

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES  
DECEMBER 1971

Reference No. 4.3

This publication provides summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of December 1971 and the six months ended December 1971, with comparable statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly - see "Overseas Arrivals and Departures", (Reference No. 4.1).

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Permanent movement consists of persons arriving in Australia with the stated intention of settling permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with the stated intention of residing permanently abroad. Settlers are persons who, on arrival in Australia, indicated that they came intending to settle. Former settlers are persons who, on departure from Australia, stated that they had come to Australia intending to settle, had stayed for a period of twelve months or more, and were now departing permanently.

2. Long-term movement (which is distinct from permanent movement) consists of the arrival of visitors and the departure of Australian residents with the stated intention of staying (in Australia or in a country abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more and the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more.

3. Short-term movement consists of all other movements, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay, and U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave.

4. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures are shown in Tables 1 and 5. In the adjustments, account is taken of "trading day" effects as well as normal seasonal factors. Details of the methods used and selected measures of variability are available on request and were published in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators - 1971" (Reference No. 1.10).

5. Statistics of characteristics of travellers in the short-term movement from April 1971 are estimates derived from a fifty per cent sample of short-term travellers. While the total number of such travellers and statistics of their mode of transport are fully known, statistics in various classifications, e.g. nationality, may differ from those that would be obtained from complete processing. A measure of this difference is given by the standard error. There are about 2 chances in 3 that the difference will be less than 1 standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than 2 standard errors. The standard error varies with the size of the estimate and the following table shows the standard errors of various estimate sizes.

| Size of quantity estimated (persons) | Approximate standard error of estimate |                      |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------|
|                                      | Persons                                | Per cent of estimate |
| 10,000                               | 100                                    | 1.0                  |
| 5,000                                | 70                                     | 1.4                  |
| 1,000                                | 32                                     | 3.2                  |
| 500                                  | 23                                     | 4.5                  |
| 100                                  | 10                                     | 10.0                 |

6. Statistics of permanent and long-term movement are based on records of all travellers in this movement and therefore do not contain sampling errors. However, since short-term movement is a component of total movement, statistics of characteristics of travellers in total movement are subject to such errors. The magnitude of standard errors in total movement is about 20 per cent less than in short-term movement.

7. A fuller description of the sampling procedures was published in "Overseas Arrivals and Departures, September Quarter 1971" (Reference No. 4.1).

TABLE 1. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : RECENT ANNUAL AND MONTHLY TOTALS

| Period                       | Total arrivals* |                        | Total departures* |                        | Excess of arrivals over departures |         |         |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                              | Number recorded | Seasonally adjusted(a) | Number recorded   | Seasonally adjusted(a) | Males                              | Females | Persons |
| Year ended June - 1970       | 957,434         | ..                     | 844,870           | ..                     | 61,630                             | 50,934  | 112,564 |
| 1971                         | 1,052,603       | ..                     | 951,184           | ..                     | 52,773                             | 48,646  | 101,419 |
| Year ended December - 1969   | 898,858         | ..                     | 769,812           | ..                     | 69,719                             | 59,327  | 129,046 |
| 1970                         | 1,026,675       | ..                     | 903,801           | ..                     | 65,546                             | 57,328  | 122,874 |
| 1971                         | 1,078,798       | ..                     | 994,193           | ..                     | 43,556                             | 41,049  | 84,605  |
| Six months ended Dec. - 1970 | 539,284         | ..                     | 447,578           | ..                     | 43,670                             | 48,036  | 91,706  |
| 1971                         | 565,479         | ..                     | 490,587           | ..                     | 34,453                             | 40,439  | 74,892  |
| 1970 - November              | 88,557          | 91,042                 | 69,294            | 76,980                 | 9,058                              | 10,205  | 19,263  |
| December                     | 96,367          | 83,506                 | 96,294            | 77,204                 | -377                               | 450     | 73      |
| 1971 - January               | 107,358         | 88,009                 | 87,904            | 75,387                 | 10,226                             | 9,228   | 19,454  |
| February                     | 88,135          | 90,698                 | 75,372            | 81,346                 | 7,087                              | 5,676   | 12,763  |
| March                        | 85,727          | 83,970                 | 83,361            | 78,161                 | 2,616                              | -250    | 2,366   |
| April                        | 71,688          | 81,260                 | 78,542            | 75,347                 | -3,836                             | -3,018  | -6,854  |
| May                          | 90,321          | 91,675                 | 100,931           | 93,403                 | -4,341                             | -6,269  | -10,610 |
| June                         | 70,090          | 82,272                 | 77,496            | 84,046                 | -2,649                             | -4,757  | -7,406  |
| July                         | 80,756          | 94,585                 | 76,495            | 93,911                 | 2,004                              | 2,257   | 4,261   |
| August                       | 90,242          | 92,263                 | 82,435            | 79,521                 | 4,088                              | 3,719   | 7,807   |
| September                    | 97,618          | 95,721                 | 68,462            | 79,962                 | 13,557                             | 15,599  | 29,156  |
| October                      | 103,664         | 96,428                 | 74,159            | 83,273                 | 15,560                             | 13,945  | 29,505  |
| November                     | 90,479          | 92,666                 | 76,707            | 85,615                 | 5,578                              | 8,194   | 13,772  |
| December                     | 102,720         | 91,887                 | 112,329           | 89,490                 | -6,334                             | -3,275  | -9,609  |

\* Includes U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave.

(a) See paragraph 4 of the explanatory notes on page 1.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 2. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER

(Persons)

| Category of traveller            | Year ended June |           | Six months ended December |         | Month of December |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|                                  | 1970            | 1971      | 1970                      | 1971    | 1970              | 1971    |
| ARRIVALS                         |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Permanent movement -             |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Assisted settlers                | 131,868         | 119,847   | 65,625                    | 49,589  | 10,792            | 6,420   |
| Other settlers                   | 53,231          | 50,164    | 26,019                    | 27,569  | 5,379             | 5,404   |
| <u>Total permanent</u>           | 185,099         | 170,011   | 91,644                    | 77,158  | 16,171            | 11,824  |
| Long-term movement -             |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Australian residents             | 38,711          | 43,554    | 24,104                    | 28,332  | 6,341             | 7,364   |
| Overseas visitors                | 29,842          | 31,225    | 14,188                    | 13,463  | 2,280             | 2,160   |
| <u>Total perm. and long-term</u> | 253,652         | 244,790   | 129,936                   | 118,953 | 24,792            | 21,348  |
| Short-term movement -            |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Australian residents             | 314,591         | 378,855   | 188,655                   | 222,398 | 23,852            | 29,089  |
| Overseas visitors*               | 389,191         | 428,958   | 220,693                   | 224,128 | 47,723            | 52,283  |
| <u>TOTAL ARRIVALS*</u>           | 957,434         | 1,052,603 | 539,284                   | 565,479 | 96,367            | 102,720 |
| DEPARTURES                       |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Permanent movement -             |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Former settlers                  | 26,082          | 28,244    | 14,835                    | 16,040  | 2,256             | 3,037   |
| Other residents                  | 10,000          | 11,072    | 5,261                     | 5,862   | 994               | 1,202   |
| <u>Total permanent</u>           | 36,082          | 39,316    | 20,096                    | 21,902  | 3,250             | 4,239   |
| Long-term movement -             |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Australian residents             | 63,454          | 66,463    | 30,858                    | 32,094  | 4,890             | 6,021   |
| Overseas visitors                | 17,414          | 19,928    | 9,527                     | 11,032  | 2,158             | 2,570   |
| <u>Total perm. and long-term</u> | 116,950         | 125,707   | 60,481                    | 65,028  | 10,298            | 12,830  |
| Short-term movement -            |                 |           |                           |         |                   |         |
| Australian residents             | 322,420         | 377,165   | 176,878                   | 213,630 | 49,886            | 61,580  |
| Overseas visitors*               | 405,500         | 448,312   | 210,219                   | 211,929 | 36,110            | 37,919  |
| <u>TOTAL DEPARTURES*</u>         | 844,870         | 951,184   | 447,578                   | 490,587 | 96,294            | 112,329 |

\* Includes U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave.

TABLE 3. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY MONTH

## PERMANENT MOVEMENT

(Persons)

| Month           | Arrivals | Departures      |                            |       | Excess of arrivals over departures |        |
|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|
|                 | Settlers | Former settlers | Other Australian residents | Total | Settlers                           | Total  |
| 1970 - November | 13,616   | 2,427           | 829                        | 3,256 | 11,189                             | 10,360 |
| December        | 16,171   | 2,256           | 994                        | 3,250 | 13,915                             | 12,921 |
| 1971 - January  | 13,083   | 2,645           | 1,184                      | 3,829 | 10,438                             | 9,254  |
| February        | 14,658   | 1,864           | 914                        | 2,778 | 12,794                             | 11,880 |
| March           | 15,165   | 2,203           | 931                        | 3,134 | 12,962                             | 12,031 |
| April           | 11,401   | 1,759           | 809                        | 2,568 | 9,642                              | 8,833  |
| May             | 12,935   | 3,186           | 1,139                      | 4,325 | 9,749                              | 8,610  |
| June            | 11,125   | 1,752           | 834                        | 2,586 | 9,373                              | 8,539  |
| July            | 13,354   | 2,718           | 889                        | 3,607 | 10,636                             | 9,747  |
| August          | 11,088   | 2,196           | 922                        | 3,118 | 8,892                              | 7,970  |
| September       | 12,845   | 2,287           | 813                        | 3,100 | 10,558                             | 9,745  |
| October         | 15,519   | 3,313           | 1,106                      | 4,419 | 12,206                             | 11,100 |
| November        | 12,528   | 2,489           | 930                        | 3,419 | 10,039                             | 9,109  |
| December        | 11,824   | 3,037           | 1,202                      | 4,239 | 8,787                              | 7,585  |

TABLE 4. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY MONTH

LONG-TERM MOVEMENT

(Persons)

| Month           | Arrivals                       |                   | Departures           |                   | Excess of arrivals over departures |                   |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                 | Australian residents returning | Overseas visitors | Australian residents | Overseas visitors | Australian residents               | Overseas visitors |
| 1970 - November | 3,790                          | 2,195             | 4,300                | 1,454             | -510                               | 741               |
| December        | 6,341                          | 2,280             | 4,890                | 2,158             | 1,451                              | 122               |
| 1971 - January  | 4,298                          | 4,316             | 7,874                | 1,793             | -3,576                             | 2,523             |
| February        | 3,542                          | 3,163             | 5,304                | 1,629             | -1,762                             | 1,534             |
| March           | 3,159                          | 3,024             | 5,850                | 1,788             | -2,691                             | 1,236             |
| April           | 2,784                          | 2,027             | 4,820                | 1,608             | -2,036                             | 419               |
| May             | 3,134                          | 2,532             | 6,077                | 1,952             | -2,943                             | 580               |
| June            | 2,533                          | 1,975             | 5,680                | 1,631             | -3,147                             | 344               |
| July            | 3,862                          | 2,218             | 6,202                | 1,752             | -2,340                             | 466               |
| August          | 4,218                          | 2,287             | 5,333                | 1,729             | -1,115                             | 558               |
| September       | 4,016                          | 2,364             | 4,588                | 1,509             | -572                               | 855               |
| October         | 4,768                          | 2,390             | 5,919                | 1,809             | -1,151                             | 581               |
| November        | 4,104                          | 2,044             | 4,031                | 1,663             | 73                                 | 381               |
| December        | 7,364                          | 2,160             | 6,021                | 2,570             | 1,343                              | -410              |

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY MONTH

SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT

(Persons)

| Month     | Arrivals                       |                    |                        | Departures           |                        |                    | Excess of arrivals over departures |                   |
|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
|           | Australian residents returning | Overseas visitors* |                        | Australian residents |                        | Overseas visitors* | Australian residents               | Overseas visitors |
|           |                                | Number recorded    | Seasonally adjusted(a) | Number recorded      | Seasonally adjusted(a) |                    |                                    |                   |
| 1970 -    |                                |                    |                        |                      |                        |                    |                                    |                   |
| November  | 28,002                         | 40,954             | 38,412                 | 21,099               | 28,808                 | 39,185             | 6,903                              | 1,769             |
| December  | 23,852                         | 47,723             | 34,809                 | 49,886               | 30,957                 | 36,110             | -26,034                            | 11,613            |
| 1971 -    |                                |                    |                        |                      |                        |                    |                                    |                   |
| January   | 50,024                         | 35,637             | 34,911                 | 26,372               | 28,979                 | 48,036             | 23,652                             | -12,399           |
| February  | 28,789                         | 37,983             | 36,326                 | 24,332               | 30,115                 | 41,329             | 4,457                              | -3,346            |
| March     | 26,700                         | 37,679             | 34,460                 | 31,766               | 28,632                 | 40,823             | -5,066                             | -3,144            |
| April     | 24,959                         | 30,517             | 34,504                 | 33,970               | 30,920                 | 35,576             | -9,011                             | -5,059            |
| May       | 30,986                         | 40,734             | 43,396                 | 43,875               | 35,456                 | 44,702             | -12,889                            | -3,968            |
| June      | 28,742                         | 25,715             | 32,947                 | 39,972               | 38,074                 | 27,627             | -11,230                            | -1,912            |
| July      | 32,383                         | 28,939             | 35,744                 | 35,639               | 40,601                 | 29,295             | -3,256                             | -356              |
| August    | 38,061                         | 34,588             | 34,586                 | 37,268               | 36,126                 | 34,987             | 793                                | -399              |
| September | 48,374                         | 30,019             | 33,752                 | 25,698               | 35,661                 | 33,567             | 22,676                             | -3,548            |
| October   | 42,821                         | 38,166             | 35,996                 | 27,635               | 34,669                 | 34,377             | 15,186                             | 3,789             |
| November  | 31,670                         | 40,133             | 36,576                 | 25,810               | 34,848                 | 41,784             | 5,860                              | -1,651            |
| December  | 29,089                         | 52,283             | 37,989                 | 61,580               | 38,300                 | 37,919             | -32,491                            | 14,364            |

\* Includes U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave.

(a) See paragraph 4 of the explanatory notes on page 1.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

**TABLE 6. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS : SETTLERS ARRIVING BY NATIONALITY AND BY OCCUPATION**  
(Persons)

|   | Year ended<br>June |         | Six months<br>ended December |        | Month of<br>December |        |
|---|--------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
|   | 1970               | 1971    | 1970                         | 1971   | 1970                 | 1971   |
| <b>Nationality -</b>  |                    |         |                              |        |                      |        |
| British : Country of citizenship -                              |                    |         |                              |        |                      |        |
| Ceylon, India, Pakistan   | 4,129              | 4,030   | 1,969                        | 1,813  | 385                  | 309    |
| New Zealand   | 5,267              | 4,767   | 2,206                        | 1,904  | 472                  | 329    |
| United Kingdom and Colonies                                     | 73,422             | 62,606  | 34,793                       | 29,562 | 6,010                | 4,498  |
| Other   | 9,124              | 11,225  | 5,679                        | 6,849  | 1,225                | 1,245  |
| Citizenship not stated  | 5,941              | 4,611   | 2,874                        | 1,979  | 364                  | 359    |
| <u>Total British</u>  | 97,883             | 87,239  | 47,521                       | 42,107 | 8,456                | 6,740  |
| American (U.S.)   | 3,591              | 5,447   | 3,026                        | 4,170  | 474                  | 624    |
| Dutch   | 2,997              | 2,358   | 1,320                        | 1,102  | 124                  | 94     |
| German  | 3,729              | 3,280   | 1,881                        | 1,469  | 218                  | 371    |
| Greek   | 10,952             | 9,991   | 4,811                        | 3,627  | 997                  | 496    |
| Italian   | 10,598             | 7,826   | 4,699                        | 3,488  | 1,359                | 516    |
| Lebanese  | 4,006              | 3,930   | 1,893                        | 1,761  | 319                  | 342    |
| Turkish   | 3,785              | 3,775   | 2,324                        | 1,815  | 29                   | 47     |
| Yugoslav  | 26,209             | 24,938  | 13,944                       | 7,394  | 2,424                | 1,335  |
| Other   | 21,349             | 21,227  | 10,225                       | 10,225 | 1,771                | 1,259  |
| <b>Occupation -</b>   |                    |         |                              |        |                      |        |
| Professional, technical and related workers -                   |                    |         |                              |        |                      |        |
| Professional engineers  | 1,292              | 1,288   | 731                          | 634    | 144                  | 94     |
| Scientists  | 583                | 663     | 391                          | 259    | 66                   | 49     |
| Medical practitioners   | 290                | 350     | 167                          | 186    | 38                   | 36     |
| Teachers (incl. university, school, pre-school)                 | 1,873              | 2,357   | 1,210                        | 1,597  | 225                  | 214    |
| Other professional, technical and related workers               | 5,982              | 5,991   | 3,156                        | 2,928  | 541                  | 465    |
| <u>Total professional, etc.</u>                                 | 10,020             | 10,649  | 5,655                        | 5,604  | 1,014                | 858    |
| Administrative, executive and managerial workers                | 3,568              | 3,262   | 1,734                        | 1,585  | 295                  | 239    |
| Clerical and sales workers                                      | 12,748             | 11,363  | 6,162                        | 5,432  | 950                  | 800    |
| Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers | 2,006              | 1,562   | 785                          | 599    | 161                  | 101    |
| Miners, quarrymen and related workers                           | 311                | 253     | 151                          | 89     | 23                   | 14     |
| Workers in transport and communication                          | 4,137              | 3,373   | 1,886                        | 1,514  | 310                  | 209    |
| Craftsmen and production-process workers -                      |                    |         |                              |        |                      |        |
| Engineering   | 9,165              | 7,936   | 4,178                        | 3,441  | 660                  | 477    |
| Building and construction                                       | 4,371              | 3,699   | 1,949                        | 1,475  | 296                  | 175    |
| Other   | 28,305             | 23,604  | 12,978                       | 9,119  | 2,150                | 1,181  |
| <u>Total craftsmen etc.</u>                                     | 41,841             | 35,239  | 19,105                       | 14,035 | 3,106                | 1,833  |
| Service, sport and recreation workers                           | 7,130              | 6,600   | 3,472                        | 3,004  | 573                  | 530    |
| Occupation inadequately described or not stated                 | 4,119              | 4,843   | 2,295                        | 2,303  | 506                  | 440    |
| Not in the labour force   | 99,219             | 92,867  | 50,399                       | 42,993 | 9,233                | 6,800  |
| <u>TOTAL SETTLERS ARRIVING</u>                                  | 185,099            | 170,011 | 91,644                       | 77,158 | 16,171               | 11,824 |

TABLE 7. - OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

## AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a) BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND BY OCCUPATION

(Persons)

|   | Year ended<br>June |        | Six months<br>ended December |        | Month of<br>December |       |
|---|--------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------|
|   | 1970               | 1971   | 1970                         | 1971   | 1970                 | 1971  |
| <u>Country of birth -</u>                                       |                    |        |                              |        |                      |       |
| Africa  | 365                | 388    | 187                          | 218    | 34                   | 54    |
| America - U.S. America  | 1,076              | 1,061  | 595                          | 518    | 112                  | 131   |
| Other   | 456                | 521    | 263                          | 262    | 47                   | 40    |
| Asia  | 709                | 924    | 439                          | 420    | 115                  | 97    |
| Europe - Germany  | 1,040              | 1,109  | 561                          | 581    | 89                   | 113   |
| Greece  | 537                | 528    | 252                          | 205    | 27                   | 35    |
| Italy   | 802                | 906    | 415                          | 457    | 71                   | 126   |
| Malta   | 483                | 474    | 293                          | 209    | 108                  | 55    |
| Netherlands   | 950                | 1,138  | 629                          | 639    | 70                   | 97    |
| U.K. and Ireland  | 16,238             | 16,948 | 9,140                        | 10,111 | 1,155                | 1,737 |
| Yugoslavia  | 539                | 589    | 276                          | 330    | 69                   | 68    |
| Other   | 1,892              | 2,338  | 1,024                        | 1,319  | 135                  | 234   |
| Oceania - Australia   | 8,828              | 9,825  | 4,710                        | 5,212  | 891                  | 1,059 |
| New Zealand   | 1,992              | 2,372  | 1,213                        | 1,334  | 309                  | 368   |
| Other   | 77                 | 130    | 64                           | 62     | 17                   | 19    |
| At sea and not stated   | 98                 | 65     | 35                           | 25     | 1                    | 6     |
| <u>Occupation -</u>   |                    |        |                              |        |                      |       |
| Professional, technical and related workers -                   |                    |        |                              |        |                      |       |
| Professional engineers  | 245                | 308    | 139                          | 120    | 21                   | 22    |
| Scientists  | 214                | 236    | 125                          | 103    | 18                   | 17    |
| Medical practitioners   | 86                 | 130    | 53                           | 64     | 17                   | 17    |
| Teachers (incl. university, school, pre-school)                 | 693                | 717    | 361                          | 330    | 98                   | 116   |
| Other professional, technical and related workers               | 1,966              | 2,215  | 1,042                        | 1,175  | 176                  | 258   |
| <u>Total professional etc.</u>                                  | 3,204              | 3,606  | 1,720                        | 1,792  | 330                  | 430   |
| Administrative, executive and managerial workers                | 1,050              | 1,161  | 554                          | 630    | 79                   | 128   |
| Clerical and sales workers                                      | 3,723              | 4,192  | 2,110                        | 2,261  | 297                  | 405   |
| Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers | 299                | 327    | 148                          | 158    | 16                   | 22    |
| Miners, quarrymen and related workers                           | 133                | 124    | 59                           | 69     | 12                   | 13    |
| Workers in transport and communication                          | 797                | 845    | 412                          | 488    | 75                   | 94    |
| Craftsmen and production-process workers -                      |                    |        |                              |        |                      |       |
| Engineering   | 2,020              | 2,204  | 1,143                        | 1,128  | 168                  | 194   |
| Building and construction                                       | 653                | 704    | 343                          | 412    | 51                   | 70    |
| Other   | 3,904              | 4,088  | 2,103                        | 2,361  | 328                  | 443   |
| <u>Total craftsmen, etc.</u>                                    | 6,577              | 6,996  | 3,589                        | 3,901  | 547                  | 707   |
| Service, sport and recreation workers                           | 1,004              | 1,108  | 559                          | 599    | 71                   | 115   |
| Occupation inadequately described or not stated                 | 412                | 517    | 235                          | 313    | 41                   | 67    |
| Not in the labour force   | 18,883             | 20,440 | 10,710                       | 11,691 | 1,782                | 2,258 |
| <u>TOTAL AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY</u>         | 36,082             | 39,316 | 20,096                       | 21,902 | 3,250                | 4,239 |

(a) Includes former settlers.

**TABLE 8. - OVERSEAS ARRIVALS : SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT - VISITORS ARRIVING\***  
**BY SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT, INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED**  
**PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE**

|  | Year ended<br>June |         | Six months<br>ended December |         | Month of<br>December |        |
|--|--------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------|
|  | 1970               | 1971    | 1970                         | 1971    | 1970                 | 1971   |
| <b>Sex -</b>                                   |                    |         |                              |         |                      |        |
| Males*   | 262,246            | 275,876 | 141,598                      | 134,397 | 27,786               | 27,644 |
| Females*                                       | 126,945            | 153,082 | 79,095                       | 89,731  | 19,937               | 24,639 |
| <b>Mode of transport -</b>                     |                    |         |                              |         |                      |        |
| Sea  | 17,317             | 17,268  | 9,328                        | 9,139   | 2,749                | 3,437  |
| Air*   | 371,874            | 411,690 | 211,365                      | 214,989 | 44,974               | 48,846 |
| <b>Intended length of stay -</b>               |                    |         |                              |         |                      |        |
| Under 1 week*                                  | 152,445            | 152,628 | 78,581                       | 69,423  | 12,626               | 11,455 |
| 1 week and under 2 weeks                       | 50,862             | 66,443  | 31,479                       | 35,317  | 4,332                | 4,832  |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month                      | 67,332             | 76,296  | 39,600                       | 42,064  | 10,333               | 11,715 |
| 1 month and under 6 months                     | 80,252             | 90,499  | 50,839                       | 58,087  | 16,666               | 20,075 |
| 6 months and under 12 months                   | 15,738             | 16,275  | 6,444                        | 5,984   | 1,333                | 1,641  |
| Indefinite, not stated, etc.                   | 22,562             | 26,817  | 13,750                       | 13,253  | 2,433                | 2,565  |
| <b>Stated purpose of journey -</b>             |                    |         |                              |         |                      |        |
| In transit                                     | 49,193             | 61,510  | 31,797                       | 35,014  | 5,661                | 7,561  |
| Business                                       | 58,849             | 64,151  | 31,598                       | 33,636  | 3,158                | 3,369  |
| Holiday*                                       | 250,464            | 267,521 | 141,708                      | 140,594 | 36,921               | 39,356 |
| Education                                      | 10,907             | 12,069  | 4,041                        | 4,086   | 297                  | 351    |
| Other and not stated                           | 19,778             | 23,707  | 11,549                       | 10,798  | 1,686                | 1,646  |
| <b>Country of residence -</b>                  |                    |         |                              |         |                      |        |
| Africa   | 6,879              | 8,229   | 4,202                        | 4,419   | 911                  | 1,031  |
| America - Canada                               | 8,858              | 11,210  | 5,501                        | 6,806   | 1,483                | 2,200  |
| U.S. America                                   | 55,135             | 78,107  | 36,120                       | 41,296  | 5,583                | 6,347  |
| Other  | 2,098              | 3,057   | 1,526                        | 1,979   | 218                  | 331    |
| Asia - Hong Kong                               | 5,115              | 6,509   | 3,058                        | 3,344   | 669                  | 610    |
| Malaysia & Singapore                           | 10,319             | 11,775  | 4,803                        | 5,715   | 987                  | 1,342  |
| Japan  | 10,152             | 15,125  | 6,330                        | 7,247   | 1,060                | 1,415  |
| Other*   | 99,327             | 79,235  | 44,048                       | 27,358  | 7,578                | 4,055  |
| Europe - U.K. and Ireland                      | 36,520             | 40,898  | 22,690                       | 26,016  | 6,201                | 7,698  |
| Germany  | 4,769              | 6,073   | 3,257                        | 3,951   | 501                  | 709    |
| Netherlands                                    | 4,096              | 5,032   | 2,820                        | 3,277   | 822                  | 1,202  |
| Other  | 13,480             | 17,718  | 9,676                        | 10,944  | 2,154                | 2,606  |
| Oceania - Fiji                                 | 4,180              | 4,822   | 2,481                        | 2,768   | 759                  | 825    |
| New Zealand                                    | 90,694             | 96,276  | 51,839                       | 54,020  | 11,579               | 13,762 |
| Papua and New Guinea                           | 27,349             | 31,679  | 16,770                       | 18,903  | 5,877                | 6,654  |
| Other  | 10,220             | 13,213  | 5,572                        | 6,085   | 1,341                | 1,496  |
| <b>TOTAL VISITORS ARRIVING<br/>SHORT-TERM*</b> | 389,191            | 428,958 | 220,693                      | 224,128 | 47,723               | 52,283 |

\* Includes U.S. troops visiting Australia on rest and recreation leave.

**TABLE 9. - OVERSEAS DEPARTURES : SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING  
BY SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT, INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY  
AND COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION**

|   | Year ended<br>June |                | Six months<br>ended December |                | Month of<br>December |               |
|---|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|
|   | 1970               | 1971           | 1970                         | 1971           | 1970                 | 1971          |
| <b>Sex -</b>                                    |                    |                |                              |                |                      |               |
| Males   | 183,789            | 214,253        | 101,502                      | 120,520        | 26,080               | 32,191        |
| Females   | 138,631            | 162,912        | 75,376                       | 93,110         | 23,806               | 29,389        |
| <b>Mode of transport -</b>                      |                    |                |                              |                |                      |               |
| Sea   | 50,085             | 48,755         | 19,746                       | 19,944         | 4,685                | 5,542         |
| Air   | 272,335            | 328,410        | 157,132                      | 193,686        | 45,201               | 56,038        |
| <b>Intended length of stay -</b>                |                    |                |                              |                |                      |               |
| Under 1 week                                    | 14,484             | 19,952         | 9,139                        | 12,291         | 1,409                | 2,150         |
| 1 week and under 2 weeks                        | 33,908             | 41,535         | 19,819                       | 24,847         | 3,278                | 4,339         |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month                       | 85,466             | 98,720         | 50,207                       | 60,678         | 16,343               | 19,169        |
| 1 month and under 6 months                      | 117,335            | 141,399        | 65,827                       | 83,999         | 22,782               | 29,024        |
| 6 months and under 12 months                    | 30,473             | 34,540         | 11,883                       | 11,993         | 2,046                | 2,544         |
| Indefinite, not stated, etc.                    | 40,754             | 41,019         | 20,003                       | 19,822         | 4,028                | 4,354         |
| <b>Stated purpose of journey -</b>              |                    |                |                              |                |                      |               |
| Business  | 60,329             | 72,005         | 34,192                       | 38,213         | 4,434                | 5,157         |
| Holiday   | 220,507            | 263,648        | 121,578                      | 155,221        | 41,129               | 51,999        |
| Education                                       | 5,238              | 5,980          | 3,283                        | 3,552          | 901                  | 1,096         |
| Other and not stated                            | 36,346             | 35,532         | 17,825                       | 16,644         | 3,422                | 3,328         |
| <b>Country of disembarkation -</b>              |                    |                |                              |                |                      |               |
| Africa  | 5,681              | 5,160          | 2,445                        | 3,058          | 515                  | 782           |
| America - U.S.A. - excl. Hawaii                 | 12,613             | 14,861         | 7,421                        | 8,537          | 1,653                | 1,800         |
| Hawaii  | 13,287             | 14,134         | 8,029                        | 7,574          | 2,349                | 1,909         |
| Other   | 3,664              | 3,517          | 1,703                        | 1,641          | 213                  | 244           |
| Asia - Hong Kong                                | 17,265             | 20,630         | 10,086                       | 13,425         | 2,726                | 5,215         |
| Malaysia & Singapore                            | 33,789             | 43,198         | 21,131                       | 30,440         | 6,865                | 10,116        |
| Japan   | 10,019             | 10,112         | 4,835                        | 4,502          | 555                  | 418           |
| Philippines                                     | 4,312              | 3,852          | 1,694                        | 3,248          | 251                  | 780           |
| Other   | 28,705             | 29,523         | 13,693                       | 14,092         | 3,270                | 3,117         |
| Europe - U.K. and Ireland                       | 23,162             | 27,074         | 10,265                       | 8,989          | 2,508                | 2,172         |
| Greece  | 5,246              | 8,413          | 2,773                        | 4,835          | 642                  | 1,000         |
| Italy   | 17,296             | 19,546         | 7,643                        | 8,318          | 1,697                | 1,987         |
| Other   | 11,501             | 14,991         | 4,935                        | 8,302          | 2,032                | 2,605         |
| Oceania - Fiji                                  | 20,911             | 27,234         | 13,179                       | 17,613         | 3,007                | 3,752         |
| New Zealand                                     | 75,525             | 89,453         | 43,210                       | 53,266         | 16,002               | 19,655        |
| Papua and New Guinea                            | 23,738             | 28,705         | 15,615                       | 17,041         | 3,490                | 3,856         |
| Other   | 15,706             | 16,762         | 8,221                        | 8,749          | 2,111                | 2,172         |
| <b>TOTAL RESIDENTS<br/>DEPARTING SHORT-TERM</b> | <b>322,420</b>     | <b>377,165</b> | <b>176,878</b>               | <b>213,630</b> | <b>49,886</b>        | <b>61,580</b> |

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CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600      24 FEBRUARY 1972

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics can be made in Canberra by telephoning 63 9111 extension 2342 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.