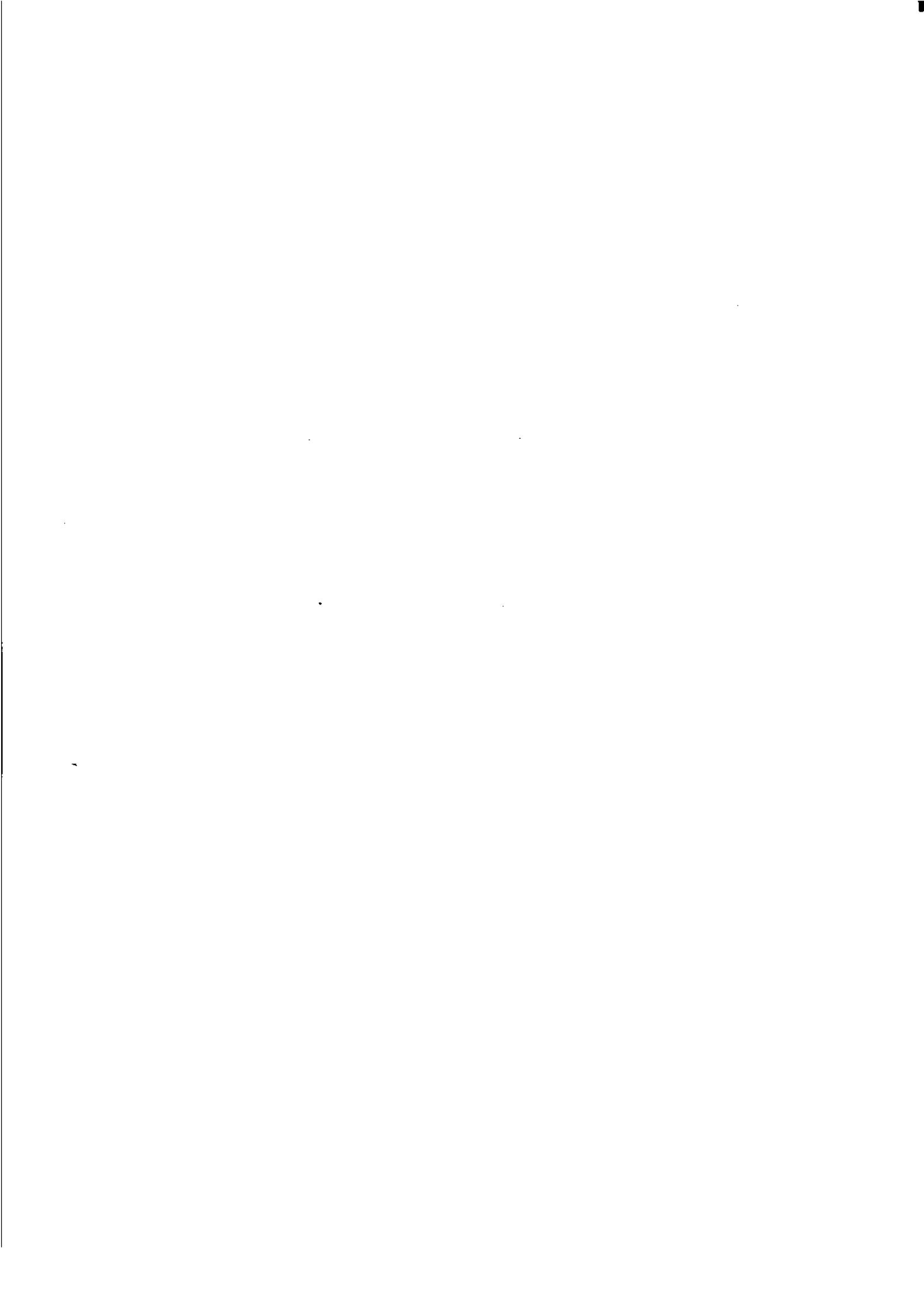




1993  
**Overseas Arrivals  
And Departures  
Australia**

Catalogue No. 3404.0



**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 28 JULY 1994**

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES  
AUSTRALIA, 1993**

**IAN CASTLES  
Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 3404.0**

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<b>INQUIRIES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Matthew Montgomery on Canberra (06) 252 6671 or any ABS State office.</li> <li>• for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.</li> </ul>
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## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS (Year ended December 1993)

### Total movement

There has been a steady upward trend in the number of total movements (all arrivals plus all departures) over the last decade. The total number of arrivals and departures has more than doubled from 4.5 million in 1983 to 10.7 million in 1993.

### Permanent movement

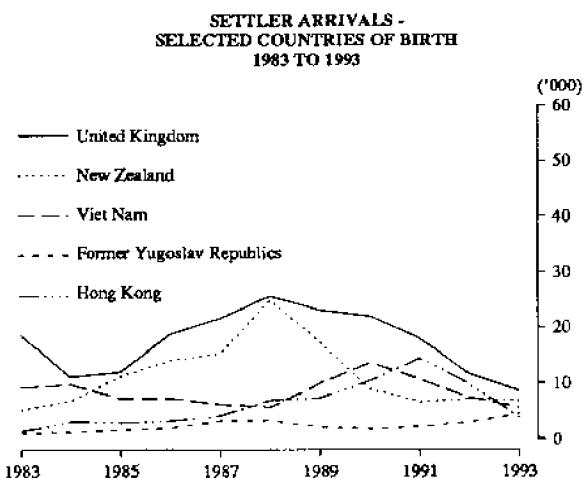
Large flows of people across the Tasman Sea every year are an important component of population movement for both Australia and New Zealand. In 1993, 6,840 New Zealand born people left their country permanently for Australia. In the opposite direction there was a permanent movement of 9,240 people, of whom 48 per cent were former settlers.

Another significant flow of people occurred between Australia and the United Kingdom. In 1993, 8,700 people born in the United Kingdom settled permanently in Australia. In the opposite direction there was a permanent movement of 5,100 people, of whom 56 per cent were former settlers.

### Permanent arrivals

In 1993 there were 65,680 permanent (settler) arrivals. The number of settler arrivals in Australia has been decreasing since 1988. The 1993 figure is the lowest since 1984 (73,100), and represents a 30 per cent decrease on that for 1992 (94,250).

The United Kingdom remained the largest source country for immigrants. The top ten countries of birth were: the United Kingdom (13% of all settler arrivals), New Zealand (10%), Viet Nam (9%), the Former Yugoslav Republics (7%), Hong Kong and the Philippines (both 6%), China and India (both 4%), the Former USSR and Baltic States (3%), and Malaysia (2%). Of the top ten countries in 1992, only Sri Lanka failed to make the top ten in 1993, with the new addition being Malaysia.



The decrease in settler arrivals was reflected in almost every major country of birth stated by settlers. Decreases were most apparent for settlers born in Hong Kong and Iraq (both down 61% from 1992), India (down 51%), the Former USSR and Baltic States (45%), the United Kingdom (25%) and Viet Nam (23%). The largest increase in arrivals was recorded for settlers born in the Former Yugoslav Republics, increasing 53 per cent to 4,600 persons in 1993.

Of all settlers arriving in 1993, 43 per cent stated that they intended to live in New South Wales (which remains the most popular State or Territory for settlers). This was followed by Victoria (24%), Queensland (15%), and Western Australia (11%).

The largest settler age group was the 25 to 34 year age group which represented 31 per cent of all settler arrivals. Before 1990 the largest settler age group was the 15 years or under age group.

### Permanent departures

The level of permanent departures recorded in 1993 (28,070) are slightly lower than the highest level of 30,370 recorded in 1990. In 1993 permanent departures represented 43 per cent of the number of settler arrivals for 1993, compared to 31 per cent in 1984.

Of the total number of permanent departures in 1993, 47 per cent were former settlers. The major countries of intended residence recorded by departing former settlers were New Zealand (33%), the United Kingdom (22%), the United States of America (6%) and Hong Kong (4%).

### Long-term movement

#### *Long-term arrivals of overseas visitors*

The number of visitors arriving in Australia in 1993 and intending to stay for twelve months or more was 58,830. This is a decrease of 2 per cent from 1992 when the number of long-term arrivals was 60,050. The largest source countries are now Japan (11%), the United Kingdom and Hong Kong (both 9%) and New Zealand, Malaysia and the United States of America (all 8%). Nearly 43 per cent of these visitors stated New South Wales as their State or Territory of intended stay.

#### *Long-term departures of Australian residents*

The number of residents departing Australia in 1993 and intending to stay overseas for twelve months or more was 64,300, which is a fall of 4 per cent from the number recorded in 1992. The United Kingdom was reported as the main country of intended stay (24%), followed by the United States of America (10%), Hong Kong (7%), Papua New Guinea (5%) and New Zealand and Singapore (both 4%).

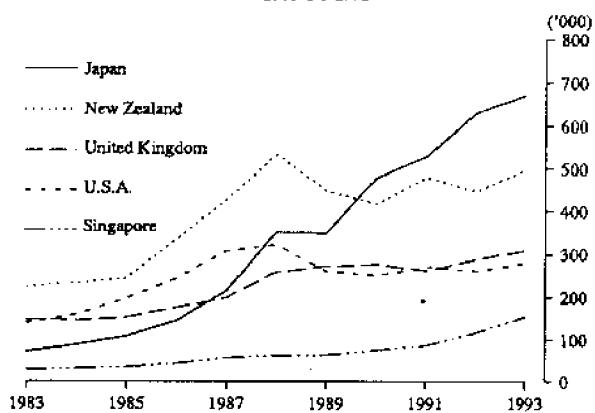
## Short-term movement

### *Short-term arrivals of overseas visitors*

The number of short-term visitor arrivals was 2,996,200 which continues a steady upward trend. The main contributors to the 15 per cent increase between 1992 and 1993 were visitors from countries in the Northeast Asia region such as Korea (an increase of 85%), Taiwan (71%) and Hong Kong (23%), although Indonesia (56%) and Singapore (33%) were also important sources of growth.

The major source countries were Japan (22% of total), New Zealand (17%), the United Kingdom (10%), the United States of America (9%) and Singapore (5%).

SHORT-TERM VISITOR ARRIVALS -  
MAJOR SOURCE COUNTRIES  
1983 TO 1993

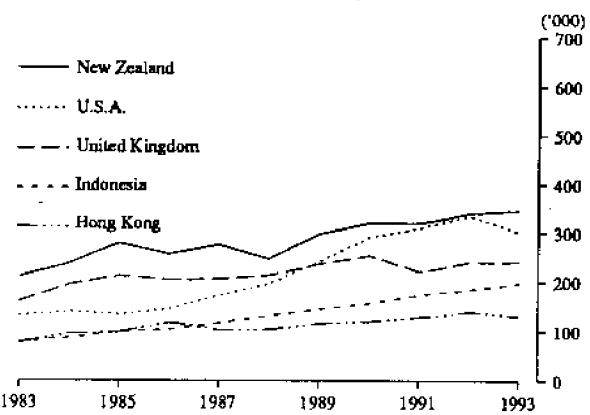


The majority of visitors to Australia came either to 'holiday' or 'to accompany a business traveller' (63%) or to 'visit relatives' (18%). Visitors from Poland (54% of all visitors from Poland), the Former Yugoslav Republics (51%), Sri Lanka (42%), Fiji and South Africa (39%) and Israel (36%) were more likely to be visiting relatives in contrast to visitors from the other main source countries, who were more likely to be holidaying or accompanying a business traveller (92% of visitors from Japan and 76% of visitors from Singapore).

### *Short-term departures of Australian residents*

The number of short-term departures of residents during 1993 (2,267,100) was little changed from that of 1992 (2,276,300). New Zealand remained the most popular destination (contributing 15% of the total), closely followed by the United States of America (13%), then the United Kingdom (11%), Indonesia (9%) and Hong Kong (6%).

SHORT-TERM RESIDENT DEPARTURES -  
MAJOR DESTINATIONS  
1983 TO 1993



The main reasons stated by departing residents for undertaking short-term visits abroad were 'holiday' or 'accompanying a business traveller' (51%), followed by 'visiting relatives' (23%) and 'business' or 'employment' (19%). Thirty-six per cent of all travellers intended to stay abroad for less than 2 weeks and 63 per cent intended to stay for less than one month.

**TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

Period	Total permanent arrivals	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement (a)		Total arrivals (a)
		Arrivals of Australian residents	Arrivals of overseas visitors		Arrivals of Australian residents	Arrivals of overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended June —</i>							
1984	68,810	49,190	27,280	145,280	1,261,000	992,400	2,398,700
1985	77,510	53,770	31,980	163,260	1,461,300	1,061,700	2,686,200
1986	92,590	56,560	37,250	186,400	1,485,500	1,263,500	2,935,300
1987	113,540	53,600	37,330	204,460	1,523,800	1,589,500	3,317,800
1988	143,470	54,800	43,980	242,250	1,617,200	1,990,500	3,849,900
1989	145,320	53,800	50,770	249,880	1,763,300	2,220,300	4,233,500
1990	121,230	53,970	56,730	231,920	2,026,300	2,147,200	4,405,400
1991	121,690	59,060	55,650	236,400	2,054,200	2,227,400	4,518,000
1992	107,390	62,920	63,860	234,170	2,072,400	2,519,700	4,826,300
1993	76,330	69,590	57,840	203,770	2,218,500	2,785,600	5,207,800
<i>Year ended December —</i>							
1984	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
1986	103,330	55,310	38,050	196,680	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,586,300	1,784,900	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,860	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,300
1991	116,650	61,260	59,330	237,230	2,009,700	2,370,400	4,617,300
1992	94,250	66,160	60,050	220,450	2,166,300	2,603,300	4,990,100
1993	65,680	73,430	58,830	197,930	2,215,200	2,996,200	5,409,300

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement (a)		Total departures (a)
	Departures of former settlers	Departures of other residents	Total permanent departures	Departures of Australian residents	Departures of overseas visitors		Departures of Australian residents	Departures of overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended June —</i>									
1984	14,270	10,040	24,300	49,490	24,950	98,750	1,310,000	967,500	2,376,200
1985	11,040	9,340	20,380	51,710	23,160	95,250	1,497,800	1,032,200	2,625,300
1986	9,560	8,540	18,100	49,690	24,670	92,460	1,496,000	1,225,500	2,814,000
1987	10,800	9,130	19,930	48,850	26,540	95,320	1,568,700	1,524,400	3,188,500
1988	10,720	9,760	20,470	50,500	28,050	99,020	1,652,400	1,907,300	3,658,700
1989	10,980	10,660	21,650	57,730	33,260	112,640	1,836,900	2,157,900	4,107,500
1990	12,100	15,760	27,860	62,300	37,900	128,060	2,087,900	2,092,700	4,308,700
1991	16,390	14,740	31,130	66,880	43,630	141,640	2,115,500	2,193,700	4,450,800
1992	15,180	13,940	29,120	67,190	47,970	144,280	2,173,500	2,473,700	4,791,400
1993	13,350	14,560	27,910	65,450	47,740	141,100	2,299,500	2,730,700	5,171,300
<i>Year ended December —</i>									
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,960	8,860	18,820	48,360	25,270	92,440	1,539,600	1,363,800	2,995,800
1987	11,010	9,400	20,420	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	20,320	54,120	30,330	104,760	1,697,600	2,174,100	3,976,500
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,470,100
1991	15,870	14,030	29,900	66,130	47,680	143,710	2,099,400	2,350,800	4,593,900
1992	14,040	14,090	28,140	66,980	48,540	143,660	2,276,300	2,533,500	4,953,400
1993	13,280	14,800	28,070	64,300	48,050	140,430	2,267,100	2,931,000	5,338,500

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**TABLE 3. TOTAL MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES  
STATE OR TERRITORY OF CLEARANCE AND MODE OF TRANSPORT  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

<i>Year ended December -</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Total</i>
ARRIVALS									
<i>By Air —</i>									
1984	1,328,600	567,200	300,400	53,600	247,500	7,300	25,300	700	2,530,500
1985	1,461,800	630,800	329,000	59,000	276,300	8,500	28,100	700	2,794,200
1986	1,623,200	682,500	383,700	73,600	317,800	10,600	28,900	900	3,121,400
1987	1,858,200	772,800	468,200	73,300	355,200	9,500	38,900	900	3,576,900
1988	2,144,200	827,400	638,400	75,900	386,100	8,700	45,600	700	4,127,100
1989	2,067,400	879,900	680,400	85,800	438,200	10,200	51,700	900	4,214,600
1990	2,208,000	924,100	783,600	105,100	463,500	11,000	50,800	1,000	4,547,100
1991	2,161,800	934,100	890,200	110,000	450,400	6,400	49,300	800	4,602,900
1992	2,306,300	967,400	1,035,400	116,500	493,400	5,600	49,500	600	4,974,600
1993	2,438,300	1,001,100	1,214,300	122,100	551,200	5,700	61,300	900	5,395,000
<i>By Sea —</i>									
1984	6,300	900	3,600	—	1,500	300	300	—	12,800
1985	6,900	1,000	2,900	—	4,300	100	300	—	15,600
1986	6,000	1,000	4,500	—	3,300	2,500	600	—	17,900
1987	5,800	600	3,300	—	2,500	3,000	800	—	16,000
1988	6,200	200	2,900	—	1,500	2,000	1,200	—	14,000
1989	8,300	200	3,100	—	1,500	800	2,500	—	16,400
1990	5,100	200	2,000	—	1,700	1,600	700	—	11,200
1991	5,100	1,200	3,000	100	2,500	1,800	700	—	14,400
1992	7,800	1,000	2,100	—	2,800	100	1,600	—	15,400
1993	6,400	—	4,100	100	2,400	700	600	—	14,300
DEPARTURES									
<i>By Air —</i>									
1984	1,330,600	549,300	283,200	52,300	241,400	6,600	25,900	700	2,490,100
1985	1,436,400	597,300	300,700	55,400	261,300	7,700	27,800	700	2,687,300
1986	1,591,900	642,700	348,500	69,900	290,800	9,100	28,100	600	2,981,600
1987	1,815,700	712,900	426,800	68,400	334,700	8,600	37,600	800	3,405,400
1988	2,121,200	778,500	579,200	71,100	360,600	7,400	45,400	400	3,963,700
1989	2,092,000	849,300	613,600	77,400	418,200	10,000	53,200	600	4,114,200
1990	2,269,100	894,400	690,900	96,200	443,900	11,100	52,400	900	4,458,900
1991	2,228,000	908,200	841,900	106,200	437,900	5,700	50,000	700	4,578,600
1992	2,396,900	946,100	949,800	111,600	479,000	5,300	46,700	400	4,935,900
1993	2,517,900	982,500	1,127,100	112,500	521,700	4,900	55,100	500	5,322,200
<i>By Sea —</i>									
1984	5,500	900	1,700	300	1,600	200	500	—	10,800
1985	7,000	1,200	2,000	300	3,400	200	700	—	14,700
1986	8,000	1,000	1,800	—	1,700	200	1,300	—	14,200
1987	10,600	700	1,900	—	1,800	200	700	—	15,900
1988	9,000	200	1,400	100	1,100	200	700	—	12,700
1989	12,400	100	1,500	—	1,100	200	700	—	16,000
1990	6,200	200	1,400	—	1,600	400	1,300	—	11,200
1991	8,100	400	2,000	—	2,000	200	2,600	—	15,300
1992	10,700	900	2,700	—	2,200	100	1,100	—	17,600
1993	8,900	—	4,200	100	1,500	—	1,600	—	16,300

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**TABLE 4. PERMANENT MOVEMENT—SETTLER ARRIVALS**  
**COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

<i>Country of birth</i>	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>										
Australia	310	280	320	410	510	430	380	350	360	350
Fiji	580	930	1,180	2,660	2,770	2,510	2,510	2,460	1,940	1,270
New Zealand	6,860	11,290	14,140	15,360	24,870	17,340	8,970	6,730	7,310	6,840
Papua New Guinea	270	250	300	230	250	240	240	190	120	170
Other	410	580	830	840	1,120	870	680	560	590	650
<i>Total</i>	8,420	13,340	16,760	19,490	29,530	21,390	12,780	10,280	10,320	9,280
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>										
Austria	120	150	220	250	300	170	210	130	120	80
Cyprus	280	280	430	490	550	310	200	100	80	60
Czech and Slovak Republics	490	490	440	510	480	310	270	380	460	130
Denmark	130	160	270	460	520	390	300	230	210	150
Finland	60	60	100	90	100	110	150	100	50	70
Former USSR & Baltic States	150	240	190	290	660	1,530	1,200	1,550	3,320	1,820
Former Yugoslav Republics	1,310	1,680	2,090	3,290	3,330	2,180	1,830	2,300	3,000	4,600
France	350	370	400	410	490	360	350	300	220	190
Germany	1,140	950	1,260	1,470	1,430	1,150	970	860	730	610
Greece	650	800	890	940	740	520	350	300	230	270
Hungary	270	220	440	650	640	300	200	210	190	90
Ireland	560	1,090	1,900	2,370	3,340	3,400	1,490	860	650	540
Italy	510	700	570	580	500	340	340	310	290	240
Malta	310	450	500	480	330	200	120	90	120	40
Netherlands	490	560	630	550	570	490	350	270	230	220
Poland	1,380	1,290	1,340	1,960	1,880	1,590	1,570	1,820	1,540	670
Portugal	690	930	1,070	1,450	1,180	970	910	660	290	110
Romania	560	470	670	880	1,040	1,000	890	570	530	340
Spain	180	370	340	260	200	120	70	80	60	70
Sweden	150	170	240	320	400	380	350	300	180	160
Switzerland	210	280	310	340	560	460	390	390	250	190
United Kingdom	11,180	12,040	18,770	21,660	25,690	23,090	22,040	18,080	11,640	8,700
Other	190	180	240	250	260	280	270	370	410	230
<i>Total</i>	21,350	23,920	33,270	39,910	45,180	39,630	34,820	30,230	24,790	19,570
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>										
Egypt	420	510	850	1,080	1,370	920	680	920	950	480
Iran	680	1,030	950	1,270	1,370	960	870	870	450	300
Iraq	320	130	100	140	150	110	130	220	2,360	920
Israel	190	250	410	330	340	210	280	220	230	140
Lebanon	2,440	2,190	2,830	3,870	3,500	2,270	2,610	2,420	1,120	1,030
Turkey	740	870	1,080	1,250	1,380	1,080	990	1,010	710	580
Other	450	580	800	1,060	1,290	1,020	830	1,130	1,300	890
<i>Total</i>	5,240	5,560	7,010	8,990	9,410	6,580	6,390	6,800	7,100	4,340
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>										
Cambodia	880	1,020	880	1,560	1,340	1,030	200	250	330	430
Indonesia	1,090	1,320	1,150	1,350	1,280	1,360	1,240	1,000	1,360	820
Malaysia	1,870	2,370	2,830	5,070	7,670	6,920	6,210	4,380	2,170	1,310
Philippines	2,950	3,750	4,850	8,960	10,480	6,940	6,150	6,480	4,930	3,740
Singapore	670	760	1,080	1,910	2,100	1,740	1,440	1,070	660	420
Thailand	330	660	810	960	940	950	1,010	840	820	660
Viet Nam	9,900	7,270	7,310	6,270	5,780	10,050	13,730	10,670	7,390	5,660
Other	700	360	910	1,120	1,330	690	550	560	320	330
<i>Total</i>	18,390	17,500	19,820	27,200	30,920	29,690	30,520	25,250	18,000	13,370
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>										
China	2,600	3,210	2,680	3,090	3,540	3,440	3,270	3,390	3,360	2,580
Hong Kong	3,070	2,940	3,260	4,260	7,010	7,400	10,520	14,490	9,820	3,830
Japan	190	200	320	540	820	730	600	570	450	390
Korea	570	850	1,430	1,790	1,650	1,660	1,120	1,030	1,150	790
Taiwan	180	230	670	970	1,390	2,910	3,140	3,710	2,220	910
Other	90	110	80	110	190	160	220	290	190	100
<i>Total</i>	6,700	7,530	8,440	10,770	14,580	16,290	18,860	23,490	17,200	8,590

Table continues on next page

TABLE 4. PERMANENT MOVEMENT—SETTLER ARRIVALS  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993—continued

<i>Country of birth</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>										
India	1,730	2,030	2,140	2,870	3,210	2,990	3,760	5,790	5,110	2,490
Pakistan	160	230	300	380	360	350	300	500	450	370
Sri Lanka	2,570	1,600	2,080	2,970	3,380	2,010	3,120	2,800	2,490	1,150
Other	210	380	550	420	610	430	580	1,490	1,350	880
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,670</i>	<i>4,240</i>	<i>5,070</i>	<i>6,640</i>	<i>7,560</i>	<i>5,780</i>	<i>7,760</i>	<i>10,580</i>	<i>9,400</i>	<i>4,900</i>
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>										
Argentina	210	220	410	370	390	380	480	560	350	100
Brazil	120	170	130	160	210	150	130	150	170	120
Canada	800	890	960	1,030	1,010	1,070	1,020	890	770	630
Chile	1,260	1,880	1,880	2,040	1,940	890	660	660	390	220
El Salvador	680	710	380	880	1,170	2,160	1,470	1,720	570	200
United States of America (b)	1,560	1,560	1,830	1,890	2,040	1,960	1,980	1,710	1,530	1,270
Uruguay	340	240	230	180	160	150	90	150	100	70
Other	610	670	790	900	880	700	770	780	690	470
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,580</i>	<i>6,340</i>	<i>6,600</i>	<i>7,440</i>	<i>7,800</i>	<i>7,460</i>	<i>6,600</i>	<i>6,620</i>	<i>4,580</i>	<i>3,080</i>
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>										
Mauritius	430	530	920	2,240	1,210	230	230	310	180	110
South Africa	1,360	2,060	4,180	4,140	3,660	2,680	2,150	1,700	1,240	990
Zimbabwe	340	330	460	470	500	530	610	340	200	140
Other	620	640	680	970	1,160	750	800	1,030	1,180	1,240
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,750</i>	<i>3,560</i>	<i>6,240</i>	<i>7,820</i>	<i>6,530</i>	<i>4,190</i>	<i>3,800</i>	<i>3,370</i>	<i>2,800</i>	<i>2,480</i>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>73,110</b>	<b>82,000</b>	<b>103,330</b>	<b>128,290</b>	<b>151,550</b>	<b>131,060</b>	<b>121,560</b>	<b>116,650</b>	<b>94,250</b>	<b>65,680</b>

(a) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes other and not stated.

**TABLE 5. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS**  
**COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

<i>Country of birth</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>										
Australia	31,070	32,750	31,450	31,080	32,460	31,230	34,060	35,830	37,870	40,320
Fiji	1,090	1,550	1,860	3,510	3,790	3,430	3,230	3,310	2,870	2,260
New Zealand	13,440	22,030	26,070	25,910	36,570	27,970	17,730	13,370	13,310	12,510
Papua New Guinea	950	920	930	880	1,000	1,090	1,420	1,330	1,470	1,430
Other	850	1,210	1,510	1,480	1,840	1,690	1,500	1,510	1,730	1,720
<i>Total</i>	<i>47,410</i>	<i>58,450</i>	<i>61,810</i>	<i>62,870</i>	<i>75,650</i>	<i>65,410</i>	<i>57,930</i>	<i>55,350</i>	<i>57,240</i>	<i>58,250</i>
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>										
Austria	360	420	610	490	490	340	410	310	340	290
Cyprus	450	470	630	710	730	510	400	290	260	330
Czech and Slovak Republics	610	640	590	650	650	470	420	530	660	340
Denmark	300	340	460	670	750	650	580	540	510	450
Finland	200	240	260	230	310	350	350	340	250	270
Former USSR & Baltic States	320	430	370	490	890	1,760	1,450	1,790	3,570	2,080
Former Yugoslav Republics	2,670	3,070	3,400	4,670	4,680	3,410	2,900	3,530	4,010	5,540
France	880	1,050	980	1,030	1,240	1,050	1,010	1,150	990	990
Germany	2,180	2,230	2,640	2,790	2,780	2,530	2,370	2,270	2,150	2,060
Greece	2,790	3,100	3,200	3,310	2,950	2,460	2,220	1,830	1,930	2,080
Hungary	420	430	620	870	810	470	360	390	400	240
Ireland	890	1,610	2,600	3,350	4,470	4,390	2,230	1,600	1,420	1,400
Italy	1,840	2,060	1,810	1,790	1,610	1,290	1,300	1,280	1,280	1,240
Malta	590	780	770	640	530	360	320	250	300	220
Netherlands	1,090	1,280	1,350	1,270	1,310	1,240	1,190	1,030	990	1,000
Poland	1,610	1,640	1,700	2,320	2,300	1,980	1,960	2,200	1,890	1,050
Portugal	890	1,170	1,280	1,600	1,380	1,150	1,070	880	500	340
Romania	590	540	710	920	1,090	1,050	950	640	610	460
Spain	450	660	640	500	440	340	300	330	410	420
Sweden	370	350	500	640	790	740	770	750	620	580
Switzerland	470	600	620	640	920	900	760	800	720	660
United Kingdom	19,220	21,500	29,450	32,180	38,210	36,210	35,280	30,630	23,870	22,150
Other	390	400	490	490	550	560	530	680	700	530
<i>Total</i>	<i>39,560</i>	<i>44,990</i>	<i>55,650</i>	<i>62,230</i>	<i>69,880</i>	<i>64,220</i>	<i>59,130</i>	<i>54,030</i>	<i>48,370</i>	<i>44,720</i>
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>										
Egypt	710	800	1,120	1,340	1,610	1,210	930	1,160	1,220	760
Iran	760	1,120	1,060	1,360	1,510	1,130	1,390	1,660	1,850	1,270
Iraq	360	180	160	190	200	170	180	260	2,390	950
Israel	410	500	640	570	590	460	580	480	450	390
Lebanon	3,040	2,850	3,620	4,860	4,100	2,880	3,190	2,870	1,690	1,830
Turkey	1,280	1,550	1,820	2,100	2,090	1,740	1,650	1,760	1,370	1,320
Other	720	820	1,050	1,340	1,580	1,320	1,110	1,430	1,590	1,370
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,280</i>	<i>7,820</i>	<i>9,480</i>	<i>11,760</i>	<i>11,680</i>	<i>8,910</i>	<i>9,020</i>	<i>9,620</i>	<i>10,550</i>	<i>7,880</i>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>										
Cambodia	890	1,050	900	1,580	1,360	1,050	220	280	370	470
Indonesia	2,250	2,500	2,600	2,800	2,970	3,430	3,730	3,840	5,040	5,040
Malaysia	7,220	7,630	8,010	9,840	12,280	11,640	10,850	9,980	8,420	7,900
Philippines	3,390	4,190	5,330	9,530	11,170	7,740	7,080	7,580	5,980	4,790
Singapore	1,550	1,650	1,940	2,980	3,450	3,450	3,370	3,370	3,570	4,110
Thailand	730	1,060	1,250	1,500	1,690	1,860	2,080	1,990	2,200	2,190
Viet Nam	10,050	7,430	7,510	6,420	5,930	10,240	13,960	10,940	7,750	6,240
Other	820	510	1,060	1,340	1,630	1,020	900	950	700	800
<i>Total</i>	<i>26,890</i>	<i>26,020</i>	<i>28,670</i>	<i>35,980</i>	<i>40,480</i>	<i>40,420</i>	<i>42,180</i>	<i>38,920</i>	<i>34,030</i>	<i>31,540</i>
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>										
China	3,330	3,940	3,680	4,340	5,840	7,240	6,720	11,960	10,250	7,300
Hong Kong	4,270	4,140	4,410	5,590	9,020	10,500	14,620	19,720	16,580	11,680
Japan	2,640	3,040	3,520	4,170	5,190	6,030	7,110	7,340	7,390	7,240
Korea	860	1,140	1,800	2,310	2,430	2,720	2,780	3,030	3,470	3,230
Taiwan	230	290	750	1,100	1,610	3,200	3,850	4,730	3,730	2,710
Other	110	130	120	160	220	230	310	370	310	250
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,430</i>	<i>12,690</i>	<i>14,270</i>	<i>17,660</i>	<i>24,300</i>	<i>29,920</i>	<i>35,390</i>	<i>47,150</i>	<i>41,730</i>	<i>32,400</i>

Table continues on next page

TABLE 5. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993—continued

<i>Country of birth</i>	<i>1984</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>										
India	2,300	2,740	2,800	3,520	3,960	3,890	4,770	6,920	6,250	3,870
Pakistan	250	350	420	520	560	790	660	790	770	680
Sri Lanka	2,830	1,880	2,420	3,270	3,720	2,540	3,920	3,470	3,360	2,060
Other	310	520	650	520	770	620	790	1,750	1,710	1,250
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,690</i>	<i>5,500</i>	<i>6,280</i>	<i>7,830</i>	<i>9,010</i>	<i>7,840</i>	<i>10,140</i>	<i>12,940</i>	<i>12,100</i>	<i>7,860</i>
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>										
Argentina	320	400	560	580	550	530	640	690	470	250
Brazil	200	250	230	240	350	280	250	260	280	250
Canada	1,540	1,690	1,890	1,950	2,030	2,290	2,390	2,340	2,050	1,940
Chile	1,410	2,040	2,070	2,190	2,150	1,100	840	830	560	440
El Salvador	680	720	380	890	1,170	2,160	1,480	1,730	590	230
United States of America (b)	5,960	6,040	6,600	6,940	7,340	8,040	7,970	7,160	6,580	6,580
Uruguay	440	320	320	270	240	230	200	250	210	150
Other	850	920	1,020	1,220	1,220	1,030	1,100	1,060	1,000	790
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,470</i>	<i>12,350</i>	<i>13,070</i>	<i>14,290</i>	<i>15,050</i>	<i>15,670</i>	<i>14,870</i>	<i>14,320</i>	<i>11,730</i>	<i>10,630</i>
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>										
Mauritius	500	590	990	2,310	1,290	360	390	460	360	290
South Africa	1,820	2,600	4,730	4,640	4,130	3,230	2,670	2,190	1,910	1,880
Zimbabwe	420	440	560	580	590	690	780	490	360	340
Other	1,100	1,080	1,110	1,420	1,730	1,290	1,470	1,630	1,920	2,040
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,840</i>	<i>4,710</i>	<i>7,390</i>	<i>8,960</i>	<i>7,740</i>	<i>5,570</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>4,770</i>	<i>4,550</i>	<i>4,540</i>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>153,530</b>	<b>172,550</b>	<b>196,680</b>	<b>221,620</b>	<b>253,860</b>	<b>238,050</b>	<b>234,050</b>	<b>237,230</b>	<b>220,450</b>	<b>197,930</b>

(a) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes other and not stated.

**TABLE 6. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT -- DEPARTURES**  
**COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

<i>Country of birth</i>	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA --</b>										
Australia	36,230	36,340	35,030	36,200	38,030	42,500	48,900	47,120	48,950	49,520
Fiji	540	620	650	540	850	1,220	1,350	1,630	1,700	1,560
New Zealand	10,190	8,870	10,370	11,990	10,780	13,150	16,900	13,010	11,120	10,250
Papua New Guinea	640	640	670	680	710	740	750	930	1,030	1,160
Other	550	600	700	750	650	810	770	1,230	1,370	1,500
<i>Total</i>	<i>48,140</i>	<i>47,060</i>	<i>47,420</i>	<i>50,180</i>	<i>51,020</i>	<i>58,420</i>	<i>68,680</i>	<i>63,930</i>	<i>64,150</i>	<i>63,980</i>
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR --</b>										
Austria	440	460	300	270	290	240	310	290	270	280
Cyprus	210	260	200	210	250	200	310	290	360	310
Czech and Slovak Republics	100	130	120	150	140	130	220	190	230	210
Denmark	230	230	210	210	240	300	370	380	310	270
Finland	190	180	150	130	190	200	220	190	200	130
Former USSR & Baltic States	210	250	200	210	190	240	210	200	270	350
Former Yugoslav Republics	1,250	1,450	1,350	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,330	980	810	790
France	480	510	510	580	550	560	640	730	680	720
Germany	1,430	1,260	1,330	1,260	1,350	1,370	1,390	1,440	1,440	1,250
Greece	1,870	2,000	1,750	1,690	1,690	1,710	1,670	1,530	1,550	1,430
Hungary	190	170	190	160	160	230	240	240	260	210
Ireland	700	610	780	740	1,130	1,770	1,950	1,800	1,480	1,170
Italy	1,240	1,260	1,120	1,130	1,100	1,100	990	990	990	910
Malta	370	330	340	340	440	430	450	420	390	380
Netherlands	960	790	690	750	740	930	830	920	820	700
Poland	350	350	360	450	450	550	680	880	760	570
Portugal	170	170	160	210	260	320	340	470	500	420
Romania	50	30	40	50	30	60	100	110	150	130
Spain	330	360	370	360	390	450	460	520	540	340
Sweden	210	220	240	260	330	410	380	370	370	330
Switzerland	410	370	340	430	440	430	470	490	480	410
United Kingdom	14,990	12,930	11,360	12,680	14,220	16,280	17,880	18,020	16,010	14,200
Other	220	210	190	210	230	230	250	320	290	310
<i>Total</i>	<i>26,580</i>	<i>24,520</i>	<i>22,290</i>	<i>23,670</i>	<i>25,990</i>	<i>29,340</i>	<i>31,690</i>	<i>31,750</i>	<i>29,140</i>	<i>25,820</i>
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA --</b>										
Egypt	250	220	220	250	250	240	250	250	270	260
Iran	40	70	100	90	120	180	210	340	420	500
Iraq	70	50	70	70	60	80	70	40	30	50
Israel	180	210	250	270	280	330	270	300	360	330
Lebanon	250	220	200	220	370	340	350	710	560	640
Turkey	560	640	630	650	660	750	710	830	820	880
Other	190	170	210	240	290	280	270	350	380	370
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,540</i>	<i>1,580</i>	<i>1,690</i>	<i>1,790</i>	<i>2,030</i>	<i>2,190</i>	<i>2,110</i>	<i>2,810</i>	<i>2,840</i>	<i>3,020</i>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA --</b>										
Cambodia	10	20	10	20	30	30	50	50	60	50
Indonesia	1,040	1,140	1,070	1,270	1,720	1,980	2,490	3,300	3,350	3,230
Malaysia	4,110	4,220	4,010	4,020	4,250	4,560	5,300	5,890	5,490	4,950
Philippines	550	620	760	770	940	1,090	1,220	1,750	1,870	1,800
Singapore	720	660	700	700	920	1,088	1,070	1,270	1,390	1,510
Thailand	330	400	430	440	610	950	1,400	1,770	1,750	1,690
Viet Nam	140	190	160	210	200	290	330	420	540	700
Other	130	100	160	170	310	300	310	320	330	370
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,020</i>	<i>7,350</i>	<i>7,290</i>	<i>7,610</i>	<i>8,970</i>	<i>10,270</i>	<i>12,180</i>	<i>14,770</i>	<i>14,780</i>	<i>14,300</i>
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA --</b>										
China	570	710	720	870	1,410	1,740	2,060	4,360	6,000	7,240
Hong Kong	1,070	1,170	1,400	1,490	1,940	2,410	3,510	5,810	5,790	5,570
Japan	2,300	2,460	2,670	2,970	3,370	4,310	4,220	4,970	5,190	5,330
Korea	270	350	390	430	760	1,020	1,590	2,360	2,580	2,610
Taiwan	60	70	90	170	170	330	510	1,010	1,380	1,310
Other	20	40	30	60	30	60	70	90	100	90
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,300</i>	<i>4,780</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>5,990</i>	<i>7,700</i>	<i>9,870</i>	<i>11,960</i>	<i>18,610</i>	<i>21,040</i>	<i>22,140</i>

Table continues on next page

TABLE 6. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES  
 COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)  
 AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993—continued

<i>Country of birth</i>	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>										
India	690	760	760	740	870	930	1,040	1,320	1,620	1,350
Pakistan	80	130	130	130	180	230	280	600	460	440
Sri Lanka	310	310	310	330	380	400	500	770	830	890
Other	140	110	140	110	130	190	190	260	330	330
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,230</i>	<i>1,310</i>	<i>1,340</i>	<i>1,320</i>	<i>1,550</i>	<i>1,750</i>	<i>2,000</i>	<i>2,950</i>	<i>3,240</i>	<i>3,000</i>
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>										
Argentina	250	170	170	130	210	180	150	230	280	240
Brazil	80	80	120	110	130	180	230	270	270	210
Canada	1,220	830	1,020	1,000	1,070	1,270	1,390	1,410	1,270	1,170
Chile	200	110	220	190	250	290	420	420	470	460
El Salvador	10	—	10	10	10	20	20	70	120	90
United States of America (b)	4,190	4,160	4,070	4,030	3,980	4,320	4,460	4,210	3,740	3,660
Uruguay	140	120	170	90	140	90	140	130	140	130
Other	300	230	260	310	300	290	320	390	460	390
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,380</i>	<i>5,700</i>	<i>6,030</i>	<i>5,880</i>	<i>6,080</i>	<i>6,640</i>	<i>7,130</i>	<i>7,120</i>	<i>6,740</i>	<i>6,360</i>
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>										
Mauritius	60	70	60	110	170	130	150	180	200	180
South Africa	570	490	450	640	550	700	760	700	700	620
Zimbabwe	100	80	110	120	140	160	170	190	160	200
Other	420	460	440	460	530	520	580	660	640	720
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,160</i>	<i>1,110</i>	<i>1,060</i>	<i>1,330</i>	<i>1,390</i>	<i>1,520</i>	<i>1,660</i>	<i>1,730</i>	<i>1,700</i>	<i>1,710</i>
<b>Total (c)</b>	<b>96,360</b>	<b>93,440</b>	<b>92,440</b>	<b>97,770</b>	<b>104,770</b>	<b>120,040</b>	<b>137,470</b>	<b>143,710</b>	<b>143,660</b>	<b>140,430</b>

(a) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes other and not stated.

**TABLE 7. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
PERMANENT ARRIVALS									
1984	28,110	19,840	8,750	4,830	8,740	740	810	1,240	73,110
1985	32,470	21,080	10,030	5,000	10,270	810	1,090	1,240	82,000
1986	40,840	26,210	13,310	5,530	14,080	1,010	910	1,430	103,330
1987	52,140	32,980	16,660	5,780	17,090	1,000	1,050	1,580	128,290
1988	59,470	35,560	23,020	6,770	23,050	920	1,060	1,700	151,550
1989	50,450	33,170	18,860	6,260	19,290	880	750	1,390	131,060
1990	47,120	32,520	15,390	6,080	16,780	780	830	1,470	121,560
1991	46,500	30,240	16,420	5,430	13,930	670	690	1,360	116,650
1992	39,700	23,740	13,220	4,200	9,820	500	520	1,090	94,250
1993	28,360	15,510	9,670	3,180	7,030	390	340	800	65,680
LONG-TERM ARRIVALS OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS									
1984	19,670	12,270	6,840	3,580	5,130	810	490	2,420	51,560
1985	20,810	13,810	7,180	3,500	5,930	750	470	2,540	55,670
1986	20,820	13,600	7,100	3,550	6,060	730	520	2,460	55,310
1987	20,830	13,420	7,080	3,190	5,830	690	360	2,160	53,590
1988	20,510	13,740	8,080	3,280	5,880	790	360	2,250	54,990
1989	20,200	13,030	7,780	3,090	6,040	760	370	2,090	53,440
1990	21,450	13,480	8,570	3,280	6,270	750	370	2,010	56,370
1991	23,730	13,950	9,260	3,420	7,150	730	360	2,110	61,260
1992	25,300	15,420	10,270	3,530	7,810	840	430	2,140	66,160
1993	28,750	16,980	11,470	4,050	8,750	860	410	2,080	73,430
LONG-TERM ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS									
1984	11,860	6,850	3,010	1,500	2,650	340	480	1,900	28,870
1985	14,410	8,130	3,860	1,650	3,190	400	680	2,030	34,880
1986	15,990	8,410	4,210	1,920	3,910	370	660	2,240	38,050
1987	17,170	8,970	4,190	1,580	4,480	380	680	2,240	39,740
1988	19,960	10,270	5,490	2,060	6,180	370	710	2,230	47,330
1989	22,820	12,290	6,140	2,100	6,530	420	790	2,300	53,540
1990	24,110	12,780	6,480	2,310	6,420	470	840	2,330	56,120
1991	26,240	13,740	6,710	2,400	5,950	520	640	2,370	59,330
1992	26,450	13,870	7,290	2,310	5,860	530	500	2,360	60,050
1993	25,140	12,980	7,620	2,580	6,570	660	570	2,400	58,830
TOTAL PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM ARRIVALS									
1984	59,630	38,960	18,590	9,910	16,520	1,890	1,780	5,560	153,530
1985	67,690	43,020	21,060	10,150	19,380	1,960	2,240	5,820	172,550
1986	77,650	48,220	24,620	11,000	24,040	2,110	2,090	6,130	196,680
1987	90,150	55,370	27,930	10,560	27,400	2,070	2,090	5,980	221,620
1988	99,930	59,560	36,590	12,100	35,110	2,080	2,130	6,170	253,860
1989	93,480	58,490	32,780	11,450	31,850	2,060	1,910	5,780	238,050
1990	92,680	58,780	30,440	11,670	29,470	2,000	2,040	5,810	234,050
1991	96,470	57,940	32,390	11,250	27,030	1,930	1,690	5,830	237,230
1992	91,450	53,030	30,780	10,040	23,490	1,880	1,440	5,590	220,450
1993	82,250	45,480	28,760	9,810	22,350	1,910	1,320	5,280	197,930

(a) Includes not stated.

**TABLE 8. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF LAST RESIDENCE  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia (a)</i>
PERMANENT DEPARTURES OF FORMER SETTLERS									
1984	3,790	2,590	2,450	950	2,120	140	90	160	12,550
1985	3,430	2,120	1,890	740	1,380	110	110	160	10,020
1986	3,650	2,040	1,950	620	1,270	110	100	110	9,960
1987	3,830	2,200	2,270	670	1,650	110	110	140	11,010
1988	3,600	2,050	2,050	670	1,740	100	70	150	10,480
1989	3,750	2,300	2,630	760	2,140	130	70	140	11,940
1990	4,470	3,010	3,090	740	2,470	120	70	180	14,220
1991	5,330	3,460	2,960	890	2,660	180	130	200	15,870
1992	4,930	2,970	2,820	810	2,060	130	100	160	14,040
1993	4,840	2,770	2,580	760	1,900	140	80	210	13,280
PERMANENT DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS									
1984	3,750	1,900	1,740	600	1,090	130	130	230	9,760
1985	3,410	1,710	1,450	540	860	140	100	210	8,600
1986	3,690	1,760	1,520	480	840	130	100	220	8,860
1987	3,650	1,930	1,760	520	1,040	160	110	200	9,400
1988	3,780	2,030	1,750	550	1,090	130	140	210	9,840
1989	4,540	2,600	2,550	600	1,520	160	140	240	12,890
1990	5,660	3,680	3,340	810	1,940	180	140	300	16,150
1991	5,200	3,240	2,560	690	1,630	180	130	350	14,030
1992	5,380	3,200	2,530	660	1,590	170	160	320	14,090
1993	5,880	3,370	2,590	730	1,600	190	120	310	14,800
TOTAL PERMANENT DEPARTURES									
1984	7,540	4,490	4,190	1,550	3,210	270	220	390	22,310
1985	6,840	3,830	3,350	1,280	2,240	260	210	370	18,620
1986	7,340	3,800	3,470	1,100	2,100	240	200	330	18,820
1987	7,490	4,130	4,020	1,190	2,690	260	220	340	20,420
1988	7,380	4,090	3,810	1,220	2,840	240	210	360	20,320
1989	8,290	4,890	5,180	1,360	3,650	290	210	380	24,830
1990	10,120	6,690	6,420	1,550	4,410	310	220	480	30,370
1991	10,530	6,700	5,530	1,580	4,300	360	250	550	29,900
1992	10,310	6,170	5,340	1,480	3,650	300	260	490	28,140
1993	10,720	6,140	5,170	1,490	3,500	320	210	510	28,070
LONG-TERM DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS									
1984	17,810	12,150	7,180	3,380	5,760	690	390	3,050	50,780
1985	18,050	12,460	7,080	3,590	5,520	790	420	2,890	51,030
1986	17,480	11,960	7,110	2,970	4,860	710	410	2,710	48,360
1987	17,840	12,010	7,280	3,040	5,680	810	420	2,780	49,980
1988	19,130	12,800	8,110	3,240	6,370	830	520	2,980	54,120
1989	21,060	14,150	9,280	3,330	6,810	840	440	3,010	59,220
1990	23,400	15,880	10,300	3,820	8,160	940	490	3,040	66,300
1991	23,680	16,300	10,130	3,580	7,880	870	520	2,970	66,130
1992	24,210	16,540	10,220	3,610	7,660	950	540	2,990	66,980
1993	23,080	16,040	10,240	3,540	7,020	860	470	3,000	64,300
LONG-TERM DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS									
1984	9,150	5,150	2,420	1,110	2,600	230	450	1,640	23,270
1985	9,870	5,460	2,180	1,150	2,250	300	470	1,750	23,790
1986	10,570	5,790	2,320	1,320	2,420	210	490	1,750	25,270
1987	11,270	6,180	2,670	1,340	2,950	260	580	1,760	27,380
1988	13,480	6,460	3,010	1,630	3,140	330	490	1,740	30,330
1989	15,690	8,140	3,840	1,470	4,030	280	510	1,920	35,990
1990	18,160	9,320	4,560	1,630	4,370	310	520	1,790	40,810
1991	22,860	11,170	5,210	1,650	4,010	350	460	1,760	47,680
1992	23,870	10,740	5,600	1,740	3,790	400	410	1,760	48,540
1993	23,500	10,320	5,860	1,910	3,760	410	390	1,840	48,050
TOTAL PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM DEPARTURES									
1984	34,520	21,780	13,790	6,040	11,570	1,190	1,060	5,080	96,360
1985	34,760	21,760	12,610	6,020	10,010	1,350	1,110	5,010	93,440
1986	35,390	21,540	12,900	5,390	9,380	1,160	1,100	4,780	92,440
1987	36,600	22,330	13,970	5,570	11,330	1,330	1,230	4,870	97,770
1988	39,980	23,340	14,930	6,080	12,350	1,400	1,230	5,080	104,770
1989	45,030	27,190	18,300	6,160	14,490	1,410	1,160	5,310	120,040
1990	51,680	31,890	21,280	7,000	16,940	1,550	1,220	5,310	137,470
1991	57,060	34,160	20,870	6,810	16,190	1,580	1,230	5,280	143,710
1992	58,390	33,450	21,170	6,820	15,090	1,640	1,210	5,240	143,660
1993	57,300	32,500	21,260	6,940	14,290	1,600	1,060	5,350	140,430

(a) Includes not stated.

TABLE 9. PERMANENT MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS  
AGE AND SEX  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993

	<i>Under 15</i>	<i>15 - 24</i>	<i>25 - 34</i>	<i>35 - 44</i>	<i>45 - 54</i>	<i>55 - 64</i>	<i>65 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES								
1984	10,750	6,490	8,630	4,790	1,750	1,560	1,560	35,530
1985	12,230	7,810	10,360	5,640	2,100	1,520	1,540	41,200
1986	14,570	9,340	13,030	7,400	2,670	1,990	2,000	51,000
1987	18,620	10,620	17,170	9,510	3,140	2,410	2,330	63,800
1988	22,170	11,830	20,140	12,420	4,120	2,660	2,380	75,720
1989	18,530	10,760	16,620	10,450	3,720	2,420	2,000	64,490
1990	17,220	9,380	17,370	9,820	3,130	2,060	1,580	60,570
1991	16,070	7,610	17,710	10,170	2,850	1,950	1,280	57,640
1992	12,750	6,220	14,550	7,490	2,380	1,520	1,120	46,040
1993	8,270	4,680	9,460	4,430	1,820	1,220	980	30,860
FEMALES								
1984	10,250	7,040	9,420	4,560	1,910	2,430	1,970	37,580
1985	10,880	8,020	10,660	5,090	2,100	2,170	1,870	40,800
1986	13,490	10,040	14,350	6,800	2,660	2,740	2,270	52,330
1987	17,440	11,600	17,830	8,470	3,090	3,340	2,720	64,490
1988	21,050	13,160	20,820	10,910	3,710	3,510	2,670	75,830
1989	17,690	12,340	17,900	9,690	3,570	3,020	2,370	66,570
1990	16,040	11,030	17,590	8,830	3,060	2,560	1,900	61,000
1991	15,160	9,900	18,750	8,530	2,810	2,240	1,610	59,010
1992	11,920	8,430	15,550	6,690	2,380	1,870	1,370	48,210
1993	7,730	7,050	10,760	4,550	1,980	1,600	1,140	34,810
PERSONS								
1984	21,000	13,530	18,050	9,350	3,660	3,990	3,530	73,110
1985	23,120	15,840	21,030	10,730	4,200	3,690	3,410	82,000
1986	28,060	19,370	27,370	14,200	5,320	4,730	4,280	103,330
1987	36,060	22,210	35,000	17,980	6,230	5,760	5,050	128,290
1988	43,220	25,000	40,960	23,330	7,830	6,170	5,050	151,550
1989	36,210	23,100	34,520	20,140	7,290	5,440	4,360	131,060
1990	33,260	20,410	34,960	18,640	6,200	4,620	3,480	121,560
1991	31,240	17,510	36,460	18,700	5,660	4,190	2,890	116,650
1992	24,670	14,650	30,110	14,180	4,750	3,390	2,500	94,250
1993	16,000	11,730	20,220	8,980	3,810	2,820	2,120	65,680

TABLE 10. PERMANENT MOVEMENT -- DEPARTURES  
AGE AND SEX  
AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1993

	<i>Under 15</i>	<i>15 - 24</i>	<i>25 - 34</i>	<i>35 - 44</i>	<i>45 - 54</i>	<i>55 - 64</i>	<i>65 and over</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES								
1984	3,000	1,200	2,540	1,860	840	580	740	10,770
1985	2,410	1,130	2,130	1,600	710	560	630	9,180
1986	2,450	1,180	2,260	1,610	750	460	500	9,200
1987	2,600	1,350	2,390	1,720	750	470	590	9,870
1988	2,580	1,240	2,410	1,700	780	520	580	9,820
1989	3,230	1,530	2,950	2,060	1,030	610	720	12,120
1990	3,780	1,980	3,950	2,700	1,340	690	670	15,110
1991	3,520	1,850	3,920	2,820	1,390	730	700	14,920
1992	3,250	1,570	3,670	2,530	1,360	730	710	13,810
1993	3,150	1,490	3,560	2,680	1,500	670	700	13,740
FEMALES								
1984	2,900	1,740	2,940	1,680	710	710	870	11,540
1985	2,190	1,380	2,520	1,380	590	640	760	9,440
1986	2,250	1,580	2,640	1,450	570	480	650	9,610
1987	2,510	1,850	2,880	1,470	620	540	680	10,550
1988	2,530	1,710	2,860	1,560	670	510	660	10,510
1989	3,020	2,010	3,430	1,930	840	620	850	12,710
1990	3,630	2,530	4,300	2,290	1,080	660	770	15,250
1991	3,360	2,440	4,240	2,390	1,130	650	770	14,980
1992	3,220	2,070	4,070	2,350	1,140	690	780	14,330
1993	3,210	2,070	4,090	2,430	1,210	590	740	14,340
PERSONS								
1984	5,900	2,940	5,490	3,540	1,550	1,290	1,610	22,310
1985	4,600	2,510	4,650	2,970	1,300	1,200	1,390	18,620
1986	4,690	2,760	4,900	3,050	1,320	940	1,150	18,820
1987	5,100	3,200	5,270	3,180	1,380	1,010	1,270	20,420
1988	5,110	2,950	5,270	3,270	1,460	1,030	1,240	20,320
1989	6,250	3,540	6,380	3,990	1,880	1,230	1,560	24,830
1990	7,410	4,510	8,250	5,000	2,420	1,350	1,440	30,370
1991	6,880	4,290	8,160	5,210	2,520	1,380	1,470	29,900
1992	6,470	3,640	7,750	4,880	2,490	1,420	1,490	28,140
1993	6,360	3,550	7,640	5,110	2,710	1,260	1,440	28,070

**TABLE 11. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND COUNTRY OF LAST / INTENDED RESIDENCE (a)  
AUSTRALIA, 1993**

Country of last or intended residence	Permanent movement  Settler arrivals	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures
		Arrivals of Australian residents	Arrivals of overseas visitors		Departures of former settlers	Departures of other residents	Departures of Australian residents	Departures of overseas visitors	
		Australian residents	overseas visitors						
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>									
Fiji	1,200	560	700	2,460	40	90	750	1,250	2,140
New Zealand	8,580	2,820	4,740	16,140	4,440	4,800	2,770	3,090	15,090
Papua New Guinea	240	1,700	990	2,930	50	190	3,370	720	4,330
Other	250	920	780	1,950	130	260	1,160	1,020	2,570
<i>Total</i>	<i>10,280</i>	<i>6,010</i>	<i>7,210</i>	<i>23,490</i>	<i>4,670</i>	<i>5,330</i>	<i>8,050</i>	<i>6,070</i>	<i>24,130</i>
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>									
Austria	120	380	70	560	40	30	290	80	440
Cyprus	50	320	20	380	70	50	240	20	390
Denmark	160	230	180	570	60	50	160	110	380
Former Yugoslav Republics	4,240	890	190	5,310	100	80	360	220	770
France	230	990	540	1,760	80	130	650	440	1,310
Germany	720	1,500	700	2,920	120	150	1,130	510	1,910
Greece	480	2,390	250	3,130	190	210	1,580	200	2,180
Ireland	410	560	350	1,320	210	120	430	460	1,220
Italy	250	1,260	320	1,840	170	160	800	260	1,390
Malta	40	220	20	270	180	120	200	20	520
Netherlands	240	680	410	1,330	150	130	540	190	1,010
Poland	590	260	60	910	50	20	210	230	520
Portugal	200	280	30	500	100	80	280	50	510
Spain	70	590	90	750	110	70	290	70	530
Sweden	200	370	300	870	60	80	260	190	600
Switzerland	210	740	230	1,170	70	90	560	160	880
United Kingdom	8,490	21,080	5,150	34,720	2,860	2,240	15,560	4,150	24,800
Other	2,480	960	590	4,030	130	120	1,040	560	1,840
<i>Total</i>	<i>19,170</i>	<i>33,680</i>	<i>9,480</i>	<i>62,330</i>	<i>4,750</i>	<i>3,940</i>	<i>24,570</i>	<i>7,920</i>	<i>41,170</i>
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>									
Egypt	660	200	70	930	20	10	120	70	230
Israel	240	550	190	980	50	100	430	190	760
Lebanon	1,000	1,110	30	2,130	100	110	460	110	780
Turkey	770	880	120	1,770	70	60	890	170	1,200
Other	1,770	1,390	970	4,140	110	300	1,710	430	2,540
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,440</i>	<i>4,130</i>	<i>1,380</i>	<i>9,950</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>3,610</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>5,500</i>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>									
Indonesia	1,710	1,280	3,720	6,700	130	230	1,530	2,770	4,630
Malaysia	1,610	2,130	4,700	8,440	130	240	2,040	3,110	5,510
Philippines	3,820	800	460	5,080	120	110	600	1,250	2,080
Singapore	760	1,860	3,670	6,280	200	410	2,660	1,410	4,680
Thailand	780	790	1,350	2,920	120	120	860	1,500	2,610
Other	4,400	580	610	5,600	160	140	840	380	1,520
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,080</i>	<i>7,430</i>	<i>14,500</i>	<i>35,020</i>	<i>860</i>	<i>7,240</i>	<i>8,520</i>	<i>10,420</i>	<i>21,050</i>
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>									
China	1,570	410	2,630	4,620	90	90	590	4,580	5,350
Hong Kong	4,860	6,050	5,060	15,970	560	770	4,620	4,000	9,950
Japan	450	1,910	6,570	8,920	100	160	2,080	4,870	7,210
Korea	750	280	2,150	3,180	90	80	290	2,180	2,640
Taiwan	880	520	1,410	2,810	130	80	360	970	1,530
Other	80	40	90	210	10	—	40	100	160
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,590</i>	<i>9,190</i>	<i>17,910</i>	<i>35,690</i>	<i>980</i>	<i>1,180</i>	<i>7,980</i>	<i>16,690</i>	<i>26,830</i>
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>									
India	2,190	530	630	3,350	20	40	480	580	1,120
Pakistan	570	150	200	920	20	10	160	330	510
Sri Lanka	960	240	420	1,620	10	20	230	370	640
Other	580	140	260	970	—	10	130	230	380
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,300</i>	<i>1,060</i>	<i>1,500</i>	<i>6,860</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,510</i>	<i>2,650</i>
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>									
Argentina	110	130	50	300	80	30	160	80	350
Brazil	110	110	80	300	10	10	90	150	260
Canada	730	2,140	900	3,820	280	430	1,730	620	3,070
Chile	220	220	60	490	150	80	290	70	580
United States of America (b)	1,580	7,110	4,570	13,250	790	1,700	6,650	2,470	11,600
Other	690	420	90	1,210	150	80	370	150	750
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,490</i>	<i>10,120</i>	<i>5,760</i>	<i>19,370</i>	<i>1,470</i>	<i>2,330</i>	<i>9,280</i>	<i>3,530</i>	<i>16,610</i>
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>									
South Africa	1,040	810	320	2,160	60	50	440	110	640
Zimbabwe	110	180	80	370	10	10	110	70	190
Other	940	660	500	2,100	30	50	560	420	1,050
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,090</i>	<i>1,640</i>	<i>900</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>590</i>	<i>1,890</i>
<i>Total (c)</i>	<i>65,680</i>	<i>73,430</i>	<i>58,830</i>	<i>197,930</i>	<i>13,280</i>	<i>14,800</i>	<i>64,300</i>	<i>48,050</i>	<i>140,430</i>

(a) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 12. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT  
CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND OCCUPATION BY SEX  
AUSTRALIA, 1993

Occupation group	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movement		Long-term-movement		Total permanent and long-term departures
	Settler arrivals	Arrivals of Australian residents	Arrivals of overseas visitors	Departures of former settlers	Departures of other residents	Departures of Australian residents	Departures of overseas visitors		
MALES									
<i>Major groups—</i>									
Managers and Administrators	2,240	4,250	5,230	11,720	640	870	4,090	2,120	7,720
Professionals	5,020	10,360	4,820	20,200	960	1,370	9,410	3,410	15,150
Para-professionals	1,050	1,860	620	3,530	250	340	1,800	570	2,950
Tradespersons	4,110	4,100	930	9,140	1,050	680	2,850	1,620	6,190
Clerks	490	770	1,380	2,640	140	120	730	770	1,760
Salepersons and Personal Service Workers	990	1,590	460	3,040	290	240	1,430	730	2,690
Plant and Machine Operators, and Drivers	630	580	260	1,470	300	180	450	380	1,300
Labourers and Related Workers	1,150	1,120	440	2,710	500	330	960	1,120	2,910
Not Stated, Not Codable, No Occupation	15,170	11,910	18,140	45,230	2,340	3,150	10,950	15,850	32,290
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,860</b>	<b>36,540</b>	<b>32,300</b>	<b>99,700</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>32,660</b>	<b>26,550</b>	<b>72,950</b>
<i>Selected groups—</i>									
Building Professionals & Engineers	1,550	2,550	870	4,970	260	330	2,280	610	3,480
Health Diagnosis & Treatment Practitioners	390	910	380	1,680	60	90	820	340	1,320
School Teachers	320	1,200	390	1,910	60	90	1,110	230	1,480
Business Professionals	1,320	2,440	1,140	4,900	280	370	2,260	990	3,890
Metal Fitting & Machining Tradespersons	520	380	70	970	140	60	260	110	570
Electrical & Electronics Tradespersons	640	590	90	1,320	120	70	350	120	660
Vehicle Tradespersons	490	280	60	830	80	40	100	60	270
Food Tradespersons	480	640	220	1,330	130	100	600	500	1,330
FEMALES									
<i>Major groups—</i>									
Managers and Administrators	1,020	1,710	750	3,480	270	380	1,430	480	2,560
Professionals	3,870	7,410	2,480	13,760	570	910	6,520	1,810	9,810
Para-professionals	1,080	2,190	540	3,810	340	370	1,950	470	3,130
Tradespersons	1,230	840	180	2,250	180	140	530	330	1,170
Clerks	2,470	3,980	1,750	8,200	700	650	2,930	1,340	5,610
Salepersons and Personal Service Workers	1,400	2,330	610	4,340	400	470	2,190	870	3,930
Plant and Machine Operators, and Drivers	870	110	40	1,020	60	30	100	70	260
Labourers and Related Workers	640	320	230	1,190	200	110	280	340	940
Not Stated, Not Codable, No Occupation	22,220	18,000	19,960	60,180	4,070	4,480	15,710	15,810	40,060
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,810</b>	<b>36,890</b>	<b>26,530</b>	<b>98,230</b>	<b>6,800</b>	<b>7,530</b>	<b>31,640</b>	<b>21,510</b>	<b>67,480</b>
<i>Selected groups—</i>									
Building Professionals & Engineers	310	190	130	630	30	30	170	70	290
Health Diagnosis & Treatment Practitioners	420	890	340	1,650	80	120	890	260	1,340
School Teachers	940	2,480	570	3,990	140	240	2,150	330	2,850
Business Professionals	890	1,200	560	2,650	130	160	1,090	530	1,900
Metal Fitting & Machining Tradespersons	50	50	20	130	40	10	20	50	120
Electrical & Electronics Tradespersons	40	20	—	60	—	—	10	10	20
Vehicle Tradespersons	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Food Tradespersons	190	220	50	460	40	30	160	110	340

TABLE 13. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS AND DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS  
BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY  
AUSTRALIA, 1993

Intended length of stay	In transit	Visiting relatives	Main purpose of journey					Total
			Holiday, accompanying traveller (b)	Business	Employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS								
Under 1 week	95,600	48,900	603,100	117,900	3,500	12,400	23,900	905,300
1 week and under 2 weeks	—	83,900	686,500	82,000	4,200	23,500	23,900	903,900
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	—	92,700	226,700	32,300	1,000	9,700	11,900	374,200
3 weeks and under 1 month	—	70,100	110,500	8,200	500	2,000	6,200	197,500
1 month and under 2 months	—	129,700	150,400	14,300	1,500	1,800	10,400	308,100
2 months and under 3 months	—	43,200	38,700	5,300	1,000	500	7,100	95,600
3 months and under 6 months	—	40,500	40,200	4,200	2,400	300	13,500	101,100
6 months and under 12 months	—	21,700	34,100	4,200	9,900	100	40,400	110,500
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	95,600	530,500	1,890,200	268,400	24,000	50,200	137,300	2,996,200
DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS								
Under 1 week	..	27,300	95,100	102,100	3,200	9,800	16,000	253,600
1 week and under 2 weeks	..	54,400	352,500	105,400	2,800	21,900	21,200	558,100
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	..	70,100	238,100	59,400	3,800	11,700	15,000	398,200
3 weeks and under 1 month	..	61,000	111,800	25,000	4,200	5,500	8,600	216,200
1 month and under 2 months	..	150,100	195,200	38,200	5,300	5,300	18,600	412,600
2 months and under 3 months	..	66,300	70,600	15,100	4,300	1,400	7,100	164,800
3 months and under 6 months	..	55,100	54,100	13,800	6,600	200	11,000	141,000
6 months and under 12 months	..	30,200	42,900	11,500	19,900	100	18,100	122,600
Not stated	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	..	514,500	1,160,400	370,500	50,100	55,800	115,700	2,267,100

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Departures of Australian residents includes student vacation.

TABLE 14. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS  
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (b) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY  
AUSTRALIA, 1993

Country of residence	In transit	Main purpose of journey					Total	
		Visiting relatives	accompanying business traveller	Business, employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated		
OCEANIA & ANTARCTICA —								
Fiji	2,000	6,700	4,400	2,400	300	1,400	17,300	
New Caledonia	2,800	1,200	11,800	1,000	100	1,500	18,400	
New Zealand	26,200	138,900	226,600	78,800	9,000	19,700	499,300	
Papua New Guinea	7,300	6,700	16,300	3,400	1,100	5,600	40,400	
Vanuatu	800	500	1,000	300	100	500	3,200	
Other	2,800	4,100	5,900	1,800	600	2,500	17,700	
Total	42,000	158,100	266,200	87,700	11,100	31,300	596,300	
EUROPE & THE FORMER USSR —								
Austria	400	1,900	9,800	700	100	300	13,200	
Belgium	100	1,100	3,000	800	100	100	5,300	
Denmark	400	1,900	7,200	1,400	200	600	11,600	
Finland	100	900	2,200	1,200	100	300	4,700	
Former Yugoslav Republics	200	1,800	800	300	100	400	3,500	
France	3,500	4,100	16,700	4,500	900	1,300	31,000	
Germany	3,200	12,500	80,400	6,300	800	2,400	105,600	
Greece	300	3,700	2,100	400	100	200	6,700	
Ireland	200	4,800	4,900	800	200	200	11,000	
Italy	700	7,600	18,900	2,700	500	1,200	31,600	
Netherlands	600	9,400	13,800	2,600	400	600	27,500	
Norway	100	700	2,500	800	200	300	4,600	
Poland	—	1,300	600	200	100	100	2,400	
Sweden	400	2,100	11,500	2,300	500	900	17,600	
Switzerland	800	3,300	23,400	1,700	300	1,100	30,600	
United Kingdom	6,600	132,100	136,300	27,000	2,800	5,500	310,300	
Other	600	5,100	7,800	3,500	600	2,000	19,600	
Total	18,000	194,400	341,900	57,200	7,900	17,400	636,900	
MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA —								
Israel	300	2,000	2,200	700	200	200	5,500	
Saudi Arabia	100	1,100	1,800	200	100	100	3,400	
Other	300	5,800	3,600	1,100	300	900	12,000	
Total	700	8,900	7,600	1,900	500	1,200	20,900	
SOUTHEAST ASIA —								
Brunei	100	1,100	2,400	300	100	600	4,600	
Indonesia	3,500	7,600	43,900	5,100	1,400	10,100	71,500	
Malaysia	1,000	14,400	49,800	5,600	1,900	7,600	80,400	
Philippines	2,200	5,900	5,000	1,800	1,400	1,600	17,900	
Singapore	1,500	13,800	118,100	12,000	1,900	7,500	154,900	
Thailand	1,000	3,700	33,000	3,300	1,400	4,100	46,500	
Other	200	2,100	600	700	100	900	4,600	
Total	9,500	48,600	252,800	28,800	8,200	32,400	380,300	
NORTHEAST ASIA —								
China	1,100	2,800	4,500	10,200	500	3,100	22,300	
Hong Kong	1,500	18,100	54,700	9,200	900	7,600	92,000	
Japan	3,300	8,500	618,600	26,100	1,400	13,000	670,800	
Korea	2,400	5,900	42,200	5,500	1,200	5,000	62,200	
Taiwan	900	9,400	87,300	5,000	500	5,600	108,700	
Other	—	200	800	100	—	100	1,300	
Total	9,100	44,900	808,100	56,100	4,600	34,400	957,200	
SOUTHERN ASIA —								
India	500	2,900	2,400	1,900	600	1,400	9,800	
Sri Lanka	100	1,500	1,000	300	100	500	3,600	
Other	200	700	500	400	200	500	2,500	
Total	800	5,200	4,000	2,600	800	2,400	15,900	
THE AMERICAS —								
Argentina	100	900	1,900	300	300	400	3,900	
Canada	1,600	13,800	26,900	5,400	1,600	1,200	50,600	
United States of America (c)	11,100	38,500	159,100	48,100	12,800	11,700	281,300	
Other	300	2,400	4,100	700	1,100	800	9,400	
Total	13,100	55,600	192,000	54,600	15,800	14,100	345,200	
AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —								
South Africa	1,200	10,200	10,900	2,200	900	1,000	26,400	
Zimbabwe	300	800	1,200	200	—	200	2,700	
Other	700	2,800	2,800	700	300	700	7,900	
Total	2,200	13,800	14,900	3,700	1,200	1,900	37,000	
Total (d)	95,600	530,500	1,890,200	292,400	50,200	137,300	2,996,200	

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Includes other and not stated

TABLE 15. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS  
COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (b) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY  
AUSTRALIA, 1993

Country of intended stay	Main purpose of journey					Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller (e)	Business, employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>						
Cook Islands	400	3,700	200	100	200	4,600
Fiji	9,000	58,100	6,900	1,000	3,500	78,400
French Polynesia	100	4,200	600	—	100	5,100
New Caledonia	900	11,900	1,800	100	1,700	16,300
New Zealand	112,500	138,900	68,600	8,800	18,400	347,200
Norfolk Island	300	13,900	700	—	500	15,400
Papua New Guinea	2,900	6,200	22,500	400	3,500	35,500
Other	3,700	25,800	6,900	400	1,900	38,800
<i>Total</i>	<i>129,900</i>	<i>262,600</i>	<i>108,200</i>	<i>10,800</i>	<i>29,700</i>	<i>541,200</i>
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>						
Austria	2,200	2,800	800	200	400	6,400
Cyprus	1,800	2,300	100	200	100	4,500
Former Yugoslav Republics	4,800	2,400	300	—	600	8,200
France	3,200	15,800	5,400	1,100	1,900	27,500
Germany	10,700	10,700	9,000	1,000	2,400	33,900
Greece	9,400	17,100	1,000	200	2,000	29,800
Ireland	5,800	4,700	600	200	400	11,600
Italy	16,600	18,600	3,900	1,000	2,300	42,400
Malta	2,300	2,000	—	—	200	4,500
Netherlands	7,000	3,700	1,800	400	900	13,800
Portugal	1,900	1,700	200	—	400	4,200
Spain	1,900	3,100	700	600	400	6,700
Sweden	1,400	1,500	900	100	200	4,200
Switzerland	2,400	3,300	2,000	300	600	8,600
United Kingdom	83,200	116,700	27,100	3,800	10,300	241,100
Other	12,800	12,000	5,200	1,100	2,200	33,300
<i>Total</i>	<i>167,400</i>	<i>218,400</i>	<i>59,100</i>	<i>10,300</i>	<i>25,400</i>	<i>480,600</i>
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>						
Egypt	1,900	3,100	100	—	200	5,300
Israel	2,900	4,000	600	300	900	8,700
Lebanon	7,100	5,200	200	—	600	13,000
Turkey	2,400	5,400	500	400	400	9,000
Other	3,100	2,400	4,500	100	1,000	11,200
<i>Total</i>	<i>17,300</i>	<i>20,200</i>	<i>5,900</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>3,000</i>	<i>47,200</i>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>						
Indonesia	8,500	159,600	21,400	2,500	6,800	198,800
Malaysia	17,900	38,500	21,700	1,200	4,100	83,500
Philippines	18,500	15,000	5,300	600	2,600	41,900
Singapore	10,800	51,400	28,500	2,500	4,700	97,900
Thailand	4,600	50,400	12,300	2,000	2,900	72,100
Other	18,500	7,100	7,000	100	1,600	34,200
<i>Total</i>	<i>78,800</i>	<i>321,900</i>	<i>96,200</i>	<i>9,000</i>	<i>22,600</i>	<i>528,500</i>
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>						
China	4,800	8,700	10,700	800	1,500	26,500
Hong Kong	25,900	61,200	36,400	2,400	6,000	131,900
Japan	5,700	16,900	17,300	1,100	4,500	45,500
Korea	4,100	2,800	4,500	600	900	12,900
Taiwan	8,900	6,900	9,400	300	1,100	26,600
Other	500	200	100	100	100	1,000
<i>Total</i>	<i>49,900</i>	<i>96,700</i>	<i>78,400</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>14,100</i>	<i>244,400</i>
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>						
India	8,900	9,500	2,900	300	1,800	23,400
Nepal	200	2,700	300	—	100	3,200
Sri Lanka	4,000	3,200	900	100	400	8,600
Other	2,000	1,900	900	—	300	5,200
<i>Total</i>	<i>15,000</i>	<i>17,300</i>	<i>5,100</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>2,500</i>	<i>40,400</i>
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>						
Canada	8,800	15,700	4,000	1,300	1,900	31,600
United States of America (c)	30,900	185,600	54,500	16,500	12,600	300,100
Other	6,200	6,500	2,700	600	1,100	17,100
<i>Total</i>	<i>45,800</i>	<i>207,700</i>	<i>61,200</i>	<i>18,400</i>	<i>15,600</i>	<i>348,800</i>
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>						
South Africa	5,000	4,600	2,300	300	1,000	13,100
Other	4,100	7,300	3,200	500	1,100	16,300
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,100</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>5,600</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>2,100</i>	<i>29,400</i>
<i>Total (d)</i>	<i>514,500</i>	<i>1,160,400</i>	<i>420,600</i>	<i>55,800</i>	<i>115,700</i>	<i>2,267,100</i>

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Includes other and not stated. (e) Includes student vacation.

**TABLE 16. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — DEPARTURES OF OVERSEAS VISITORS  
ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE (b)  
AUSTRALIA, 1993**

Country of residence	Actual duration of stay								Not stated	Total		
	1 week and under		1 month and under		3 months and under		6 months and under					
	Under 1 week	2 weeks	1 month	2 months	3 months	6 months	1 year					
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>												
Fiji	6,200	2,800	3,100	2,100	1,000	1,100	800	—	17,100			
New Caledonia	5,100	5,100	5,400	900	400	200	200	—	17,400			
New Zealand	173,600	154,800	118,900	24,300	6,900	7,400	4,000	—	490,000			
Papua New Guinea	16,500	7,700	6,700	2,600	1,200	1,300	1,400	—	37,400			
Vanuatu	1,400	600	600	200	100	100	100	—	3,100			
Other	4,600	3,100	2,900	1,800	800	1,300	1,100	—	15,600			
<i>Total</i>	<i>207,400</i>	<i>174,100</i>	<i>137,800</i>	<i>32,000</i>	<i>10,500</i>	<i>11,400</i>	<i>7,500</i>	—	<i>580,700</i>			
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>												
Austria	1,300	1,500	3,700	4,100	1,000	700	300	—	12,700			
Belgium	800	900	1,700	1,000	200	300	200	—	5,000			
Denmark	1,200	1,300	2,700	2,400	1,100	1,300	900	—	10,800			
Finland	900	1,000	1,200	600	200	300	400	—	4,600			
Former Yugoslav Republics	300	200	300	600	400	600	500	—	2,900			
France	8,600	5,600	7,900	5,000	1,500	1,500	1,000	—	31,100			
Germany	15,400	11,100	28,800	33,500	7,100	5,200	2,000	—	103,100			
Greece	800	400	1,000	1,600	1,000	1,100	600	—	6,400			
Ireland	800	900	2,800	2,900	800	600	1,000	—	9,900			
Italy	3,700	4,600	9,400	7,500	2,500	2,400	1,000	—	31,000			
Netherlands	2,900	2,800	6,200	7,700	2,500	2,400	1,300	—	25,800			
Norway	1,000	1,000	1,200	800	200	200	200	—	4,600			
Poland	200	100	300	300	200	500	600	—	2,100			
Sweden	2,100	2,900	4,700	3,600	1,600	1,500	1,000	—	17,400			
Switzerland	3,100	2,700	7,000	8,100	3,800	3,800	1,100	—	29,600			
United Kingdom	33,100	32,800	88,300	78,100	24,100	23,000	14,700	—	294,000			
Other	2,600	3,600	4,000	3,100	1,600	2,100	1,300	—	18,400			
<i>Total</i>	<i>78,800</i>	<i>73,500</i>	<i>171,200</i>	<i>160,700</i>	<i>49,600</i>	<i>47,400</i>	<i>28,300</i>	—	<i>609,500</i>			
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>												
Israel	700	900	900	800	700	800	500	—	5,300			
Saudi Arabia	500	600	600	300	—	100	—	—	2,000			
Other	1,500	1,800	2,100	1,500	800	1,400	1,100	—	10,200			
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,600</i>	<i>3,300</i>	<i>3,600</i>	<i>2,600</i>	<i>1,600</i>	<i>2,200</i>	<i>1,700</i>	—	<i>17,500</i>			
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>												
Brunei	1,000	1,600	700	500	100	200	200	—	4,300			
Indonesia	24,900	21,400	9,000	3,400	1,700	2,500	3,600	—	66,600			
Malaysia	28,100	25,900	12,000	4,200	2,100	2,600	5,500	—	80,400			
Philippines	5,200	4,000	2,700	1,800	800	1,300	1,600	—	17,300			
Singapore	55,300	67,100	18,700	6,400	2,100	3,500	4,100	—	157,100			
Thailand	26,800	9,800	3,800	2,000	900	1,200	1,700	—	46,200			
Other	500	600	500	500	400	800	1,700	—	4,900			
<i>Total</i>	<i>141,900</i>	<i>130,300</i>	<i>47,400</i>	<i>18,600</i>	<i>8,200</i>	<i>12,100</i>	<i>18,400</i>	—	<i>376,900</i>			
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>												
China	3,400	7,700	4,900	1,500	600	700	1,300	—	20,200			
Hong Kong	20,500	33,700	17,200	6,100	1,900	2,800	4,800	—	86,800			
Japan	325,300	286,300	33,000	6,700	2,900	4,500	9,300	—	668,000			
Korea	42,200	8,600	3,800	2,100	1,000	1,300	2,100	—	61,100			
Taiwan	35,400	59,200	4,700	2,000	1,100	1,400	2,500	—	106,200			
Other	300	500	200	—	—	100	200	—	1,400			
<i>Total</i>	<i>427,100</i>	<i>396,000</i>	<i>63,800</i>	<i>18,300</i>	<i>7,600</i>	<i>10,800</i>	<i>20,100</i>	—	<i>943,800</i>			
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>												
India	2,000	2,200	1,600	1,200	600	1,100	700	—	9,400			
Sri Lanka	400	700	800	500	300	300	400	—	3,500			
Other	400	400	600	400	100	200	300	—	2,400			
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,800</i>	<i>3,400</i>	<i>3,000</i>	<i>2,100</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,600</i>	<i>1,400</i>	—	<i>15,300</i>			
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>												
Argentina	900	900	700	400	100	300	100	—	3,600			
Canada	5,900	8,800	15,900	10,500	3,400	2,700	2,400	—	49,600			
United States of America (c)	61,100	98,900	78,000	24,200	7,600	7,800	5,900	—	283,700			
Other	1,800	2,700	1,900	1,000	600	700	700	—	9,300			
<i>Total</i>	<i>69,700</i>	<i>111,200</i>	<i>96,600</i>	<i>36,200</i>	<i>11,800</i>	<i>11,600</i>	<i>9,100</i>	—	<i>346,200</i>			
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>												
South Africa	3,600	4,500	7,800	5,800	1,500	1,200	600	—	25,000			
Zimbabwe	500	300	700	400	200	200	100	—	2,400			
Other	1,000	1,000	1,700	1,700	400	300	500	—	6,600			
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,100</i>	<i>5,800</i>	<i>10,200</i>	<i>7,900</i>	<i>2,700</i>	<i>1,700</i>	<i>1,700</i>	—	<i>33,900</i>			
<b>Total (d)</b>	<b>938,300</b>	<b>899,200</b>	<b>534,600</b>	<b>279,200</b>	<b>92,800</b>	<b>98,900</b>	<b>88,100</b>	—	<b>2,931,000</b>			

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Includes other and not stated.

TABLE 17. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) — ARRIVALS OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS  
ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT (b)  
AUSTRALIA, 1993

Country in which most time spent	Actual duration of stay							Total
	1 week		2 weeks		1 month		2 months	
	Under 1 week	and under 2 weeks	1 month	2 months	3 months	6 months and under 1 year		
<b>OCEANIA &amp; ANTARCTICA —</b>								
Cook Islands	300	1,800	1,200	200	—	—	—	3,600
Fiji	9,900	40,900	17,400	4,800	1,300	1,400	1,200	76,800
French Polynesia	500	2,500	1,100	100	—	100	100	4,500
New Caledonia	3,300	10,300	1,700	400	200	200	—	16,100
New Zealand	89,500	104,700	111,500	21,600	4,300	4,500	2,700	338,900
Norfolk Island	3,300	9,900	1,600	200	—	100	—	15,200
Papua New Guinea	8,200	5,600	10,600	4,100	2,100	1,900	1,700	34,300
Other	6,900	17,400	7,700	2,000	800	900	700	36,200
Total	122,000	193,100	152,800	33,300	8,800	9,200	6,400	525,500
<b>EUROPE &amp; THE FORMER USSR —</b>								
Austria	100	400	1,500	2,700	600	800	300	6,400
Cyprus	100	100	500	1,200	600	1,000	500	4,100
Former Yugoslav Republics	300	200	800	1,900	1,700	1,400	900	7,300
France	900	2,800	6,100	8,800	3,000	2,600	1,200	25,200
Germany	800	3,400	8,300	9,100	4,600	3,500	2,000	31,500
Greece	700	700	3,700	7,900	6,400	6,900	3,000	29,200
Ireland	200	400	2,800	5,100	1,900	1,100	800	12,500
Italy	1,300	1,700	7,300	13,700	8,400	7,300	2,800	42,600
Malta	200	100	500	1,300	1,300	1,900	200	5,600
Netherlands	300	1,100	3,400	4,900	2,200	2,000	900	14,900
Portugal	—	100	300	1,000	1,100	800	200	3,600
Spain	200	300	1,600	1,800	800	1,100	400	6,200
Sweden	—	700	1,200	1,400	600	500	400	4,900
Switzerland	300	1,000	2,800	2,600	800	500	700	8,800
United Kingdom	6,800	13,700	48,500	90,900	35,100	23,800	18,900	237,900
Other	800	2,000	6,200	10,600	5,100	4,600	3,000	32,300
Total	13,300	28,600	95,700	165,100	74,300	59,800	36,200	473,000
<b>MIDDLE EAST &amp; NORTH AFRICA —</b>								
Egypt	200	500	1,200	1,700	600	500	200	5,000
Israel	300	300	2,900	2,900	1,300	800	500	8,900
Lebanon	200	100	800	3,600	2,900	3,200	1,100	12,000
Turkey	200	200	900	1,600	1,100	2,200	1,100	7,300
Other	400	700	2,000	2,400	900	2,200	1,300	9,900
Total	1,300	1,900	7,800	12,200	6,900	8,800	4,200	43,100
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA —</b>								
Indonesia	18,100	90,500	63,700	10,900	3,500	3,500	1,900	191,900
Malaysia	8,900	22,600	23,800	13,000	4,200	4,100	3,200	79,800
Philippines	2,900	7,200	16,800	10,200	1,400	1,800	1,100	41,300
Singapore	30,800	33,600	15,200	7,300	2,700	2,900	2,700	95,300
Thailand	7,600	25,300	28,900	6,900	1,800	1,900	1,500	73,900
Other	1,100	3,800	8,800	11,600	3,500	2,600	2,100	33,500
Total	69,400	182,900	157,200	59,900	17,100	16,800	12,500	515,700
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA —</b>								
China	1,500	6,100	10,700	4,700	1,200	1,500	800	26,500
Hong Kong	19,200	40,600	27,800	17,600	6,200	7,400	7,900	126,700
Japan	6,300	11,400	13,000	3,800	1,400	2,400	4,500	42,700
Korea	1,700	3,000	3,000	1,600	600	700	700	11,300
Taiwan	2,000	4,600	6,300	5,900	1,900	1,900	1,400	23,900
Other	100	—	100	200	100	100	100	600
Total	30,600	65,600	60,900	33,800	11,400	14,000	15,400	231,800
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA —</b>								
India	500	2,300	6,500	7,700	2,500	2,500	1,000	23,000
Nepal	100	100	1,200	1,800	400	100	200	3,800
Sri Lanka	200	800	2,500	3,600	1,000	600	300	9,000
Other	100	1,200	1,200	1,000	700	200	200	4,500
Total	900	4,400	11,400	14,100	4,600	3,300	1,800	40,400
<b>THE AMERICAS —</b>								
Canada	800	2,500	9,800	10,200	3,700	2,000	2,300	31,300
United States of America (c)	14,300	78,100	117,600	60,200	14,900	12,000	8,400	305,600
Other	400	1,500	3,500	4,500	2,300	2,400	1,600	16,200
Total	15,600	82,100	130,900	74,900	20,900	16,500	12,300	353,200
<b>AFRICA (excluding North Africa) —</b>								
South Africa	600	1,300	3,400	4,700	1,700	900	700	13,400
Other	600	1,700	4,400	3,700	1,700	2,500	700	15,300
Total	1,100	3,000	7,800	8,500	3,500	3,400	1,400	28,800
<b>Total (d)</b>	<b>254,900</b>	<b>562,300</b>	<b>625,200</b>	<b>402,200</b>	<b>147,800</b>	<b>132,100</b>	<b>90,500</b>	<b>2,215,200</b>

(a) Figures for short-term movement are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 10 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Includes other and not stated.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### **Introduction**

This publication contains statistics of persons arriving in, and departing from, Australia for the last available year, together with ten year time series for the major characteristics of the travellers. Monthly and quarterly statistics have previously been released (see paragraph 20).

### **Source of the statistics**

2. Persons arriving in, or departing from, Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards (see Appendix A). These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the ABS.

### **Scope**

3. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). The statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, of transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and of passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

### **Definitions**

#### *Category of movement*

4. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

#### *Permanent movement*

5. Permanent arrivals (settlers) comprise travellers who hold migrant visas, (regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens). Permanent departures are Australian residents (including former settlers) who on departure state that they do not intend to return to Australia. This definition of settlers is identical to that used by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. Prior to 1985 the definition of settlers used by the ABS was the stated intention of the traveller only. Numerically the effect of the change in definition is insignificant, and the change was made to avoid the confusion caused by minor differences between data on settlers published separately by ABS and the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

#### *Long-term movement*

6. Long-term arrivals comprise overseas visitors (except those who hold migrant visas — see paragraph 5 above) who intend to stay in Australia for 12 months or more and Australian residents returning after an absence of 12 months or more overseas. Long-term departures comprise Australian residents who intend to stay abroad for 12 months or more and overseas visitors departing who stayed 12 months or more in Australia.

#### *Short-term movement*

7. Movement of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than 12 months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see paragraph 5 above).

8. A large number of travellers state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of these stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia should therefore be classified as short-term. To maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

#### *Country of birth, residence or citizenship*

9. The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). For more detailed information refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0).

10. Political developments in Europe and the Former USSR have resulted in a number of changes to the ASCCSS. These changes are detailed in Revision 1.02 of the ASCCSS.

11. Statistics on country of birth, residence or citizenship have certain limitations because of inadequate reporting on passenger cards. For instance, it is not possible to identify separately England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Korea' includes both the Republic of Korea and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea. United States of America includes 'America (undefined)'.

#### *State or Territory of clearance*

12. State or Territory of clearance refers to the State or Territory in which a passenger is cleared by Customs and Immigration authorities. Embarkation or disembarkation and clearance are usually, but not necessarily, in the same State or Territory.

#### *State or country of residence*

13. State of residence or country of residence refers to the State or country in which travellers regard themselves as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

#### *State of stay and country of stay for short-term travellers*

14. Overseas visitors are asked on arrival for their intended address and on departure for the name of the State in which they spent most time. Australian residents travelling overseas are asked on departure for the name of the country in which they intend to spend most time, and on their return for the name of the country in which they spent most time.

### *Occupation*

15. The Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) has been used to code occupation since July 1990. This represents a break in the continuity of the series.

### **Estimation method**

16. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed. Details of the sampling method and comments on the sampling errors associated with the estimates are contained in the Technical Note, Appendix B.

17. The statistics in this publication have been rounded to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements, the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

### **Corrections and imputations**

18. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

19. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are, of course, subject to change. Particularly affected is the distinction between permanent and

temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended residence and purpose of journey.

### **Related publications**

20. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0) — issued monthly

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3402.0) — issued quarterly

*Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) — issued quarterly

21. Related statistics are also published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Department of Transport and Communications.

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

### **Additional statistics available**

23. In some cases, the ABS can make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, floppy disk, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of unpublished Overseas Arrival and Departure tabulations regularly produced is given in Appendix C.

### **Symbols and other usages**

- nil or rounded to zero
- . . not applicable

**APPENDIX A**  
**FACSIMILE OF INCOMING AND OUTGOING PASSENGER CARDS**  
**INCOMING PASSENGER CARD**

1. PLEASE PRINT 1. FAMILY NAME				
2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES				
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. PASSPORT NUMBER		
5. COUNTRY OF BIRTH		6. DATE OF BIRTH		Day    Month    Year
7. SEX    Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		8. MARITAL STATUS		<input type="checkbox"/> Never Married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Now Married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced
9. Please answer ONE of    A OR B OR C				
A Migrating to Australia		B Visitor or temporary entrant		C Resident returning to Australia
1. Country of residence		1. I intend to stay in Australia for a period of Years   Months   Days		1. I have been absent from Australia for Years   Months   Days OR Days
2. Main reason for coming to Australia (Please mark ONLY ONE box)		Visiting relatives <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Holiday <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Education <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 9		2. Country in which I spent most time while abroad
3. Country of residence				
10. USUAL OCCUPATION				
11. INTENDED ADDRESS IN AUSTRALIA				
STATE / TERRITORY				
12. FLIGHT NUMBER OR NAME OF SHIP				
13. COUNTRY IN WHICH I BOARDED THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP				
SIGNATURE		/ /		

 <b>Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs</b> <b>INCOMING PASSENGER CARD</b>		1 5
<p><b>MIGRATION ACT 1958</b></p> <p>The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger arriving in Australia.</p> <p>A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each incoming passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of entry into Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)</p>		
OFFICE USE ONLY	VISA NUMBER	
	MIGRANT CATEGORY	WORKER CATEGORY
	VISA CATEGORY	1. 2.
<p>Below the information you give in this form. The information you give in this form is received by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs, either to assist in the administration of the law or to help the Department to collect or store or use all or part of such information to assist it in its education, health, community services, social welfare, employment and labour intelligence, law enforcement, taxation and statistical functions.</p>		

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**OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD**

1. PLEASE PRINT 1. FAMILY NAME				
2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES				
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. PASSPORT NUMBER		
5. COUNTRY OF BIRTH		6. DATE OF BIRTH		Day    Month    Year
7. SEX    Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		8. MARITAL STATUS		<input type="checkbox"/> Never Married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Now Married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced
9. Please answer ONE of    D OR E OR F				
D Visitor or temporary entrant departing		E Resident departing temporarily		F Resident departing permanently
1. I have been in Australia this year for a period of Years   Months   Days		INCLUDES persons who came to settle in Australia 1. I intend to stay abroad for a period of Years   Months   Days OR Days		1. Country of future residence
2. In Australia I spent most time in (State or City)		2. Main reason for going abroad (Please mark ONLY ONE box) Student vacation <input type="checkbox"/> 1   Visiting relatives <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Convention <input type="checkbox"/> 2   Holiday <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Business <input type="checkbox"/> 3   Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Accompanying business traveller <input type="checkbox"/> 4   Education <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other <input type="checkbox"/> 9		2. In Australia I lived in (State or Territory)
3. Country of residence		3. If not born in Australia how long ago did you come to live in Australia? Years   Months		3. Did you intend to SETTLE permanently? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
4. In Australia I live in (State or Territory)				
10. USUAL OCCUPATION				
11. DEPARTURE DETAILS Date		Flight No.	Name of Ship	Airport - Port
12. COUNTRY IN WHICH I SHALL GET OFF THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP (ABROAD)				
SIGNATURE		/ /		

 <b>Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs</b> <b>OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD</b>		1 6
<p><b>MIGRATION ACT 1958</b></p> <p>The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger departing from Australia.</p> <p>A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each outgoing passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of embarkation on departure from Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)</p>		
OFFICE USE ONLY	DEPARTURE TIME	
<p>Below the information you give in this form. The information you give in this form is received by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs, either to assist in the administration of the law or to help the Department to collect or store or use all or part of such information to assist it in its education, health, community services, social welfare, employment and labour intelligence, law enforcement, taxation and statistical functions.</p>		
<p><b>TRAVELLERS MUST PAY A DEPARTURE TAX (UNLESS UNDER 12 OR OTHERWISE EXEMPT). YOUR TAX OR EXEMPTION STAMP SHOULD BE AFFIXED TO THE TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF THE FRONT COVER OF YOUR TICKET.</b></p>		

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## APPENDIX B

### TECHNICAL NOTE : METHOD OF SAMPLING AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

#### Method of sampling

All movements with a duration of stay less than one year are sampled using the following stratification:

<i>Country of Citizenship</i>	<i>Sample</i>
Australia, New Zealand, Japan, United Kingdom (excl. Ireland), and the United States of America	1 in 40
Canada, Germany, Malaysia and Singapore	1 in 15
Any other individual country depending on the number of movements	1 in 1 or 1 in 4 or 1 in 10

#### Reliability of estimates

Estimates based on a sample are subject to sampling variability, i.e. they may differ from those that would be obtained from a full enumeration.

The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results and one measure so derived is the standard error. Given an estimate and the standard error on that estimate, there are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from full enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the sampling error is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

It would be impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, the following tables of standard errors and relative standard errors gives an indication of the magnitude of the sampling error associated with any estimate of a particular size for short-term and total movement.

#### APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OR ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE

<i>Estimated number of persons</i>	<i>Short-term movement</i>					<i>Total movement</i>	
	<i>Departure or arrival of Australian residents</i>		<i>Arrival or departure of overseas visitors</i>		<i>Arrivals or departures</i>		
	<i>Standard error</i>	<i>Relative standard error</i>	<i>Standard error</i>	<i>Relative standard error</i>		<i>Standard error</i>	<i>Relative standard error</i>
10,000	550	6	490	5	550	6	
5,000	450	9	330	7	410	8	
2,000	280	14	230	11	250	13	
1,000	200	20	150	15	170	17	
750	180	24	140	19	150	20	
500	130	26	110	22	125	25	
400	120	30	100	25	115	29	
300	110	36	84	28	97	32	
200	90	45	70	35	80	40	
100	63	63	49	49	56	56	

An example of the use of this table is as follows: if the estimate of the number of the Australian resident departures for short-term visits is 500, then the standard error on this estimate is 130, i.e. there are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit will lie between 370 and 630 and nineteen chances in twenty that it will lie between 240 and 760.

As the table shows, the larger the size of an estimate the smaller the relative standard error. For any estimate of greater than 10,000 the relative standard error will be less than 6 per cent and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The estimate of the difference between an estimate in two different periods or between estimates from the same period is also subject to sampling error. The standard

error on the difference between any two estimates which are subject to sampling error can be approximated by using the larger standard error of the estimates inflated by a factor of 1.4. An example of the use of this procedure is as follows:

Assume the estimates of the number of arrivals to Australia of visitors who stated 'attending convention' as the purpose of journey in January 1992 and 1993 are 1,500 and 750 respectively. The difference between the 1992 and 1993 figures is 750 and the standard errors on these estimates are approximately 190 and 140. The standard error on the difference is approximately  $(1.4 \times 190) = 266$ , and there are nineteen chances in twenty that the estimate of the difference between the two years will lie between 218 and 1,282.

## APPENDIX C

### LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.		Frequency of production(a)	Approx. no. of pages
1	<i>Total Movement * Sex * Mode of Transport * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay</i>	MQFA	9
2	<i>Total Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay * Sex * Age (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	40
3A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Marital Status * Age (c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	50
3B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Marital Status * Age (c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	50
4A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	12
4B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	12
5A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	12
5B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	12
6A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	30
6B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	30
7A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	18
7B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Disembarkation (b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	18
8A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	30
8B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	27
9A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	30
9B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	30
10A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	20
10B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay (c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	20
11A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	4
11B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA	4
12	<i>Total Movement * State of Clearance * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Stay</i>	MQFA	12
13	<i>Total Movement * Category of Movement * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * State of Residence/Stay</i>	MQFA	64
14	<i>Permanent and Long-Term Movement (Arrivals and Departures) * Sex * Occupation (b) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA	15

## APPENDIX C—continued

## LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.	Frequency of production(a)	Approx. no. of pages
15 Permanent and Long-Term Movement (Arrivals and Departures) * State of Residence/Stay * Sex * Occupation (b) *Category of Movement	FA	180
16A Permanent Movement (Arrivals and Departures) * Sex * Occupation Group	MQFA	1
16B Permanent Movement (Arrivals and Departures) * Sex * Labour Force Status	MQFA	1
17 Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Last Residence (c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA	9
18 Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Birth (c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA	9
19 Permanent Arrivals (Settlers) * Country of Citizenship (c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA	9
20 Permanent Departures * Category of Movement * Country of Birth (b) * Period of Residence	QFA	15
21 Permanent Departures * Category of Movement * Country of Intended Residence (b) * Period of Residence	QFA	15
22 Visitor Arrivals (Short and Long-Term) * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence (b) * Reason for Journey	MQFA	20
23 Resident Departures (Short and Long-Term) * Sex * Country of Intended Stay (b) * Reason for Journey	MQFA	24
24 Visitor Arrivals and Departures (Short-Term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence (b) * Duration of Stay	MQFA	48
25 Resident Arrivals and Departures (Short-Term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Intended Stay (b) * Intended Duration of Stay	MQFA	48
26A Visitor Arrivals (Short-Term) * Reason for Journey * Country of Residence (b) * Age (b)	MQFA	10
26B Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Reason for Journey * Country of Intended Stay (b) * Age (b)	MQFA	10
27A Visitor Arrivals (Short and Long-Term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey	MQFA	6
27B Resident Departures (Short and Long-Term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey	MQFA	6
28A Visitor Arrivals (Short-Term) * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Intended Stay	MQFA	1
28B Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Residence	MQFA	1
29 Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation (b) * Reason for Journey	QFA	36
30 Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Short-term) * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation (b) * Reason for Journey	QFA	36
31 Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Air * State of Residence/Stay * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Reason for Journey	QFA	100

## APPENDIX C—continued

## LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.	Frequency of production(a)	Approx. no. of pages
32A	QFA	20
Visitor Arrivals (Short-Term) * Air * State of Intended Stay * Sex * Age (b) * Reason for Journey		
32B	QFA	20
Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Air * State of Residence * Sex * Age (b) * Reason for Journey		
33	QFA	6
Settler and Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Perm., L.T. and S.T.) * Air * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation (b) * State of Stay/Residence		
34	QFA	260
Resident Departures (Perm., L.T. and S.T.) * Air * Country of Intended Stay (b) * State of Residence * Country of Disembarkation (b) * State of Clearance		
35	QFA	132
Arrivals (Short-Term Visitors Only) * Air * Country of Embarkation (b) * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey		
36	QFA	132
Departures * Air * Country of Disembarkation (b) * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey (S.T. Residents only)		
37A	QFA	24
Arrivals by Air * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation (b) * Category of Movement		
37B	QFA	24
Departures * Air * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation (b) * Category of Movement		
38	FA	54
Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay (c) * State of Stay/ Residence		
39	FA	72
Permanent and Long-Term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age (c) * State of Residence/Stay		
40	FA	54
Short-Term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age (c) * State of Residence/Stay		
41	FA	18
Total Arrivals and Departures * Sex * Age (c) * State of Residence/Stay		
42A	QFA	120
Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement		
42B	QFA	120
Total Departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay (b) * Category of Movement		
43A	QFA	120
Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation (b) * Category of Movement		
43B	QFA	120
Total Departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation (b) * Category of Movement		
44A	QFA	10
Visitor Arrivals (Short and Long-Term) * State of Intended Stay * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey		
44B	QFA	10
Resident Departures (Short and Long-Term) * State of Residence * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey		
45	MQFA	1
Total Arrivals and Departures * Air * Category of Movement * Major Port of Clearance		
46A	FA	7
Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Port of clearance by State * category of Movement		
46B	FA	6
Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Port of Clearance by State * Category of Movement		

### APPENDIX C—continued

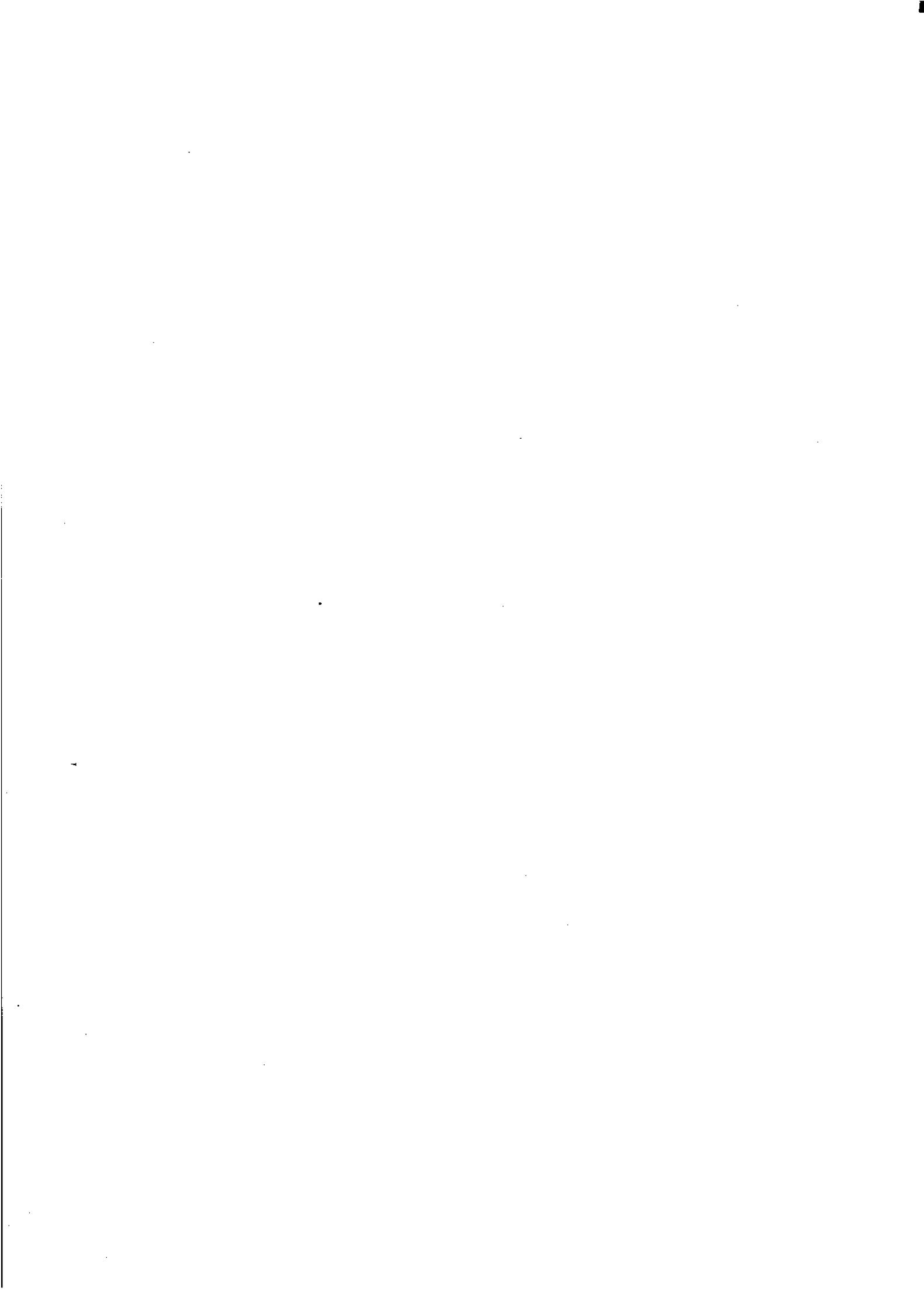
#### LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

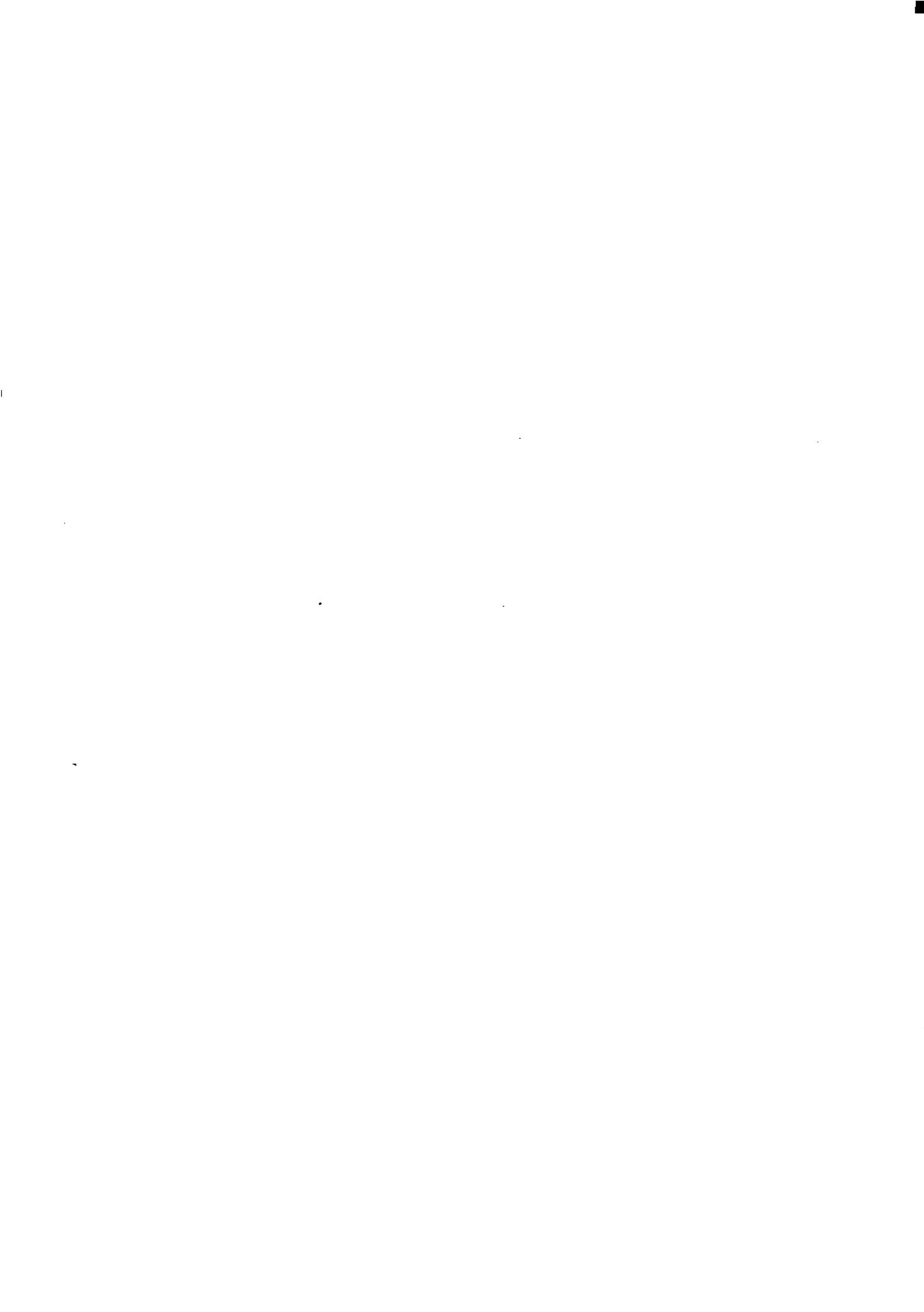
<i>Table no.</i>		<i>Frequency of production(a)</i>	<i>Approx. no. of pages</i>
47A	<i>Visitor Arrivals (Short-Term) * Air * Country of Residence * Major Port of Clearance</i>	MQFA	2
47B	<i>Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Air * Country of Intended Stay * Major Port of Clearance</i>	MQFA	2
48A	<i>Visitor Arrivals (Short-Term) * Air * Major Port of Clearance * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA	1
48B	<i>Resident Departures (Short-Term) * Air * Major Port of Clearance * Reason for Journey</i>	MQFA	1

(a) M = Monthly, Q = Quarterly, F = Financial year (1 July to 30 June), A = Calendar year (1 January to 31 December). (b) Abbreviated list of items e.g. age in groups and main countries only shown. (c) Full list of items e.g. age in single years and all countries separately identified.











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