2	9,570.8	8.9	62.4
Husband or wife	3,284.6	754.3	4,038.9	190.8	234.0	4,272.9	2,669.9	6,942.8	5.5	61.5
With children aged 0-14 present	1,810.9	460.9	2,271.8	122.0	153.0	2,424.8	947.0	3,371.8	6.3	71.9
Without children aged 0-14 present	1,473.7	293.4	1,767.1	68.8	81.0	1,848.1	1,722.9	3,571.0	4.4	51.8
Not-married family head	149.5	52.3	201.8	20.5	26.3	228.1	302.8	530.9	11.5	43.0
With children aged 0-14 present	62.7	33.0	95.7	11.3	15.8	111.5	142.8	254.3	14.2	43.8
Without children aged 0-14 present	86.8	19.3	106.1	9.2	10.5	116.6	160.0	276.6	9.0	42.2
Child(b) of family head	921.0	203.1	1,124.1	211.9	248.2	1,372.3	502.4	1,874.6	18.1	73.2
Other relative of family head	66.4	8.0	74.4	18.7	19.9	94.3	128.1	222.4	21.1	42.4
Not a member of a family	780.7	81.3	862.0	89.8	95.3	957.3	628.4	1,585.8	10.0	60.4
Living alone	362.3	36.7	399.0	30.2	32.8	431.8	544.9	976.7	7.6	44.2
Not living alone	418.4	44.6	463.0	59.6	62.5	525.5	83.5	609.0	11.9	86.3
Total	5,202.3	1,098.9	6,301.2	531.7	623.8	6,925.0	4,231.6	11,156.6	9.0	62.1

(a) Civilians who were residents of private dwellings where family status was determined. See Explanatory notes.
 (b) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 43. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(b), FEBRUARY 1985
(*000 families)

Number of family members(c)	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	506.1	27.0	533.1	235.0	22.7	257.7	397.6	..	397.6	1,138.7	49.7	1,188.4
Three	37.4	34.6	72.1	245.1	35.4	280.5	318.8	16.8	335.7	601.3	86.9	688.2
Four	18.4	31.6	50.0	318.1	46.5	364.6	481.6	38.9	520.5	818.1	117.1	935.2
Five	8.2	18.6	26.8	162.5	24.6	187.1	242.2	32.8	275.0	413.0	75.9	488.9
Six or more	5.5	10.4	15.9	61.0	10.3	71.2	93.3	23.1	116.4	159.8	43.8	203.5
Total	575.6	122.3	697.9	1,021.8	139.4	1,161.2	1,533.6	111.7	1,645.2	3,131.0	373.4	3,504.3
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD												
Two	11.2	5.4	16.5	19.1	5.5	24.6	23.6	..	23.6	53.8	10.8	64.7
Three	*	*	)	( 8.3	*	10.9	6.2	*	7.5	16.0	5.2	21.1
Four or more	*	*	) 5.2	(*	*	*	*	*	3.7	7.2	*	9.5
Total	14.3	7.5	21.8	30.4	8.3	38.8	32.3	*	34.8	77.0	18.3	95.3
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD												
Two	85.6	18.2	103.8	98.7	8.6	107.3	29.8	..	29.8	214.1	26.8	240.9
Three	45.1	8.2	53.2	33.9	8.5	42.4	24.0	) 5.6	(27.2	102.9	19.9	122.8
Four	17.1	4.0	21.1	10.1	5.0	15.1	10.7	)	( 13.1	37.8	11.5	49.3
Five or more	8.4	*	11.0	*	*	5.6	4.2	*	5.9	15.6	7.0	22.5
Total	156.2	32.9	189.1	145.5	24.9	170.4	68.7	7.3	76.1	370.4	65.2	435.6
OTHER FAMILIES: TOTAL												
Two	96.7	23.6	120.3	117.8	14.1	131.8	53.4	..	53.4	267.9	37.7	305.5
Three	46.5	9.5	56.0	42.2	11.0	53.2	30.2	4.6	34.8	118.9	23.1	144.0
Four	18.2	4.5	22.7	12.1	5.4	17.5	12.7	3.5	16.2	43.0	13.4	56.4
Five	6.1	*	8.1	)	( *	5.1	)	( *	3.8	12.6	4.5	17.0
Six or more	*	*	3.8	) 3.9	( *	*	) 4.7	(*	*	5.1	*	8.0
Total	170.5	40.4	210.9	175.9	33.2	209.1	101.0	9.9	110.9	447.5	83.5	530.9
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	602.9	50.6	653.4	352.8	36.8	389.5	451.0	..	451.0	1,406.6	87.3	1,494.0
Three	83.9	44.1	128.0	287.3	46.5	333.8	349.0	21.4	370.4	720.2	112.0	832.2
Four	36.6	36.1	72.7	330.2	51.9	382.1	494.3	42.4	536.7	861.1	130.4	991.6
Five	14.3	20.6	34.9	165.9	26.3	192.2	245.4	33.5	278.8	425.6	80.4	506.0
Six or more	8.5	11.3	19.7	61.5	11.2	72.7	94.9	24.2	119.1	164.8	46.7	211.5
Total	746.1	162.7	908.8	1,197.7	172.6	1,370.3	1,634.6	121.5	1,756.1	3,578.4	456.9	4,035.3

(a) See Explanatory notes for details of exclusions to family tables.

(b) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

(c) Of any age.

TABLE 44. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 0-14 PRESENT, AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(b) FEBRUARY 1985 ('000 families)

	Number of children aged 0-14 present			
	None	One	Two or more	Total
NO FAMILY MEMBER EMPLOYED				
Married-couple families	578.7	44.7	74.5	697.9
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	33.3	25.3	47.3	105.9
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	6.7	3.6	6.6	16.8
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	25.3	20.9	40.0	86.2
Neither spouse unemployed	545.4	19.3	27.3	592.0
Other families	73.2	69.3	68.4	210.9
Family head unemployed	*	8.6	5.8	17.3
Male head unemployed	*	*	*	3.6
Female head unemployed	*	7.2	4.8	13.7
Family head not unemployed	70.3	60.7	62.6	193.6
Male head not in the labour force	13.2	*	*	18.2
Female head not in the labour force	57.1	58.0	60.3	175.4
All families	651.9	114.0	143.0	908.8
ONE OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED				
Married-couple families	1,213.0	567.5	1,025.9	2,806.4
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	40.7	27.1	44.0	111.8
Husband employed, wife unemployed	23.2	19.6	33.6	76.4
Husband unemployed, wife employed	11.7	4.0	8.3	24.0
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	*	*	*	*
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	4.4	*	*	9.0
Neither spouse unemployed	1,172.3	540.4	981.9	2,694.6
Husband employed, wife employed	643.1	272.6	444.4	1,360.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	412.4	253.6	526.0	1,191.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	42.1	7.9	8.3	58.4
Other families	203.4	77.0	39.6	320.0
Family head unemployed	7.6	*	*	9.0
Male head unemployed	*	*	*	*
Female head unemployed	5.3	*	*	6.7
Family head not unemployed	195.8	75.8	39.4	311.0
Male head employed	41.3	11.5	7.2	60.0
Female head employed	64.7	50.4	26.7	141.8
Male head not in the labour force	10.6	*	*	11.2
Female head not in the labour force	79.2	13.7	5.2	98.0
All families	1,416.5	644.4	1,065.6	3,126.5
TOTAL				
Married-couple families	1,791.7	612.1	1,100.5	3,504.3
One or both spouses unemployed(c)	74.0	52.4	91.3	217.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed	23.2	19.6	33.6	76.4
Husband unemployed, wife employed	11.7	4.0	8.3	24.0
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	7.6	4.1	7.0	18.7
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	29.7	23.8	41.7	95.2
Neither spouse unemployed	1,717.7	559.7	1,009.2	3,286.6
Husband employed, wife employed	643.1	272.6	444.4	1,360.1
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	412.4	253.6	526.0	1,191.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	42.1	7.9	8.3	58.4
Other families	276.6	146.3	108.0	530.9
Family head unemployed	10.5	9.8	6.0	26.3
Male head unemployed	3.6	*	*	5.9
Female head unemployed	6.9	8.4	5.0	20.4
Family head not unemployed	266.1	136.5	102.0	504.6
Male head employed	41.3	11.5	7.2	60.0
Female head employed	64.7	50.4	26.7	141.8
Male head not in the labour force	23.8	*	*	29.4
Female head not in the labour force	136.2	71.7	65.5	273.4
All families	2,068.3	758.4	1,208.5	4,035.3

(a) See Explanatory notes for exclusions to family tables.

(b) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

(c) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TECHNICAL NOTE

For more information on sample design, estimation procedure and reliability of the estimates, for current and earlier surveys, reference should be made to the Technical note in *The Labour Force, Australia, 1978* (6204.0).

Estimation procedure

2. The labour force estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the surveys. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The standard error can also be expressed as a percentage of the estimate, and this is known as the *relative standard error*.

4. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in Table 1. Standard errors of other estimates and other monthly movements should be determined by using Tables A and B.

5. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

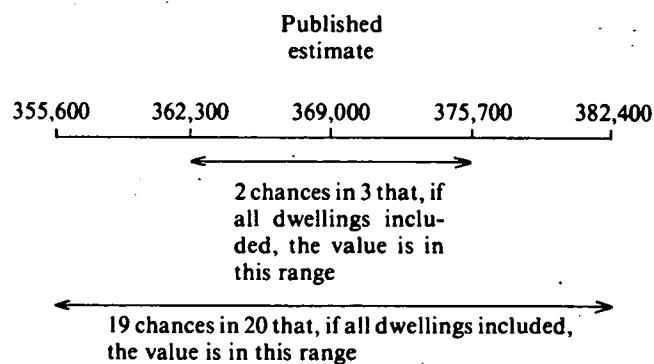
6. Standard errors of estimates derived from the monthly labour force survey have been re-estimated. The re-estimation follows the re-selection of the sample in October 1982 and consequent production of data on a place of usual residence basis. The new standard errors are shown at the end of this technical note in Tables A, B and C. The differences between the old and new standard errors are minor, with large estimates being associated with higher standard errors and smaller estimates having slightly lower standard errors.

7. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. For the labour force survey, estimates which have a relative standard error larger than 25 per cent are not published. In the tables in this publication, estimates below the levels shown in Table C, and percentages based on such estimates, have not been included but are indicated with a '*'. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable. See paragraph 10 concerning higher publication cut-off points for some estimates.

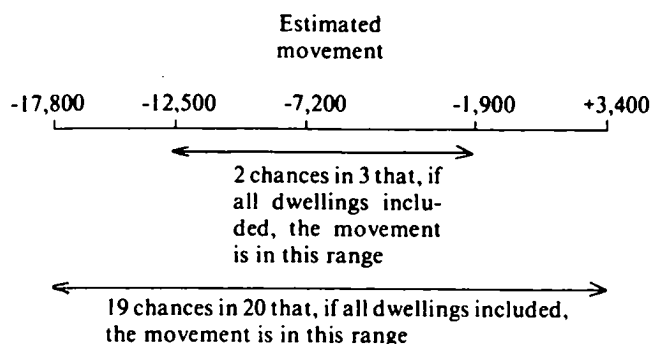
8. The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is given in Table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in Table B. Standard errors of *quarterly* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table B by 1.5. Standard errors of all *annual* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A or Table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

9. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 369,000 unemployed males looking for full-time work in February 1985 has a standard error of about 6,700. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 362,300 to 375,700 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 355,600 to 382,400.



- (b) The estimate of movement in the number of unemployed males looking for full-time work from January to February 1985 is a decrease of 7,200. Table B relates the standard error of the monthly movement to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived. In this case the January 1985 estimate (376,200) is the larger. From Table B it will be seen that the standard error of the monthly movement is about 5,300. Therefore there are about two chances in three that if all dwellings had been included in the surveys the movement would have been within the range -12,500 to -1,900 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range -17,800 to +3,400.



10. The relative standard errors of estimates of *aggregate hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment*, and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Aggregate hours worked: 1.2
 Average hours worked: 0.7
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

Publication cut-off points for these and other labour force estimates (see paragraph 6) are shown in Table C on the next page. Because of these higher relative standard errors, estimates of aggregate hours worked, average duration of unemployment, and median duration of unemployment have higher cut-off points for publication (see paragraph 6) than other estimates as shown in Table A.

11. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In February 1985 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for unemployed males was 23.1 weeks (from Table 34) and the number unemployed was estimated as 390,400. From Table A it can be estimated that this figure (390,400) has a standard error of about 6,800 and therefore a relative standard error of about 1.7 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure (1.7) by the appropriate factor

shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0): $1.7 \times 2.0 = 3.4$ per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 3.4 per cent of 23.1, i.e. 0.8. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed males that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 22.3 to 23.9 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 21.5 to 24.7 weeks.

12. The standard errors of estimates relating to agricultural employment are generally somewhat higher than the standard errors of other estimates of the same magnitude. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States.

13. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 + [RSE(y)]^2}$$

14. Standard errors contained in Tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Recent analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors on estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Tables A and B, while standard errors for unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher than those shown in the tables.

15. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding of data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error* and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
	— number —								per cent of estimate	
1,000						250				
1,300						280		310		
1,500						300		330		
1,800				430		330	410	350		
2,000				460	480	340	430	370		
2,500				500	530	380	470	400		
3,000			690	550	580	410	500	430		
3,500			750	590	620	440	530	450	820	23.4
4,000	950	960	800	620	660	460	560	470	880	21.9
4,500	1,000	1,000	840	650	690	480	590	500	930	20.7
5,000	1,050	1,050	880	690	720	500	610	510	980	19.6
6,000	1,150	1,150	960	740	780	540	650	550	1,100	17.9
10,000	1,450	1,450	1,200	920	970	660	790	650	1,400	13.9
20,000	2,000	1,950	1,650	1,200	1,300	860	1,050	810	1,950	9.6
50,000	2,900	2,850	2,350	1,700	1,800	1,150	1,450	1,050	2,950	5.9
100,000	3,850	3,700	3,050	2,200	2,300	1,450		1,250	3,950	3.9
200,000	5,100	4,750	3,950	2,750	2,950	1,750			5,300	2.6
300,000	5,900	5,500	4,500	3,100	3,350				6,200	2.1
500,000	7,200	6,500	5,300	3,650	3,900				7,500	1.5
1,000,000	9,200	8,100	6,600						9,700	1.0
2,000,000	11,600	9,900							12,300	0.6
5,000,000									16,500	0.3

TABLE B. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS

Size of larger estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
1,000						230			
1,300						250		270	
1,500						270		290	
1,800				390		280	360	310	
2,000				410	420	300	370	320	
2,500				440	450	320	410	340	
3,000			680	470	490	340	440	370	
3,500			720	500	520	360	470	390	920
4,000	870	920	760	530	540	370	490	400	960
4,500	910	960	790	550	570	390	520	420	1,000
5,000	950	990	820	570	590	400	540	440	1,050
6,000	1,000	1,050	880	610	630	430	580	470	1,100
10,000	1,250	1,250	1,050	740	760	510	710	560	1,350
20,000	1,600	1,600	1,350	960	980	650	930	710	1,750
50,000	2,300	2,250	1,900	1,350	1,400	890	1,350	980	2,500
100,000	3,050	2,850	2,450	1,750	1,800	1,150		1,300	3,200
200,000	3,950	3,650	3,150	2,250	2,300	1,450			4,150
300,000	4,650	4,200	3,650	2,650	2,650				4,850
500,000	5,700	5,100	4,400	3,200	3,200				5,900
1,000,000	7,400	6,500	5,600						7,600
2,000,000	9,700	8,300							9,800
5,000,000									13,900

TABLE C. PUBLICATION CUT-OFF POINTS FOR LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES(a)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Estimates classified by—									
Aggregate hours worked	5,600	5,600	4,200	2,500	2,800	1,400	2,400	1,800	5,100
Average hours worked	2,000	2,000	1,500	900	1,000	500	1,000	700	1,600
Average (mean) duration of unemployment	6,500	6,500	4,900	2,900	3,200	1,600	2,800	2,000	6,000
Median duration of unemployment	14,400	14,100	10,800	6,300	6,900	3,500	5,600	4,000	13,900
All other estimates	4,000	4,000	3,000	1,800	2,000	1,000	1,800	1,300	3,500

(a) See paragraphs 6 and 9, pages 40 and 41.

SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO THE LABOUR FORCE

Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force are carried out from time to time. The results of these surveys on labour force and related topics are published separately as shown below.

<i>Title of Publication</i>	<i>Catalogue No.</i>
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March-May 1982	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1983 to April 1984	6317.0
Assisted and Unassisted Migrants, August 1972; March 1980	3406.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, September to November 1982	6243.0
Characteristics of Migrants Aged 18 Years and Over at Time of Arrival and who Arrived After 1960, Australia, March 1984,	6250.0
Child Care—May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980	4402.0
Educational Experience and Intentions Survey, Australia, 1979	4212.0
Employed Married Women in the Labour Force, November 1979 (Queensland)	6203.3
Employment Benefits, February-May 1979, August 1983, August 1984	6334.0
Employment Status of Teenagers, August 1978(b)	6234.0
Evening and Night Work, November 1976	6329.0
Frequency of Pay, August 1974, 1976 and 1977	6320.0
Income and Housing Survey, 1981-82—	
Income of Individuals	6502.0
Income Distribution, Australia: Income Units	6523.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons (Excluding Persons Who Were Stood Down) Australia, July 1984, Preliminary(a)	6221.0
Job Tenure. Latest issue August 1976	6211.0
Journey to Work and Journey to School, May 1970; August 1974	9205.0
Labour Force Experience. Annually. Latest issue February 1984	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1984	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families. Annually. Latest issue July 1983	6224.0
Labour Mobility. Annually. Latest issue February 1984	6209.0
Methods of Obtaining Jobs, July 1982	6245.0
Migrants in the Labour Force, 1972 to 1976(b)	6230.0
Multiple Jobholding. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1983	6216.0
Persons Retired from Full-time Work, Australia, September 1983	6238.0
Persons who Intended to Retire from Full-time Work, Australia, Preliminary September 1984	6257.0
Persons Aged 15 to 64 Years: Employment Status and Period Since Leaving School, May 1976	6225.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Twice-yearly. Latest issue March 1984	6220.0
Preliminary, September 1984	6219.0
Post School Qualifications of Tradesmen and Other Employed Persons, New South Wales, November 1979	6202.1
School Leavers, 1970 to 1974: Their Employment Status and Education Experience in May 1975	6226.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974; September to November 1982	6319.0
Survey of Persons Registered with the CES as Unemployed, March 1977	6229.0
The Labour Force: Country of Birth and Period of Residence, February 1972	6207.0
Trade Union Members, November 1976, March-May 1982	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work (Including leavers from schools, universities, and other educational institutions). Annually. Latest issue May 1984	6227.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution). Annually. Latest issue August 1984	6310.0
Work Patterns of Employees, November 1976	6328.0
Working Conditions, February-May 1979	6335.0
Working Hours Arrangements, Australia, February-May 1981	6338.0
Supplementary Tables	6339.0

(a) Previously: Characteristics of Persons Looking for Work, Australia. (b) Estimates derived from labour force surveys. For more recent estimates, see the relevant tables in this publication.

APPENDIX

SEASONAL REANALYSIS OF MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This appendix contains tables of original and seasonally adjusted monthly labour force series for the period February 1978 to February 1985 and graphs of some of these series. The seasonally adjusted figures have been revised following the annual reanalysis which takes account of an additional 12 months' original data.

2. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors will again be reviewed when a further year's figures become available. Generally, additional figures provide information about recent changes in the seasonal pattern and consequently the adjustment factors are revised (as they have been for this publication). It follows that the seasonally adjusted figures in the following tables are likely to be revised at the next annual review.

3. In 1974 and 1975 the seasonal pattern of the unemployment series changed significantly after the rapid rise in unemployment which occurred at that time. However, the further large increase in unemployment in 1982 and 1983 does not appear to have been accompanied by a similar change in the seasonal pattern.

4. The seasonally adjusted figures still reflect the sampling and non-sampling errors to which the original figures are subject. Furthermore, the seasonal adjustment process does not attempt to remove the effect of random influences (such as industrial disputes) on the estimates.

5. Seasonally adjusted estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently adjusted series for males and females. The adjusted series for males (females) looking for full-time work are the addition of adjusted estimates for those aged 15 to 19 and for those aged 20 and over. Seasonally adjusted estimates of males (females) looking for part-time work are then added to the above estimates to obtain seasonally adjusted estimates of total unemployed. Adjusted estimates for the employed are the aggregation of independently adjusted series for full-time employed and for part-time employed. The full-time employment series is obtained by aggregating the

series for full-time workers aged 15 to 19 and those aged 20 and over. The adjusted figures for the labour force are the addition of the adjusted series for the employed and unemployed. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates have been produced using seasonally adjusted unemployment data and the seasonally adjusted labour force. Participation rates have been adjusted using seasonally adjusted labour force data and population estimates.

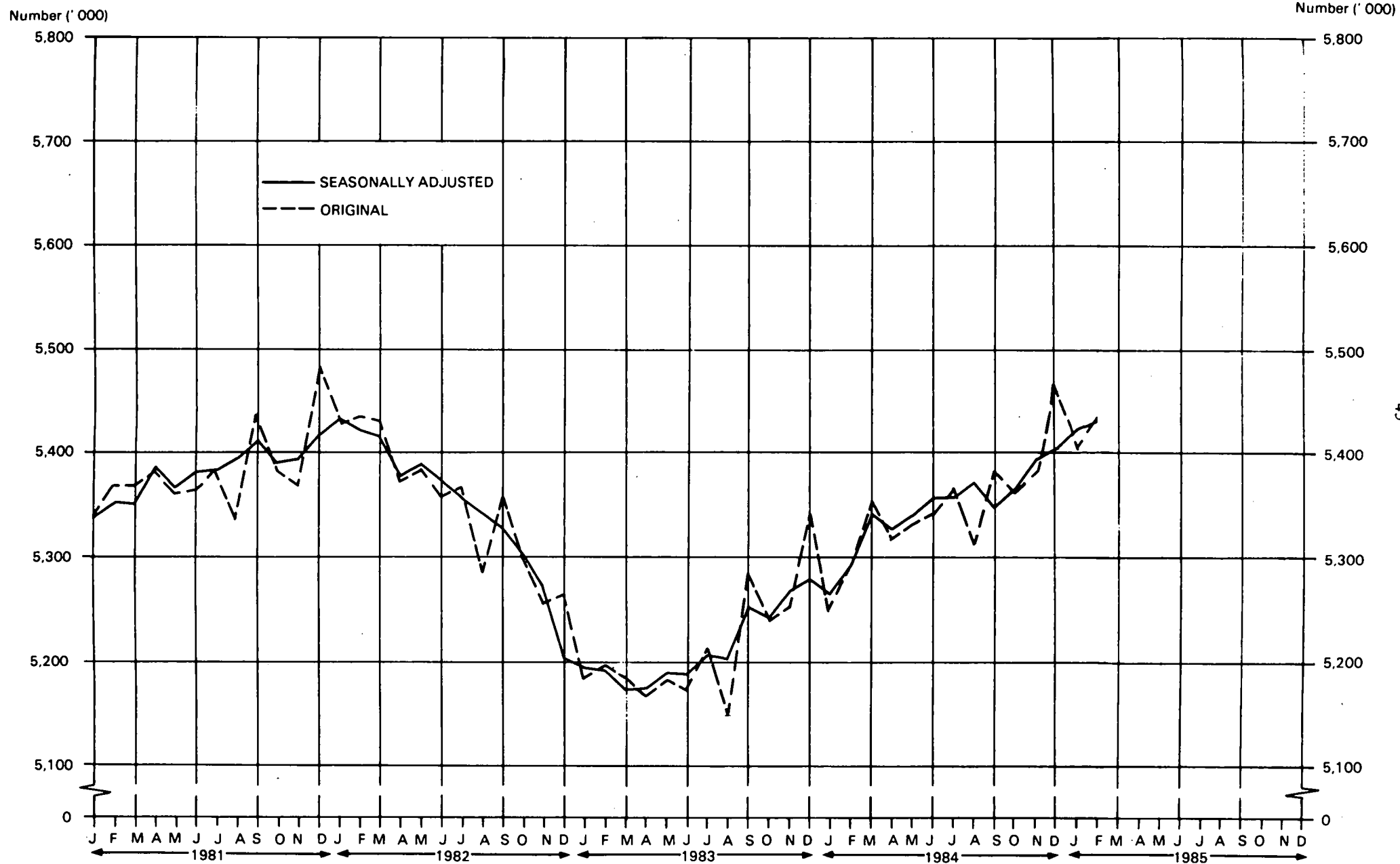
6. Further information concerning the method of adjustment used in the revised series and other information on the seasonal adjustment process was included in the 1983 issue of *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0).

7. Graphs of original and seasonally adjusted series for employed persons, both full-time workers and total, unemployed persons aged 15 to 19 looking for their first full-time job, unemployed persons looking for full-time work, unemployed persons, civilian labour force, unemployment rate and labour force participation rate are shown on pages 45 to 51. These graphs cover the period February 1981 to February 1985 and reflect the figures shown in the tables on pages 64 to 67. Graphs of some labour force series showing original and seasonally adjusted figures are published monthly in this publication (see pages 7 to 11).

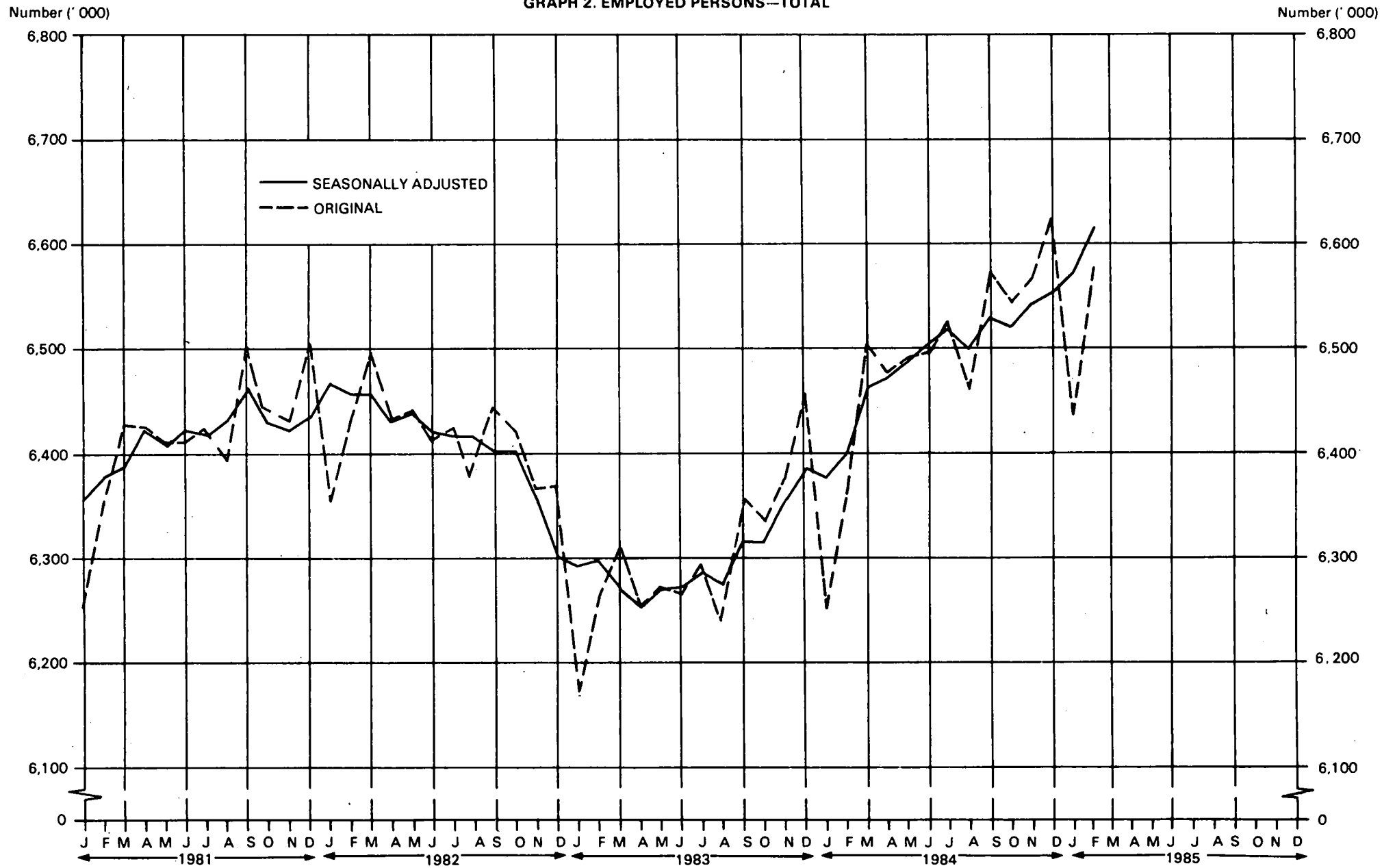
8. Seasonally adjusted labour force data are published monthly in *The Labour Force Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) as well as in this publication (see page 14). These figures are also published in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0) and *Time Series Data* on magnetic tape and microfiche (1311.0).

9. Seasonally adjusted quarterly labour force data for the period August 1966 to November 1977 are published in *The Labour Force, Australia, 1981* (6204.0). That bulletin also contains information on the method of adjustment of these estimates and on the relationship between quarterly and monthly seasonally adjusted series.

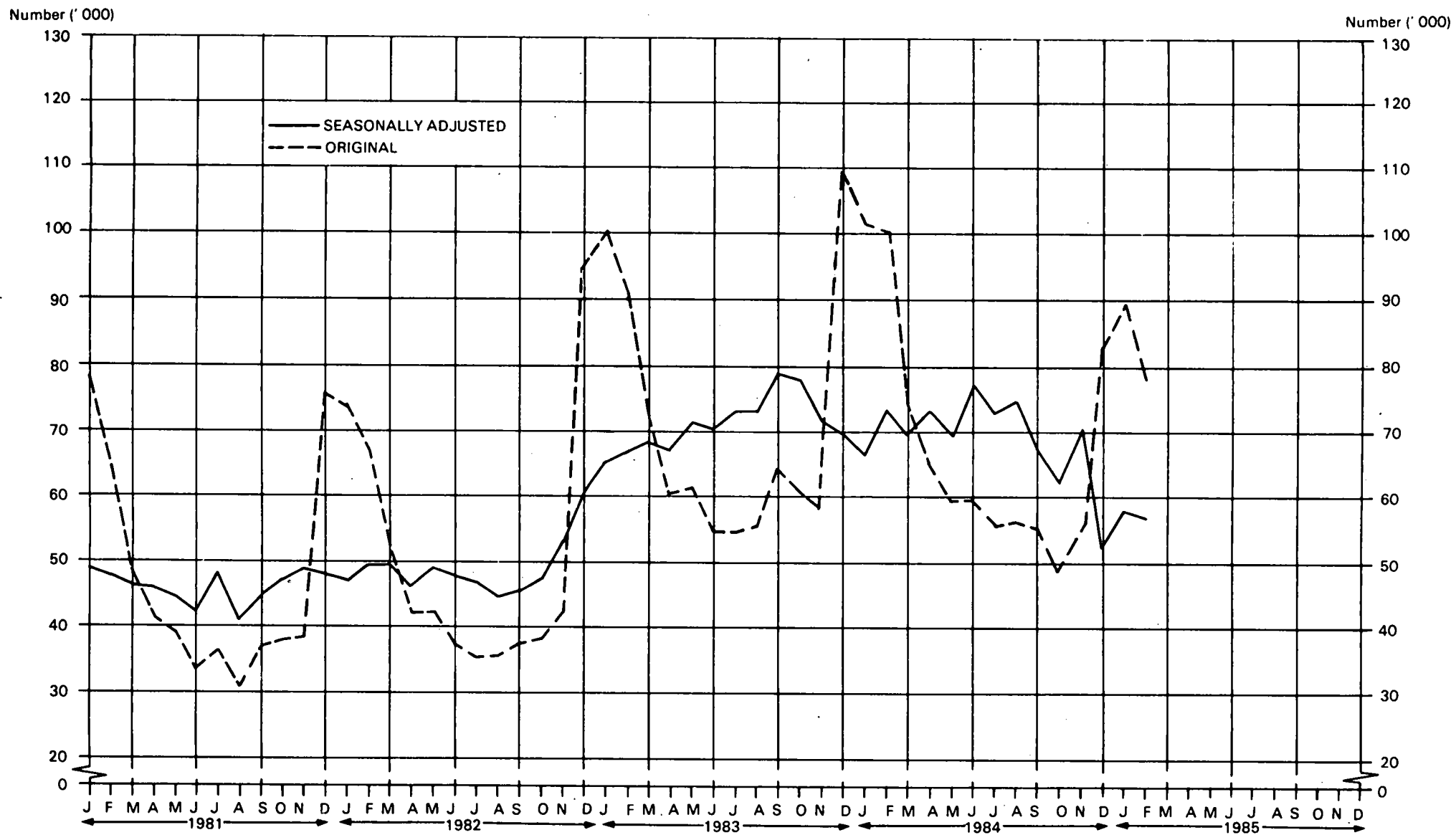
GRAPH 1. EMPLOYED PERSONS—FULL-TIME WORKERS



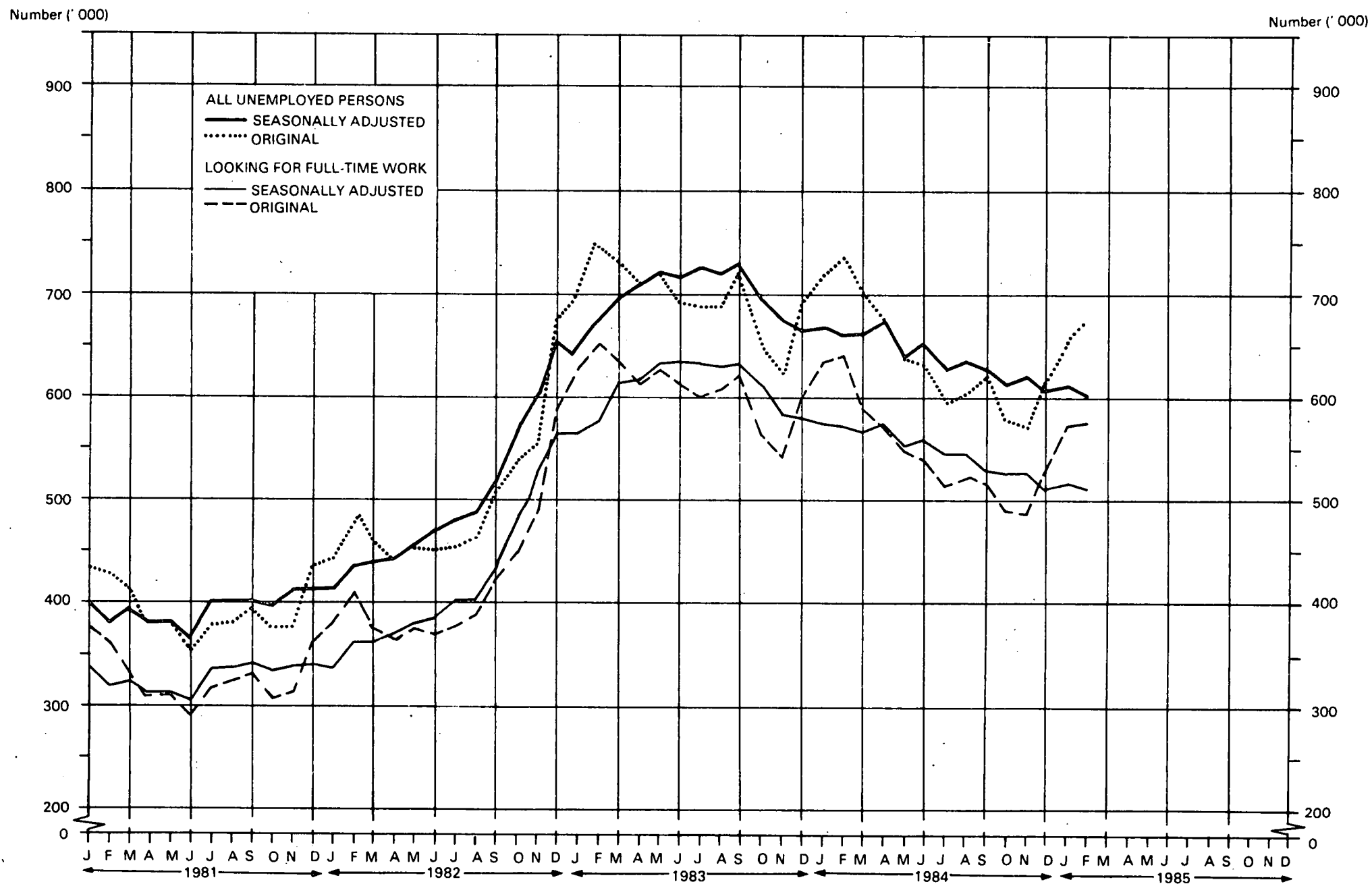
GRAPH 2. EMPLOYED PERSONS--TOTAL



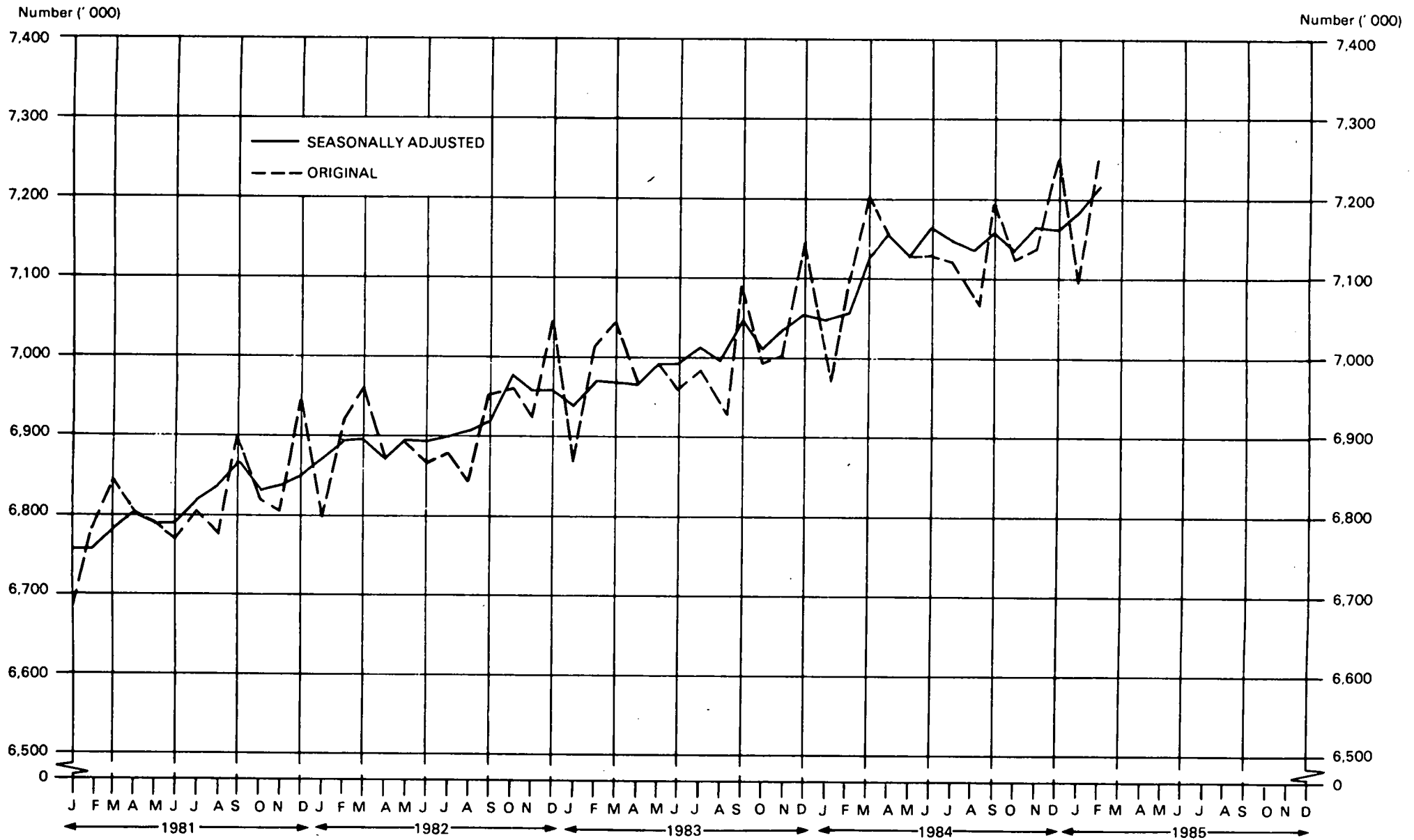
GRAPH 3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK—PERSONS AGED 15-19 LOOKING FOR THEIR FIRST JOB



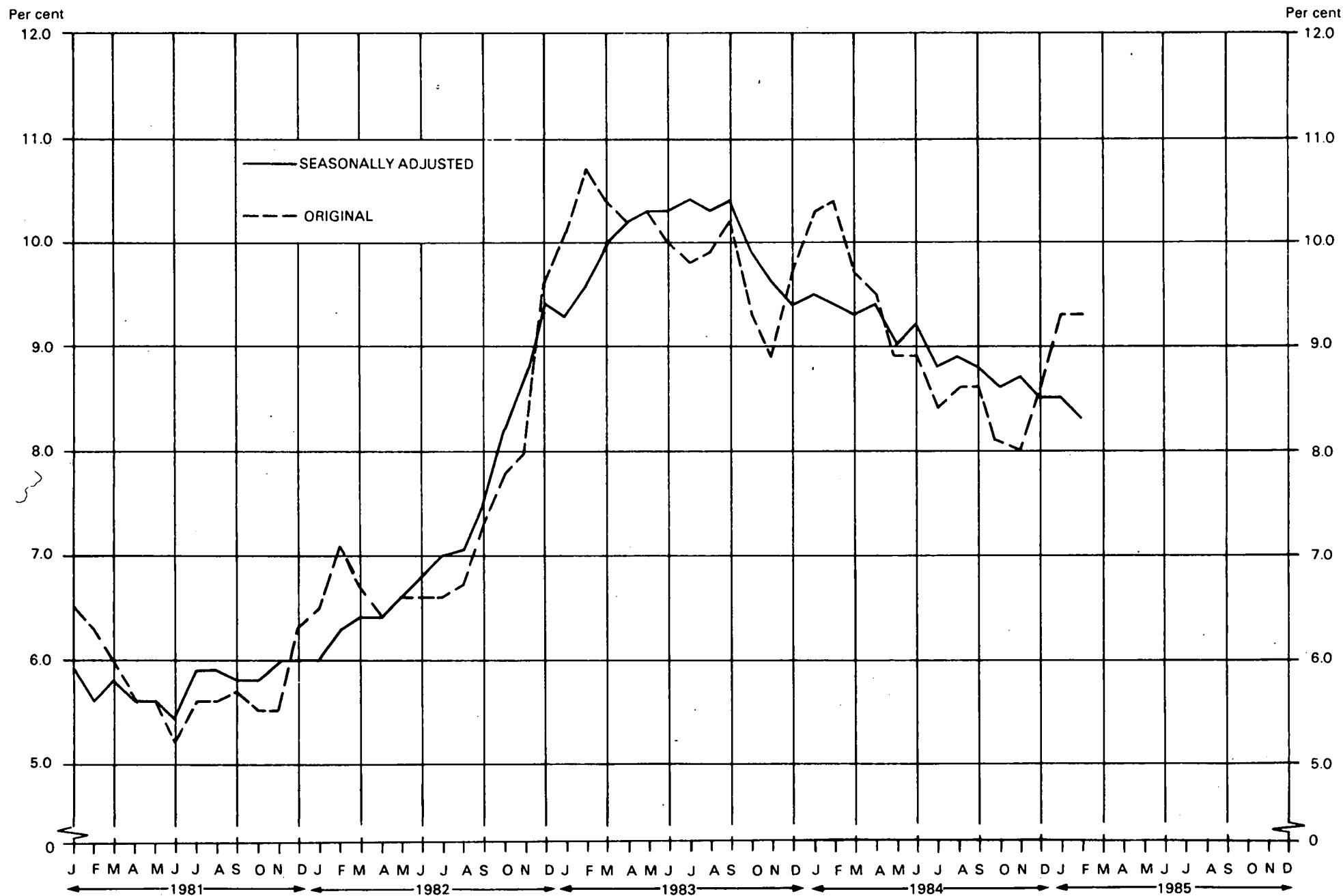
GRAPH 4. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS



GRAPH 5. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE



GRAPH 6. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
(the unemployed as a percentage of the civilian labour force)



GRAPH 7. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
 (the labour force as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over)

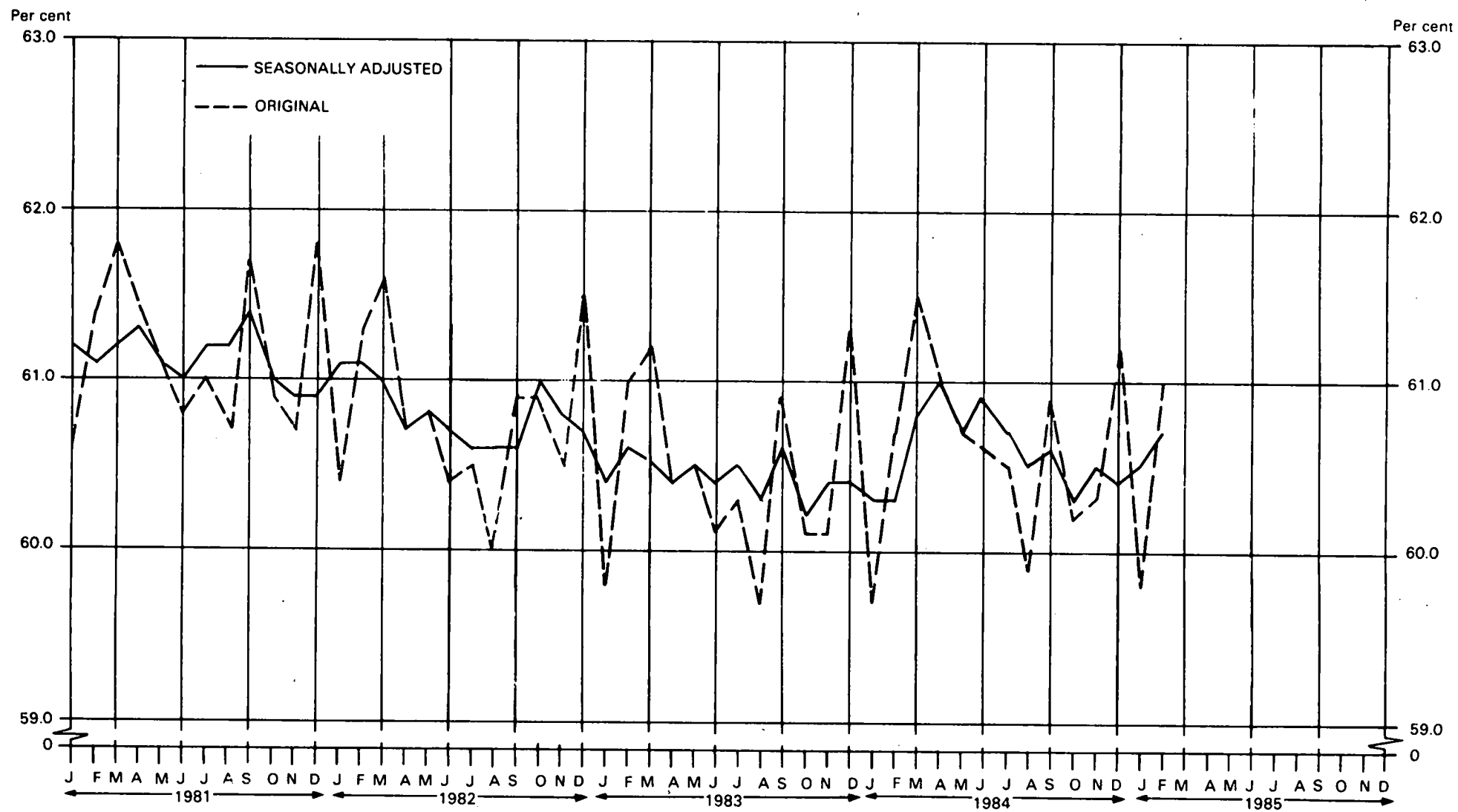


TABLE 45. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—MALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate				
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work		Looking for full-time work		Looking for part-time work		
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total	Total	Labour force	Total	Total	Total		
	— '000—								— per cent—				
1978—													
February	3,698.6	3,887.4	40.1	75.6	161.4	237.1	19.4	256.4	4,143.8	6.0	9.3	6.2	80.1
March	3,705.3	3,900.6	26.1	55.6	146.7	202.3	17.5	219.8	4,120.5	5.2	8.2	5.3	79.5
April	3,703.7	3,899.1	21.9	50.7	146.5	197.2	14.7	211.9	4,111.0	5.1	7.0	5.2	79.2
May	3,692.2	3,888.6	18.1	51.2	145.2	196.4	14.2	210.7	4,099.3	5.1	6.8	5.1	78.9
June	3,677.7	3,883.6	16.2	51.8	153.8	205.5	11.2	216.7	4,100.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	78.9
July	3,669.0	3,869.9	13.7	53.2	150.4	203.5	8.8	212.4	4,082.3	5.3	4.2	5.2	78.4
August	3,642.5	3,850.9	18.2	57.6	150.3	207.9	14.3	222.2	4,073.1	5.4	6.4	5.5	78.2
September	3,660.3	3,860.4	20.0	53.9	151.8	205.7	13.6	219.3	4,079.7	5.3	6.4	5.4	78.2
October	3,668.4	3,874.2	19.2	51.0	144.0	195.0	14.1	209.2	4,083.4	5.0	6.4	5.1	78.2
November	3,662.4	3,863.5	18.1	48.0	144.0	192.0	15.5	207.5	4,071.0	5.0	7.2	5.1	77.8
December	3,731.6	3,936.0	40.8	75.1	145.9	221.0	22.0	242.9	4,178.9	5.6	9.7	5.8	79.8
1979—													
January	3,701.1	3,884.1	42.9	84.2	152.2	236.4	15.0	251.4	4,135.5	6.0	7.6	6.1	78.8
February	3,723.4	3,907.8	33.3	70.5	160.1	230.6	12.6	243.2	4,151.0	5.8	6.4	5.9	79.0
March	3,719.3	3,919.2	24.2	59.3	148.1	207.4	16.8	224.2	4,143.4	5.3	7.7	5.4	78.7
April	3,718.1	3,920.4	25.7	60.3	143.5	203.8	15.2	219.1	4,139.5	5.2	7.0	5.3	78.6
May	3,711.6	3,922.3	22.1	53.8	144.8	198.5	13.1	211.7	4,133.9	5.1	5.9	5.1	78.4
June	3,724.8	3,928.0	19.7	51.3	142.8	194.1	13.2	207.3	4,135.3	5.0	6.1	5.0	78.3
July	3,731.0	3,927.8	18.0	51.6	138.4	190.0	13.6	203.6	4,131.4	4.8	6.5	4.9	78.1
August	3,715.9	3,921.1	19.9	52.6	131.4	184.0	13.5	197.5	4,118.7	4.7	6.2	4.8	77.8
September	3,749.9	3,957.1	21.1	52.8	133.0	185.8	17.0	202.8	4,159.9	4.7	7.6	4.9	78.4
October	3,742.0	3,947.1	23.2	52.3	127.1	179.4	17.9	197.3	4,144.4	4.6	8.0	4.8	78.0
November	3,734.7	3,946.7	20.0	49.2	123.3	172.5	12.5	185.0	4,131.7	4.4	5.5	4.5	77.7
December	3,796.2	4,006.7	38.6	70.3	133.4	203.8	22.2	226.0	4,232.7	5.1	9.5	5.3	79.5
1980—													
January	3,751.9	3,951.3	41.3	75.4	153.0	228.3	15.5	243.9	4,195.1	5.7	7.2	5.8	78.7
February	3,773.0	3,972.7	32.4	65.1	151.4	216.5	15.3	231.9	4,204.5	5.4	7.1	5.5	78.7
March	3,773.4	3,984.4	24.2	51.4	146.1	197.5	15.3	212.9	4,197.3	5.0	6.8	5.1	78.5
April	3,748.1	3,962.0	16.2	49.1	145.3	194.3	14.1	208.4	4,170.4	4.9	6.2	5.0	77.9
May	3,794.9	3,995.5	18.7	54.4	147.4	201.8	19.1	220.9	4,216.4	5.1	8.7	5.2	78.6
June	3,779.4	3,984.3	19.9	51.9	142.6	194.5	15.9	210.3	4,194.6	4.9	7.2	5.0	78.1
July	3,794.3	3,995.4	17.0	49.6	141.1	190.7	15.4	206.1	4,201.5	4.8	7.1	4.9	78.1
August	3,773.8	3,982.8	20.0	52.0	141.9	193.9	15.7	209.6	4,192.4	4.9	7.0	5.0	77.8
September	3,806.6	4,021.4	25.0	57.8	140.5	198.3	13.2	211.6	4,232.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	78.5
October	3,799.1	4,013.3	21.6	53.3	127.4	180.7	14.8	195.5	4,208.7	4.5	6.5	4.6	77.9
November	3,789.9	4,017.5	22.3	50.2	121.7	172.0	11.6	183.6	4,201.1	4.3	4.8	4.4	77.6
December	3,871.5	4,092.4	43.3	74.7	132.1	206.8	20.2	227.0	4,319.4	5.1	8.4	5.3	79.6
1981—													
January	3,834.0	4,028.9	34.3	71.3	147.8	219.1	15.8	234.9	4,263.8	5.4	7.5	5.5	78.5
February	3,867.3	4,064.0	29.8	60.3	144.3	204.6	16.5	221.1	4,285.1	5.0	7.7	5.2	78.7
March	3,872.4	4,089.2	19.7	46.6	140.0	186.6	17.5	204.1	4,293.3	4.6	7.5	4.8	78.7
April	3,866.2	4,081.7	15.6	40.6	131.9	172.5	16.2	188.7	4,270.5	4.3	7.0	4.4	78.2
May	3,854.3	4,076.7	14.9	44.0	132.4	176.5	17.6	194.1	4,270.7	4.4	7.3	4.5	78.1
June	3,851.9	4,074.4	12.4	40.2	129.9	170.1	12.4	182.5	4,256.9	4.2	5.3	4.3	77.7
July	3,865.3	4,078.1	12.5	42.0	140.7	182.7	14.6	197.3	4,275.4	4.5	6.4	4.6	77.9
August	3,835.6	4,057.9	12.5	40.4	147.4	187.8	12.7	200.4	4,258.4	4.7	5.4	4.7	77.5
September	3,879.8	4,099.5	15.1	43.2	151.5	194.6	15.4	210.0	4,309.5	4.8	6.5	4.9	78.3
October	3,841.8	4,062.9	18.0	44.8	141.6	186.5	14.4	200.8	4,263.8	4.6	6.1	4.7	77.3
November	3,840.3	4,052.6	18.5	46.7	139.9	186.7	14.9	201.5	4,254.1	4.6	6.5	4.7	77.0
December	3,905.0	4,111.0	36.8	68.9	138.3	207.2	26.6	233.9	4,344.8	5.0	11.4	5.4	78.5

TABLE 46. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—MALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate				
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work		Unemployment rate				
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total			
	— '000—													— per cent—
1978—													
February	3,683.0	3,883.9	29.3	63.9	147.9	211.8	19.0	230.8	4,114.7	5.4	8.6	5.6	79.5
March	3,694.2	3,888.2	26.5	58.6	143.7	202.3	16.4	218.7	4,106.9	5.2	7.8	5.3	79.2
April	3,700.3	3,893.2	26.1	58.4	147.0	205.4	15.1	220.5	4,113.7	5.3	7.3	5.4	79.3
May	3,695.3	3,889.7	23.3	54.3	145.4	199.7	13.7	213.4	4,103.1	5.1	6.6	5.2	79.0
June	3,682.9	3,885.2	23.1	59.3	153.8	213.1	12.7	225.8	4,111.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	79.1
July	3,671.4	3,875.1	21.0	59.6	151.4	211.0	9.5	220.5	4,095.6	5.4	4.5	5.4	78.7
August	3,669.1	3,873.0	24.6	65.1	151.5	216.6	15.2	231.8	4,104.8	5.6	6.9	5.6	78.8
September	3,659.6	3,856.4	22.9	58.5	151.1	209.6	14.2	223.8	4,080.2	5.4	6.7	5.5	78.2
October	3,675.3	3,877.2	21.9	56.1	152.3	208.4	14.2	222.6	4,099.8	5.4	6.6	5.4	78.5
November	3,685.6	3,882.9	21.6	54.0	153.8	207.8	19.4	227.2	4,110.1	5.3	9.0	5.5	78.6
December	3,692.7	3,893.6	23.9	57.4	150.1	207.5	15.7	223.2	4,116.8	5.3	7.2	5.4	78.6
1979—													
January	3,703.2	3,899.8	26.1	61.2	145.2	206.4	15.1	221.5	4,121.3	5.3	7.1	5.4	78.6
February	3,707.7	3,904.1	24.3	59.4	146.7	206.1	12.5	218.6	4,122.7	5.3	6.0	5.3	78.5
March	3,707.5	3,906.2	24.5	62.5	144.6	207.1	15.7	222.8	4,129.0	5.3	7.3	5.4	78.5
April	3,715.4	3,915.1	30.7	69.5	143.9	213.4	15.7	229.1	4,144.2	5.4	7.3	5.5	78.7
May	3,715.3	3,923.5	28.3	57.1	145.1	202.2	12.6	214.8	4,138.3	5.2	5.7	5.2	78.5
June	3,730.8	3,930.5	28.2	58.7	143.6	202.3	14.9	217.2	4,147.7	5.1	6.9	5.2	78.5
July	3,732.9	3,932.7	27.3	57.8	139.5	197.3	14.6	211.9	4,144.6	5.0	6.8	5.1	78.4
August	3,744.2	3,944.8	27.0	59.5	132.4	191.9	14.3	206.2	4,151.0	4.9	6.7	5.0	78.4
September	3,747.2	3,951.2	24.2	57.4	132.2	189.6	17.6	207.2	4,158.4	4.8	7.9	5.0	78.4
October	3,758.2	3,958.8	26.6	57.7	134.2	191.9	18.2	210.1	4,168.9	4.9	8.3	5.0	78.5
November	3,757.7	3,965.6	23.9	55.2	131.3	186.5	15.5	202.0	4,167.6	4.7	6.9	4.8	78.4
December	3,757.4	3,965.0	22.7	53.8	137.6	191.4	15.9	207.3	4,172.3	4.8	7.1	5.0	78.3
1980—													
January	3,755.6	3,969.8	25.2	55.0	145.9	200.9	15.6	216.5	4,186.3	5.1	6.8	5.2	78.5
February	3,756.7	3,969.9	23.6	54.6	139.1	193.7	15.4	209.1	4,179.0	4.9	6.7	5.0	78.3
March	3,761.1	3,970.5	24.3	53.9	141.9	195.8	14.2	210.0	4,180.5	4.9	6.4	5.0	78.2
April	3,747.4	3,957.8	19.5	56.4	145.6	202.0	14.6	216.6	4,174.4	5.1	6.5	5.2	78.0
May	3,799.7	3,997.2	23.7	57.8	147.6	205.4	18.3	223.7	4,220.9	5.1	8.5	5.3	78.7
June	3,785.9	3,987.5	28.7	59.4	144.5	203.9	17.8	221.7	4,209.2	5.1	8.1	5.3	78.4
July	3,794.0	3,998.8	25.2	55.6	142.6	198.2	16.4	214.6	4,213.4	5.0	7.4	5.1	78.3
August	3,803.7	4,008.2	27.2	59.0	142.8	201.8	16.9	218.7	4,226.9	5.0	7.6	5.2	78.5
September	3,800.2	4,012.1	29.0	62.9	139.4	202.3	13.5	215.8	4,227.9	5.1	6.0	5.1	78.4
October	3,803.9	4,013.0	24.9	58.9	134.0	192.9	15.2	208.1	4,221.1	4.8	6.8	4.9	78.1
November	3,811.6	4,034.5	26.5	56.1	129.4	185.5	14.3	199.8	4,234.3	4.6	6.0	4.7	78.2
December	3,832.7	4,051.7	25.6	57.2	136.8	194.0	14.7	208.7	4,260.4	4.8	6.3	4.9	78.6
1981—													
January	3,840.0	4,049.1	21.1	52.4	140.5	192.9	15.6	208.5	4,257.6	4.8	6.9	4.9	78.4
February	3,851.2	4,061.3	21.6	50.3	132.8	183.1	16.8	199.9	4,261.2	4.5	7.4	4.7	78.3
March	3,859.1	4,074.4	19.6	48.6	135.4	184.0	16.2	200.2	4,274.6	4.6	7.0	4.7	78.4
April	3,867.7	4,078.6	18.8	46.4	131.9	178.3	16.9	195.2	4,273.8	4.4	7.4	4.6	78.3
May	3,859.1	4,077.4	18.7	46.9	132.4	179.3	16.8	196.1	4,273.5	4.4	7.1	4.6	78.2
June	3,858.4	4,077.9	17.9	45.9	132.7	178.6	13.5	192.1	4,270.0	4.4	5.8	4.5	78.0
July	3,862.3	4,079.1	18.2	47.2	143.0	190.2	15.4	205.6	4,284.7	4.7	6.6	4.8	78.1
August	3,867.8	4,085.7	17.0	45.9	147.8	193.7	13.8	207.5	4,293.2	4.8	6.0	4.8	78.1
September	3,870.5	4,087.6	17.7	47.0	150.1	197.1	15.6	212.7	4,300.3	4.8	6.7	4.9	78.1
October	3,846.0	4,061.3	21.1	49.8	148.6	198.4	14.9	213.3	4,274.6	4.9	6.5	5.0	77.5
November	3,860.5	4,067.9	21.9	52.0	148.3	200.3	18.2	218.5	4,286.4	4.9	8.1	5.1	77.6
December	3,866.5	4,071.6	21.8	52.8	143.6	196.4	20.0	216.4	4,288.0	4.8	8.9	5.0	77.5

TABLE 47. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—MALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate						
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work		Unemployment rate				
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		
	—'000—						—per cent—						
1982—													
January	3,872.4	4,070.6	33.9	71.5	150.6	222.2	17.7	239.9	4,310.5	5.4	8.2	5.6	77.7
February	3,894.8	4,093.1	30.8	67.3	170.1	237.4	15.5	252.9	4,346.0	5.8	7.3	5.8	78.2
March	3,890.1	4,102.1	23.1	52.7	164.4	217.1	22.1	239.1	4,341.3	5.3	9.4	5.5	78.0
April	3,835.9	4,072.8	15.9	49.2	161.8	211.0	17.1	228.1	4,300.9	5.2	6.7	5.3	77.2
May	3,846.1	4,077.4	18.4	54.1	166.8	220.9	20.0	240.9	4,318.3	5.4	8.0	5.6	77.3
June	3,831.0	4,064.9	14.9	51.4	165.4	216.8	23.9	240.6	4,305.6	5.4	9.3	5.6	77.0
July	3,837.8	4,063.9	15.9	52.4	181.3	233.7	20.4	254.1	4,318.0	5.7	8.3	5.9	77.1
August	3,782.5	4,024.3	17.2	54.3	196.0	250.4	21.3	271.7	4,296.0	6.2	8.1	6.3	76.6
September	3,828.5	4,065.7	20.6	58.7	213.5	272.2	22.2	294.3	4,360.0	6.6	8.6	6.8	77.6
October	3,794.5	4,049.6	19.0	58.1	229.5	287.6	20.6	308.2	4,357.8	7.0	7.5	7.1	77.5
November	3,752.4	4,002.8	20.7	64.1	250.1	314.2	13.4	327.6	4,330.4	7.7	5.1	7.6	76.9
December	3,762.4	4,003.9	46.5	95.7	282.9	378.6	26.4	405.0	4,408.9	9.1	9.8	9.2	78.2
1983—													
January	3,700.3	3,924.6	51.2	103.0	306.6	409.6	22.1	431.6	4,356.2	10.0	9.0	9.9	77.1
February	3,722.7	3,952.0	45.0	97.3	320.9	418.3	23.1	441.4	4,393.4	10.1	9.2	10.1	77.6
March	3,693.1	3,944.7	34.2	82.9	328.7	411.6	22.9	434.6	4,379.3	10.0	8.4	9.9	77.3
April	3,677.1	3,928.0	28.3	76.1	330.1	406.2	23.4	429.6	4,357.6	10.0	8.5	9.9	76.8
May	3,681.7	3,927.4	28.2	77.2	335.6	412.8	22.5	435.3	4,362.7	10.1	8.4	10.0	76.7
June	3,684.3	3,924.5	24.3	75.2	332.7	407.9	16.5	424.5	4,349.0	10.0	6.4	9.8	76.4
July	3,697.6	3,933.1	27.8	81.9	325.2	407.0	22.0	429.0	4,362.1	9.9	8.5	9.8	76.5
August	3,663.4	3,903.6	26.6	75.8	333.7	409.5	20.2	429.7	4,333.3	10.1	7.8	9.9	75.9
September	3,740.1	3,971.7	30.6	79.4	330.9	410.3	24.7	435.0	4,406.7	9.9	9.6	9.9	77.0
October	3,714.2	3,958.5	32.9	75.3	309.3	384.5	16.3	400.8	4,359.3	9.4	6.2	9.2	76.1
November	3,719.3	3,966.7	30.5	72.8	292.6	365.5	20.4	385.9	4,352.6	9.0	7.6	8.9	75.9
December	3,781.9	4,028.2	57.4	101.8	289.6	391.3	28.4	419.8	4,448.0	9.4	10.4	9.4	77.4
1984—													
January	3,716.3	3,949.6	53.0	104.5	319.5	424.0	28.5	452.5	4,402.1	10.2	10.9	10.3	76.5
February	3,767.0	4,000.3	48.5	90.8	322.4	413.2	22.7	435.8	4,436.2	9.9	8.9	9.8	77.0
March	3,809.0	4,052.3	36.8	81.3	298.7	380.0	24.7	404.7	4,457.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	77.3
April	3,781.2	4,036.6	33.4	74.7	289.6	364.3	21.3	385.6	4,422.2	8.8	7.7	8.7	76.6
May	3,791.4	4,039.3	30.3	71.6	284.9	356.5	25.7	382.2	4,421.5	8.6	9.4	8.6	76.4
June	3,797.7	4,042.1	29.1	69.4	280.4	349.7	25.3	375.0	4,417.2	8.4	9.4	8.5	76.3
July	3,807.7	4,064.5	27.0	67.9	272.0	339.9	17.9	357.8	4,422.3	8.2	6.5	8.1	76.3
August	3,767.3	4,012.4	30.3	72.6	286.4	359.0	22.5	381.5	4,393.9	8.7	8.4	8.7	75.7
September	3,804.2	4,059.1	29.2	69.1	280.0	349.1	27.7	376.8	4,435.8	8.4	9.8	8.5	76.3
October	3,798.8	4,051.0	26.4	65.3	260.8	326.1	25.0	351.2	4,402.2	7.9	9.0	8.0	75.6
November	3,800.9	4,056.0	29.0	65.6	255.8	321.4	19.7	341.1	4,397.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	75.5
December	3,845.6	4,087.5	44.6	84.5	260.8	345.3	29.8	375.1	4,462.6	8.2	11.0	8.4	76.5
1985—													
January	3,797.7	4,028.4	49.4	96.6	279.6	376.2	28.6	404.9	4,433.3	9.0	11.0	9.1	75.9
February	3,829.6	4,072.5	42.7	84.5	284.5	369.0	21.3	390.4	4,462.9	8.8	8.1	8.7	76.3

TABLE 48. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—MALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate						
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total							
	— '000—						— per cent—						
1982—													
January	3,881.9	4,094.5	21.1	53.0	142.9	195.9	17.0	212.9	4,307.4	4.8	7.4	4.9	77.7
February	3,879.6	4,091.6	22.2	55.9	157.0	212.9	15.8	228.7	4,320.3	5.2	6.9	5.3	77.8
March	3,877.6	4,088.0	22.8	54.5	158.5	213.0	20.5	233.5	4,321.5	5.2	8.9	5.4	77.6
April	3,839.5	4,070.5	19.1	55.9	161.7	217.6	17.8	235.4	4,305.9	5.4	7.2	5.5	77.2
May	3,851.6	4,078.2	23.0	58.0	167.1	225.1	19.0	244.1	4,322.3	5.5	7.7	5.6	77.4
June	3,837.1	4,068.3	21.5	58.6	170.0	228.6	25.7	254.3	4,322.6	5.6	10.0	5.9	77.3
July	3,831.9	4,062.2	22.6	58.9	185.2	244.1	21.3	265.4	4,327.6	6.0	8.5	6.1	77.3
August	3,815.4	4,052.8	23.3	61.9	195.6	257.5	23.6	281.1	4,333.9	6.3	9.0	6.5	77.2
September	3,816.5	4,051.3	24.5	64.0	211.0	275.0	22.0	297.0	4,348.3	6.7	8.6	6.8	77.4
October	3,796.8	4,044.9	22.4	64.8	239.9	304.7	21.6	326.3	4,371.2	7.4	8.0	7.5	77.7
November	3,769.2	4,013.5	24.2	71.0	264.6	335.6	16.3	351.9	4,365.4	8.2	6.3	8.1	77.5
December	3,727.0	3,968.9	27.8	73.5	295.1	368.6	20.4	389.0	4,357.9	9.0	7.8	8.9	77.3
1983—													
January	3,713.1	3,953.1	32.1	76.7	290.6	367.3	20.7	388.0	4,341.1	9.0	7.9	8.9	76.8
February	3,711.0	3,955.8	32.3	80.4	296.1	376.5	23.7	400.2	4,356.0	9.2	8.8	9.2	77.0
March	3,682.4	3,932.5	33.5	85.3	316.8	402.1	21.2	423.3	4,355.8	9.8	7.8	9.7	76.8
April	3,682.2	3,926.2	33.7	86.1	329.6	415.7	24.6	440.3	4,366.5	10.1	9.2	10.1	76.9
May	3,687.1	3,927.8	35.1	83.2	336.8	420.0	21.4	441.4	4,369.2	10.2	8.2	10.1	76.8
June	3,689.4	3,927.1	35.0	85.5	342.7	428.2	17.5	445.7	4,372.8	10.4	6.9	10.2	76.8
July	3,690.2	3,929.8	39.1	92.1	333.7	425.8	23.0	448.8	4,378.6	10.3	8.8	10.2	76.8
August	3,695.6	3,931.5	35.8	86.4	332.0	418.4	22.4	440.8	4,372.3	10.2	8.7	10.1	76.5
September	3,726.8	3,956.5	36.6	86.4	327.0	413.4	24.1	437.5	4,394.0	10.0	9.5	10.0	76.8
October	3,714.0	3,951.1	39.5	84.5	322.5	407.0	17.3	424.3	4,375.4	9.9	6.8	9.7	76.4
November	3,732.6	3,973.6	35.7	80.4	308.5	388.9	24.8	413.7	4,387.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	76.5
December	3,747.4	3,995.1	34.6	78.5	302.4	380.9	22.5	403.4	4,398.5	9.2	8.3	9.2	76.6
1984—													
January	3,731.8	3,981.3	33.2	77.9	303.1	381.0	26.2	407.2	4,388.5	9.3	9.5	9.3	76.3
February	3,756.1	4,005.0	34.7	74.8	297.4	372.2	23.4	395.6	4,400.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	76.4
March	3,798.4	4,040.4	35.9	83.2	287.9	371.1	22.7	393.8	4,434.2	8.9	8.6	8.9	76.9
April	3,787.2	4,035.0	39.7	84.3	289.1	373.4	22.3	395.7	4,430.7	9.0	8.3	8.9	76.7
May	3,796.9	4,039.6	37.6	77.4	286.1	363.5	24.8	388.3	4,427.9	8.7	9.3	8.8	76.6
June	3,802.5	4,044.3	41.9	78.9	288.9	367.8	26.7	394.5	4,438.8	8.8	9.9	8.9	76.6
July	3,799.4	4,060.6	37.7	76.4	279.6	356.0	18.7	374.7	4,435.3	8.6	6.7	8.4	76.5
August	3,801.9	4,042.6	40.6	82.7	285.1	367.8	25.1	392.9	4,435.5	8.8	9.4	8.9	76.4
September	3,790.2	4,043.6	35.1	75.1	277.0	352.1	26.7	378.8	4,422.4	8.5	9.5	8.6	76.1
October	3,797.5	4,042.2	31.8	73.4	271.2	344.6	26.5	371.1	4,413.3	8.3	9.8	8.4	75.8
November	3,813.2	4,061.4	34.0	72.4	269.3	341.7	23.9	365.6	4,427.0	8.2	8.8	8.3	76.0
December	3,810.7	4,054.4	27.0	65.4	272.4	337.8	23.9	361.7	4,416.1	8.1	8.9	8.2	75.7
1985—													
January	3,814.5	4,061.0	30.7	72.0	265.4	337.4	25.9	363.3	4,424.3	8.1	9.5	8.2	75.7
February	3,818.7	4,077.9	30.5	69.5	262.4	332.0	22.0	354.0	4,431.9	8.0	7.8	8.0	75.8

TABLE 49. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—MARRIED FEMALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Unemployment rate			Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		Total
— '000—					—per cent—						
1978—											
February	746.0	1,283.6	48.9	37.8	86.7	1,370.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	41.2	
March	750.0	1,316.2	46.3	35.9	82.2	1,398.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	42.2	
April	747.5	1,315.2	43.6	33.8	77.4	1,392.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	42.1	
May	756.8	1,316.3	44.5	32.8	77.3	1,393.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	42.1	
June	737.4	1,303.6	40.8	33.0	73.8	1,377.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	41.5	
July	754.7	1,329.5	39.0	27.3	66.3	1,395.8	4.9	4.5	4.8	41.9	
August	739.1	1,318.6	41.6	28.9	70.5	1,389.1	5.3	4.7	5.1	41.7	
September	758.2	1,322.8	34.9	29.1	64.0	1,386.8	4.4	4.9	4.6	41.6	
October	755.9	1,329.8	33.8	26.6	60.4	1,390.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	41.8	
November	755.7	1,335.0	30.5	26.6	57.1	1,392.1	3.9	4.4	4.1	41.7	
December	757.0	1,330.4	27.1	22.6	49.7	1,380.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	41.3	
1979—											
January	748.3	1,243.2	31.9	23.3	55.2	1,298.3	4.1	4.5	4.2	38.7	
February	745.0	1,302.2	39.4	38.1	77.4	1,379.7	5.0	6.4	5.6	41.1	
March	747.5	1,322.4	42.0	34.9	76.8	1,399.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	41.7	
April	738.3	1,313.2	38.4	36.9	75.4	1,388.6	4.9	6.0	5.4	41.5	
May	741.7	1,308.6	35.7	30.2	65.9	1,374.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	40.8	
June	735.7	1,313.9	32.9	33.2	66.0	1,379.9	4.3	5.4	4.8	41.2	
July	737.6	1,325.5	34.4	31.9	66.3	1,391.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	41.5	
August	726.7	1,307.7	35.5	30.5	66.0	1,373.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	41.0	
September	756.2	1,332.9	41.2	34.9	76.2	1,409.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	42.0	
October	757.6	1,352.4	38.9	37.0	75.9	1,428.4	4.9	5.9	5.3	42.6	
November	768.5	1,366.9	36.1	33.0	69.1	1,436.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	42.6	
December	774.8	1,350.0	31.9	29.9	61.8	1,411.8	4.0	4.9	4.4	41.8	
1980—											
January	765.3	1,278.6	33.0	24.5	57.5	1,336.2	4.1	4.6	4.3	39.4	
February	757.1	1,327.0	43.7	35.0	78.7	1,405.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	41.8	
March	756.5	1,357.6	42.1	35.3	77.3	1,435.0	5.3	5.5	5.4	42.7	
April	758.1	1,347.3	40.3	30.4	70.7	1,417.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	42.1	
May	762.9	1,348.6	35.4	32.7	68.1	1,416.7	4.4	5.3	4.8	42.1	
June	755.9	1,356.2	37.2	33.9	71.1	1,427.3	4.7	5.3	5.0	42.3	
July	747.1	1,367.5	35.3	27.9	63.2	1,430.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	42.7	
August	743.4	1,370.2	36.0	25.7	61.7	1,432.0	4.6	3.9	4.3	42.6	
September	753.6	1,373.8	39.0	32.7	71.7	1,445.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	43.0	
October	745.2	1,362.2	35.5	32.9	68.4	1,430.6	4.6	5.1	4.8	42.4	
November	745.0	1,372.6	38.6	27.1	65.7	1,438.3	4.9	4.2	4.6	42.6	
December	753.7	1,355.7	32.9	29.4	62.3	1,418.0	4.2	4.7	4.4	41.9	
1981—											
January	749.0	1,280.7	36.4	22.0	58.4	1,339.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	39.4	
February	745.3	1,332.1	42.6	31.7	74.3	1,406.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	41.2	
March	743.7	1,375.2	40.8	42.6	83.4	1,458.5	5.2	6.3	5.7	42.7	
April	757.4	1,382.6	39.1	33.7	72.7	1,455.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	42.6	
May	757.7	1,382.2	38.6	32.9	71.5	1,453.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	42.4	
June	751.0	1,372.6	33.0	32.3	65.2	1,437.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	42.0	
July	765.4	1,398.3	35.6	25.3	60.9	1,459.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	42.5	
August	746.4	1,376.3	37.2	29.3	66.5	1,442.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	42.2	
September	776.6	1,413.5	38.5	28.6	67.1	1,480.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	43.3	
October	767.9	1,397.6	35.0	31.2	66.1	1,463.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	42.9	
November	763.6	1,396.9	37.7	29.9	67.6	1,464.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	42.7	
December	773.7	1,374.1	37.0	26.8	63.8	1,437.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	41.9	

TABLE 50. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—MARRIED FEMALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Unemployment rate			Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	
—'000—					—per cent—					
1978—										
February	748.9	1,301.3	42.1	31.8	73.9	1,375.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	41.4
March	750.6	1,305.9	40.7	31.6	72.3	1,378.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	41.5
April	749.5	1,311.7	40.8	31.5	72.3	1,384.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	41.8
May	753.8	1,314.0	43.2	31.5	74.7	1,388.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	41.9
June	741.6	1,303.0	42.1	31.0	73.1	1,376.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	41.5
July	757.2	1,316.8	41.0	29.6	70.6	1,387.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	41.7
August	754.4	1,319.1	43.2	32.0	75.2	1,394.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	41.9
September	751.3	1,309.4	34.1	28.3	62.4	1,371.8	4.3	4.8	4.5	41.2
October	753.3	1,314.5	35.3	25.6	60.9	1,375.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	41.3
November	751.2	1,312.7	31.7	28.2	59.9	1,372.6	4.0	4.8	4.4	41.1
December	747.0	1,324.5	31.6	24.9	56.5	1,381.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	41.3
1979—										
January	747.6	1,311.1	34.5	31.1	65.6	1,376.7	4.4	5.2	4.8	41.0
February	748.4	1,321.6	34.0	32.0	66.0	1,387.6	4.3	5.3	4.8	41.3
March	747.9	1,310.8	36.9	30.7	67.6	1,378.4	4.7	5.2	4.9	41.0
April	739.7	1,309.6	35.9	34.6	70.5	1,380.1	4.6	5.7	5.1	42.0
May	739.1	1,305.8	34.7	28.9	63.6	1,369.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	40.7
June	740.1	1,313.6	33.9	31.3	65.2	1,378.8	4.4	5.2	4.7	41.2
July	740.0	1,312.9	36.3	34.5	70.8	1,383.7	4.7	5.7	5.1	41.3
August	741.7	1,308.3	36.9	33.7	70.6	1,378.9	4.7	5.6	5.1	41.2
September	748.9	1,319.1	40.4	34.0	74.4	1,393.5	5.1	5.6	5.3	41.6
October	754.8	1,336.4	40.8	35.2	76.0	1,412.4	5.1	5.7	5.4	42.1
November	764.0	1,344.6	37.4	35.0	72.4	1,417.0	4.7	5.7	5.1	42.1
December	764.6	1,343.5	36.7	33.1	69.8	1,413.3	4.6	5.4	4.9	41.9
1980—										
January	765.4	1,349.5	35.9	32.9	68.8	1,418.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	41.8
February	761.7	1,348.3	37.8	29.3	67.1	1,415.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	42.1
March	756.3	1,342.9	36.9	31.0	67.9	1,410.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	42.0
April	759.0	1,344.4	37.7	28.7	66.4	1,410.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	41.9
May	760.4	1,344.4	34.4	31.1	65.5	1,409.9	4.3	5.1	4.6	41.9
June	760.7	1,356.2	38.2	32.4	70.6	1,426.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	42.3
July	749.2	1,355.0	37.4	29.8	67.2	1,422.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	42.4
August	758.4	1,370.8	37.5	28.6	66.1	1,436.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	42.7
September	745.2	1,358.4	38.3	31.7	70.0	1,428.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	42.5
October	742.7	1,346.5	37.5	30.8	68.3	1,414.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	41.9
November	741.0	1,350.5	39.9	28.8	68.7	1,419.2	5.1	4.5	4.8	42.0
December	743.6	1,348.4	37.2	32.7	69.9	1,418.3	4.8	5.1	4.9	41.9
1981—										
January	750.0	1,354.4	39.9	29.9	69.8	1,424.2	5.1	4.7	4.9	41.9
February	751.2	1,355.7	37.1	26.6	63.7	1,419.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	41.6
March	742.9	1,356.6	35.6	37.3	72.9	1,429.5	4.6	5.7	5.1	41.9
April	758.2	1,381.4	36.5	31.9	68.4	1,449.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	42.4
May	755.6	1,376.2	37.6	31.2	68.8	1,445.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	42.1
June	755.4	1,371.8	33.5	31.3	64.8	1,436.6	4.2	4.8	4.5	41.9
July	767.3	1,387.5	37.8	26.8	64.6	1,452.1	4.7	4.1	4.4	42.3
August	760.3	1,376.4	38.9	32.9	71.8	1,448.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	42.3
September	767.0	1,396.2	38.1	27.4	65.5	1,461.7	4.7	4.2	4.5	42.7
October	765.9	1,383.2	37.1	28.7	65.8	1,449.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	42.5
November	759.6	1,375.4	39.0	32.0	71.0	1,446.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	42.2
December	763.2	1,365.1	41.1	29.8	70.9	1,436.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	41.8

TABLE 51. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—MARRIED FEMALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Unemployment rate			Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	
— '000—					— per cent—					
1982—										
January	757.1	1,301.0	34.5	23.1	57.6	1,358.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	39.5
February	755.6	1,348.1	45.3	38.7	84.0	1,432.2	5.7	6.1	5.9	41.8
March	771.3	1,405.8	47.0	35.7	82.8	1,488.6	5.8	5.3	5.6	43.1
April	774.3	1,378.8	43.6	30.6	74.1	1,452.9	5.3	4.8	5.1	42.1
May	768.4	1,385.7	42.5	34.4	76.9	1,462.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	42.2
June	762.1	1,376.5	44.9	32.0	77.0	1,453.4	5.6	5.0	5.3	42.0
July	758.7	1,383.6	40.3	33.8	74.1	1,457.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	42.2
August	749.6	1,381.2	37.1	32.1	69.2	1,450.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	41.9
September	764.9	1,392.3	45.3	36.9	82.2	1,474.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	42.5
October	776.7	1,431.1	48.2	43.4	91.7	1,522.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	43.4
November	778.8	1,426.2	55.0	33.6	88.6	1,514.8	6.6	4.9	5.8	43.0
December	771.9	1,416.3	58.1	33.4	91.6	1,507.9	7.0	4.9	6.1	42.6
1983—										
January	756.4	1,323.8	55.5	23.0	78.5	1,402.3	6.8	3.9	5.6	39.6
February	749.6	1,387.2	73.1	45.8	118.8	1,506.1	8.9	6.7	7.9	42.3
March	767.8	1,431.2	73.3	43.0	116.3	1,547.6	8.7	6.1	7.5	43.4
April	755.1	1,385.3	68.0	42.0	110.0	1,495.3	8.3	6.2	7.4	42.0
May	766.6	1,406.1	69.0	42.6	111.6	1,517.7	8.3	6.3	7.4	42.4
June	756.0	1,392.0	67.4	38.1	105.5	1,497.5	8.2	5.7	7.0	42.0
July	767.0	1,393.0	63.2	43.8	107.0	1,500.0	7.6	6.5	7.1	42.2
August	753.3	1,384.0	64.2	34.9	99.1	1,483.1	7.9	5.3	6.7	41.6
September	782.1	1,405.1	70.0	44.2	114.2	1,519.3	8.2	6.6	7.5	42.8
October	766.9	1,388.1	59.6	42.7	102.3	1,490.4	7.2	6.4	6.9	42.1
November	770.0	1,407.3	55.8	36.1	91.9	1,499.2	6.8	5.4	6.1	42.4
December	780.2	1,406.0	54.9	31.9	86.8	1,492.8	6.6	4.9	5.8	42.2
1984—										
January	768.9	1,318.5	53.1	26.9	80.0	1,398.5	6.5	4.7	5.7	39.4
February	764.4	1,378.0	62.8	41.0	103.8	1,481.8	7.6	6.3	7.0	41.8
March	773.1	1,433.1	70.6	46.2	116.8	1,549.9	8.4	6.5	7.5	43.8
April	771.8	1,433.1	66.4	45.5	111.9	1,545.0	7.9	6.4	7.2	43.6
May	777.3	1,443.3	57.2	39.4	96.6	1,539.9	6.9	5.6	6.3	43.2
June	786.4	1,454.5	59.9	40.4	100.3	1,554.8	7.1	5.7	6.4	43.5
July	790.7	1,455.3	52.5	35.9	88.4	1,543.7	6.2	5.1	5.7	43.1
August	786.9	1,446.5	51.0	34.4	85.3	1,531.8	6.1	5.0	5.6	42.8
September	808.1	1,489.1	53.3	43.3	96.6	1,585.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	44.2
October	799.6	1,480.3	53.6	35.9	89.5	1,569.8	6.3	5.0	5.7	43.7
November	813.7	1,500.3	50.5	35.3	85.8	1,586.1	5.8	4.9	5.4	44.1
December	818.4	1,486.4	48.8	36.9	85.8	1,572.2	5.6	5.2	5.5	43.8
1985—										
January	795.9	1,386.9	49.0	26.2	75.3	1,462.2	5.8	4.3	5.1	40.6
February	798.4	1,469.0	61.8	42.1	104.0	1,573.0	7.2	5.9	6.6	43.6

TABLE 52. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—MARRIED FEMALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Employed		Unemployed			Unemployment rate				Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	
	— '000—					— per cent—				
1982—										
January	759.4	1,377.2	37.9	32.0	69.9	1,447.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	42.1
February	762.8	1,374.0	39.8	32.6	72.4	1,446.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	42.2
March	769.8	1,384.4	40.9	31.1	72.0	1,456.4	5.0	4.8	4.9	42.2
April	775.2	1,379.0	40.6	28.8	69.4	1,448.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	42.0
May	766.7	1,377.6	41.5	32.5	74.0	1,451.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	41.9
June	766.5	1,375.1	45.2	31.4	76.6	1,451.7	5.6	4.9	5.3	42.0
July	759.6	1,374.5	43.0	35.6	78.6	1,453.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	42.0
August	762.7	1,381.6	38.9	36.2	75.1	1,456.7	4.9	5.5	5.2	42.1
September	754.3	1,373.6	45.0	35.0	80.0	1,453.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	41.9
October	775.3	1,417.8	51.2	39.7	90.9	1,508.7	6.2	5.8	6.0	43.0
November	774.8	1,404.8	57.1	36.0	93.1	1,497.9	6.9	5.4	6.2	42.5
December	761.2	1,405.9	63.4	37.3	100.7	1,506.6	7.7	5.5	6.7	42.6
1983—										
January	760.3	1,404.2	61.2	32.3	93.5	1,497.7	7.4	4.8	6.2	42.3
February	757.6	1,415.9	64.7	38.9	103.6	1,519.5	7.9	5.6	6.8	42.7
March	765.8	1,407.0	63.5	37.2	100.7	1,507.7	7.7	5.5	6.7	42.3
April	756.1	1,386.5	63.2	39.4	102.6	1,489.1	7.7	5.9	6.9	41.9
May	765.3	1,396.3	67.6	40.3	107.9	1,504.2	8.1	6.0	7.2	42.0
June	759.9	1,389.6	67.1	37.7	104.8	1,494.4	8.1	5.6	7.0	41.9
July	767.3	1,385.4	67.5	46.0	113.5	1,498.9	8.1	6.9	7.6	42.2
August	765.5	1,384.0	67.6	39.4	107.0	1,491.0	8.1	6.0	7.2	41.8
September	770.9	1,385.6	70.2	41.6	111.8	1,497.4	8.3	6.3	7.5	42.1
October	766.1	1,376.4	63.0	38.9	101.9	1,478.3	7.6	6.0	6.9	41.8
November	765.6	1,386.3	58.3	38.8	97.1	1,483.4	7.1	5.9	6.5	42.0
December	769.4	1,394.5	59.4	35.6	95.0	1,489.5	7.2	5.4	6.4	42.1
1984—										
January	774.2	1,397.8	58.6	38.2	96.8	1,494.6	7.0	5.8	6.5	42.2
February	773.0	1,406.6	55.8	34.7	90.5	1,497.1	6.7	5.2	6.0	42.3
March	770.3	1,407.6	60.9	40.0	100.9	1,508.5	7.3	5.9	6.7	42.7
April	773.0	1,435.0	61.7	42.4	104.1	1,539.1	7.4	6.0	6.8	43.4
May	776.2	1,432.3	56.0	37.3	93.3	1,525.6	6.7	5.4	6.1	42.8
June	790.4	1,451.2	59.5	40.5	100.0	1,551.2	7.0	5.8	6.4	43.4
July	790.7	1,448.1	56.1	37.5	93.6	1,541.7	6.6	5.4	6.1	43.1
August	799.5	1,446.9	53.8	38.7	92.5	1,539.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	43.0
September	796.3	1,468.6	53.6	40.6	94.2	1,562.8	6.3	5.7	6.0	43.5
October	799.0	1,467.7	56.5	32.7	89.2	1,556.9	6.6	4.7	5.7	43.3
November	808.7	1,477.8	53.0	38.0	91.0	1,568.8	6.2	5.4	5.8	43.6
December	807.1	1,473.6	52.6	41.3	93.9	1,567.5	6.1	5.8	6.0	43.7
1985—										
January	802.0	1,472.1	54.2	37.4	91.6	1,563.7	6.3	5.3	5.9	43.4
February	807.7	1,500.1	55.1	35.6	90.7	1,590.9	6.4	4.9	5.7	44.1

TABLE 53. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—ALL FEMALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate				
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total							
	—'000—													—per cent—
1978—													
February	1,401.3	2,098.3	41.2	74.0	90.0	164.0	62.4	226.4	2,324.7	10.5	8.2	9.7	43.7
March	1,412.7	2,139.9	31.1	63.3	84.2	147.5	57.5	205.0	2,345.0	9.5	7.3	8.7	44.0
April	1,424.6	2,155.1	23.9	55.7	81.9	137.6	53.9	191.5	2,346.6	8.8	6.9	8.2	44.0
May	1,425.2	2,149.7	23.8	54.4	83.4	137.7	50.0	187.8	2,337.4	8.8	6.5	8.0	43.8
June	1,414.8	2,147.8	17.9	49.1	76.5	125.6	51.1	176.8	2,324.5	8.2	6.5	7.6	43.5
July	1,423.8	2,166.2	17.6	49.5	74.1	123.6	44.6	168.2	2,334.3	8.0	5.7	7.2	43.6
August	1,402.9	2,154.4	21.1	50.3	76.1	126.5	49.6	176.1	2,330.5	8.3	6.2	7.6	43.5
September	1,436.8	2,163.9	19.6	49.8	71.4	121.2	46.8	168.0	2,332.0	7.8	6.0	7.2	43.4
October	1,429.0	2,171.6	17.7	45.9	67.0	112.9	48.3	161.2	2,332.8	7.3	6.1	6.9	43.4
November	1,416.8	2,170.3	20.5	50.9	68.3	119.3	46.0	165.2	2,335.6	7.8	5.8	7.1	43.4
December	1,447.4	2,189.3	47.9	85.0	70.4	155.4	46.3	201.7	2,391.0	9.7	5.9	8.4	44.4
1979—													
January	1,440.6	2,087.2	46.2	80.5	77.3	157.9	40.6	198.5	2,285.7	9.9	5.9	8.7	42.3
February	1,426.0	2,142.9	36.9	71.4	82.9	154.3	60.5	214.9	2,357.8	9.8	7.8	9.1	43.6
March	1,428.9	2,176.9	31.2	66.8	81.8	148.6	55.6	204.2	2,381.1	9.4	6.9	8.6	44.0
April	1,410.5	2,167.2	30.4	63.8	82.0	145.8	55.7	201.5	2,368.7	9.4	6.9	8.5	43.7
May	1,405.2	2,153.3	29.4	62.2	77.2	139.4	49.0	188.4	2,341.7	9.0	6.2	8.1	43.1
June	1,416.2	2,167.7	27.6	61.3	71.4	132.7	53.1	185.7	2,353.4	8.6	6.6	7.9	43.3
July	1,414.9	2,176.2	24.7	58.6	74.6	133.2	50.3	183.5	2,359.6	8.6	6.2	7.8	43.3
August	1,397.2	2,157.4	25.6	61.3	70.6	131.8	48.1	179.9	2,337.4	8.6	6.0	7.7	42.9
September	1,435.7	2,200.7	28.0	61.9	78.3	140.2	57.3	197.6	2,398.3	8.9	7.0	8.2	43.9
October	1,434.5	2,216.9	25.4	57.2	77.7	134.9	59.2	194.1	2,411.0	8.6	7.0	8.0	44.1
November	1,449.7	2,242.1	22.8	53.8	72.5	126.3	52.2	178.6	2,420.7	8.0	6.2	7.4	44.2
December	1,482.8	2,250.4	46.1	78.2	75.2	153.3	51.7	205.0	2,455.4	9.4	6.3	8.4	44.7
1980—													
January	1,478.2	2,161.7	49.0	80.0	75.9	155.8	41.9	197.8	2,359.4	9.5	5.8	8.4	42.9
February	1,489.1	2,234.6	40.4	72.0	90.6	162.6	54.1	216.7	2,451.2	9.8	6.8	8.8	44.5
March	1,505.5	2,294.2	31.9	61.1	83.0	144.2	58.6	202.8	2,497.0	8.7	6.9	8.1	45.3
April	1,486.3	2,262.9	28.7	62.1	85.6	147.7	51.8	199.5	2,462.4	9.0	6.3	8.1	44.6
May	1,506.8	2,278.0	30.2	64.4	78.4	142.9	52.8	195.6	2,473.6	8.7	6.4	7.9	44.7
June	1,489.6	2,285.6	26.8	60.4	85.7	146.1	52.9	199.0	2,484.6	8.9	6.2	8.0	44.9
July	1,499.3	2,318.6	25.8	55.8	80.1	135.9	45.6	181.5	2,500.2	8.3	5.3	7.3	45.1
August	1,477.3	2,298.5	26.7	59.7	81.0	140.7	44.2	184.9	2,483.4	8.7	5.1	7.4	44.7
September	1,513.4	2,338.6	23.8	56.0	82.7	138.7	57.3	196.0	2,534.7	8.4	6.5	7.7	45.5
October	1,488.1	2,307.0	24.4	53.8	74.6	128.4	54.6	183.0	2,490.0	7.9	6.3	7.4	44.7
November	1,487.5	2,324.4	21.5	52.1	80.6	132.7	43.4	176.1	2,500.5	8.2	4.9	7.0	44.8
December	1,525.0	2,334.2	39.8	73.5	79.8	153.3	55.4	208.7	2,542.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	45.4
1981—													
January	1,505.9	2,224.1	43.6	76.0	84.8	160.8	38.1	198.9	2,423.0	9.7	5.0	8.2	43.2
February	1,501.2	2,292.5	33.9	68.0	88.8	156.7	49.8	206.6	2,499.0	9.5	5.9	8.3	44.5
March	1,495.4	2,338.9	28.8	60.4	86.4	146.8	62.4	209.2	2,548.1	8.9	6.9	8.2	45.3
April	1,516.9	2,344.6	26.0	56.9	79.8	136.7	54.0	190.7	2,535.3	8.3	6.1	7.5	45.0
May	1,507.5	2,335.7	24.1	52.7	81.5	134.1	51.1	185.2	2,520.9	8.2	5.8	7.4	44.7
June	1,512.8	2,339.6	20.9	47.5	75.0	122.4	48.8	171.2	2,510.8	7.5	5.6	6.8	44.4
July	1,518.2	2,347.2	23.7	53.8	81.1	135.0	46.0	180.9	2,528.2	8.2	5.3	7.2	44.7
August	1,501.5	2,335.8	18.2	51.4	84.5	135.9	44.2	180.1	2,515.9	8.3	5.0	7.2	44.4
September	1,556.4	2,403.2	21.5	49.4	86.2	135.6	48.3	183.9	2,587.1	8.0	5.4	7.1	45.6
October	1,541.2	2,382.4	19.8	44.9	75.3	120.2	52.9	173.1	2,555.5	7.2	5.9	6.8	44.9
November	1,529.0	2,380.7	19.8	46.4	80.1	126.5	47.0	173.5	2,554.2	7.6	5.2	6.8	44.8
December	1,579.8	2,395.9	38.9	70.1	84.8	154.9	48.8	203.7	2,599.6	8.9	5.6	7.8	45.5

TABLE 54. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—ALL FEMALES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed												
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate				
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Total	Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total									
— '000—								— per cent—					
1978—													
February	1,398.7	2,116.9	32.1	63.6	80.2	143.8	53.5	197.3	2,314.2	9.3	6.9	8.5	43.5
March	1,407.2	2,122.9	29.0	60.8	79.3	140.1	50.4	190.5	2,313.4	9.1	6.6	8.2	43.4
April	1,426.4	2,150.4	25.1	56.6	78.2	134.8	50.6	185.4	2,335.8	8.6	6.5	7.9	43.8
May	1,423.9	2,146.7	25.1	56.0	80.9	136.9	49.8	186.7	2,333.4	8.8	6.4	8.0	43.7
June	1,423.5	2,152.3	21.2	53.0	77.8	130.8	49.7	180.5	2,332.8	8.4	6.4	7.7	43.6
July	1,428.1	2,158.2	22.7	55.7	76.5	132.2	48.2	180.4	2,338.6	8.5	6.2	7.7	43.7
August	1,430.0	2,170.0	26.3	54.4	77.8	132.2	55.8	188.0	2,358.0	8.5	7.0	8.0	44.0
September	1,426.8	2,141.4	24.7	55.4	72.0	127.4	45.5	172.9	2,314.3	8.2	6.0	7.5	43.1
October	1,432.9	2,160.2	22.6	54.0	74.5	128.5	45.4	173.9	2,334.1	8.2	5.9	7.5	43.4
November	1,423.7	2,151.6	27.9	60.6	72.5	133.1	49.5	182.6	2,334.2	8.5	6.4	7.8	43.4
December	1,423.7	2,162.8	33.2	69.4	73.0	142.4	48.4	190.8	2,353.6	9.1	6.1	8.1	43.7
1979—													
January	1,431.0	2,161.1	29.4	62.6	76.5	139.1	50.4	189.5	2,350.6	8.9	6.5	8.1	43.5
February	1,424.1	2,162.8	28.7	61.3	73.8	135.1	52.0	187.1	2,349.9	8.7	6.6	8.0	43.5
March	1,424.1	2,158.8	29.1	64.2	76.7	140.9	48.5	189.4	2,348.2	9.0	6.2	8.1	43.3
April	1,412.3	2,162.7	31.8	64.7	78.4	143.1	52.5	195.6	2,358.3	9.2	6.5	8.3	43.5
May	1,404.3	2,150.5	31.1	64.0	75.1	139.1	48.7	187.8	2,338.3	9.0	6.1	8.0	43.1
June	1,424.9	2,172.6	32.6	66.1	72.4	138.5	51.8	190.3	2,362.9	8.9	6.5	8.1	43.4
July	1,419.1	2,168.5	31.8	65.9	77.2	143.1	54.2	197.3	2,365.8	9.2	6.7	8.3	43.4
August	1,422.8	2,171.3	32.1	66.4	72.3	138.7	54.1	192.8	2,364.1	8.9	6.7	8.2	43.3
September	1,424.8	2,177.1	35.3	69.0	79.1	148.1	55.8	203.9	2,381.0	9.4	6.9	8.6	43.6
October	1,437.5	2,203.8	32.8	67.5	86.3	153.8	55.5	209.3	2,413.1	9.7	6.8	8.7	44.1
November	1,456.0	2,221.7	31.0	63.9	77.0	140.9	56.4	197.3	2,419.0	8.8	6.9	8.2	44.1
December	1,458.2	2,222.9	31.8	63.9	77.8	141.7	54.1	195.8	2,418.7	8.9	6.6	8.1	44.1
1980—													
January	1,469.6	2,240.6	31.4	62.3	75.3	137.6	52.0	189.6	2,430.2	8.6	6.3	7.8	44.2
February	1,488.2	2,255.9	31.3	61.7	80.6	142.3	46.8	189.1	2,445.0	8.7	5.7	7.7	44.4
March	1,501.1	2,273.2	29.7	58.7	77.4	136.1	50.9	187.0	2,460.2	8.3	6.2	7.6	44.6
April	1,488.8	2,260.2	29.9	62.7	82.1	144.8	48.7	193.5	2,453.7	8.9	5.9	7.9	44.4
May	1,506.2	2,274.9	32.1	66.3	76.5	142.8	52.1	194.9	2,469.8	8.7	6.3	7.9	44.7
June	1,499.1	2,291.2	31.6	65.0	86.5	151.5	52.1	203.6	2,494.8	9.2	6.2	8.2	45.0
July	1,503.0	2,310.9	33.0	62.9	83.3	146.2	49.0	195.2	2,506.1	8.9	5.7	7.8	45.2
August	1,503.5	2,312.1	33.8	64.8	83.3	148.1	49.8	197.9	2,510.0	9.0	5.8	7.9	45.2
September	1,500.7	2,313.6	30.0	62.6	83.4	146.0	55.3	201.3	2,514.9	8.9	6.4	8.0	45.2
October	1,491.5	2,293.8	31.8	63.6	82.8	146.4	51.1	197.5	2,491.3	8.9	6.0	7.9	44.7
November	1,492.6	2,301.5	29.1	61.8	85.9	147.7	47.2	194.9	2,496.4	9.0	5.5	7.8	44.7
December	1,499.0	2,304.8	27.3	60.1	82.2	142.3	58.1	200.4	2,505.2	8.7	6.7	8.0	44.8
1981—													
January	1,499.5	2,308.3	28.3	59.5	84.5	144.0	47.3	191.3	2,499.6	8.8	5.5	7.7	44.6
February	1,502.1	2,316.8	26.0	58.1	78.8	136.9	43.6	180.5	2,497.3	8.4	5.1	7.2	44.5
March	1,491.5	2,314.4	26.7	57.9	80.1	138.0	53.7	191.7	2,506.1	8.5	6.1	7.6	44.5
April	1,520.2	2,344.0	27.0	57.2	76.6	133.8	50.8	184.6	2,528.6	8.1	5.8	7.3	44.9
May	1,507.4	2,332.3	25.8	54.2	79.5	133.7	49.9	183.6	2,515.9	8.1	5.7	7.3	44.6
June	1,523.1	2,345.6	24.5	50.9	75.0	125.9	48.5	174.4	2,520.0	7.6	5.6	6.9	44.6
July	1,520.8	2,340.2	30.0	60.6	84.9	145.5	49.3	194.8	2,535.0	8.7	5.7	7.7	44.8
August	1,526.2	2,347.3	23.2	56.0	87.8	143.8	50.1	193.9	2,541.2	8.6	5.8	7.6	44.8
September	1,540.6	2,376.2	27.1	55.6	87.2	142.8	46.0	188.8	2,565.0	8.5	5.2	7.4	45.2
October	1,544.1	2,368.9	26.2	53.3	83.0	136.3	49.6	185.9	2,554.8	8.1	5.7	7.3	44.9
November	1,531.9	2,355.9	26.7	54.7	85.6	140.3	51.7	192.0	2,547.9	8.4	5.9	7.5	44.7
December	1,552.1	2,363.9	26.4	57.5	87.2	144.7	51.1	195.8	2,559.7	8.5	5.9	7.6	44.8

TABLE 55. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—ALL FEMALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed														
	Looking for full-time work														
	Aged 15-19														
	Employed		Looking for first job	Total	Aged 20 and over	Total	Looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate					Partici- pation rate	
	Full-time workers	Total							Labour force	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work	Total			
— '000—														— per cent—	
1982—															
January	1,552.5	2,284.9	39.7	75.5	82.7	158.3	45.7	204.0	2,488.9	9.3	5.9	8.2	43.5		
February	1,540.8	2,339.3	35.8	70.0	102.8	172.7	63.2	235.9	2,575.2	10.1	7.3	9.2	44.9		
March	1,541.2	2,395.2	29.3	60.0	100.6	160.6	64.1	224.8	2,620.0	9.4	7.0	8.6	45.6		
April	1,535.3	2,358.8	26.1	58.8	96.6	155.3	56.6	211.9	2,570.7	9.2	6.4	8.2	44.7		
May	1,536.9	2,363.5	23.8	59.0	95.8	154.8	58.1	212.9	2,576.4	9.2	6.6	8.3	44.7		
June	1,526.1	2,349.3	22.5	56.4	96.5	152.9	58.1	211.0	2,560.3	9.1	6.6	8.2	44.4		
July	1,523.2	2,362.0	19.3	54.4	90.5	144.9	54.5	199.3	2,561.3	8.7	6.1	7.8	44.3		
August	1,503.4	2,355.0	18.0	49.9	87.4	137.2	52.5	189.7	2,544.7	8.4	5.8	7.5	44.0		
September	1,529.0	2,377.9	16.8	51.1	99.8	150.9	63.8	214.7	2,592.6	9.0	7.0	8.3	44.7		
October	1,502.5	2,371.5	19.0	53.7	106.6	160.4	72.0	232.4	2,603.9	9.6	7.7	8.9	44.9		
November	1,502.8	2,364.2	21.7	58.7	113.5	172.2	55.3	227.5	2,591.7	10.3	6.0	8.8	44.6		
December	1,502.9	2,366.3	48.5	82.4	126.9	209.3	63.0	272.4	2,638.7	12.2	6.8	10.3	45.3		
1983—															
January	1,481.9	2,247.6	49.3	86.2	132.3	218.6	44.3	262.9	2,510.5	12.9	5.5	10.5	43.1		
February	1,476.2	2,312.1	45.9	84.3	152.5	236.7	72.0	308.7	2,620.8	13.8	7.9	11.8	44.9		
March	1,493.4	2,365.7	38.2	78.5	147.8	226.2	73.1	299.3	2,665.0	13.2	7.7	11.2	45.6		
April	1,489.3	2,326.5	32.4	72.9	132.6	205.5	74.1	279.7	2,606.1	12.1	8.1	10.7	44.5		
May	1,501.7	2,345.5	33.0	71.4	143.3	214.7	70.5	285.2	2,630.7	12.5	7.7	10.8	44.8		
June	1,489.0	2,342.0	30.4	65.9	139.9	205.8	62.9	268.7	2,610.7	12.1	6.9	10.3	44.4		
July	1,516.9	2,361.8	27.0	63.1	129.3	192.3	65.9	258.2	2,620.1	11.3	7.2	9.9	44.5		
August	1,486.9	2,337.4	28.6	64.6	133.3	197.9	59.3	257.1	2,594.6	11.7	6.5	9.9	44.0		
September	1,545.8	2,386.5	33.6	68.7	140.1	208.8	77.2	285.9	2,672.4	11.9	8.4	10.7	45.3		
October	1,526.3	2,377.6	27.8	61.4	121.6	183.0	69.3	252.3	2,630.0	10.7	7.5	9.6	44.5		
November	1,534.0	2,410.8	27.2	57.5	119.1	176.7	62.2	238.9	2,649.7	10.3	6.6	9.0	44.8		
December	1,560.6	2,428.2	52.4	84.0	126.1	210.1	60.2	270.2	2,698.4	11.9	6.5	10.0	45.6		
1984—															
January	1,533.1	2,303.0	48.2	83.8	129.1	212.9	54.0	266.9	2,569.9	12.2	6.6	10.4	43.3		
February	1,528.6	2,365.7	51.7	87.2	141.4	228.6	73.7	302.3	2,668.0	13.0	8.1	11.3	44.9		
March	1,546.3	2,451.9	37.5	70.1	142.0	212.1	84.2	296.3	2,748.2	12.1	8.5	10.8	46.2		
April	1,537.8	2,442.4	32.1	65.2	142.5	207.7	83.5	291.2	2,733.5	11.9	8.4	10.7	45.9		
May	1,541.8	2,451.2	29.4	59.7	133.0	192.7	62.1	254.8	2,706.1	11.1	6.4	9.4	45.4		
June	1,545.4	2,456.6	30.3	61.2	128.3	189.5	69.5	259.1	2,715.7	10.9	7.1	9.5	45.5		
July	1,561.2	2,461.6	28.1	57.6	117.7	175.3	62.5	237.8	2,699.5	10.1	6.5	8.8	45.1		
August	1,547.5	2,449.9	25.9	56.8	108.4	165.1	57.9	223.1	2,673.0	9.6	6.0	8.3	44.6		
September	1,578.7	2,513.8	26.2	53.8	115.1	168.9	75.6	244.5	2,758.4	9.7	7.5	8.9	46.0		
October	1,565.8	2,493.6	22.3	48.5	115.2	163.6	64.1	227.7	2,721.2	9.5	6.5	8.4	45.3		
November	1,581.9	2,510.0	27.5	57.3	109.6	166.9	63.3	230.2	2,740.2	9.5	6.4	8.4	45.6		
December	1,624.1	2,536.1	38.1	70.1	111.7	181.8	70.2	252.1	2,788.1	10.1	7.2	9.0	46.3		
1985—															
January	1,604.7	2,409.0	40.0	73.9	122.5	196.4	56.3	252.7	2,661.7	10.9	6.5	9.5	44.2		
February	1,606.0	2,503.7	35.1	72.1	135.3	207.4	75.8	283.2	2,787.0	11.4	7.8	10.2	46.2		

TABLE 56. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—ALL FEMALES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed												
	Looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate						
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work	Total	Unemployment rate			Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Labour force			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		
													— '000—						— per cent—
1982—													
January	1,549.3	2,373.0	26.2	59.4	82.3	141.7	57.0	198.7	2,571.7	8.4	6.5	7.7	44.9
February	1,544.1	2,365.6	27.2	59.5	91.4	150.9	55.9	206.8	2,572.4	8.9	6.4	8.0	44.9
March	1,538.1	2,369.1	26.9	57.2	92.7	149.9	54.7	204.6	2,573.7	8.9	6.2	7.9	44.8
April	1,539.6	2,360.1	27.1	58.9	93.0	151.9	52.9	204.8	2,564.9	9.0	6.1	8.0	44.6
May	1,537.9	2,360.5	25.8	60.8	93.4	154.2	56.2	210.4	2,570.9	9.1	6.4	8.2	44.6
June	1,536.8	2,355.0	26.3	60.3	96.0	156.3	58.4	214.7	2,569.7	9.2	6.7	8.4	44.5
July	1,524.2	2,355.8	24.2	61.2	95.3	156.5	58.2	214.7	2,570.5	9.3	6.5	8.4	44.5
August	1,526.7	2,365.0	23.2	54.5	91.4	145.9	59.8	205.7	2,570.7	8.7	6.7	8.0	44.4
September	1,511.5	2,350.9	21.1	57.8	100.9	158.7	60.1	218.8	2,569.7	9.5	6.7	8.5	44.3
October	1,505.5	2,357.7	25.5	64.0	116.7	180.7	68.0	248.7	2,606.4	10.7	7.4	9.5	44.9
November	1,504.4	2,338.3	29.0	68.8	122.0	190.8	61.1	251.9	2,590.2	11.3	6.8	9.7	44.6
December	1,476.0	2,333.7	32.7	67.7	130.4	198.1	66.2	264.3	2,598.0	11.8	7.2	10.2	44.6
1983—													
January	1,481.4	2,341.4	33.2	68.1	131.7	199.8	55.2	255.0	2,596.4	11.9	6.0	9.8	44.5
February	1,481.2	2,341.2	34.5	71.2	135.7	206.9	64.1	271.0	2,612.2	12.3	6.9	10.4	44.7
March	1,491.5	2,338.9	34.7	74.5	135.6	210.1	61.9	272.0	2,610.9	12.3	6.8	10.4	44.6
April	1,493.7	2,328.0	33.7	72.9	127.6	200.5	69.2	269.7	2,597.7	11.8	7.7	10.4	44.3
May	1,503.6	2,342.3	36.1	73.8	139.3	213.1	67.8	280.9	2,623.2	12.4	7.5	10.7	44.7
June	1,499.5	2,346.8	35.3	70.4	138.4	208.8	63.5	272.3	2,619.1	12.2	7.0	10.4	44.6
July	1,516.5	2,356.4	33.7	70.7	136.7	207.4	70.4	277.8	2,634.2	12.0	7.7	10.5	44.8
August	1,508.4	2,345.6	37.2	70.9	140.5	211.4	67.9	279.3	2,624.9	12.3	7.5	10.6	44.5
September	1,527.4	2,360.1	42.1	78.1	142.4	220.5	72.1	292.6	2,652.7	12.6	8.0	11.0	44.9
October	1,529.3	2,364.1	37.9	73.5	131.8	205.3	65.9	271.2	2,635.3	11.8	7.3	10.3	44.6
November	1,534.4	2,384.2	36.1	66.9	128.6	195.5	69.0	264.5	2,648.7	11.3	7.5	10.0	44.8
December	1,532.3	2,392.7	35.0	69.1	129.8	198.9	63.1	262.0	2,654.7	11.5	6.8	9.9	44.8
1984—													
January	1,533.8	2,397.8	32.8	66.3	128.0	194.3	67.4	261.7	2,659.5	11.2	7.2	9.8	44.8
February	1,535.3	2,396.1	38.7	73.4	125.9	199.3	65.5	264.8	2,660.9	11.5	7.1	10.0	44.8
March	1,544.9	2,424.1	33.9	66.3	129.8	196.1	71.3	267.4	2,691.5	11.3	7.5	9.9	45.2
April	1,542.5	2,443.9	33.3	65.2	137.1	202.3	77.7	280.0	2,723.9	11.6	7.9	10.3	45.7
May	1,544.5	2,448.3	32.3	61.8	129.1	190.9	59.7	250.6	2,698.9	11.0	6.2	9.3	45.2
June	1,555.9	2,460.9	34.9	65.4	126.9	192.3	70.4	262.7	2,723.6	11.0	7.2	9.6	45.6
July	1,560.3	2,456.4	35.1	64.5	124.8	189.3	66.6	255.9	2,712.3	10.8	6.9	9.4	45.3
August	1,569.1	2,457.5	33.9	62.5	114.8	177.3	66.5	243.8	2,701.3	10.2	7.0	9.0	45.1
September	1,559.4	2,486.9	32.7	61.3	117.2	178.5	70.3	248.8	2,735.7	10.3	7.0	9.1	45.6
October	1,568.5	2,477.9	30.6	58.1	124.2	182.3	61.2	243.5	2,721.4	10.4	6.3	8.9	45.3
November	1,580.9	2,480.8	36.4	66.5	118.7	185.2	70.1	255.3	2,736.1	10.5	7.2	9.3	45.5
December	1,594.9	2,498.5	25.3	57.7	114.9	172.6	73.5	246.1	2,744.6	9.8	7.5	9.0	45.6
1985—													
January	1,607.0	2,509.0	27.4	58.6	121.5	180.1	70.3	250.4	2,759.4	10.1	7.2	9.1	45.8
February	1,613.7	2,536.7	26.3	60.6	120.6	181.2	67.4	248.6	2,785.3	10.1	6.8	8.9	46.2

TABLE 57. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—PERSONS, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed												Participation rate		
	Looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate								
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work								
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total		Total		Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total				
												— '000 —		— per cent —	
1978—															
February	5,099.9	5,985.7	81.3	149.6	251.5	401.0	81.8	482.8	6,468.5	7.3	8.5	7.5	61.7		
March	5,118.1	6,040.6	57.3	118.9	230.9	349.8	75.0	424.9	6,465.4	6.4	7.5	6.6	61.5		
April	5,128.3	6,054.2	45.8	106.4	228.4	334.8	68.5	403.4	6,457.6	6.1	6.9	6.2	61.4		
May	5,117.5	6,038.3	41.9	105.6	228.6	334.2	64.2	398.4	6,436.7	6.1	6.5	6.2	61.1		
June	5,092.6	6,031.3	34.1	100.9	230.3	331.2	62.3	393.5	6,424.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	60.9		
July	5,092.8	6,036.1	31.3	102.7	224.5	327.1	53.4	380.5	6,416.6	6.0	5.4	5.9	60.8		
August	5,045.3	6,005.4	39.3	107.9	226.5	334.4	63.9	398.3	6,403.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	60.6		
September	5,097.0	6,024.3	39.5	103.7	223.2	326.9	60.4	387.3	6,411.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	60.6		
October	5,097.4	6,045.9	36.8	96.9	211.1	308.0	62.4	370.4	6,416.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	60.5		
November	5,079.2	6,033.8	38.6	98.9	212.4	311.3	61.5	372.8	6,406.6	5.8	6.1	5.8	60.4		
December	5,179.0	6,125.4	88.7	160.1	216.3	376.4	68.2	444.6	6,570.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	61.8		
1979—															
January	5,141.7	5,971.3	89.1	164.7	229.6	394.3	55.6	449.9	6,421.2	7.1	6.3	7.0	60.3		
February	5,149.3	6,050.7	70.2	142.0	243.0	384.9	73.1	458.1	6,508.8	7.0	7.5	7.0	61.1		
March	5,148.1	6,096.2	55.4	126.1	230.0	356.1	72.3	428.4	6,524.6	6.5	7.1	6.6	61.1		
April	5,128.5	6,087.7	56.2	124.1	225.5	349.7	70.9	420.6	6,508.2	6.4	6.9	6.5	60.9		
May	5,116.8	6,075.6	51.5	115.9	222.0	337.9	62.2	400.1	6,475.7	6.2	6.1	6.2	60.5		
June	5,141.0	6,095.7	47.3	112.6	214.2	326.8	66.2	393.0	6,488.7	6.0	6.5	6.1	60.5		
July	5,145.9	6,103.9	42.7	110.2	213.0	323.2	63.9	387.1	6,491.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	60.5		
August	5,113.1	6,078.5	45.5	113.8	202.0	315.8	61.7	377.5	6,456.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	60.1		
September	5,185.6	6,157.8	49.1	114.7	211.4	326.0	74.4	400.4	6,558.2	5.9	7.1	6.1	60.9		
October	5,176.5	6,164.0	48.6	109.5	204.8	314.3	77.1	391.4	6,555.4	5.7	7.2	6.0	60.8		
November	5,184.4	6,188.8	42.8	103.0	195.8	298.9	64.7	363.6	6,552.4	5.5	6.1	5.6	60.7		
December	5,279.0	6,257.2	84.7	148.5	208.6	357.1	73.9	431.0	6,688.1	6.3	7.0	6.4	61.8		
1980—															
January	5,230.1	6,112.9	90.3	155.4	228.8	384.2	57.5	441.7	6,554.6	6.8	6.1	6.7	60.5		
February	5,262.1	6,207.2	72.8	137.2	242.0	379.1	69.4	448.5	6,655.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	61.4		
March	5,278.9	6,278.7	56.1	112.6	229.1	341.7	73.9	415.6	6,694.3	6.1	6.9	6.2	61.6		
April	5,234.4	6,224.9	45.0	111.2	230.9	342.0	66.0	408.0	6,632.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	61.0		
May	5,301.7	6,273.4	48.9	118.8	225.9	344.7	71.9	416.6	6,690.0	6.1	6.9	6.2	61.4		
June	5,269.0	6,269.9	46.7	112.2	228.3	340.5	68.8	409.3	6,679.2	6.1	6.4	6.1	61.2		
July	5,293.6	6,314.1	42.9	105.3	221.2	326.6	61.1	387.6	6,701.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	61.3		
August	5,251.1	6,281.4	46.7	111.7	222.9	334.6	59.9	394.5	6,675.9	6.0	5.5	5.9	61.0		
September	5,320.0	6,360.0	48.8	113.8	223.2	337.0	70.6	407.6	6,767.6	6.0	6.4	6.0	61.8		
October	5,287.2	6,320.2	46.1	107.1	202.0	309.1	69.4	378.5	6,698.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	61.0		
November	5,277.5	6,342.0	43.8	102.3	202.4	304.7	54.9	359.6	6,701.6	5.5	4.9	5.4	60.9		
December	5,396.5	6,426.6	83.1	148.2	211.9	360.1	75.6	435.7	6,862.3	6.3	6.8	6.4	62.3		
1981—															
January	5,339.9	6,253.0	77.9	147.3	232.6	379.9	53.9	433.8	6,686.8	6.6	5.6	6.5	60.6		
February	5,368.5	6,356.5	63.7	128.3	233.0	361.4	66.3	427.7	6,784.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	61.4		
March	5,367.8	6,428.1	48.5	107.0	226.4	333.4	79.9	413.3	6,841.4	5.9	7.0	6.0	61.8		
April	5,383.1	6,426.3	41.6	97.5	211.7	309.3	70.2	379.5	6,805.8	5.4	6.3	5.6	61.4		
May	5,361.8	6,412.4	39.1	96.7	213.9	310.6	68.7	379.3	6,791.6	5.5	6.1	5.6	61.1		
June	5,364.7	6,413.9	33.3	87.7	204.8	292.5	61.2	353.7	6,767.6	5.2	5.5	5.2	60.8		
July	5,383.5	6,425.3	36.2	95.8	221.8	317.6	60.6	378.2	6,803.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	61.0		
August	5,337.1	6,393.7	30.7	91.7	232.0	323.7	56.9	380.6	6,774.3	5.7	5.1	5.6	60.7		
September	5,436.2	6,502.7	36.6	92.6	237.6	330.2	63.7	394.0	6,896.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	61.7		
October	5,383.0	6,445.3	37.8	89.7	217.0	306.7	67.3	374.0	6,819.3	5.4	6.0	5.5	60.9		
November	5,369.3	6,433.3	38.3	93.1	220.1	313.2	61.8	375.0	6,808.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	60.7		
December	5,484.7	6,506.9	75.7	139.0	223.1	362.1	75.4	437.6	6,944.4	6.2	6.9	6.3	61.8		

TABLE 58. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—PERSONS, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981

	Unemployed													
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate					Participation rate
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total									
— '000—													— per cent—	
1978—														
February	5,081.7	6,000.8	61.4	127.5	228.1	355.6	72.5	428.1	6,428.9	6.5	7.3	6.7	61.3	
March	5,101.4	6,011.1	55.5	119.4	223.0	342.4	66.8	409.2	6,420.3	6.3	6.8	6.4	61.1	
April	5,126.7	6,043.6	51.2	115.0	225.2	340.2	65.7	405.9	6,449.5	6.2	6.7	6.3	61.3	
May	5,119.2	6,036.4	48.4	110.3	226.3	336.6	63.5	400.1	6,436.5	6.2	6.5	6.2	61.1	
June	5,106.4	6,037.5	44.3	112.3	231.6	343.9	62.4	406.3	6,443.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	61.1	
July	5,099.5	6,033.3	43.7	115.3	227.9	343.2	57.7	400.9	6,434.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	61.0	
August	5,099.1	6,043.0	50.9	119.5	229.3	348.8	71.0	419.8	6,462.8	6.4	7.0	6.5	61.1	
September	5,086.4	5,997.8	47.6	113.9	223.1	337.0	59.7	396.7	6,394.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	60.4	
October	5,108.2	6,037.4	44.5	110.1	226.8	336.9	59.6	396.5	6,433.9	6.2	6.0	6.2	60.7	
November	5,109.3	6,034.5	49.5	114.6	226.3	340.9	68.9	409.8	6,444.3	6.3	6.9	6.4	60.7	
December	5,116.4	6,056.4	57.1	126.8	223.1	349.9	64.1	414.0	6,470.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	60.9	
1979—														
January	5,134.2	6,060.9	55.5	123.8	221.7	345.5	65.5	411.0	6,471.9	6.3	6.6	6.4	60.8	
February	5,131.8	6,066.9	53.0	120.7	220.5	341.2	64.5	405.7	6,472.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	60.7	
March	5,131.6	6,065.0	53.6	126.7	221.3	348.0	64.2	412.2	6,477.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	60.6	
April	5,127.7	6,077.8	62.5	134.2	222.3	356.5	68.2	424.7	6,502.5	6.5	6.7	6.5	60.8	
May	5,119.6	6,074.0	59.4	121.1	220.2	341.3	61.3	402.6	6,476.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	60.5	
June	5,155.7	6,103.1	60.8	124.8	216.0	340.8	66.7	407.5	6,510.6	6.2	6.6	6.3	60.7	
July	5,152.0	6,101.2	59.1	123.7	216.7	340.4	68.8	409.2	6,510.4	6.2	6.8	6.3	60.6	
August	5,167.0	6,116.1	59.1	125.9	204.7	330.6	68.4	399.0	6,515.1	6.0	6.7	6.1	60.6	
September	5,172.0	6,128.3	59.5	126.4	211.3	337.7	73.4	411.1	6,539.4	6.1	7.1	6.3	60.7	
October	5,195.7	6,162.6	59.4	125.2	220.5	345.7	73.7	419.4	6,582.0	6.2	7.1	6.4	61.1	
November	5,213.7	6,187.3	54.9	119.1	208.3	327.4	71.9	399.3	6,586.6	5.9	6.9	6.1	61.0	
December	5,215.6	6,187.9	54.5	117.7	215.4	333.1	70.0	403.1	6,591.0	6.0	6.7	6.1	60.9	
1980—														
January	5,225.2	6,210.4	56.6	117.3	221.2	338.5	67.6	406.1	6,616.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	61.1	
February	5,244.9	6,225.8	54.9	116.3	219.7	336.0	62.2	398.2	6,624.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	61.1	
March	5,262.2	6,243.7	54.0	112.6	219.3	331.9	65.1	397.0	6,640.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	61.1	
April	5,236.2	6,218.0	49.4	119.1	227.7	346.8	63.3	410.1	6,628.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	60.9	
May	5,305.9	6,272.1	55.8	124.1	224.1	348.2	70.4	418.6	6,690.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	61.4	
June	5,285.0	6,278.7	60.3	124.4	231.0	355.4	69.9	425.3	6,704.0	6.3	6.6	6.3	61.5	
July	5,297.0	6,309.7	58.2	118.5	225.9	344.4	65.4	409.8	6,719.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	61.5	
August	5,307.2	6,320.3	61.0	123.8	226.1	349.9	66.7	416.6	6,736.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	61.6	
September	5,300.9	6,325.7	59.0	125.5	222.8	348.3	68.8	417.1	6,742.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	61.5	
October	5,295.4	6,306.8	56.7	122.5	216.8	339.3	66.3	405.6	6,712.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	61.1	
November	5,304.2	6,336.0	55.6	117.9	215.3	333.2	61.5	394.7	6,730.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	61.2	
December	5,331.7	6,356.5	52.9	117.3	219.0	336.3	72.8	409.1	6,765.6	5.9	6.6	6.0	61.4	
1981—														
January	5,339.5	6,357.4	49.4	111.9	225.0	336.9	62.9	399.8	6,757.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	61.2	
February	5,353.3	6,378.1	47.6	108.4	211.6	320.0	60.4	380.4	6,758.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	61.1	
March	5,350.6	6,388.8	46.3	106.5	215.5	322.0	69.9	391.9	6,780.7	5.7	6.3	5.8	61.2	
April	5,387.9	6,422.6	45.8	103.6	208.5	312.1	67.7	379.8	6,802.4	5.5	6.1	5.6	61.3	
May	5,366.5	6,409.7	44.5	101.1	211.9	313.0	66.7	379.7	6,789.4	5.5	6.0	5.6	61.1	
June	5,381.5	6,423.5	42.4	96.8	207.7	304.5	62.0	366.5	6,790.0	5.4	5.6	5.4	61.0	
July	5,383.1	6,419.3	48.2	107.8	227.9	335.7	64.7	400.4	6,819.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	61.2	
August	5,394.0	6,433.0	40.2	101.9	235.6	337.5	63.9	401.4	6,834.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	61.2	
September	5,411.1	6,463.8	44.8	102.6	237.3	339.9	61.6	401.5	6,865.3	5.9	5.5	5.8	61.4	
October	5,390.1	6,430.2	47.3	103.1	231.6	334.7	64.5	399.2	6,829.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	61.0	
November	5,392.4	6,423.8	48.6	106.7	233.9	340.6	69.9	410.5	6,834.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	60.9	
December	5,418.6	6,435.5	48.2	110.3	230.8	341.1	71.1	412.2	6,847.7	5.9	6.5	6.0	60.9	

TABLE 59. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS—PERSONS, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed												
	Looking for full-time work								Unemployment rate				
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over		Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total	Participation rate
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total	Total	Total							
	— '000—						— per cent—						
1982—													
January	5,424.9	6,355.5	73.7	147.1	233.4	380.5	63.4	443.9	6,799.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	60.4
February	5,435.6	6,432.4	66.6	137.3	272.8	410.1	78.7	488.8	6,921.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	61.3
March	5,431.3	6,497.4	52.4	112.7	265.0	377.7	86.2	463.9	6,961.2	6.5	7.5	6.7	61.6
April	5,371.2	6,431.6	42.0	108.0	258.4	366.4	73.7	440.0	6,871.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	60.7
May	5,383.0	6,440.9	42.2	113.1	262.6	375.7	78.1	453.8	6,894.7	6.5	6.9	6.6	60.8
June	5,357.1	6,414.3	37.4	107.7	262.0	369.7	82.0	451.6	6,865.9	6.5	7.2	6.6	60.4
July	5,361.1	6,425.9	35.2	106.8	271.8	378.6	74.8	453.4	6,879.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	60.5
August	5,285.9	6,379.3	35.2	104.2	283.4	387.6	73.8	461.4	6,840.7	6.8	6.3	6.7	60.0
September	5,357.5	6,443.5	37.4	109.8	313.3	423.1	86.0	509.1	6,952.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	60.9
October	5,297.0	6,421.1	38.0	111.8	336.1	447.9	92.6	540.6	6,961.7	7.8	7.6	7.8	60.9
November	5,255.2	6,367.0	42.3	122.8	363.6	486.4	68.7	555.1	6,922.2	8.5	5.8	8.0	60.5
December	5,265.3	6,370.2	94.9	178.1	409.9	588.0	89.4	677.4	7,047.6	10.1	7.5	9.6	61.5
1983—													
January	5,182.2	6,172.2	100.6	189.2	438.9	628.2	66.4	694.6	6,866.7	10.8	6.3	10.1	59.8
February	5,198.9	6,264.1	90.9	181.6	473.4	655.0	95.1	750.1	7,014.2	11.2	8.2	10.7	61.0
March	5,186.5	6,310.4	72.4	161.4	476.5	637.9	96.0	733.9	7,044.3	11.0	7.9	10.4	61.2
April	5,166.3	6,254.5	60.7	149.0	462.7	611.7	97.5	709.3	6,963.8	10.6	8.2	10.2	60.4
May	5,183.4	6,272.8	61.2	148.6	478.9	627.5	93.0	720.5	6,993.3	10.8	7.9	10.3	60.5
June	5,173.3	6,266.5	54.7	141.2	472.6	613.7	79.4	693.2	6,959.7	10.6	6.8	10.0	60.1
July	5,214.6	6,295.0	54.8	144.9	454.4	599.3	87.9	687.2	6,982.2	10.3	7.5	9.8	60.3
August	5,150.3	6,241.1	55.2	140.4	467.0	607.4	79.5	686.8	6,927.9	10.6	6.8	9.9	59.7
September	5,285.9	6,358.2	64.1	148.1	471.0	619.0	101.9	720.9	7,079.1	10.5	8.7	10.2	60.9
October	5,240.6	6,336.2	60.7	136.7	430.8	567.5	85.6	653.1	6,989.3	9.8	7.3	9.3	60.1
November	5,253.3	6,377.5	57.7	130.3	411.8	542.1	82.6	624.7	7,002.3	9.4	6.9	8.9	60.1
December	5,342.5	6,456.4	109.8	185.8	415.6	601.4	88.6	690.0	7,146.4	10.1	7.4	9.7	61.3
1984—													
January	5,249.4	6,252.6	101.2	188.3	448.6	636.9	82.5	719.4	6,972.0	10.8	7.6	10.3	59.7
February	5,295.6	6,366.0	100.1	178.0	463.8	641.8	96.4	738.2	7,104.2	10.8	8.3	10.4	60.7
March	5,355.3	6,504.2	74.3	151.4	440.7	592.2	108.9	701.0	7,205.3	10.0	8.7	9.7	61.5
April	5,319.0	6,479.0	65.5	139.9	432.1	572.0	104.8	676.7	7,155.8	9.7	8.3	9.5	61.0
May	5,333.2	6,490.5	59.7	131.2	417.9	549.2	87.8	637.0	7,127.5	9.3	7.1	8.9	60.7
June	5,343.1	6,498.7	59.5	130.5	408.7	539.2	94.9	634.1	7,132.8	9.2	7.6	8.9	60.6
July	5,368.9	6,526.1	55.1	125.5	389.7	515.2	80.4	595.7	7,121.8	8.8	6.5	8.4	60.5
August	5,314.8	6,462.3	56.2	129.4	394.7	524.2	80.5	604.6	7,066.9	9.0	6.6	8.6	59.9
September	5,382.9	6,572.9	55.4	122.9	395.2	518.1	103.3	621.3	7,194.2	8.8	8.0	8.6	60.9
October	5,364.6	6,544.6	48.7	113.7	376.0	489.7	89.1	578.8	7,123.4	8.4	7.0	8.1	60.3
November	5,382.8	6,566.0	56.5	122.9	365.4	488.3	83.0	571.3	7,137.4	8.3	6.6	8.0	60.3
December	5,469.7	6,623.6	82.7	154.6	372.5	527.1	100.0	627.1	7,250.7	8.8	8.0	8.6	61.2
1985—													
January	5,402.4	6,437.4	89.4	170.5	402.2	572.6	84.9	657.6	7,095.0	9.6	7.6	9.3	59.8
February	5,435.7	6,576.3	77.8	156.6	419.9	576.4	97.2	673.6	7,249.9	9.6	7.9	9.3	61.0

TABLE 60. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—PERSONS, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985

	Unemployed												Participation rate
	Looking for full-time work						Unemployment rate						
	Employed		Aged 15-19		Aged 20 and over	Looking for part-time work	Total	Labour force	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total		
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for first job	Total								Total	
	— '000—						— per cent—						
1982—													
January	5,431.2	6,467.5	47.3	112.4	225.2	337.6	74.0	411.6	6,879.1	5.9	6.7	6.0	61.1
February	5,423.7	6,457.2	49.4	115.4	248.4	363.8	71.7	435.5	6,892.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	61.1
March	5,415.7	6,457.1	49.7	111.7	251.2	362.9	75.2	438.1	6,895.2	6.3	6.7	6.4	61.0
April	5,379.1	6,430.6	46.2	114.8	254.7	369.5	70.7	440.2	6,870.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	60.7
May	5,389.5	6,438.7	48.8	118.8	260.5	379.3	75.2	454.5	6,893.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	60.8
June	5,373.9	6,423.3	47.8	118.9	266.0	384.9	84.1	469.0	6,892.3	6.7	7.4	6.8	60.7
July	5,356.1	6,418.0	46.8	120.1	280.5	400.6	79.5	480.1	6,898.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	60.6
August	5,342.1	6,417.8	46.5	116.4	287.0	403.4	83.4	486.8	6,904.6	7.0	7.2	7.1	60.6
September	5,328.0	6,402.2	45.6	121.8	311.9	433.7	82.1	515.8	6,918.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	60.6
October	5,302.3	6,402.6	47.9	128.8	356.6	485.4	89.6	575.0	6,977.6	8.4	7.5	8.2	61.0
November	5,273.6	6,351.8	53.2	139.8	386.6	526.4	77.4	603.8	6,955.6	9.1	6.7	8.7	60.8
December	5,203.0	6,302.6	60.5	141.2	425.5	566.7	86.6	653.3	6,955.9	9.8	7.3	9.4	60.7
1983—													
January	5,194.5	6,294.5	65.3	144.8	422.3	567.1	75.9	643.0	6,937.5	9.8	6.5	9.3	60.4
February	5,192.2	6,297.0	66.8	151.6	431.8	583.4	87.8	671.2	6,968.2	10.1	7.4	9.6	60.6
March	5,173.9	6,271.4	68.2	159.8	452.4	612.2	83.1	695.3	6,966.7	10.6	7.0	10.0	60.5
April	5,175.9	6,254.2	67.4	159.0	457.2	616.2	93.8	710.0	6,964.2	10.6	8.0	10.2	60.4
May	5,190.7	6,270.1	71.2	157.0	476.1	633.1	89.2	722.3	6,992.4	10.9	7.6	10.3	60.5
June	5,188.9	6,273.9	70.3	155.9	481.1	637.0	81.0	718.0	6,991.9	10.9	6.9	10.3	60.4
July	5,206.7	6,286.2	72.8	162.8	470.4	633.2	93.4	726.6	7,012.8	10.8	8.0	10.4	60.5
August	5,204.0	6,277.1	73.0	157.3	472.5	629.8	90.3	720.1	6,997.2	10.8	7.8	10.3	60.3
September	5,254.2	6,316.6	78.7	164.5	469.4	633.9	96.2	730.1	7,046.7	10.8	8.3	10.4	60.6
October	5,243.3	6,315.2	77.4	158.0	454.3	612.3	83.2	695.5	7,010.7	10.5	7.2	9.9	60.2
November	5,267.0	6,357.8	71.8	147.3	437.1	584.4	93.8	678.2	7,036.0	10.0	7.9	9.6	60.4
December	5,279.7	6,387.8	69.6	147.6	432.2	579.8	85.6	665.4	7,053.2	9.9	7.2	9.4	60.4
1984—													
January	5,265.6	6,379.1	66.0	144.2	431.1	575.3	93.6	668.9	7,048.0	9.8	7.8	9.5	60.3
February	5,291.4	6,401.1	73.4	148.2	423.3	571.5	88.9	660.4	7,061.5	9.7	7.4	9.4	60.3
March	5,343.3	6,464.5	69.8	149.5	417.7	567.2	94.0	661.2	7,125.7	9.6	7.7	9.3	60.8
April	5,329.7	6,478.9	73.0	149.5	426.2	575.7	100.0	675.7	7,154.6	9.7	8.0	9.4	61.0
May	5,341.4	6,487.9	69.9	139.2	415.2	554.4	84.5	638.9	7,126.8	9.4	6.9	9.0	60.7
June	5,358.4	6,505.2	76.8	144.3	415.8	560.1	97.1	657.2	7,162.4	9.5	7.8	9.2	60.9
July	5,359.7	6,517.0	72.8	140.9	404.4	545.3	85.3	630.6	7,147.6	9.2	6.9	8.8	60.7
August	5,371.0	6,500.1	74.5	145.2	399.9	545.1	91.6	636.7	7,136.8	9.2	7.5	8.9	60.5
September	5,349.6	6,530.5	67.8	136.4	394.2	530.6	97.0	627.6	7,158.1	9.0	7.6	8.8	60.6
October	5,366.0	6,520.1	62.4	131.5	395.4	526.9	87.7	614.6	7,134.7	8.9	7.1	8.6	60.3
November	5,394.1	6,542.2	70.4	138.9	388.0	526.9	94.0	620.9	7,163.1	8.9	7.6	8.7	60.5
December	5,405.6	6,552.9	52.3	123.1	387.3	510.4	97.4	607.8	7,160.7	8.6	7.8	8.5	60.4
1985—													
January	5,421.5	6,570.0	58.1	130.6	386.9	517.5	96.2	613.7	7,183.7	8.7	7.7	8.5	60.5
February	5,432.4	6,614.6	56.8	130.1	383.0	513.1	89.5	602.6	7,217.2	8.6	7.0	8.3	60.7

TABLE 61. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981
(per cent)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total
1978—									
February	19.8	4.5	6.0	23.5	7.2	10.5	21.5	5.2	7.3
March	15.6	4.1	5.2	21.1	6.7	9.5	18.1	4.8	6.4
April	14.5	4.1	5.1	18.8	6.5	8.8	16.5	4.7	6.1
May	14.6	4.1	5.1	18.8	6.5	8.8	16.5	4.7	6.1
June	15.0	4.3	5.3	17.2	6.1	8.2	16.0	4.8	6.1
July	15.7	4.3	5.3	17.4	5.9	8.0	16.5	4.7	6.0
August	17.2	4.3	5.4	17.8	6.1	8.3	17.5	4.8	6.2
September	16.1	4.3	5.3	17.9	5.6	7.8	16.9	4.6	6.0
October	15.4	4.1	5.0	17.1	5.3	7.3	16.2	4.4	5.7
November	14.7	4.1	5.0	18.7	5.4	7.8	16.5	4.4	5.8
December	19.4	4.1	5.6	26.5	5.5	9.7	22.6	4.5	6.8
1979—									
January	21.3	4.3	6.0	25.2	6.1	9.9	23.1	4.8	7.1
February	18.6	4.5	5.8	23.5	6.5	9.8	20.8	5.0	7.0
March	16.4	4.2	5.3	22.5	6.4	9.4	19.1	4.7	6.5
April	16.6	4.0	5.2	22.1	6.5	9.4	19.1	4.7	6.4
May	15.2	4.1	5.1	22.0	6.1	9.0	18.2	4.6	6.2
June	14.7	4.0	5.0	21.7	5.6	8.6	17.9	4.4	6.0
July	14.9	3.9	4.8	21.4	5.9	8.6	17.8	4.4	5.9
August	15.4	3.7	4.7	22.7	5.6	8.6	18.6	4.2	5.8
September	15.3	3.7	4.7	22.3	6.0	8.9	18.4	4.3	5.9
October	15.6	3.5	4.6	21.4	6.0	8.6	18.1	4.2	5.7
November	14.8	3.5	4.4	19.7	5.6	8.0	17.0	4.0	5.5
December	18.2	3.7	5.1	25.1	5.7	9.4	21.3	4.2	6.3
1980—									
January	19.8	4.3	5.7	25.0	5.8	9.5	22.2	4.7	6.8
February	17.3	4.2	5.4	23.1	6.8	9.8	19.9	4.9	6.7
March	14.3	4.0	5.0	20.5	6.2	8.7	17.1	4.6	6.1
April	13.9	4.0	4.9	20.9	6.4	9.0	17.1	4.7	6.1
May	14.9	4.1	5.1	21.7	5.8	8.7	17.9	4.5	6.1
June	14.6	3.9	4.9	20.9	6.4	8.9	17.4	4.6	6.1
July	14.2	3.9	4.8	19.4	6.0	8.3	16.6	4.4	5.8
August	15.3	3.9	4.9	21.0	6.1	8.7	17.9	4.5	6.0
September	16.4	3.8	5.0	19.4	6.1	8.4	17.7	4.5	6.0
October	16.0	3.5	4.5	19.2	5.6	7.9	17.5	4.1	5.5
November	15.3	3.4	4.3	18.6	6.0	8.2	16.8	4.1	5.5
December	19.0	3.6	5.1	23.2	5.9	9.1	20.9	4.2	6.3
1981—									
January	18.4	4.0	5.4	23.8	6.3	9.7	20.8	4.6	6.6
February	15.7	3.9	5.0	22.4	6.6	9.5	18.7	4.6	6.3
March	12.5	3.8	4.6	20.6	6.4	8.9	16.0	4.5	5.9
April	11.2	3.6	4.3	19.5	5.9	8.3	14.9	4.2	5.4
May	12.0	3.6	4.4	18.6	6.0	8.2	14.9	4.3	5.5
June	11.5	3.5	4.2	16.9	5.5	7.5	13.9	4.1	5.2
July	12.0	3.8	4.5	19.0	5.9	8.2	15.1	4.4	5.6
August	12.1	4.0	4.7	19.0	6.2	8.3	15.2	4.6	5.7
September	12.5	4.1	4.8	18.7	6.0	8.0	15.2	4.6	5.7
October	13.5	3.8	4.6	17.6	5.4	7.2	15.3	4.3	5.4
November	14.5	3.8	4.6	18.2	5.7	7.6	16.1	4.3	5.5
December	17.9	3.7	5.0	23.2	5.9	8.9	20.3	4.3	6.2

TABLE 62. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK,
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES, FEBRUARY 1978 TO DECEMBER 1981
(per cent)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total
1978—									
February	17.9	4.2	5.4	21.5	6.4	9.3	19.5	4.8	6.5
March	16.7	4.1	5.2	20.8	6.3	9.1	18.6	4.6	6.3
April	16.6	4.1	5.3	19.3	6.2	8.6	17.8	4.7	6.2
May	15.7	4.1	5.1	19.2	6.4	8.8	17.3	4.7	6.2
June	16.9	4.3	5.5	18.2	6.2	8.4	17.5	4.8	6.3
July	17.1	4.3	5.4	19.0	6.0	8.5	18.0	4.7	6.3
August	18.3	4.3	5.6	18.4	6.1	8.5	18.4	4.8	6.4
September	16.9	4.3	5.4	19.2	5.7	8.2	17.9	4.7	6.2
October	15.9	4.3	5.4	18.9	5.8	8.2	17.2	4.7	6.2
November	15.3	4.3	5.3	21.0	5.7	8.5	17.9	4.7	6.3
December	16.1	4.2	5.3	23.3	5.8	9.1	19.4	4.6	6.4
1979—									
January	16.9	4.1	5.3	21.5	6.0	8.9	19.0	4.6	6.3
February	16.7	4.1	5.3	21.3	5.8	8.7	18.8	4.6	6.2
March	17.6	4.1	5.3	22.1	6.0	9.0	19.6	4.6	6.4
April	19.0	4.0	5.4	22.6	6.2	9.2	20.6	4.6	6.5
May	16.3	4.1	5.2	22.5	6.0	9.0	19.1	4.6	6.2
June	16.5	4.0	5.1	22.9	5.7	8.9	19.4	4.5	6.2
July	16.3	3.9	5.0	23.3	6.0	9.2	19.4	4.5	6.2
August	16.5	3.7	4.9	23.4	5.7	8.9	19.5	4.2	6.0
September	16.1	3.7	4.8	23.9	6.2	9.4	19.6	4.3	6.1
October	16.1	3.7	4.9	23.5	6.6	9.7	19.4	4.5	6.2
November	15.4	3.7	4.7	22.0	5.9	8.8	18.4	4.3	5.9
December	15.1	3.8	4.8	22.1	5.9	8.9	18.3	4.4	6.0
1980—									
January	15.7	4.0	5.1	21.4	5.7	8.6	18.3	4.5	6.1
February	15.4	3.9	4.9	20.9	6.0	8.7	17.9	4.5	6.0
March	15.2	3.9	4.9	20.1	5.8	8.3	17.4	4.4	5.9
April	15.9	4.0	5.1	21.3	6.1	8.9	18.4	4.6	6.2
May	16.0	4.1	5.1	22.2	5.7	8.7	18.8	4.5	6.2
June	16.3	4.0	5.1	22.0	6.4	9.2	18.9	4.6	6.3
July	15.5	3.9	5.0	21.3	6.2	8.9	18.1	4.5	6.1
August	16.3	3.9	5.0	21.8	6.2	9.0	18.8	4.5	6.2
September	17.3	3.8	5.1	20.8	6.2	8.9	18.9	4.5	6.2
October	16.6	3.7	4.8	21.2	6.2	8.9	18.7	4.4	6.0
November	15.8	3.6	4.6	20.9	6.4	9.0	18.1	4.3	5.9
December	15.8	3.7	4.8	20.4	6.1	8.7	17.9	4.4	5.9
1981—									
January	14.6	3.8	4.8	20.4	6.3	8.8	17.2	4.5	5.9
February	13.9	3.6	4.5	20.1	5.8	8.4	16.7	4.2	5.6
March	13.3	3.7	4.6	20.1	6.0	8.5	16.3	4.3	5.7
April	12.8	3.6	4.4	19.8	5.6	8.1	15.9	4.1	5.5
May	13.0	3.6	4.4	19.1	5.9	8.1	15.7	4.2	5.5
June	12.9	3.6	4.4	17.7	5.5	7.6	15.0	4.1	5.4
July	13.2	3.9	4.7	20.8	6.2	8.7	16.6	4.5	5.9
August	13.1	4.0	4.8	19.9	6.3	8.6	16.1	4.6	5.9
September	13.2	4.0	4.8	20.2	6.2	8.5	16.3	4.6	5.9
October	14.1	4.0	4.9	19.7	5.9	8.1	16.5	4.5	5.8
November	15.0	4.0	4.9	20.4	6.1	8.4	17.3	4.6	5.9
December	14.9	3.9	4.8	20.4	6.2	8.5	17.3	4.5	5.9

TABLE 63. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985
(per cent)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total
1982—									
January	18.5	4.1	5.4	24.8	5.9	9.3	21.3	4.6	6.6
February	17.4	4.5	5.8	23.9	7.2	10.1	20.2	5.3	7.0
March	14.6	4.4	5.3	21.3	7.1	9.4	17.5	5.1	6.5
April	14.2	4.4	5.2	21.5	6.8	9.2	17.4	5.1	6.4
May	15.6	4.5	5.4	21.4	6.8	9.2	18.1	5.1	6.5
June	15.5	4.5	5.4	21.1	6.8	9.1	18.0	5.1	6.5
July	15.5	4.9	5.7	20.7	6.4	8.7	17.8	5.3	6.6
August	16.8	5.3	6.2	19.7	6.3	8.4	18.0	5.6	6.8
September	17.5	5.7	6.6	20.3	7.0	9.0	18.7	6.0	7.3
October	18.1	6.1	7.0	21.3	7.6	9.6	19.5	6.5	7.8
November	20.3	6.7	7.7	23.0	8.0	10.3	21.5	7.0	8.5
December	26.0	7.5	9.1	28.5	8.9	12.2	27.1	7.9	10.1
1983—									
January	28.3	8.2	10.0	29.8	9.4	12.9	29.0	8.5	10.8
February	27.3	8.5	10.1	30.1	10.6	13.8	28.6	9.1	11.2
March	24.7	8.7	10.0	29.7	10.2	13.2	26.9	9.1	11.0
April	23.6	8.8	10.0	27.5	9.3	12.1	25.4	8.9	10.6
May	23.8	8.9	10.1	27.0	9.9	12.5	25.2	9.2	10.8
June	24.2	8.8	10.0	26.1	9.7	12.1	25.1	9.1	10.6
July	26.8	8.6	9.9	24.8	8.9	11.3	25.9	8.7	10.3
August	25.3	8.8	10.1	25.7	9.3	11.7	25.5	9.0	10.6
September	25.7	8.6	9.9	26.3	9.4	11.9	26.0	8.8	10.5
October	25.1	8.1	9.4	24.5	8.3	10.7	24.8	8.2	9.8
November	24.5	7.7	9.0	23.4	8.1	10.3	24.0	7.8	9.4
December	29.3	7.6	9.4	29.7	8.5	11.9	29.5	7.8	10.1
1984—									
January	30.5	8.4	10.2	29.6	8.8	12.2	30.1	8.5	10.8
February	27.1	8.4	9.9	31.9	9.5	13.0	29.3	8.7	10.8
March	24.9	7.7	9.1	27.1	9.5	12.1	25.8	8.2	10.0
April	23.3	7.6	8.8	25.5	9.6	11.9	24.2	8.1	9.7
May	22.2	7.4	8.6	23.8	9.0	11.1	22.9	7.9	9.3
June	22.0	7.3	8.4	24.7	8.6	10.9	23.2	7.7	9.2
July	21.7	7.1	8.2	23.6	7.9	10.1	22.5	7.3	8.8
August	23.6	7.5	8.7	23.6	7.4	9.6	23.6	7.5	9.0
September	22.8	7.3	8.4	22.4	7.6	9.7	22.6	7.4	8.8
October	22.8	6.8	7.9	21.0	7.7	9.5	22.0	7.0	8.4
November	22.5	6.7	7.8	24.2	7.3	9.5	23.3	6.8	8.3
December	25.1	6.8	8.2	26.9	7.2	10.1	25.9	6.9	8.8
1985—									
January	27.8	7.3	9.0	27.1	8.0	10.9	27.5	7.5	9.6
February	25.5	7.4	8.8	26.9	8.8	11.4	26.2	7.8	9.6

TABLE 64. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK,
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES, JANUARY 1982 TO FEBRUARY 1985
(per cent)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total	Aged 15-19	Aged 20 and over	Total
1982—									
January	14.8	3.8	4.8	21.3	5.8	8.4	17.6	4.4	5.9
February	15.4	4.2	5.2	21.4	6.4	8.9	18.0	4.8	6.3
March	15.4	4.2	5.2	20.7	6.6	8.9	17.7	4.9	6.3
April	16.1	4.4	5.4	21.8	6.5	9.0	18.6	5.0	6.4
May	16.8	4.5	5.5	22.0	6.6	9.1	19.1	5.1	6.6
June	17.2	4.6	5.6	22.0	6.8	9.2	19.4	5.2	6.7
July	17.0	5.0	6.0	22.6	6.8	9.3	19.5	5.5	7.0
August	18.0	5.2	6.3	20.6	6.5	8.7	19.1	5.6	7.0
September	18.5	5.6	6.7	22.1	7.2	9.5	20.1	6.1	7.5
October	19.0	6.4	7.4	23.8	8.2	10.7	21.1	6.9	8.4
November	20.9	7.0	8.2	25.4	8.6	11.3	22.9	7.5	9.1
December	22.0	7.8	9.0	25.4	9.3	11.8	23.5	8.2	9.8
1983—									
January	23.2	7.7	9.0	26.0	9.3	11.9	24.4	8.2	9.8
February	24.3	7.9	9.2	27.0	9.5	12.3	25.5	8.3	10.1
March	25.9	8.4	9.8	28.8	9.4	12.3	27.1	8.7	10.6
April	26.2	8.7	10.1	27.7	8.9	11.8	26.9	8.8	10.6
May	25.7	8.9	10.2	27.8	9.6	12.4	26.6	9.1	10.9
June	26.6	9.0	10.4	27.1	9.6	12.2	26.8	9.2	10.9
July	29.1	8.8	10.3	26.8	9.4	12.0	28.1	8.9	10.8
August	26.9	8.8	10.2	27.0	9.6	12.3	26.9	9.0	10.8
September	26.9	8.6	10.0	28.5	9.7	12.6	27.7	8.9	10.8
October	26.3	8.5	9.9	27.3	9.0	11.8	26.8	8.6	10.5
November	25.1	8.1	9.4	25.7	8.8	11.3	25.4	8.3	10.0
December	24.9	7.9	9.2	26.4	8.8	11.5	25.6	8.2	9.9
1984—									
January	25.2	8.0	9.3	25.8	8.7	11.2	25.4	8.2	9.8
February	24.1	7.8	9.0	28.6	8.5	11.5	26.1	8.0	9.7
March	25.9	7.5	8.9	26.1	8.7	11.3	26.0	7.8	9.6
April	25.8	7.5	9.0	25.7	9.2	11.6	25.8	8.0	9.7
May	24.1	7.5	8.7	24.6	8.7	11.0	24.3	7.8	9.4
June	24.2	7.5	8.8	25.7	8.5	11.0	24.9	7.8	9.5
July	23.7	7.3	8.6	25.6	8.3	10.8	24.6	7.6	9.2
August	25.2	7.4	8.8	24.9	7.7	10.2	25.1	7.5	9.2
September	23.9	7.2	8.5	24.5	7.9	10.3	24.2	7.4	9.0
October	24.0	7.1	8.3	23.7	8.3	10.4	23.9	7.4	8.9
November	23.1	7.0	8.2	26.5	7.8	10.5	24.6	7.2	8.9
December	21.2	7.1	8.1	23.8	7.5	9.8	22.4	7.2	8.6
1985—									
January	22.8	6.9	8.1	23.6	7.9	10.1	23.1	7.2	8.7
February	22.6	6.8	8.0	23.9	7.8	10.1	23.2	7.1	8.6