



Reference No. 4.3

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
OCTOBER 1973

This publication provides summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of October 1973 and the four months ended October 1973 with comparable statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually – see *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference Nos. 4.1 and 4.23).

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Permanent movement consists of persons arriving in Australia with the stated intention of settling permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with the stated intention of residing permanently abroad. **Settlers** are persons who, on arrival in Australia, indicated that they came intending to settle. **Former settlers** are persons who, on departure from Australia, stated that they had come to Australia intending to settle, had stayed for a period of twelve months or more, and were now departing permanently.

2. **Long-term movement** (which is distinct from permanent movement) consists of the arrival of visitors and the departure of Australian residents with the stated intention of staying (in Australia or in a country abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more.

3. **Short-term movement** consists of all other movements, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of the period of stay.

4. The statistics for December 1972 and later months are affected by two procedural changes, and are not strictly comparable with statistics for previous periods. From the beginning of December 1972, overseas passengers arriving at Sydney airport intending to proceed overseas on another flight without leaving the airport were encouraged to use a newly established transit area, and those who did so were excluded from the statistics of arriving and departing overseas visitors. The number so excluded is believed to exceed 1,500 per month. Also, beginning in the December quarter, the region and length of time within which ships' journeys out of and back to Australia are treated as "cruise" trips were extended. Passengers on such extended cruises, formerly included in statistics of Australian residents departing and arriving in the short-term movement, number about 6,000 per annum. The majority of cruises take place in the spring and summer months. Passengers affected by these changes are included in the statistics of transit passengers through Australia by air, and of passengers returning from short pleasure cruises by sea, published in the Appendix to the quarterly issue of *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

5. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures are shown in Tables 2 and 5. In the adjustments, account is taken of "trading day" effects as well as normal seasonal factors. Details of the methods used and selected measures of variability are available on request and were published in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators – 1973* (Reference No. 1.10).

6. Statistics of characteristics of travellers in the short-term movement from April 1971 to September 1972 are estimates derived from a fifty per cent sample of short-term travellers. From October 1972, the sample comprises one-third of short-term movement. While the total number of such travellers and statistics of their mode of transport are fully known, statistics in various classifications, e.g. nationality, may differ from those that would be obtained from complete processing. A measure of this difference is given by the standard error. There are about 2 chances in 3 that the difference will be less than 1 standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than 2 standard errors. The standard error varies with the size of the estimate and the following table shows the standard errors of various estimate sizes, based on samples of 1 in 2 (applicable to statistics up to September 1972) and 1 in 3 (applicable to statistics thereafter).

Approximate standard error of estimate

| <i>Size of quantity estimated (persons)</i> | <i>Sample of 1 in 2</i> | | <i>Sample of 1 in 3</i> | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | <i>Persons</i> | <i>Per cent of estimate</i> | <i>Persons</i> | <i>Per cent of estimate</i> |
| 10,000 | 100 | 1.0 | 140 | 1.4 |
| 5,000 | 70 | 1.4 | 100 | 2.0 |
| 1,000 | 32 | 3.2 | 45 | 4.5 |
| 500 | 23 | 4.5 | 32 | 6.3 |
| 100 | 10 | 10.0 | 14 | 14.1 |

7. Statistics of permanent and long-term movement are based on records of all travellers in this movement and therefore do not contain sampling errors. However, since short-term movement is a component of *total* and *net total* movement, statistics of characteristics of travellers in such movements are subject to sampling errors.

8. A fuller description of the sampling procedures is published in the quarterly bulletin *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

9. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates a break in the continuity of the series.

TABLE 1. - ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER
(Persons)

| Category of traveller | Year ended June | | | Four months ended October | | Month of October | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| ARRIVALS | | | | | | | |
| Permanent movement - | | | | | | | |
| Assisted settlers | 119,847 | 82,343 | 56,969 | 23,250 | 15,849 | 6,415 | 4,377 |
| Other settlers | 50,164 | 50,376 | 50,432 | 16,597 | 19,133 | 4,529 | 5,332 |
| Total permanent | 170,011 | 132,719 | 107,401 | 39,847 | 34,982 | 10,944 | 9,709 |
| Long-term movement - | | | | | | | |
| Australian residents | 43,554 | 51,356 | 58,292 | 18,360 | 21,832 | 5,125 | 6,344 |
| Overseas visitors | 31,225 | 27,713 | 26,733 | 8,194 | 8,609 | 1,989 | 2,093 |
| Total perm. and long-term | 244,790 | 211,788 | 192,426 | 66,401 | 65,423 | 18,058 | 18,146 |
| Short-term movement - | | | | | | | |
| Australian residents | 378,855 | 444,854 | 548,373 | 197,112 | 246,819 | 52,515 | 65,380 |
| Overseas visitors | *428,958 | *420,042 | 444,950 | 132,373 | 143,726 | 39,967 | 38,733 |
| Total arrivals | *1,052,603 | *1,076,684 | 1,185,749 | 395,886 | 455,968 | 110,540 | 122,259 |
| DEPARTURES | | | | | | | |
| Permanent movement - | | | | | | | |
| Former settlers | 28,244 | 32,280 | 31,961 | 11,046 | 9,783 | 2,873 | 2,368 |
| Other residents | 11,072 | 12,439 | 12,945 | 4,007 | 4,121 | 972 | 903 |
| Total permanent | 39,316 | 44,719 | 44,906 | 15,053 | 13,904 | 3,845 | 3,271 |
| Long-term movement - | | | | | | | |
| Australian residents | 66,463 | 68,069 | 67,379 | 20,249 | 19,119 | 4,346 | 4,072 |
| Overseas visitors | 19,928 | 23,328 | 23,579 | 7,360 | 5,973 | 1,713 | 1,360 |
| Total perm. and long-term | 125,707 | 136,116 | 135,864 | 42,662 | 38,996 | 9,904 | 8,703 |
| Short-term movement - | | | | | | | |
| Australian residents | 377,165 | 455,203 | 558,214 | 154,533 | 201,442 | 29,754 | 36,793 |
| Overseas visitors | *448,312 | *443,688 | 463,668 | 133,687 | 141,991 | 38,406 | 35,895 |
| Total departures | *951,184 | *1,035,007 | 1,157,746 | 330,882 | 382,429 | 78,064 | 81,391 |

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave.

TABLE 2. - ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : RECENT ANNUAL AND MONTHLY TOTALS

| Period | Total arrivals | | Total departures | | Excess of arrivals over departures | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Number recorded | Seasonally adjusted (a) | Number recorded | Seasonally adjusted (a) | Males | Females | Persons |
| Year ended June - | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | *1,052,603 | .. | *951,184 | .. | 52,773 | 48,646 | 101,419 |
| 1972 | *1,076,684 | .. | *1,035,007 | .. | 22,042 | 19,635 | 41,677 |
| 1973 | 1,185,749 | .. | 1,157,746 | .. | 12,491 | 15,512 | 28,003 |
| Year ended December - | | | | | | | |
| 1971 | *1,078,798 | .. | *994,193 | .. | 43,556 | 41,049 | 84,605 |
| 1972 | 1,110,670 | .. | 1,082,824 | .. | 10,965 | 16,881 | 27,846 |
| Four months ended October | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 395,886 | .. | 330,882 | .. | 28,918 | 36,086 | 65,004 |
| 1973 | 455,968 | .. | 382,429 | .. | 32,999 | 40,540 | 73,539 |
| 1972 - | | | | | | | |
| September | 104,986 | 100,205 | 75,138 | 90,961 | 13,141 | 16,707 | 29,848 |
| October | 110,540 | 100,464 | 78,064 | 89,415 | 15,578 | 16,898 | 32,476 |
| November | 95,820 | 95,042 | 81,089 | 89,218 | 5,632 | 9,099 | 14,731 |
| December (b) | 107,759 | 97,452 | 126,433 | 99,487 | -11,174 | -7,500 | -18,674 |
| 1973 - | | | | | | | |
| January | 129,721 | 103,360 | 105,842 | 92,086 | 11,694 | 12,185 | 23,879 |
| February | 100,756 | 104,541 | 84,369 | 92,105 | 9,177 | 7,210 | 16,387 |
| March | 89,058 | 88,627 | 103,465 | 96,697 | -5,717 | -8,690 | -14,407 |
| April | 87,440 | 103,780 | 116,540 | 115,830 | -12,809 | -16,291 | -29,100 |
| May | 92,825 | 96,630 | 112,375 | 100,080 | -8,430 | -11,120 | -19,550 |
| June | 86,484 | 106,896 | 96,751 | 100,135 | -4,800 | -5,467 | -10,267 |
| July | 97,586 | 111,347 | 92,537 | 111,469 | 1,936 | 3,113 | 5,049 |
| August | 110,776 | 111,228 | 118,834 | 112,007 | -4,906 | -3,152 | -8,058 |
| September | 125,347 | 117,011 | 89,667 | 110,101 | 16,610 | 19,070 | 35,680 |
| October | 122,259 | 110,782 | 81,391 | 89,630 | 19,359 | 21,509 | 40,868 |

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave. (a) See paragraph 5 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 4 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. - PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

| Month | Departures | | | | Excess of arrivals over departures | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
| | Arrivals | Former settlers | Other Australian residents | Total | Settlers | Total |
| | Settlers | | | | | |
| 1972 - | | | | | | |
| September | 9,872 | 2,287 | 934 | 3,221 | 7,585 | 6,651 |
| October | 10,944 | 2,873 | 972 | 3,845 | 8,071 | 7,099 |
| November | 8,703 | 3,003 | 952 | 3,955 | 5,700 | 4,748 |
| December | 8,357 | 2,883 | 1,173 | 4,056 | 5,474 | 4,301 |
| 1973 - | | | | | | |
| January | 7,017 | 2,312 | 1,327 | 3,639 | 4,705 | 3,378 |
| February | 6,903 | 2,082 | 925 | 3,007 | 4,821 | 3,896 |
| March | 9,655 | 2,729 | 1,242 | 3,971 | 6,926 | 5,684 |
| April | 8,664 | 2,189 | 990 | 3,179 | 6,475 | 5,485 |
| May | 8,700 | 3,103 | 1,331 | 4,434 | 5,597 | 4,266 |
| June | 9,555 | 2,614 | 998 | 3,612 | 6,941 | 5,943 |
| July | 8,196 | 2,498 | 1,098 | 3,596 | 5,698 | 4,600 |
| August | 7,521 | 2,291 | 1,093 | 3,384 | 5,230 | 4,137 |
| September | 9,556 | 2,626 | 1,027 | 3,653 | 6,930 | 5,903 |
| October | 9,709 | 2,368 | 903 | 3,271 | 7,341 | 6,438 |

(a) See paragraph 1 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 4. - LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

| Month | Arrivals | | Departures | | Excess of arrivals over departures | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Australian residents returning | Overseas visitors | Australian residents | Overseas visitors | Australian residents | Overseas visitors |
| | 1972 - | | | | | |
| September | 4,533 | 1,991 | 4,655 | 1,546 | -122 | 445 |
| October | 5,125 | 1,989 | 4,346 | 1,713 | 779 | 276 |
| November | 5,132 | 1,919 | 4,783 | 1,916 | 349 | 3 |
| December | 7,762 | 2,196 | 5,846 | 2,679 | 1,916 | -483 |
| 1973 - | | | | | | |
| January | 6,558 | 3,368 | 7,231 | 2,081 | -673 | 1,287 |
| February | 4,385 | 3,194 | 4,842 | 1,752 | -457 | 1,442 |
| March | 4,225 | 2,184 | 6,293 | 2,219 | -2,068 | -35 |
| April | 3,757 | 1,888 | 5,722 | 1,809 | -1,965 | 79 |
| May | 4,281 | 1,996 | 6,472 | 1,985 | -2,191 | 11 |
| June | 3,832 | 1,794 | 5,941 | 1,778 | -2,109 | 16 |
| July | 4,681 | 2,201 | 5,285 | 1,639 | -604 | 562 |
| August | 5,193 | 2,137 | 4,876 | 1,565 | 317 | 572 |
| September | 5,614 | 2,178 | 4,886 | 1,409 | 728 | 769 |
| October | 6,344 | 2,093 | 4,072 | 1,360 | 2,272 | 733 |

(a) See paragraph 2 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

| Month | Arrivals | | | Departures | | | Excess of arrivals over departures | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Australian residents returning | Overseas visitors | | Australian residents | | Overseas visitors | Australian residents | Overseas visitors |
| | | Number recorded | Seasonally adjusted (b) | Number recorded | Seasonally adjusted (b) | | | |
| 1972 - | | | | | | | | |
| September | 58,839 | 29,751 | 35,057 | 32,177 | 45,131 | 33,539 | 26,662 | -3,788 |
| October | 52,515 | 39,967 | 37,189 | 29,754 | 38,423 | 38,406 | 22,761 | 1,561 |
| November | 38,931 | 41,135 | 37,121 | 31,676 | 42,855 | 38,759 | 7,255 | 2,376 |
| December (c) | 32,463 | 56,981 | 38,888 | 76,737 | 46,785 | 37,115 | -44,274 | 19,866 |
| 1973 - | | | | | | | | |
| January | 74,619 | 38,159 | 37,136 | 38,301 | 44,061 | 54,590 | 36,318 | -16,431 |
| February | 43,103 | 43,171 | 39,442 | 29,746 | 39,958 | 45,022 | 13,357 | -1,851 |
| March | 35,400 | 37,594 | 34,198 | 45,741 | 42,650 | 45,241 | -10,341 | -7,647 |
| April | 36,826 | 36,305 | 41,767 | 67,164 | 64,561 | 38,666 | -30,338 | -2,361 |
| May | 44,703 | 33,145 | 36,472 | 57,925 | 45,904 | 41,559 | -13,222 | -8,414 |
| June | 45,216 | 26,087 | 36,456 | 56,391 | 49,211 | 29,029 | -11,175 | -2,942 |
| July | 48,378 | 34,130 | 42,429 | 50,202 | 55,656 | 31,815 | -1,824 | 2,315 |
| August | 58,164 | 37,761 | 39,099 | 71,050 | 64,923 | 37,959 | -12,886 | -198 |
| September | 74,897 | 33,102 | 38,950 | 43,397 | 60,549 | 36,322 | 31,500 | -3,220 |
| October | 65,380 | 38,733 | 35,770 | 36,793 | 46,287 | 35,895 | 28,587 | 2,838 |

(a) See paragraph 3 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 5 of the explanatory notes. (c) See paragraph 4 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 6. – SETTLERS ARRIVING : NATIONALITY AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

| | Year ended June | | | Four months ended October | | Month of October | |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------|------------------|-------|
| | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Sex – | | | | | | | |
| Males | 89,697 | 68,761 | 54,782 | 20,546 | 17,785 | 5,673 | 4,836 |
| Females | 80,314 | 63,958 | 52,619 | 19,301 | 17,197 | 5,271 | 4,873 |
| Nationality – | | | | | | | |
| British : Country of citizenship -- | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka | 4,030 | 3,761 | 3,412 | 1,175 | 1,280 | 304 | 330 |
| New Zealand | 4,767 | 3,761 | 3,605 | 1,007 | 1,414 | 270 | 300 |
| United Kingdom and Colonies | 62,606 | 54,213 | 47,934 | 17,669 | 15,624 | 5,135 | 4,317 |
| Other | 11,225 | 11,767 | 10,843 | 3,656 | 3,701 | 810 | 1,103 |
| Citizenship not stated | 4,611 | 3,381 | 2,340 | 962 | 470 | 262 | 99 |
| Total British | 87,239 | 76,883 | 68,134 | 24,469 | 22,489 | 6,781 | 6,149 |
| American (U.S.) | 5,447 | 6,564 | 3,828 | 1,958 | 1,127 | 289 | 256 |
| Dutch | 2,358 | 1,698 | 1,050 | 520 | 387 | 183 | 88 |
| German | 3,280 | 2,136 | 1,826 | 813 | 540 | 326 | 103 |
| Greek | 9,991 | 5,711 | 3,321 | 1,640 | 1,218 | 316 | 422 |
| Italian | 7,826 | 6,000 | 3,516 | 1,493 | 1,028 | 440 | 334 |
| Lebanese | 3,930 | 2,960 | 2,427 | 845 | 1,114 | 240 | 334 |
| Turkish | 3,775 | 2,456 | 2,276 | 659 | 726 | 79 | 234 |
| Yugoslav | 24,938 | 10,749 | 7,313 | 2,790 | 1,537 | 798 | 538 |
| Other | 21,227 | 17,562 | 13,710 | 4,660 | 4,816 | 1,492 | 1,251 |
| Occupation – | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical and related workers – | | | | | | | |
| Professional engineers | 1,288 | 1,102 | 803 | 295 | 244 | 96 | 71 |
| Scientists | 663 | 456 | 319 | 101 | 88 | 31 | 28 |
| Medical practitioners | 350 | 408 | 378 | 124 | 111 | 39 | 34 |
| Teachers (incl. university, school, pre-school) | 2,357 | 2,914 | 2,754 | 1,322 | 786 | 208 | 135 |
| Other professional, technical and related workers | 5,991 | 5,140 | 4,545 | 1,675 | 1,619 | 502 | 469 |
| Total professional, etc. | 10,649 | 10,020 | 8,799 | 3,517 | 2,848 | 876 | 737 |
| Administrative, executive and managerial workers | 3,262 | 2,811 | 2,393 | 849 | 838 | 234 | 232 |
| Clerical and sales workers | 11,363 | 9,742 | 9,170 | 3,266 | 2,966 | 1,037 | 902 |
| Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers | 1,562 | 972 | 754 | 233 | 234 | 72 | 63 |
| Miners, quarrymen and related workers | 253 | 152 | 114 | 39 | 39 | 9 | 9 |
| Workers in transport and communication | 3,373 | 2,661 | 2,181 | 788 | 706 | 235 | 193 |
| Craftsmen and production-process workers – | | | | | | | |
| Engineering | 7,936 | 6,440 | 5,754 | 2,188 | 1,855 | 639 | 511 |
| Building and construction | 3,699 | 2,514 | 1,918 | 688 | 616 | 216 | 161 |
| Other | 23,604 | 15,341 | 11,763 | 4,662 | 3,678 | 1,263 | 1,020 |
| Total craftsmen, etc. | 35,239 | 24,295 | 19,435 | 7,538 | 6,149 | 2,118 | 1,692 |
| Service, sport and recreation workers | 6,600 | 5,451 | 4,535 | 1,553 | 1,321 | 507 | 427 |
| Occupation inadequately described or not stated | 4,843 | 3,953 | 2,537 | 873 | 671 | 220 | 178 |
| Total in the labour force | | | | | | | |
| Males | 57,758 | 43,749 | 34,471 | 13,139 | 10,889 | 3,615 | 2,978 |
| Females | 19,386 | 16,308 | 15,447 | 5,517 | 4,883 | 1,693 | 1,455 |
| Persons | 77,144 | 60,057 | 49,918 | 18,656 | 15,772 | 5,308 | 4,433 |
| Total not in the labour force | | | | | | | |
| Males | 31,939 | 25,012 | 20,311 | 7,407 | 6,896 | 2,058 | 1,858 |
| Females | 60,928 | 47,650 | 37,172 | 13,784 | 12,314 | 3,578 | 3,418 |
| Persons | 92,867 | 72,662 | 57,483 | 21,191 | 19,210 | 5,636 | 5,276 |
| Total, settlers arriving | 170,011 | 132,719 | 107,401 | 39,847 | 34,982 | 10,944 | 9,709 |

TABLE 7. — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a) : COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

| | Year ended June | | | Four months ended October | | Month of October | |
|---|-----------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|------------------|-------|
| | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Sex — | | | | | | | |
| Males | 20,265 | 23,225 | 23,143 | 7,824 | 7,120 | 1,971 | 1,694 |
| Females | 19,051 | 21,494 | 21,763 | 7,229 | 6,784 | 1,874 | 1,577 |
| Country of birth — | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 388 | 482 | 568 | 173 | 151 | 53 | 28 |
| America — | | | | | | | |
| U.S. America | 1,061 | 1,313 | 2,142 | 643 | 664 | 125 | 146 |
| Other | 521 | 682 | 973 | 307 | 305 | 83 | 71 |
| Asia | 924 | 934 | 905 | 277 | 305 | 58 | 71 |
| Europe — | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 1,109 | 1,293 | 1,189 | 410 | 332 | 110 | 85 |
| Greece | 528 | 423 | 473 | 172 | 131 | 30 | 20 |
| Italy | 906 | 978 | 993 | 301 | 355 | 85 | 67 |
| Malta | 474 | 387 | 345 | 118 | 122 | 19 | 25 |
| Netherlands | 1,138 | 1,272 | 1,011 | 339 | 249 | 66 | 59 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 16,948 | 19,244 | 18,167 | 6,646 | 5,672 | 1,828 | 1,401 |
| Yugoslavia | 589 | 797 | 796 | 265 | 256 | 55 | 41 |
| Other | 2,338 | 2,997 | 2,737 | 955 | 822 | 220 | 206 |
| Oceania — | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 9,825 | 10,982 | 11,397 | 3,582 | 3,633 | 892 | 804 |
| New Zealand | 2,372 | 2,727 | 3,022 | 811 | 876 | 213 | 241 |
| Other | 130 | 134 | 147 | 39 | 17 | 8 | 4 |
| At sea and not stated | 65 | 74 | 41 | 15 | 14 | .. | 2 |
| Occupation — | | | | | | | |
| Professional, technical and related workers — | | | | | | | |
| Professional engineers | 308 | 286 | 325 | 109 | 97 | 23 | 20 |
| Scientists | 236 | 256 | 259 | 88 | 97 | 14 | 24 |
| Medical practitioners | 130 | 133 | 114 | 32 | 21 | 11 | 1 |
| Teachers (incl. university, school, pre-school) | 717 | 741 | 1,015 | 246 | 253 | 45 | 47 |
| Other professional, technical and related workers | 2,215 | 2,529 | 2,609 | 818 | 750 | 205 | 221 |
| Total professional, etc. | 3,606 | 3,945 | 4,322 | 1,293 | 1,218 | 298 | 313 |
| Administrative, executive and managerial workers | 1,161 | 1,397 | 1,437 | 439 | 453 | 117 | 110 |
| Clerical and sales workers | 4,192 | 4,681 | 4,767 | 1,580 | 1,367 | 470 | 386 |
| Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers | 327 | 334 | 319 | 95 | 108 | 17 | 37 |
| Miners, quarrymen and related workers | 124 | 128 | 114 | 39 | 34 | 10 | 9 |
| Workers in transport and communication | 845 | 986 | 930 | 318 | 272 | 74 | 77 |
| Craftsmen and production-process workers — | | | | | | | |
| Engineering | 2,204 | 2,377 | 2,342 | 843 | 689 | 235 | 161 |
| Building and construction | 704 | 840 | 764 | 294 | 242 | 91 | 56 |
| Other | 4,088 | 4,624 | 4,367 | 1,509 | 1,346 | 385 | 321 |
| Total craftsmen, etc. | 6,996 | 7,841 | 7,473 | 2,646 | 2,277 | 711 | 538 |
| Service, sport and recreation workers | 1,108 | 1,280 | 1,308 | 448 | 389 | 113 | 103 |
| Occupation inadequately described or not stated | 517 | 641 | 511 | 184 | 127 | 39 | 26 |
| Total in the labour force | | | | | | | |
| Males | 13,316 | 14,938 | 14,647 | 4,978 | 4,346 | 1,262 | 1,090 |
| Females | 5,560 | 6,295 | 6,534 | 2,064 | 1,899 | 587 | 509 |
| Persons | 18,876 | 21,233 | 21,181 | 7,042 | 6,245 | 1,849 | 1,599 |
| Total not in the labour force | | | | | | | |
| Males | 6,949 | 8,287 | 8,496 | 2,846 | 2,774 | 709 | 604 |
| Females | 13,491 | 15,199 | 15,229 | 5,165 | 4,885 | 1,287 | 1,068 |
| Persons | 20,440 | 23,486 | 23,725 | 8,011 | 7,659 | 1,996 | 1,672 |
| Total Australian residents departing permanently (a) | 39,316 | 44,719 | 44,906 | 15,053 | 13,904 | 3,845 | 3,271 |

(a) Includes former settlers.

TABLE 8. — VISITORS ARRIVING — SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE

| | Year ended June | | | Four months ended October | | Month of October | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Sex — | | | | | | | |
| Males | *275,876 | *249,405 | 250,973 | 75,823 | 81,273 | 22,974 | 22,014 |
| Females | *153,082 | *170,637 | 193,977 | 56,550 | 62,453 | 16,993 | 16,719 |
| Mode of transport — | | | | | | | |
| Sea | 17,268 | 18,089 | 16,588 | 4,187 | 4,430 | 1,294 | 1,550 |
| Air | *411,690 | *401,953 | 428,362 | 128,186 | 139,296 | 38,673 | 37,183 |
| Intended length of stay — | | | | | | | |
| Under 1 week | *152,628 | *122,760 | 118,243 | 37,726 | 39,664 | 11,797 | 10,639 |
| 1 week and under 2 weeks | 66,443 | 69,780 | 75,864 | 25,173 | 25,188 | 9,551 | 7,591 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 76,296 | 81,357 | 91,500 | 27,297 | 31,413 | 7,615 | 7,927 |
| 1 month and under 6 months | 90,499 | 102,983 | 115,361 | 29,380 | 35,620 | 7,454 | 9,468 |
| 6 months and under 12 months | 16,275 | 16,074 | 20,556 | 4,755 | 5,910 | 1,369 | 1,596 |
| Indefinite, not stated, etc. | 26,817 | 27,088 | 23,426 | 8,042 | 5,931 | 2,181 | 1,512 |
| Stated purpose of journey — | | | | | | | |
| In transit | 61,510 | 72,370 | 74,675 | 26,258 | 24,549 | 7,220 | 6,307 |
| Business | 64,151 | 68,268 | 72,852 | 24,446 | 26,116 | 8,215 | 7,843 |
| Holiday | *267,521 | *245,852 | 261,385 | 70,085 | 80,731 | 21,651 | 22,225 |
| Education | 12,069 | 12,446 | 14,270 | 4,021 | 4,403 | 667 | 402 |
| Other and not stated | 23,707 | 21,106 | 21,768 | 7,563 | 7,927 | 2,214 | 1,956 |
| Country of residence — | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 8,229 | 8,620 | 8,443 | 2,736 | 2,724 | 832 | 699 |
| America — | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 11,210 | 13,245 | 15,840 | 4,351 | 3,722 | 1,668 | 1,236 |
| U.S. America | 78,107 | 79,624 | 81,636 | 25,072 | 23,565 | 9,266 | 7,781 |
| Other | 3,057 | 3,416 | 3,398 | 1,296 | 1,256 | 422 | 305 |
| Asia — | | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 6,509 | 6,996 | 8,126 | 2,613 | 2,866 | 502 | 597 |
| Malaysia and Singapore | 11,775 | 12,727 | 14,729 | 3,392 | 4,469 | 1,035 | 974 |
| Japan | 15,125 | 14,435 | 16,051 | 5,252 | 6,049 | 1,864 | 1,554 |
| Other | *79,235 | *37,898 | 19,073 | 6,713 | 6,071 | 1,714 | 1,541 |
| Europe — | | | | | | | |
| U.K. and Ireland | 40,898 | 50,038 | 61,600 | 15,913 | 18,602 | 5,539 | 5,492 |
| Germany | 6,073 | 7,194 | 9,372 | 2,406 | 3,119 | 867 | 916 |
| Netherlands | 5,032 | 6,197 | 7,688 | 2,154 | 1,711 | 821 | 509 |
| Other | 17,718 | 19,993 | 25,144 | 7,479 | 8,687 | 2,516 | 2,729 |
| Oceania — | | | | | | | |
| Fiji | 4,822 | 5,570 | 5,912 | 1,520 | 2,836 | 375 | 1,201 |
| New Zealand | 96,276 | 103,663 | 116,767 | 38,569 | 45,182 | 9,580 | 10,018 |
| Papua and New Guinea | 31,679 | 35,832 | 36,486 | 8,979 | 9,109 | 2,047 | 2,227 |
| Other | 13,213 | 14,594 | 14,685 | 3,928 | 3,758 | 919 | 954 |
| Total, visitors arriving, short-term | *428,958 | *420,042 | 444,950 | 132,373 | 143,726 | 39,967 | 38,733 |

* Includes U.S. troops on rest and recreation leave. (a) See paragraph 3 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 9. — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING — SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION

| | Year ended June | | | Four months ended October | | Month of October | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|---------|------------------|--------|
| | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Sex — | | | | | | | |
| Males | 214,253 | 250,890 | 299,428 | 85,912 | 108,741 | 17,135 | 20,570 |
| Females | 162,912 | 204,313 | 258,786 | 68,621 | 92,701 | 12,619 | 16,223 |
| Mode of transport — | | | | | | | |
| Sea | 48,755 | 44,209 | 35,572 | 8,866 | 9,472 | 2,169 | 2,348 |
| Air | 328,410 | 410,994 | 522,642 | 145,667 | 191,970 | 27,585 | 34,445 |
| Intended length of stay — | | | | | | | |
| Under 1 week | 19,952 | 25,031 | 27,957 | 9,352 | 11,472 | 2,276 | 2,761 |
| 1 week and under 2 weeks | 41,535 | 50,133 | 65,253 | 19,258 | 28,722 | 4,469 | 5,563 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 98,720 | 118,246 | 148,731 | 39,873 | 56,489 | 10,209 | 13,186 |
| 1 month and under 6 months | 141,399 | 176,939 | 215,426 | 59,074 | 75,389 | 8,030 | 10,673 |
| 6 months and under 12 months | 34,540 | 46,882 | 62,676 | 15,530 | 18,704 | 2,409 | 2,676 |
| Indefinite, not stated, etc. | 41,019 | 37,972 | 38,171 | 11,446 | 10,666 | 2,361 | 1,934 |
| Stated purpose of journey — | | | | | | | |
| Business | 72,005 | 79,455 | 88,197 | 29,170 | 34,233 | 7,374 | 8,148 |
| Holiday | 263,648 | 338,986 | 431,647 | 112,748 | 152,821 | 19,865 | 26,228 |
| Education | 5,980 | 7,029 | 8,901 | 2,710 | 4,245 | 368 | 489 |
| Other and not stated | 35,532 | 29,733 | 29,469 | 9,905 | 10,143 | 2,147 | 1,928 |
| Country of disembarkation — | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 5,160 | 6,574 | 8,655 | 2,185 | 2,714 | 374 | 430 |
| America — | | | | | | | |
| U.S.A. excl. Hawaii | 14,861 | 18,713 | 23,812 | 7,410 | 9,164 | 1,207 | 1,567 |
| Hawaii | 14,134 | 14,940 | 17,540 | 5,871 | 8,117 | 1,018 | 1,401 |
| Other | 3,517 | 3,444 | 4,143 | 1,387 | 1,771 | 269 | 384 |
| Asia — | | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 20,630 | 35,115 | 46,065 | 13,859 | 13,674 | 2,020 | 2,011 |
| Malaysia and Singapore | 43,198 | 60,719 | 85,993 | 19,322 | 35,752 | 3,679 | 6,803 |
| Japan | 10,112 | 8,684 | 6,803 | 2,348 | 2,934 | 743 | 790 |
| Philippines | 3,852 | 7,271 | 7,697 | 2,155 | 3,120 | 375 | 502 |
| Other | 29,523 | 26,127 | 28,801 | 9,036 | 11,474 | 1,564 | 1,917 |
| Europe — | | | | | | | |
| U.K. and Ireland | 27,074 | 31,640 | 51,273 | 12,935 | 17,540 | 1,908 | 2,027 |
| Greece | 8,413 | 13,041 | 15,694 | 4,364 | 5,085 | 622 | 638 |
| Italy | 19,546 | 20,768 | 24,554 | 6,827 | 9,535 | 872 | 1,042 |
| Other | 14,991 | 22,385 | 28,618 | 8,432 | 10,175 | 1,125 | 1,319 |
| Oceania — | | | | | | | |
| Fiji | 27,234 | 32,650 | 35,611 | 13,336 | 14,650 | 2,457 | 2,201 |
| New Zealand | 89,453 | 106,471 | 126,732 | 29,120 | 40,163 | 8,362 | 10,621 |
| Papua and New Guinea | 28,705 | 29,311 | 28,452 | 10,673 | 10,599 | 1,914 | 1,730 |
| Other | 16,762 | 17,350 | 17,771 | 5,273 | 4,975 | 1,245 | 1,410 |
| Total, residents departing, short-term | 377,165 | 455,203 | 558,214 | 154,533 | 201,442 | 29,754 | 36,793 |

(a) See paragraph 3 of the explanatory notes.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics can be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr A. Cruttenden on 63 2342 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.