



Reference No. 4.3

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
OCTOBER 1974

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of October 1974 and the four months ended October 1974, together with statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures*, (Reference Numbers 4.1 and 4.23). Summary statistics for more recent months appear in another publication (Reference No. 4.27).

Source of the statistics

2. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Labor and Immigration for administrative purposes and serve as the main source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1973*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the Bureau.

Coverage

3. The statistics exclude air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages. Summary information about transit and cruise passengers is included as an Appendix to the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Comparability

4. From 1 January 1974 new passenger cards and processing arrangements were introduced. This has affected comparability, in certain instances, with statistics from earlier periods. The more important changes are explained in the January 1974 issue of this bulletin. See, in particular, paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes, relating to long-term and short-term movement, and paragraph 9, relating to former settlers.

Seasonally adjusted series

5. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures, shown in Tables 2 and 5, have been revised following the annual re-analysis of the series. In the adjustments, account is taken of

"trading day" effects as well as of normal seasonal factors. Details of the methods used and selected measures of variability were published in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1975* (Reference No. 1.10).

Category of traveller

6. In 1973 and earlier years, category of traveller was determined from the answers to a series of questions on the cards. The new cards, however, invite the passenger to select his or her own category and this selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. Assisted settlers are identified as such by the Department of Labor and Immigration.

Permanent movement

7. Permanent movement consists of settlers arriving and Australian residents departing permanently. Settlers are sub-divided into assisted and other settlers. Residents departing permanently are sub-divided into former settlers, (persons who state on departure that they had come to Australia intending to settle), and other residents departing permanently.

Long-term and short-term movement

8. Long-term movement is defined as comprising overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention of staying (in Australia or abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more. Travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term.

Country of stay, embarkation or disembarkation

9. Country of stay refers to the country in which Australian residents departing temporarily intend to spend most time, or to the country in which Australian residents returning have spent most time.

10. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which the traveller boards the actual ship or flight which brings him to Australia, or alights from the actual ship or flight which takes him from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, notwithstanding any changes of flight or ship en route. Before 1974 it was possible to check their replies against a passenger manifest, but the requirements for airlines to present such manifests have been waived and this check is no longer possible.

Reason for journey

11. Because of the introduction of additional categories of reason for journey, certain statistics relating to 1974 are not strictly comparable with those shown for earlier years. For example, travellers who would have been included in the pre-1974 category "Business" may now appear under any one of at least four headings: "Business", "Convention", "Accompanying business traveller" or "Employment", i.e. the category "Business" in 1974 is not directly comparable with the category "Business" in earlier years. Similar comments apply particularly to the category "Holiday". In tables 8 and 9, therefore, distinctions are made between reasons for journey before and after January 1974.

12. Another category for residents departing temporarily, "student vacation", is primarily intended to identify overseas students studying in Australia who are returning to their own countries on vacation, but who may have classified themselves in error as Australian residents. In the tables this group is included in "Holiday".

Sampling

13. Statistics of characteristics of short-term travellers from April 1971 to September 1972 are estimates derived from a fifty per cent sample of cards classified as short-term movement. From October 1972 to November 1973 the sample comprises one third of such cards, and in December 1973 it comprises one quarter. In January 1974 the stratified sample described below was introduced.

Fully enumerated strata –

- . All passengers by sea
- . All permanent movement
- . All travellers with a duration of stay of more than one year or not stated.

Sampled strata –

- . All passengers by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year, sub-stratified as follows:

	Sample
. Overseas visitors, according to country of citizenship	
New Zealand or U.S.A.	1 in 30
U.K. or Australia	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4
. Australian residents departing	1 in 10
. Australian residents returning	1 in 20

14. Since statistics of the short-term movement are estimates based on a sample and subject to sampling errors, the estimates are likely to differ from those that

would be obtained from a full enumeration. A measure of the difference which may be expected is given by the "standard error" of the estimate. There are approximately 2 chances in 3 that the difference will be less than 1 standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than 2 standard errors.

15. It is impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, tables of standard errors which give a rough indication of the magnitude of the standard error associated with any estimate of a particular size are given as an Appendix to this publication.

16. Table 1 of the Appendix shows approximate standard errors for statistics of short-term movement before January 1974. Note that since the same sampling fraction applied to all short-term travellers in a particular month, it is unnecessary to distinguish in Table 1 between different categories of short-term travellers. Table 2 shows approximate standard errors from January 1974 onwards. Because from that date the sampling fractions differ for different categories of the short-term movement, three sets of errors are presented corresponding to different categories.

17. Although statistics of permanent and long-term movement are based on completely enumerated records the figures are nevertheless partly estimated and are subject to very small sampling errors. A small number of travellers are classified as short-term at the point of selection, but are reclassified subsequently to the permanent or long-term movement in the course of editing.

18. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors due to imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

Related statistics

19. Related statistics are available from certain surveys, such as those published by the Australian Department of Transport. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are also available in other Bureau publications (a catalogue of which is available, free of charge, from offices of the Bureau), and in quarterly and annual publications issued by the Department of Labor and Immigration. The tables in this and other publications necessarily contain only a small part of the cross-classifications of items which are or can be produced. Also, items such as country, occupation and

length of stay are necessarily summarised from more detailed classifications. Further details can be obtained by writing to the Bureau or ringing the number shown at the end of this bulletin.

Presentation

20. Classifications of some data items have been extended from January 1974. Therefore, in a number of instances, information for periods before January 1974 is not available and historical comparisons are not possible.

Usage

— Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

n.a. Not available

.. Nil or not applicable.

TABLE 1. - ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER, AUSTRALIA
(Persons)

Category of traveller	Year ended June			Four months ended October		Month of October	
	1972	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
ARRIVALS							
Permanent movement -							
Assisted settlers	82,343	56,969	50,644	15,849	18,177	4,377	4,705
Other settlers	50,376	50,432	62,068	19,133	21,000	5,332	5,638
Total permanent	132,719	107,401	112,712	34,982	39,177	9,709	10,343
Long-term movement -							
Australian residents	51,356	58,292	64,297	21,832	19,998	6,344	5,510
Overseas visitors	27,713	26,733	27,212	8,609	8,733	2,093	1,866
Total long-term	79,069	85,025	91,509	30,441	28,731	8,437	7,376
Short-term movement -							
Australian residents	444,854	548,373	705,352	246,819	285,201	65,380	74,405
Overseas visitors	*420,042	444,950	505,854	143,726	165,222	38,733	45,608
Total short-term	*864,896	993,323	1,211,206	390,545	450,423	104,113	120,013
Total arrivals	*1,076,684	1,185,749	1,415,427	455,968	518,331	122,259	137,732
DEPARTURES							
Permanent movement -							
Former settlers	32,280	31,961	26,714	9,783	6,681	2,368	1,585
Other residents	12,439	12,945	12,699	4,121	3,419	903	781
Total permanent	44,719	44,906	39,413	13,904	10,100	3,271	2,366
Long-term movement -							
Australian residents	68,069	67,379	60,636	19,119	20,617	4,072	5,448
Overseas visitors	23,328	23,579	21,246	5,973	6,952	1,360	1,659
Total long-term	91,397	90,958	81,882	25,092	27,569	5,432	7,107
Short-term movement -							
Australian residents	455,203	558,214	724,107	201,442	232,223	36,793	45,806
Overseas visitors	*443,688	463,668	496,788	141,991	156,547	35,895	40,673
Total short-term	*898,891	1,021,882	1,220,895	343,433	388,770	72,688	86,479
Total departures	*1,035,007	1,157,746	1,342,190	382,429	426,439	81,391	95,952

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave.

TABLE 2. - ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals		Total departures		Excess of arrivals over departures		
	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (a)	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (a)	Males	Females	Persons
Year ended June -							
1972	*1,076,684	..	*1,035,007	..	22,042	19,635	41,677
1973	1,185,749	..	1,157,746	..	12,491	15,512	28,003
1974	1,415,427	..	1,342,190	..	39,753	33,484	73,237
Year ended December -							
1971	*1,078,798	..	*994,193	..	43,556	41,049	84,605
1972	1,110,670	..	1,082,824	..	10,965	16,881	27,846
1973	1,290,360	..	1,249,942	..	20,022	20,396	40,418
Four months ended October							
1973	455,968	..	382,429	..	32,999	40,540	73,539
1974	518,331	..	426,439	..	43,519	48,373	91,892
1973 -							
September	125,347	114,404	89,667	108,739	16,610	19,070	35,680
October	122,259	110,852	81,391	96,454	19,359	21,509	40,868
November	116,918	119,447	96,599	110,563	8,615	11,704	20,319
December	131,190	115,512	151,572	112,543	-10,707	-9,675	-20,382
1974 -							
January	157,366	123,653	125,489	115,171	17,791	14,086	31,877
February	122,896	122,948	96,011	110,948	15,846	11,039	26,885
March	110,231	115,345	115,304	111,454	-1,765	-3,308	-5,073
April	100,907	119,762	132,837	117,627	-14,884	-17,046	-31,930
May	113,463	125,740	132,107	120,093	-7,864	-10,780	-18,644
June	106,488	129,186	109,842	116,775	-278	-3,076	-3,354
July	109,693	124,112	97,729	113,870	3,912	8,052	11,964
August	128,416	127,063	131,531	118,074	620	-3,735	-3,115
September	142,490	130,066	101,227	121,504	17,933	23,330	41,263
October	137,732	125,852	95,952	116,577	21,054	20,726	41,780

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave. (a) Revised. See paragraph 5 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. — PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Departures				Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Arrivals	Former settlers	Other Australian residents	Total	Settlers	Total
	Settlers					
1973 —						
September	9,556	2,626	1,027	3,653	6,930	5,903
October	9,709	2,368	903	3,271	7,341	6,438
November	9,503	2,960	1,058	4,018	6,543	5,485
December	10,024	2,553	1,113	3,666	7,471	6,358
1974 —						
January	9,307	1,487	1,274	2,761	7,820	6,546
February	7,952	1,794	1,054	2,848	6,158	5,104
March	9,464	1,905	1,102	3,007	7,559	6,457
April	9,185	2,059	946	3,005	7,126	6,180
May	10,594	2,186	1,133	3,319	8,408	7,275
June	11,701	1,987	898	2,885	9,714	8,816
July	9,650	1,864	979	2,843	7,786	6,807
August	8,858	1,511	807	2,318	7,347	6,540
September	10,326	1,721	852	2,573	8,605	7,753
October	10,343	1,585	781	2,366	8,758	7,977

(a) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 4. — LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals		Departures		Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
	1973 —					
September	5,614	2,178	4,886	1,409	728	769
October	6,344	2,093	4,072	1,360	2,272	733
November	6,641	2,080	4,032	1,476	2,609	604
December	9,510	2,257	5,312	2,433	4,198	-176
1974 —						
January	6,041	2,970	6,718	2,205	-677	765
February	4,452	2,742	5,112	1,644	-660	1,098
March	4,340	2,321	5,409	1,818	-1,069	503
April	4,043	1,865	5,002	1,678	-959	187
May	3,381	2,279	5,288	2,212	-1,907	67
June	4,057	2,089	4,644	1,807	-587	282
July	4,557	1,865	4,553	1,853	4	12
August	4,629	2,508	4,853	1,782	-224	726
September	5,302	2,494	5,763	1,658	-461	836
October	5,510	1,866	5,448	1,659	62	207

(a) See paragraph 8 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. — SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors		Australian residents		Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
		Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (b)			
1973 —								
September	74,897	33,102	39,254	43,397	56,760	36,322	31,500	-3,220
October	65,380	38,733	36,863	36,793	54,339	35,895	28,587	2,838
November	51,611	47,083	42,070	43,005	59,817	44,068	8,606	3,015
December	42,545	66,854	44,655	98,426	58,878	41,735	-55,881	25,119
1974 —								
January	95,001	44,047	42,912	55,680	65,686	58,125	39,321	-14,078
February	61,649	46,101	42,144	41,104	64,740	45,303	20,545	798
March	48,771	45,335	42,200	59,778	60,457	45,292	-11,007	43
April	44,535	41,279	45,033	81,269	66,752	41,883	-36,734	-604
May	58,661	38,548	44,241	75,335	63,748	45,953	-16,674	-7,405
June	55,760	32,881	46,246	68,068	59,850	32,438	-12,308	443
July	56,018	37,603	45,654	56,100	60,647	32,380	-82	5,223
August	68,053	44,368	46,105	79,495	61,042	43,083	-11,442	1,285
September	86,725	37,643	44,902	50,822	67,396	40,411	35,903	-2,768
October	74,405	45,608	43,780	45,806	67,489	40,673	28,599	4,935

(a) See paragraph 8 of the explanatory notes. (b) Revised. See paragraph 5 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 6. – SETTLERS ARRIVING : COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

	Year ended June			Four months ended October		Month of October	
	1972	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Sex –							
Males	68,761	54,782	57,530	17,785	19,717	4,836	5,131
Females	63,958	52,619	55,182	17,197	19,460	4,873	5,212
Country of citizenship –							
A.R. of Egypt	1,331	857	747	272	141	42	17
Argentina	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	411	n.a.	173
Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka	3,761	3,412	4,238	1,280	1,125	330	343
Brazil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	58	n.a.	20
Canada	2,400	1,759	1,669	672	584	241	155
Chile	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	786	n.a.	202
Cyprus	963	767	953	219	339	58	131
Germany (b)	2,136	1,826	1,774	540	508	103	114
Greece	5,711	3,321	3,933	1,218	1,404	422	365
Hong Kong	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	298	(a)	56
Italy	6,000	3,516	2,996	1,028	1,076	334	282
Lebanon	2,960	2,427	3,172	1,114	1,119	334	253
Netherlands	1,698	1,050	1,237	387	441	88	101
New Zealand	3,761	3,605	4,254	1,414	1,073	300	202
Portugal	1,509	1,301	1,115	378	268	82	98
South Africa	1,139	978	956	254	212	42	33
Spain	1,365	1,340	1,579	293	328	26	104
Sweden	694	700	435	180	216	44	57
Switzerland	998	524	633	233	198	75	51
Turkey	2,456	2,276	3,189	726	1,016	234	191
United Kingdom and Ireland	56,218	49,813	47,973	16,098	17,420	4,459	4,897
Uruguay	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,309	n.a.	395
United States of America	6,564	3,828	3,324	1,127	1,686	256	293
Yugoslavia	10,749	7,313	6,325	1,537	2,043	538	634
Citizenship not stated	3,381	2,340	834	470	122	99	26
Other	16,925	14,448	21,376	5,542	4,996	1,602	1,150
Occupation –							
Professional, technical and related workers –							
Professional engineers	1,102	803	765	244	287	71	88
Scientists	456	319	233	88	52	28	13
Medical practitioners	408	378	327	111	127	34	30
Teachers (incl. tertiary)	2,914	2,754	2,390	786	1,426	135	212
Other professional, technical and related workers	5,140	4,545	5,522	1,619	2,087	469	573
<i>Total professional, etc.</i>	10,020	8,799	9,237	2,848	3,979	737	916
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	2,811	2,393	2,829	838	1,018	232	264
Clerical and sales workers	9,742	9,170	9,234	2,966	3,257	902	949
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	972	754	766	234	246	63	60
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	152	114	117	39	34	9	12
Workers in transport and communication	2,661	2,181	2,388	706	743	193	197
Craftsmen and production-process workers –							
Engineering	6,440	5,754	5,590	1,855	1,692	511	522
Building and construction	2,514	1,918	2,102	616	730	161	196
Other	15,341	11,763	12,806	3,678	4,551	1,020	1,191
<i>Total craftsmen, etc.</i>	24,295	19,435	20,498	6,149	6,973	1,692	1,909
Service, sport and recreation workers	5,451	4,535	3,991	1,321	1,235	427	366
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	3,953	2,537	3,999	671	2,009	178	575
<i>Total in the labour force</i>							
Males	43,749	34,471	35,836	10,889	12,276	2,978	3,217
Females	16,308	15,447	17,223	4,883	7,218	1,455	2,031
Persons	60,057	49,918	53,059	15,772	19,494	4,433	5,248
<i>Total not in the labour force</i>							
Males	25,012	20,311	21,694	6,896	7,441	1,858	1,914
Females	47,650	37,172	37,959	12,314	12,242	3,418	3,181
Persons	72,662	57,483	59,653	19,210	19,683	5,276	5,095
Total, settlers arriving	132,719	107,401	112,712	34,982	39,177	9,709	10,343

(a) Included in United Kingdom and Ireland. (b) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

TABLE 7. - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a) : COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

	Year ended June			Four months ended October		Month of October	
	1972	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Sex -							
Males	23,225	23,143	19,883	7,120	5,032	1,694	1,200
Females	21,494	21,763	19,530	6,784	5,068	1,577	1,166
Country of birth -							
Africa	482	568	496	151	84	28	4
America -							
United States of America	1,313	2,142	1,514	664	407	146	69
Other	682	973	722	305	227	71	40
Asia	934	905	782	305	188	71	52
Europe -							
Germany (b)	1,293	1,189	843	332	198	85	52
Greece	423	473	428	131	57	20	8
Italy	978	993	1,072	355	216	67	38
Malta	387	345	370	122	114	25	30
Netherlands	1,272	1,011	784	249	185	59	57
United Kingdom and Ireland	19,244	18,167	16,135	5,672	4,358	1,401	1,089
Yugoslavia	797	796	649	256	180	41	38
Other	2,997	2,737	2,047	822	459	206	81
Oceania -							
Australia	10,982	11,397	11,003	3,633	2,992	804	695
New Zealand	2,727	3,022	2,417	876	403	241	105
Other	134	147	131	17	31	4	7
At sea	74	41	20	14	1	2	1
Occupation -							
Professional, technical and related workers -							
Professional engineers	286	325	258	97	52	20	14
Scientists	256	259	185	97	20	24	3
Medical practitioners	133	114	85	21	11	1	1
Teachers (incl. tertiary)	741	1,015	822	253	158	47	28
Other professional, technical and related workers	2,529	2,609	2,212	750	575	221	126
<i>Total professional, etc.</i>	3,945	4,322	3,562	1,218	816	313	172
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	1,397	1,437	1,299	453	296	110	52
Clerical and sales workers	4,681	4,767	3,820	1,367	1,050	386	255
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	334	319	260	108	50	37	12
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	128	114	76	34	13	9	5
Workers in transport and communication	986	930	780	272	229	77	62
Craftsmen and production-process workers -							
Engineering	2,377	2,342	1,803	689	420	161	102
Building and construction	840	764	698	242	171	56	42
Other	4,624	4,367	3,771	1,346	953	321	253
<i>Total craftsmen, etc.</i>	7,841	7,473	6,272	2,277	1,544	538	397
Service, sport and recreation workers	1,280	1,308	1,110	389	261	103	68
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	641	511	646	127	245	26	68
Total in the labour force							
Males	14,938	14,647	12,097	4,346	3,024	1,090	740
Females	6,295	6,534	5,728	1,899	1,480	509	351
Persons	21,233	21,181	17,825	6,245	4,504	1,599	1,091
Total not in the labour force							
Males	8,287	8,496	7,786	2,774	2,008	604	460
Females	15,199	15,229	13,802	4,885	3,588	1,068	815
Persons	23,486	23,725	21,588	7,659	5,596	1,672	1,275
Total Australian residents departing permanently (a)	44,719	44,906	39,413	13,904	10,100	3,271	2,366

(a) Includes former settlers. (b) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

TABLE 8. – VISITORS ARRIVING – SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE

	Year ended June			Four months ended October		Month of October	
	1972	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Sex –							
Males	*249,405	250,973	288,806	81,273	92,094	22,014	25,892
Females	*170,637	193,977	217,048	62,453	73,128	16,719	19,716
Mode of transport –							
Sea	18,089	16,588	16,602	4,430	2,810	1,550	781
Air	*401,953	428,362	489,252	139,296	162,412	37,183	44,827
Intended length of stay –							
Under 1 week	*122,760	118,243	133,635	39,664	47,470	10,639	15,090
1 week and under 2 weeks	69,780	75,864	81,195	25,188	29,381	7,591	9,062
2 weeks and under 1 month	81,357	91,500	103,225	31,413	33,369	7,927	8,025
1 month and under 6 months	102,983	115,361	141,232	35,620	41,244	9,468	9,803
6 months and under 12 months (b)	16,074	20,556	33,494	5,910	11,561	1,596	2,988
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	27,088	23,426	13,073	5,931	2,197	1,512	640
Reason for journey (c) – (from January 1974)							
In transit	..	..	38,667	..	24,917	..	6,356
Convention	..	..	2,845	..	3,446	..	1,254
Business	..	..	37,487	..	24,304	..	6,933
Accompanying business traveller	..	..	3,812	..	2,676	..	535
Visiting relatives	..	..	47,975	..	34,088	..	9,214
Holiday	..	..	86,171	..	57,744	..	16,963
Employment	..	..	8,285	..	4,727	..	1,281
Education	..	..	8,096	..	2,794	..	146
Other and not stated	..	..	14,853	..	10,526	..	2,926
(before January 1974)							
In transit	72,370	74,675	38,635	24,549	..	6,307	..
Business	68,268	72,852	38,727	26,116	..	7,843	..
Holiday	*245,852	261,385	162,807	80,731	..	22,225	..
Education	12,446	14,270	5,259	4,403	..	402	..
Other and not stated	21,106	21,768	12,235	7,927	..	1,956	..
Country of residence –							
Africa –							
South Africa	5,119	4,971	4,511	1,404	1,141	424	381
Other	3,501	3,472	3,687	1,320	831	275	241
America –							
Canada	13,245	15,840	15,934	3,722	4,376	1,236	1,339
United States of America	79,624	81,636	75,630	23,565	24,788	7,781	9,795
Other	3,416	3,398	3,440	1,256	1,098	305	354
Asia –							
Hong Kong	6,996	8,126	8,466	2,866	3,042	597	655
Indonesia	4,329	5,197	6,091	1,143	2,311	n.a.	438
Malaysia and Singapore	12,727	14,729	16,128	4,469	3,835	974	1,128
Japan	14,435	16,051	21,938	6,049	7,167	1,554	1,894
Other	*33,569	13,876	15,335	4,928	4,762	1,541	1,305
Europe –							
United Kingdom and Ireland	50,038	61,600	70,499	18,602	18,876	5,492	5,816
Germany (d)	7,194	9,372	10,098	3,119	3,093	916	848
Greece	1,405	2,329	4,270	952	1,577	339	429
Italy	4,349	5,587	6,441	1,973	1,968	654	493
Netherlands	6,197	7,688	7,352	1,711	1,671	509	491
Switzerland	2,568	3,504	3,786	1,028	1,125	349	406
Other	11,671	13,724	16,298	4,734	4,960	1,387	1,324
Oceania –							
Fiji	5,570	5,912	8,651	2,836	1,881	1,201	444
New Caledonia	9,808	9,080	7,491	1,493	1,782	n.a.	439
New Zealand	103,663	116,767	148,293	45,182	58,175	10,018	12,577
Papua New Guinea	35,832	36,486	33,474	9,109	8,260	2,227	2,036
Other	4,786	5,605	5,761	2,265	1,443	954	387
Not stated	..	..	12,280	..	7,060	..	2,388
Total, visitors arriving, short-term	*420,042	444,950	505,854	143,726	165,222	38,733	45,608

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave. (a) See paragraph 8 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of 12-months exactly which has been allocated to short-term movement. (c) See paragraph 11 of the explanatory notes. (d) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

TABLE 9. - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT, INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY

	Year ended June			Six months ended June		Four months ended October		Month of October	
	1972	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Sex -									
Males	250,890	299,428	379,611	156,264	197,515	108,741	123,368	20,570	25,002
Females	204,313	258,786	344,496	139,004	183,719	92,701	108,855	16,223	20,804
Mode of transport -									
Sea	44,209	35,572	39,818	21,454	25,439	9,472	7,783	2,348	1,901
Air	410,994	522,642	684,289	273,814	355,795	191,970	224,440	34,445	43,905
Intended length of stay -									
Under 1 week	25,031	27,957	32,827	14,332	15,928	11,472	12,072	2,761	3,371
1 week and under 2 weeks	50,133	65,253	91,792	35,226	47,677	28,722	34,178	5,563	8,281
2 weeks and under 1 month	118,246	148,731	211,071	75,940	109,439	56,489	72,052	13,186	18,249
1 and under 6 months	176,939	215,426	270,140	109,258	133,712	75,389	85,645	10,673	11,946
6 and under 12 months (b)	46,882	62,676	91,697	40,362	65,178	18,704	23,361	2,676	2,999
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	37,972	38,171	26,580	20,150	9,300	10,666	4,915	1,934	960
Stated reason for journey (c) -									
(from January 1974)									
Convention	..	..	5,546	..	5,546	..	3,721	..	1,022
Business	..	..	47,393	..	47,393	..	32,011	..	7,648
Accompanying Business traveller	..	..	7,297	..	7,297	..	4,695	..	1,121
Visiting Relatives	..	..	64,039	..	64,039	..	40,920	..	5,512
Holiday	..	..	218,733	..	218,733	..	130,043	..	26,662
Employment	..	..	9,221	..	9,221	..	4,003	..	915
Education	..	..	3,478	..	3,478	..	2,283	..	156
Other and not stated	..	..	25,527	..	25,527	..	14,547	..	2,770
(before January 1974)									
Business	79,455	88,197	48,667	46,811	..	34,233	..	8,148	..
Holiday	338,986	431,647	271,364	229,605	..	152,821	..	26,228	..
Education	7,029	8,901	6,721	4,339	..	4,245	..	489	..
Other and not stated	29,733	29,469	16,121	14,513	..	10,143	..	1,928	..
Total, residents departing, short-term	455,203	558,214	724,107	295,268	381,234	201,442	232,223	36,793	45,806

(a) See paragraph 8 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of 12 months exactly which has been allocated to short-term movement. (c) See paragraph 11 of the explanatory notes.