

It will be seen from the foregoing table that 108 of the fatal, and 1957 of the non-fatal accidents occurred in connection with metalliferous mining, as against 23 fatal and 2088 non-fatal accidents in connection with coal mining. The number of accidents occurring below ground was considerably larger than that occurring above ground, the respective figures being 90 fatal, and 3005 non-fatal, accidents below ground, and 41 fatal and 1040 non-fatal accidents above ground.

**6. Number of Accidents per 1000 Persons Employed in Mining.**—In the following table particulars are given for the year 1913, of the number of persons who met with accidents per 1000 persons employed.

**Number of Fatal and Non-fatal Accidents per 1000 Persons Engaged in Mining, 1913.**

STATE	FATAL ACCIDENTS.		NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS.		ALL ACCIDENTS.	
	Metal Mining	Coal Mining.	Metal Mining	Coal Mining.	Fatal.	Non-fatal.
New South Wales ..	2.26	1.00	50.87	100.00	1.64	75.03
Victoria ..	0.73	2.18	4.88	36.31	0.87	8.05
Queensland ..	1.49	0.86	12.62	18.01	1.37	13.64
South Australia ..	0.34	..	1.35	..	0.34	1.35
Western Australia ..	2.18	..	48.58	155.63	2.10	52.64
Tasmania ..	1.02	..	10.02	7.35	0.92	10.31
COMMONWEALTH ..	1.57	1.07	28.46	89.34	1.43	43.84

## SECTION XV.—INTERNATIONAL LABOUR STATISTICS.

**1. General.**—The particulars given in this section embody the most recent information available for various countries in regard to—(i) Trade Unionism, (ii) Unemployment, (iii) Price-indexes, and (iv) Industrial Disputes. As will appear from the following paragraphs, any comparisons which can be made between the various countries are subject to certain limitations, inasmuch as there is ordinarily a considerable lack of uniformity in the methods adopted for collection, and in the field covered by the returns. It is now becoming more widely recognised that in certain questions of this nature—such for example as variations in prices and unemployment—underlying causes and events in one country are reflected in other countries, and that these questions can be studied adequately only on an international basis. Hence it follows that a greater degree of co-ordination in these matters is necessary before any wholly satisfactory examination can be made as to industrial activity and economic conditions, either relative or absolute. In this connection the efforts of the International Unemployment Association and the proposals for an International Commission to investigate the question of prices and cost of living may be mentioned.

2. **Trade Unions.**—In the absence of any comprehensive definition applicable to all countries as to what constitutes a trade union, the principle has been followed, as far as possible, of including in the subjoined table all such associations of work-people as correspond to trade unions in the Australian meaning of the term. It should, however, be understood that the types of organisations included in the table differ considerably in various countries. Thus the Austrian unions include a large number of associations conducted primarily for educational purposes, while the German and Belgian unions comprise bodies organised in close connection with the Catholic Church, though performing trade union functions as well. During recent years a considerable impetus has been given to the trade union movement in Europe by the holding of international congresses and the establishment of a permanent International Secretariat at Berlin. Further information as to trade-unionism in certain European countries and as to the laws of association of these bodies may be found in the Fourth Abstract of Foreign Labour Statistics published by the Board of Trade, London (Cd. 5415), 1911.

The following table shews the membership of trade unions in various countries for the year 1912. The number of trade unionists per 1000 inhabitants in each country is also shewn.

**Trade Unions.—Total Membership and Number of Members per 1000, Inhabitants, 1912.**

Country.	Total Membership in thousands.	Population in thousands.	No. of Members per 1000 Inhabitants.	Country.	Total Membership in thousands.	Population in thousands.	No. of Members per 1000 Inhabitants.
Australia†	(000) 433	(000) 4,833	89	Holland ..	(000) 189	(000) 6,114	31
Austria (including Croatia & Slavonia) ..	704	28,879	24	Hungary ..	112	21,135	5
Belgium ..	214	7,571	28	Italy ..	860	34,671*	25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	*6	1,962	3	New Zealand	61	1,097	56
Bulgaria ..	*29	4,338*	7	Norway ..	61	2,439	25
Canada ..	160	7,205*	22	Roumania ..	*6	7,230	1
Denmark ..	139	2,775*	50	Servia ..	*8	2,911†	3
Finland ..	21	3,140	7	Spain ..	*80	19,550	4
France ..	1,499	39,660	38	Sweden ..	123	5,604	22
Germany ..	4,275	65,426*	65	Switzerland ..	127	3,781*	34
				United Kingdom	3,246	45,653	71
				United States	2,390	95,411	25
				Total ..	14,743	411,385	36

\* 1911 Figures.

† 1910 Figures.

‡ At the end of the year 1913 the total membership was 497,925. See page 7 hereinbefore.

From the foregoing table it will be seen that as regards *actual* numbers of trade unionists Germany comes first, followed in the order named by the United Kingdom, the United States, and France. As regards *relative* numbers (per 1000 inhabitants) Australia has by far the largest proportion, followed by the United Kingdom, Germany, New Zealand, Denmark, and France.

3. **Unemployment.**—While trade union unemployed percentages are collected in a number of countries, owing to the lack of uniformity in regard to methods of collection and presentation, the results cannot be *directly* used for the purpose of comparing the state of employment in different countries. Some of the statistical objections to such comparisons may be summarised as follows\* :—

(i.) The disproportionate manner in which the various trades are represented. For example, in some countries specially large representation is given to trades which are characterised by violent fluctuations in employment.

(ii.) In some countries the returns are, and in others they are not, confined to unions paying unemployment benefit.

(iii.) Where the returns are so confined, they are not free from the liability to understate the number unemployed, by the exclusion of those who have either not qualified for, or who have run out of, benefit.

(iv.) The percentages of unemployment are materially affected by the age distribution of persons included.

Notwithstanding these objections to *direct* international comparisons of unemployment, it is stated in the report referred to above that "... the movements of each set of figures over a period of time furnish a fairly good indication of the fluctuation of employment in each country, any imperfections in the records being of a more or less constant character."

In order to shew the relative increase or decrease in unemployment from year to year in various countries the following table has been prepared. It must, however, be borne in mind that, for the reasons already indicated, direct comparisons as to actual percentages unemployed at any given time cannot be made between the various countries.

**Percentage of Numbers of Trade Unionists Returned as Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.**

(Results not comparable for various Countries. See above.)

Country.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Australia ..	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3
Belgium ..	1.8	2.0	5.9	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.7
Denmark ..	6.1	6.8	11.0	13.3	11.3	9.1	7.3	7.2
France ..	8.4	7.6	9.6	8.1	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.2
Germany* ..	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.9
Great Britain*	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.7	4.7	3.0	3.2	2.1
Holland ..	§	§	§	§	§	2.7	4.2	5.1
Norway ..	3.2	2.5	3.6	5.0	2.9	1.8	1.3	1.9
Sweden ..	§	§	§	§	§	§	5.4	4.5
U.S.A., N. York	6.8	13.6	28.0	14.9	13.7	5.5	16.6	17.8
U.S.A. Massachusetts	§	§	12.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.5	6.5

\* Returns relate solely to unions paying unemployed benefit. § Not available.

NOTE.—Although these percentages are not directly comparable (for reasons already indicated), as between the several countries, the variations are informative.

\* See "Fourth Abstract of Foreign Labour Statistics," Board of Trade, London; (Cd. 5415). 1911.

The above figures disclose the fact that there was a general similarity between the trend of unemployment in the various countries. During the four or five years, up to 1912, the percentages of unemployed have uniformly decreased, while in 1908-9, following on the financial crisis in America, unemployment was higher in all countries than during any other year in the period under review. The percentage of unemployment in 1913 was higher in seven countries and lower in four than in 1912. Of the European countries there were increases in Belgium, Germany, Holland, and Norway, and decreases in the United Kingdom, France, and Sweden, while in Denmark the percentage of unemployment remained practically stationary. In Australia and the United States the unemployment was greater in 1913 than in 1912.

4. **Strikes and Lockouts.**—The statistics of trade disputes given in this paragraph are summarised from reports issued by Government Labour Bureaux, but there is considerable difference in the methods adopted for the collection of these statistics. On the Continent of Europe they embrace all disputes, irrespective of their extent, except in the case of Austria, where disputes affecting fewer than ten persons are disregarded. In Canada all disputes affecting less than six employees or lasting less than twenty-four hours are excluded. In Massachusetts strikes lasting less than one day are omitted. In Australia and the United Kingdom, however, the method has been adopted of excluding disputes involving fewer than ten persons, or lasting less than one day, unless their aggregate duration exceeds 100 working days. It has been found that the exclusion of such disputes does not materially affect the results shewing the total number of working days and the total amount of wages lost, while their inclusion would greatly increase the labour involved in the collection of the statistics. Similarly, there is a great diversity in the methods adopted in the various countries for determining the number of persons affected by a dispute. It is obvious that to the extent to which that diversity prevails the estimates of the aggregate amount of time lost will be affected. The different methods, both of collecting and presenting the statistics of disputes, make it impossible to draw safe conclusions as to the frequency of strikes and lockouts in different countries. The fact most essential to any useful international comparison of statistics of trade disputes is the aggregate number of working days lost, but, unfortunately, on this point the information is very incomplete. The following table shews, however, the number of strikes and lockouts and the number of persons returned as being affected thereby in different countries for the years 1906 to 1913. The collection of these statistics for the Commonwealth was only begun as from the 1st January, 1913.

## Industrial Disputes in various Countries, 1906 to 1913.

(NOTE.—For reasons indicated above, direct comparisons between the several Countries cannot be made.)

Country.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
<b>Number of Disputes.</b>								
Australia ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	208
Austria ..	1,133	1,112	756	609	676	728	801	\$
Belgium ..	212	224	108	123	110	162	206	167
Canada ..	138	146	66	68	81	98	150	113
Chili ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	17
Denmark ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	64	\$
France ..	1,309	1,275	1,073	1,025	1,502	1,487	1,120	1,058
Germany ..	3,626	2,512	1,524	1,652	3,228	2,798	2,834	2,464
United Kingdom	486	601	399	436	531	903	857	1,462
Holland ..	181	154	135	180	147	217	283	412
Italy ..	1,649	2,268	1,674	1,071	1,109	1,107	914	772
Spain ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	311	333
Sweden ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	116	116
U.S.A., N. York	\$	\$	46	179	276	187	184	268
U.S.A., Massachusetts	213	236	98	183	242	222	294	\$

## Number of Workers Affected (,000 omitted).

Australia	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	50
Austria ..	222	191	88	80	75	128	145	\$
Belgium ..	49	61	17	15	27	57	77	29
Canada ..	\$	\$	26	18	20	29	41	39
Chili ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	11
Denmark ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	4	\$
France ..	438	198	99	167	281	171	268	172
Germany ..	349	274	112	120	370	356	492	322
United Kingdom	158	101	224	170	385	962	1,463	677
Holland ..	19	15	7	6	4	21	22	28
Italy ..	382	581	324	189	196	253	144	216
Spain ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	23	41
Sweden ..	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	10	9
U.S.A., N. York	\$	\$	19	106	200	76	92	304
U.S.A., Massachusetts	27	28	23	22	27	17	95	\$

\$ Not available.

5. **Prices and Cost of Living in various Countries.**—(i.) *Wholesale Prices.*—In several of the more important countries of the world, index-numbers have been computed on some system for a number of years. It is, therefore, possible to make some comparisons between the course of prices in Australia and other countries, but such comparisons are subject, however, to certain qualifications, inasmuch as there is no uniformity either in the list of commodities included or in the methods adopted for the collection of the data. Moreover, the methods and technique adopted in the computation of the index-numbers in other countries are ordinarily far from satisfactory, and the results obtained are of limited accuracy, and are not reversible. This lack of reversibility becomes of special importance when it is desired to compare the various index-numbers by taking a common period as the base period

throughout, as in the present case. For the index-numbers in different countries being originally computed with various periods or years as base, their reduction to a common period or year as base does not give the same results as would have been obtained had they been originally computed with the common period as base.

In spite of the foregoing objections, the index-numbers computed for the various countries may, for the most part, be taken as *roughly* indicating the general trend of prices and the general relative price levels at different periods. At any point they may really be subject to appreciable correction compared with the results which would have been obtained if deduced from properly weighted data.\*

In the following table prices index-numbers are shown for the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, the United States, Canada, New Zealand and Australia. These index-numbers have in each case been computed with the year 1901 as base (= 1000). In making any comparisons between the results it must, of course, be understood that the figures do not in any way shew the relative prices in different countries, but that they merely exhibit the fluctuations in price-level, taking the prices in 1901 as base (= 1000) in each country separately.

**Index-Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Australia and other Countries, 1901 to 1913 with Prices in 1901 as Base (= 1000).**

Particulars.	United Kingdom.			France.		Germany.		Hol-land.	Italy	United States.	Can-ada.	Aus-tralia.
Index No.	Board of Trade.	Economist.	Sauerbeck and Statist.	Statistique Generale.	Reforme Economique	Schnitz.	Vossische Zeitung.	Contract Prices	Contract State Institutions.	Bureau of Labour.	Department of Labour.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.
No. of Items.	45	22	39	45	48	29	39	9	13	236	272	92
1901	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1902	997	916	985	986	981	990	975	985	983	1,040	1,019	1,079
1903	1,002	942	985	1,006	991	1,005	1,022	972	966	1,046	1,032	1,077
1904	1,016	1,033	1,000	990	991	1,001	1,061	1,071	968	1,042	1,040	914
1905	1,009	1,005	1,029	1,034	999	1,033	1,106	1,058	982	1,068	1,063	934
1906	1,042	1,102	1,099	1,090	1,094	1,119	1,162	1,073	989	1,129	1,121	973
1907	1,096	1,175	1,143	1,145	1,162	1,235	1,230	1,034	1,015	1,193	1,179	1,048
1908	1,064	1,086	1,042	1,059	1,047	1,127	1,138	1,122	1,039	1,131	1,129	1,145
1909	1,076	1,033	1,057	1,065	1,066	1,115	1,127	1,114	1,092	1,165	1,132	1,020
1910	1,126	1,124	1,114	1,139	1,124	1,134	1,160	1,126	1,115	1,213	1,161	1,030
1911	1,131	1,182	1,143	1,189	1,181	1,188	1,229	1,176	1,190	1,190	1,190	1,027
1912	1,188	1,229	1,214	1,231	1,228	1,302	1,342	1,173	1,215	1,231	1,256	1,203
1913	1,205	1,286	1,214	1,214	1,203	*	*	1,166	*	1,245	1,267	1,117

\* Not available.

Since 1901, there has been a marked increase in prices in all the countries for which index-numbers are available. Of those countries for which particulars are available for 1913, the increase compared with 1901 is greatest in Canada (26.7 per cent.), followed in the order named by the United States of America (24.5 per cent.), United Kingdom (23.5 per cent.), France (20.8 per cent.), Holland (16.0 per cent.) and Australia (11.7 per cent.). The latest particulars available for Germany and Italy refer to the year 1912. The increase in that year compared with 1901 was 32.2 per cent. in Germany, and 21.5 per cent. in Italy. In all the countries except Holland, the index-numbers for

\* It was not practicable to attempt a computation on fresh lines of the whole of the data.

the latest year available—1912 or 1913, as the case may be, shew increases on those for 1911. In Germany there was an increase of 9.4 per cent. and in Italy of 2.1 per cent. in 1912 compared with 1911. The increase in 1913 compared with 1911 was 8.8 per cent. in Australia, 7.1 per cent. in the United Kingdom, 6.4 per cent. in Canada, 4.6 per cent. in the United States and 2.0 per cent. in France. The index-number for Holland in 1913 was 1.4 per cent. less than in 1911.

(ii.) *Retail Prices.*—The rise in the general level of prices and in cost of living in recent years appears to have been world-wide. What has been said with regard to uniformity and methods adopted in the computation of wholesale price index-numbers applies with equal weight to retail price index-numbers in other countries. In several of the more important countries of the world index-numbers have been computed to shew the variation in the retail prices of various articles of food. These index-numbers are shewn in the following table:—

**Index-Numbers of Retail Prices in Australia and other Countries, 1901 to 1913, with Prices in 1901 as Base (= 1000).**

Particulars.	United Kingdom.	Austria (Vienna).	Belgium.	France.	Germany	Holland	United States.	Australia.
Index No.	Board of Trade.	Board of Trade (U.K.).	Board of Trade (U.K.).	Department of Labour.	Calwer.	Dutch Bureau of Statistics.	Bureau of Labour.	Bureau of Census and Statistics.
No. of Items.	45	16	11	23	16	20	15	46
1901 ..	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1902 ..	1,005	996	1,009	956	1,009	1,000	1,055	1,086
1903 ..	1,024	1,017	1,118	982	1,029	1,009	1,057	1,048
1904 ..	1,020	1,059	1,078	892	1,037	1,020	1,071	951
1905 ..	1,024	1,081	1,086	970	1,076	1,060	1,072	1,014
1906 ..	1,015	1,132	1,108	953	1,119	1,009	1,108	1,008
1907 ..	1,046	1,134	1,137	1,001	1,102	1,041	1,159	983
1908 ..	1,070	1,181	1,150	1,023	1,110	1,080	1,186	1,061
1909 ..	1,071	1,202	1,191	1,006	1,131	1,091	1,264	1,035
1910 ..	1,089	1,264	1,211	1,048	1,141	1,141	1,410	1,034
1911 ..	1,089	1,280	1,271	1,108	1,131	1,161	1,318	1,029
1912 ..	1,141	1,353	1,314	1,155	1,224	1,202	1,420	1,162
1913 ..	1,143					1,151	1,506	1,127

\* Not available.

Index-numbers shewing the variation in retail prices of food are available for 1913 for the United Kingdom, Holland, the United States and Australia, and in addition for 1912 for Austria, Belgium, France and Germany. The increase in 1913 compared with 1901 is greatest in the United States (50.6 per cent.), followed in the order named by Holland (15.1 per cent.), the United Kingdom (14.3 per cent.) and Australia (12.7 per cent.). The increase in 1912 compared with 1901 in those countries for which the 1912 index-number is the latest available is as follows:—Austria 35.3 per cent., Belgium 31.4 per cent., Germany 22.4 per cent. and France 15.5 per cent. The index-numbers for 1912 shew an increase on 1911 for all countries except France. The increase is greatest in Australia, 12.9 per cent., and least in Belgium, 3.4 per cent. The index-number for France is 1.1 per cent. lower in 1912 than in 1911. The index-number for 1913 is higher than for 1912 in the United States and United Kingdom, and lower in Australia and Holland.

## APPENDIX I.

## Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1913.

Particulars.	Bread		Flour		Tea		Coffee		Sugar	Rice	Sago	Jam	Oat-meal	Rais- ins	Cur- rants	Starch
	2 lbs.	25 lbs.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.
<b>N. S. WALES</b>																
Sydney ..	3.5	2	10.6	1	4.6	1	6.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.7	2.9	6.5	7.9	5.7	
Newcastle ..	3.2	2	10.5	1	5.6	1	5.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	4.7	2.9	7.3	7.5	5.9	
Broken Hill ..	3.5	3	3.1	1	6.1	1	7.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.5	7.2	7.4	7.1	
Goulburn ..	3.4	2	9.2	1	6.0	1	6.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.9	3.1	7.8	7.5	6.2	
Bathurst ..	3.5	2	6.1	1	6.0	1	6.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	5.0	3.1	7.1	7.5	6.2	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	
<b>VICTORIA</b>																
Melbourne ..	3.1	2	7.5	1	2.8	1	6.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.1	2.4	6.4	6.8	5.4	
Ballarat ..	3.1	2	7.5	1	3.0	1	6.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.7	2.5	6.0	6.7	6.0	
Bendigo ..	3.5	2	6.4	1	2.2	1	6.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	5.6	6.8	5.5	
Geelong ..	3.5	2	9.0	1	2.4	1	5.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.8	2.5	6.2	7.0	5.4	
Warrnambool ..	3.5	2	8.6	1	3.2	1	6.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.5	6.0	6.8	6.1	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>																
Brisbane ..	3.5	3	1.2	1	5.1	1	7.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	4.2	2.5	6.6	7.3	5.6	
Toowoomba ..	3.4	2	11.8	1	6.0	1	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.2	3.0	7.2	7.4	6.0	
Rockhampt'n ..	3.6	2	11.9	1	6.0	1	7.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.5	2.8	6.3	7.1	6.0	
Charters Towers ..	4.5	3	4.3	1	7.5	1	8.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	5.1	3.0	6.8	7.7	6.7	
Warwick ..	3.8	3	2.1	1	5.6	1	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	5.0	3.0	8.1	7.5	6.2	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	
<b>S. AUSTRALIA</b>																
Adelaide ..	3.5	2	10.0	1	4.8	1	7.0	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.7	6.5	6.4	5.6	
Kadina ..	3.5	2	5.7	1	3.6	1	6.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.0	6.7	6.5	5.9	
Port Pirie ..	3.0	2	11.0	1	6.0	1	8.2	3.0	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.0	7.3	7.4	6.2	
Mt. Gambler ..	3.1	2	11.5	1	4.0	1	9.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.6	6.7	6.6	6.0	
Petersburg ..	3.5	2	11.1	1	5.5	1	7.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.0	7.5	6.7	6.4	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	
<b>W. AUSTRALIA</b>																
Perth ..	3.5	2	8.2	1	3.8	1	7.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.3	2.6	6.7	6.8	5.9	
Kalgoorlie ..	5.0	3	3.4	1	7.7	1	10.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.7	3.4	9.5	8.3	7.0	
Mid. Junction ..	3.5	2	9.6	1	3.6	1	6.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.9	5.9	7.4	6.0	
Bunbury ..	3.6	2	9.9	1	3.9	1	6.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.0	7.2	7.7	6.1	
Geraldton ..	3.7	2	10.4	1	6.0	1	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.7	3.1	8.3	8.3	6.0	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	
<b>TASMANIA</b>																
Hobart ..	3.5	3	0.4	1	3.6	1	5.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.4	2.6	6.5	7.4	6.0	
Launceston ..	3.0	2	7.1	1	2.5	1	5.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	4.0	2.2	6.2	6.9	5.8	
Zeehan ..	4.0	2	11.0	1	3.9	1	5.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.8	6.6	7.3	5.8	
Beaconsfield ..	3.5	2	10.1	1	8.7	1	6.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.3	2.7	7.5	7.0	5.9	
Queenstown ..	4.0	3	0.9	1	5.9	1	4.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.7	7.0	7.7	6.0	
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>	
<b>Commonwealth</b>																
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	



## Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1913—contd.

Particulars.	Blue.		Candles	Soap	Potatoes.		Onions	Kerosene	Milk	Butter	Cheese	Eggs	Bacon Middle	Bacon Shoulder.
	dz. sq.	per lb.	per lb.	14 lbs.	per lb.	gaalon	quart	per lb.	per lb.	per dz.	per lb.	per lb.		
N.S. WALES	s. d.	d.	d. s. d.	d. s. d.	d. s. d.	d. s. d.	d. s. d.	d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d.	
Sydney	8.7	6.9	3.2 1 3.4	1.5 1 0.8	5.2 1 1.8	9.8 1 8.0 1 1.0	8.7							
Newcastle	10.2	7.2	3.6 1 3.3	1.6 1 2.5	5.0 1 1.7	9.9 1 8.0 1 0.6	11.3							
Broken Hill	11.2	8.5	3.3 1 5.9	2.1 1 9.6	6.3 1 6.2	11.0 1 5.2 1 2.5	0.0							
Goulburn	11.0	6.5	3.5 1 1.0	2.1 1 3.7	5.3 1 1.5	11.1 1 6.1 1 0.3	9.5							
Bathurst	11.7	7.1	3.4 0 11.3	1.7 1 4.7	4.1 1 2.0	10.4 1 6.5 1 1.2	9.9							
Weighted Aver.	9.1	7.0	3.2 1 3.4	1.6 1 1.4	5.2 1 2.0	9.9 1 7.8 1 1.0	9.1							
VICTORIA														
Melbourne	6.5	6.8	3.7 0 8.9	1.2 1 0.7	4.5 1 1.9	10.5 1 4.1 1 1.2	8.2							
Ballarat	6.3	6.1	3.0 0 7.0	1.1 1 2.1	4.0 1 1.0	10.2 1 1.5 1 1.1	9.1							
Bendigo	6.6	6.6	2.9 0 9.0	1.1 1 2.8	4.7 1 0.8	9.7 1 1.2 1 11.9	7.3							
Geelong	6.2	6.0	3.1 0 8.3	1.0 1 3.6	4.3 1 1.1	8.8 1 2.2 1 1.2	8.4							
Warrnambool	7.7	6.2	2.6 0 7.5	1.0 1 2.1	3.8 1 1.6	9.2 1 0.4 1 0.3	8.2							
Weighted Aver.	6.5	6.7	3.5 0 8.7	1.1 1 1.1	4.5 1 1.7	10.3 1 3.6 1 1.1	8.3							
QUEENSLAND														
Brisbane	8.9	6.8	2.4 1 4.2	1.4 1 1.7	4.8 1 0.9	9.8 1 4.6 1 11.4	7.7							
Toowoomba	10.1	7.6	2.8 1 3.4	1.7 1 5.4	4.0 1 1.7	9.3 1 1.3 1 10.8	7.7							
Rockhampton	9.4	7.2	2.5 1 4.3	1.4 1 1.2	4.2 1 0.3	9.7 1 5.6 1 10.3	8.5							
Charters Towers	10.5	8.1	2.7 1 11.1	2.0 1 6.0	4.5 1 2.0	10.1 1 8.9 1 0.5	9.5							
Warwick	11.2	7.5	2.9 1 3.8	1.9 1 6.4	4.0 1 1.4	9.1 1 0.6 1 11.0	8.9							
Weighted Aver.	9.3	7.1	2.5 1 4.7	1.5 1 2.5	4.6 1 1.0	9.8 1 4.8 1 11.8	8.0							
S. AUSTRALIA														
Adelaide	9.8	7.3	3.0 0 11.7	1.3 1 2.6	5.8 1 3.4	10.3 1 2.0 1 1.5	8.7							
Kadina	9.5	7.4	3.5 1 1.2	1.7 1 3.2	6.0 1 2.9	11.1 1 0.3 1 1.7	11.8							
Port Pirie	11.9	9.0	3.1 1 2.7	1.8 1 5.3	6.0 1 3.4	11.9 1 2.0 1 1.4	11.0							
Mt. Gambier	9.8	7.7	3.3 0 6.8	1.4 1 5.0	4.0 1 1.0	8.8 1 10.9 1 1.4	10.1							
Petersburg	11.5	7.5	3.5 1 3.4	2.0 1 5.0	4.0 1 1.4	10.1 1 0.8 1 0.5	11.5							
Weighted Aver.	9.9	7.4	3.0 0 11.9	1.4 1 2.9	5.8 1 3.3	10.4 1 1.8 1 1.6	9.1							
W. AUSTRALIA														
Perth	10.7	7.3	2.7 1 2.2	1.5 1 1.4	6.8 1 2.9	9.6 1 6.6 1 1.5	8.9							
Kalgoorlie	1 0.0	9.5	4.7 1 9.8	2.2 1 10.3	9.0 1 5.4	11.9 1 2.7 1 10.3	10.3							
Mid. Junction	10.7	8.4	2.9 1 5.1	1.8 1 1.0	6.0 1 2.9	10.1 1 7.8 1 1.2	9.2							
Bunbury	11.2	8.5	2.7 1 5.2	1.8 1 2.5	5.6 1 3.5	11.5 1 8.2 1 1.9	9.5							
Geraldton	1 0.0	9.0	2.7 1 8.9	1.9 1 2.4	6.0 1 4.5	10.2 1 8.3 1 2.0	11.9							
Weighted Aver.	11.0	7.9	3.1 1 4.1	1.7 1 3.2	7.2 1 3.5	10.3 1 7.8 1 1.8	9.3							
TASMANIA														
Hchart	8.5	5.9	3.2 1 0.0	1.5 1 2.6	5.5 1 2.2	10.9 1 4.2 1 0.3	8.2							
Launceston	7.0	5.8	3.0 0 11.9	1.6 1 4.4	4.8 1 1.6	9.7 1 2.7 1 0.1	8.9							
Zeehan	9.4	6.4	3.7 1 4.1	1.7 1 3.3	5.8 1 2.0	10.4 1 4.8 1 11.0	8.8							
Beaconsfield	9.5	7.0	4.3 1 0.4	2.0 1 4.0	4.6 1 2.3	9.8 1 4.2 1 11.7	10.0							
Queenstown	8.5	7.5	3.2 1 1.8	1.5 1 7.3	5.8 1 2.2	10.3 1 5.5 1 11.6	9.6							
Weighted Aver.	8.1	6.0	3.2 1 0.3	1.6 1 3.6	5.2 1 2.0	10.4 1 3.8 1 0.1	8.6							
Commonwealth														
Weighted Aver.	8.4	7.0	3.2 1 0.8	1.4 1 1.8	5.1 1 2.0	10.1 1 5.3 1 1.9	8.7							

## Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1913—contd.

Particulars.	Ham		Beef Fresh Sirloin	Beef Fresh Rib	Beef Fresh Flank	Beef Fresh Shin	Steak Rump	Steak sh'lder	Steak But- tock	Beef Co'n'd round	Beef Co'n'd brisket with bone	Beef Co'n'd brisket with- out bone	Mutt'n Leg
	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.
<b>N.S. WALES</b>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Sydney ..	1	2 1	6.7	5.4	4.7	4.1	9.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	3.5	4.5	4.4
Newcastle ..	1	2.5	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	8.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	3.9	5.1	4.9
Broken Hill ..	1	3.6	7.0	6.0	4.3	5.8	10.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	4.8	6.0	6.6
Goulburn ..	1	1.0	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	7.5	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.2	6.0	5.5
Bathurst ..	1	2.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	6.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.6
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>													
Melbourne ..	1	1.6	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.8	8.9	4.6	5.3	5.8	3.2	4.3	4.5
Ballarat ..	1	1.8	6.7	5.7	4.6	4.1	9.3	5.3	5.8	6.3	4.0	5.2	4.7
Bendigo ..	1	0.6	6.1	5.5	4.0	4.3	8.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	3.6	4.9	5.1
Geelong ..	1	1.4	6.3	5.9	4.7	3.8	8.5	4.9	5.5	5.7	3.7	4.5	4.8
Warrnambool ..	1	1.7	6.5	5.5	3.9	4.8	7.9	4.8	5.5	5.7	3.8	4.7	5.9
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>													
Brisbane ..	1	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	6.1	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.8	3.9	4.5
Toowoomba ..	1	2.5	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.7	5.7	3.2	3.2	4.7	2.7	4.0	4.7
Rockhampt'n ..	1	3.3	5.6	4.8	3.5	2.8	5.9	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.3
Charters Towers ..	1	4.3	5.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.6
Warwick ..	1	2.9	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.8
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>S. AUSTRALIA</b>													
Adelaide ..	1	2.1	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	8.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	3.8	4.8	4.8
Kadina ..	1	2.0	5.8	5.7	4.4	4.8	7.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.3	5.2	4.9
Port Pirie ..	1	2.4	5.8	4.9	3.6	4.7	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.0	3.8	5.0	5.0
Mt. Gambier ..	1	1.8	5.5	5.2	3.9	4.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.4
Petersburg ..	1	2.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	7.4	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.8	5.2
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>W. AUSTRALIA</b>													
Perth ..	1	3.0	7.2	6.2	5.8	5.5	11.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	4.1	5.6	7.4
Kalgoorlie ..	1	4.9	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.6	11.7	8.1	7.7	7.7	5.8	6.8	8.4
Mid. Junction ..	1	2.7	7.8	6.9	4.7	6.9	11.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	7.8
Bunbury ..	1	2.8	8.8	7.8	6.0	6.8	10.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	5.7	7.2	8.8
Geraldton ..	1	3.4	8.0	7.0	5.7	6.7	10.0	7.7	8.0	7.4	6.3	7.2	8.0
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>													
Hobart ..	1	2.3	7.0	6.1	4.6	5.0	8.8	5.9	6.7	6.4	4.2	5.4	6.0
Launceston ..	1	1.5	6.4	5.8	4.1	5.2	7.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.5
Zeehan ..	1	0.2	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.0	8.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.2
Beaconsfield ..	1	1.1	7.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
Queenstown ..	1	0.5	7.8	7.0	5.0	5.5	9.0	7.0	7.8	7.0	5.0	6.0	7.8
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Commonwealth</b>													
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>

## Current Retail Prices in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1913—contd.

Particulars.	Mutt'n	Mutt'n	Mutt'n	Chops	Chops	Chops	Pork	Pork	Pork	Pork
	sh'lder	Loin	Neck	Loin	Leg	Neck	Leg	Loin	Belly	Chops
	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.
<b>N.S. WALES</b>	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Sydney ..	3.8	5.5	4.0	6.1	5.1	4.5	9.0	9.4	8.6	9.9
Newcastle	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	8.7	8.7	8.2	9.0
Broken Hill	5.4	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	6.3	9.9	9.9	8.9	10.9
Goulburn ..	4.6	5.5	4.0	5.5	5.5	4.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
Bathurst ..	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Melbourne	3.4	4.4	3.3	5.3	5.1	3.7	8.2	8.9	8.7	9.2
Ballarat ..	3.9	4.9	3.5	5.3	5.7	4.1	7.8	8.8	8.8	9.0
Bendigo ..	3.7	5.0	3.4	5.7	5.7	4.4	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.6
Geelong ..	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.5	5.3	4.3	7.5	8.3	8.1	8.7
Warrnambool	5.0	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.9	4.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.6
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>QUEENSLAND</b>										
Brisbane ..	3.1	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	7.3	7.5	6.4	8.1
Toowoomba	3.2	4.7	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.9
Rockhampt'n	3.9	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	6.5	7.6
Charters Towers	4.0	5.5	3.9	6.1	6.1	5.4	7.9	8.0	6.8	8.0
Warwick ..	3.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<b>S. AUSTRALIA</b>										
Adelaide ..	4.0	5.0	3.8	5.6	5.9	4.7	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.4
Kadina ..	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.5	6.0	4.8	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.5
Port Pirie	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.8	5.9	5.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.0
Mt. Gambier	4.1	4.8	3.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1
Petersburg	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.6	4.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>W. AUSTRALIA</b>										
Perth ..	6.4	7.4	5.8	7.8	7.9	6.4	9.5	9.7	8.7	10.0
Kalgoorlie	6.9	8.1	6.4	8.2	8.2	7.7	11.3	11.2	10.0	11.9
Mtd. Junction	7.3	7.8	6.3	7.8	7.8	6.8	9.4	9.1	8.6	9.4
Bunbury ..	7.9	8.4	7.0	8.9	8.8	7.7	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.7
Geraldton	7.0	7.8	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>TASMANIA</b>										
Hobart ..	5.1	5.7	4.6	6.5	6.5	5.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3
Launceston	5.0	5.6	4.4	6.2	6.1	5.1	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.6
Zeehan ..	6.4	7.1	6.3	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0
Beaconsfield	6.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Queenstown	7.4	7.0	5.8	7.8	7.8	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>Commonwealth</b>										
<b>Weighted Aver.</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>

## APPENDIX II.

## Current Weekly House Rents† in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1913.

TOWN.	AVERAGE PREDOMINANT WEEKLY RENTS FOR HOUSES HAVING—													
	Under 4 Rooms.		4 Rooms.		5-Rooms.		6 Rooms.		7 Rooms.		Over 7 Rooms.		Weighted Average for all Houses.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>N.S. WALES—</b>														
Sydney ..	11	9	14	3	18	6	21	9	26	0	31	1	19	6
Newcastle ..	6	2	9	4	12	10	15	6	19	3	24	5	12	3
Broken Hill ..	7	9	11	4	13	7	17	1	20	1	25	11	12	1
Goulburn ..	6	9	8	3	13	5	17	7	23	6	31	10	15	6
Bathurst ..	6	2	8	11	11	7	16	0	19	2	24	1	12	6
Weighted Aver.	11	0	13	7	17	8	20	10	25	1	30	3	18	5
<b>VICTORIA—</b>														
Melbourne ..	9	3	12	3	15	3	19	1	22	5	27	7	17	0
Ballarat ..	4	6	5	6	7	10	10	9	13	6	18	5	9	10
Bendigo ..	4	10	7	2	9	4	12	3	15	0	23	3	10	6
Geelong ..	5	0	8	3	11	6	15	5	19	10	24	3	13	5
Warrnambool ..	5	2	8	9	11	2	13	5	16	8	21	4	12	2
Weighted Aver.	8	5	11	3	14	2	17	10	21	2	26	7	15	11
<b>QUEENSLAND—</b>														
Brisbane ..	6	3	8	7	11	4	14	10	18	0	24	5	13	6
Toowoomba ..	5	5	7	5	9	8	11	3	13	2	20	7	11	9
Rockhampton ..	6	11	7	11	9	7	12	6	14	10	18	7	11	10
Charters Towers ..	4	9	7	2	9	9	11	6	15	8	20	7	9	3
Warwick ..	4	9	6	2	9	6	12	2	15	2	18	5	11	3
Weighted Aver.	6	1	8	3	10	10	13	10	16	11	22	11	12	9
<b>S. AUSTRALIA—</b>														
Adelaide ..	9	5	13	10	17	10	21	5	25	1	28	8	17	7
Moonla, etc. ..	5	9	8	6	8	8	11	3	13	11	15	6	9	2
Port Pirie ..	9	1	10	10	12	6	14	10	17	3	18	11	12	3
Mt. Gambier ..	5	9	7	7	9	5	12	6	14	8	18	5	10	7
Petersburg ..	8	8	11	8	14	8	16	6	19	5	20	9	14	1
Weighted Aver.	9	1	13	1	16	9	20	3	23	8	27	1	16	7
<b>W. AUSTRALIA—</b>														
Perth ..	9	2	12	0	15	4	18	5	23	5	28	8	14	6
Kalgoorlie ..	9	5	12	5	14	10	19	3	22	11	27	4	12	4
Mt. Junction ..	7	5	9	10	13	8	17	0	20	3	25	8	12	8
Bunbury ..	8	4	10	8	13	6	16	0	20	1	23	4	10	10
Geraldton ..	11	9	16	9	20	7	23	5	26	3	40	0	16	10
Weighted Aver.	9	2	12	1	15	3	18	7	23	2	28	5	13	11
<b>TASMANIA —</b>														
Hobart ..	8	1	10	10	12	10	15	0	18	6	22	0	13	10
Launceston ..	7	0	9	1	12	1	14	10	17	2	20	10	12	11
Zealton ..	4	7	6	8	9	8	12	4	14	1	16	8	6	11
Beaconsfield ..	2	9	3	6	4	6	5	3	6	6	7	3	4	2
Queenstown ..	6	8	8	7	10	2	13	8	16	5	20	2	8	9
Weighted Aver.	7	3	9	8	11	11	14	4	17	3	20	8	12	6
Weighted Aver. 30 Towns	9	2	12	0	15	4	18	8	22	5	27	6	16	3

Owing to the fact that five house agents in Sydney erroneously excluded kitchens as a room in classifying house rents according to number of rooms, certain amendments are necessary in the table of house rents, published in Appendix III. of Report No. 2. The amendments affect the figures given in the first and last lines of that table. The corrected figures are as follows:—

## Current Weekly House Rents† in Metropolitan and Country Towns, 1912.

TOWN.	AVERAGE PREDOMINANT WEEKLY RENTS FOR HOUSES HAVING—													
	Under 4 Rooms.		4 Rooms.		5 Rooms.		6 Rooms.		7 Rooms.		Over 7 Rooms.		Weighted Average for all Houses.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Sydney ..	11	2	13	2	17	2	20	5	25	1	31	5	18	5
Weighted Aver.	8	10	11	4	14	6	17	9	21	8	26	10	13	

† The rents are shown to the nearest penny.

## APPENDIX III.

## Average Annual Wholesale Prices in Melbourne, 1912 and 1913.

COMMODITY.	UNIT.	1912.	1913	COMMODITY.	UNIT.	1912.	1913.
<b>GROUP I. METALS</b>				<b>GROUP V. GROCERIES, &amp;c.—</b>			
Iron—Pig—		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	Currants	lb.	0 5½	0 5½
Mixed Nos.	ton	88 2	96 0	Raisins	doz. 1 lb.	0 6½	0 5½
Rod and Bar	..	215 7	226 3	Herrings	tins	4 6	4 8
Angle and Tee	..	202 11	210 0	Salmon	doz. hlvs	9 5½	8 3½
Plate	..	201 4	205 6	Sardines	lb.	5 2	5 4½
Hoop	..	212 4	215 10	Tea	..	0 8½	0 8½
Galvanized	..			Coffee	..	1 2½	1 3
Corrugated	..	359 5	373 9	Cocoa	..	1 1½	1 1½
Wire, Fencing	..	156 11	154 2	Sugar	ton	174 0	148 2
Zinc—Sheet	..	733 1	745 0	Macaroni	lb.	0 3½	0 3½
Lead—Sheet	..	405 0	478 9	Sago	ton	380 0	314 4
Piping	..	448 4	566 3	Rice	..	527 6	542 6
Copper—Sheet	lb.	0 10½	0 11½	Salt—Fine	..	81 3	85 7½
Coal (on Wharf)	ton	22 6	22 6	Rock	..	52 11	62 6
Tinned Plates	cwt.	17 1	16 10½	Mustard	doz. 1 lb.		
Quicksilver	lb.	2 8½	2 9½	Starch	tins	19 0	19 0
<b>GROUP II. TEXTILES</b>				<b>GROUP VI. MEAT—</b>			
<b>LEATHER, &amp;c.</b>				Beef	100 lb.	25 2½	22 3½
Jute Goods—				Mutton	lb.	0 3½	0 2½
Brassbags	doz.	5 11½	6 7½	Lamb	each	0 11½	11 2½
Corn sacks	..	5 10½	7 3	Veal	lb.	0 2½	0 2½
Woolpacks	each	2 9	2 11	Pork	..	0 4½	0 5½
Leather—				<b>GROUP VII. BUILDING MATERIAL—</b>			
Medium Crop	lb.	1 1½	1 3½	<b>Timber, Flooring</b>			
Waxed Kip	..	1 6½	1 7½	6 x 1½	100 ft. lin	11 3	12 4½
Waxed Split	..	0 9½	0 11	6 x 2	..	8 8	9 0½
Cotton—Raw	..	0 6½	0 6½	6 x 2½	..	7 0	8 7½
Wool	..	0 9½	0 9½	6 x 3	..	5 7½	6 3½
Twine, Reaper and Binder	..	0 4½	0 4½	Weatherboards	..	6 4	7 3½
Tallow	ton	619 3	633 10½	Oregon	1000 ft. sp	135 0	152 5
<b>GROUP III. AGRICULT' L PRODUCE—</b>				Shelving	..	335 0	335 0
Wheat	bushel	4 1	3 7½	Cement	cask	14 6½	13 11
Flour	ton	178 4	174 7½	White Lead	ton	723 6	735 10
Bran	..	117 6	101 4	Slates	1000	252 4	268 8
Pollard	..	125 10	103 6	<b>GROUP VIII. CHEMICALS—</b>			
Oats	bushel	3 2½	2 2½	<b>CHEMICALS—</b>			
Oatmeal	ton	414 7	335 6	Cream of Tartar	lb.	0 9½	0 10½
Barley—Malting	bushel	5 11½	3 11½	Carbonate of	ton	165 5	165 0
Feed	..	4 8	2 11½	Soda	..	660 0	660 0
Maize	..	4 1	3 11½	Sa tpetre	..	195 9	196 8
Hay	ton	119 7	112 6	Sulphur	..	12 3	12 3
Straw	..	36 10½	36 4½	Caustic Soda	cwt.	0 8½	0 8 1
Peas	bushel	4 0½	4 4½	Potassium	..	188 6	206 8
Potatoes	ton	183 7½	74 2	Cyanide	lb.	0 8½	0 8 1
Malt	bushel	7 7½	5 11	Alum	ton	188 6	206 8
Chaff	ton	97 3	68 5½	<b>GROUP IV. DAIRY PRODUCE—</b>			
Onions	..	235 7½	124 4	Ham	lb.	1 0½	0 11
<b>GROUP IV. DAIRY PRODUCE—</b>				Bacon	..	0 9½	0 9½
Ham	lb.	1 0½	0 11	Cheese	..	0 11	0 8½
Bacon	..	0 9½	0 9½	Butter	..	1 1½	0 11½
Cheese	..	0 11	0 8½	Lard	..	0 7½	0 7½
Butter	..	1 1½	0 11½	Eggs	doz.	1 1½	0 11½
Lard	..	0 7½	0 7½	Honey	lb.	0 3½	0 3
Eggs	doz.	1 1½	0 11½	Beeswax	..	1 4	1 3½
Honey	lb.	0 3½	0 3	Condensed Milk	doz. tins	5 8½	5 8½
Beeswax	..	1 4	1 3½				
Condensed Milk	doz. tins	5 8½	5 8½				

APPENDIX IV.

Minimum Rates of Wages for Journeymen or Adult Male Workers in the Main Occupations in the Capital Town of each State for a Full Week's Work, at 30th September, 1914.

NOTE.—Ruling or predominant rates of wages are distinguished from Award, Determination or Industrial Agreement rates of wages by an asterisk (\*). Except where otherwise specified by a numerical prefix in small type, the hours of labour constituting a full week's work are forty-eight. Award, Determination or Agreement Rates are quoted from the latest Awards, Determinations, or Agreements made, but which were not invariably in force on the 30th September, 1914. It is found, however, that in those States in which Awards, Determinations or Industrial Agreements are made for a specified period, that pending further review of the rates of wages and hours of labour, those previously determined or agreed upon are usually maintained. Where two or more Award, Determination or Agreement Rates are quoted, the reason for such is that different rates of wages have been fixed for various classes or grades of work. It will be seen that in certain cases of this nature the wages are shown in the form, say, 50s. to 57s., indicating that in addition to the two-rates specified, there are also certain intermediate rates in force. In other cases the rates are shown in the form 54s. and 60s., indicating that there are only two minimum or standard rates in force for different classes and grades of work, and that there are, of course, no intermediate minimum or standard rates.

GROUP I.—WOOD FURNITURE, SAW MILL AND TIMBER YARD.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Coopering.</b>												
Caskmakers .. ..	66	0	66	0	66	0	60	0	80	0	70	0*
Headers Up .. ..	70	0										
Vat Makers .. ..	74	0										
<b>Furniture and Bedding.</b>												
Bedding Makers .. ..	56	0	57	0	*51	4	54	0	60	0	48	0
Boult's Carver Operators .. ..	63	0*	66	0	*60	6	61	6*	75	0	63	0
Cabinetmakers .. ..	60	0	60	0	*60	6	56	0	60	0	57	0
Carpet Cutters .. ..	73	0	65	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	0*
" Layers .. ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	56	0*	..	..	57	0
" Planners .. ..	60	0	65	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	0
Chairmakers .. ..	60	0	60	0	*60	6	56	0	60	0	57	0
Drape Cutters .. ..	73	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drape Fixers .. ..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Polishers .. ..	60	0	60	0	*56	10	56	0	66	0	57	0
Upholsterers .. ..	60	0	60	0	*56	10	56	0	66	0	57	0
Wood Carvers .. ..	60	0	60	0	*60	6	56	0	75	0	57	0
" Machinists .. ..	60	0	62	0	*47	8	56	0	72	0	50/ to 57/	..
" Turners .. ..	60	0	60	0	*60	6	56	0	60	0	57	0
<b>Mattress Making (Wire).</b>												
Finishers .. ..	52	6	55	0	*53	2	48	0	..	..	48	0
Makers .. ..	52	6	58	0	*53	2	50	0	66	0	48	0
Varnishers .. ..	52	6	55	0	*53	2	43	0	..	..	48	0
<b>Organ Building.</b>												
Journeymen .. ..	..	..	58	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Overmantels and Mantelpieces</b>												
Journeymen .. ..	52	0	60	0	..	..	56	0	..	..	..	..

Various numbers of hours constituting a full week's work.

(1) 18 hours, (2) 30 hours, (3) 33 hours, (4) 36 hours, (5) 42 hours, (6) 44 hours, (7) 44½ hours, (8) 45 hours, (9) 45½ hours, (10) 46 hours, (11) 46½ hours, (12) 47 hours, (13) 47½ hours, (14) 49 hours, (15) 49½ hours, (16) 49½ hours, (17) 50 hours, (18) 51 hours, (19) 52 hours, (20) 52½ hours, (21) 52½ hours, (22) 53 hours, (23) 53½ hours, (24) 53½ hours, (25) 54 hours, (26) 54½ hours, (27) 55 hours, (28) 56 hours, (29) 56½ hours, (30) 57 hours, (31) 58 hours, (32) 59 hours, (33) 60 hours, (34) 63 hours, (35) 65 hours, (36) 70 hours, (37) 72 hours, (38) 77 hours, (39) 7 nights, (40) 116 hours per fortnight, (41) 136 hours per fortnight, (42) 144 hours per fortnight, (43) 50 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter), (44) 52 hours (summer), 45 hours (winter), (45) 54 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter), (46) 54½ hours (summer), 52½ hours (winter), (47) 55 hours (summer), 52 hours (winter), (48) 55 hours (summer), 54 hours (winter), (49) 58 hours (summer), 48 hours (winter), (50) 57 hours (summer), 52½ hours (winter), (51) 58 hours (summer), 46 hours (winter), (52) 58 hours (summer), 50 hours (winter), (53) 58 hours (summer), 56 hours (winter), (54) 59 hours (summer), 58 hours (winter), (55) 60 hours (summer), 56 hours (winter), (56) 60 hours (summer), 58 hours (winter), (57) 84 hours and 72 hours alternate weeks, (58) 48 hours, 51 hours, 54 hours four months each in each year, (59) 56 hours and 60 hours within certain radius, (60) 56 hours and 60 hours within certain radius, (61) 47½ hours, (62) 58 hours (summer), 54 hours (winter).

## GROUP I.—WOOD, FURNITURE, SAWMILL AND TIMBER WORKS—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Piano Making.</b>												
Cabinet Makers ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Framemakers, Iron ..	60	0	62	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"    Wood ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Polishers ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veneers ..	60	0	50/ & 60/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood Carvers ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
"    Turners ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Picture Framing.</b>												
Compo. Workers ..	52	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters Up ..	50	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Hands ..	48	0	48	0	50	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gilders ..	60	0	50	0	..	..	60	0*	..	..	..	..
Joiners ..	60	0	50	0	50	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mount Cutters ..	60	0	50	0	50	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sawyers (Band or Jig) ..	52	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Saw Milling &amp; Timber Yards.</b>												
Box and Case Makers ..	60	0	56	0	54	0	51	0	..	..	46	6
Labourers ..	54	0	51	0	52	0	48	0	54	0	49	6
Machinists, Box Printing ..	54	0	52	0	..	..	49	6*	..	..	..	..
"    Boules Carver ..	69	0	66	0	66	0*	..	..	..	..	60	0
"    Buzzer or Jointer ..	63	0	60	0	52	0*	51	0	57	0	54	0
"    General Joiner ..	69	0	63	0	..	..	..	..	72	0	51	0
"    Mortising or Boring ..	55	0	53	0	52	0	54	0	57	0	51	0
"    Moulding ..	62	0	60	0	68/	0	57	0	60/ & 66/	..	58	0
"    Down Grinder ..	68	0	65	0	..	..	61	6	..	..	63	0
"    Nailing ..	54	0	56	0	..	..	49	6	..	..	..	..
"    Planing ..	63	0	60	0	60	0	49	6	72	0	54	0
"    Sandpapering ..	56	0	54	0	62	0	54	0	54/ & 60/	..	51	0
"    Shaping ..	69	0	66	0	78	0	57	0	75	0	66	0
"    Tenoning ..	63	0	60	0	60	0*	54	0	60	0	37	0
Ordermen ..	58	0	57	0	56	0	54	0	60	0*	54	0
Pullers or Tailors Out ..	54	0	46/ & 51/	..	52	0	45/ & 51/	..	57	0	49	6
<b>Saw Mills and Timber Yards.</b>												
Saw Doctors ..	78	0	72	0	74	0	60	0	72	0	60	0
"    Sharpeners ..	66	0	60	0	64	0	60	0	60	0*	64	0
Sawyers, Band or Jig ..	68	0	57	0	66	0	54	0	63	0	51	0
"    Circular ..	54/ to 66/	..	56	0	60	0	54/ & 60/	..	60/ & 66/	..	53/ & 57/	..
"    Gang Frame ..	56	0	57	0	56	0	63	0	63	0	51	0
"    Recut Band ..	54/ to 66/	..	57	0	62	0	68	0	63	0	51	0
Stackers ..	55	0*	57	0	45	10*	68	0	57	0	46	6
Tallymen ..	58	0	57	0	60	0	54	0	57	0	51	0
Wood Turners ..	69	0	60	0	66	0	50/ & 58/6	..	60/ to 72/	..	57	0
<b>Undertaking.</b>												
Coachmen ..	54	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coffin Makers or Trimmers ..	60	0	56	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Venetian Blind Making.</b>												
Journeymen ..	60	0	..	..	51	4	..	..	..	..	52	6

## GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, METAL WORKS, ETC.

<b>Agricultural Implements.</b>												
Assemblers ..	54	0	48	0	..	..	48	0	57/ & 58/6	..	..	..
Blacksmiths ..	64	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	69/ to 78/	..	..	..
Bulldozermen ..	52	6	57	0	..	..	..	..	69	0	..	..
Carpenters ..	72	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..
Drillers ..	52	6	48	0	..	..	48	0	57/ to 60/	..	..	..
Engine Drivers ..	66	0	48/ to 60/	..	..	..	54	0	..	..	..	..
Fitters ..	56/ to 64/	..	54/ & 60/	..	..	..	60	0	72	0	..	..
Grinders ..	52	6	54	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..
Labourers (unskilled) ..	52	6	45	0	..	..	45	0	54	0	..	..
Machinists, Iron ..	52/8 to 56/	..	54	0	..	..	48/ to 54/	..	..	..	..	..
"    Wood ..	52/6 to 56/	..	57	0	..	..	48/ & 57/	..	..	..	..	..
Painters (Brush) ..	54	0	51	0	..	..	51	0	..	..	..	..
"    (Scroll) ..	63	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..
Patternmakers ..	74	0	66	0	..	..	66	0	81	0	..	..

\* Ruling or predominate rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 43. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## ENGINEERING, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Agricultural Implements—cont.</b>												
Sheet Iron Workers .. .. .	52	6	54	0	..	..	54	0	..	..	..	..
Storemen .. .. .	52	6	45	0	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..
Strikers .. .. .	54	0	48	0	..	..	48	0	57/	to 60/	..	..
Turners .. .. .	64	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	72	0	..	..
Wheelwrights .. .. .	63	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Bedstead Making.</b>												
Blacksmiths .. .. .	59	0	56	0	55	0	48	0	..	..	..	..
Chillfitters (Modellers) .. .. .	67	6	72	0	67	6	56	0*	..	..	..	..
.. (Other) .. .. .	60	0	60	0	52	6	56	0	..	..	..	..
Chippers .. .. .	55	0	52	0	51	0	43	0	..	..	..	..
Cutters, etc. .. .. .	55	0	54	0	51	0	48	0	..	..	..	..
Electroplaters .. .. .	60	0	68	0	50	0*	63	0	..	..	..	..
Fitters Up .. .. .	56	0	56	0	52	6	51	0	..	..	..	..
Foundry Hands .. .. .	55	0	54	0*	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame Setters .. .. .	68	0	58	0	57	6	54	0	..	..	..	..
Furnacemen .. .. .	60	0	54	0	53	0	43	0*	..	..	..	..
Japaners .. .. .	54	0	56	0	50	0	43/ & 51/	..	..	..	..	..
Lacquers .. .. .	59	0	54	0	48	0/*	48	0	..	..	..	..
Mounters .. .. .	54	0	56	0	50	0	43/ & 51/	..	..	..	..	..
Polishers .. .. .	57	0	54	0	48	0*	48	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Boiler Making.</b>												
Journeymen .. .. .	66	0	66	0	60	6	72	0	72	0	60	0
.. .. .	..	..	..	..	64 2*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railway Men .. .. .	68	0	63/ to 72/	..	64 6/ to 70/6 *	..	66/ to 72/	..	72	0	63/ to 69/	..
<b>Brass Working.</b>												
Coremakers .. .. .	68/ & 72/	..	51	0	44	0	48	0	72	0*	..	..
Dressers .. .. .	48	0*	45	0	44	0	43	0	..	..	..	..
Finishers .. .. .	60	0	57	0	60	6	..	..	72	0*	51	0
Furnace Men .. .. .	55	0*	47	6	49	6	43	0	60	0*	42	0
Moulders .. .. .	68/ & 72/	..	57	0	44	0	60	0	72	0*	60	0
Polishers .. .. .	60	0	50	0	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Cycles and Motors.</b>												
Assemblers .. .. .	48	0	47/6 & 55/	..	..	..	..	..	57	0*	..	..
Cleaners .. .. .	48	0	47	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Filers .. .. .	48	0	47	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters .. .. .	52	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	72	0*	..	..
Frame Builders .. .. .	52	0	52/6 & 55/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Repairers .. .. .	52	0	50/6 & 55/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners (Cycle) .. .. .	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	0*	..	..
.. (Motor) .. .. .	64	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheel Builders .. .. .	48	0	47	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Electrical Installation.</b>												
Armature Winders .. .. .	72	0	66	0	63	0	66	0	72	0	63	0
Cable Jointers .. .. .	72	0	69	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	60	0
Fitters .. .. .	74	0	66	0	69	0	66	0	72	0	63	0
Linemen .. .. .	66	0	63	0	60	0	60	0	57	0	54/ & 57/	..
Mechanics .. .. .	66	0	63	0	69	0	60	0	72	0	63	0
Patrolmen .. .. .	..	..	63	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	60	0
Wiremen .. .. .	64	0*	63	0	..	..	51	0	60	0	57	0
.. Assistant .. .. .	..	..	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	0
Other Adults .. .. .	..	..	54	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	51	0
<b>Electrical Supply.</b>												
Armature Winders .. .. .	72	0	54/ & 63/	..	63	0	66	0	72	0	63	0
Cable Jointers .. .. .	74	0	63	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	60	0
Carburer (arc lamp attend.) .. .. .	54	0	54	0	57	0	48	0	..	..	54	0
Instrument Makers .. .. .	70	0	63	0	69	0	60	0	72	0*	63	0
Linemen .. .. .	66	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	57	0	54/ & 57/	..
Meter Fixers .. .. .	..	..	55	6	..	..	51	0	..	..	51	0
.. Testers .. .. .	..	..	63	0	69	0	60	0	..	..	60	0
Patrolmen (Night) .. .. .	..	..	66	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	60	0
Shift Electrician .. .. .	74	0	66	0	63/ & 76/	..	..	..	..	..	63	0
Sub-Station Attendants .. .. .	..	..	60	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	51	0
Switchboard Attendants .. .. .	60	0	54	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..
Switchmen .. .. .	..	..	52	6	..	..	54	0	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. .. .	..	..	51	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominate rates, see note at top of page 100.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 100.



## ENGINEERING, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Electrical Trades.</b>												
Fitters .. .. .	74	0	66	0	69	0	66	0	72	0	63	0
Mechanics .. .. .	66	0	63	0	69	0	60	0	72	0	..	..
Wiremen .. .. .	64	0*	63	0	..	..	51	0	..	..	57	0
<b>Electroplating.</b>												
Makers Up .. .. .	58	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers .. .. .	66	0	68	0	50	0*	66	0	66	0	..	..
Polishers .. .. .	58/ & 61/		..	..	50	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Engineering.</b>												
Blacksmiths .. .. .	72	0	66	0	60	6	63/ & 69/		78	0	60	0
Bolt and Nut Machinists	50	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	60	0*	..	..
Borers and Slotters .. .. .	60	0	60	0	55	0*	60/ & 66/		66	0	60	0
Brassfinishers .. .. .	70	0	57	0	60	6	60	0	72	0	51	0
Coppersmiths .. .. .	72	0	66	0	60	6	60	0	78	0	60	0
Drillers (Radial) .. .. .	..	..	58	0*	55	0*	58	0	66	0	60	0
(Other) .. .. .	50	0	50	0	45	10*	52	0	60	0	60	0
Drophammer Smiths .. .. .	66	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	72	0	..	..
Fitters .. .. .	70	0	66	0	60	6	60	0	72	0	60	0
Lappers and Grinders .. .. .	50	0	54	0	..	..	66	0	..	..	..	..
Millers (Universal) .. .. .	..	..	60	0	..	..	69	0	72	0	60	0
(Other) .. .. .	60	0	54	0	60	6	66	0	66	0	60	0
Olivertsmiths .. .. .	66	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	72	0	..	..
Pattern Makers .. .. .	74	0	72	0	66	0	60	0	81	0	60	0
Planers (Rail & Plate Edge)	60	0	54	0	..	..	54	0	66	0	..	..
(Other) .. .. .	60	0	60	0	55	0	60	0	66	0	60	0
Snappers .. .. .	60	0	54/ & 60/		55	0	60	0	66	0	60	0
Springsmiths .. .. .	64	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	78	0*	..	..
Turners .. .. .	70	0	66	0	60	6	60	0	72	0	60	0
<b>Farrying.</b>												
Firemen .. .. .	66	0	60	0	52	0*	60	0	66	0*	45	0*
Floormen .. .. .	60	0	55	0	47	6*	54	0	60	0*	40	0*
Shoemsmiths .. .. .	66	0	60	0	52	6*	60	0	66	0*	45	0*
<b>Ironworkers' Assistants.</b>												
Boilermakers (Helpers) .. .. .	48	0	54	0	44	0	51	0	67/ to 60/		48	0
(Labourers) .. .. .	45	0	48	0	41	3	51	0	45/ to 54/		45	0
Engineers' Labourers .. .. .	48	0	46	6	30	5	51	0	57	0*	45	0
Furnacemen (Assistant) .. .. .	54	0	51	0	30	5	50	0	51	0*	..	..
General Labourers .. .. .	45	0	48	0	36	8	51	0	45/ to 54/		45	0
Moulders' Labourers .. .. .	45	0	48	0	30	5	48	0	54	0*	42	0
Strikers .. .. .	48	0	50	0	44	0	51	0	60	0	48	0
<b>Moulding Iron.</b>												
Coremakers (Machine) .. .. .	72	0	56	0	44	0	60	0	66	0	60	0
(Other) .. .. .	72	0	62/ & 68/		49	6	60	0	66	0	60	0
& 55					0							
Dressers and Fettlers .. .. .	55	0	51	0	44	0	50	0	54	0*	42	0
Furnacemen .. .. .	59/ to 66/		54	0	49	6	54	0	66	0*	42	0
Moulders (Machine) .. .. .	68	0	56	0	44	0	54	0	66	0	60	0
(Other) .. .. .	72	0	62/ & 68/		49	6	60	0	66	0	60	0
to 58					8							
<b>Moulding Piano Frames</b> .. .. .	60	0	62	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Moulding Pipes (Bank).</b>												
Castors and Finishers .. .. .	54	0	53	0	..	..	66	0*	66	0*	..	..
Coremakers .. .. .	56	0	62/ & 68/		..	..	..	..	72/ & 78/		..	..
Footmen (4-in. and under)	60	0	56	0	46	10	60	0*	66	0*	..	..
(5 and 6-ins.) .. .. .	62	0	50	0	49	6	60	0*	72	0*	60	0*
Headmen (4-in. and under)	66	0	62	0	53	2	66	0*	72	0*	..	..
(5 and 6-ins.) .. .. .	68	0	68	0	58	8	66	0*	78	0*	60	0*
<b>Pipes (Machine).</b>												
Coremakers (Faucet) .. .. .	54	0	62/ & 68/		51	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
& 58					8							
(Spigot) .. .. .	54	0	56/ & 59/		46	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
& 49					6							
Finishers and Castors .. .. .	56	0	62/ & 68/		55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnotes to table on page 109.

## GROUP II.—ENGINEERING, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
<b>Moulding Pipes (Vertical).</b>													
Casters	54	0	53	0	*44	0	..	..	78	0*	..	60	0*
Coremakers	54	0	53	0	*44	0	66	0*	66	0*	..	60	0*
Corers	54	0	53	0	*44	0	..	..	66	0*	..	..	..
Runners	54	0	53	0	*44	0	60	0*	66	0*	..	60	0*
<b>Moulding Steel.</b>													
Coronakers	72	0	56/ to 68/	..	*55	0	60	0	72	0*	..	..	..
Moulders	72	0	56/ to 68/	..	*55	0	54/ & 60/	..	72	0*	..	..	..
<b>Moulding Stove.</b>													
Moulders	60	0	62	0	*44	0	60	0	66	0*	..	..	..
<b>Ovenmaking.</b>													
Blacksmiths	58	0	54	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grinders and Polishers	56/ & 58/	..	57	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ovenmakers	60	0	54	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Sheet Metal Workers.</b>													
Canister Makers	48/ & 50/	..	54	0	46	0	50	0	57	6*	..	..	..
Japanners (Coating or Brushwork)	..	..	48	0	48	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japanners (Grainers, Liners etc)	..	..	62	0	46	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japanners (Ornamental)	..	..	57	0	48	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	48/ & 50/	..	53	0	46	0	46	6	57	6	..	..	..
Solderers	48	0	51/ & 53/	..	48	0	50	0	57	6	..	48	0*
Tinsmiths	60	0	57	0	54	0	52	0	65	0	..	54	0*
<b>Wireworking (Barbed Wire).</b>													
Toolsharpeners or Machinist	54	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Galvanising—</b>													
Galvanisers	50	0	60	0	..	..	45	0*	..	..	..	..	..
Picklers	50	0	55	0	..	..	45	0*	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Assistant)	50	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Nailmakers—</b>													
Case Wirens	48	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labourers	54	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Setters Up	55	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storemen	50	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toolmakers	60/ & 64/	..	57	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Wire Netting Workers—</b>													
Hand-Loom Weavers	58	0	55	0	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..	..
Power-Loom Weavers	48	0	55	0	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..	..
Strikers	48	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Wire Working—</b>													
Journeymen	58	0	54	0	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..	..

## GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.

<b>Aerated Waters and Cordials.</b>													
Bottlers	52	0	47/6 & 50/	..	45/ & 50/*	..	*48	0	54	0	..	42	0*
Bottlewashers	50	0	43	6	..	..	*48	0	51	0	..	42	0*
Drivers (Motor)	55	0	*54	0	*47	6	155	6	..	..	..	..	..
.. (One Horse)	*750	0	*50	0	*45	0	*48	0	55	0	..	42	0
.. (Two-Horse)	*755	0	*52	6	*50	0	150	0	55	0	..	47	0
Grooms or Stablemen	*750	0	*45	0	*45	0	*48	0	*50	0	..	..	..
Loaders	50	0	43	6	50	0*	*48	0	51	0	..	42	0*
Packers	50	0	43	6	50	0*	*48	0	54	0	..	42	0*
Wipers	50	0	43	6	..	..	*48	0	51/ & 54/	..	..	42	0/*
<b>Baking (Bread).</b>													
Board Hands	50	0	76	0	50/ & 55/	..	60	0	63	0	..	52	6
Carters (One-Horse)	*52	6	*51	0	*47	6	148	0	*56	0	..	*42	0
.. (Two-Horse)	*52	6	*51	0	*52	0	150	0	*56	0	..	*47	0
Doughmen	60	0	76	0	55/ & 60/	..	60	0	63	0	..	52	6
Forehands	65/ & 70/	..	84	0	60/ to 70/	..	60	0	68	0	..	66	0
Ovenmen	65	0	76	0	60/ & 65/	..	60	0	68	0	..	52	6
Singlehands	65	0	84	0	60/ & 65/	..	60	0	68	0	..	66	0

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Baking (Biscuits and Cakes).</b>												
Adult Males .. .. .	48	0	48	0	42	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bakers .. .. .	42	6	55	0	55	0*	..	..	..	..	65	0
Brakesmen .. .. .	55	0	48	0	42	6*	..	..	..	..	48	0
Mixers .. .. .	50/6	& 53/	51	0	48	0*	..	..	..	..	55	0
Oven Firemen .. .. .	55	0	48	0	45	0*	..	..	..	..	52	6
Storemen .. .. .	60	0	48	0	42	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Brewing.</b>												
Adult Males .. .. .	54	0	54	0	52	0	54	0	56	0	48	0
Bottle Packers .. .. .	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	55	0	48	0
Bottlers and Washers .. .. .	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	55	0	48	0
Cellarmen .. .. .	57	0	57	0	57	0	60	0	50	0	51	0
Drivers (One-Horse) .. .. .	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	57	6	48	0
.. (Two Horses) .. .. .	57	0	54	0	54	0	57	0	57	6	48	0
.. (Motor, under 3 tons)	57	0	57	0	57	0	57	0	..	..	51	0
.. (3 tons & over)	60	0	60	0	60	0	60	0	..	..	54	0
Engine Drivers .. .. .	66/ & 72/		66/ & 72/		66/ to 72/		66/ & 72/		75	0*	47/6	& 60/
Firemen .. .. .	60	0	60	0	54	0	60	0	63	0	48	0
Greasers and Trimmers .. .. .	54	0	54	0	48/ & 60/		54	0	63	0*	48	0
Malt Hands .. .. .	57	0	57	0	57	0	57	0	56	0	48	0
Stablemen and Grooms .. .. .	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	56	0	48	0
Towermen .. .. .	57	0	57	0	57	0	57	0	56	0*	48	0
<b>Butchering (Carcase).</b>												
Carters (One Horse) .. .. .	1*60	0	..	..	4*48	0*	1*48	0	1*55	0	1*42	0
.. (Two Horses) .. .. .	1*60	0	1*55	0	4*50	0*	1*49	0	1*55	0	1*47	0
Chilling Room Hands .. .. .	54	0	66	0	4*62	6	..	..	1*60	0	..	..
Labourers (Beef) .. .. .	60	0	48	0	4*42	6	45	0	54	0	52	6
.. (Mutton) .. .. .	1*52	6	48	0	4*42	6	45	0	54	0	52	6
Scalders .. .. .	1*60	0	1*57	0	1*55	0	1*55	0	1*64	0	1*52	6
Slaughtermen (Beef) .. .. .	85	0	80	0	65/ & 70/		60	0	70	0	65	0
.. (Mutton) .. .. .	†		80	0	65/ & 70/		58	0	70	0	65	0
<b>Butchering (Retail).</b>												
Carters (Cash Cutting) .. .. .	..	..	1*57	0	4*65	0	..	..	1*60	0	1*60	0
.. (One Horse) .. .. .	1*50	0	1*50	0	4*48	0	1*50	0	1*50	0	1*42	0
.. (Two Horses) .. .. .	..	..	1*50	0	4*50	0	1*51	0	1*50	0	1*47	0
General Hands .. .. .	1*55	0	1*57	0	4*65	0	1*58	0	1*60	0	1*52	6
Salters .. .. .	1*65	0	1*57	0	4*55	0	1*58	0	1*70	0	1*52	6
Shopmen .. .. .	1*60	0	1*65	0	& 65	0	1*58	0	1*60	0	1*52	6
.. & 65	0	..	..	..	& 65	0	& 65	0	& 70	0	& 60	0
Smallgoodsmen .. .. .	1*65	0	1*65	0	65	0	1*65	0	1*70	0	1*60	0
.. (Assistant) .. .. .	1*60	0	1*57	0	55	0	1*58	0	1*60	0	1*52	6
<b>Butter Making.</b>												
Buttermaker .. .. .	63/ & 63/		52	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cream Grader .. .. .	60	0	57	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cream or Milk Tester .. .. .	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Machinists (Milk, Drying, etc.)</b>												
Machinists (Pasteurizer) .. .. .	50	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Separator, Weighing, etc.) .. .. .	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. .. .	48	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storemen or Packers .. .. .	50	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cheesemaking.</b>												
Journeymen .. .. .	..	..	1*54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. .. .	..	..	1*45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cold Storage and Ice.</b>												
Carters (Motor) .. .. .	4*54	0	50	0	3*47	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (One Horse) .. .. .	4*49	6	4*50	0	3*45	0	1*48	0	1*54	0*	42	0
.. (Two Horses) .. .. .	4*52	0	4*55	0	3*50	0	1*50	0	1*60	0*	47	0
.. & 54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chamber Hands .. .. .	54	0	66	0	4*62	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pullers and Stackers .. .. .	48	0	1*60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rabbit Packers .. .. .	48	0	56	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Piece-work rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Confectionery.</b>												
Journeyman .. ..	180	0	57	6	52	6	54	0	80	0	50	0*
Labourers .. ..	148	0*	45	0	36	0	48	0	50	0	..	..
Storemen (Head) ..	153	0	50	0	50/ & 55/*		50	0	60	0	..	..
" (Other) .. ..	to 67	6*	45	0	42/6to48/*		45	0	50	0	..	..
148	0*											
<b>Ham and Bacon Curing.</b>												
Casing Cleaners (Foreman)	58	0	63	0	70	0	..	..	..	..	60	0
Curers (First Hand) ..	75	0	67	6	65	0	..	..	..	..	57	6
" (Assistant) .. ..	65	0	54/ & 58/		60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters Up (First Hand)	67	6	67	6	60	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
" (Assistant) .. ..	60	0	60	0	52	6	..	..	..	..	52	6
Ham Baggers .. ..	..	..	53	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lardmen .. ..	50	0	51/ & 62/6		55	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
Rollers and Trimmers ..	60	0	60	0	47	6	..	..	..	..	52	6
Scalders .. ..	55	0	60	0	56	0	..	..	56	0	52	6
Shavers .. ..	55	0	60	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
Slaughtermen .. ..	65	0	67	6	65	0	..	..	56	0	55	0
" (Assistant) .. ..	55	0	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
Smallgoodsmen (First Hand) ..	65	0	67	6	65	0	..	..	..	..	57	6
Smallgoodsmen (Assistant)	52	6	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
Smokers (First Hand) ..	60	0	62	6	57	6	..	..	..	..	52	6
" (Assistant) .. ..	52	6	51	0	46	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washers (First Hand) ..	60	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	52	6
" (Assistant) .. ..	62	6	51	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Jam Making and Preserving.</b>												
Adult Males .. ..	48	0	48	0	48	0*	45	0	..	..	42	0
Solderers .. ..	50	0	48	0	52	0*	48	0	..	..	45	0
<b>Malting.</b>												
Maltsters .. ..	54	0	54	0	**40	0	..	..	..	..	48	0*
<b>Meat Packing.</b>												
Cappers .. ..	64	0	54	0*	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fillers and Podgers ..	48/ to 54/		52	0*	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gullotine Hands .. ..	52	0	54	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jokermen .. ..	64	0	52	0	57	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lacquers .. ..	64	0	52	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Margarine Makers .. ..	48	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers .. ..	54	0	52	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seamers .. ..	64	0	60	0*	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Milk Delivery.</b>												
Carters (One Horse) ..	**53	0	**50	0	**45	0*	**48	0	**56	0	**42	0
" (Two Horses) .. ..	**52	0	**55	0	..	..	**50	0	..	..	**47	0
<b>Milling—(Condiments).</b>												
Grinders .. ..	55	0	52	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mixers or Blenders ..	52	6	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	48	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone Dressers .. ..	60	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Milling (Flour).</b>												
Engine Drivers .. ..	60/ to 69/		60/ to 69/		56/ to 72/		60/ to 69/		66/ to 75/*		47/6 & 60/	
Firemen .. ..	54/ to 60/		54/ to 60/		54	0	54/ to 60/		..	..	..	..
Millers (Head) .. ..	70	0	70	0	70	0*	70	0	68	0	65	0
" (Shift) .. ..	63/ to 70/		63/ to 70/		53/ to 63/*		63/ to 70/		68	0*	52	6
Millwrights .. ..	66	0	66	0	..	..	66	0	..	..	..	..
Packermen .. ..	51	0	51	0	48	0*	51	0	54	0	42	0
Purifiermen .. ..	52	6	52	6	48	0*	52	6	..	..	42	0
Silkemen .. ..	52	6	52	6	48	0*	52	6	..	..	42	0
Smuttermen .. ..	51	0	51	0	48	0*	51	0	..	..	54	0*
Storemen (Head) .. ..	52/ & 56/		52/ & 56/		50/ & 54/*		52/ & 56/		51	0	50	0
Topmen .. ..	52	6	52	6	48	0*	52	6	..	..	42	0
Truckers and others ..	48	0	45	0	..	..	48	0	48	0	42	0
Wheat Carriers .. ..	72	0†	72	0†	..	..	72	0†	72	0†	50	0
<b>Milling (Oatmeal).</b>												
Kilnmen .. ..	55	0	50	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	0
Millers (Head) .. ..	65	0	60	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	0

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Computed on the hourly rate of 1s. 6d. for 48 hours.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP III.—FOOD, DRINK, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Milling (Rice).</b>												
Dryingroom Hands .. ..	54	0	50	0								
Millers (Head) .. ..	65	0	60	0								
Other Adults .. ..	48	0	47	6								
Stonedressers .. ..	60	0	55	0								
<b>Pastrycooking.</b>												
Carters .. ..	1 <sup>s</sup> 48	0	1 <sup>s</sup> 40	0	2 <sup>s</sup> 47	6	48	0			1 <sup>s</sup> 42	0
Packers .. ..	57	6	50	0								
Pastrycooks .. ..	60	0	56	0	1 <sup>s</sup> 65	0	60	0	60	0	66	0
"    (Assistant)	1 <sup>s</sup> 38	0	50	0	1 <sup>s</sup> 55	0					52	6
<b>Poulterers.</b>												
Bench Hands (1st Rate)	57	6	55	0*								
"    (2nd Rate)	52	6	45/ & 50/*									
Foremen .. ..	65	0	60	0*								
<b>Tea Packing.</b>												
Foremen .. ..			55	0								
Headmen .. ..			47	6								
Other Adults .. ..			38/ to 42/6									
<b>Tobacco Working (Cigars).</b>												
Sorting and Packing ..	†		54	0								

## GROUP IV.—COLTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.

<b>Bootmaking.</b>												
Bootmakers .. ..	60	0	60	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0
<b>Dyeing and Cleaning.</b>												
Clothes Cleaners .. ..			50	0								
Dyers (Black) .. ..			50	0								
"    (Colour) .. ..			55	0								
Dye-house Labourers ..			45	0								
<b>Hatmaking (Straw).</b>												
Bleachers .. ..			50	0								
Blockers .. ..	1 <sup>s</sup> 55	7	56	0								
Foremen .. ..	1 <sup>s</sup> 60	0	63	0								
Stiffeners .. ..	1 <sup>s</sup> 55	7	56	0								
<b>Tailoring (Order.)</b>												
Cutters .. ..	75	0	60	0	70	0	70	0	70	0	70	0*
Pressers .. ..	60	0	55	0	52	6	55	0	60	0	60	0*
Tailors .. ..	60	0	60	0	55	0	60	0	70	0	70	0*
Trimmers .. ..	65	0	52	6	50	0	51	0				
<b>Tailoring (Ready-made).</b>												
Brushers .. ..			36	0	42	6	36	0				
Cutters .. ..	65	0	60	0	57	6	60	0	70	0		
Folders .. ..			45	0	42	6	45	0				
Machinists .. ..			55	0	50	0	50	0	65	0		
Pressers (Coat Hands) ..	60	0	55	0	52	6	55	0	60	0		
"    (Trouser and "    Vest Hands) .. ..	60	0	55	0	52	6	50	0	60	0		
Tailors .. ..	60	0	60	0	65	0	60	0	70	0		
Trimmers .. ..	65	0	52	6	50	0	50	0				
Under Pressers (Coat "    Hands) .. ..	50	0	36	0	42	0	36	0	60	0	45	0*
Under Pressers (Trouser "    and Vest Hands) ..	48	0	36	0	42	0	36	0	50	0	45	0*
<b>Textile Working (Woollen     "    Mills).</b>												
Carders .. ..	48	0	48	0							1 <sup>s</sup> 46	0*
Dyehousemen .. ..	48	0	48	0							1 <sup>s</sup> 40	0*
Foremen .. ..	65	0	60	0								
Labourers (General) ..	48	0	48	0							1 <sup>s</sup> 36	0*
"    (Willyhouse)	48	0	48	0								
Milling Hands .. ..	48	0	50	0								
Other Adults .. ..	48	0	48	0								
Pattern Weavers .. ..	48	0	54	0								

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 100. † Piece-work rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 100.

## GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Scourers .. .. .	48	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 <sup>36</sup>	0*
Spinners .. .. .	48	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 <sup>40</sup>	0*
Tuners .. .. .	56	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 <sup>50</sup>	0*
Twisters in .. .. .	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 <sup>46</sup>	0*
Warpers .. .. .	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 <sup>45</sup>	0*
<b>Tiemarking.</b>												
Cutters (Lining) .. .. .	..	..	40	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Silk) .. .. .	..	..	47	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Waterproof Clothing.</b>												
Cutters (Rubber Material) .. .. .	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Other) .. .. .	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garment Makers .. .. .	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## GROUP V.—BOOKS, PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.

<b>Bookbinding.</b>												
Feeders .. .. .	..	..	36	0	42	0	45	0	..	..	..	..
Finishers .. .. .	65	0	64	0	60	0	56	0	65	0*	70	0*
Journeyman Bookbinders .. .. .	65	0	64	0	60	0	56	0	65	0*	60	0*
Marblers .. .. .	65	0	64	0	60	0	56	0	65	0*	60	0*
Paper Rulers .. .. .	65/	to 77/6	64	0	60	0	56	0	65	0*	60	0*
<b>Engraving (Process).</b>												
Engravers .. .. .	756	0	765	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Etchers (Half-tone) .. .. .	763/ & 70/		770	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Line) .. .. .	756/ & 65/		765	0	765	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mounters .. .. .	745	0	745	0	745	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Operators .. .. .	763/ & 70/		765	0	765	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printers .. .. .	756/ & 65/		755	0	750	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Routers .. .. .	745	0	755	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Lithographing.</b>												
Printers .. .. .	62	6	60	0	65	0	58	0	..	..	..	..
Rotary Machinists .. .. .	67	6	67	6	65	0	58	0*	..	..	..	..
Stone Polishers .. .. .	..	..	45	0	42	0	45	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Printing (Daily Newspapers)</b>												
Compositors (Day Work) .. .. .	88	0	773	6	773	4	76	0	67	6	63	0*
„ (Night Work) .. .. .	104	0	777	0	773	4	80	0	780	0	70	0*
Linotype Attendants—												
Day Work .. .. .	..	..	42/	to 50/	40	0*	50	0	55	0*	50	0*
Night Work .. .. .	..	..	456	0	40	0*	55	0	760	0*	60	0*
Operators—Day Work .. .. .	↑	↑	↑	↑	784	0	72	0	780	0	↑	↑
Night Work .. .. .	↑	↑	↑	↑	784	0	↑	↑	790	0	↑	↑
Machinists (First Hand)—												
Day Work .. .. .	75	0	769	0	765/	to 70/	70	0	65	0	70	0*
Night Work .. .. .	785	0	777	0	765/	to 70/	70	0	765	0	70	0*
Publishers .. .. .	57/6 & 60/		46/	to 58/8	60	0*	57	0	60	0*	60	0*
Readers—Day Work .. .. .	80	0	773	6	765	0	76	0	70	0*	65	0*
Night Work .. .. .	100	0	777	6	765	0	80	0	785	0*	70	0*
Readers' Assistant—												
Day Work .. .. .	45	0	740	0	740	0	45	0	45	0*	45	0*
Night Work .. .. .	55	0	756	0	740	0	50	0	45	0*	50	0*
Stereotypers (1st Class)—												
Day Work .. .. .	67	6	760	0	775	0	58	0	70	0*	70	0*
Night Work .. .. .	72	6	777	0	775	0	64	0	770/	to 80/	70	0*
Stereotypers' Assistant—												
Day Work .. .. .	60	0	757	6	740	0	45	0	55	0*	50	0*
Night Work .. .. .	65	0	766	0	740	0	50	0	55	0*	50	0*
<b>Printing (Jobbing Offices).</b>												
Compositors .. .. .	65	0	66	0	60	0	60	0	65	0*	63	0*
Electrotypers .. .. .	70	0	66	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Hands .. .. .	48	0*	42	0	42	0	45	0	55	0*	..	..
Linotype Operators .. .. .	80	0	775	3	765/ & 73/4		772	0	780/ & 90/	*	↑	↑
Machinists .. .. .	52/6 & 60/		66	0	52/ & 60/		56	0	65	0*	63	0*
Monoline Operators .. .. .	76	0	775	3	765/ & 73/4		772	0	780/ & 90/	*	↑	↑
Monotype Operators .. .. .	68	0	775	2	760/ & 66/		772	0	770	0*	↑	↑
Casting Machinists .. .. .	48	0*	745	6	747	6	52	0	..	..	..	..
Readers .. .. .	65	0	70	0	65	0	60	0	70	0*	63	0*
Stereotypers .. .. .	60	0	66	0	52/ & 60/		60	0	70	0*	70	0*
Typograph Operators .. .. .	75	0	775	3	764/2 & 75/2		772	0	85	0*	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Piece-work rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 45. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Asphalting.</b>												
Layers (Cold Work) ..	54	0*	57	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Hot Work) ..	54	0*	63	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mastic Bolders ..	..	..	76	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Potmen ..	58	0*	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubbers Down ..	..	..	57	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yardmen and Labourers	55	0*	50	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Boatbuilding.</b>												
Boatbuilders ..	68	0	60	0*	50	0*	..	..	84	0	..	..
<b>Brickmaking.</b>												
Burners ..	61	6	75	0	63	0	60	0	70	0	40	6
& 63 0	..	..	..	..	65	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carters (One Horse) ..	51	0	45	0*	47	6	48	0	54	0	42	0
(Two Horses) ..	56	0	50	0*	52	0	50	0	60	0	47	0
Clayholemen ..	62	0	54	0	52	0	51	0	60	0	48	0
Drawers ..	64	0	65	0	52	0	54	0	..	..	40	6
Labourers ..	58	0	48	0	46	0	48	0*	56	0	48	0*
Loaders Out ..	58	0	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..	48	0*
Loftsmen ..	54	0	48	0	48	0	48	0	52	0	48	0
Machinemen ..	60	0	52	6	56	4	52	0	58	0	48	0
Panmen ..	58	0	59	6	48	0	56	0*	58	0	48	0
Pit Foremen ..	70	0	75	0*	56	0	56	0*	66	0	57	0*
Men ..	62	0	57	0	52	0	51	0	60	0	48	0
Shooters ..	66	0	61	0	56	0	..	..	66	0	51	0
Setters ..	64	0	61	0	50/ & 52/	..	56	0	62/ & 64/	..	54	0
Truckers ..	..	..	50	0	46	0	34	0	56	0	48	0
Wheelers ..	58	0	50	0	48/ & 52/	..	48	0	60	0	48	0
Yardmen ..	58	0	48	0	46	0	48	0	56	0	48	0
<b>Broom-making (Millet).</b>												
Sorters (Head) ..	63	0	62	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Other) ..	51/ to 55/	..	52	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Varnishers Ringers and Sizers ..	per 1000	2 7	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Brushmaking.</b>												
Bass Broom Drawers ..	60	0	52	6	..	..	52	6	..	..	..	..
Finishers ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..
Machinists (Boring) (Boult's Carver)	63	0*	64	0	..	..	64	0	..	..	..	..
Paint Brush Makers ..	67	6	67	6	..	..	67	6	..	..	..	..
Fan Workers (Hair & Bass)	60	0	55	0	..	..	55	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Candle Making.</b>												
Acidifiers ..	50	0	58	0	53	0*	53	0	..	..	..	..
General Hands ..	48	0	48	0	45	0	48	0	..	..	..	..
Glycerine Distillers ..	52	6	53	0	..	..	58	0	..	..	..	..
Moulders ..	48	0	51	0	48	0	50	0	..	..	..	..
Press-room Gangers ..	50	0	50	0	47	0	51	0	..	..	..	..
Stillmen ..	50	0	58	0	50	0	53	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Cardboard Box Makers.</b>												
Guillotine and other Cutters	54/ & 55/*	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults ..	45	0*	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Coachmaking (Road).</b>												
Bodymakers ..	60	0	63	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	60	0
Labourers ..	45	0	42	0	39	5	45	0	54	0*	45	0*
Painters ..	60	0	62	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	60	0
Labourers ..	46	0	42	0	39	5	51	0	..	..	..	..
Smiths ..	60	0	63	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	60	0
Strikers ..	45	0	42	0	35	9	45	0	60	0	..	..
Trimmers ..	60	0	63	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	60	0
Voyomen ..	51	0	48	0	..	..	45	0	63	0*	45	0
Wheelmaking Machinists	60	0	63	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	64	0*
Wheelwrights ..	60	0	63	0	51	4	60	0	63	0	60	0
<b>Coachmaking (Axlemaking).</b>												
Centre Turners ..	60	0	45	0	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..
Faceplate Workers ..	60	0	54	0	..	..	54	0	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Piece-work rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Cochmaking (Springmaking)</b>												
Fitters .. ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	52	0*	..	..	..	..
Spring Makers .. ..	60	0	60	0	..	..	66	0*	..	..	..	..
<b>Fellmongering.</b>												
Bate Hands .. ..	48	0	50	0	48	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Green Hands .. ..	45	0	48	0	48	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labourers .. ..	42	0	45	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Limblet Men .. ..	48	0	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists (Burring) ..	51	0	48	0	54	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Fleshing) .. ..	51	0	48	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Scouring) .. ..	48	0	51	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Setting Out) .. ..	48	0	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soakholmen .. ..	51	0	48	0	51	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweathouse Men .. ..	48	0	51	0	54	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wool Sorters .. ..	51	0	55	0	48	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Fibrous-Plaster Working.</b>												
Fixers' Assistants .. ..	54	0*	54	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	54	0*	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shop Hands .. ..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Gas Making.</b>												
Blacksmiths .. ..	72	0*	66	0	60	6*	66	0*	78	0*	66	0
Coke Trimmers .. ..	60	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	60	0*	60	0*
Engine Drivers .. ..	66	0	60	0	56/ to 72/	..	66	0*	66/ & 69/*	..	89	0*
Gas Fitters .. ..	72	0	66	0	60	6	62	0	78	0	89	0*
Labourers .. ..	54	0	51	0	56	0	48	0*	54	0	49	6
Mainlayers .. ..	70/ & 78/	..	..	..	57	0	..	..	72	0	..	..
Metermakers .. ..	60	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	72	0	..	..
Meter Testers .. ..	51	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Service Layers .. ..	60	0	54	0	57	0	66	0*	66	0	52	6
.. (Labourers) .. ..	55	6	52	6	51	0	48	0*	54	0*	51	0
Stokers .. ..	66	0	63	0	73	6	70	0*	66/ & 73/6	..	61	6
Yardmen .. ..	54	0	51	0	56	0	48	0*	54	0	49	6
<b>Glassfoundry.</b>												
Bottlestoppers .. ..	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Furnacemen .. ..	63	9	63	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Assistant) .. ..	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labourers .. ..	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lehrmen .. ..	51	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers .. ..	45	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sorters .. ..	45	0	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Glassworking and Glazing.</b>												
Bevellers .. ..	63/ & 64/	..	55	0	..	..	56	0	..	..	60	0
Cementers .. ..	35/ to 48/*	..	42	0	..	..	36	0	..	..	..	..
Cutters & Glaziers (Other)	62	0	50	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..
.. (Plate) .. ..	62	0	52	6	..	..	56	0	..	..	..	..
Lead Light Glaziers ..	63	0	52	6	..	..	56	0	..	..	..	..
Packers .. ..	48	0*	48	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..
Silverers (using Own Recipe)	66	0	..	..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..
.. (Others) .. ..	68	0	55	0	..	..	56	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Horsehair Working.</b>												
Curliers .. ..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drafting Hands .. ..	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wet Hacklers and Others	..	..	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Jewellery, Clock and Watch Making.</b>												
Chainmakers .. ..	65	0	57	6	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
Engravers .. ..	70	0	65	0	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
Mounters .. ..	65	0	60	0	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
Setters .. ..	70	0	65	0	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
Watch and Clock Makers	65	0	60	0	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
.. .. Repairers	65	0	60	0	60	0*	60	0	70	0*	60	0*
<b>Leather (Small Goods).</b>												
Foremen .. ..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Hands .. ..	..	..	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Manures (Animal).</b>												
Fertiliser Hands .. ..	54	0	48	0*	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.



## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Masons (Artificial)†.</b>												
Acid Retortmen .. ..	..	..	51/ & 54/	..	..	..	51 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Bagging Men .. ..	..	..	48 0	..	..	..	49 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Blm Workers .. ..	..	..	51/ & 57/	..	..	..	54 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Bone Mill Feeders .. ..	..	..	48 0	..	..	..	48 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Chamber Burners .. ..	..	..	51 0	..	..	..	51 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Crushers and Mixers .. ..	..	..	51 0	..	..	..	51 0	..	54 0	..	..	..
Labourers .. ..	..	..	48 0	..	..	..	48 0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Masons (Marble and Stone).</b>												
Carvers .. ..	80 0	0	*82 6	..	*62 4	..	70 0	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists (Carborundum) .. ..	64 0	0	62 0	..	*62 4*	..	56 0	..	78 0*	..	..	..
(Other) .. ..	..	..	70 0	..	*62 4*	..	51 0	..	78 0*	..	..	..
Masons .. ..	72 0	0	*71 6	..	*67 10	..	60 0	..	78 0*	..	66 0	..
Polishers (Machine-Granite) .. ..	64 0	0	62 0	..	*62 4	..	50 0*	..	72 0*	..	..	..
(Marble) .. ..	64 0	0	62 0	..	*62 4	..	51 0	..	72 0*	..	..	..
(Other Granite) .. ..	64 0	0	*60 0	..	*66 0	..	50 0*	..	72 0*	..	..	..
(Marble) .. ..	64 0	0	*58 1	..	*66 0	..	51 0	..	72 0*	..	..	..
<b>Mason, Monumental Workers</b>												
Carvers .. ..	80 0	0	*77 0	..	*62 4	..	70 0	..	78 0*	..	66 0	..
Fixers .. ..	66 0	0	60 0	..	*62 4	..	60 0	..	66/ to 78/*	..	60 0	..
Labourers .. ..	48 0	0	58 0	..	*47 8	..	48 0	..	54 0*	..	48 0	..
Letter Cutters .. ..	72 0	0	*69 8	..	*62 4	..	66 0	..	78 0*	..	66 0	..
& 78 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masons .. ..	66 0	0	*66 0	..	*62 4	..	60 0	..	66/ to 78/*	..	66 0	..
<b>Opticians.</b>												
Journeymen .. ..	*62 0	0	70 0*	..	..	..	60 0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Paper Bag Making.</b>												
Guillotine Cutters .. ..	48 0	0	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists .. ..	62 6	0	55 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Paper Making.</b>												
Beatermen .. ..	67 6	0	63 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Assistant) .. ..	48 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breakermen .. ..	50 0	0	51 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cutters .. ..	52 6	0	48 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guillotine Men .. ..	48 0	0	48 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists .. ..	67 6	0	63 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Assistant) .. ..	48 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers .. ..	49 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ragboltermen .. ..	50 0	0	48 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rippers .. ..	48 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	48 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Polish Making.</b>												
Foremen .. ..	..	..	55 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grinders .. ..	..	..	48 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Millhands .. ..	..	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mixers .. ..	..	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	..	..	42 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Portmanteaux Making.</b>												
Journeymen .. ..	60 0	0	60 0	..	54 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Potteries (General).</b>												
Burners (Head) .. ..	58 0	0	*67 6	..	*58 4	..	..	..	..	..	48 0	..
(Assistant) .. ..	55 0*	0	*62 6	..	*58 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holloware Pressers .. ..	68 0	0	45 0	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	51 0	..
Labourers .. ..	52 0	0	48 0	..	46 0	..	..	..	..	..	45 0	..
Sagger Makers .. ..	55 0	0	45 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanitary Pressers .. ..	69 0	0	50 0	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	51 0	..
Throwers (1st Class) .. ..	69 0	0	54 0	..	66 0	..	..	..	..	..	54 0	..
(2nd Class) .. ..	..	..	48 0	..	58 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners .. ..	60 0	0	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Potteries (Pipemaking).</b>												
Burners (Head) .. ..	63 0	0	*67 6	..	*65 4	..	*60 0*	..	..	..	54 0	..
(Assistant) .. ..	..	..	*62 6	..	*58 4	..	..	..	..	..	45 0	..
Drawers .. ..	59 0*	0	48 0	..	48 0	..	54 0*	..	..	..	..	..
Junction Stickers .. ..	60 0	0	48 0	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders .. ..	62 0	0	54 0	..	48 0	..	..	..	..	..	49 0	..
Mould Makers .. ..	58 0	0	60 0	..	52 0	..	66 0*	..	..	..	..	..
Setters .. ..	62 0	0	52 6	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	48 0	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Potteries (Tile Making).</b>												
Labourers	48	0	42	0	46	0	..	..	..	..	45	0
Moulders or Pressers	53	0	42	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netters (Hand)	59	0	51	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Other)	53	0	48	0	46	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Quarrying.</b>												
Borers (Hand or Machine)	60	0	1 <sup>00</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Assistant)	54	0	1 <sup>54</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	64	0	1 <sup>06</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Facemen	60	0	1 <sup>60</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gutterers	73	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hammermen	60	0	1 <sup>60</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labourers or Strippers	54	0	1 <sup>51</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loaders, Pluggers or Truckers	..	..	1 <sup>54</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machine Feeders	58/ & 66/	..	1 <sup>54</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quarrymen	67	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	0*	..	..
Spallers	58	0	1 <sup>60</sup> 0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Rope Making.</b>												
Clothes Line Lappers	48	0	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feeders for First Spreader	48	0	48	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen (Heal)	60	0	60	0	60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Jenny)	48	0	55	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Knockers Out and Dampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Down	48	0	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oilers	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Packers	48	0	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reelers (Hand)	48	0	42	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ (Steam)	48	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Rubber Working.</b>												
Calender Hands	65	0	65	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compound Weighers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cycle Tyre Makers	51	0	51	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dough Mixers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forcing Machinists	52	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heaters	54	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hosemakers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanical Lathe Hands	52	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mill Hands	58	0	58	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moulders (Other)	54	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults	48	0	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Press Hands	54	0	54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spreaders	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical, Packing and other Makers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textile Cutters	52	0	52	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tube Repairers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Joiners	50	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tyre Moulders	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vulcanisers	50	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wrappers	50	0	50	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Saddlery and Harnessmaking.</b>												
Collarmakers	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	55	0	54	0*
Harnessmakers	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	50	0	54	0*
Machinists	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	50	0	54	0*
Saddlers	54	0	54	0	54	0	54	0	50	0	54	0*
<b>Sail Making.</b>												
Sailmakers	60	0	60	0*	57	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Ship Workers.</b>												
Carpenters and Joiners	72	0	66	0*	66	0	..	..	..	..	66	0*
Dockers	60/ & 68/	..	60	0*	40/6 & 55/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters	60/ & 68/	..	60	0*	49/6 & 56/	..	52	0	..	..	..	..
Shipwrights (New Work)	72	0	72	0*	69	8	72	0*	78	0	66	0*
„ (Old Work)	76	0	76	0*	73	4	72	0*	84	0	66	0*
<b>Soap Making.</b>												
Foremen	55	0	57	6	60	0*	57	6	..	..	..	..
General Hands	48	0	48	0	42	0*	48	0	..	..	..	..
Mixers	48	0	51	0	..	..	48	0	..	..	..	..
Soap Makers	60	0	65	0	60	0*	62	6	..	..	..	..
„ (Assistant)	50	0	57	6	55	0*	55	0*	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 100.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 43. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 100.

## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Tallow Making.</b>												
Tallowmen .. .. .	59	0	50	0*	52	6	..	..	54	0	52	6
<b>Tanning and Currying.</b>												
Beamsmen .. .. .	60	0	60	0	60	0	49	0	54	0	49/ to 63/*	
Curriers .. .. .	65	0	65	0	65	0	52	0	57	0	55	0*
Fancy Leather Finishers	55	0	55	0	55	0	45	0	..	..	..	..
Japanners or Enamellers	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jiggers and Grainers (Bookbinding Leather)	58	0	58	0	..	..	45	0	..	..	55	0*
Labourers .. .. .	51	0	51	0	51	0	45	0	..	..	..	..
Limemen and Yardmen	52	0	52	0	52	0	45	0	..	..	..	..
Machinists (Fleshing) ..	60	0	60	0	60	0	49	0	54	0	55	0*
.. (Scouring) .. .. .	55	0	55	0	55	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. (Scudding) .. .. .	55	0	55	0	55	0	45	0	50	0	49	0*
.. (Shaving) .. .. .	58	0	58	0	58	0	45	0	57	0	52	0*
.. (Splitting) .. .. .	65	0	65	0	65	0	52	0	57	0	55	0*
.. (Unhairing) .. .. .	55	0	55	0	55	0	49	0	50	0	52	0*
.. (Whitening) .. .. .	58	0	58	0	..	..	52	0	57	0	57	0*
.. (Other) .. .. .	53	0	53	0	53	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rollers and Strikers ..	57	0	57	0	57	0	45	0	50	0	55	0*
Tablemen .. .. .	55	0	55	0	55	0	45	0	50	0	55	0*
<b>Tent and Tarpaulin Making.</b>												
Cutters (1st Hand) ..	60	0	70	0*	60	0*	..	..	..	..	70	0*
.. (2nd Hand) .. .. .	50	0	..	..	50	0*	..	..	..	..	48	0*
Dressers .. .. .	54	0	45	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists .. .. .	52	6	60	0*	49	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sewers (Hand) .. .. .	60	0	60	0*	49	6*	..	..	57	0	..	..
Tent Makers .. .. .	60	0	51	0*	49	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Wickerworking.</b>												
Bamboo or Wickerworkers	63	0	57	6	53	2	55	0	60	0	52	6
Basket Makers & Repairers	66	0	56	0	55	0*	55	0	..	..	..	..
Upholsterers .. .. .	..	..	56	0	..	..	50	0	..	..	..	..

## GROUP VII.—BUILDING.

<b>Bricklaying.</b>												
Bricklayers (Surface)	78	0	71	6	71	6	72	0*	84	0*	72	0
.. (Sewer and Tunnel)	84	0	77	0	77	0	72	0*	84	0*	78	0
<b>Carpentering.</b>												
Carpenters .. .. .	72	0	69	8	66	0	70	0	72	0	66	0
<b>Joinery.</b>												
Machinists (1st Class) ..	63	0	63	0	66	0	57	0	..	..	54	0
.. (2nd Class) .. .. .	60	0	60	0	60	6	51	0	..	..	51	0
.. (3rd Class) .. .. .	54	0	53	0	53	2	49	6	..	..	48	0
<b>Labouring (Builders).†</b>												
Bricklayers' Labourers ..	62	0	64	0	47	8	60	0	66	0*	56	10
..	..	..	..	..	51	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters Labourers ..	54	0	52	0	47	8	60	0	66	0*	56	10
Concrete Workers .. ..	58	0	58	0	47	8	60	0	60	0*	56	10
Earth Excavators .. ..	54	0	52	0	44	0	54	0	60	0*	56	10
Gear Workers .. .. .	62	0	64	0	51	4	66	0	72	0*	56	10
Masons' Labourers .. ..	62	0	64	0	47	8	60	0	66	0*	56	10
Plasterers' Labourers ..	58	0	64	0	47	8	60	0	66	0*	56	10
Scaffold Hands .. .. .	62	0	64	0	51	4	66	0	72	0*	56	10
<b>Lathing and Ceiling.</b>												
Lathers .. .. .	78	0*	66	0	64	2*	72	0*	78	0*	68	0*
Metal Ceilors .. .. .	60	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	0*
<b>Masons.</b>												
Masons .. .. .	69/8to73/4		71	6	67	10	60	0	78	0*	66	0
<b>Painting (House) and Glazing.</b>												
Glaziers .. .. .	64	0	60	6	62	4	60	0	66	0	54	0
Painters .. .. .	64	0	60	6	62	4	60	0	66	0	54	0
Paperhangers .. .. .	64	0	60	6	62	4	60	0	66	0	54	0
Signwriters .. .. .	72	0	60	6	62	4	60	0	72	0	60	0

\* Ruling or predominate rates, see note at top of page 109.

† The rates of wages quoted for Builders' Labourers for Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, and Adelaide are those payable under State Determinations or Awards. The rates quoted for Perth are the ruling or predominant rates, while those for Hobart are the rates fixed by the Award of the Commonwealth Arbitration Court, which also awarded the following:—Sydney and Adelaide 60s. 6d., Melbourne 56s. 10d., and Brisbane 55s., per week of 44 hours. The validity of parts of this Award has not yet been decided.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP VI.—OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Plastering.</b>												
Fibrous Plaster Fixers	78	0	60	6	64	2						
Plasterers (Surface)	78	0	69	8	64	2	72	0	78	0	68	0
„ (Sewer or Tunnel)	84	0	78	10								
<b>Plumbing and Gasfitting.</b>												
Galvanised Iron Workers	72	0	66	0	60	6	62	0	78	0	60	0*
Gasfitters	72	0	66	0	60	6	62	0	78	0	60	0*
Plumbers	72	0	66	0	60	6	68	0	78	0	60	0*
<b>Roofing.</b>												
Shinglers	78	0	71	6								
Slaters	78	0	71	6			72	0*	78	0*	66	0*
Tilers	78	0	71	6			72	0*	78	0*	66	0*
<b>Tile Laying.</b>												
Tile Layers	72	0	78	0*	66	0*						
<b>Tuckpointing.</b>												
Tuckpointers	72	0	64	2	66	0*	72	0*	78	0*		
<b>Water Supply and Sewerage</b>												
Carpenters	72	0	69	8*					72	0	72	0
Concretors	63	0	60	0*					60	0		
Labourers	58	6	48/ to 57/*						54	0		
Miners (Sewer)	68/ & 81/		57	0*					63	0		
Pipejoints and Setters	60/ & 66/		57/ to 66/*						63/ & 72/			
Timbermen	66/ & 72/		57	0					63	0		
Toolsharpeners	66	0	57	0					63	0		

## GROUP VIII.—MINING.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Coal Mining.</b>												
Blacksmiths	56/6	& 60/	60	0							60	0*
Bracemen		60	0		54/ & 60/							
Carpenters	56/6	to 72/	60	0	58	9					48	0
Deputies	72/	to 87/	75	0*	66/ & 69/						54/	to 60/*
Engine Drivers (Winding and Loco.)	66/	to 78/	66/	to 78/	66	0					66/	to 78/
Do. (Other)	60/	to 75/	60/	to 75/	60	0			75	6	60/	to 75/
Labourers (Surface)	48/	to 54/	45	0	48/ & 50/						42/	to 48/*
„ (Underground)	48/	to 54/	49	0	51	0			60	6		
Miners (Machine)	66/	to 76/	63	0	63/	to 66/						
„ (Manual) Dry Work			60	0	63	0			87	6	48/	to 60/*
„ Wet Work			65	0	69	0						
Plamen or Banksmen	60	0	60	0	54/ & 60/				68	6*	39/	to 45/*
Shaftsinkers (Dry Work)	66	0	66/ & 72/		67/6 & 69/							
„ (Wet Work)	72	0	66	0	73/6 & 75/							
Shiftmen (Dry Work)	54/	to 74/	61	0	63	0			83	6	54/	to 60/*
„ (Wet Work)		74	0	67	0							
Shotfirers	54/	to 67/6*							83	6		
Shovelers	54/	to 63/	48	0					72	6		
Skiprepairers			51	0							48/	to 61/*
Strikers			45	0							48	0*
Timbermen	63/9	to 74/	60	0					63	6		
Weighmen	54/	to 70/	50	0								
Wheelers	51	0	50/ & 55/		52	6			71/6	& 78/6	45	0*

\* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Piece-work rates.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

GROUP VIII.—MINING—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
<b>Gold and Other Mining (Except Coal).</b>						
Battery Feeders ..	51/ to 55/6	32/ to 40/	42/ to 60/	48/ to 54/	1260/ to 70/	42/ to 54/
Bracemen ..	54/ to 83/	42/ to 50/	60/ to 78/	748/ to 80/	1270/ to 74/	48/ to 60/
Engine Drivers (Stationary) (Winding & Loco.)	60/ to 75/	54/ to 72/	66/ to 87/	80/ to 75/	85 0	60/ to 75/
Firemen ..	66/ to 78/	60/ to 78/	80/ to 93/	66/ to 84/	80 0	66/ & 78/
Labourers ..	54/ to 60/	34/ to 60/	54/ to 75/	54/ to 69/	72 0	54/ to 60/
Miners (Dry Work) ..	55 0	42/ to 50/	54/ to 68/	48/ to 52/	64/6 & 66/	45/ to 54/
Miners (Dry Work) (Machine) ..	57/ to 63/	48/ to 54/	60/ to 78/	57/ to 70/	1280/ & 74/	45/ to 60/
Miners (Dry Work) (Wet Work) ..	57/ to 68/	52/ to 66/	66/ to 87/	60/ to 75/	1280/ & 84/	50/ to 66/
Platinen ..	63/ to 69/	35/ & 60/	70/ to 87/	60/ to 75/	1276/ to 84/	50/ to 66/
Shaft Sakers (Dry Work) ..	54/ to 63/	42/ to 50/	60/ to 78/	51/ to 60/	1286/ to 74/	45/ to 54/
Shaft Sakers (Dry Work) (Wet Work) ..	59/ to 78/	54/ to 62/	60/ to 78/	↑	1286/ to 90/	54/ to 66/
Shut Bosses ..	65/ to 78/	67/6 to 77/6	70/ to 87/	↑	1200/ to 100/	60/ to 72/
Timbermen ..	60/ to 72/	54/ to 60/	80 0	75/ to 81/	120 0	60/ to 78/
	60/ to 72/	50/ & 54/	70/ to 87/	60/ to 69/	1280/ to 84/	54/ to 69/

GROUP IX.—RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY TRANSPORT.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane.	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
<b>Railways.†</b>						
Engine Drivers (Loco.)—§						
(1st Class) ..	96 0	87 0	81 0	90 0	90 0	75 0
(2nd Class) ..	90 0	81 0	78 0	84 0	84 0	69/ & 72/
(3rd Class) ..	84 0	69/ to 75/	73 6	78 0	78 0	60/ & 69/
(4th Class) ..	78 0	69 0	67 6	72 0	72 0	63 0
(5th Class) ..	72 0		63 0		66 0	60 0
Firemen (1st Class) §	66 0	57 0	54 0	66 0	66 0	54 0
(2nd Class) ..	60 0	54 0	49 6	61 6	60 0	51 0
(3rd Class) ..	57 0	51 0	45 0	57 0	57 0	45/ & 48/
Guards (1st Class) §	72 0	69/ & 72/	72/ to 78/	69/ & 73/6	60/ to 75/	60/ & 72/
(2nd Class) ..	57/ to 69/	57/ to 66/	61/6 to 69/	57/ to 70/6		57/ & 63/
(3rd Class) ..	54/ to 60/	51/ & 54/	49/6 to 58/6	51/ to 58/6		48/ to 54/
Porters ..	48/ to 57/	45/ to 57/	45 0	48/ & 51/	54 0	42/ to 51/
Shunters (1st Class) ..	69/ to 78/	66/ & 69/	69/ to 78/	57 0	69/ to 75/	54/ to 57/
(2nd Class) ..	66/ to 72/	60/ & 63/	58/6 to 64/6	54 0	63/ & 66/	51 0
(3rd Class) ..	57/ to 63/		52/6 & 55/6	51 0		48 0
(O Ordinary) ..	54 0	51/ to 57/	48 0		57/ & 60/	
Signalmen (Special) ..		72/ & 75/	63 0		75/ & 81/	
(1st Class) ..	75/ & 78/	66/ & 69/	57/ & 60/	60/ & 66/	69/ to 75/	54/ & 57/
(2nd Class) ..	72 0	60/ & 63/	51/ & 54/	54 0	63/ & 66/	45/ to 51/
(3rd Class) ..	69 0	57 0	48 0	51 0	57/ & 60/	
(4th Class) ..	66 0	54 0			54/ & 57/	
<b>Tramways (Electric &amp; Cable).  </b>						
Car Washers or Cleaners ..	48 0	51 0	1243 7	48 0*	54/ to 60/	48 0
Conductors (1st Year) ..	48 0	51 0	1243 7	48 0*	54 0	45 0
(2nd Year) ..	51 0	54 0	1248 11	50 0*	60 0	48 0
(3rd Year) ..	54 0	57 0	1255 3	52 0*	60 0	51 0
Firemen (Four Fires) ..	57 0*	60 0*	54 0	51/ & 54/	63 0*	
(Less than Four) ..	57 0	57 0	54 0		60 0*	
Horse Drivers ..	50 0*	51 0	1247 6	48 0	1260 0	48 0
Labourers ..	48 0	51 0	48 0*	48 0	54/ & 57/	48 0
Lamp Trimmers ..	48 0	54 0				
Maintenance Men ..	48 0	51 0	1244 8	48 0*	54/ & 57/	48 0
Motormen or Gripmen—						
1st Year ..	54 0	51 0	1243 7	54 0*	54 0	51 0
2nd Year ..	57 0	54 0	1248 11	56 0*	57 0	54 0
3rd Year ..	60 0	57 0	1255 3	58 0*	60 0	57 0
Night Watchmen ..	56 0	48 0	1250 0*	48 0	1254/ to 67/6	50 0
Overhead Wiremen						
(Leading) ..	63/ & 66/	63 0	1253 2	63 0*	66 0	
(Other) ..	63 0*	57 0	1249 7	60 0*	57 0	48 0
Pitmen ..	60 0	60 0		54 0*	57/ & 60/	
Signalmen ..	60/ to 66/	57/ & 60/	1248 0	54/ to 58/		
Tower Wagon Drivers						
(Horse) ..	50 0	51 0	1250 0	48 0*	1260 0	
(Motor) ..	60 0					
Track Cleaners ..	45 0*	51 0		48 0*	54/ & 57/	48 0
Trimmers or Fuelmen ..	51/ & 54/		48 0	48 0*	48 0*	

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at op of page 109.  
 † Piece-work rates. ‡ The hours of labour for Railway Employees are 48 per week (in N.S.W. 96 per fortnight), except in the following cases.—N.S.W.—Porters, 108 to 120 hours per fortnight; VICTORIA.—Porters, 45 to 60 hours per week; SOUTH AUSTRALIA.—Porters and Signalmen, 48 to 57 hours per week; and TASMANIA.—Guards and Shunters, 54, and Porters, 48 to 54 hours per week. Owing to the difference in the classification of grades of Railway Employees in the various States, only minimum and maximum rates are quoted, excluding those for Foremen. § In N.S.W. the rates of wages for 1st Class Locomotive Drivers correspond to those fixed for Drivers driving express passenger or mail trains. 2nd to 5th Class correspond to the rates of wages fixed for different lengths of service. The classification of Locomotive Drivers and Firemen employed in the Victorian Railway Service fixes different rates of wages for the following grades of service:—(1) Country Passenger Service; (2) First-grade Suburban Passenger Service; (3) Second-grade Passenger Service; and (4) Goods or Switching Service. The rates of wages for these services have been taken as corresponding to the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Class Classification in the other States, with the exception that Firemen for only three classes of service are graded. || For Sydney and Brisbane the wages quoted are those determined by State Awards. For Melbourne, Perth, and Hobart the rates are those specified in agreements registered under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act. For Adelaide ruling or predominant rates are quoted.  
 NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 108.

## GROUP X.—OTHER LAND TRANSPORT.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Carrying (Merchandise).</b>												
Carriers (One Horse) ..	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	1 <sup>47</sup>	6	1 <sup>48</sup>	0	54	0	1 <sup>42</sup>	0
" (Two Horses) ..	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>52</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	60	0	1 <sup>47</sup>	0
" (Three Horses) ..	1 <sup>58</sup>	0	1 <sup>59</sup>	0	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>51</sup>	0	..	..	..	..
Corporation Carters—												
One Horse ..	55	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	1 <sup>48</sup>	0	48	0*	60	0	1 <sup>42</sup>	0
Two Horses ..	..	..	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>52</sup>	6	50	0*	66	0	1 <sup>47</sup>	0
Jinkers (One Horse) ..	1 <sup>54</sup>	0	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>47</sup>	6	1 <sup>48</sup>	0	65	0	1 <sup>48</sup>	0
" (Two Horses) ..	1 <sup>59</sup>	0	1 <sup>60</sup>	0	1 <sup>52</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	65	0	1 <sup>53</sup>	0
Sanitary Carters ..	60	0	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	1 <sup>57</sup>	6	..	..	72	0	47	0
Stable Hands ..	1 <sup>49</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
& 54	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 <sup>48</sup>	0	1 <sup>49</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	60	0	..	..	..
Tip Dray Drivers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor Lorries & Waggon under 3 tons carry capacity	1 <sup>52</sup>	6	60	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	1 <sup>55</sup>	6	..	..	..	..
3 tons carrying capacity	1 <sup>61</sup>	6	60	0	1 <sup>57</sup>	6	1 <sup>55</sup>	6	..	..	..	..
<b>Carrying (Passenger).</b>												
Bus or Coach Drivers (Horse) ..	..	..	1 <sup>54</sup>	0	..	..	54	0	..	..	1 <sup>42</sup>	0
Chauffeurs ..	1 <sup>45</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	1 <sup>50</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	& 47	0
<b>Lift Attendants.</b>												
Goods ..	42	0	1 <sup>48</sup>	0	1 <sup>45</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger ..	42	0	1 <sup>45</sup>	0	..	..	1 <sup>30</sup>	0*	..	..	35	0*

## GROUP XI.—SHIPPING, WHARF LABOUR, ETC.

<b>Shipping (Ferryboats).</b>												
Deck Hands ..	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineers ..	67/6	to 90/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen ..	50/4	to 57/0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masters ..	67/6	to 90/	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shipkeepers ..	1 <sup>47</sup>	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Towing (Tug Boats).</b>												
Engineers ..	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	..	..	1 <sup>64</sup>	2	1 <sup>64</sup>	6	..	..	..	..
to 83	5	..	..	..	..	..	to 80	0	..	..	..	..
Firemen ..	57	6	56	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
& 57	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masters ..	1 <sup>55</sup>	0	78	6	1 <sup>64</sup>	2	1 <sup>64</sup>	6	1 <sup>75</sup>	0	..	..
to 83	5	to 87	8	..	..	..	to 80	0	& 77	6	..	..
<b>Waterside Working.</b>												
Coal Lumpers per hour	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9
Lightermen ..	66	0	50	0*	1 <sup>56</sup>	0	66	0	1 <sup>56</sup>	0	50	0*
& 60	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wharf Labourers per hour	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9	1	9
<b>Passenger Vessels (Intra-State)</b>												
Cooks (Chief) per month.	160	0	..	..	240	0	..	..	240	0	..	..
to 270	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" (Second) per month	130	0	..	..	140	0	..	..	140	0	..	..
to 170	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" (Third) ..	130	0	..	..	100	0	..	..	100	0	..	..
" (Ships) ..	170	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nightwatchmen ..	130	0	..	..	140	0	..	..	140	0	..	..
Pantrymen ..	140	0	..	..	130	0	..	..	130	0	..	..
" (Assistant) ..	110	0	..	..	110	0	..	..	110	0	..	..
Stewards (Second) ..	150	0	..	..	150	0	..	..	150	0	..	..
" (2nd Saloon) ..	140	0	..	..	150	0	..	..	150	0	..	..
" (Asst. " ) ..	110	0	..	..	110	0	..	..	110	0	..	..
" (Steerage) ..	130	0	..	..	130	0	..	..	130	0	..	..
" (Bedroom) ..	130	0	..	..	110	0	..	..	110	0	..	..
" (Bath and Mess Room) ..	120	0	..	..	100	0	..	..	100	0	..	..

\* Rating or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109. † Rates of wages quoted are in addition to victualling.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

GROUP XI.—SHIPPING, WHARF LABOUR, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.	Melbourne	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
<b>Passenger Vessels (Inter-State)</b>	s.				s.	
Bakers .. per month	240				220	
Barmen .. .. .	110				110	
Butchers .. .. .	180				160	
Cooks (Chief) .. .	320				290	
" (Second) .. .	200				200	
" (Third) .. .	150				150	
" (Ships) .. .	180				180	
Pantrymen .. .. .	130				130	
Scullerymen .. .	130				130	
Stewards (1st Saloon)						
" Chief .. .. .	120				120	
" Second .. .. .	150				150	
Steward (2nd Saloon)	150				150	
" (Fore Cabin) ..	130				130	
" Bedroom & other	110				110	
<b>All Vessels (Inter-State).†</b>			s.			
A.B. Seamen .. per month			160			
Boatswains .. .. .			180			
Donkeymen .. .. .			220			
Firemen .. .. .			200			
Greasers .. .. .			200			
Lamp Trimmers .. .			180			
Fuel Trimmers .. .			160			

Marine Engineers.††	LOWEST CLASS. Under 100 N. H.P.		HIGHEST CLASS. 600 or more N. H.P.	
	s.	s.	s.	s.
Chief .. per month	440		680	
Second .. .. .	350		440	
Third .. .. .	310		360	
Fourth .. .. .	..		300	
5th, 6th, 7th, 8th ..	..		240	

  

Merchant Service.†‡	INTERSTATE PASSENGER VESSELS.		INTERSTATE CARGO VESSELS.	
	Lowest Class, 250 tons & under.	Highest Class, over 4,000 tons	Lowest Class 250 tons & under	Highest Class, over 4,000 tons.
Masters .. .. .	420s.	800s.	400s.	720s.
Officers, Chief .. .	300s.	400s.	280s.	260s.
" Second .. .. .	240s.	340s.	240s.	300s.
" Third .. .. .	..	280s.	..	360s.
" Fourth and Fifth	..	200s.	..	200s.

GROUP XII.—AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Farming.</b>												
General Hands§ .. .	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/	20/ to 25/
Harvesters§ .. .	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/	30/ to 40/
Millers§ .. .. .	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/	15/ to 25/
Ploughmen§ .. .	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/	20/ to 30/
Chauffeurs (Portable)	..	50 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" (Stationary)	..	52 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshers (Feeders)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" (Machinists)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Gardening.</b>												
Gardeners .. .. .	54 0	48 0	48 0	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	60 0	60 0	54 0*	54 0*
" (Labourers) ..	48 0	45 0	45 0	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	48/ to 54/*	48/ to 54/*	48 0*	48 0*
Nurserymen .. .. .	54 0	48 0	48 0	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	48 0*	60 0	60 0	54 0*	54 0*
" (Labourers)	48 0	42 0	42 0	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	42 0*	48/ to 54/*	48/ to 54/*	48 0*	48 0*
<b>Pastoral Workers.</b>												
Cooks .. .. .	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	60 0*	60 0*	50 0	50 0
Shearers .. per 100	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	25 0*	25 0*	24 0	24 0
Shed Hands§ .. .	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	37 6	46 0*	46 0*	37 6	37 6
Wool Pressers .. .	65 0	65 0	65 0	65 0	65 0	65 0	65 0	65 0	60 0*	60 0*	65 0	65 0
<b>Rural Workers.</b>												
Fruit Harvesters, per hour	..	1 1*	..	..	..	..	1 1‡	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.  
 † Rates of wages quoted are in addition to victualling. § Rates of wages quoted are in addition to Board and Lodging provided. ‡ Minimum rates under the Commonwealth Award are classified according to nominal horse-power of vessels; the lowest and highest classes are here specified. ¶ Minimum rates under the Commonwealth Award are classified for Interstate vessels, and for vessels within a State according to tonnage; the lowest and highest classes for Interstate passenger and cargo vessels are here given.  
 NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

GROUP XIII.—DOMESTIC, HOTELS, ETC.

NOTE.—Except where otherwise specified the rates of wages specified for Employees in Clubs, Hotels and Restaurants represent the weekly cash payment where Board and Lodging are provided. If Board and Lodging are not provided, payment has to be made, in lieu thereof, upon an estimated value, fixed by Industrial Determinations for the Capital Towns as follows: Sydney, 15s.; Melbourne, 14s.; Brisbane, 15s.; Adelaide, 15s.; Perth, 15s.; and Hobart, 15s. per week. Of this sum 10s. per week is allocated as value of Board in each instance.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Clubs, (Residential).</b>												
Barmen .. .. .	4*27	0	3*36	0	2*30 & 35	0	4*40	0*	3*65	0†	3*35	0
Billiard Markers .. .. .	4*24	0	3*28	6	4*50	0	3*25	0 & 30			3*30	0
<b>Cooks (Hotels, Clubs, etc.).</b>												
Chefs .. .. .	4*52	6	3*41	0	3*55	0	3*37	6	3*45	0	3*40	0
	to 100	0	to 56	0	to 70	0	to 80	0	to 65	0	to 80	0.
Cooks (Second) .. .. .	4*12	6	3*33	6	3*45	0	3*45	0	3*40	0	3*27	6
	to 70	0	to 41	0	to 50	0	& 55	0	& 45	0	to 60	0
„ (Third) .. .. .	4*35	0	3*53	6	3*45	0	3*40	0	3*35	0	3*27	6
	to 57	6	to 30	0	& 47	6	& 45	0			to 45	0
Kitchenmen .. .. .	3*26	6	3*26	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*20	0
							& 30	0				
Lift Attendants .. .. .	3*22	6	3*45	0†	3*20	0	3*25	0				
Porters (Day Work) .. .. .	3*25	0	3*26	0	3*35	0	3*30	0	3*25	0	3*20	0
„ (Night Work) .. .. .	3*25	0	3*26	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*30	0	3*22	6
<b>Hairdressing.</b>												
Full Hands .. .. .	3*60	0	3*65	0								
Hairdressers .. .. .	3*55	0	3*55	0	3*55	0	3*55	0	3*55	0		
<b>Hotels.</b>												
Barmen .. .. .	3*38	0	3*36	0	3*30	0	3*40	0*	3*65	0†	3*30	0
					to 42	6					& 35	0
Billiard Markers .. .. .	3*25	0	3*28	6			3*25	0			3*22	6
							& 30	0				
Handymen .. .. .	3*33	0	3*21	0	3*22	6	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*15	0
							to 30	0			to 20	0
Kitchenmen .. .. .	3*38	0	3*26	0	3*25	0	3*25/	&30/	3*25	0	3*20	0
Lift Attendants .. .. .	3*22	6	3*45	0	3*20	0	3*25	0				
Porters (Day Work) .. .. .	3*38	0	3*26	0	3*25	0	3*30	0	3*25	0	3*20	0
„ (Night Work) .. .. .	3*38	0	3*26	0	3*25	0	3*30	0	3*25	0	3*20	0
„ (Night Work) .. .. .	3*38	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*30	0	3*22	6
Waiters (Head) .. .. .	3*45	0	3*36	0	3*35	0	3*42	6			3*25	0
							& 45	0			to 40	0
„ (Others) .. .. .	3*38	0	3*31	0	3*20	0	3*30	0	3*32	6	3*20	0
											to 30	0
<b>Restaurants.</b>												
Pantrymen .. .. .	3*25	0	3*26	0	3*30	0	3*25	0	3*25	0	3*25	0
							& 30	0				
Waiters .. .. .	3*22	6	3*31	0	3*40	0	3*30	0	3*32	6	3*20	0

GROUP XIV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL LABOUR.

<b>Bill Posting.</b>								
Billposters .. .. .	50	0	51	0	..	48	0*	
							50	0*
<b>Factory Engine Driving.</b>								
Engine Drivers (Stationary)								
1st Class .. .. .	66	0	63	0	72	0	66	0*
2nd Class .. .. .	63	0	54	0	64	0	63	0*
3rd Class .. .. .	60	0	48	0	56	0	60	0*
Firemen (1st Class) .. .. .	58	0	54	0	54	0	66	0*
„ (2nd Class) .. .. .	54	0	48	0	..	..	54	0*
Grocers .. .. .	54	0	48	0	60	0	54	0*
Trimmers .. .. .	54	0	48	0	48	0	54	0*
							54	0*
<b>Fuel Distribution (Coal and Coke).</b>								
Baggers and Loaders .. .. .	4*48	0	58	0	..	..	48	0
Carters (One Horse) .. .. .	4*48	0	5*50	0	3*47	6	48	0
„ (Two Horses) .. .. .	4*51	0	5*55	0	3*52	0	50	0
Trimmers .. .. .	4*48	0	68	0	..	..	48	0
							60	0
							60	0
							..	..
							..	..
							49	6*
							42	0
							37	0.
							49	6*

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

† Not in addition to Board and Lodging.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.



## GROUP XIV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL LABOUR—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Fuel Distribution (Firewood).</b>												
Carters (One Horse)	1 <sup>15</sup> 0*		1 <sup>15</sup> 0		43 0		48 0		54 0		1 <sup>12</sup> 0	
(Two Horses)	1 <sup>55</sup> 0*		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		52 0		50 0		54 0		1 <sup>37</sup> 0	
Other Adults	1 <sup>48</sup> 0*		48 0		42 0*		49 0					
Sawyers	1 <sup>80</sup> 0*		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		48 0		57 6				48 0*	
Yardmen	54 0		45 0		42 0*		48 0				43 0*	
<b>Lamp Lighting.</b>												
Lamp Lighters	1 <sup>63</sup> 0				1 <sup>48</sup> 9				55 0			
<b>Marine Stores.</b>												
Bottle Washers	1 <sup>50</sup> 0*		1 <sup>48</sup> 0									
Foremen	1 <sup>55</sup> 0*		1 <sup>50</sup> 0									
General Hands	1 <sup>50</sup> 0*		1 <sup>45</sup> 0									
<b>Municipal.</b>												
Labourers	57 0		51 0*		51 0*		51 0*		54 0		45 0*	
Street Sweepers	40/6 & 54/		51 0*		48 0*		51 0*		54 0		45 0*	
<b>Musicians.</b>												
Orchestral	1 <sup>60</sup> / & 80/		1 <sup>60</sup> 0		1 <sup>60</sup> 0		1 <sup>60</sup> 0*		1 <sup>60</sup> 0		1 <sup>60</sup> 0*	
<b>Shop and other Assistants.</b>												
Boot Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6		1 <sup>52</sup> 6		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>57</sup> 6*		57 6		40/ to 60/*	
Chemists Assistants	58 6				1 <sup>40</sup> to 70/8							
Clerks	1 <sup>35</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0									
to 50 0												
<b>Clothing (Mens').</b>												
Collectors, Doormen and Travellers			60 0									
Departmental Managers	1 <sup>63</sup> 0		60 0									
Parcels Office men			1 <sup>45</sup> 0									
Salesmen	1 <sup>25</sup> 0		1 <sup>42</sup> 6		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>57</sup> 6		57 6		40 0*	
to 52 6			to 60 0								to 60 0	
Confectionery Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6				1 <sup>50</sup> 0							
Drapery Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6		60 0		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>57</sup> 6		57 6		40/ to 60/	
Fruit Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6				1 <sup>50</sup> 0							
Furniture Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6		60 0		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>57</sup> 6*		62 6		40/ to 60/*	
Grocery Salesmen	1 <sup>52</sup> 6		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		57 6		52 0	
<b>Hardware.</b>												
Managers (Branch)	1 <sup>63</sup> 0		1 <sup>80</sup> 0				1 <sup>90</sup> 0*					
(Departmental)	1 <sup>63</sup> 0		1 <sup>80</sup> 0		1 <sup>80</sup> 0		1 <sup>80</sup> 0				1 <sup>90</sup> 0	
& 90 0							to 90 0					
Salesmen (Junior)	1 <sup>35</sup> 0		1 <sup>40</sup> 0				1 <sup>37</sup> 6				1 <sup>40</sup> 0	
to 50 0			to 55 0				to 52 6				to 55 0	
(Outside)			1 <sup>70</sup> 0				1 <sup>45</sup> 0					
to 85 0							to 85 0					
(Senior)	1 <sup>52</sup> 6		1 <sup>60</sup> 0		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		1 <sup>55</sup> / & 57/6		62 6		1 <sup>60</sup> 0	
Newsagents' Assistants	1 <sup>52</sup> 6				1 <sup>50</sup> 0							
Railway Bookstall Assistants	1 <sup>52</sup> 6				1 <sup>50</sup> 0							
Tobacconists Salesmen	55 0				50 0							
<b>Storemen—Packing, Cleaning, etc.)</b>												
Night Watchmen	1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>54</sup> 0		1 <sup>42</sup> 0		1 <sup>56</sup> 0		56 0		3 <sup>40</sup> / & 45/*	
Office Cleaners	49 0		1 <sup>42</sup> 0									
Packers (General)	1 <sup>53</sup> 0		1 <sup>48</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		55 0		50/ to 60/*	
Storemen (General)	1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>48</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		55 0		50 0*	
<b>Wholesale Grocery.</b>												
Packers (Head)	55/ to 80/		55/ to 70/		1 <sup>54</sup> to 79/		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		60 0*		48 0	
(Others)	51 0		50 0		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		50 0		55 0		37 6*	
Storemen (Head)	55/ to 80/		60/ to 80/		1 <sup>54</sup> to 79/		1 <sup>55</sup> 0		60 0*		50 0*	
(Other)	50 0		57 6		1 <sup>50</sup> 0		50 0		55 0		40 0*	
<b>Wholesale Hardware.</b>												
Packers	1 <sup>51</sup> 0		1 <sup>47</sup> 6		46 0		50 0		55 0		1 <sup>45</sup> to 55/	
Storemen	1 <sup>50</sup> 0		1 <sup>47</sup> 6		46 0		50 0		55 0		1 <sup>45</sup> to 55/	
<b>Surveying.</b>												
Surveyors (Cooks for 7 days)	51 0								63/ & 70/			
(Foremen)	57 0								72 0			
(Labourers)	51 0								60 0			

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 100.

NOTE—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 100.

APPENDIX V.

Minimum Rates of Wages for Journeywomen or Adult Female Workers in the Main Occupations in the Capital Town of each State for a Full Week's Work, at 30th September, 1914.

(See Explanatory Note at top of page 109).

GROUP III.—FOOD DRINK, TOBACCO, ETC.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Biscuit Making.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	23	0	22	6	20/to 22/6*		..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Butter Making.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	..	..	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cheese Making.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	..	..	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Confectionery.</b>												
Chocolate Dippers . . .	22	0	22	0	22	0	22	0	20/to 22/6*	..	..	..
Other Adults . . . . .	20	0	20	0	17	6	20	0	20/to 22/6*	..	..	..
<b>Jam Making and Preserving.</b>												
Fillers . . . . .	30	0	30	0	17	6*	21	0	..	..	20	0
Other Adults . . . . .	20	0	23	0	17	6*	21	0	..	..	20	0
<b>Pastry Cooks.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	22	6	..	..	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Tea Packing.</b>												
Head Women . . . . .	27	6	28	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults . . . . .	to 30	0*	17	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20	0*	to 22	6								
<b>Tobacco Working (Cigars).</b>												
Ringers . . . . .	25	0	24	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wrapper Leaf Strippers	25	0	25	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.

<b>Bootmaking.</b>												
Machinists (Wax Thread)	35	0	35	0	25	0	25	0	..	..	..	..
Other Adults . . . . .	28	0	28	0	to 30	0*	to 30	0*	25	0	to 30	0*
					21	0	20	0	..	..	22	6
<b>Dressmaking.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	20	0	21	6	20	0	16	0	25	0	20	0*
	to 25	0*			to 25	0*			to 30	0*		
<b>Dyers and Cleaners.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	21	0*	25	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Hat Making (Straw).</b>												
Finishers . . . . .	1 <sup>25</sup>	0	25	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists . . . . .	1 <sup>30</sup>	0	30	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Millinery.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	25	0*	25	0	21	0*	20	0*	25	0	to 30	0*
									to 30	0*		
<b>Shirt Making.</b>												
Adult Females . . . .	20	0	22	6	20	0*	16	0	..	..	..	..
	to 25	0*										
<b>Tailoring (Order).</b>												
Machinists (Coat Hands)	28	6	25	6	26	0	25	6	40	0	22	6
(Trousers, Vest Hds)	24	0	25	6	26	0	25	6	40	0	to 27	6*
Tailoresses (Coat Hands)	30/ & 35/		26	0	26	0	26	0	45	0	25	0
(Trousers, Vest Hds)	25/ & 29/		24	0	23	6	24	0	35	0	to 30	0
<b>Tailoring (Ready-made).</b>												
Machinists (Coat Hands)	25	0	24	0	24	0	22	6	40	0	20	0
(Trousers, Vest Hds)	23	0	24	0	21	6	22	6	40	0	to 25	0*
Tailoresses (Coat Hands)	25/ & 28/6		24	0	21	0	22	6	45	0	25	0
(Trousers, Vest Hds)	23/ & 24/		22	6	21	0	20	0	35	0	to 30	0*

\* Ruffing or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUP IV.—CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS, ETC.—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Textile Working (Woollen Mills)</b>												
Comb Minders .. ..	21	0	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0*
Drawers and Menders ..	30	0	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0*
Gillbox Minders .. ..	21	0	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0*
Other Adults .. ..	21	0	21	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0*
Warpers .. ..	30	0	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0*
Weavers (Loom) .. ..	35	0	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0*
<b>Tie Making.</b>												
Machinists .. ..	22	6*	20/ & 22/6		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Needlewomen .. ..	25	0*	22/6 & 25/		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressers, Boxers & others	20	0*	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Underclothing.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	20	0	20	0	20	0*	18	0	25	0*	16	0*
	to	25	0*									
<b>Waterproof Clothing.</b>												
Garment Makers .. ..	20	0	27	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Needlewomen .. ..	to	25	0*	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## GROUPS I., II., V., AND VI.—PRINTING AND OTHER MANUFACTURES.

<b>Bedding and Furniture.</b>												
Bedding Machinist .. ..	30	0	27	6	27	6	25	6	..	..	27	6
Mattress (Wire) Workers	..	..	34	0	..	..	25	6	..	..	27	6
Picture Frame Workers	25	0	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Bookbinding.</b>												
Folders .. ..	23	0	21	0	20	0	22	0	..	..	..	..
Sewers .. ..	25	0	23	0	20	0	22	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Brassworking.</b>												
Coremakers .. ..	37	0	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	20	0*	20/ to 25/		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Brush Making.</b>												
Bass Broom Drawers .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	..	..	..	..
Bench Drawers .. ..	..	..	21	0	..	..	21	0	..	..	..	..
Machinists (Treadle Knot)	..	..	21	0	..	..	21	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Candle Making.</b>												
Forawomen .. ..	30	0	27	6	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Cardboard Box Making.</b>												
Box Makers .. ..	25	0*	25/ & 27/6		..	..	20/ to 25/*		..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	20	0	23	0	..	..	20	0	..	..	..	..
	to	22	6*				to	22	6*			
<b>Jewellers.</b>												
Chainmakers .. ..	36/ to 40/		35	0	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
Enamel Fillers .. ..	20/ to 30/		..	..	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
Gilders .. ..	36	0	45	0	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
Pollshers .. ..	36	0	45	0	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
Scratch Brushers .. ..	35	0	35	0	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
Workers N.E.I. .. ..	40	0	55	0	..	..	35	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Leather Small Goods.</b>												
Hand Stitchers .. ..	26	0	25	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Adults .. ..	28	0	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Paper Making.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	22	6	..	..	21	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Paper Bag Making.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	22	6	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Polish Making.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	..	..	25	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Potteries.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	20	0	23	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 109.

## GROUPS I, II, V., AND VI.—PRINTING AND OTHER MANUFACTURES—continued.

Industry and Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
<b>Printing.</b>												
Jobbing Office Assistants	23	0	22	0	20	0	22	6	..	..	..	..
Lithographing Feeders ..	25	0	22	0	20	0	22	6	..	..	..	..
<b>Rubber Working.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	27	0	27	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Saddlery and Harness Makers</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	24	0	24	0	24	0	30	0	..	..	..	..
<b>Sail Making.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	30	0	24	0*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Soap Making.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	21	0	27	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Tent and Tarpaulin Makers.</b>												
Machinists .. ..	27	6	24	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	to 32	6	& 27	6								

## GROUP XIII.—DOMESTIC, HOTELS, ETC.

NOTE.—Except where otherwise specified the rates of wages specified for Employees in Hotels and Restaurants represent the weekly cash payment where Board and Lodging are provided. If Board and Lodging are not provided, payment has to be made in lieu thereof, upon an estimated value, fixed by Industrial Determinations for the Capital Towns as follows: Sydney, 15s.; Melbourne, 14s.; Brisbane, 15s.; Adelaide, 15s.; Perth, 15s.; and Hobart, 15s. per week. Of this sum 10s. per week is allocated as value of Board in each instance.

<b>Hotels.</b>												
Barmaids .. ..	25	0	23	6	25	0	..	..	65	0†	20	0
											& 25	0
Housemaids .. ..	14	0	16	0	15	0	18	6	20	0	12	0
							& 20	0			& 15	0
Laundresses .. ..	20	0	21	0	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waitresses (Head) ..	20	0	16	0	..	..	20	0	..	..	20	0
							& 25	0			& 25	0
„ (Other) .. ..	17	6	15	0	15	0	18	6	22	6	15	0
							& 20	0			& 20	0
<b>Laundries.</b>												
General Hands .. ..	17	6	24	0*	..	..	18	0	35	0	..	..
Machinists (Shirt & Collar)	23	6	30	0*	..	..	..	..	42	0	..	..
Sorters .. ..	20	0	25	0*	..	..	20	0	36	0	..	..
Starchers .. ..	15/ & 22/		24	0*	..	..	18	3	96	0	..	..
Washers .. ..	22	0	24	0*	..	..	18	0	36	0	..	..
<b>Office Cleaners.</b>												
Adult Females .. ..	21	0	22	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Restaurants.</b>												
Pantry Maids .. ..	20	0	15	0	16	0	22	6	20	0	15	0
	& 24	0										
Waitresses .. ..	17	6	15	0	16	0	18	6	22	6	15	0
	to 24	0										

## GROUP XIV.—SHOP ASSISTANTS, CLERKS, ETC.

<b>Salesmen, Clerks, etc.</b>												
Cashiers .. ..	21	0	38	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	to 30	0										
Clerical Assistants ..	21	0	42	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	to 30	0										
<b>Saleswomen.</b>												
Boot .. ..	30	0	30	0	30	0	22	6	..	..	..	..
							to 27	6				
Drapery .. ..	30	0	32	0	30	0	22	6	..	..	..	..
							to 27	6				
Fruit & Confectionery	20	0	..	..	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
News Agent & Bookstall	30	0	..	..	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacconists .. ..	40	0	..	..	30	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Ruling or predominant rates, see note at top of page 109.

† Not in addition to Board and Lodging.

NOTE.—The numerical prefixes in small type refer to the fact that the number of working hours constituting a full week's work is other than 48. For reference to these prefixes see footnote to table on page 100.