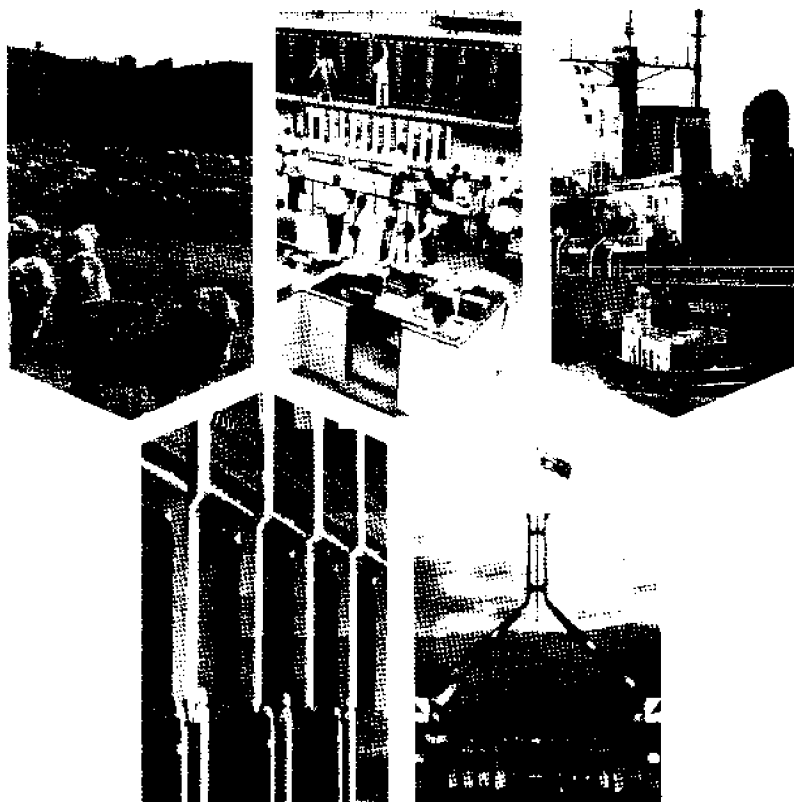




1992-93

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

STATE ACCOUNTS





EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 9 JUNE 1994

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
STATE ACCOUNTS
1992-93

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5220.0

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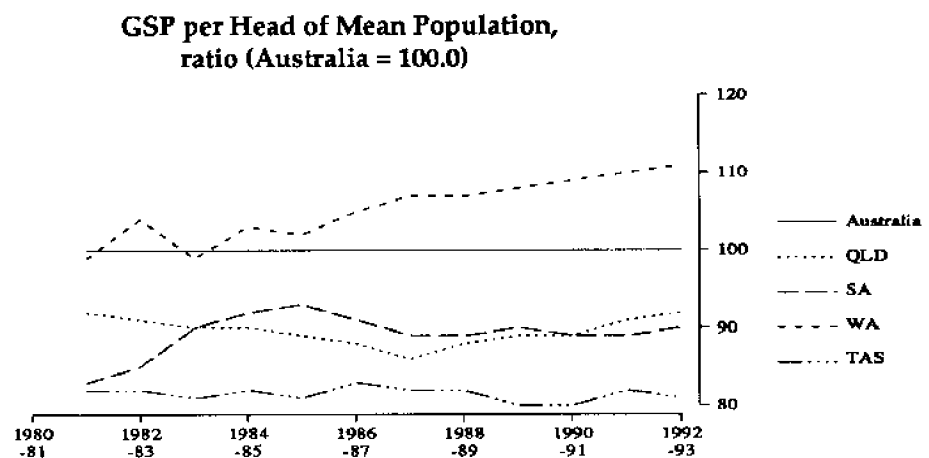
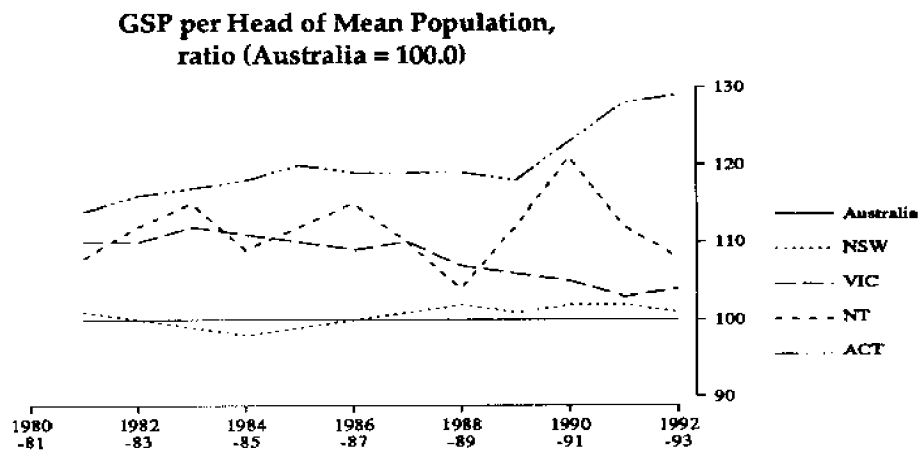
ANALYSES AND COMMENTS

**GSP PER HEAD OF
MEAN POPULATION
(ratio to Australia)**

The following graphs show gross State product (GSP), in current prices, per head of mean population for each State and Territory divided by the Australian value (GDP(I) per head of mean population), for the period 1981-82 to 1992-93. It should be noted that GSP per head of mean population cannot be equated with the income of households in a particular State, (see comments on household income below).

GSP per head of mean population in 1992-93 was above the national average in New South Wales, Victoria, Western Australia, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The Australian Capital Territory had the highest level in each of the years from 1981-82 to 1992-93. GSP per head of mean population in Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania has never exceeded the national average.

New South Wales, Tasmania and the Northern Territory experienced a decline in this ratio in the past year. Victoria's ratio, which declined over the period from 1983-84 to 1991-92, picked up slightly in 1992-93. Despite this decline the Victorian ratio remained above the national average throughout the entire period from 1981-82 to 1992-93. Values for the Northern Territory are characterised by sharp peaks and troughs, mostly reflecting changes in gross product for the mining industry.



The ratio for Tasmania which declined from 1986-87 (83.0%) to 1990-91 (79.5%), recovered in 1991-92 to 81.8%, but fell again in 1992-93 to 81.0%. The ratio for South Australia grew quickly from 1981-82 (82.5%) to 1985-86 (93.4%), but then steadily decreased to 1991-92 (89.0%). In 1992-93 the ratio for South Australia recovered somewhat to 89.5%. The ratio for Queensland experienced a six year period of decline, from 1981-82 to 1987-88, but by 1992-93 had recovered to 92.0%. The ratio for Western Australia has been above the national average since 1984-85, rising from 102.5% in that year to 111.1% in 1992-93. The ratio for the Australian Capital Territory generally rose from 1981-82 to 1985-86, declined marginally from 1985-86 to 1989-90, and again rose strongly from 1990-91 to 1992-93.

GROWTH IN GSP

The table below compares annualised rates of growth in GSP and GSP per head of mean population over the twelve years 1981-82 to 1992-93, while the graphs on page 4 compare year to year rates of growth in GSP for each State or Territory with all other States/Territories combined (for simplicity, referred to hereafter as "State"). It should be noted that these comparisons are in current price terms (constant price estimates of GSP are not yet available), and therefore reflect changes in prices as well as changes in real production. Variations between States in the relative importance of basic resource industries in particular may contribute to differences in implicit price deflators for GSP. For example, the rise in oil prices associated with the gulf war in 1990-91 resulted in a substantial nominal increase in gross product in that year for the mining industry in Victoria, Western Australia and the Northern Territory.

Average annual compound growth rates, 1981-82 to 1992-93
(per cent)

	GSP	GSP per head of mean population
New South Wales	8.6	7.3
Victoria	8.0	6.9
Queensland	9.9	7.4
South Australia	9.2	8.2
Western Australia	10.8	8.5
Tasmania	8.3	7.4
Northern Territory	10.2	7.5
Australian Capital Territory	11.1	8.6
Australia	8.9	7.4

Over the period 1981-82 to 1992-93, growth in GSP was strongest in the Australian Capital Territory and Western Australia and weakest in Victoria and Tasmania. Growth per head of mean population was highest in the Australian Capital Territory and Western Australia while Victoria experienced the lowest growth per head of mean population.

NEW SOUTH WALES

Growth in GSP was broadly similar to the rest of Australia over the period 1982-83 to 1992-93. Like most States, New South Wales experienced a recent peak growth rate in 1988-89. During the 1990-91 recession, the low level of growth in current price terms was virtually the same as for all other States combined. The low rate of growth in NSW GSP continued into 1991-92 and 1992-93 with New South Wales experiencing significantly slower growth than the rest of Australia combined in 1992-93.

VICTORIA

Victoria's annual growth in current price terms has been lower than in all other States combined in eight out of the last eleven years. Along with the Northern Territory, it was the only State economy to actually decline in nominal terms in 1991-92. The rise in Bass Strait oil prices resulting from the Gulf War contributed around half of the growth in GSP at factor cost in 1990-91. The slower growth over much of the last decade reflects a decline in Victoria's share of GSP at factor cost for the mining industry and the high relative importance in Victoria of manufacturing, which was in relative decline throughout most of Australia over that period. In 1992-93 Victoria has achieved a significant recovery with a growth rate higher than all other States combined. This is largely due to a relatively large increase in manufacturing in Victoria.

QUEENSLAND

Growth in the Queensland economy, in nominal terms, has been well above the rest of Australia combined since 1988-89, except for the 1990-91 recession, where growth slowed to about the same level. In 1991-92 and 1992-93 growth picked up again to be substantially above the Australian average, reflecting relatively higher growth in all industries in Queensland except agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting in 1991-92 and 1992-93, and electricity, gas and water in 1992-93.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

The South Australian economy grew faster than the rest of Australia combined during the early 1980s, grew more slowly during the three years 1986-87 to 1988-89, and virtually shadowed the declining growth in the rest of Australia as a whole over the three years to 1991-92. In common with all other States combined, growth in South Australia picked up in 1992-93. Growth in manufacturing was stronger than in the rest of Australia in most of the years between 1981-82 and 1992-93. However, this has been offset since 1986-87 by slower growth in most other industries.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

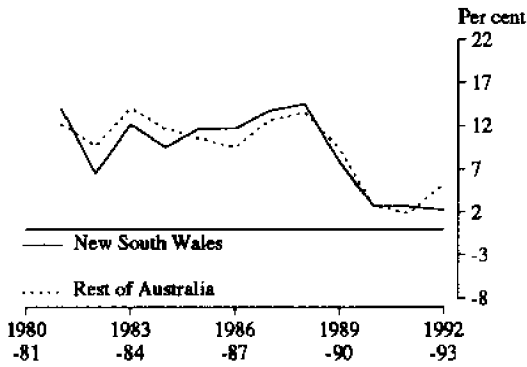
The Western Australian economy grew faster than the rest of Australia combined in each year since 1984-85, largely due to strong growth in the mining industry and resulted in Western Australia's share of GDP(I) increasing from 8.7% in 1981-82 to 10.5% in 1992-93. In the early 1980s, growth ran countercyclical to the rest of Australia, mainly because of differences between the eastern States and Western Australia in the timing of droughts. In 1982-83, agricultural production rose in Western Australia but fell in most other States. However, the breaking of the drought in the eastern States in 1983-84 coincided with dry conditions and a fall in agricultural production in Western Australia. A large increase in gas production from the North West Shelf and the large oil price rises associated with the Gulf War contributed to the relatively stronger growth in Western Australia than in the rest of Australia during the 1990-91 recession. Growth in Western Australia in 1991-92 and 1992-93 has been slightly stronger than for all other States combined.

TASMANIA

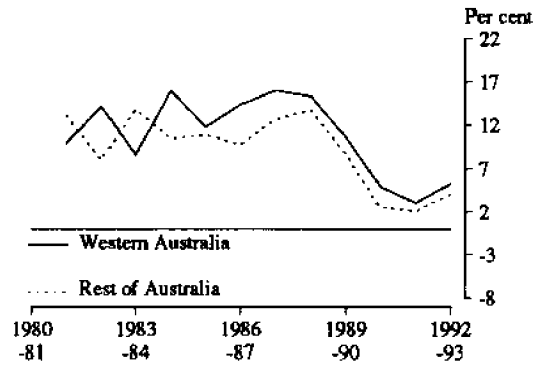
The Tasmanian economy grew more slowly than the rest of Australia combined in all but three of the last eleven years. Tasmania's share of Australian GDP(I) fell slightly from 2.3% in 1981-82 to 2.2% in 1992-93. Although nominal growth in the Tasmanian economy in the 1990-91 recession was the third lowest of any State (only Victoria and South Australia were lower), the recovery in 1991-92 was stronger than in any State except Queensland and the Australian Capital Territory. The relatively slower growth over the last decade is particularly evident in mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water, and construction industries.

GROWTH IN GSP AT CURRENT PRICES
(Percent change from previous year)

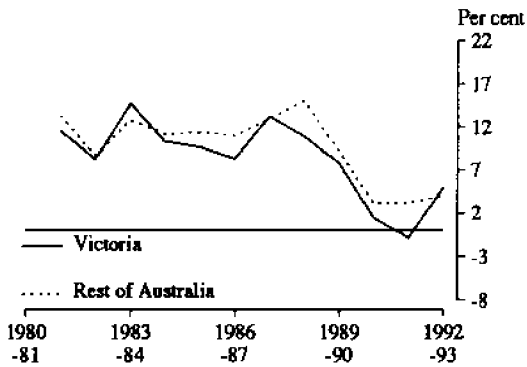
NEW SOUTH WALES



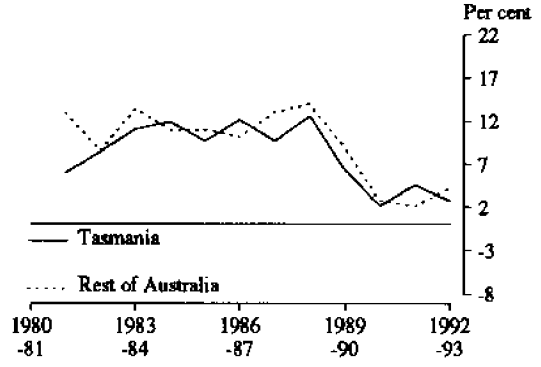
WESTERN AUSTRALIA



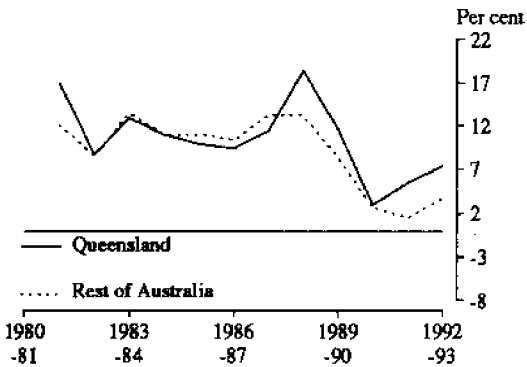
VICTORIA



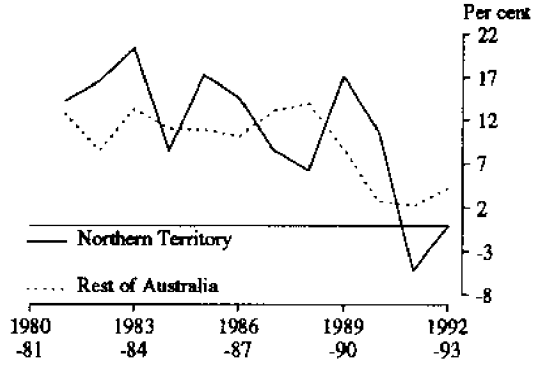
TASMANIA



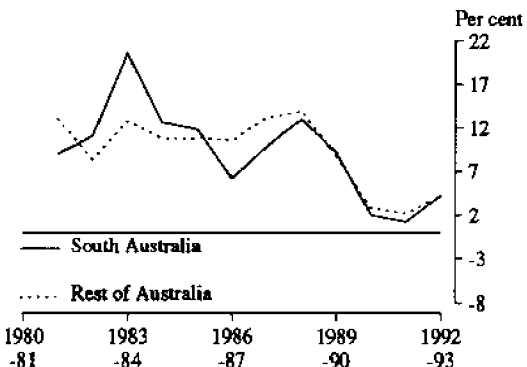
QUEENSLAND



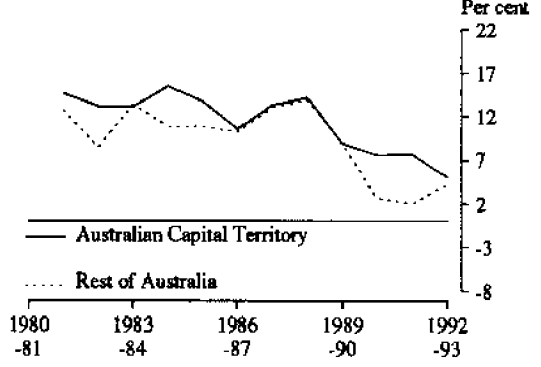
NORTHERN TERRITORY



SOUTH AUSTRALIA



AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY



**NORTHERN
TERRITORY**

Economic growth in the Northern Territory is subject to considerable year-to-year volatility because of the high relative importance of mining and agricultural commodities to its economy. The value of output for these industries is particularly affected by changes in world commodity prices and the exchange rate. Production from major new resource projects periodically takes GSP to new levels. The decline in nominal GSP in 1991-92 has to be seen in the context of the rapid oil price rise and subsequent fall related to the Gulf War. This contributed substantially to the continuing strong growth in GSP in 1990-91 and the subsequent fall from this high level in 1991-92. The Northern Territory economy recorded zero growth in 1992-93 (partly due to disruptions to oil and uranium production) placing it some way behind the rest of Australia which experienced a reasonable recovery from the low growth rate in 1991-92.

**AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL
TERRITORY**

After recording the strongest growth of any State or Territory in 1991-92 (7.7%), the ACT economy again grew strongly in 1992-93 (5.1%), to record the third highest growth rate behind Queensland (7.4%) and Western Australia (5.3%). Over the period 1981-82 to 1992-93, annual growth was generally higher than or equal to growth for all other States combined and has been marginally lower on only one occasion. The Australian Capital Territory's share of the public administration, defence and community services industries declined from 6.1% in 1981-82 to 5.5% in 1992-93, but this was more than offset by increased shares for most other industries.

**INDUSTRY
COMPOSITION
OF GSP**

Individual industry contributions to gross State product at factor cost (GSP(fc)) for 1992-93 are shown below. Apart from the Australian Capital Territory, a relative shift from goods producing industries to service providing industries has occurred in all States from 1981-82 to 1992-93. Although Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia and the Northern Territory recorded increases in the contribution of mining to GSP(fc), this was not enough to offset declines in other goods producing industries in those States.

Industry contribution to GSP(fc), 1992-93 (a)
(per cent)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	Aust
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2	3	5	4	4	6	3	—	3
Mining	2	4	6	2	16	2	21	—	5
Manufacturing	15	19	12	20	11	16	4	3	15
Electricity, gas and water	4	4	4	3	3	6	3	2	4
Construction	6	6	8	6	8	7	9	8	7
Wholesale and retail trade	15	13	15	13	13	15	11	9	14
Transport, storage and communication	9	8	9	8	8	7	8	5	8
Finance, property and business services	12	10	8	9	8	6	7	11	10
Public administration, defence and community services	16	18	17	19	16	19	21	42	18
Recreation, personal and other services	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	5	5
Ownership of dwellings	12	9	9	9	7	9	5	9	10
General government (b)	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	6	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Industries may not add to total due to rounding differences.

(b) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

NEW SOUTH WALES

In 1981-82, manufacturing (20% of GSP(fc)) was the most important industry in New South Wales. By 1992-93 manufacturing's share of GSP(fc) had fallen to 15%, placing it equal with wholesale and retail trade but behind public administration, defence and community services which contributed 16% of GSP(fc). The fall in manufacturing's contribution was the largest fall of any industry. In contrast, the contribution of finance, property and business services rose from 8% in 1981-82 to 12% in 1992-93. Ownership of dwellings and recreation, personal and other services also increased over the same period. The share of agriculture, forestry fishing and hunting fell from 4% to 2% over the period.

VICTORIA

Manufacturing's share of GSP(fc) fell from 24% in 1981-82 to 18% in 1991-92 but recovered to 19% in 1992-93. Manufacturing is still Victoria's most important industry being just ahead of public administration, defence and community services which contributed 18% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. Finance, property and business services recorded the largest growth, increasing from 6% to 10% over the period. The share of mining has generally declined from a peak of around 6% in 1984-85 to a little under 4% in 1992-93. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting has fallen from 4% to 3% of GSP(fc) over the period from 1981-82.

QUEENSLAND

Public administration, defence and community services has contributed the most to GSP(fc) in Queensland since 1982-83 (15% of GSP(fc), increasing to 17% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93). Manufacturing, and wholesale and retail trade contributed 15% and 14% of GSP(fc) respectively in 1981-82, but the share of manufacturing fell to 12% in 1992-93, while the share of wholesale and retail trade increased slightly to 15% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting contributed 7% in 1981-82 and 6% from 1985-86 to 1989-90 but its contribution has fallen to 5% in 1992-93, reflecting drought conditions in much of the State. Finance, property and business services (6% in 1981-82 and 8% in 1992-93) and recreation, personal and other services (4% in 1981-82 and 5% in 1992-93) both recorded increases in their contributions to GSP(fc). The contribution of construction has ranged between 9% and 10% over much of the period but has fallen to 8% in 1991-92 and 1992-93.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

In 1992-93, manufacturing contributed the most to GSP(fc) (20%), just ahead of public administration, defence and community services (19%). Unlike the situation in the other States manufacturing in South Australia has generally maintained its relative importance. After falling from 20% of GSP(fc) in 1981-82 to 18% in 1986-87, manufacturing has recovered to contribute 20% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. The contribution of mining (1% in 1981-82) peaked at 5% in 1985-86 but has fallen to 2% in 1992-93. The share of agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting recorded a significant decline from 8% in 1981-82 to 4% in 1992-93. Finance, property and business services (5% in 1981-82 and 9% in 1992-93) increased significantly in importance while ownership of dwellings recorded a marginal increase in its contribution to GSP(fc).

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

In 1981-82 public administration, defence and community services contributed the largest proportion of GSP(fc) (16%) just ahead of manufacturing which contributed 15%. In 1992-93, mining (16% of GSP(fc)) was the equal highest contributor with public administration, defence and community services. The mining share of GSP(fc) had increased from 8% in 1981-82. Manufacturing fell to 11% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. As in the other States, finance, property and business services (6% in 1981-82 and 8% in 1992-93) and ownership of dwellings (6% in 1981-82 and 7% in 1992-93) both recorded increases in their shares. The contribution of agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (9% in 1981-82) has declined significantly to 4% of GSP(fc) for each of the past three years.

TASMANIA

The contribution of manufacturing to GSP(fc) fell over the period 1981-82 to 1992-93 from 18% to 16%. Public administration, defence and community services had the highest share of GSP(fc) throughout the entire period (19% in both 1981-82 and 1992-93). The contribution of mining fell from 4% in 1981-82 to 2% in 1992-93. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting contributed between 6% and 7% of GSP(fc) over the period 1981-82 to 1992-93. Finance, property and business services (4% in 1981-82 and 6% in 1992-93) and ownership of dwellings (6% in 1981-82 and 9% in 1992-93) both recorded increases in shares.

NORTHERN TERRITORY

Mining (20% in 1981-82) and public administration, defence and community services (26% in 1981-82), each contributed 21% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. The contribution of mining peaked at 26% in 1990-91. Wholesale and retail trade contributed between 11% and 13% of GSP(fc) over the period 1981-82 to 1992-93. Consistent with the rest of Australia, finance, property and business services (5% of GSP(fc) in 1981-82) increased in relative importance to 7% of GSP(fc) in 1992-93. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting contributed around 3% of GSP(fc) in most years, although it contributed 5% in 1985-86.

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Although the share of public administration, defence and community services declined between 1981-82 (54% of GSP(fc)) and 1992-93 (42% of GSP(fc)) it remains by far the Territory's dominant industry. Finance, property and business services (4% of GSP(fc) in 1981-82) recorded the largest increase of any industry (11% in 1992-93). Other industries that increased in relative importance were ownership of dwellings (7% in 1981-82 and 9% in 1992-93), recreation, personal and other services (4% in 1981-82 and 5% in 1992-93) and wholesale and retail trade (8% in 1981-82 and 9% in 1992-93). In contrast to the rest of Australia the contribution of construction to GSP(fc) increased, from 6% in 1981-82 to 8% in 1992-93.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

The analysis above concentrates on the level of economic production (GSP) and its growth in current price terms. It does not provide a measure of incomes received by residents, because a proportion of income generated in the production process may be transferred to other States/Territories or overseas (and conversely income may be received from other States/Territories or overseas).

Household income per head of mean population
(\$)

	1992-93
New South Wales	18,968
Victoria	19,034
Queensland	16,794
South Australia	17,184
Western Australia	17,866
Tasmania	15,663
Northern Territory	16,426
Australian Capital Territory	24,530
Australia	18,333

Household income measures income received by residents (before the deduction of income taxes) from all sources, including wages, salaries and supplements, unincorporated enterprises income, interest, dividends, and personal benefit payments such as pensions, medical benefits and unemployment benefits.

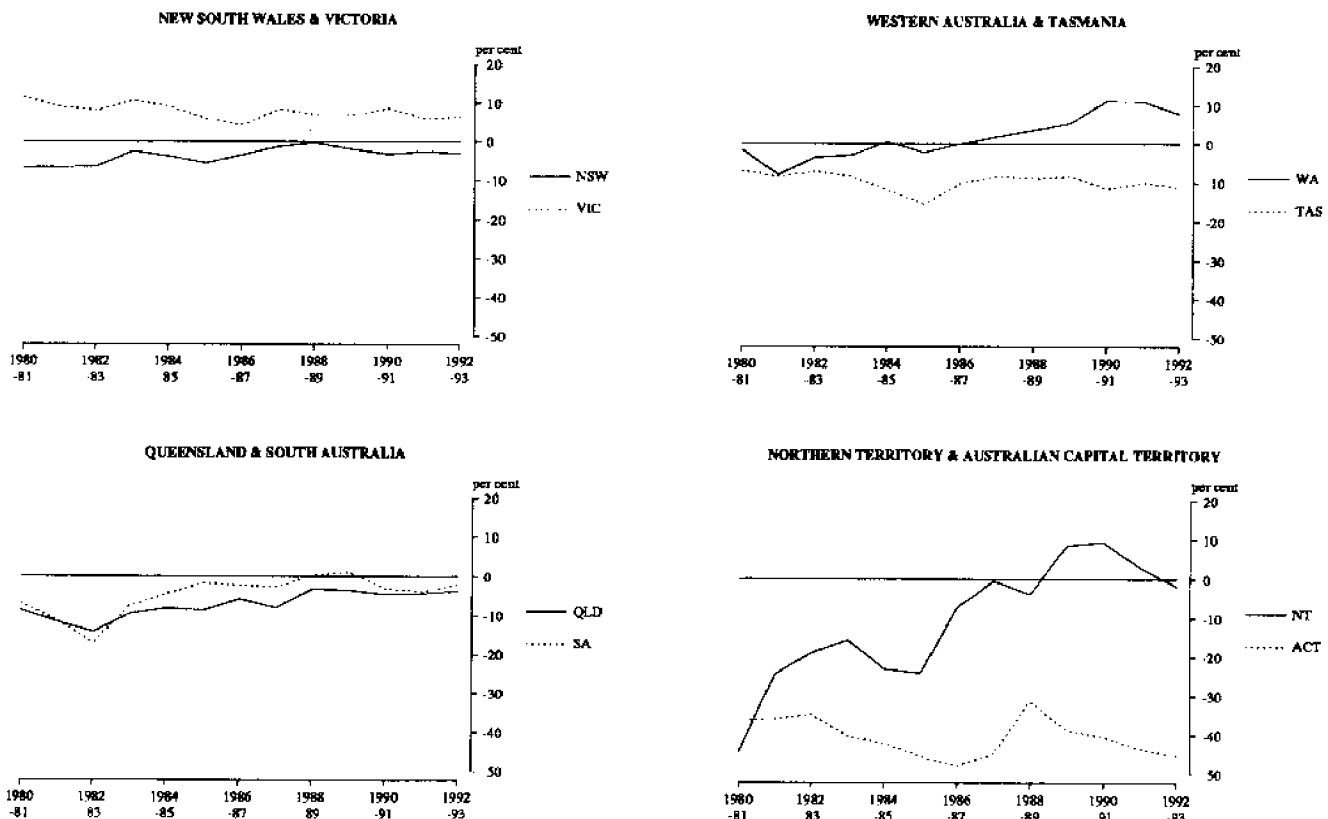
Household income per head of mean population in 1992-93 is shown in the table on page 7.

Household income per head of mean population was highest in the Australian Capital Territory and lowest in Tasmania. Differences between the States reflect differences in a range of factors including the average level of wages, salaries and supplements received per employee, the proportion of the population in employment, the age distribution of the population, and differences in the level of dwelling rent (including that imputed to owner occupiers). The relative impacts of these factors differ from State to State. For example, a significant reason for the high level in the Australian Capital Territory compared with other States is that the labour force participation rate is much higher there than in the rest of Australia.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT less STATE FINAL DEMAND

The difference between GSP and State Final Demand (SFD) is equal to the increase in stocks plus net inter-State and international trade in goods and services plus the statistical discrepancy. Although these items are important in themselves, they cannot be separately estimated from the available data. However, it is expected that net inter-State and international trade in goods and services will dominate the long-term movements in the residual series over time.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT less STATE FINAL DEMAND Percentage of Gross State Product



The graphs above show the value of this residual as a percentage of GSP over the years 1981-82 to 1992-93. The graphs indicate that Victoria has been a net exporter over the whole of the period, whereas New South Wales, Queensland, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory have been net importers. Western Australia has gone from being a net importer up to the mid 1980s to being a net exporter, reflecting strong growth in the mining industry. In the Northern Territory, the residual has changed from being negative (a net importer) during

the 1980s to being positive (a net exporter) from 1989-90 to 1991-92 and back to a small negative in 1992-93.

It should be noted that the major industry in the Australian Capital Territory is the provision of Commonwealth government services. The wages, salaries and supplements of Commonwealth government employees in the Australian Capital Territory, together with a share of Commonwealth general government GOS, is included in GSP for the Australian Capital Territory. Because the treatment adopted on the expenditure side (Commonwealth government final expenditure and SFD) is to include the cost of providing the services in the State or Territory in which the cost was incurred, a large proportion of the consumption of Commonwealth government services is also included in the Australian Capital Territory.

If data had been available to allocate Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure to end users, the residual for the Australian Capital Territory would be a much smaller negative because the provision of the services would be regarded as an export to other States. A discussion concerning the allocation of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure by State is provided in paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes.

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

The graphs on page 10 compare private gross fixed capital expenditure as a percentage of GSP for each State/Territory with the rest of Australia. Investment in most States peaked during the early 1980s and again in 1988-89. As a percentage of GSP, investment has been above the rest of Australia in all years in Western Australia and in all years except one in Queensland. It has been below the rest of Australia in all years in Tasmania and in all years except one in Victoria and the Australian Capital Territory. Investment in the two Territories has tended to move independently of national trends. Major resource developments and differences in the timing of property upswings and downswings contributes to differences in investment levels between States.

Tables 51 to 58 provide data on private gross fixed capital expenditure by type of asset, on which the following comments are based.

DWELLINGS

Expenditure on dwellings in the States has generally been the second largest component (after expenditure on equipment) of private gross fixed capital expenditure. In the Australian Capital Territory, expenditure on dwellings has been the largest component over the period 1981-82 to 1985-86 and again from 1988-89 to 1992-93. Investment on dwellings in Queensland was the largest component in 1991-92 and 1992-93, while in the Northern Territory, expenditure on dwellings was the largest component in 1981-82 and 1992-93.

NON-DWELLING CONSTRUCTION

Non-dwelling construction as a proportion of private gross fixed capital expenditure peaked in the late 1980s in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland and South Australia. In the other States and Territories the share of non-dwelling construction has fluctuated. Non-dwelling construction activity was particularly strong in the Australian Capital Territory in 1986-87 and 1987-88, and in the Northern Territory from 1984-85 to 1986-87.

EQUIPMENT

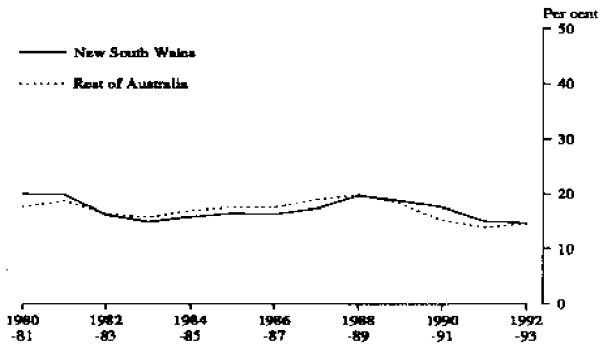
Expenditure on equipment, other than in the Australian Capital Territory, has generally been the largest component of private gross fixed capital expenditure.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFER EXPENSES

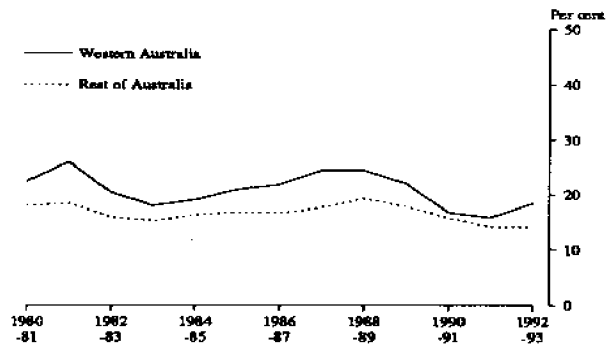
Real estate transfer expenses, as a percentage of private gross fixed capital expenditure, has fluctuated in all States and Territories, generally in accordance with property cycles.

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
 Percentage of Gross State Product

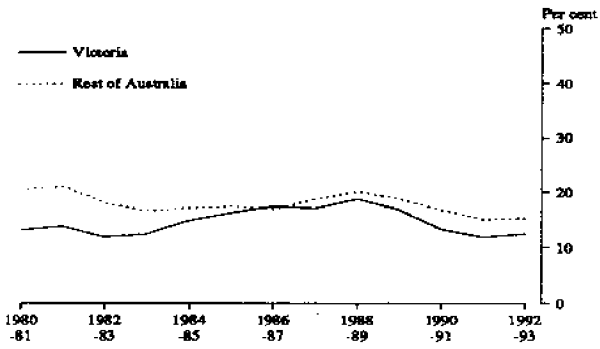
NEW SOUTH WALES



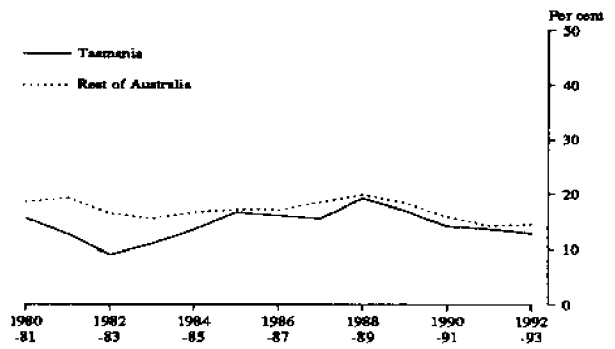
WESTERN AUSTRALIA



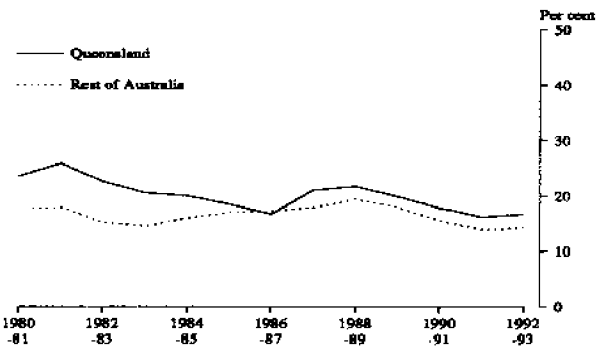
VICTORIA



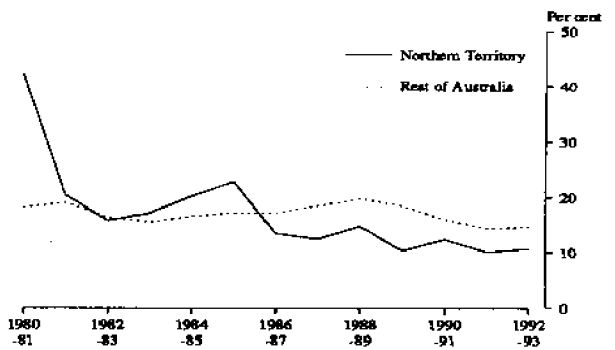
TASMANIA



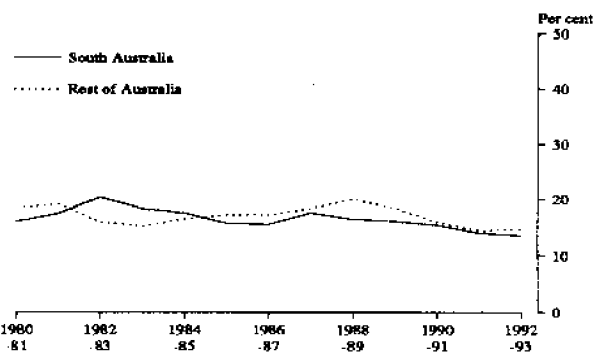
QUEENSLAND



NORTHERN TERRITORY



SOUTH AUSTRALIA



AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

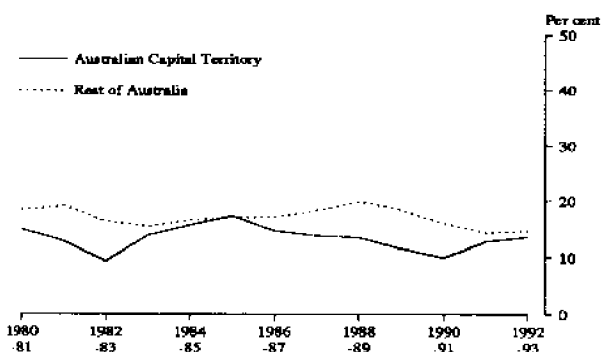


TABLE 3. — NON-FARM GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
New South Wales	54110	58480	64358	70961	79515	89097	100954	115394	124773	128808	133213	136129
Victoria	44293	48484	54814	61036	67042	72399	81876	90747	98085	100090	99088	103663
Queensland	21677	24051	26701	29788	32983	36015	40130	47612	53162	55062	58437	62816
South Australia	10660	12248	14417	16419	18529	19663	21518	24316	26533	27702	27902	29104
Western Australia	12803	14695	16235	18422	21079	24211	27938	31932	35900	38345	39439	41308
Tasmania	3503	3803	4216	4733	5217	5847	6365	7154	7624	7878	8267	8491
Northern Territory	1398	1629	1961	2129	2473	2858	3127	3348	3882	4295	4070	4076
Australian Capital Territory	2751	3116	3524	4073	4633	5125	5809	6629	7219	7777	8378	8801
Australia (Gross non-farm product(I))	151,195	166,506	186,226	207,561	231,471	255,215	287,737	327,132	357,178	369,957	378,794	394,388
	PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR											
New South Wales	8.1	10.1	10.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	13.3	14.3	8.1	3.2	3.4	2.2
Victoria	9.5	13.1	11.4	9.8	10.7	8.0	13.1	10.8	8.1	2.0	-1.0	4.6
Queensland	11.0	11.0	11.6	10.7	10.7	9.2	11.4	18.6	11.7	3.6	6.1	7.5
South Australia	14.9	17.7	13.9	12.9	12.9	6.1	9.4	13.0	9.1	4.4	0.7	4.3
Western Australia	14.8	10.5	13.5	14.4	14.4	14.9	15.5	14.2	12.4	6.8	2.9	4.7
Tasmania	8.6	10.9	12.3	10.2	12.1	12.1	8.9	12.4	6.6	3.3	4.9	2.7
Northern Territory	16.5	20.4	8.6	16.2	15.6	15.6	9.4	7.1	15.9	10.6	-5.2	0.1
Australian Capital Territory	13.3	13.1	15.6	13.7	13.7	10.6	13.3	14.1	8.9	7.7	7.7	5.0
Australia (Gross non-farm product(I))	10.1	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.3	12.7	13.7	9.2	3.6	2.4	4.1

TABLE 4. — COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
	WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS											
New South Wales	32222	35177	36410	40130	44096	47896	52786	59054	65206	68550	70346	71659
Victoria	22628	25132	26951	29818	32878	36705	40937	44986	50755	52210	51501	53816
Queensland	12095	13609	14429	15405	17161	18777	20239	23955	26920	28050	29832	32049
South Australia	6499	7318	8199	9193	9989	10656	11285	12708	14187	15069	15129	15687
Western Australia	7108	8206	8632	9673	10808	11835	13388	15303	16941	17704	18720	19341
Tasmania	2142	2309	2444	2749	3014	3249	3414	3729	4111	4312	4502	4552
Northern Territory	865	976	1115	1239	1451	1560	1592	1807	1914	1931	2031	2018
Australian Capital Territory	2007	2222	2441	2776	3120	3348	3726	4188	4573	4965	5242	5454
Australia	85,566	94,949	100,621	110,983	122,517	134,026	147,367	165,730	184,607	192,791	197,303	204,576
	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS											
New South Wales	18539	18569	23515	25276	28670	32397	38200	45340	47287	47508	48842	50673
Victoria	15991	16253	20943	22848	25425	27717	31774	36500	37404	37592	38064	40453
Queensland	9048	9285	11295	12962	14008	15248	17351	20469	22728	23137	24256	26003
South Australia	4065	4313	5672	6281	7347	7627	8774	10059	10842	10348	10729	11232
Western Australia	5447	6148	6888	8230	9181	10705	12598	14767	16432	17425	17785	19056
Tasmania	1267	1371	1646	1815	1983	2336	2668	3113	3178	3107	3255	3406
Northern Territory	549	690	888	906	1012	1199	1413	1381	1769	2114	1952	1935
Australian Capital Territory	647	765	937	1116	1300	1504	1728	2007	2197	2337	2606	2762
Australia	55,553	57,394	71,784	79,434	88,926	98,733	114,506	133,636	141,837	143,568	147,489	155,520
	GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST											
New South Wales	50761	53746	59925	65406	72766	80293	90986	104394	112493	116058	119188	122332
Victoria	38619	41385	47894	52666	58303	64422	72711	81486	88159	89802	89565	94269
Queensland	21143	22894	25724	28367	31169	34025	37590	44424	49648	51187	54088	58052
South Australia	10564	11631	13871	15474	17336	18283	20059	22767	25029	25417	25858	26919
Western Australia	12555	14354	15520	17903	19989	22540	25986	30070	33373	35129	36505	38397
Tasmania	3409	3680	4090	4564	4997	5585	6082	6842	7289	7419	7757	7958
Northern Territory	1414	1666	2003	2145	2463	2759	3005	3188	3683	4045	3983	3953
Australian Capital Territory	2654	2987	3378	3892	4420	4852	5454	6195	6770	7302	7848	8216
Australia (GDP(T))	141,119	152,343	172,405	190,417	211,443	232,759	261,873	299,366	326,444	336,359	344,792	360,096

TABLE 4. — COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT — continued

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
	INDIRECT TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES											
New South Wales	5311	5972	7067	7981	9260	11298	13204	14990	16356	16268	16685	16554
Victoria	7251	8271	9084	10224	10688	10314	11918	12406	13107	12962	12304	12667
Queensland	2030	2292	2718	3202	3548	3970	4762	5761	6345	6464	6720	7242
South Australia	924	1128	1514	1866	2065	2326	2602	2855	2957	3131	3050	3227
Western Australia	1238	1396	1590	1943	2198	2853	3468	3911	4226	4312	4145	4400
Tasmania	262	303	336	391	441	515	611	697	733	780	818	851
Northern Territory	24	11	17	46	107	189	195	211	301	363	198	229
Australian Capital Territory	102	133	152	187	220	279	361	445	460	481	535	594
Australia	17,142	19,506	22,478	25,840	28,527	31,744	37,121	41,276	44,485	44,761	44,455	45,764
	GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES											
New South Wales	56072	59718	66992	73387	82026	91591	104190	119384	128849	132326	135873	138886
Victoria	45870	49656	56978	62890	68991	74736	84629	93892	101266	102764	101869	106936
Queensland	23173	25186	28442	31569	34717	37995	42352	50185	55993	57651	60808	65294
South Australia	11488	12759	15385	17340	19401	20609	22661	25622	27986	28548	28908	30146
Western Australia	13793	15750	17110	19846	22187	25393	29454	33981	37599	39441	40650	42797
Tasmania	3671	3983	4426	4955	5438	6100	6693	7339	8022	8199	8575	8809
Northern Territory	1438	1677	2020	2191	2570	2948	3200	3399	3984	4408	4181	4182
Australian Capital Territory	2756	3120	3530	4079	4640	5131	5815	6640	7230	7783	8383	8810
Australia (GDP(I))	158,261	171,849	194,883	216,257	239,970	264,503	298,994	340,642	370,929	381,120	389,247	405,860

TABLE 6. — STATE FINAL DEMAND
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
New South Wales	59758	63488	68626	76185	86523	94683	105447	119670	131229	136242	139006	142794
Victoria	41702	45594	50938	57211	64914	71918	78039	87707	94440	94244	96088	99989
Queensland	25860	28778	31155	34154	37697	40181	45741	51815	58024	60187	63397	67580
South Australia	12797	14927	16520	18101	19733	21099	23278	25511	27666	29592	30155	30855
Western Australia	14880	16302	17610	19736	22659	25375	28894	32788	35565	35102	36231	39481
Tasmania	3981	4261	4796	5542	6269	6720	7248	8204	8689	9061	9364	9725
Northern Territory	1788	1995	2336	2697	3189	3162	3219	3539	3660	4048	4119	4341
Australian Capital Territory	3741	4200	4950	5796	6753	7579	8415	8712	10013	10988	12059	12820
Australia (Domestic Final Demand)	164,507	179,545	196,931	219,422	247,737	270,717	300,281	337,946	369,286	379,464	390,419	407,585

TABLE 7. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
New South Wales	35372	39364	42814	46892	52755	57581	64726	72284	80492	84983	88821	91742
Victoria	25184	28243	31324	33985	38222	42326	46563	51724	57018	59683	62287	65003
Queensland	13678	15663	17292	19193	21384	23089	25931	29573	34142	36387	38704	41485
South Australia	7541	8565	9610	10506	11537	12413	13707	15229	16580	18226	18925	19402
Western Australia	7925	8823	9761	10943	12350	13617	15372	17280	19204	20327	21490	22983
Tasmania	2322	2544	2805	3153	3464	3780	4209	4586	5006	5446	5766	6067
Northern Territory	769	906	1028	1154	1301	1378	1502	1616	1711	1909	2045	2218
Australian Capital Territory	1621	1858	2114	2390	2725	3052	3357	3512	3918	4359	4712	5052
Australia	94,412	105,966	116,748	128,216	143,738	157,236	175,367	195,804	218,071	231,320	242,750	253,952
CURRENT PRICES												
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES												
New South Wales	na	na	na	67942	70574	70729	73931	76884	80492	81149	83017	84321
Victoria	na	na	na	48114	50120	51096	52709	55136	57018	56551	57505	59149
Queensland	na	na	na	27081	28188	28302	29723	31566	34142	34662	35976	37875
South Australia	na	na	na	14761	14962	14888	15394	16060	16580	17284	17463	17494
Western Australia	na	na	na	15852	16590	16651	17483	18459	19204	19407	20170	21278
Tasmania	na	na	na	4510	4595	4578	4731	4856	5006	5175	5335	5489
Northern Territory	na	na	na	1558	1617	1592	1642	1682	1711	1814	1898	2012
Australian Capital Territory	na	na	na	3335	3461	3594	3714	3702	3918	4159	4337	4522
Australia	170,305	172,426	176,854	183,153	190,107	191,430	199,327	208,345	218,071	220,201	225,701	232,140

TABLE 8. — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
	CURRENT PRICES											
New South Wales	9280	10322	11259	12625	14048	15404	16551	17983	19629	20937	22495	23368
Victoria	7139	8187	9036	10114	11219	12418	13124	14152	15180	16255	17226	17937
Queensland	4184	4814	5292	5819	6474	7079	7677	8166	8848	9542	10502	11004
South Australia	2473	2811	3087	3501	3859	4195	4384	4645	5005	5468	5818	6042
Western Australia	2527	2923	3257	3627	4064	4452	4747	5268	5594	6054	6404	6558
Tasmania	878	964	1083	1202	1332	1407	1482	1624	1791	1980	1999	2104
Northern Territory	547	611	721	830	900	974	1009	1078	1142	1216	1278	1329
Australian Capital Territory	1611	1842	2125	2470	2859	3124	3597	3904	4578	5203	5602	6002
Australia	28,639	32,474	35,860	40,188	44,755	49,053	52,571	56,820	61,767	66,855	71,324	74,344
	AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES											
New South Wales	na	na	na	16560	17257	17877	18415	18878	19629	19856	20784	21226
Victoria	na	na	na	13047	13652	14218	14469	14797	15180	15440	15753	15565
Queensland	na	na	na	7575	7900	8227	8557	8564	8848	9072	9653	9905
South Australia	na	na	na	4487	4670	4829	4857	4868	5005	5191	5356	5466
Western Australia	na	na	na	4721	4932	5133	5274	5559	5594	5759	5956	5975
Tasmania	na	na	na	1528	1603	1595	1630	1701	1791	1830	1822	1890
Northern Territory	na	na	na	1047	1069	1104	1101	1131	1142	1162	1198	1215
Australian Capital Territory	na	na	na	3104	3359	3493	3887	4044	4578	4998	5262	5525
Australia	46,052	47,265	49,290	52,069	54,462	56,476	58,190	59,542	61,767	63,308	65,784	66,767

TABLE 9. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	CURRENT PRICES											
New South Wales	11111	9644	9955	11587	13545	14959	18065	23457	24067	23163	20428	20449
Victoria	6371	5920	7145	9420	11265	13119	14505	17653	17139	13725	12171	13405
Queensland	5987	5700	5859	6318	6425	6351	8942	10944	11192	10301	9874	10906
South Australia	2011	2600	2823	3048	3070	3205	3996	4215	4508	4396	4026	4048
Western Australia	3574	3210	3075	3786	4649	5550	7189	8299	8280	6620	6459	7866
Tasmania	469	356	483	671	910	988	1043	1442	1367	1165	1175	1135
Northern Territory	294	265	345	442	585	397	399	501	411	547	423	448
Australian Capital Territory	353	290	488	641	806	754	799	891	838	771	1067	1195
Australia	30,170	27,965	30,173	35,913	41,255	45,323	54,938	67,402	67,802	60,688	55,023	59,452
	AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES											
New South Wales	na	na	na	18070	18843	18381	20669	24630	24067	22740	20060	19702
Victoria	na	na	na	14970	15036	15504	16188	18665	17139	13726	12444	13492
Queensland	na	na	na	9457	8779	8076	10614	11965	11192	10239	9837	10601
South Australia	na	na	na	4186	3792	3610	4293	4354	4508	4239	3832	3738
Western Australia	na	na	na	5656	6137	6539	7945	8658	8280	6643	6429	7519
Tasmania	na	na	na	957	1131	1098	1108	1480	1367	1124	1110	1034
Northern Territory	na	na	na	596	729	451	430	514	411	526	390	392
Australian Capital Territory	na	na	na	875	991	867	879	926	838	753	977	1061
Australia	55,039	46,448	47,886	54,167	55,438	54,526	62,126	71,192	67,802	59,990	55,079	57,559

TABLE 10. — GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
	CURRENT PRICES											
New South Wales	1272	1344	1610	1921	2230	2545	2611	2602	2772	2933	2904	2811
Victoria	950	1007	1205	1313	1473	1392	1346	1357	1569	1530	1563	1666
Queensland	849	1044	1140	1296	1517	1532	1348	1381	1652	1800	2028	2022
South Australia	293	316	375	432	497	521	508	566	677	703	624	640
Western Australia	381	460	477	605	756	884	760	867	1003	919	912	952
Tasmania	129	160	184	205	231	233	230	280	240	180	173	194
Northern Territory	137	125	134	155	177	164	130	177	206	214	216	188
Australian Capital Territory	117	169	186	244	286	550	577	342	516	496	555	439
Australia	4,128	4,625	5,311	6,171	7,167	7,821	7,510	7,572	8,635	8,775	8,975	8,912
	AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES											
New South Wales	na	na	na	2451	2641	2922	2855	2739	2772	2876	2842	2729
Victoria	na	na	na	1790	1778	1555	1448	1420	1569	1526	1620	1736
Queensland	na	na	na	1755	1911	1829	1539	1471	1652	1754	1980	1931
South Australia	na	na	na	548	588	576	544	588	677	677	596	605
Western Australia	na	na	na	827	931	1020	829	901	1003	891	890	908
Tasmania	na	na	na	262	277	258	245	290	240	178	174	190
Northern Territory	na	na	na	197	209	182	143	184	206	205	201	173
Australian Capital Territory	na	na	na	286	316	578	606	359	516	496	546	431
Australia	6,879	6,748	7,293	8,116	8,651	8,920	8,209	7,952	8,635	8,603	8,849	8,703

TABLE 11. — PUBLIC ENTERPRISES GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
CURRENT PRICES												
New South Wales	2723	2814	2988	3160	3945	4194	3494	3344	4269	4226	4358	4424
Victoria	2058	2237	2228	2379	2735	2663	2501	2821	3534	3051	2841	1978
Queensland	1162	1557	1572	1528	1897	2130	1843	1751	2190	2157	2289	2163
South Australia	479	635	625	614	770	765	683	856	896	799	762	723
Western Australia	473	886	1040	775	840	872	826	1074	1484	1182	966	1122
Tasmania	183	237	241	311	332	312	284	272	285	290	251	225
Northern Territory	41	88	108	116	226	249	179	167	190	162	157	158
Australian Capital Territory	39	41	37	51	77	99	85	63	163	159	123	132
Australia	7,158	8,495	8,839	8,934	10,822	11,284	9,895	10,348	13,011	12,026	11,747	10,925
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES												
New South Wales	na	na	na	4174	4840	4824	3886	3535	4269	4122	4228	4275
Victoria	na	na	na	3331	3435	3094	2800	2980	3534	2989	2823	1980
Queensland	na	na	na	2016	2338	2465	2068	1849	2190	2103	2214	2082
South Australia	na	na	na	803	923	863	749	899	896	772	733	686
Western Australia	na	na	na	1032	1031	1002	919	1127	1484	1152	931	1079
Tasmania	na	na	na	453	426	367	317	285	285	286	241	217
Northern Territory	na	na	na	160	292	302	200	174	190	158	154	154
Australian Capital Territory	na	na	na	57	83	103	88	63	163	155	117	125
Australia	12,359	12,678	12,681	12,026	13,368	13,020	11,027	10,912	13,011	11,737	11,441	10,598

TABLE 12. — FARM INCOME, BY STATE AND TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
New South Wales (incl. ACT)	643	-81	1036	751	461	366	979	1305	1098	371	-130	73
Victoria	618	153	1060	496	480	773	1074	1326	1116	680	1030	1569
Queensland	483	-1	565	542	284	437	623	707	650	499	567	719
South Australia	325	-16	374	304	143	188	360	434	524	-136	193	243
Western Australia	382	344	125	630	164	198	422	900	436	-215	137	443
Tasmania	53	54	79	74	35	54	109	144	112	42	50	72
Northern Territory	16	20	35	36	66	53	33	7	59	84	54	50
Australia	2,520	473	3,274	2,833	1,633	2,069	3,600	4,823	3,995	1,325	1,901	3,169

TABLE 13. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION, AND HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME :
BY STATE AND TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$ million)											
New South Wales	47711	51703	56953	62500	69689	76194	85055	96268	105767	110895	112399	113524
Victoria	34403	38120	43048	47196	52594	58888	65094	71824	80140	82773	82494	84827
Queensland	18634	20519	23008	24949	27590	30528	33528	39476	44525	46636	49161	51586
South Australia	10310	11458	13463	14782	16159	17347	18618	20858	23101	24036	24483	25068
Western Australia	10725	12267	13070	15177	16637	18451	21217	24769	27027	27480	28917	29790
Tasmania	3207	3529	3892	4323	4721	5095	5487	6069	6682	7020	7236	7374
Northern Territory	1172	1333	1528	1732	2011	2123	2139	2352	2597	2671	2760	2758
Australian Capital Territory	2406	2711	3073	3561	4130	4426	4935	5594	6178	6733	7056	7273
Australia	128,568	141,640	158,035	174,220	193,531	213,052	236,073	267,210	296,017	308,244	314,506	322,200
	HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (\$)											
New South Wales	9057	9700	10586	11510	12677	13675	15015	16745	18228	18906	18948	18968
Victoria	8668	9497	10614	11517	12703	14078	15365	16724	18427	18805	18595	19034
Queensland	7807	8355	9191	9793	10624	11523	12391	14184	15541	15916	16407	16794
South Australia	7781	8563	9950	10825	11737	12504	13307	14766	16204	16700	16862	17184
Western Australia	8123	9054	9467	10809	11574	12494	14004	15893	16927	16909	17551	17866
Tasmania	7483	8188	8945	9823	10619	11370	12193	13400	14574	15110	15448	15663
Northern Territory	9207	10023	10969	11920	13239	13548	13453	14663	16011	16198	16557	16426
Australian Capital Territory	10461	11296	12804	14244	16171	16887	18346	20386	22135	23583	24198	24530
Australia	8,540	9,260	10,204	11,110	12,171	13,204	14,396	16,014	17,476	17,945	18,085	18,333
	HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME (\$ million)											
New South Wales	38728	41999	46704	50430	55749	59965	67446	76227	83421	88528	91984	93524
Victoria	27838	30844	35141	37894	42195	46715	51722	56706	63920	67032	68238	70549
Queensland	15154	16679	18866	20221	22222	24232	26563	31089	35462	37454	40670	42962
South Australia	8363	9320	11049	11990	13125	13894	14903	16697	18569	19470	20331	20939
Western Australia	8629	9929	10549	12129	13169	14255	16579	19360	21266	21949	23818	24696
Tasmania	2600	2881	3158	3459	3762	4022	4346	4779	5327	5653	5983	6156
Northern Territory	985	1105	1277	1426	1678	1740	1744	1904	2110	2159	2284	2305
Australian Capital Territory	1880	2093	2392	2738	3199	3373	3804	4223	4722	5181	5662	5887
Australia	104,177	114,850	129,136	140,287	155,099	168,196	187,107	210,985	234,797	247,426	258,970	267,018

TABLE 14. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS : NEW SOUTH WALES (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	447	470	525	561	638	649	739	989	1060	1005	1004	985
Gross operating surplus	1510	816	2099	1826	1843	1892	2447	3002	3045	2320	1699	1817
Total	1,957	1,286	2,624	2,387	2,481	2,541	3,186	3,991	4,105	3,325	2,703	2,802
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	859	1016	1114	1094	1273	1359	1259	1273	1489	1675	1502	1462
Gross operating surplus	472	658	570	464	677	942	800	871	1192	875	915	968
Total	1,331	1,674	1,684	1,558	1,950	2,301	2,059	2,144	2,681	2,550	2,417	2,430
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	7925	8096	7934	8669	9344	9718	10547	11595	11916	12304	12016	12244
Gross operating surplus	2355	2020	3579	3965	4508	4645	5030	5486	5610	5293	5477	5945
Total	10,280	10,116	11,513	12,634	13,852	14,363	15,577	17,081	17,526	17,597	17,493	18,189
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	915	1079	1166	1225	1318	1338	1345	1423	1383	1356	1470	1509
Gross operating surplus	761	1110	1239	1362	1429	1559	1746	2170	2351	2586	2979	3364
Total	1,676	2,189	2,405	2,587	2,747	2,897	3,091	3,593	3,734	3,942	4,449	4,873
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2472	2643	2744	3237	3593	3981	4217	4598	5168	5370	4745	4737
Gross operating surplus	1309	1247	1376	1470	1719	1981	2350	3049	3366	3413	3336	3175
Total	3,781	3,890	4,120	4,707	5,312	5,962	6,567	7,647	8,534	8,783	8,081	7,912
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	4520	4797	5281	5947	6683	7325	8062	9142	10522	11162	11457	11945
Gross operating surplus	2391	2341	2765	3369	3943	4113	4834	6037	5567	5716	5872	5836
Total	6,911	7,138	8,046	9,316	10,626	11,438	12,896	15,179	16,089	16,878	17,329	17,781
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2752	3065	3210	3488	3707	3899	4159	4592	4891	5022	5160	5308
Gross operating surplus	1741	1788	2324	2724	2987	3434	4439	4785	4596	4873	5418	5568
Total	4,493	4,853	5,534	6,212	6,694	7,333	8,598	9,377	9,487	9,895	10,578	10,876
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	3329	3856	4121	4628	5218	5823	7236	8402	10356	10911	11370	11434
Gross operating surplus	725	687	1053	903	1040	1967	2366	3582	3839	5389	3570	3827
Total	4,054	4,543	5,174	5,531	6,258	7,790	9,602	11,984	14,195	14,300	14,940	15,261
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	7615	8671	8735	9486	10333	11652	12698	14164	15299	16059	17586	18294
Gross operating surplus	485	515	620	620	716	799	950	999	1005	1181	1234	1284
Total	8,100	9,186	9,355	10,106	11,049	12,451	13,648	15,163	16,304	17,240	18,820	19,578
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1388	1484	1580	1795	1989	2152	2524	2876	3122	3686	4036	3741
Gross operating surplus	763	750	892	972	1167	1185	1491	1897	1980	2138	2189	2330
Total	2,151	2,234	2,472	2,767	3,156	3,337	4,015	4,773	5,102	5,824	6,225	6,071
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	4883	5367	5671	6204	7095	8223	9801	11615	12749	13559	13992	14355
Total	4,883	5,367	5,671	6,204	7,095	8,223	9,801	11,615	12,749	13,559	13,992	14,355
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	1144	1270	1327	1397	1546	1657	1746	1847	1987	2105	2161	2204
Total	1,144	1,270	1,327	1,397	1,546	1,657	1,746	1,847	1,987	2,105	2,161	2,204
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	32222	35177	36410	40130	44096	47896	52786	59054	65206	68550	70346	71659
Gross operating surplus	18539	18569	23515	25276	28670	32397	38200	45340	47287	47508	48842	50673
Total	50,761	53,746	59,925	65,406	72,766	80,293	90,986	104,394	112,493	116,058	119,188	122,332

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 15. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS: VICTORIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	293	302	336	343	342	355	489	507	553	529	503	513
Gross operating surplus	1224	862	1840	1422	1556	1931	2181	2548	2484	1964	2227	2733
Total	1,517	1,164	2,176	1,765	1,898	2,286	2,670	3,055	3,037	2,493	2,730	3,246
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	127	194	220	248	254	254	294	296	394	410	399	361
Gross operating surplus	1927	1620	2433	2746	2450	1718	2191	2233	2651	3336	2969	3319
Total	2,054	1,814	2,653	2,994	2,704	1,972	2,485	2,529	3,045	3,746	3,368	3,680
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	6449	6818	7318	7855	8179	8693	9437	10090	11504	11426	11113	11826
Gross operating surplus	2674	2674	3543	3981	4392	4654	5356	5778	5419	4914	5155	5851
Total	9,123	9,491	10,861	11,836	12,571	13,347	14,793	15,868	16,923	16,340	16,268	17,677
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	630	729	919	997	1033	1185	1289	1360	1418	1496	1372	1239
Gross operating surplus	678	816	1073	1164	1313	1612	1703	1869	2155	2276	2450	2683
Total	1,308	1,545	1,992	2,161	2,346	2,797	2,992	3,229	3,573	3,772	3,822	3,922
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1508	1654	1733	1993	2210	2451	2610	2978	3714	3778	3224	3321
Gross operating surplus	1005	1046	1273	1459	1830	2060	2221	2728	2883	2335	2188	2197
Total	2,513	2,700	3,006	3,452	4,040	4,511	4,831	5,706	6,597	6,113	5,412	5,518
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	3269	3631	3762	4254	4876	5605	6278	7290	7974	7885	7479	7757
Gross operating surplus	2132	2108	2504	3033	3519	3751	4321	5247	4617	4551	4555	4645
Total	5,401	5,739	6,266	7,287	8,395	9,356	10,599	12,537	12,591	12,436	12,034	12,402
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1725	1889	2034	2179	2307	2608	2874	3075	3128	3299	3487	3746
Gross operating surplus	1184	1131	1295	1534	1860	2259	2799	3056	3091	3203	3454	3652
Total	2,909	3,020	3,329	3,713	4,167	4,867	5,673	6,131	6,219	6,502	6,941	7,398
Finance, property and business services — (incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2012	2290	2493	2851	3522	4185	5058	5742	7128	7054	6571	6792
Gross operating surplus	388	656	1021	894	1118	1537	1911	2990	3060	2984	2691	2860
Total	2,400	2,946	3,514	3,745	4,640	5,722	6,969	8,732	10,188	10,038	9,262	9,652
Public administration, defence and community services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	5871	6771	7167	8012	8901	10151	11156	12163	13192	14527	15461	15981
Gross operating surplus	331	373	426	455	491	515	549	593	591	719	762	812
Total	6,202	7,144	7,593	8,467	9,392	10,666	11,705	12,756	13,783	15,246	16,223	16,793
Recreation, personal and other services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	744	854	969	1086	1254	1218	1452	1485	1750	1806	1892	2280
Gross operating surplus	498	511	568	663	687	720	869	1072	1130	1212	1265	1332
Total	1,242	1,365	1,537	1,749	1,941	1,938	2,321	2,557	2,880	3,018	3,157	3,612
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	3041	3447	3912	4384	4990	5666	6324	6971	7809	8506	8686	8652
Total	3,041	3,447	3,912	4,384	4,990	5,666	6,324	6,971	7,809	8,506	8,686	8,652
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	909	1010	1055	1113	1219	1294	1349	1415	1514	1592	1662	1717
Total	909	1,010	1,055	1,113	1,219	1,294	1,349	1,415	1,514	1,592	1,662	1,717
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	22628	25132	26951	29818	32878	36705	40937	44986	50755	52210	51501	53816
Gross operating surplus	15991	16253	20943	22848	25425	27717	31774	36500	37404	37592	38064	40453
Total	38,619	41,385	47,894	52,666	58,303	64,422	72,711	81,486	88,159	89,802	89,565	94,269

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 16. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS : QUEENSLAND (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	397	391	434	443	525	561	611	717	765	740	691	663
Gross operating surplus	1163	768	1382	1412	1344	1614	1788	2072	2233	1966	1911	2022
Total	1,560	1,159	1,816	1,855	1,869	2,175	2,399	2,789	2,998	2,706	2,602	2,685
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	511	617	674	682	840	904	883	950	1193	1292	1287	1397
Gross operating surplus	918	988	1290	1766	1856	1866	1585	1356	2048	1827	1864	2028
Total	1,429	1,605	1,964	2,448	2,696	2,770	2,468	2,306	3,241	3,119	3,151	3,425
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2149	2295	2390	2406	2586	2891	3163	3472	3850	3901	3873	4572
Gross operating surplus	1042	1083	1256	1569	1674	1606	1798	2057	2346	2242	2228	2502
Total	3,191	3,378	3,646	3,975	4,260	4,497	4,961	5,529	6,196	6,143	6,101	7,074
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	281	347	413	437	445	442	431	427	427	424	464	454
Gross operating surplus	414	502	573	677	857	996	1126	1249	1360	1471	1614	1680
Total	695	849	986	1,114	1,302	1,438	1,557	1,676	1,787	1,895	2,078	2,134
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1384	1568	1640	1770	1909	2108	2237	2581	2976	2751	2591	2737
Gross operating surplus	727	714	735	778	933	1058	1408	1768	1748	1631	1854	2064
Total	2,111	2,282	2,375	2,548	2,932	3,166	3,645	4,349	4,724	4,382	4,445	4,801
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1811	2023	2083	2344	2641	2863	3162	3989	4619	4910	5188	5324
Gross operating surplus	1158	1149	1309	1605	1762	1829	2234	2937	2752	2888	2974	3125
Total	2,969	3,172	3,392	3,949	4,403	4,692	5,396	6,926	7,371	7,798	8,162	8,449
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1110	1203	1288	1344	1502	1657	1667	1899	2170	2264	2223	2320
Gross operating surplus	639	672	984	1317	1434	1573	1979	2322	2418	2505	2899	3055
Total	1,749	1,875	2,272	2,661	2,936	3,230	3,646	4,221	4,588	4,769	5,122	5,375
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1019	1227	1223	1314	1496	1595	1876	2490	2904	2897	3166	3425
Gross operating surplus	221	233	266	139	107	312	505	947	1014	1116	1003	1193
Total	1,240	1,460	1,489	1,453	1,603	1,907	2,381	3,437	3,918	4,013	4,169	4,618
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2921	3355	3683	4009	4412	4957	5266	6211	6850	7330	8550	9277
Gross operating surplus	159	162	188	202	210	230	244	263	308	365	382	403
Total	3,080	3,517	3,871	4,211	4,622	5,187	5,510	6,474	7,158	7,695	8,932	9,680
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	512	583	601	656	715	799	943	1219	1166	1541	1799	1880
Gross operating surplus	369	367	404	426	483	536	675	842	1041	1119	1091	1148
Total	881	950	1,005	1,082	1,198	1,335	1,618	2,061	2,207	2,660	2,890	3,028
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	1623	1956	2180	2293	2485	2702	3036	3627	4350	4824	5192	5492
Total	1,623	1,956	2,180	2,293	2,485	2,702	3,036	3,627	4,350	4,824	5,192	5,492
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	615	691	728	778	863	926	973	1029	1110	1183	1244	1291
Total	615	691	728	778	863	926	973	1,029	1,110	1,183	1,244	1,291
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	12095	13609	14429	15405	17161	18777	20239	23955	26920	28050	29832	32049
Gross operating surplus	9048	9285	11295	12962	14008	15248	17351	20469	22728	23137	24256	26003
Total	21,143	22,894	25,724	28,367	31,169	34,025	37,590	44,424	49,648	51,187	54,088	58,052

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 17. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS: SOUTH AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	157	155	183	193	226	237	235	266	281	267	248	257
Gross operating surplus	718	405	822	765	706	798	934	1103	1259	592	836	876
Total	875	560	1,005	958	932	1,035	1,169	1,369	1,540	859	1,084	1,133
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	93	85	107	186	225	194	233	222	196	185	155	160
Gross operating surplus	-12	83	345	420	690	507	469	434	474	525	511	508
Total	81	168	452	606	915	701	702	656	670	710	666	668
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1554	1614	1870	1999	2190	2243	2347	2743	3000	3098	3078	3310
Gross operating surplus	562	714	834	881	1008	1076	1380	1616	1880	1651	1682	1950
Total	2,116	2,328	2,704	2,880	3,198	3,319	3,727	4,359	4,880	4,749	4,760	5,260
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	157	195	215	225	244	228	237	251	253	280	289	322
Gross operating surplus	190	228	257	293	339	333	383	430	454	476	431	463
Total	347	423	472	518	583	561	620	681	707	756	720	785
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	520	587	618	704	761	806	884	1004	1137	1256	1061	1006
Gross operating surplus	255	296	366	445	496	550	588	667	734	747	697	661
Total	775	883	984	1,149	1,257	1,356	1,472	1,671	1,871	2,003	1,758	1,667
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	953	1068	1197	1353	1433	1512	1621	1777	2023	2141	2177	2281
Gross operating surplus	619	625	709	856	967	977	1127	1381	1276	1371	1350	1315
Total	1,572	1,693	1,906	2,209	2,400	2,489	2,748	3,158	3,299	3,512	3,527	3,596
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	466	542	602	624	676	767	804	850	957	1042	1092	1148
Gross operating surplus	329	334	444	542	729	635	797	902	920	918	947	1017
Total	795	876	1,046	1,166	1,405	1,402	1,601	1,752	1,877	1,960	2,039	2,165
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	512	590	681	854	959	1037	1039	1239	1427	1467	1579	1689
Gross operating surplus	35	67	130	139	194	332	460	611	668	588	655	744
Total	547	657	811	993	1,153	1,369	1,499	1,850	2,095	2,055	2,234	2,433
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1822	2200	2419	2704	2869	3170	3438	3842	4250	4693	4771	4820
Gross operating surplus	130	151	171	166	191	207	224	241	265	320	337	349
Total	1,952	2,351	2,590	2,870	3,060	3,377	3,662	4,083	4,515	5,013	5,108	5,169
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	265	282	307	351	406	462	447	514	663	640	679	694
Gross operating surplus	143	142	173	180	193	208	233	304	340	380	375	383
Total	408	424	480	531	599	670	680	818	1,003	1,020	1,054	1,077
Ownership of dwellings —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	802	941	1082	1234	1441	1587	1743	1910	2077	2254	2363	2405
Gross operating surplus	802	941	1,082	1,234	1,441	1,587	1,743	1,910	2,077	2,254	2,363	2,405
Total	2,94	3,27	3,39	3,60	3,93	4,17	4,36	4,60	4,95	5,26	5,45	5,61
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	6499	7318	8199	9193	9989	10656	11285	12708	14187	15069	15129	15687
Gross operating surplus	4065	4313	5672	6281	7347	7627	8774	10059	10842	10348	10729	11232
Total	10,564	11,631	13,871	15,474	17,336	18,283	20,059	22,767	25,029	25,417	25,858	26,919

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 18. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS: WESTERN AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	210	258	285	307	361	361	366	414	425	428	395	355
Gross operating surplus	922	991	803	1349	1032	1126	1322	1843	1464	820	1086	1332
Total	1,132	1,249	1,088	1,656	1,393	1,487	1,688	2,257	1,889	1,248	1,481	1,687
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	639	692	740	792	940	930	1075	1192	1397	1349	1398	1347
Gross operating surplus	425	792	1102	1098	1548	2016	2426	2307	2870	4438	4415	4649
Total	1,064	1,484	1,842	1,890	2,488	2,946	3,501	3,499	4,267	5,787	5,813	5,996
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1187	1255	1243	1363	1478	1634	1862	2246	2280	2476	2355	2331
Gross operating surplus	687	713	784	975	1078	939	1046	1211	1908	1772	1641	1773
Total	1,874	1,968	2,027	2,338	2,556	2,573	2,908	3,457	4,188	4,248	3,996	4,104
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	170	210	249	264	276	291	307	320	329	351	375	354
Gross operating surplus	164	202	256	320	393	548	633	651	753	841	833	880
Total	334	412	505	584	669	839	940	971	1,082	1,192	1,208	1,234
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	667	725	756	836	865	1026	1187	1454	1655	1703	1704	1946
Gross operating surplus	474	453	467	605	655	813	876	1208	1335	1075	1135	1267
Total	1,141	1,178	1,223	1,441	1,520	1,839	2,063	2,662	2,990	2,778	2,839	3,213
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	945	1102	1178	1343	1512	1630	1919	2315	2485	2694	2794	2890
Gross operating surplus	669	661	765	985	1150	1225	1447	1781	1667	1740	1834	1970
Total	1,614	1,763	1,943	2,328	2,662	2,855	3,366	4,096	4,152	4,434	4,628	4,860
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	580	701	746	815	877	951	1000	1081	1158	1249	1473	1152
Gross operating surplus	492	495	650	753	833	931	1192	1362	1415	1443	1621	1762
Total	1,072	1,196	1,396	1,568	1,710	1,882	2,192	2,443	2,573	2,692	3,094	2,914
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	583	728	770	921	1124	1272	1540	1689	1899	1877	1982	2072
Gross operating surplus	121	183	290	233	318	543	733	1112	1199	1201	1111	1158
Total	704	911	1,060	1,154	1,442	1,815	2,273	2,801	3,098	3,078	3,093	3,230
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1833	2198	2313	2619	2894	3153	3510	3986	4320	4802	5413	5968
Gross operating surplus	121	139	145	149	152	164	174	189	215	266	277	297
Total	1,954	2,337	2,458	2,768	3,046	3,317	3,684	4,175	4,535	5,068	5,690	6,265
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	294	337	352	413	481	587	622	606	993	775	831	926
Gross operating surplus	197	207	231	258	291	323	363	409	501	538	524	558
Total	491	544	583	671	772	910	985	1,015	1,494	1,313	1,355	1,484
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	791	884	947	1031	1210	1517	1799	2071	2432	2577	2566	2646
Total	791	884	947	1,031	1,210	1,517	1,799	2,071	2,432	2,577	2,566	2,646
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	384	428	448	474	521	560	587	623	673	714	742	764
Total	384	428	448	474	521	560	587	623	673	714	742	764
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	7108	8206	8632	9673	10808	11835	13388	15303	16941	17704	18720	19341
Gross operating surplus	5447	6148	6888	8230	9181	10705	12598	14767	16432	17425	17785	19056
Total	12,555	14,354	15,520	17,903	19,989	22,540	25,986	30,070	33,373	35,129	36,505	38,397

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 19. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS : TASMANIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	64	71	86	91	103	107	108	114	123	125	111	114
Gross operating surplus	152	158	198	196	212	268	335	383	389	330	329	340
Total	216	229	284	287	315	375	443	497	512	455	440	454
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	94	93	92	96	111	118	116	121	154	146	120	114
Gross operating surplus	41	91	46	28	-17	54	71	87	105	21	54	32
Total	135	184	138	124	94	172	187	208	259	167	174	146
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	434	466	467	506	550	577	637	736	778	810	815	826
Gross operating surplus	191	180	284	313	369	371	396	454	434	402	391	437
Total	625	646	751	819	919	948	1,033	1,190	1,212	1,212	1,206	1,263
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	83	90	122	139	142	151	155	156	144	141	148	144
Gross operating surplus	100	117	137	161	178	208	231	244	246	241	269	303
Total	183	207	259	300	320	359	386	400	390	382	417	447
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	180	183	181	204	223	227	241	210	246	278	317	319
Gross operating surplus	88	86	105	137	154	200	196	226	220	191	243	231
Total	268	269	286	341	377	427	437	436	466	469	560	550
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	256	266	289	348	378	412	413	426	495	570	618	700
Gross operating surplus	189	183	220	273	321	331	397	486	466	501	507	514
Total	445	449	509	621	699	743	810	912	961	1,071	1,125	1,214
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	149	169	180	201	212	219	227	226	256	274	281	283
Gross operating surplus	108	113	149	174	177	186	213	249	257	262	279	284
Total	257	282	329	375	389	405	440	475	513	536	560	567
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	161	186	187	226	260	297	290	285	336	363	378	347
Gross operating surplus	-19	-7	7	-10	-5	38	69	129	120	126	105	126
Total	142	179	194	216	255	335	359	414	456	489	483	473
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	629	677	731	821	908	1006	1074	1286	1305	1387	1476	1462
Gross operating surplus	33	35	41	43	38	45	47	49	50	58	60	63
Total	662	712	772	864	946	1,051	1,121	1,335	1,355	1,445	1,536	1,525
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	92	108	109	117	127	135	133	169	274	218	238	243
Gross operating surplus	58	56	68	76	78	87	100	131	151	162	145	151
Total	150	164	177	193	205	222	253	300	425	380	383	394
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	199	217	239	262	302	360	416	466	515	577	629	677
Total	199	217	239	262	302	360	416	466	515	577	629	677
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	127	142	152	162	176	188	197	209	225	236	244	248
Total	127	142	152	162	176	188	197	209	225	236	244	248
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2142	2309	2444	2749	3014	3249	3414	3729	4111	4312	4502	4552
Gross operating surplus	1267	1371	1646	1815	1983	2336	2668	3113	3178	3107	3255	3406
Total	3,409	3,680	4,090	4,564	4,997	5,585	6,082	6,842	7,289	7,419	7,757	7,958

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 20. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS : NORTHERN TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	18	17	21	21	27	34	32	27	33	27
Gross operating surplus	30	32	51	54	92	80	61	40	92	118	99	105
<i>Total</i>	na	na	69	71	113	101	88	74	124	145	132	132
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	68	64	66	74	75	80	90	92	88	127
Gross operating surplus	203	303	352	291	284	423	535	403	688	971	764	701
<i>Total</i>	na	na	420	355	350	497	610	483	778	1,063	852	828
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	78	70	75	74	91	120	115	124	124	116
Gross operating surplus	23	20	38	47	40	37	45	61	69	62	57	60
<i>Total</i>	na	na	116	117	115	111	136	181	184	186	181	176
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	17	47	49	52	61	62	45	45	42	41
Gross operating surplus	-16	2	17	8	17	22	55	54	74	65	75	58
<i>Total</i>	na	na	34	55	66	74	116	116	119	110	117	99
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	122	156	157	157	155	206	210	236	244	225
Gross operating surplus	53	51	70	79	100	106	92	98	102	100	111	114
<i>Total</i>	na	na	192	235	257	263	247	304	312	336	355	339
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	134	143	210	199	200	233	278	271	289	248
Gross operating surplus	53	61	71	92	108	117	147	170	165	184	189	203
<i>Total</i>	na	na	205	235	318	316	347	403	443	455	478	451
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	84	78	98	95	92	92	68	70	129	122
Gross operating surplus	50	55	79	99	107	126	158	176	171	175	185	199
<i>Total</i>	na	na	163	177	205	221	250	268	239	245	314	321
Finance, property and business services — (incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	63	83	103	134	121	131	148	156	155	154
Gross operating surplus	22	17	44	42	44	50	58	85	91	97	105	106
<i>Total</i>	na	na	107	125	147	184	179	216	239	253	260	260
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	467	511	602	684	682	765	801	805	805	819
Gross operating surplus	4	4	5	7	7	10	12	13	15	17	18	18
<i>Total</i>	na	na	472	518	609	694	694	778	816	822	823	837
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	na	na	64	70	70	70	88	84	127	105	122	139
Gross operating surplus	23	25	27	32	37	42	50	70	70	75	76	82
<i>Total</i>	na	na	91	102	107	112	138	154	197	180	198	221
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	79	92	101	116	132	137	148	153	168	180	198	209
<i>Total</i>	79	92	101	116	132	137	148	153	168	180	198	209
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	25	28	33	39	44	49	52	58	64	70	75	80
<i>Total</i>	25	28	33	39	44	49	52	58	64	70	75	80
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	865	976	1,115	1,239	1,451	1,560	1,592	1,807	1,914	1,931	2,031	2,018
Gross operating surplus	549	690	888	906	1,012	1,199	1,413	1,381	1,769	2,114	1,952	1,935
<i>Total</i>	1,414	1,666	2,003	2,145	2,463	2,759	3,005	3,188	3,683	4,045	3,983	3,953

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 21. — GROSS STATE PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	6	4	6	10	7	7	7	4	4	6	2	2
Gross operating surplus	4	4	6	7	8	7	5	11	11	7	7	6
Total	10	8	12	17	15	14	12	15	15	13	9	8
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2	2	2	3	5	3	4	3	6	5	6	5
Gross operating surplus	—	1	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3
Total	2	3	4	5	7	6	8	6	9	7	9	8
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	80	72	82	94	95	103	126	120	104	111	113	149
Gross operating surplus	24	27	28	34	41	28	31	37	52	52	55	62
Total	104	99	110	128	136	131	157	157	156	163	168	211
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	12	14	18	22	24	28	29	52	55	58	62	63
Gross operating surplus	9	15	14	12	16	23	37	55	70	75	91	100
Total	21	29	32	34	40	51	66	107	125	133	153	163
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	91	101	142	201	191	195	161	287	298	298	336	384
Gross operating surplus	59	72	93	132	120	136	141	180	189	163	233	248
Total	150	173	235	333	311	331	302	467	487	461	569	632
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	133	119	149	190	242	279	359	346	392	458	449	458
Gross operating surplus	75	83	103	126	156	165	201	235	234	259	280	293
Total	208	202	252	316	398	444	560	581	626	717	729	751
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	80	90	104	113	128	126	131	135	161	177	202	195
Gross operating surplus	60	62	86	97	112	122	165	181	184	227	243	246
Total	140	152	190	210	240	248	296	316	345	404	445	441
Finance, property and business services —												
(incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	117	125	135	168	215	220	267	356	423	434	447	516
Gross operating surplus	-9	19	56	47	59	142	185	258	309	320	382	390
Total	108	144	191	215	274	362	452	614	732	754	829	906
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1425	1632	1720	1882	2103	2281	2497	2727	2856	3235	3399	3400
Gross operating surplus	18	20	21	22	29	26	30	34	39	47	47	50
Total	1,443	1,652	1,741	1,904	2,132	2,307	2,527	2,761	2,895	3,282	3,446	3,450
Recreation, personal and other services												
Wages, salaries and supplements	61	63	83	93	110	106	145	158	274	183	226	282
Gross operating surplus	32	32	35	43	50	54	68	86	107	111	110	111
Total	93	95	118	136	160	160	213	244	381	294	336	393
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	194	215	255	335	418	474	516	557	589	632	696	764
Total	194	215	255	335	418	474	516	557	589	632	696	764
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	181	215	238	259	289	324	345	370	410	442	459	489
Total	181	215	238	259	289	324	345	370	410	442	459	489
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2007	2222	2441	2776	3120	3348	3726	4188	4573	4965	5242	5454
Gross operating surplus	647	765	937	1116	1300	1504	1728	2007	2197	2337	2606	2762
Total	2,654	2,987	3,378	3,892	4,420	4,852	5,454	6,195	6,770	7,302	7,848	8,216

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available.

TABLE 22. — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT(I) AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS : AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	1593	1675	1873	1965	2223	2298	2582	3045	3243	3127	2987	2916
Gross operating surplus	5723	4036	7201	7031	6793	7716	9073	11002	10977	8117	8194	9231
Total	7,316	5,711	9,074	8,996	9,016	10,014	11,655	14,047	14,220	11,244	11,181	12,147
Mining —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2405	2769	3017	3165	3714	3836	3939	4137	4919	5154	4955	4973
Gross operating surplus	3974	4536	6140	6815	7490	7529	8081	7694	10031	11995	11495	12208
Total	6,379	7,305	9,157	9,980	11,204	11,365	12,020	11,831	14,950	17,149	16,450	17,181
Manufacturing —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	19817	20662	21382	22962	24497	25933	28210	31122	33547	34250	33487	33374
Gross operating surplus	7558	7430	10346	11765	13110	13356	15082	16700	17718	16388	16686	18580
Total	27,375	28,092	31,728	34,727	37,607	39,289	43,292	47,822	51,265	50,638	50,173	53,954
Electricity, gas and water —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	2268	2740	3119	3356	3531	3715	3854	4051	4054	4151	4222	4126
Gross operating surplus	2300	2992	3566	3997	4542	5301	5914	6722	7463	8031	8742	9531
Total	4,568	5,732	6,685	7,353	8,073	9,016	9,768	10,773	11,517	12,182	12,964	13,657
Construction —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	6900	7542	7936	9101	9999	10951	11692	13318	15404	15670	14222	14675
Gross operating surplus	3970	3965	4485	5105	6007	6904	7872	9924	10577	9655	9797	9957
Total	10,870	11,507	12,421	14,206	16,006	17,855	19,564	23,242	25,981	25,325	24,019	24,632
Wholesale and retail trade —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	11985	13121	14073	15922	17975	19825	22014	25518	28788	30091	30451	31603
Gross operating surplus	7286	7211	8446	10339	11926	12508	14708	18274	16744	17270	17561	17901
Total	19,271	20,332	22,519	26,261	29,901	32,333	36,722	43,792	45,532	47,361	48,012	49,504
Transport, storage and communication —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	6926	7731	8248	8842	9507	10322	10955	11949	12789	13397	14047	14274
Gross operating surplus	4603	4650	6011	7240	8239	9266	11742	13033	13052	13606	15046	15783
Total	11,529	12,381	14,259	16,082	17,746	19,588	22,696	24,983	25,841	27,003	29,093	30,057
Finance, property and business services —												
(Incl. nominal industry)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	7788	9061	9673	11045	12897	14563	17427	20334	24621	25159	25648	26429
Gross operating surplus	1484	1855	2867	2387	2875	4921	6487	9714	10300	9821	9622	10404
Total	9,272	10,916	12,540	13,432	15,772	19,484	23,914	30,048	34,921	34,980	35,270	36,833
Public administration, defence and community services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	22482	25881	27235	30044	33022	37054	40321	45144	48873	52838	57461	60021
Gross operating surplus	1281	1399	1617	1664	1834	1996	2230	2381	2488	2973	3117	3276
Total	23,763	27,280	28,852	31,708	34,856	39,050	42,551	47,525	51,361	55,811	60,578	63,297
Recreation, personal and other services —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	3402	3767	4065	4581	5152	5529	6374	7111	8369	8954	9823	10185
Gross operating surplus	2083	2090	2398	2650	2986	3155	3849	4811	5320	5735	5775	6095
Total	5,485	5,857	6,463	7,231	8,138	8,684	10,223	11,922	13,689	14,689	15,598	16,280
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus	11612	13119	14387	15859	18073	20666	23783	27370	30689	33109	34322	35200
Total	11,612	13,119	14,387	15,859	18,073	20,666	23,783	27,370	30,689	33,109	34,322	35,200
General government (a) —												
Gross operating surplus	3679	4111	4320	4582	5051	5415	5685	6011	6478	6868	7132	7354
Total	3,679	4,111	4,320	4,582	5,051	5,415	5,685	6,011	6,478	6,868	7,132	7,354
All industries —												
Wages, salaries and supplements	85566	94949	100621	110983	122517	134026	147367	165730	184607	192791	197303	204576
Gross operating surplus	55553	57394	71784	79434	88926	98733	114506	133636	141837	143568	147489	155520
Total	141,119	152,343	172,405	190,417	211,443	232,759	261,873	299,366	326,444	336,359	344,792	360,096

(a) State details for general government gross operating surplus by industry are not available. Industry details for Australia are provided in Table 21 of Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (ABS Catalogue No. 5204.0).

TABLE 23. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	32273	35234	36470	40200	44160	47956	52840	59105	65270	68636	70479	71811
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm	613	-85	1004	724	429	324	920	1241	1042	324	-116	66
Non-farm	2892	2606	3355	3452	4035	4175	4595	5368	5456	5668	6474	6905
Income from dwellings	1392	1403	1611	1819	2054	2412	3451	3724	3102	3647	4394	5004
Transfers from general government												
and public trading enterprises	5482	6725	7832	8850	9223	10018	10993	11686	12867	14600	16587	17934
All other income	5059	5820	6681	7455	9788	11309	12256	15144	18030	18020	14581	11804
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>47,711</i>	<i>51,703</i>	<i>56,953</i>	<i>62,500</i>	<i>69,689</i>	<i>76,194</i>	<i>85,055</i>	<i>96,268</i>	<i>105,767</i>	<i>110,895</i>	<i>112,399</i>	<i>113,524</i>
Less Income tax paid	7813	8325	8732	10424	11846	13748	15073	16881	18151	18370	17149	17068
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	358	375	419	463	528	589	682	771	952	995	1041	1140
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	812	1004	1098	1183	1566	1892	1854	2389	3243	3002	2225	1792
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>38,728</i>	<i>41,999</i>	<i>46,704</i>	<i>50,430</i>	<i>55,749</i>	<i>59,965</i>	<i>67,446</i>	<i>76,227</i>	<i>83,421</i>	<i>88,528</i>	<i>91,984</i>	<i>93,524</i>

TABLE 24. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : VICTORIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Wages, salaries and supplements	22637	25143	26964	29835	32884	36705	40935	44982	50759	52228	51550	53821
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm	589	147	1028	478	446	685	1010	1262	1058	595	955	1477
Non-farm	2662	2589	3038	3349	3726	3682	3949	4472	4173	3994	4554	4850
Income from dwellings	767	907	1216	1299	1174	1199	1277	654	803	1361	2056	2279
Transfers from general government												
and public trading enterprises	3739	4537	5327	5849	6578	7157	7911	8470	9255	10565	12165	13245
All other income	4009	4797	5475	6386	7786	9460	10012	11984	14092	14030	11214	9155
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>34,403</i>	<i>38,120</i>	<i>43,048</i>	<i>47,196</i>	<i>52,594</i>	<i>58,868</i>	<i>65,094</i>	<i>71,824</i>	<i>80,140</i>	<i>82,773</i>	<i>82,494</i>	<i>84,827</i>
Less Income tax paid	5759	6307	6840	8095	8963	10484	11551	12906	13423	13145	12105	12383
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	260	278	318	351	354	393	440	471	500	523	628	686
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	546	691	749	856	1082	1296	1381	1741	2297	2073	1523	1209
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>27,838</i>	<i>30,844</i>	<i>35,141</i>	<i>37,894</i>	<i>42,195</i>	<i>46,715</i>	<i>51,722</i>	<i>56,706</i>	<i>63,920</i>	<i>67,032</i>	<i>68,238</i>	<i>70,549</i>

TABLE 25. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : QUEENSLAND
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wages, salaries and supplements Unincorporated enterprise income —	12099	13614	14434	15412	17165	18778	20236	23949	26918	28054	29854	32077
Farm	459	-1	548	523	264	387	586	673	616	437	526	677
Non-farm	1614	1403	1604	1664	1822	1922	2318	2784	2775	2828	3270	3513
Income from dwellings Transfers from general government and public trading enterprises	263	350	566	637	568	476	588	681	886	1222	1630	1758
All other income	2270	2789	3296	3831	4258	4668	5166	5495	6229	7161	8193	8935
1929	2364	2560	2882	3513	4297	4634	5894	5894	7101	6934	5688	4626
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>18,634</i>	<i>20,519</i>	<i>23,008</i>	<i>24,949</i>	<i>27,590</i>	<i>30,528</i>	<i>33,528</i>	<i>39,476</i>	<i>44,525</i>	<i>46,636</i>	<i>49,161</i>	<i>51,586</i>
<i>Less Income tax paid</i>	<i>2969</i>	<i>3191</i>	<i>3424</i>	<i>3959</i>	<i>4374</i>	<i>5111</i>	<i>5740</i>	<i>6846</i>	<i>7069</i>	<i>7273</i>	<i>6967</i>	<i>7285</i>
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	140	149	169	184	227	254	324	382	415	479	471	494
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	371	500	549	585	767	931	901	1159	1579	1430	1053	845
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>15,154</i>	<i>16,679</i>	<i>18,866</i>	<i>20,221</i>	<i>22,222</i>	<i>24,232</i>	<i>26,563</i>	<i>31,089</i>	<i>35,462</i>	<i>37,454</i>	<i>40,670</i>	<i>42,962</i>

TABLE 26. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wages, salaries and supplements Unincorporated enterprise income —	6501	7320	8201	9197	9990	10655	11283	12705	14186	15071	15140	15701
Farm	310	-16	363	293	133	167	339	413	497	-119	179	229
Non-farm	764	767	949	987	1065	1011	1065	1194	1233	1278	1445	1529
Income from dwellings Transfers from general government and public trading enterprises	173	226	331	354	374	373	441	369	307	505	669	721
All other income	1370	1657	1955	2176	2388	2599	2890	3054	3268	3701	4178	4521
1192	1504	1664	1775	2209	2542	2600	3123	3123	3610	3600	2872	2367
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>10,310</i>	<i>11,458</i>	<i>13,463</i>	<i>14,782</i>	<i>16,159</i>	<i>17,347</i>	<i>18,618</i>	<i>20,858</i>	<i>23,101</i>	<i>24,036</i>	<i>24,483</i>	<i>25,068</i>
<i>Less Income tax paid</i>	<i>1688</i>	<i>1824</i>	<i>2067</i>	<i>2402</i>	<i>2585</i>	<i>2911</i>	<i>3144</i>	<i>3497</i>	<i>3687</i>	<i>3729</i>	<i>3470</i>	<i>3507</i>
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	78	83	99	110	103	125	153	164	178	191	229	253
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	181	231	248	280	346	417	418	500	667	646	453	369
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>8,363</i>	<i>9,320</i>	<i>11,049</i>	<i>11,990</i>	<i>13,125</i>	<i>13,894</i>	<i>14,903</i>	<i>16,697</i>	<i>18,569</i>	<i>19,470</i>	<i>20,331</i>	<i>20,939</i>

TABLE 27. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Wages, salaries and supplements	7118	8218	8643	9686	10822	11848	13398	15314	16954	17723	18747	19430
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm	364	331	121	608	152	175	397	857	413	-188	127	417
Non-farm	1008	941	1076	1169	1326	1398	1514	1749	1720	1576	1805	1929
Income from dwellings	-41	-53	3	74	41	137	370	397	383	394	532	559
Transfers from general government and public trading enterprises	1177	1462	1755	2006	2209	2436	2760	2978	3369	3871	4407	4812
All other income	1099	1368	1472	1634	2087	2457	2778	3474	4188	4104	3299	2643
<i>Total household income</i>	10,725	12,267	13,070	15,177	16,637	18,451	21,217	24,769	27,027	27,480	28,917	29,790
Less Income tax paid	1817	1994	2158	2621	2953	3561	3963	4568	4739	4560	4300	4393
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	81	89	96	113	131	156	187	219	246	255	252	252
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	198	255	267	314	384	479	488	622	776	716	547	449
<i>Household disposable income</i>	8,629	9,929	10,549	12,129	13,169	14,255	16,579	19,360	21,266	21,949	23,818	24,696

TABLE 28. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : TASMANIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Wages, salaries and supplements	2143	2309	2444	2749	3014	3249	3414	3729	4111	4312	4505	4556
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm	51	52	77	71	33	48	103	137	106	37	46	68
Non-farm	233	227	285	308	330	307	316	350	373	371	419	447
Income from dwellings	13	19	25	13	3	12	57	31	18	74	115	162
Transfers from general government and public trading enterprises	468	555	652	722	764	831	912	981	1068	1196	1331	1464
All other income	299	367	409	460	577	648	685	841	1006	1030	820	677
<i>Total household income</i>	3,207	3,529	3,892	4,323	4,721	5,095	5,487	6,069	6,682	7,020	7,236	7,374
Less Income tax paid	530	558	635	752	827	920	978	1099	1114	1144	1060	1051
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	24	25	29	32	34	36	42	49	53	56	63	65
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	53	65	70	80	98	117	121	142	188	167	130	102
<i>Household disposable income</i>	2,600	2,881	3,158	3,459	3,762	4,022	4,346	4,779	5,327	5,653	5,983	6,156

TABLE 29. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : NORTHERN TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Wages, salaries and supplements	873	986	1123	1248	1463	1572	1604	1820	1928	1947	2048	2040
Unincorporated enterprise income—												
Farm)												
Non-farm)												
Income from dwellings)	91	95	108	141	174	136	110	85	153	163	146	152
Transfers from general government	141	168	193	218	217	229	246	244	283	323	370	405
and public trading enterprises	67	84	104	125	157	186	179	203	233	238	196	161
All other income												
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>1,172</i>	<i>1,333</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>1,732</i>	<i>2,011</i>	<i>2,123</i>	<i>2,139</i>	<i>2,352</i>	<i>2,597</i>	<i>2,671</i>	<i>2,760</i>	<i>2,758</i>
<i>Less</i> Income tax paid	161	197	217	269	294	331	344	393	415	447	419	402
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	8	9	10	13	9	12	14	14	17	19	19	19
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	18	22	24	24	30	40	37	41	55	46	38	32
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>985</i>	<i>1,105</i>	<i>1,277</i>	<i>1,426</i>	<i>1,678</i>	<i>1,740</i>	<i>1,744</i>	<i>1,904</i>	<i>2,110</i>	<i>2,159</i>	<i>2,284</i>	<i>2,305</i>

TABLE 30. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Wages, salaries and supplements	1936	2148	2359	2678	3032	3243	3618	4086	4462	4843	5126	5343
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm)												
Non-farm)												
Income from dwellings)	94	119	193	247	345	332	379	396	344	432	549	625
Transfers from general government	162	181	214	261	268	292	331	362	484	548	649	703
and public trading enterprises	214	263	307	375	485	559	607	750	888	910	732	602
All other income												
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>2,406</i>	<i>2,711</i>	<i>3,073</i>	<i>3,561</i>	<i>4,130</i>	<i>4,426</i>	<i>4,935</i>	<i>5,594</i>	<i>6,178</i>	<i>6,733</i>	<i>7,056</i>	<i>7,273</i>
<i>Less</i> Income tax paid	469	548	598	734	830	934	1016	1228	1268	1377	1229	1245
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	18	21	22	26	18	22	26	31	37	44	50	52
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	39	49	61	63	83	97	89	112	151	131	115	89
<i>Household disposable income</i>	<i>1,880</i>	<i>2,093</i>	<i>2,392</i>	<i>2,738</i>	<i>3,199</i>	<i>3,373</i>	<i>3,804</i>	<i>4,223</i>	<i>4,722</i>	<i>5,181</i>	<i>5,662</i>	<i>5,887</i>

TABLE 31. — HOUSEHOLD INCOME : AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Wages, salaries and supplements	85580	94972	100638	111005	122530	134006	147328	165690	184588	192814	197449	204779
Unincorporated enterprise income —												
Farm	2402	448	3176	2733	1519	1834	3387	4591	3789	1161	1762	2984
Non-farm	9341	8716	10550	11186	12606	12776	14049	16269	16075	16079	18379	19604
Income from dwellings	2568	2863	3775	4291	4369	4748	6349	5977	5594	7359	9634	10779
Transfers from general government												
and public trading enterprises	14809	18074	21224	23913	25905	28230	31209	33270	36823	41965	47880	52019
All other income	13868	16567	18672	21092	26602	31458	33751	41413	49148	48866	39402	32035
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>128,568</i>	<i>141,640</i>	<i>158,035</i>	<i>174,220</i>	<i>193,531</i>	<i>213,052</i>	<i>236,073</i>	<i>267,210</i>	<i>296,017</i>	<i>308,244</i>	<i>314,506</i>	<i>322,200</i>
Less Income tax paid	21206	22944	24671	29256	32672	38000	41809	47418	49866	50045	46699	47334
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	967	1029	1162	1292	1404	1587	1868	2101	2398	2562	2753	2961
Consumer debt interest)												
Transfers overseas)	2218	2817	3066	3385	4356	5269	5289	6706	8956	8211	6084	4887
Household disposable income	104,177	114,850	129,136	140,287	155,099	168,196	187,107	210,985	234,797	247,426	258,970	267,018

TABLE 32. — FARM INCOME : NEW SOUTH WALES (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin wool)	576	586	688	841	938	1101	1905	2136	2138	1731	1160	974
Livestock slaughtering	847	978	962	964	1077	1249	1494	1565	1891	1742	1591	1696
Wheat	938	261	1474	989	991	703	655	863	638	510	433	611
Other grain crops	308	177	393	352	297	291	368	428	396	365	457	442
Other crops	590	585	799	838	892	1053	1100	1423	1492	1731	1805	1730
Other livestock products	350	374	367	374	357	375	391	435	426	449	453	467
Total GVP	3,609	2,961	4,683	4,358	4,552	4,772	5,913	6,850	6,981	6,528	5,899	5,920
Subsidies not included in GVP	8	62	48	33	37	72	78	88	110	109	135	129
Less Production valuation adjustment	2	1	13	-57	-99	-10	87	34	-75	-14	16	-87
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	444	289	579	488	509	492	524	562	580	620	557	586
Seed and fodder	403	578	437	405	441	479	540	605	666	690	908	781
Other costs	957	1051	1226	1355	1428	1554	1893	2030	2141	2380	2190	2294
Gross farm product at factor cost	1,811	1,104	2,476	2,200	2,310	2,329	2,947	3,707	3,779	2,961	2,363	2,475
Indirect taxes less subsidies	156	138	164	232	208	171	295	294	308	563	302	291
Gross farm product at market prices	1,967	1,242	2,640	2,432	2,518	2,500	3,242	4,001	4,087	3,524	2,665	2,766
Less Consumption of fixed capital	506	512	592	552	668	754	786	808	856	882	852	872
Wages, net rent and interest paid	662	673	848	897	1181	1209	1182	1594	1825	1708	1641	1530
and third party insurance transfers	156	138	164	232	208	171	295	294	308	563	302	291
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
Farm income	643	-81	1,036	751	461	366	979	1,305	1,098	371	-130	73

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 33. — FARM INCOME : VICTORIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin wool)	359	324	382	502	543	726	1145	1160	1100	708	552	525
Livestock slaughtering	786	834	835	921	932	1068	1135	1177	1220	1271	1284	1339
Wheat	392	68	649	458	377	410	285	355	394	207	221	448
Other grain crops	85	32	166	130	103	115	136	159	191	140	197	318
Other crops	606	644	843	674	802	951	1074	1193	1290	1318	1490	1530
Other livestock products	590	686	675	552	647	733	840	1001	1054	1099	1159	1337
Total GVP	2,818	2,588	3,550	3,237	3,404	4,003	4,615	5,045	5,249	4,743	4,903	5,497
Subsidies not included in GVP	3	45	33	20	23	48	51	56	76	76	79	79
Less Production valuation adjustment	1	—	5	-25	-37	-6	41	12	-41	-5	8	-61
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	334	242	392	327	344	391	375	393	426	422	451	529
Seed and fodder	345	588	323	362	380	413	488	479	554	631	557	575
Other costs	685	738	821	901	944	1042	1209	1286	1443	1426	1371	1443
Gross farm product at factor cost	1,456	1,065	2,042	1,692	1,796	2,211	2,553	2,931	2,943	2,345	2,595	3,090
Indirect taxes less subsidies	121	107	122	162	153	126	200	214	238	329	186	183
Gross farm product at market prices	1,577	1,172	2,164	1,854	1,949	2,337	2,753	3,145	3,181	2,674	2,781	3,273
Less Consumption of fixed capital	377	418	438	541	588	640	646	642	657	677	655	670
Wages, net rent and interest paid	461	494	544	655	728	798	833	963	1170	988	910	851
and third party insurance transfers	121	107	122	162	153	126	200	214	238	329	186	183
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
Farm income	618	153	1,060	496	480	773	1,074	1,326	1,116	680	1,030	1,569

TABLE 34.—FARM INCOME: QUEENSLAND
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Gross value of farm production —												
Wood (including skin wool)	151	137	184	217	220	293	477	455	467	355	254	189
Livestock slaughtering	832	784	994	1045	1059	1350	1406	1505	1673	1767	1875	1949
Sugar cane	570	483	491	486	471	559	584	712	841	723	567	765
Wheat	236	134	314	270	287	125	121	342	286	273	68	123
Other grain crops	201	166	314	304	286	184	232	257	189	156	194	110
Other crops	466	485	623	636	628	755	886	992	1141	1254	1332	1296
Other livestock products	157	178	190	185	190	215	229	260	282	277	282	312
Total GVP	2,613	2,367	3,110	3,143	3,141	3,481	3,935	4,523	4,879	4,805	4,572	4,744
Subsidies not included in GVP	2	21	23	22	27	53	59	71	91	90	95	91
Less Production valuation adjustment	—	—	3	-15	-29	-1	18	15	-21	-3	2	-17
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	248	225	318	310	308	305	309	353	389	438	407	428
Seed and fodder	184	247	214	189	203	230	293	329	358	377	515	488
Other costs	752	843	926	976	1015	1063	1219	1385	1479	1602	1410	1501
Gross farm product at factor cost	1,431	1,073	1,672	1,705	1,671	1,937	2,155	2,512	2,765	2,481	2,333	2,435
Indirect taxes less subsidies	65	62	69	76	63	43	67	61	66	108	38	43
Gross farm product at market prices	1,496	1,135	1,741	1,781	1,734	1,980	2,222	2,573	2,831	2,589	2,371	2,478
Less Consumption of fixed capital	431	480	490	511	524	596	629	649	695	714	691	706
Wages, net rent and interest paid	517	594	617	652	863	904	903	1156	1420	1268	1075	1010
and third party insurance transfers	65	62	69	76	63	43	67	61	66	108	38	43
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
Farm income	483	-1	565	542	284	437	623	707	650	499	567	719

TABLE 35. — FARM INCOME : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin wool)	261	259	289	297	332	389	575	612	597	396	325	319
Livestock slaughtering	331	335	193	280	280	341	397	434	401	329	336	389
Wheat	270	121	466	350	302	335	304	293	521	277	434	430
Other grain crops	182	110	299	266	222	204	174	194	320	213	296	295
Other crops	307	274	354	342	365	437	485	616	641	579	688	662
Other livestock products	77	94	101	96	98	103	112	120	129	138	142	154
Total GVP	1,428	1,193	1,702	1,631	1,599	1,809	2,047	2,269	2,609	1,932	2,221	2,249
Subsidies not included in GVP	2	16	14	10	12	25	25	31	44	43	66	58
Less Production valuation adjustment	1	—	3	-20	-32	-5	38	11	-31	-4	22	-57
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	136	117	201	176	176	188	185	186	242	203	235	245
Seed and fodder	155	235	164	169	174	208	229	249	306	310	298	316
Other costs	347	375	417	443	459	511	536	601	723	727	752	789
Gross farm product at factor cost	791	482	931	873	834	932	1,084	1,253	1,413	739	980	1,014
Indirect taxes less subsidies	37	29	37	48	38	14	59	53	40	107	26	28
Gross farm product at market prices	828	511	968	921	872	946	1,143	1,306	1,453	846	1,006	1,042
Less Consumption of fixed capital	226	240	257	252	267	303	322	335	358	369	357	365
Wages, net rent and interest paid	240	258	300	317	424	441	402	484	531	506	430	406
and third party insurance transfers	37	29	37	48	38	14	59	53	40	107	26	28
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
Farm income	325	-16	374	304	143	188	360	434	524	-136	193	243

TABLE 36. — FARM INCOME : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin Wool)	385	396	408	504	577	716	1253	1395	1254	874	609	605
Livestock slaughtering	350	355	347	375	371	408	440	425	454	389	418	466
Wheat	763	982	702	1135	736	836	650	1122	959	737	959	1087
Other grain crops	131	173	163	239	167	120	139	177	166	152	201	238
Other crops	173	213	241	271	282	383	414	500	451	463	561	558
Other livestock products	73	77	79	78	80	90	95	101	118	129	139	147
Total GVP	1,875	2,196	1,940	2,602	2,213	2,553	2,991	3,720	3,402	2,744	2,887	3,101
Subsidies not included in GVP	7	19	13	15	17	38	37	46	58	58	101	86
Less Production valuation adjustment	1	1	6	-66	-74	-13	79	50	-60	-8	51	-141
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	199	261	248	349	275	321	300	360	347	352	343	393
Seed and fodder	198	334	201	222	209	232	257	287	314	307	289	301
Other costs	530	589	667	742	742	848	981	1099	1221	1248	1134	1185
Gross farm product at factor cost	954	1,030	831	1,370	1,078	1,203	1,411	1,970	1,638	903	1,171	1,449
Indirect taxes less subsidies	36	25	44	54	30	-21	85	79	61	193	40	40
Gross farm product at market prices	990	1,055	875	1,424	1,108	1,182	1,496	2,049	1,699	1,096	1,211	1,489
Less Consumption of fixed capital	299	358	343	355	390	429	438	439	453	465	451	461
Wages, net rent and interest paid	273	328	363	385	524	576	551	631	749	653	583	545
and third party insurance transfers	36	25	44	54	30	-21	85	79	61	193	40	40
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
Farm Income	382	344	125	630	164	198	422	900	436	-215	137	443

TABLE 37. — FARM INCOME: TASMANIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin wool)	57	59	65	73	84	109	162	155	162	117	80	63
Livestock slaughtering	90	101	96	115	95	111	120	122	141	125	126	136
Grain crops	7	6	11	8	7	6	7	9	8	9	9	9
Fruit	21	28	25	27	36	30	38	34	34	26	42	44
Other crops	64	72	98	97	105	109	144	191	190	182	185	192
Other livestock products	61	73	59	61	64	72	77	93	100	98	101	126
Total GVP	300	339	354	381	391	437	548	604	635	557	543	570
Subsidies not included in GVP	—	1	2	2	3	6	7	7	9	9	10	9
Less Production valuation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	-1	-5	-1	-1	-2
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	25	31	32	30	34	37	41	44	46	45	48	50
Seed and fodder	23	40	17	22	22	23	29	30	33	37	31	37
Other costs	93	99	108	126	132	142	176	169	188	195	183	187
Gross farm product at factor cost	159	170	199	205	206	240	308	369	382	290	292	307
Indirect taxes less subsidies	9	10	11	17	15	13	20	16	16	31	16	11
Gross farm product at market prices	168	180	210	222	221	253	328	385	398	321	308	318
Less Consumption of fixed capital	37	40	42	42	62	73	80	86	96	98	96	98
Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	69	76	78	89	109	113	119	139	174	150	146	137
Indirect taxes less subsidies	9	10	11	17	15	13	20	16	16	31	16	11
Farm Income	53	54	79	74	35	54	109	144	112	42	50	72

TABLE 36. — FARM INCOME : NORTHERN TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Gross value of farm production ----												
Livestock slaughtering	60	65	82	83	116	106	86	74	116	113	112	105
Grain crops	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	—	1
Other crops	2	2	2	4	7	11	14	16	16	20	22	24
Other livestock products	3	3	3	4	4	5	9	7	9	8	10	8
<i>Total GVP</i>	65	70	87	92	128	123	111	99	143	142	144	138
Subsidies not included in GVP	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	3
<i>Less</i> Production valuation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital —												
Marketing costs	8	6	10	12	12	14	12	12	11	13	13	12
Seed and fodder	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other costs	16	17	18	20	21	21	28	37	32	18	23	23
<i>Gross farm product at factor cost</i>	39	45	55	58	94	87	71	51	100	111	110	104
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1	3	4	4	3	3	2	—	2	2	1	2
<i>Gross farm product at market prices</i>	40	48	59	62	97	90	73	51	102	113	111	106
<i>Less</i> Consumption of fixed capital	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8
Wages, net rent and interest paid	17	19	13	14	19	25	29	35	33	19	48	46
and third party insurance transfers	1	3	4	4	3	3	2	—	2	2	1	2
Indirect taxes less subsidies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm Income	16	20	35	36	66	53	33	7	59	84	54	50

TABLE 39. --- FARM INCOME : AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Gross value of farm production ---	1789	1761	2016	2434	2694	3334	5517	5913	5718	4181	2980	2675
Wool (including skin wool)	3296	3452	3509	3783	3930	4633	5078	5302	5896	5736	5742	6080
Livestock slaughtering	590	509	517	512	494	586	618	752	883	756	605	811
Sugar cane	2599	1566	3606	3203	2694	2410	2016	2976	2799	2005	2115	2699
Wheat	914	664	1345	1299	1082	920	1057	1225	1271	1035	1354	1413
Other grain crops	2209	2277	2959	2863	3094	3702	4121	4925	5213	5540	6087	5990
Other livestock products	1311	1485	1474	1350	1440	1593	1753	2017	2118	2198	2286	2551
<i>Total GVP</i>	<i>12,708</i>	<i>11,714</i>	<i>15,426</i>	<i>15,444</i>	<i>15,428</i>	<i>17,178</i>	<i>20,160</i>	<i>23,110</i>	<i>23,898</i>	<i>21,451</i>	<i>21,169</i>	<i>22,219</i>
Subsidies not included in GVP	22	164	133	102	120	243	259	302	390	387	490	455
Less Production valuation adjustment	5	2	30	-183	-271	-34	264	121	-233	-35	98	-365
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital ---												
Marketing costs	1394	1171	1780	1692	1658	1748	1746	1910	2041	2093	2054	2243
Seed and fodder	1310	2024	1360	1371	1431	1587	1838	1981	2233	2354	2600	2500
Other costs	3380	3712	4183	4563	4741	5181	6042	6607	7227	7596	7063	7422
<i>Gross farm product at factor cost</i>	<i>6,641</i>	<i>4,969</i>	<i>8,206</i>	<i>8,103</i>	<i>7,989</i>	<i>8,939</i>	<i>10,529</i>	<i>12,793</i>	<i>13,020</i>	<i>9,830</i>	<i>9,844</i>	<i>10,874</i>
Indirect taxes less subsidies	425	374	451	593	510	349	728	717	731	1333	609	598
<i>Gross farm product at market prices</i>	<i>7,066</i>	<i>5,343</i>	<i>8,657</i>	<i>8,696</i>	<i>8,499</i>	<i>9,288</i>	<i>11,257</i>	<i>13,510</i>	<i>13,751</i>	<i>11,163</i>	<i>10,453</i>	<i>11,472</i>
Less Consumption of fixed capital	1882	2054	2169	2261	2508	2804	2910	2968	3123	3213	3110	3180
Wages, net rent and interest paid	2239	2442	2763	3009	3848	4066	4019	5002	5902	5292	4833	4525
and third party insurance transfers	425	374	451	593	510	349	728	717	731	1333	609	598
Indirect taxes less subsidies												
<i>Farm income</i>	<i>2,520</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>3,274</i>	<i>2,833</i>	<i>1,633</i>	<i>2,069</i>	<i>3,600</i>	<i>4,823</i>	<i>3,995</i>	<i>1,325</i>	<i>1,901</i>	<i>3,169</i>

TABLE 40. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE : NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Food	5322	5896	6404	6930	7991	8646	9248	9840	10851	11405	11858	12388
Cigarettes and tobacco	619	669	771	808	894	1014	1096	1201	1357	1455	1621	1934
Alcoholic drinks	2027	2181	2268	2416	2600	2784	3129	3143	3534	3853	3739	3606
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	2397	2593	2752	3053	3455	3676	3995	4198	4452	4589	4905	4721
Household durables	2634	2850	3077	3343	3713	4032	4551	4856	5324	5314	5597	5655
Health	2253	2611	2819	2972	3304	3751	4367	4898	5424	6029	6347	6686
Dwelling rent	6479	7266	7754	8458	9548	10841	12623	14664	16023	17067	17702	18202
Gas, electricity and fuel	688	884	941	961	1075	1141	1233	1342	1512	1647	1664	1775
Travel and communication	5120	5687	6159	6919	7710	7939	8933	10267	11954	12773	13493	13915
All other goods	2113	2306	2558	2785	3286	3607	4052	4572	5184	5405	5984	6116
All other services	5720	6421	7311	8247	9179	10150	11499	13303	14877	15446	15911	16744
Total	35,372	39,364	42,814	46,892	52,755	57,581	64,726	72,284	80,492	84,983	88,821	91,742

TABLE 41. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VICTORIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Food	4220	4571	4975	5173	5768	6367	6769	7655	8234	8398	8811	9114
Cigarettes and tobacco	470	514	608	646	688	754	814	891	993	1143	1198	1309
Alcoholic drinks	1127	1314	1393	1405	1512	1669	1853	2034	2153	2315	2490	2470
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	1756	2002	2186	2358	2605	2938	3287	3474	3363	3368	3537	3636
Household durables	1903	2087	2360	2493	2972	3239	3489	3817	4117	3848	3876	4102
Health	1653	1950	2167	2284	2581	2920	3166	3540	3875	4187	4502	4831
Dwelling rent	4167	4741	5332	5930	6653	7433	8212	9089	10037	10925	11295	11483
Gas, electricity and fuel	675	787	914	959	1041	1153	1200	1276	1430	1530	1654	1825
Travel and communication	3537	3943	4198	4636	5216	5602	6126	6938	8262	8733	8890	9267
All other goods	1631	1743	1970	2212	2594	2923	3211	3592	3934	3969	4256	4414
All other services	4045	4591	5221	5889	6592	7328	8436	9418	10620	11267	11778	12552
Total	25,184	28,243	31,324	33,985	38,222	42,326	46,563	51,724	57,018	59,683	62,287	65,003

TABLE 42. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: QUEENSLAND
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food	2420	2865	2994	3315	3771	4077	4468	5064	5604	5903	6279	6756
Cigarettes and tobacco	254	268	302	362	421	502	546	599	686	738	748	964
Alcoholic drinks	839	888	946	1039	1137	1208	1352	1458	1599	1738	1872	2228
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	889	996	1113	1190	1388	1518	1818	2104	2208	2226	2387	2473
Household durables	1150	1220	1354	1506	1601	1709	2042	2347	2601	2717	2975	3195
Health	853	1000	1146	1255	1387	1585	1820	2062	2318	2549	2667	2900
Dwelling rent	2243	2684	2983	3245	3521	3840	4287	5017	5858	6469	6971	7400
Gas, electricity and fuel	279	341	387	444	499	535	570	610	648	679	715	764
Travel and communication	2271	2549	2798	3081	3417	3451	3863	4510	5137	5722	5873	6177
All other goods	902	985	1111	1296	1494	1630	1837	2316	2587	2776	3022	3214
All other services	1578	1867	2158	2460	2748	3034	3328	3486	4896	4870	5195	5414
Total	13,678	15,663	17,292	19,193	21,384	23,089	25,931	29,573	34,142	36,387	38,704	41,485

TABLE 43. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food	1328	1487	1649	1719	1908	2021	2119	2311	2443	2668	2753	2727
Cigarettes and tobacco	154	184	216	223	258	283	307	334	351	412	422	496
Alcoholic drinks	342	379	418	474	535	548	606	650	665	709	754	710
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	581	653	725	760	838	874	924	1006	1104	1139	1102	1084
Household durables	628	710	786	869	910	925	998	1093	1177	1205	1214	1243
Health	529	633	717	732	775	911	1043	1209	1354	1510	1608	1728
Dwelling rent	1134	1322	1499	1703	1953	2134	2335	2542	2768	3002	3182	3238
Gas, electricity and fuel	175	215	238	285	305	321	360	387	399	432	455	495
Travel and communication	1140	1267	1383	1518	1666	1663	1851	2060	2398	2694	2745	2826
All other goods	510	531	603	673	754	839	950	1075	1217	1365	1464	1520
All other services	1020	1184	1376	1550	1635	1894	2214	2562	2704	3090	3226	3335
Total	7,541	8,565	9,610	10,506	11,537	12,413	13,707	15,229	16,580	18,226	18,925	19,402

TABLE 44. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: WESTERN AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Food	1461	1587	1702	1858	2077	2252	2434	2556	2816	3032	3298	3562
Cigarettes and tobacco	150	151	185	214	246	276	297	328	344	349	346	354
Alcoholic drinks	457	493	518	572	669	709	762	838	928	928	971	1054
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	537	569	647	716	840	932	1009	1085	1150	1113	1202	1333
Household durables	636	666	770	890	956	1070	1199	1350	1449	1443	1552	1732
Health	493	574	665	690	766	899	1031	1143	1270	1407	1527	1624
Dwelling rent	1127	1276	1378	1505	1730	2092	2441	2795	3225	3434	3488	3597
Gas, electricity and fuel	180	212	228	251	262	310	335	362	410	470	487	503
Travel and communication	1324	1468	1634	1844	2049	2025	2280	2623	2972	3248	3454	3616
All other goods	472	510	575	684	834	959	1116	1288	1446	1543	1738	1903
All other services	1088	1317	1459	1719	1921	2093	2468	2912	3194	3360	3427	3705
Total	7,925	8,823	9,761	10,943	12,350	13,617	15,372	17,280	19,204	20,327	21,490	22,983

TABLE 45. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: TASMANIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Food	397	423	479	536	590	637	710	757	825	883	921	991
Cigarettes and tobacco	50	52	61	74	80	92	98	107	140	157	160	163
Alcoholic drinks	126	129	140	166	182	185	184	189	199	212	193	176
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	181	203	214	244	261	268	281	293	311	317	326	328
Household durables	171	185	215	227	252	274	299	319	343	362	375	390
Health	164	188	204	210	232	275	313	344	379	421	451	467
Dwelling rent	320	356	390	431	487	552	623	684	757	834	902	961
Gas, electricity and fuel	76	85	94	105	113	130	131	133	148	167	168	180
Travel and communication	384	430	457	519	569	616	667	736	793	865	892	923
All other goods	167	175	193	228	252	282	330	353	400	446	446	559
All other services	286	318	358	413	446	469	573	671	711	782	862	929
Total	2,322	2,544	2,805	3,153	3,464	3,780	4,209	4,586	5,006	5,446	5,766	6,067

TABLE 46. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food	163	193	217	231	257	287	316	339	373	416	462	504
Cigarettes and tobacco	18	21	25	27	31	35	40	43	47	52	53	57
Alcoholic drinks	68	80	91	98	111	119	124	122	126	140	155	175
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	38	45	48	54	66	67	74	75	85	95	102	112
Household durables	58	70	76	83	94	93	95	94	105	116	120	127
Health	31	42	52	55	55	67	79	85	97	105	108	119
Dwelling rent	107	130	144	160	184	196	213	224	241	263	289	307
Gas, electricity and fuel	10	13	15	18	24	27	29	31	31	33	36	40
Travel and communication	120	142	155	181	208	225	241	279	312	339	351	368
All other goods	56	62	77	86	107	114	124	132	148	169	175	196
All other services	100	108	128	161	164	148	167	192	146	181	194	213
Total	769	906	1,028	1,154	1,301	1,378	1,502	1,616	1,711	1,909	2,045	2,218

TABLE 47. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food	231	257	308	339	378	418	449	425	477	518	584	640
Cigarettes and tobacco	25	27	32	35	39	44	49	52	66	71	78	93
Alcoholic drinks	73	76	86	98	112	120	138	120	125	144	155	152
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	120	137	154	164	182	197	218	215	241	257	285	305
Household durables	134	160	178	198	220	231	250	233	257	287	314	337
Health	89	104	128	130	148	167	187	204	231	255	273	295
Dwelling rent	261	294	343	422	517	582	633	682	728	786	865	944
Gas, electricity and fuel	33	44	50	51	58	64	68	75	81	89	89	95
Travel and communication	229	263	288	333	369	404	439	495	596	660	688	690
All other goods	113	126	138	150	177	199	235	237	263	289	345	390
All other services	313	370	409	470	525	626	691	774	853	1003	1036	1111
Total	1,621	1,858	2,114	2,390	2,725	3,052	3,357	3,512	3,918	4,359	4,712	5,052

TABLE 48. — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food	15542	17279	18728	20101	22740	24705	26513	28947	31623	33223	34966	36682
Cigarettes and tobacco	1740	1886	2200	2389	2657	3000	3247	3555	3984	4377	4626	5370
Alcoholic drinks	5059	5540	5860	6268	6858	7342	8148	8554	9329	10039	10329	10571
Clothing, fabrics and footwear	6499	7198	7839	8539	9635	10470	11606	12450	12914	13104	13846	13992
Household durables	7314	7948	8816	9609	10718	11573	12923	14109	15373	15292	16023	16781
Health	6065	7102	7898	8328	9248	10575	12006	13485	14948	16463	17483	18650
Dwelling rent	15838	18069	19823	21854	24593	27670	31367	35697	39637	42780	44694	46132
Gas, electricity and fuel	2116	2581	2867	3074	3377	3681	3926	4216	4659	5047	5268	5677
Travel and communication	14125	15749	17072	19031	21204	21925	24400	27908	32424	35034	36386	37782
All other goods	5964	6438	7225	8114	9498	10553	11855	13565	15179	15962	17500	18312
All other services	14150	16176	18420	20909	23210	25742	29376	33318	38001	39999	41629	44003
Total	94,412	105,966	116,748	128,216	143,738	157,236	175,367	195,804	218,071	231,320	242,750	253,952

TABLE 49. — STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
New South Wales	6722	7382	8071	8932	9830	10836	11839	12819	14041	15053	16114	16641
Victoria	5065	5828	6462	7159	7938	8823	9565	10245	11113	11888	12528	12996
Queensland	2990	3428	3800	4065	4483	4884	5379	5691	6199	6761	7502	7837
South Australia	1813	2069	2240	2524	2768	2987	3193	3373	3634	3965	4204	4342
Western Australia	1976	2272	2522	2762	3072	3335	3632	4056	4300	4651	4914	4988
Tasmania	708	763	846	930	1025	1070	1152	1244	1372	1524	1513	1596
Northern Territory	430	475	560	641	679	734	761	805	854	911	944	976
Australian Capital Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	754	926	910	979
Australia	19,704	22,217	24,501	27,013	29,795	32,669	35,521	38,233	42,267	45,679	48,629	50,355

TABLE 50. — COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
New South Wales	2558	2940	3188	3693	4218	4568	4712	5164	5588	5884	6381	6727
Victoria	2074	2359	2574	2955	3281	3595	3559	3907	4067	4367	4698	4941
Queensland	1194	1386	1492	1754	1991	2195	2298	2475	2649	2781	3000	3167
South Australia	660	742	847	977	1091	1208	1191	1272	1371	1503	1614	1700
Western Australia	551	651	735	865	992	1117	1115	1212	1294	1403	1490	1570
Tasmania	170	201	237	272	307	337	330	380	419	456	486	508
Northern Territory	117	136	161	189	221	240	248	273	288	305	334	353
Australian Capital Territory	1611	1842	2125	2470	2859	3124	3597	3904	3824	4277	4692	5023
Australia	8,935	10,257	11,359	13,175	14,960	16,384	17,050	18,587	19,500	20,976	22,695	23,989

(a) Some components have been allocated to States and Territories using indirect indicators (see the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 51. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Dwellings	3727	3000	2936	3289	3626	3292	3908	5907	6322	6164	5911	6504
Non-dwelling construction	1890	1711	1537	1662	2242	2808	3880	4778	5833	5840	4350	3333
Equipment	4834	4407	4755	5767	6683	7682	8251	9849	9928	9367	8113	8630
Real estate transfer expenses	660	526	727	869	994	1177	2026	2923	1984	1792	2054	1982
Total	11,111	9,644	9,955	11,587	13,545	14,959	18,065	23,457	24,067	23,163	20,428	20,449

TABLE 52. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: VICTORIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Dwellings	1683	1682	2169	2829	3204	3273	3548	4364	4462	3610	3368	3695
Non-dwelling construction	982	838	988	1588	2014	2381	3106	3852	4552	3268	2364	2531
Equipment	3361	3052	3480	4310	5271	6662	6769	7828	6833	5732	5317	6040
Real estate transfer expenses	345	348	508	693	776	803	1082	1609	1292	1115	1122	1139
Total	6,371	5,920	7,145	9,420	11,265	13,119	14,505	17,653	17,139	13,725	12,171	13,405

TABLE 53. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: QUEENSLAND

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Dwellings	1916	1559	1747	1855	1772	1620	2266	3634	3701	3596	3844	4656
Non-dwelling construction	1160	1278	1138	1295	1630	1685	2393	2484	2748	2159	1934	2014
Equipment	2571	2582	2626	2769	2603	2533	3460	3635	3730	3671	3175	3279
Real estate transfer expenses	340	281	348	399	420	513	823	1191	1013	875	921	957
Total	5,987	5,700	5,859	6,318	6,425	6,351	8,942	10,944	11,192	10,301	9,874	10,906

TABLE 54. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	396	416	612	843	861	784	849	1044	1185	1282	1244	1293
Non-dwelling construction	354	818	697	477	572	635	865	949	1135	1050	671	551
Equipment	1153	1243	1310	1454	1384	1543	1964	1797	1814	1693	1740	1798
Real estate transfer expenses	108	123	204	274	253	243	318	425	374	371	371	406
Total	2,011	2,600	2,823	3,048	3,070	3,205	3,996	4,215	4,508	4,396	4,026	4,048

TABLE 55. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	902	709	792	996	1119	1172	1288	1927	2108	1677	1587	1927
Non-dwelling construction	988	788	654	781	1258	1345	1784	1797	1750	1282	1282	1320
Equipment	1537	1583	1466	1781	2026	2721	3602	3849	3987	3256	3129	4105
Real estate transfer expenses	147	130	163	228	246	312	515	726	435	405	461	514
Total	3,574	3,210	3,075	3,786	4,649	5,550	7,189	8,299	8,280	6,620	6,459	7,866

TABLE 56. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: TASMANIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	125	95	161	207	243	258	264	322	351	342	365	408
Non-dwelling construction	82	48	34	72	149	178	173	210	221	139	259	177
Equipment	229	179	245	337	452	487	527	803	703	590	462	451
Real estate transfer expenses	33	34	43	55	66	65	79	107	92	94	89	99
Total	469	356	483	671	910	988	1,043	1,442	1,367	1,165	1,175	1,135

TABLE 57. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	107	86	89	108	83	61	84	101	100	112	137	153
Non-dwelling construction	93	63	99	162	330	176	123	126	111	92	75	110
Equipment	85	106	145	156	154	141	166	239	173	314	175	149
Real estate transfer expenses	9	10	12	16	18	19	26	35	27	29	36	36
Total	294	265	345	442	585	397	399	501	411	547	423	448

TABLE 58. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	185	170	201	286	331	273	254	292	317	323	450	510
Non-dwelling construction	41	42	100	137	205	300	339	285	274	190	229	217
Equipment	108	58	158	180	226	126	137	224	165	171	258	330
Real estate transfer expenses	19	20	29	38	44	55	69	90	82	87	130	138
Total	353	290	488	641	806	754	799	891	838	771	1,067	1,195

TABLE 59. — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Dwellings	9041	7717	8707	10413	11239	10733	12461	17591	18546	17106	16906	19146
Non-dwelling construction	5590	5586	5247	6174	8400	9508	12663	14481	16624	14020	11164	10253
Equipment	13878	13210	14185	16754	18799	21895	24876	28224	27333	24794	22369	24782
Real estate transfer expenses	1661	1472	2034	2572	2817	3187	4938	7106	5299	4768	5184	5271
Total	30,170	27,985	30,173	35,913	41,255	45,323	54,938	67,402	67,802	60,688	55,623	59,452

TABLE 60. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
New South Wales	1165	1186	1438	1712	1984	2350	2382	2338	2354	2490	2390	2471
Victoria	843	858	1049	1117	1249	1247	1213	1195	1305	1278	1261	1467
Queensland	803	976	1067	1203	1408	1384	1254	1284	1520	1679	1880	1924
South Australia	256	263	320	361	416	450	447	511	601	642	547	589
Western Australia	355	420	436	551	693	827	709	803	928	850	829	898
Tasmania	119	146	170	186	209	215	217	259	214	159	145	175
Northern Territory	131	116	124	144	161	147	104	144	180	184	183	166
Australian Capital Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	152	135	161
Australia	3,672	3,965	4,604	5,274	6,120	6,620	6,326	6,534	7,251	7,434	7,370	7,851

TABLE 61. — COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
New South Wales	107	158	172	209	246	195	229	264	418	443	514	340
Victoria	107	149	156	196	224	145	133	162	264	252	302	199
Queensland	46	68	73	93	109	148	94	97	132	121	148	98
South Australia	37	53	55	71	81	71	61	55	76	61	77	51
Western Australia	26	40	41	54	63	57	51	64	75	69	83	54
Tasmania	10	14	14	19	22	18	13	21	26	21	28	19
Northern Territory	6	9	10	11	16	17	26	33	26	30	33	22
Australian Capital Territory	117	169	186	244	286	550	577	342	367	344	420	278
Australia	456	660	707	897	1,047	1,201	1,184	1,038	1,384	1,341	1,605	1,061

(a) Considerable use has been made of indirect indicators to allocate Australian-level estimates to States and Territories (see the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 62. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC ENTERPRISES GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
New South Wales	2140	2308	2382	2410	2631	2961	2589	2094	2237	2423	2606	2778
Victoria	1658	1855	1775	1855	1857	1862	1841	2008	2232	1690	1556	770
Queensland	925	1319	1266	1154	1311	1447	1317	1133	1230	1385	1563	1482
South Australia	317	464	427	429	467	464	384	513	470	435	431	411
Western Australia	333	750	838	578	514	552	583	768	961	778	586	764
Tasmania	139	192	191	259	247	220	206	195	188	231	200	178
Northern Territory	21	72	90	91	181	181	124	97	95	42	35	42
Australian Capital Territory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	93	61	73
Australia	5,533	6,960	6,969	6,776	7,208	7,687	7,044	6,808	7,504	7,077	7,038	6,498

TABLE 63. — COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ENTERPRISES GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE AND TERRITORY (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
New South Wales	583	506	606	750	1314	1233	905	1250	2032	1803	1752	1646
Victoria	400	382	453	524	878	801	660	813	1302	1361	1285	1208
Queensland	237	238	306	374	586	683	526	618	960	772	726	681
South Australia	162	171	198	185	303	301	299	343	426	364	331	312
Western Australia	140	136	202	197	326	320	243	306	523	404	380	358
Tasmania	44	45	50	52	85	92	78	77	97	59	51	47
Northern Territory	20	16	18	25	45	68	55	70	95	120	122	116
Australian Capital Territory	39	41	37	51	77	99	85	63	72	66	62	59
Australia	1,625	1,535	1,870	2,158	3,614	3,597	2,851	3,540	5,507	4,949	4,709	4,427

(a) Considerable use has been made of indirect indicators to allocate Australian-level estimates to States and Territories (see the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 64. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : NEW SOUTH WALES
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	-10	278	316	409	421	407	619	868	757	1061	1445	1859
Interest, etc., received	107	137	142	175	326	371	341	338	448	375	309	226
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	97	415	458	584	747	778	960	1,206	1,205	1,436	1,754	2,085
Interest, etc., paid	586	895	1002	1129	1370	1588	1863	2099	1557	1493	1319	1209
Current grants to non-profit institutions	25	25	26	30	34	54	51	75	97	116	149	157
Public enterprise income —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	16	16	59	131	137	482	706	790
Transferred to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undistributed income	-514	-505	-570	-575	-673	-880	-1013	-1099	-586	-655	-420	-71
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-514</i>	<i>-505</i>	<i>-570</i>	<i>-575</i>	<i>-657</i>	<i>-864</i>	<i>-954</i>	<i>-968</i>	<i>-449</i>	<i>-173</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>719</i>
Disbursements	97	415	458	584	747	778	960	1,206	1,205	1,436	1,754	2,085

TABLE 65. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : VICTORIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	162	97	131	221	404	847	857	959	1087	1314	1566	1926
Interest, etc., received	104	113	115	162	199	208	188	237	277	199	146	124
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	266	210	321	383	603	1,055	1,045	1,196	1,364	1,513	1,712	2,050
Interest, etc., paid	769	972	1070	1381	1690	1888	1790	1807	1913	2187	2089	1727
Current grants to non-profit institutions	21	24	30	47	55	72	83	94	117	126	132	140
Public enterprise income —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	4	197	168	186	179	226	246	293	311	452	451
Transferred to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undistributed income	-524	-790	-976	-1213	-1328	-1084	-1059	-970	-981	-1138	-997	-285
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-524</i>	<i>-786</i>	<i>-779</i>	<i>-1,045</i>	<i>-1,142</i>	<i>-905</i>	<i>-828</i>	<i>-705</i>	<i>-666</i>	<i>-800</i>	<i>-509</i>	<i>183</i>
Disbursements	266	210	321	383	603	1,055	1,045	1,196	1,364	1,513	1,712	2,050

TABLE 66. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : QUEENSLAND

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Net operating surplus	-11	28	87	437	656	544	646	794	822	964	1192	1222
Interest, etc., received	61	101	104	115	173	214	222	232	318	194	122	99
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	50	129	191	552	829	758	868	1,026	1,140	1,158	1,314	1,321
Interest, etc., paid	282	448	574	687	753	814	924	1000	1110	935	762	647
Current grants to non-profit institutions	6	11	14	16	18	26	25	30	34	38	40	43
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to general government	—	1	13	22	25	24	2	2	9	31	49	61
Undistributed income	-238	-331	-410	-173	33	-106	-83	-6	-13	154	463	570
Total income	-238	-330	-397	-151	58	-82	-81	-4	-4	185	512	631
Disbursements	50	129	191	552	829	758	868	1,026	1,140	1,158	1,314	1,321

TABLE 67. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Net operating surplus	40	53	77	64	101	85	169	309	314	319	350	390
Interest, etc., received	37	39	28	29	45	53	70	39	33	39	48	31
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	77	92	105	93	147	138	239	348	347	358	398	421
Interest, etc., paid	206	246	291	330	373	417	447	440	478	471	435	380
Current grants to non-profit institutions	4	5	8	7	8	8	10	13	15	15	16	15
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	21	24	9	5
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	5	6
Transferred to general government	4	—	—	-12	-1	3	1	6	66	48	74	128
Undistributed income	-137	-159	-194	-232	-233	-290	-219	-128	-236	-204	-141	-113
Total income	-133	-159	-194	-244	-234	-287	-218	-105	-146	-128	-53	26
Disbursements	77	92	105	93	147	138	239	348	347	358	398	421

TABLE 68. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	43	56	101	126	192	303	363	371	480	512	604	662
Interest, etc., received	31	58	41	63	77	87	100	130	165	136	77	41
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	74	114	142	189	269	390	463	501	645	648	681	705
Interest, etc., paid	175	265	348	443	498	569	602	622	746	739	690	662
Current grants to non-profit institutions	22	25	25	24	28	26	31	43	52	53	59	65
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to general government	1	—	1	1	-3	-3	-4	28	21	60	29	43
Undistributed income	-124	-176	-232	-279	-254	-202	-166	-192	-174	-204	-97	-65
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-123</i>	<i>-176</i>	<i>-231</i>	<i>-278</i>	<i>-257</i>	<i>-205</i>	<i>-170</i>	<i>-164</i>	<i>-153</i>	<i>-144</i>	<i>-68</i>	<i>-22</i>
Disbursements	74	114	142	189	269	390	463	501	645	648	681	705

TABLE 69. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : TASMANIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	15	17	36	45	51	73	87	83	84	72	101	132
Interest, etc., received	11	23	26	27	33	37	36	40	33	20	23	16
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	26	40	62	72	84	110	123	123	117	92	124	148
Interest, etc., paid	108	151	177	192	216	236	257	273	270	250	260	230
Current grants to non-profit institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to general government	4	3	3	4	3	7	8	9	16	14	17	18
Undistributed income	-86	-114	-118	-124	-135	-133	-142	-159	-169	-172	-153	-100
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-82</i>	<i>-111</i>	<i>-115</i>	<i>-120</i>	<i>-132</i>	<i>-126</i>	<i>-134</i>	<i>-150</i>	<i>-153</i>	<i>-158</i>	<i>-136</i>	<i>-82</i>
Disbursements	26	40	62	72	84	110	123	123	117	92	124	148

TABLE 70. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	-4	12	18	26	14	11	56	48	51	39	45	23
Interest, etc., received	15	17	20	25	48	40	35	36	29	25	2	4
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	11	29	38	51	62	51	91	84	80	64	47	27
Interest, etc., paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current grants to non-profit institutions	16	33	41	53	94	123	105	113	115	119	81	59
Public enterprise income —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	-8	—	—	-12	—	—
Undistributed income	-5	-4	-3	-2	-32	-72	-6	-29	-37	-43	-35	-34
Total income	-5	-4	-3	-2	-32	-72	-14	-29	-37	-55	-35	-34
Disbursements	11	29	38	51	62	51	91	84	80	64	47	27

TABLE 71. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Net operating surplus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	41	34	37
Interest, etc., received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	25	17
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	59	54
Interest, etc., paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	42	36	35
Current grants to non-profit institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	3
Public enterprise income —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transferred to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	19	20
Undistributed income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	-6	1	-4
Total income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	20	16
Disbursements	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	59	54

(a) Before 1989-90 the Australian Capital Territory is included with Commonwealth.

TABLE 72. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Net operating surplus	235	541	766	1328	1839	2270	2797	3432	3634	4322	5337	6251
Interest, etc., received	366	488	476	596	901	1010	992	1052	1315	998	752	558
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	601	1,029	1,317	1,924	2,741	3,280	3,789	4,484	4,949	5,320	6,089	6,811
Interest, etc., paid	2142	3010	3503	4215	4994	5635	5988	6354	6221	6236	5672	4949
Current grants to non-profit institutions	78	90	103	124	143	186	200	255	318	351	400	425
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	23	24	9	5
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	25	31	41	23
Transferred to general government	9	8	214	183	226	226	284	422	549	946	1346	1511
Undistributed income	-1628	-2079	-2503	-2598	-2622	-2767	-2688	-2583	-2187	-2268	-1379	-102
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-1,619</i>	<i>-2,071</i>	<i>-2,289</i>	<i>-2,415</i>	<i>-2,396</i>	<i>-2,341</i>	<i>-2,399</i>	<i>-2,125</i>	<i>-1,590</i>	<i>-1,267</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>1,437</i>
Disbursements	601	1,029	1,317	1,924	2,741	3,280	3,789	4,484	4,949	5,320	6,089	6,811

(a) From 1989-90 includes Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 73. — COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Net operating surplus	552	110	773	921	1118	1218	3007	3262	2801	3805	4721	4414
Interest, etc., received	213	188	147	241	357	371	517	704	700	494	382	317
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	12	5	21	16	12
Receipts	765	298	920	1,162	1,475	1,590	3,535	3,978	3,506	4,320	5,119	4,743
Interest, etc., paid	1032	1018	1248	1437	1687	1738	2275	2183	2429	2695	2703	2225
Current grants to non-profit institutions	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	24	23	33	37	43	45	129	134	136	753	885	980
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	19
Transferred to general government	43	39	31	17	83	72	123	69	277	450	405	340
Undistributed income	-335	-783	-392	-329	-338	-265	1007	1589	664	422	1113	1179
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-268</i>	<i>-721</i>	<i>-328</i>	<i>-275</i>	<i>-212</i>	<i>-148</i>	<i>1,259</i>	<i>1,792</i>	<i>1,077</i>	<i>1,625</i>	<i>2,416</i>	<i>2,518</i>
Disbursements	765	298	920	1,162	1,475	1,590	3,535	3,978	3,506	4,320	5,119	4,743

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory until 1988-89.

TABLE 74. — PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Net operating surplus	787	651	1539	2249	2957	3488	5804	6694	6435	8127	10058	10665
Interest, etc., received	579	676	623	837	1258	1381	1509	1756	2015	1492	1134	875
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	12	5	21	16	14
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	1,366	1,327	2,237	3,086	4,216	4,870	7,324	8,462	8,455	9,640	11,208	11,554
Interest, etc., paid	3174	4028	4751	5652	6681	7373	8263	8537	8650	8931	8375	7174
Current grants to non-profit institutions	79	91	103	124	143	186	201	258	318	351	400	425
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	24	23	33	37	43	45	129	150	159	777	894	985
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	25	31	54	42
Transferred to general government	52	47	245	200	309	298	407	491	826	1396	1751	1851
Undistributed income	-1963	-2862	-2895	-2927	-2960	-3032	-1681	-994	-1523	-1846	-266	1077
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-1,887</i>	<i>-2,792</i>	<i>-2,617</i>	<i>-2,690</i>	<i>-2,608</i>	<i>-2,689</i>	<i>-1,140</i>	<i>-333</i>	<i>-513</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>2,433</i>	<i>3,955</i>
Disbursements	1,366	1,327	2,237	3,086	4,216	4,870	7,324	8,462	8,455	9,640	11,208	11,554

TABLE 75. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT: NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Consumption of fixed capital	958	1130	1233	1357	1499	1662	1775	1888	1997	2061	2078	2087
Undistributed income	-514	-505	-570	-575	-673	-880	-1013	-1099	-586	-655	-420	-71
Capital revenue, net	85	105	106	77	140	141	184	230	187	217	235	223
Capital grants from general government	25	84	133	182	241	322	306	339	721	779	831	893
Less Capital grants to general government	7	51	11	8	46	99	13	13	17	10	—	45
Finance of gross accumulation	547	763	891	1,033	1,161	1,146	1,239	1,345	2,302	2,392	2,724	3,087
Gross fixed capital expenditure	2047	2138	2229	2222	2440	2727	2309	1837	2043	2208	2461	2695
Increase in stocks	133	104	-12	-30	28	110	19	-47	31	4	41	-36
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-7	-35	-38	-13	8	-43	121	-292	-14	-56	64	27
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	-5	-1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	-11	1	-18	-6	4	35	-53	2	-7	-2	-3	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-25	-2
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	-117	80	31	42	55	198	152	-5	-57	-448	-299	-64
Borrowings	1822	1243	1680	761	1202	811	983	648	-384	-92	-48	-573
Increase in provisions	213	192	285	306	271	214	238	517	141	-152	-31	96
Other financing transactions	-308	-71	-726	31	-209	460	-216	-1005	51	454	192	138
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1,626	-1,444	-1,288	-1,146	-1,315	-1,648	-1,210	-153	242	236	158	401
Gross accumulation	547	763	891	1,033	1,161	1,146	1,239	1,345	2,302	2,392	2,724	3,087

TABLE 76. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : VICTORIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	673	796	873	963	1061	1172	1252	1343	1437	1483	1486	1467
Undistributed income	-524	-790	-976	-1213	-1328	-1084	-1059	-970	-981	-1138	-997	-285
Capital revenue, net	53	54	76	73	113	138	177	251	246	180	189	199
Capital grants from general government	71	110	105	186	127	124	125	132	231	232	244	257
Less Capital grants to general government	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	253	170	78	9	-27	350	495	756	933	757	922	1,638
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1592	1732	1665	1719	1720	1692	1642	1823	2085	1526	1452	708
Increase in stocks	-13	14	19	-1	19	25	48	28	64	-58	-10	-22
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	4	24	48	23	-28	-11	60	-125	34	31	-21	-3
Net lending —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	-9	-5	6	6	-20	-25	-29	-43	-44
Private enterprises	-1	-16	4	8	14	14	15	-6	-43	-90	-29	-35
Other	-4	—	1	—	—	-1	-3	-4	1	-3	7	6
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt	18	-120	194	77	34	309	230	225	-203	-163	65	121
Borrowings	1061	1528	1324	1797	1658	803	326	528	1180	564	444	-575
Increase in provisions	22	26	128	252	207	188	106	141	169	98	5	-39
Other financing transactions	224	150	13	-395	-152	75	611	46	37	121	-80	-535
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1,330	-1,600	-1,654	-1,732	-1,738	-1,356	-1,255	-970	-1,250	-742	-499	955
Gross accumulation	253	170	78	9	-27	350	495	756	933	757	922	1,638

TABLE 77. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : QUEENSLAND

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	384	460	512	563	627	704	757	809	862	895	906	920
Undistributed income	-238	-331	-410	-173	33	-106	-83	-6	-13	154	463	570
Capital revenue, net	117	100	55	178	198	94	82	101	171	136	177	154
Capital grants from general government	39	77	94	113	94	119	181	188	160	260	259	307
Less Capital grants to general government	40	160	88	36	25	25	6	11	—	5	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	262	146	163	645	927	786	931	1,081	1,180	1,440	1,805	1,951
Gross fixed capital expenditure	885	1244	1197	1069	1223	1341	1190	1012	1133	1274	1489	1438
Increase in stocks	39	81	-46	-9	67	33	-104	-127	-105	5	-16	-91
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	—	-10	-2	79	28	19	24	70	29	44	31	35
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	37	45	53	54	96	87	32	46	2	-83	-113	-106
Other	—	—	—	—	10	-2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	71	184	-178	42	5	9	-38	60	16	15	-24	-17
Borrowings	357	988	1257	350	357	735	316	-28	-105	-328	-206	-492
Increase in provisions	13	11	14	16	24	58	13	26	37	1	-10	7
Other financing transactions	258	31	-54	140	111	-110	-80	-138	-69	112	-174	-173
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-662</i>	<i>-1,169</i>	<i>-986</i>	<i>-494</i>	<i>-391</i>	<i>-607</i>	<i>-179</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>569</i>
Gross accumulation	262	146	163	645	927	786	931	1,081	1,180	1,440	1,805	1,951

TABLE 78. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	216	249	271	294	325	357	376	402	423	436	433	435
Undistributed income	-137	-159	-194	-232	-233	-290	-219	-128	-236	-204	-141	-113
Capital revenue, net	2	2	1	6	5	7	10	38	36	45	43	28
Capital grants from general government	20	49	64	75	63	39	64	30	73	75	80	70
Less Capital grants to general government	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	101	131	142	143	160	113	231	342	296	352	415	420
Gross fixed capital expenditure	295	423	390	384	422	406	320	453	421	381	394	390
Increase in stocks	14	-20	74	-14	-42	20	43	17	78	-68	70	78
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	1	-5	—	6	9	26	18	—	12	31	-2	3
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	-14	4	-5	-9	28	20	-3	43	49	33	-31	-5
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	35	77	145	177	204	272	119	180	40	30	11	2
Borrowings	135	251	104	20	170	45	-114	-185	75	-71	-11	-32
Increase in provisions	10	24	18	75	36	38	151	25	38	22	-22	27
Other financing transactions	15	-81	50	-48	-153	4	-9	151	111	44	38	49
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	-209	-267	-322	-233	-229	-339	-150	-128	-215	8	-47	-51
Gross accumulation	101	131	142	143	160	113	231	342	296	352	415	420

TABLE 79. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	191	231	264	291	317	352	376	407	445	459	461	468
Undistributed income	-124	-176	-232	-279	-254	-202	-166	-192	-174	-204	-97	-65
Capital revenue, net	22	26	26	40	45	47	62	113	121	90	104	130
Capital grants from general government	16	30	40	69	81	70	81	94	131	131	166	204
Less Capital grants to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	105	111	98	121	189	267	353	421	523	476	634	737
Gross fixed capital expenditure	311	709	801	532	466	490	513	701	907	717	541	741
Increase in stocks	20	21	21	4	59	-1	62	-32	-30	32	62	-2
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	4	6	-5	—	-6	-18	-8	26	-29	21	28	-3
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	7	19	11	34	66	52	33	43	2	-13	-1	—
Other	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	-1	—	-3
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	25	69	222	78	74	58	34	34	27	-69	-16	-24
Borrowings	240	481	449	489	372	365	393	346	270	249	173	187
Increase in provisions	19	41	38	40	73	61	21	25	53	88	-5	-49
Other financing transactions	-47	54	21	-158	-123	-228	-200	-88	-23	12	-156	-118
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-230	-625	-719	-415	-330	-204	-214	-274	-325	-294	3	1
Gross accumulation	105	111	98	121	189	267	353	421	523	476	634	737

TABLE 80. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : TASMANIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	109	126	136	149	165	183	190	204	217	218	219	220
Undistributed income	-86	-114	-118	-124	-135	-133	-142	-159	-169	-172	-153	-100
Capital revenue, net	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	3	5	6	4	1
Capital grants from general government	4	6	38	88	48	45	43	47	72	71	63	53
Less Capital grants to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	27	18	57	114	78	96	91	95	125	123	133	174
Gross fixed capital expenditure	132	179	179	242	231	202	185	177	172	213	187	171
Increase in stocks	2	2	2	6	2	1	-2	-2	—	—	-1	-5
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	—	—	—	—	—	-1	—	-3	2	-1	-1	-1
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	-3	-3	-4	-4	3	5	2	2	-1	-3	-5	-6
Other	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	21	-1	19	1	-4	15	15	14	-15	-21	-21	-13
Borrowings	93	202	137	154	161	120	34	56	-54	75	13	6
Increase in provisions	15	-12	14	17	28	31	45	43	39	40	46	35
Other financing transactions	-25	-29	-49	-42	-27	-55	—	-34	78	-8	9	-43
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-107</i>	<i>-163</i>	<i>-124</i>	<i>-134</i>	<i>-155</i>	<i>-106</i>	<i>-92</i>	<i>-77</i>	<i>-49</i>	<i>-89</i>	<i>-52</i>	<i>9</i>
Gross accumulation	27	18	57	114	78	96	91	95	125	123	133	174

TABLE 81. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : NORTHERN TERRITORY

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Consumption of fixed capital	10	12	17	18	24	27	33	36	38	39	39	40
Undistributed income	-5	-4	-3	-2	-32	-72	-6	-29	-37	-43	-35	-34
Capital revenue, net	—	3	3	3	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital grants from general government	—	20	31	43	56	61	31	35	27	27	24	27
Less Capital grants to general government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	5	31	48	62	59	25	58	42	28	23	28	33
Gross fixed capital expenditure	19	68	86	85	175	175	117	89	89	35	30	39
Increase in stocks	2	1	2	2	-1	-6	3	1	1	1	1	—
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	19	10	11	3	—	2	2	2	2	—	—	2
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private enterprises	51	51	51	48	21	-3	-12	-30	-28	-28	—	4
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	56	62	78	46	105	97	58	-6	-12	-22	110	-20
Borrowings	-1	6	23	—	24	32	18	16	35	20	-108	—
Increase in provisions	1	29	4	—	2	-3	—	2	1	—	—	1
Other financing transactions	30	2	-3	30	5	17	-24	8	12	-13	1	31
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-35	-48	-51	-28	-115	-146	-64	-50	-64	-13	-3	-8
Gross accumulation	5	31	48	62	59	25	58	42	28	23	28	33

TABLE 82. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital									52	54	54	54
Undistributed income									9	-6	1	-4
Capital revenue, net									—	—	—	—
Capital grants from general government									30	35	38	33
Less Capital grants to general government									—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation									91	83	93	83
Gross fixed capital expenditure									80	83	53	69
Increase in stocks									3	-2	—	1
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net									11	5	12	-1
Net lending —									—	—	—	—
Net advances to —									—	—	—	—
Public financial enterprises									3	-4	—	-5
Private enterprises									—	—	—	—
Other									—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —									-8	-14	-1	-11
Advances received from general govt.									-4	-5	1	-2
Borrowings									7	11	6	11
Increase in provisions									11	7	-34	-17
Other financing transactions									—	—	—	—
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>									-3	-3	28	14
Gross accumulation									91	83	93	83

(a) Before 1989-90 the Australian Capital Territory is included with Commonwealth.

TABLE 83. — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	2541	3004	3306	3635	4018	4457	4759	5089	5471	5645	5676	5691
Undistributed income	-1628	-2079	-2503	-2598	-2622	-2767	-2688	-2583	-2187	-2268	-1379	-102
Capital revenue, net	279	290	268	378	512	437	515	736	766	674	752	735
Capital grants from general government	175	376	505	756	710	780	831	865	1445	1610	1705	1844
Less Capital grants to general government	134	442	198	88	142	248	38	50	34	30	—	90
Finance of gross accumulation	1,300	1,370	1,477	2,127	2,547	2,783	3,398	4,082	5,478	5,646	6,754	8,123
Gross fixed capital expenditure	5281	6493	6547	6253	6677	7033	6276	6092	6930	6437	6607	6251
Increase in stocks	197	203	60	-42	132	182	69	-162	42	-86	147	-77
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	21	-10	14	98	11	-26	217	-322	47	75	113	59
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	-5	-1	—	-9	-5	6	6	-20	-25	-29	-43	-44
Private enterprises	66	101	92	125	232	210	14	100	-23	-190	-182	-153
Other	-4	1	2	—	10	-3	-2	-4	1	-4	-18	1
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general govt.	109	351	511	463	473	958	570	502	-212	-692	-175	-26
Borrowings	3707	4699	4974	3571	3944	2911	1956	1381	1013	412	258	-1481
Increase in provisions	293	311	501	706	641	587	574	779	485	108	-11	89
Other financing transactions	147	56	-748	-442	-548	163	82	-1060	208	729	-204	-668
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-4,199</i>	<i>-5,316</i>	<i>-5,144</i>	<i>-4,182</i>	<i>-4,273</i>	<i>-4,406</i>	<i>-3,164</i>	<i>-1,526</i>	<i>-1,541</i>	<i>-780</i>	<i>-111</i>	<i>1,890</i>
Gross accumulation	1,300	1,370	1,477	2,127	2,547	2,783	3,398	4,082	5,478	5,646	6,754	8,123

(a) From 1989-90 includes Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 84. — COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA(a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	1126	1362	1485	1633	1811	2044	2147	2259	2457	2662	2839	3033
Increase in income tax provisions	2	-1	10	5	8	2	84	26	3	607	86	79
Undistributed income	-335	-783	-392	-329	-338	-265	1007	1589	664	422	1113	1179
Capital grants from general government	5	6	7	11	5	7	11	21	10	10	70	30
Finance of gross accumulation	798	584	1,110	1,320	1,486	1,788	3,249	3,895	3,134	3,701	4,108	4,321
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1375	1298	1662	1901	3081	3268	2817	3243	5074	4660	4463	4226
Increase in stocks	571	-196	1174	134	-499	-484	-794	262	3277	1323	-481	287
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	10	-6	5	—	30	33	24	168	73	117	11	102
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private enterprises	-1	15	34	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	27	-7
Other	-11	12	10	7	109	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general gov.	22	228	-14	9	-100	-121	-111	-24	-225	-332	354	18
Borrowings	861	-38	1404	1299	712	2601	398	1450	3148	3467	85	229
Increase in provisions	169	200	247	20	67	195	167	-68	-14	-265	184	-87
Other financing transactions	94	149	138	-599	576	-1638	-1656	-1580	2381	-471	-711	126
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1,158	-512	-1,731	-715	-1,126	-1,029	1,202	222	-5,290	-2,399	115	-294
Gross accumulation	798	584	1,110	1,320	1,486	1,788	3,249	3,895	3,134	3,701	4,108	4,321

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory until 1988-89.

TABLE 85. — PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	3667	4366	4791	5268	5829	6501	6906	7348	7928	8307	8515	8724
Increase in income tax provisions	2	-1	10	5	8	2	84	26	3	607	86	79
Undistributed income	-1963	-2862	-2895	-2927	-2960	-3032	-1681	-994	-1523	-1846	-266	1077
Capital revenue, net	279	290	268	378	512	437	515	796	766	674	752	735
Capital grants from general government	180	382	512	767	715	787	842	886	1455	1620	1775	1874
Less Capital grants to general government	134	442	198	88	142	248	38	50	34	30	—	90
Finance of gross accumulation	2,098	1,954	2,587	3,447	4,033	4,571	6,647	7,977	8,612	9,347	10,862	12,444
Gross fixed capital expenditure	6656	7791	8209	8154	9758	10301	9093	9335	12004	11097	11070	10477
Increase in stocks	768	7	1234	92	-367	-302	-725	100	3319	1237	-334	210
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	31	-15	17	98	41	7	241	-154	120	192	122	161
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-5357	-5829	-6873	-4897	-5399	-5435	-1962	-1304	-6831	-3179	4	1596
Gross accumulation	2,098	1,954	2,587	3,447	4,033	4,571	6,647	7,977	8,612	9,347	10,862	12,444

TABLE 86. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	391	383	438	477	513	557	621	697	840	858	904	1008
Indirect taxes	3164	3737	4134	4533	5196	5819	6961	8100	8632	9136	9827	10111
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	16	16	59	131	137	482	706	790
Public financial enterprises	65	18	51	76	98	89	85	163	148	110	208	8
Interest etc., received	480	555	575	759	1153	1499	1886	2795	2913	3332	2571	2437
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	3
Current grants from the Commonwealth	3510	4085	4604	5056	5624	6047	6517	6584	6863	7181	7572	7856
Receipts	7,610	8,778	9,802	10,901	12,600	14,027	16,129	18,470	19,593	21,099	21,788	22,213
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	5624	6167	6804	7601	8358	9261	10180	11067	12160	13061	14069	14561
Consumption of fixed capital	1098	1215	1267	1331	1472	1575	1659	1753	1881	1992	2045	2080
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	572	636	673	732	757	785	804	802	819	798	738	640
Other interest etc., paid	212	186	235	514	730	1120	1564	2487	3200	3478	3107	2929
Subsidies	636	818	813	841	995	1075	1207	1240	981	1134	1558	1750
Personal benefit payments to residents	270	302	323	362	380	429	461	505	627	782	801	809
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	289	357	499	541	590	659	694	771	830	989	1127	1151
Surplus on current transactions	-1091	-903	-812	-1021	-682	-877	-440	-155	-905	-1135	-1657	-1707
Disbursements	7,610	8,778	9,802	10,901	12,600	14,027	16,129	18,470	19,593	21,099	21,788	22,213

TABLE 87. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : VICTORIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	240	265	295	305	328	351	370	391	413	420	525	586
Indirect taxes	2454	3003	3214	3632	3980	4453	5086	5769	6141	6643	6874	7378
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	—	4	197	168	186	179	226	246	293	311	452	451
Public financial enterprises	26	27	36	42	56	70	75	117	113	35	197	132
Interest etc., received	325	285	213	319	436	755	583	687	1010	1116	793	633
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current grants from the Commonwealth	2671	3179	3734	4098	4415	4713	5017	5088	5360	5638	5989	6090
Receipts	5,716	6,763	7,689	8,564	9,401	10,521	11,357	12,298	13,330	14,163	14,770	15,270
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	4207	4879	5474	6119	6801	7620	8313	8935	9717	10422	10995	11417
Consumption of fixed capital	858	949	988	1040	1137	1203	1252	1310	1396	1466	1533	1579
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	431	480	512	547	573	597	612	612	624	584	515	444
Other interest etc., paid	70	118	162	206	345	727	912	1067	1588	1907	1876	2013
Subsidies	392	532	595	700	868	1085	840	883	930	1026	1173	1469
Personal benefit payments to residents	73	141	126	122	123	126	216	271	293	206	235	248
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	367	425	489	537	584	664	695	767	830	877	976	1049
Surplus on current transactions	-682	-761	-657	-707	-1030	-1501	-1483	-1547	-2048	-2325	-2533	-2949
Disbursements	5,716	6,763	7,689	8,564	9,401	10,521	11,357	12,298	13,330	14,163	14,770	15,270

TABLE 88. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : QUEENSLAND

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	124	139	157	190	212	230	286	337	362	415	407	431
Indirect taxes	1118	1227	1376	1516	1617	1772	2164	2694	2932	3119	3359	3828
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	—	1	13	22	25	24	2	2	9	31	49	61
Public financial enterprises	11	11	9	11	18	23	37	26	32	55	127	130
Interest etc., received	396	500	539	776	1214	1282	1609	1960	2597	2152	2487	2467
Dividends received	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current grants from the Commonwealth	1918	2151	2483	2745	2910	3216	3478	3583	3940	4165	4551	4945
Receipts	3,568	4,029	4,578	5,261	5,996	6,547	7,576	8,602	9,872	9,937	10,980	11,862
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	2396	2761	3099	3316	3653	3995	4445	4704	5136	5628	6310	6601
Consumption of fixed capital	594	667	701	749	830	889	934	986	1063	1133	1192	1236
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	217	245	253	266	292	309	315	315	325	315	288	254
Other interest etc., paid	139	207	261	452	734	767	1084	1223	2072	1687	1710	1729
Subsidies	39	66	67	62	72	73	68	78	73	94	67	69
Personal benefit payments to residents	38	46	53	60	68	79	93	96	102	121	174	143
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	145	181	214	254	283	301	336	376	458	540	665	758
Surplus on current transactions	—	-144	-70	102	64	134	301	824	643	419	574	1072
Disbursements	3,568	4,029	4,578	5,261	5,996	6,547	7,576	8,602	9,872	9,937	10,980	11,862

TABLE 89. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	59	75	72	84	95	113	133	141	152	162	200	225
Indirect taxes	572	632	767	906	965	1047	1213	1412	1489	1677	1799	1984
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	4	—	—	-12	-1	3	1	6	66	48	74	128
Public financial enterprises	7	8	5	7	19	37	39	68	39	158	-3	63
Interest etc., received	215	234	270	416	628	624	749	1185	1493	1594	1581	1408
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Current grants from the Commonwealth	1161	1373	1534	1698	1807	1952	2057	2071	2227	2345	2536	2797
Receipts	2,018	2,322	2,648	3,099	3,513	3,776	4,192	4,883	5,466	5,984	6,188	6,607
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	1533	1758	1919	2184	2397	2594	2783	2941	3170	3472	3693	3818
Consumption of fixed capital	280	311	321	340	371	393	410	432	464	493	511	524
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	213	237	253	263	270	276	277	264	253	239	190	177
Other interest etc., paid	31	36	66	163	301	384	549	983	1393	1561	1810	1647
Subsidies	94	127	108	105	137	138	172	178	230	240	245	280
Personal benefit payments to residents	21	42	56	70	86	102	113	98	79	104	102	99
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	73	90	110	129	148	168	191	217	238	262	286	299
Surplus on current transactions	-227	-279	-185	-155	-197	-279	-303	-230	-361	-387	-649	-237
Disbursements	2,018	2,322	2,648	3,099	3,513	3,776	4,192	4,883	5,466	5,984	6,188	6,607

TABLE 90. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	61	72	91	112	121	139	159	186	207	210	207	208
Indirect taxes	631	706	841	961	1038	1277	1552	1831	1910	2037	2161	2267
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	1	—	1	1	-3	-3	-4	28	21	60	29	43
Public financial enterprises	5	6	10	12	27	25	30	62	39	21	10	18
Interest etc., received	267	315	389	360	455	517	587	817	1121	1181	1222	1160
Dividends received	—	—	—	8	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Current grants from the Commonwealth	1241	1386	1584	1734	1851	2053	2225	2261	2385	2543	2700	2787
Receipts	2,206	2,485	2,916	3,188	3,496	4,008	4,551	5,187	5,683	6,052	6,329	6,483
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	1609	1864	2096	2312	2578	2805	3077	3468	3666	3979	4215	4270
Consumption of fixed capital	367	408	426	450	494	530	555	588	634	672	699	718
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	166	181	200	204	211	215	219	218	221	216	199	174
Other interest etc., paid	55	68	94	83	118	242	331	569	782	1016	933	970
Subsidies	100	130	177	165	203	179	166	172	163	131	158	198
Personal benefit payments to residents	19	22	25	28	34	81	80	92	131	136	127	133
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	67	85	105	125	134	150	212	259	296	324	356	390
Surplus on current transactions	-177	-273	-207	-179	-276	-194	-89	-179	-210	-422	-358	-370
Disbursements	2,206	2,485	2,916	3,188	3,496	4,008	4,551	5,187	5,683	6,052	6,329	6,483

TABLE 91. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : TASMANIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	26	24	26	30	32	32	36	42	46	47	54	56
Indirect taxes	188	206	227	270	298	348	409	463	510	576	608	635
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	4	3	3	4	3	7	8	9	16	14	17	18
Public financial enterprises	—	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	8	6	5	11
Interest etc., received	103	118	126	129	150	181	233	335	456	548	422	479
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current grants from the Commonwealth	453	512	603	655	684	714	737	754	812	840	946	1005
Receipts	774	864	987	1,090	1,170	1,284	1,425	1,606	1,848	2,031	2,052	2,204
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	591	633	707	783	865	900	974	1056	1171	1313	1296	1376
Consumption of fixed capital	117	130	139	147	160	170	178	188	201	211	217	220
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	108	121	137	151	151	158	162	163	166	161	151	131
Other interest etc., paid	12	14	16	15	25	60	120	226	354	469	384	459
Subsidies	33	31	38	42	41	43	44	39	75	75	55	55
Personal benefit payments to residents	14	15	19	18	20	25	27	24	21	21	18	17
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	25	30	35	43	48	60	59	59	70	85	95	123
Surplus on current transactions	-126	-110	-104	-109	-140	-132	-139	-149	-210	-304	-164	-177
Disbursements	774	864	987	1,090	1,170	1,284	1,425	1,606	1,848	2,031	2,052	2,204

TABLE 92. -- STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	3	5	5	7	8	10	11	11	13	14	14	14
Indirect taxes	41	44	51	64	83	95	109	122	152	166	180	197
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-12	—	—
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—
Interest etc., received	30	54	62	78	86	96	104	117	129	130	141	127
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Current grants from the Commonwealth	449	534	625	687	670	731	795	851	788	886	957	981
Receipts	523	637	743	836	847	932	1,011	1,101	1,083	1,187	1,294	1,319
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	407	449	529	604	638	688	712	751	794	845	873	901
Consumption of fixed capital	23	26	31	37	41	46	49	54	60	66	71	75
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	33	41	58	67	79	91	93	93	92	89	84	73
Other interest etc., paid	3	20	21	25	27	37	53	63	63	72	86	152
Subsidies	48	68	79	92	75	67	99	133	135	119	89	59
Personal benefit payments to residents	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	9	12	10	10	7
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers	34	38	43	54	72	80	68	48	62	74	80	85
Surplus on current transactions	-26	-6	-19	-44	-87	-79	-65	-50	-135	-88	1	-33
Disbursements	523	637	743	836	847	932	1,011	1,101	1,083	1,187	1,294	1,319

TABLE 93. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.									32	37	43	46
Indirect taxes									286	328	383	435
Income transferred from —									7	12	19	20
Public trading enterprises									—	—	—	—
Public financial enterprises									63	88	73	70
Interest etc., received									—	—	—	—
Dividends received									510	597	605	588
Current grants from the Commonwealth									898	1,062	1,123	1,159
Receipts												
Final consumption expenditure —									631	796	775	835
Payments basis									123	130	135	144
Consumption of fixed capital									34	64	51	29
Interest etc., paid —									—	9	21	21
Interest paid to the Commonwealth									45	65	67	62
Other interest etc., paid									—	—	6	5
Subsidies									84	92	121	122
Personal benefit payments to residents									-19	-94	-53	-59
Current grants to non-profit institutions and intergovernmental transfers									898	1,062	1,123	1,159
Surplus on current transactions												
Disbursements												

(a) Before 1989-90 the Australian Capital Territory is included with Commonwealth.

TABLE 94.—STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA^(a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	904	963	1084	1205	1309	1432	1616	1805	2065	2163	2354	2574
Indirect taxes	8168	9555	10610	11882	13177	14811	17494	20391	22052	23682	25191	26835
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	9	8	214	183	226	226	284	422	549	946	1346	1511
Public financial enterprises	114	71	113	150	221	246	268	439	380	388	486	362
Interest etc., received	1816	2061	2174	2837	4122	4954	5751	7896	9782	10141	9290	8781
Dividends received	1	—	1	9	7	—	2	2	60	—	1	5
Current grants from the Commonwealth	11403	13220	15167	16673	17961	19426	20826	21192	22885	24195	25856	27049
Receipts	22,415	25,878	29,363	32,939	37,023	41,095	46,241	52,147	57,773	61,515	64,524	67,117
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	16367	18511	20628	22919	25290	27863	30484	32922	36445	39516	42226	43779
Consumption of fixed capital	3337	3706	3873	4094	4505	4806	5037	5311	5822	6163	6403	6576
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	1740	1941	2086	2230	2333	2431	2482	2467	2534	2466	2216	1922
Other interest etc., paid	522	649	855	1458	2280	3337	4613	6618	9452	10199	9927	9920
Subsidies	1342	1772	1877	2007	2391	2660	2596	2723	2632	2884	3412	3942
Personal benefit payments to residents	436	569	603	661	713	844	992	1095	1265	1380	1473	1461
Current grants to non-profit institutions	1000	1206	1495	1683	1859	2058	2226	2472	2843	3211	3674	3941
Intergovernmental transfers	—	—	—	—	—	24	29	25	25	32	32	36
Surplus on current transactions	-2329	-2476	-2054	-2113	-2348	-2928	-2218	-1486	-3245	-4336	-4839	-4460
Disbursements	22,415	25,878	29,363	32,939	37,023	41,095	46,241	52,147	57,773	61,515	64,524	67,117

^(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory from 1989-90.

TABLE 95. --- COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA (a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Direct taxes on income	26469	28062	29621	35331	39437	45434	51367	58544	64266	66568	62899	64048
Other direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	63	66	78	87	95	155	252	296	333	399	399	387
Indirect taxes ---												
Payments basis	11543	13131	15391	17876	19664	21288	23971	25373	26952	26782	25138	25316
Adjustment to payable basis	—	—	—	—	—	243	56	44	24	17	25	113
Income transferred from ---												
Public trading enterprises	43	39	31	17	83	72	123	69	277	450	405	340
Public financial enterprises	387	698	797	1066	2025	2724	1981	652	588	695	2017	2669
Interest etc., and dividends received ---												
Interest from states, N.T. and local authorities	1740	1941	2086	2230	2333	2431	2482	2467	2534	2466	2216	1922
Other interest received	765	961	1320	1456	1546	1435	1534	1696	1276	1264	926	700
Dividends received	9	5	6	3	3	1	5	7	15	15	13	19
Intergovernmental transfers	—	—	—	—	—	24	29	25	25	32	32	36
Receipts	41,019	44,903	49,330	58,066	65,186	73,807	81,800	89,173	96,290	98,688	94,070	95,550
Final consumption expenditure ---												
Payments basis	8618	9943	11396	12900	14459	15852	16447	17612	18537	20653	21897	23086
Overseas adjustment --- defence	-25	-91	-484	-213	-45	-77	-45	275	307	-382	69	125
Consumption of fixed capital	342	405	447	488	546	609	648	700	656	705	729	778
Interest etc., paid	2880	3374	4313	5657	7068	7960	7647	7465	7358	6188	5741	5418
Subsidies ---												
Payments basis	1227	1408	1646	1911	1923	1762	1971	1809	1911	2836	2487	2558
Adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	176	-167	—	—	—	—	—
Personal benefit payments to residents	12814	15598	18299	20563	22219	24053	26778	28263	31184	35820	40763	44291
Current grants to non-profit institutions	480	610	724	882	971	1089	1012	1182	1213	1203	1570	1901
Unrequited transfers to overseas	806	893	951	1050	1088	1058	1098	1157	1297	1284	1327	1390
Current grants to states, N.T. and local government	11403	13220	15167	16673	17961	19426	20826	21192	22885	24195	25856	27049
Surplus on current transactions	2474	-457	-3129	-1845	-1004	1899	5585	9518	10942	6186	-6369	-11046
Disbursements	41,019	44,903	49,330	58,066	65,186	73,807	81,800	89,173	96,290	98,688	94,070	95,550

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory until 1988-89.

TABLE 96. — GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Direct taxes on income	26469	28062	29621	35331	39437	45434	51367	58544	64266	66568	62899	64048
Other direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	967	1029	1162	1292	1404	1587	1868	2101	2398	2562	2753	2961
Indirect taxes	19711	22686	26001	29758	32841	36342	41521	45808	49028	50481	50354	52264
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	52	47	245	200	309	298	407	491	826	1396	1751	1851
Public financial enterprises	501	769	910	1216	2246	2970	2249	1091	968	1083	2503	3031
Interest etc., received	2581	3022	3485	4279	5649	6368	7260	9586	11052	11397	10206	9480
Dividends received	10	5	7	12	10	1	7	7	75	15	14	24
Receipts	50,291	55,620	61,431	72,088	81,896	93,000	104,679	117,628	128,613	133,502	130,480	133,659
Final consumption expenditure	28639	32474	35860	40188	44755	49053	52571	56820	61767	66655	71324	74344
Interest etc., paid	3402	4023	5159	7101	9329	11276	12235	14075	16804	16379	15658	15337
Subsidies	2569	3180	3523	3918	4314	4598	4400	4532	4543	5720	5899	6500
Personal benefit payments to residents	13250	16167	18902	21224	22932	24897	27770	29358	32449	37200	42236	45752
Current grants to non-profit institutions	1480	1816	2219	2565	2830	3147	3238	3654	4056	4414	5244	5842
Unrequited transfers to overseas	806	893	951	1050	1088	1058	1098	1157	1297	1284	1327	1390
Surplus on current transactions	145	-2933	-5183	-3958	-3352	-1029	3367	8032	7697	1850	-11208	-15506
Disbursements	50,291	55,620	61,431	72,088	81,896	93,000	104,679	117,628	128,613	133,502	130,480	133,659

TABLE 97. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : NEW SOUTH WALES

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Consumption of fixed capital	1098	1215	1267	1331	1472	1575	1659	1753	1881	1992	2045	2080
Surplus on current transactions	-1091	-903	-812	-1021	-682	-877	-440	-155	-905	-1135	-1657	-1707
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	29	47	48	53	82	80	92	91	32	41	60	76
Other capital revenue, net	526	687	870	968	976	1052	973	943	1108	1328	1195	1899
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	7	51	11	8	46	99	13	13	17	10	—	45
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	25	84	133	182	241	322	306	339	721	779	831	893
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public financial enterprises	2	—	—	1	2	4	1	1	5	1	45	42
Private corporate trading enterprises	30	32	26	34	38	39	31	42	26	67	67	26
Persons and non-profit institutions												
Finance of gross accumulation	512	981	1,225	1,122	1,613	1,564	1,959	2,263	1,381	1,389	700	1,432
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1165	1186	1438	1712	1984	2350	2382	2338	2354	2490	2390	2471
Increase in stocks	1	—	-5	5	11	13	21	15	19	26	5	2
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	30	19	48	32	41	-6	-72	-253	51	84	18	-66
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	4	4	11	7	-9	5	29	22	69	-50	-33	-1349
Public trading enterprises	-117	80	31	42	55	198	152	-5	-57	-448	-299	-64
Public financial enterprises	16	35	33	43	38	51	—	-36	-45	33	17	53
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government	281	299	305	230	216	149	11	-39	-113	-401	-911	-1169
Borrowings	188	145	211	492	856	1257	1055	1010	311	2192	2461	-138
Increase in provisions	62	38	26	15	34	22	20	38	—	—	—	33
Other financing transactions	56	-139	-211	-19	-599	-381	-533	-1191	812	-1045	-152	889
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-684</i>	<i>-224</i>	<i>-256</i>	<i>-627</i>	<i>-423</i>	<i>-793</i>	<i>-372</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>-1,043</i>	<i>-1,211</i>	<i>-1,713</i>	<i>-975</i>
Gross accumulation	512	981	1,225	1,122	1,613	1,564	1,959	2,263	1,381	1,389	700	1,432

TABLE 98. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : VICTORIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Consumption of fixed capital	858	949	988	1040	1137	1203	1252	1310	1396	1466	1533	1579
Surplus on current transactions	-682	-761	-657	-707	-1030	-1501	-1483	-1547	-2048	-2325	-2533	-2949
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	44	20	29	41	42	38	41	44	47	47	40	47
Capital grants from the Commonwealth	418	494	578	705	723	714	682	707	750	1254	842	1082
Government	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	71	110	105	186	127	124	125	132	231	232	244	257
Public financial enterprises	—	6	—	—	5	—	3	1	1	6	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	—	—	—	1	31	5	3	3	4	9	57	17
Persons and non-profit institutions	15	11	22	36	29	32	44	52	62	52	62	69
Finance of gross accumulation	572	575	811	856	680	293	317	326	-153	143	-481	-584
Gross fixed capital expenditure	843	858	1049	1117	1249	1247	1213	1195	1305	1278	1261	1467
Increase in stocks	1	1	8	16	11	-4	-2	-1	-2	-2	-6	-3
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	17	26	14	26	-3	30	27	32	38	-30	10	15
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	-9	10	-3	-44	-8	4	6	-3	-4	146	-164	5
Public trading enterprises	18	-120	194	77	34	309	230	225	-203	-163	65	121
Public financial enterprises	-5	-12	-14	-16	-1	5	4	9	7	-798	21	-130
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from												
Commonwealth Government	204	237	231	181	178	117	15	-9	-82	-731	-689	-536
Borrowings	61	40	96	315	490	1002	1023	1372	1076	1665	2481	4328
Increase in provisions	-7	3	36	43	36	37	46	41	40	49	32	-7
Other financing transactions	35	-92	74	-218	-102	142	77	-273	260	-695	-156	-1726
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-289</i>	<i>-310</i>	<i>-260</i>	<i>-303</i>	<i>-577</i>	<i>-980</i>	<i>-921</i>	<i>-900</i>	<i>-1,494</i>	<i>-1,103</i>	<i>-1,746</i>	<i>-2,063</i>
Gross accumulation	572	575	811	856	680	293	317	326	-153	143	-481	-584

TABLE 99. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT: QUEENSLAND
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	594	667	701	749	830	889	934	986	1063	1133	1192	1236
Surplus on current transactions	—	-144	-70	102	64	134	301	824	643	419	574	1072
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	14	12	20	18	25	25	56	40	50	55	57	59
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	290	388	506	528	576	566	530	537	559	686	662	888
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	40	160	88	36	25	25	6	11	—	5	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	39	77	94	113	94	119	181	188	160	260	259	307
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	8	7	8	1	1	4	11	—	2	—	—	57
Persons and non-profit institutions	18	19	16	15	23	17	20	18	18	31	46	59
Finance of gross accumulation	873	980	1,127	1,304	1,402	1,499	1,615	2,192	2,135	2,007	2,180	2,832
Gross fixed capital expenditure	803	976	1067	1203	1408	1384	1254	1284	1520	1679	1880	1924
Increase in stocks	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	1	1	-2	-2	7	13
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-20	-19	-25	-24	-22	-29	-67	-69	—	—	-25	-42
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	27	91	76	29	81	15	62	7	15	-75	75	15
Public trading enterprises	71	184	-178	42	5	9	-38	60	16	15	-24	-17
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	-1	25	129	12	11	49	42	-94	-47
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from												
Commonwealth Government	102	175	126	105	96	73	-23	-34	-60	-175	-275	-312
Borrowings	215	131	185	219	241	290	127	170	210	868	917	2384
Increase in provisions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other financing transactions	-311	-56	-501	-382	-244	-355	-495	-1034	-687	-1041	-1003	-3058
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	92	25	87	127	18	145	427	976	617	330	318	937
Gross accumulation	873	980	1,127	1,304	1,402	1,499	1,615	2,192	2,135	2,007	2,180	2,832

TABLE 100. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	280	311	321	340	371	393	410	432	464	493	511	524
Surplus on current transactions	-227	-279	-185	-155	-197	-279	-303	-230	-361	-387	-649	-237
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	4	5	6	6	7	11	8	6	6	8	6	4
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	170	226	266	321	297	312	285	311	302	307	281	488
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	20	49	64	75	63	39	64	30	73	75	80	70
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	6	14	2	2	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Persons and non-profit institutions	7	8	15	12	11	12	17	19	25	10	10	10
Finance of gross accumulation	194	202	327	423	404	385	319	470	311	336	59	699
Gross fixed capital expenditure	256	263	320	361	416	450	447	511	601	642	547	589
Increase in stocks	-1	—	—	2	—	-2	—	1	3	1	-1	—
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-8	-6	-6	-5	3	-4	4	-16	4	-19	-8	29
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	-3	27	-4	231	1	22	30	27	36	-44	-22	-14
Public trading enterprises	35	77	145	177	204	272	119	180	40	30	11	2
Public financial enterprises	32	18	52	43	28	31	22	30	24	500	2067	621
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government	76	129	112	96	88	66	-109	-59	-130	-282	-250	-197
Borrowings	17	17	231	942	386	470	455	127	306	835	3766	4138
Increase in provisions	1	1	1	3	8	—	—	—	—	24	17	9
Other financing transactions	23	30	-163	-655	-234	-152	-43	195	221	197	-998	-3422
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-53</i>	<i>-55</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>-15</i>	<i>-59</i>	<i>-132</i>	<i>-26</i>	<i>-297</i>	<i>-288</i>	<i>-479</i>	<i>81</i>
Gross accumulation	194	202	327	423	404	385	319	470	311	336	59	699

TABLE 101. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : WESTERN AUSTRALIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
(\$ million)												
Consumption of fixed capital	367	408	426	450	494	530	555	588	634	672	699	718
Surplus on current transactions	-177	-273	-207	-179	-276	-194	-89	-179	-210	-422	-358	-370
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	14	9	10	9	10	13	10	15	18	21	8	13
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	185	233	294	334	367	346	374	329	380	386	390	477
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	16	30	40	69	81	70	81	94	131	131	166	204
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	179	117	25	50	26
Persons and non-profit institutions	6	5	5	11	6	13	16	6	6	9	8	13
Finance of gross accumulation	367	342	478	534	508	612	684	470	568	492	515	595
Gross fixed capital expenditure	355	420	436	551	693	827	709	803	928	850	829	898
Increase in stocks	3	2	1	5	-2	—	5	-5	5	-4	1	1
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	30	41	9	22	-31	-17	-32	-76	-97	-41	-50	-34
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	-8	1	52	-11	22	10	-7	12	4	26	11	-6
Public trading enterprises	25	69	222	78	74	58	34	34	27	-69	-16	-24
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	-12	17	24	5	-31	150	143	6
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government	67	78	83	49	52	30	-4	-14	-32	-129	-266	-199
Borrowings	29	74	239	195	117	288	537	-39	130	757	1170	578
Increase in provisions	—	—	—	2	—	-7	5	1	—	1	2	—
Other financing transactions	-58	39	-79	-135	67	-28	-489	355	170	-209	-503	-133
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-21</i>	<i>-121</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>-44</i>	<i>-152</i>	<i>-198</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>-252</i>	<i>-268</i>	<i>-313</i>	<i>-265</i>	<i>-270</i>
Gross accumulation	367	342	478	534	508	612	684	470	568	492	515	595

TABLE 102. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : TASMANIA

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	117	130	139	147	160	170	178	188	201	211	217	220
Surplus on current transactions	-126	-110	-104	-109	-140	-132	-139	-149	-210	-304	-164	-177
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt, public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	5
Capital grants from the Commonwealth	98	125	164	167	139	140	129	130	206	148	149	156
Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	4	6	38	88	48	45	43	47	72	71	63	53
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Persons and non-profit institution	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	86	140	162	117	111	135	126	124	127	-14	141	151
Gross fixed capital expenditure	119	146	170	186	209	215	217	259	214	159	145	175
Increase in stocks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	1	8	5	6	3	1	2	6	5	3	2	4
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	7	12	14	18	24	23	21	41	23	-9	5	-19
Public trading enterprises	21	-1	19	1	-4	15	15	14	-15	-21	-21	-13
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government	52	57	59	55	53	36	19	12	-18	-77	-171	-150
Borrowings	3	1	1	16	78	106	189	157	302	94	298	41
Increase in provisions	2	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other financing transactions	5	-35	-16	21	-10	-23	-79	27	-184	129	-137	104
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-34	-14	-13	-75	-101	-81	-93	-141	-92	-176	-6	-28
Gross accumulation	86	140	162	117	111	135	126	124	127	-14	141	151

TABLE 103. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ millions)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	23	26	31	37	41	46	49	54	60	66	71	75
Surplus on current transactions	-26	-6	-19	-44	-87	-79	-65	-50	-135	-88	1	-33
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital revenue, net	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	71	76	115	143	168	170	116	136	176	175	139	152
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	—	20	31	43	56	61	31	35	27	27	24	27
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	5	4
Persons and non-profit institutions	1	2	2	3	3	3	8	7	6	8	7	7
Finance of gross accumulation	67	74	94	90	63	73	61	97	63	118	175	156
Gross fixed capital expenditure	131	116	124	144	161	147	104	144	180	184	183	166
Increase in stocks	—	—	—	—	—	1	-2	—	—	—	—	—
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-14	-6	-7	-8	-20	-21	-8	-7	-3	-3	-1	-4
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	2	7	3	-11	-5	-1	1	2	3	-1	5	-1
Public trading enterprises	56	62	78	46	105	97	58	-6	-12	-22	110	-20
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-7	-9
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from												
Commonwealth Government	100	83	86	83	103	75	45	32	-9	-32	-92	-90
Borrowings	36	31	8	40	26	101	61	86	82	108	201	132
Increase in provisions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other financing transactions	-28	-9	9	-44	49	-26	-14	-82	32	-36	6	-66
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	-50	-36	-23	-46	-78	-54	-33	-40	-114	-63	-7	-6
Gross accumulation	67	74	94	90	63	73	61	97	63	118	175	156

TABLE 104. — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital									123	130	135	144
Surplus on current transactions									-19	-94	-53	-59
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises												
Other capital revenue, net												19
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government									75	73	63	68
Capital grants from public trading enterprises												
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises									30	35	38	33
Public financial enterprises												
Private corporate trading enterprises											5	8
Persons and non-profit institutions									4	6	1	
Finance of gross accumulation									145	68	101	131
Gross fixed capital expenditure									149	152	135	161
Increase in stocks												
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net												
Net lending —									-71	-55	-63	-54
Net advances to —												
Private sector										1	1	
Public trading enterprises										-14	-1	-11
Public financial enterprises												19
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government									-41	-31	-99	-16
Borrowings									24	62	41	18
Increase in provisions									8	8	9	9
Other financing transactions									-66	-23	20	-27
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>									67	-29	29	24
Gross accumulation									145	68	101	131

(a) Before 1989-90 the Australian Capital Territory is included with Commonwealth.

TABLE 105 — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA(a)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
	(\$ million)											
Consumption of fixed capital	3337	3706	3873	4094	4505	4806	5037	5311	5822	6163	6403	6576
Surplus on current transactions	-2329	-2476	-2054	-2113	-2348	-2928	-2218	-1486	-3245	-4336	-4839	-4460
Capital revenue —												
Capital levies from local govt. public trading enterprises	—	94	114	128	167	169	209	199	156	177	173	223
Other capital revenue, net	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital grants from the Commonwealth Government	1758	2229	2793	3166	3246	3300	3089	3093	3556	4357	3721	5210
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	67	221	99	44	71	124	19	25	17	15	—	45
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	175	376	505	756	710	780	831	865	1445	1610	1705	1844
Public financial enterprises	—	6	—	—	5	—	3	6	1	6	—	—
Private corporate trading enterprises	16	21	10	6	34	14	84	184	135	38	162	154
Persons and non-profit institutions	77	77	86	111	111	116	137	145	148	183	201	184
Finance of gross accumulation	2,671	3,294	4,224	4,446	4,781	4,561	5,081	5,942	4,577	4,539	3,390	5,412
Gross fixed capital expenditure	3672	3965	4604	5274	6120	6620	6326	6534	7251	7434	7370	7851
Increase in stocks	2	1	2	26	18	7	23	11	23	19	6	13
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	36	63	38	49	-29	-46	-146	-383	-73	-61	-117	-152
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	20	152	149	219	106	78	142	108	146	-6	-122	-1369
Public trading enterprises	109	351	511	463	473	958	570	502	-212	-692	-175	-26
Public financial enterprises	43	41	71	69	78	233	62	19	4	-73	2147	513
Less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from Commonwealth Government	882	1058	1002	799	786	546	-46	-111	-485	-1858	-2753	-2669
Borrowings	549	439	971	2219	2194	3514	3447	2883	2441	6581	11335	11481
Increase in provisions	58	44	66	65	78	52	71	80	48	82	60	45
Other financing transactions	-278	-262	-888	-1429	-1073	-823	-1576	-2003	558	-2723	-2923	-7439
Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1,039	-735	-420	-903	-1,328	-2,020	-1,122	-220	-2,624	-2,853	-3,869	-2,300
Gross accumulation	2,671	3,294	4,224	4,446	4,781	4,561	5,081	5,942	4,577	4,539	3,390	5,412

(a) From 1989-90 includes Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 106. — COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA (a)
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	342	405	447	488	546	609	648	700	656	705	729	778
Surplus on current transactions	2474	-457	-3129	-1845	-1004	1899	5585	9518	10942	6186	-6369	-11046
Capital revenue, net	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	24	3	5	7
Less Capital grants to —												
State and local general government enterprises	1758	2229	2793	3166	3246	3300	3089	3093	3556	4357	3721	5210
Public trading enterprises	5	6	7	11	5	7	11	21	10	10	70	30
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	234	256	59
Private corporate trading enterprises	11	10	12	10	10	20	28	19	24	34	30	13
Persons and non-profit institutions	216	264	355	425	356	331	365	395	352	219	269	238
Finance of gross accumulation	827	-2561	-5849	-4968	-4074	-1150	2740	6685	7676	2040	-9981	-15811
Gross fixed capital expenditure	456	660	707	897	1047	1201	1184	1038	1384	1341	1605	1061
Increase in stocks	25	50	3	2	12	-35	1	-18	8	4	-15	7
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-23	-29	-42	-91	-89	-85	-393	-79	74	-44	16	-42
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	83	79	-3	23	17	-5	54	-283	-586	446	175	110
Foreign governments and organisations	53	51	97	99	103	105	-439	195	13	195	181	181
State and local governments	882	1058	1002	799	786	546	-46	-111	-485	-1858	-2753	-2669
Public trading enterprises	22	228	-14	9	-100	-121	-111	-24	-225	-332	354	18
Public financial enterprises	-15	-65	36	-11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less Financing transactions —												
Borrowings	534	4850	8210	6926	5572	3459	-3952	-5544	-8296	434	9596	10536
Increase in provisions	29	47	50	153	200	283	-35	-179	-94	-914	-1074	-1074
Other financing transactions (including statistical discrepancy)	93	-304	-625	-384	91	-986	1,497	-244	897	-1,808	1,022	5,015
Total net lending	369	-3,242	-6,517	-5,776	-5,044	-2,231	1,948	5,744	6,210	739	-11,587	-16,837
Gross accumulation	827	-2561	-5849	-4968	-4074	-1150	2740	6685	7676	2040	-9981	-15811

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory until 1988-89.

TABLE 107. — GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT : AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Consumption of fixed capital	3679	4111	4320	4582	5051	5415	5685	6011	6478	6868	7132	7354
Surplus on current transactions	145	-2933	-5183	-3958	-3352	-1029	3367	8032	7697	1850	-11208	-15506
Capital revenue, net	107	94	114	129	168	169	209	199	180	180	178	230
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	67	221	99	44	71	124	19	25	17	15	—	45
Less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	180	382	512	767	715	787	842	886	1455	1620	1775	1874
Public financial enterprises	—	6	—	—	5	—	3	11	5	240	256	59
Private corporate trading enterprises	27	31	22	16	44	34	112	203	159	72	192	167
Persons and non-profit institutions	293	341	441	536	467	447	502	540	500	402	470	422
Finance of gross accumulation	3,498	733	-1,625	-522	707	3,411	7,821	12,627	12,253	6,579	-6,591	-10,399
Gross fixed capital expenditure	4128	4625	5311	6171	7167	7821	7510	7572	8635	8775	8975	8912
Increase in stocks	27	51	5	28	30	-28	24	-7	31	23	-9	20
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	13	34	-4	-42	-118	-131	-539	-462	1	-105	-101	-194
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	103	231	146	242	123	73	196	-175	-440	440	53	-1259
Foreign governments and organisations	53	51	97	99	103	105	-439	195	13	195	181	181
Public trading enterprises	131	579	497	472	373	837	459	478	-437	-1024	179	-8
Public financial enterprises	28	-24	107	58	91	233	62	19	4	-73	2147	513
Less Financing transactions —												
Borrowings	1083	5289	9181	9145	7766	6973	-505	-2661	-5855	7015	20931	22017
Increase in provisions	87	91	116	218	278	335	36	-99	-46	-832	-1014	-1029
Other financing transactions (including statistical discrepancy)	-185	-566	-1513	-1813	-982	-1809	-79	-2247	1455	-4531	-1901	-2424
<i>Total net lending</i>	<i>-670</i>	<i>-3,977</i>	<i>-6,937</i>	<i>-6,679</i>	<i>-6,372</i>	<i>-4,251</i>	<i>826</i>	<i>5,524</i>	<i>3,586</i>	<i>-2,114</i>	<i>-15,456</i>	<i>-19,137</i>
Gross accumulation	3,498	733	-1,625	-522	707	3,411	7,821	12,627	12,253	6,579	-6,591	-10,399

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains income-based estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross State product (GSP)) and estimates of domestic final demand by State and Territory for the years 1981-82 to 1992-93. State and Territory estimates are also provided for many other national accounting aggregates (see the Table of Contents, page iii). Estimates are consistent with those published for Australia in the 1992-93 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure* (5204.0).

2. State and Territory estimates are essentially a dissection of the counterpart Australian estimates contained in 5204.0. While it is possible in some cases to build up estimates using the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, it is quite often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These can range from being directly related to the aggregate being allocated (for example, economic census data) to being only indirectly related (for example, population and household income distributions).

Concepts, definitions, sources and methods

3. The structure of the accounts accords closely with the international standard described in the United Nations publication *A System of National Accounts* (SNA) 1968. After a long review process, a revised international national accounting standard has recently been published, entitled *System of National Accounts, 1993*. It was produced and published by an Intersecretariat Working group, comprising representatives from five organisations involved in the use of economic statistics and the promotion of international statistical standards - United Nations, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, International Monetary Fund, World Bank and Commission of the European Communities. The Australian national accounts will be reviewed to achieve the maximum possible alignment with these standards, with the major changes being implemented in 1996 or 1997.

4. Detailed information concerning concepts, definitions, data sources and methodology is contained in the current edition of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0) which was released in May 1990. Some of the more relevant details are provided in the following paragraphs.

5. While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in the SNA, no such detailed standard is available for sub-national (regional/State) accounts. In the main the national concepts are applicable to State accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. Most problems arise in the context of gross State product for the transport, communication and finance industries and in the treatment of central government. In such cases, conventions need to be established which reflect data availability and/or the needs of users.

6. Problems can occur where the institutional unit cuts across State borders. However, this is generally not relevant for estimates of : household income; farm income; private final consumption expenditure; State and Local government final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital expenditure; and State and Local government income and outlay accounts and capital accounts. For these aggregates State and Territory estimates are derived either as a by-product of estimating the Australian total or by distributing Australian totals to States using closely related indicators. Individual State and Local government income and outlay accounts and capital accounts are largely obtained from the ABS public finance system, and are directly estimated (except for the consumption of fixed capital component) from government financial records.

7. Estimates of GSP are produced by summing factor incomes i.e. wages, salaries and supplements, and gross operating surplus (GOS), plus indirect taxes less subsidies. While wages and salaries can be readily collected by State, this is not always the case for supplements or GOS which often cannot be measured satisfactorily within business accounting systems at the individual location. Most of the ABS integrated industry collections which provided data for estimates in this publication have used the "establishment" as their basic collection unit. An establishment has been defined as the smallest accounting unit of an enterprise which controls its own productive activities and maintains a specified range of detailed data, including those which allow value added to be calculated. In general, an establishment covers all the operations of an enterprise at a physical location, but may consist of a group of locations within the same State, or in some cases, Australia. For enterprises that fall into this latter category, conventions have to be adopted in order to allocate GOS to States and Territories.

8. For the Transport, storage and communication industry, estimates of GOS by State and Territory can be substantially affected by the conceptual basis adopted for allocation. For example, in the case of the modal transport industries (i.e. all transport industries except Services to transport), possible ways of attributing production could include: tonne (or person) kilometres travelled in a State; economic activity attributed to the base of operations only; or a mixture of both. As State economic activity for interstate modal transport activities cannot be uniquely defined, it may even be preferable that they should be regarded as extra-territorial and excluded entirely from State production. However, the approach adopted in this publication is to use activity indicators to allocate interstate transport services to States.

9. Numerous data sources are used to apportion Australia-level GOS to States. Taxation statistics are used for non-farm unincorporated enterprises. Where available, economic censuses and surveys data are used for companies. For intercensal years and for those industries that are out-of-scope of the ABS program of economic censuses, a variety of allocators are used to

extrapolate or estimate State dissections. Indicators include State details of wages and salaries, employment, private final consumption expenditure, movements in unincorporated enterprises' GOS, airport passenger embarkations/disembarkations, and freight shipped from Australian ports (the latter two indicators are specific to the transport industry). Production-based estimates of farm sector GOS are derived using the same data sources and methodology used for the Australian estimates. Although the GOS of State and Local public trading enterprises is directly available from the ABS public finance system, GOS for Commonwealth government public trading enterprises is allocated mainly using indirect indicators.

10. While State by industry estimates of wages and salaries are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, the corresponding estimates of the components of supplements are essentially allocations of the Australian total. State by industry estimates of superannuation are derived using wages and salaries by State by industry as an allocator. State by industry estimates of workers' compensation are based on industrial accident statistics and labour costs data collected by the ABS. It should be noted that there is a minor definitional difference between wages, salaries and supplements as published in the gross product tables and as published in the household income tables for both Australian and State estimates. The difference arises in situations where a household supplies labour to a production establishment that is in a different domestic territory (State/Country) from the household.

11. Estimates of indirect taxes less subsidies are derived by adding values for indirect taxes received and subsidies paid by State and Local governments and the Commonwealth government. Data are available from the ABS public finance system, although Commonwealth government values are not generally available by State. Indicators are used to allocate sales tax, excise tax, customs duties and major subsidies to the State where the economic activity took place.

12. State estimates of private final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital expenditure are derived largely from the same sources used for the Australia-level estimates. In the case of private final consumption expenditure, data sources for major components such as household goods, dwelling rent, purchase of motor vehicles, fares, and purchases of gas, electricity and fuel are available by State. Some components of expenditure on entertainment and recreation rely on the extrapolation and interpolation of less frequent Household Expenditure Survey data. Where actual data are not available, indirect indicators such as household disposable income are used to allocate the Australia-level estimate.

13. State and Territory estimates of private gross fixed capital expenditure on dwellings and non-dwelling construction are derived using data from the ABS Building Activity Survey and the Engineering Construction Survey, while expenditure on equipment is derived from the Survey of Private New Fixed Capital Expenditure. Real estate transfer expenses are derived from data supplied by the various State Stamp

Duty Offices, ABS surveys of real estate agents and lawyers, and various other data such as the number of real estate property transfers by State and Territory. Essentially, these are the same data sources used to prepare the Australia-level estimates.

14. The treatment of Commonwealth government final expenditures in regional accounting is rather problematic. Alternative treatments are to attribute final expenditures to the region in which the expenditure was incurred, or to the region in which the beneficiaries reside, or even to consider the Commonwealth government consumer unit as extra-territorial and therefore to exclude it from all regions. The first approach has been adopted in this publication, although it has required extensive use of indirect indicators. The wages and salaries component of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure was directly apportioned to States using data from the ABS Survey of Employment and Earnings and information supplied by the Department of Defence. Expenditures on goods and services classified to defence were allocated according to population while non-defence purchases were allocated according to Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

15. For Commonwealth general government gross fixed capital expenditure, Australia-level estimates were first subdivided into expenditure on construction and expenditure on equipment. The construction expenditure component for years since 1986-87 was allocated to States and Territories using data for projected construction expenditure in each State and Territory, published jointly by the Department of Administrative Services and the Department of Industry, Technology and Commerce. In the absence of these data for prior years, population by State and Territory was used to allocate the Australia-level estimate. Expenditure on equipment has been allocated using Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

16. For Commonwealth public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure, a variety of allocators has been applied at the individual enterprise level. Direct allocators have been used in a few cases where enterprises operated wholly in one State or Territory. State-level direct indicators were available for larger enterprises from either the ABS Engineering Construction Survey (for Telecom) or published accounts (e.g. Federal Airports Commission). Indirect indicators were used to allocate purchases of equipment: for example, purchases of ships and aircraft were allocated using general freight and passenger activity through ports and airports in each State and Territory, consistent with the treatment adopted for the allocation of gross operating surplus.

Changes in this issue

17. Following a review of the nature of fees paid under the Higher Education Contribution Scheme (and its predecessor the Higher Education Administration Charge), it has been decided to treat them as charges for services rather than as regulatory fees. In the general government income and outlay account, both government final consumption expenditure and other

direct taxes, fees and fines etc. have been reduced on account of this change in treatment for the period from 1986-87. In the households income and outlay account, private final consumption expenditure has been increased over this period, while other direct taxes, fees and fines have been correspondingly reduced. It should be noted that this revised treatment has no effect on estimates of GDP or on general government or household saving.

18. The method used for deriving constant price estimates of State and local government final consumption expenditure has been changed for Victoria and Tasmania. Redundancy payments are now deducted from current price values prior to deflation and a constant price estimate of the redundancy payment liability is added to the result. The constant price estimates of the redundancy payments for Victoria and Tasmania are derived by multiplying an employment estimate for the particular quarter by the redundancy payments made in the base year (1989-90) divided by the average employment in 1989-90. While these estimates of redundancy payment liabilities are not entirely satisfactory, the new method has the desirable effect of removing volatility caused by redundancy payments from the constant price estimates for these two States. It is hoped to apply the new method to the expenditures of other governments in the future.

19. The ordering of tables in this publication has been altered so that individual State tables precede corresponding tables for Australia.

Revisions in this issue

20. Significant revisions have been made to a number of aggregates as a result of the incorporation of data from periodic benchmark collections including the 1991-92 Retail Census, the 1991-92 Survey of Restaurants, Hotels and Clubs, the 1991-92 Wholesale Industry Survey, and the 1991 Census of Population and Housing.

Private final consumption expenditure (PFCE)

- The dwelling rent component of PFCE has been revised for all years from 1986-87 following the incorporation of benchmark data for dwelling rent and dwelling numbers from the Census of Population and Housing conducted in August 1991.
- The "goods" components of PFCE have been revised for all years from 1986-87 as a result of incorporating data from the 1991-92 Retail Census and the 1991-92 Service Industry Survey for Restaurants, Hotels and Clubs.

Gross operating surplus - Trading enterprises - Dwellings owned by persons

- The starting point for the estimation of this aggregate is dwelling rent - as included in private final consumption expenditure. Therefore, this series has been revised following the incorporation of revised dwelling rent

estimates derived from benchmark data from the 1991 Census of Population and Housing.

Gross State product by industry

- Estimates of gross State product, by industry, have been revised for all years following the incorporation of new benchmark estimates of gross operating surplus for the wholesale and retail industry.

21. Estimates have been revised to incorporate later information from taxation assessment statistics, the gross value of farm production series and other sources which normally become available by this time each year.

Accuracy of estimates

22. The estimates contained in this publication represent allocations of Australian estimates published in 5204.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by any particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to States. As such, the degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the counterpart Australian estimates.

23. Uniform methodologies and consistent data sources have been used for all States. Although there is no reason to expect that there would be any bias in the methodology used, there is some variation in both the quality of data between States (particularly where sample surveys are used) and the sensitivity of estimates to alternative concepts.

24. Detailed industry estimates for the Territories are likely to be less accurate than those for the States. For example, the adjustment of taxation statistics (the major data source for the unincorporated enterprises component of GOS) from a State office-of-assessment basis to the preferred State-of-residence basis is relatively more significant for the Australian Capital Territory than for the other States and the Northern Territory. For the Communications industry, data for the Australian Capital Territory are available only in combination with New South Wales; a similar problem exists for the Northern Territory which is combined with South Australia. The use of indirect allocators to separate the Territories has a far more significant effect on the relative errors for the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory than for New South Wales and South Australia. Where sample surveys are used to collect data, standard errors are often higher for the Territories than for the States.

25. Estimates of GOS for the latest year rely on a range of broad activity indicators such as retail turnover, construction work done and persons employed. Therefore, they are subject to revision as more suitable sources, such as taxation statistics and ABS economic census data, become available.

26. There have been a number of source data changes in recent years which have adversely affected the accuracy of estimates of GOS by State and Territory.

The usual range of taxation data for partnerships and trusts was not produced for the years 1987-88 and 1988-89. The accuracy of taxation data for partnerships and trusts since 1986-87 has also been affected by incomplete processing of returns for statistical purposes by the Australian Taxation Office. Changes to the ABS manufacturing census since 1986-87 have resulted in the full range of data items required to calculate GOS being available only every three years rather than annually. Also receipts and expenses data by State for Telecom ceased to be available after 1987-88 as a result of the reorganisation of that organisation's accounting system. Hence estimates of gross operating surplus by industry by State for years since 1986-87 rely to a greater extent than usual on projecting forward allocations established for prior years. Care should be taken in interpreting the more recent year-to-year movements.

27. Estimates of indirect taxes less subsidies, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to States and Territories. Again, care is required when interpreting these estimates.

28. For years prior to 1983-84, State estimates of wages, salaries and supplements (particularly for individual industries) were affected by significant changes to source data over that period. For years since 1983-84, estimates of wages and salaries are based on the labour force survey and a large scale survey of employment and earnings. A small interim survey of earnings (which was not designed to produce accurate State estimates either at the industry or total level) and the labour force survey were used to prepare estimates of wages and salaries for the years 1981-82 and 1982-83. Estimates of wages, salaries and supplements, and therefore gross product at factor cost, are only included for all industries combined for the Northern Territory for years prior to 1983-84.

Occasional Papers

29. Occasional Papers produced by officers within the national accounts area of the ABS report on various aspects of research being undertaken. They are not used for the release of official statistics and do not necessarily reflect the views of the ABS. The following Occasional Papers are available at ABS offices:

Studies in National Accounting: Current-Cost and Constant-Cost Depreciation and Net Capital Stock — Cherylee Bailey (1981/1)

The Accuracy and Reliability of the Quarterly Australian National Accounts — A. G. Johnson (1982/2)

State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates — S. Burrell, J. Daniel, A. Johnson and R. Walters (1984/4)

The Effects of Rebasings the Constant Price Estimates of the Australian National Accounts — R. Dippelsman (1985/1)

Estimates of Depreciation and Capital Stock, Australia — R. Walters and R. Dippelsman (1985/3)

Occasional Paper: Estimates of Multifactor Productivity — C. Aspden (5233.0)

Occasional Paper: Productivity, Prices, Profits and Pay, 1964-65 to 1989-90 — I. Castles (5239.0)

Related publications

30. As well as publications already mentioned, other national accounts and public finance publications which may be of interest include:

Australian National Accounts: Quarterly State Accounts (5242.0) - issued quarterly

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0) - issued annually

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5206.0) - issued quarterly

Australian National Accounts: Quarterly Data on Floppy Disk (5228.0) - issued quarterly

Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0) - issued annually

Government Financial Estimates, Australia (5501.0) - issued annually

General information

31. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The *Catalogue* and *Publications Advice* are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available
— nil or rounded to zero

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