



**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CANBERRA**

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INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics, ring Mr Brian Donaghue on Canberra 52 6753 or our State office or write to Information Services Australian Bureau of Statistics, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES JULY 1976 And Provisional Estimates for September 1976

MAIN FEATURES

- Overseas arrivals and departures for September 1976 are estimated at 160,695 and 108,711 respectively, compared with 150,252 and 103,928 in September 1975.
- Settlers arriving in September 1976 numbered 4,411 compared with 4,413 in September 1975.
- Australian residents departing for short-term trips abroad increased from 67,516 in July 1975 to 77,006 in July 1976, an increase of 14 per cent.
- Short-term overseas visitors arriving increased from 34,820 in July 1975 to 35,121 in July 1976, an increase of less than 1 per cent.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains preliminary summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of July 1976, together with statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference Numbers 4.1 and 4.23).

Preliminary and provisional estimates

2. The preliminary statistics shown in this bulletin are derived from part-edited data and are subject to subsequent correction. However, later edit and amendment action is not expected to greatly change the statistics shown in this bulletin. Provisional estimates of total arrivals and departures and of settlers arriving in the months of August and September 1976, included in Tables 2 and 3, are based on hand counts of records of embarking and disembarking passengers and on estimates of settler arrivals made by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Source of the statistics

3. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the main source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures.

Scope

4. The statistics published in this bulletin exclude

air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

Seasonally adjusted series

5. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures are shown in Tables 2 and 5. Details of the methods employed in seasonally adjusting these series are given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1975* (Reference No. 1.10).

Category of traveller

6. *Permanent movement* consists of settlers arriving and Australian residents departing permanently. Residents departing permanently are sub-divided into former settlers (persons who state on departure that they had come to Australia intending to settle), and other residents departing permanently. *Long-term movement* is defined as comprising overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention of staying (in Australia or abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more. Travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as *short-term*.

Country of stay, embarkation or disembarkation

7. *Country of stay* refers to the country in which Australian residents departing temporarily intend to spend most time, or the country in which Australian residents returning have spent most time. *Country of embarkation or disembarkation* refers to the country in which the traveller boards the actual ship or flight which brings him to Australia, or alights from the actual ship or flight which takes him from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, not withstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

Occupation

8. Statistics classified by occupations of travellers are not available from tabulations of part-edited data and are therefore no longer published in this bulletin. However, they are available on request for months for which final figures are available, and will continue to be published in the quarterly bulletin *Overseas Arrivals and Departure* (Reference No. 4.1).

Related statistics

9. Related statistics are available from certain surveys, such as those published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Australian Department of Transport. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are also available in quarterly and annual publications issued by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. The tables in this and other publications necessarily contain only a small part of the cross-classifications of items which are or can be produced. Also, items such as country, occupation and length of stay are necessarily summarised from more detailed classifications. Further details can be obtained by writing to the Bureau or ringing the number shown at the bottom of this page.

Sampling

10. While all permanent and long-term movement, and short-term movement by sea, is fully enumerated, statistics of short-term movement by air are estimates derived from a sample. The sampling fractions used for the various sampling strata are as follows:

Overseas visitors, according to country of citizenship	Sample
New Zealand or U.S.A.	1 in 30
U.K. or Australia	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4
Australian residents departing	1 in 10
Australian residents returning	1 in 20

11. Estimates based on a sample are likely to differ from those obtained from a full enumeration. A measure of the difference which may be expected due to sampling is the "standard error" of the estimate. There are approximately two chances in three that the difference will be less than one standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than two standard errors. The standard error varies with the sampling fraction used and the size of the estimate. The table below gives approximate standard errors for estimates of various sizes for three categories of travellers.

Rounding

12. After sampling, weights are assigned to sampled records to three decimal places, to increase the accuracy of estimation. During estimation all figures are rounded to the nearest integer. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components of tables are due to rounding.

Symbols and other usages

- n.a. — not available
- .. — nil or not applicable
- p — preliminary or provisional
- r — revised

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of quantity estimated (persons)	Short-term movement, Australian residents departing		Short-term movement, overseas visitors arriving and departing and Australian residents returning		All short-term movement	
	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error
Greater than 50,000	—	Less than 1	—	Less than 1	—	Less than 1
20,000	400	2	400	2	400	2
10,000	400	4	400	4	400	4
5,000	250	5	250	5	250	5
2,000	160	8	180	9	160	8
1,000	100	10	130	13	110	11
500	70	14	95	19	80	16
300	51	17	72	24	63	21
100	25	25	40	40	30	30

TABLE 1. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER, AUSTRALIA
(Persons)

Category of traveller	Seven months ended		May		June		July	
	Year ended June 1976	July 1976p	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976p
ARRIVALS								
Permanent movement –								
Assisted settlers	18,518	9,380	2,295	1,697	1,484	1,002	2,324	1,332
Other settlers	34,230	19,875	2,383	2,981	1,928	2,718	2,378	3,267
Total permanent	52,748	29,255	4,678	4,678	3,412	3,720	4,702	4,599
Long-term movement –								
Australian residents	60,224	29,826	3,690	4,189	3,528	3,617	4,743	4,721
Overseas visitors	21,687	14,370	1,881	1,894	1,293	1,794	1,477	1,644
Total long-term	81,911	44,196	5,571	6,083	4,821	5,411	6,220	6,365
Short-term movement –								
Australian residents	931,725	549,853	70,233	80,586	60,030	60,999	60,606	70,647
Overseas visitors	529,656 ✓	283,812	35,839	37,621	30,162	30,073	34,820	35,121
Total short-term	1,461,381	833,665	106,072	118,207	90,192	91,072	95,426	105,768
Total arrivals	1,596,040	907,118	116,321	128,968	98,426	100,203	106,348	116,732
DEPARTURES								
Permanent movement –								
Former settlers	17,150	9,967	1,785	1,803	1,351	1,295	1,775	1,379
Other residents	10,277	6,158	1,001	947	774	702	912	785
Total permanent	27,427	16,125	2,786	2,750	2,125	1,997	2,687	2,164
Long-term movement –								
Australian residents	64,475	41,966	6,027	6,728	5,178	5,171	5,274	5,555
Overseas visitors	21,528	10,922	2,007	1,770	1,550	1,418	1,683	1,371
Total long-term	86,003	52,888	8,034	8,498	6,728	6,589	6,957	6,926
Short-term movement –								
Australian residents	951,290	552,955	90,318	103,854	76,056	81,994	67,516	77,006
Overseas visitors	511,062 ✓	304,743	41,373	42,984	29,877	28,359	31,456	29,962
Total short-term	1,462,352	857,698	131,691	146,838	105,933	110,353	98,972	106,968
Total departures	1,575,781	926,709	142,511	158,086	114,785	118,939	108,616	116,057

TABLE 2. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals		Total departures		Excess of arrivals over departures		
	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Males	Females	Persons
Year ended June –							
1974	1,415,427	..	1,342,190	..	39,753	33,484	73,237
1975	1,508,480	..	1,469,774	..	17,392	21,317	38,706
1976	1,596,040	..	1,575,781	..	8,432	11,827	20,259
Year ended December –							
1973	1,290,360	..	1,249,942	..	20,022	20,396	40,418
1974	1,496,529	..	1,409,408	..	47,079	40,042	87,121
1975	1,528,960	..	1,537,084	..	-6,163	-1,962	-8,124
1975 –							
March	116,462	120,977	140,029	130,414	-9,982	-13,585	-23,568
April	96,620	122,532	123,463	113,130	-13,229	-13,615	-26,843
May	116,321	127,460	142,511	126,803	-11,432	-14,758	-26,190
June	98,426	121,580	114,785	122,826	-8,126	-8,233	-16,359
July	106,348	122,598	108,616	128,835	-1,058	-1,209	-2,268
August	135,791	132,252	151,435	137,593	-6,918	-8,726	-15,644
September	150,252	135,368	103,928	125,667	19,389	26,934	46,324
October	143,643	130,682	104,002	126,428	17,348	22,294	39,642
November	130,667	129,943	111,158	127,316	6,793	12,715	19,509
December	138,954	125,692	185,990	138,151	-20,876	-26,160	-47,036
1976 –							
January	203,073	153,993	153,449	135,202	21,763	27,861	49,624
February	137,043	132,633	112,733	129,589	11,619	12,691	24,310
March	118,982	131,520	142,476	134,696	-9,058	-14,436	-23,494
April	102,116	124,830	124,969	113,208	-10,754	-12,099	-22,853
May	128,968	139,153	158,086	138,610	-13,045	-16,073	-29,118
June	100,203	125,572	118,939	130,632	-6,771	-11,965	-18,736
July p	116,732	133,861	116,057	135,224	-1,301	1,977	675
August p	144,377	140,269	155,322	139,617	n.a.	n.a.	-10,945
September p	160,695	144,592	108,711	134,261	n.a.	n.a.	51,984

NOTE. Minus sign (–) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Departures				Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Arrivals	Former settlers	Other Australian residents	Total	Settlers	Total
	Settlers					
1975 -						
March	4,369	2,007	1,114	3,121	2,362	1,248
April	3,864	1,547	846	2,393	2,317	1,471
May	4,678	1,785	1,001	2,786	2,893	1,892
June	3,412	1,351	774	2,125	2,061	1,287
July	4,702	1,775	912	2,687	2,927	2,015
August	4,530	1,271	761	2,032	3,259	2,498
September	4,413	1,191	696	1,887	3,222	2,526
October	5,109	1,622	820	2,442	3,487	2,667
November	4,227	1,045	711	1,756	3,182	2,471
December	5,111	1,658	1,004	2,662	3,453	2,449
1976 -						
January	3,776	1,140	1,031	2,171	2,636	1,605
February	3,898	1,192	871	2,063	2,706	1,835
March	4,793	1,674	985	2,659	3,119	2,134
April	3,791	1,484	837	2,321	2,307	1,470
May	4,678	1,803	947	2,750	2,875	1,928
June	3,720	1,295	702	1,997	2,425	1,723
July p	4,599	1,379	785	2,164	3,220	2,435
August p	4,575	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
September p	4,411	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 4. LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals		Departures		Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
1975 -						
March	3,840	1,685	7,017	1,998	-3,177	-313
April	3,139	1,171	6,277	1,754	-3,138	-583
May	3,690	1,881	6,027	2,007	-2,338	-126
June	3,528	1,293	5,178	1,550	-1,650	-257
July	4,743	1,477	5,274	1,683	-531	-206
August	4,761	2,179	5,424	1,838	-664	342
September	4,495	1,670	4,235	1,351	260	319
October	5,670	1,274	3,989	1,580	1,681	-306
November	5,237	1,032	3,417	1,703	1,820	-670
December	10,213	1,329	5,724	3,823	4,489	-2,495
1976 -						
January	5,373	2,750	7,391	1,865	2,018	885
February	4,189	2,730	5,135	1,415	-946	1,315
March	4,247	1,940	6,349	1,665	-2,102	275
April	3,490	1,618	5,637	1,418	-2,147	201
May	4,189	1,894	6,728	1,770	-2,539	124
June	3,617	1,794	5,171	1,418	-1,554	376
July p	4,721	1,644	5,555	1,371	-834	273

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors		Australian residents		Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
		Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted			
1975 -								
March	59,207	47,360	45,348	81,274	82,017	46,620	-22,067	740
April	54,110	34,336	38,122	70,036	58,633	43,003	-15,926	-8,667
May	70,233	35,839	41,357	90,318	74,883	41,373	-20,085	-5,535
June	60,030	30,162	42,781	76,056	71,292	29,877	-16,025	286
July	60,606	34,820	42,714	67,516	74,457	31,456	-6,910	3,364
August	79,821	44,500	44,910	100,969	76,823	41,172	-21,148	3,328
September	103,633	36,041	43,536	59,385	79,151	37,070	44,248	-1,029
October	89,678	41,913	40,444	58,790	86,412	37,201	30,888	4,712
November	66,503	53,667	45,858	59,063	79,985	45,219	7,440	8,449
December	52,279	70,023	45,558	129,618	80,007	44,162	-77,339	25,861
1976 -								
January	143,413	47,761	45,973	75,808	81,353	66,213	67,605	-18,452
February	76,368	49,857	44,924	54,698	82,141	49,423	21,670	434
March	61,898	46,104	45,092	84,987	89,167	46,816	-23,089	-712
April	55,942	37,275	41,621	74,608	61,400	40,986	-18,666	-3,711
May	80,586	37,621	42,627	103,854	86,315	42,984	-23,268	-5,363
June	60,999	30,073	43,338	81,994	78,206	28,359	-20,995	1,715
July p	70,647	35,121	42,988	77,006	83,037	29,262	-6,359	5,159

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 6. SETTLERS ARRIVING : COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND SEX
(Persons)

	Year ended June 1976	Seven months ended July 1976p	May		June		July	
			1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976p
Country of citizenship –								
Argentina	644	364	54	48	42	27	56	30
Canada	638	275	43	24	28	25	59	31
Chile	1,868	1,020	137	268	122	158	124	83
Cyprus	2,768	1,434	121	270	176	236	241	309
France	347	136	21	43	31	10	42	11
Germany (a)	829	406	57	62	69	59	63	44
Greece	1,510	833	60	89	84	115	101	114
Hong Kong	682	437	45	50	43	45	53	98
India	662	301	105	59	51	32	63	38
Italy	1,407	634	110	124	103	90	135	63
Lebanon	1,453	1,099	91	125	97	160	121	298
Malaysia	1,004	641	43	74	43	49	38	86
Netherlands	441	300	30	79	13	32	19	62
New Zealand	3,117	2,034	242	315	187	342	192	312
Philippines	1,093	634	93	77	72	104	78	81
Portugal	439	245	19	44	19	29	37	35
Singapore	549	401	18	54	26	32	34	60
South Africa	794	360	25	99	70	61	85	23
Spain	290	163	37	22	29	17	12	14
Sri Lanka	486	282	34	38	40	28	38	33
Turkey	1,058	623	53	61	57	63	46	77
U.K. and Ireland	18,102	9,982	2,046	1,843	976	1,155	2,078	1,819
U.S. of America	1,440	682	296	81	125	103	8	81
Uruguay	525	277	42	28	21	25	153	49
Yugoslavia	1,786	862	117	120	148	128	121	104
Other and not stated	8,816	4,830	739	581	740	595	705	644
Sex –								
Males	24,324	13,675	2,104	2,292	1,509	1,811	2,186	2,163
Females	28,424	15,580	2,574	2,386	1,903	1,909	2,516	2,436
Total	52,748	29,255	4,678	4,678	3,412	3,720	4,702	4,599

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 7. AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a) : COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND SEX
(Persons)

	<i>Year ended June 1976</i>	<i>Seven months ended July 1976p</i>	<i>May</i>		<i>June</i>		<i>July</i>	
			<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976p</i>
Country of birth –								
Africa								
South Africa	129	63	18	6	14	3	11	4
Other	146	87	17	12	18	8	14	8
America –								
Canada	351	210	31	55	31	29	33	25
U.S. of America	712	407	67	92	53	40	64	49
Other	200	87	25	9	26	12	26	3
Asia	622	350	68	64	50	45	57	56
Europe –								
France	183	96	11	11	31	22	29	8
Germany (b)	389	220	42	35	33	34	40	33
Greece	263	205	18	32	14	21	20	41
Italy	481	293	54	68	49	49	54	39
Malta	309	192	19	23	23	44	18	23
Netherlands	407	268	40	51	28	42	39	38
U.K. and Ireland	11,097	6,517	1,168	1,175	818	828	1,155	912
Yugoslavia	419	256	40	62	53	36	56	31
Other	1,002	558	130	111	109	77	136	77
Oceania –								
Australia	9,130	5,450	897	826	659	620	821	692
New Zealand	1,419	765	122	101	101	77	103	116
Other	166	100	19	17	15	9	11	9
At sea	3	2
Sex –								
Males	13,316	7,832	1,383	1,336	1,082	999	1,344	1,063
Females	14,111	8,293	1,403	1,414	1,043	998	1,343	1,101
Total	27,427	16,125	2,786	2,750	2,125	1,997	2,687	2,164

(a) Includes former settlers. (b) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 8. VISITORS ARRIVING – SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MODE OF TRANSPORT
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE AND SEX

	Year ended June 1976	Seven months ended July 1976p	May		June		July	
			1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976p
Mode of transport –								
Sea	12,343	4,677	567	710	318	545	594	495
Air	517,312	279,134	35,272	36,911	29,844	29,528	34,226	34,626
Intended length of stay –								
Under 1 week	148,620	82,533	10,119	10,050	8,727	8,455	10,050	9,527
1 and under 2 weeks	83,638	45,119	6,149	6,840	4,947	4,341	5,230	5,005
2 and under 3 weeks	63,280	33,175	5,875	5,480	3,816	3,884	4,308	3,756
3 weeks and under 1 month	39,686	19,411	2,552	2,370	2,321	1,551	2,945	2,711
1 and under 2 months	72,629	37,643	3,612	4,214	3,338	4,017	5,807	6,452
2 and under 3 months	31,174	15,945	1,279	1,941	2,001	1,916	2,234	2,658
3 and under 6 months	45,265	22,272	3,609	3,378	2,602	2,751	2,318	2,439
6 and under 9 months	22,105	11,762	1,414	1,731	1,233	1,501	843	1,369
9 and under 12 months (b)	15,322	11,698	807	1,116	744	1,204	619	733
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	7,940	4,255	424	502	434	453	468	470
Stated reason for journey –								
In transit	74,532	38,707	5,762	5,059	4,958	4,611	5,120	4,642
Attending convention	6,870	3,005	555	649	221	124	316	266
Business	72,185	43,195	5,054	7,129	5,465	5,430	5,560	5,252
Accompanying business traveller	6,658	3,634	598	653	723	376	455	335
Visiting relatives	135,911	62,851	7,662	7,688	6,476	6,860	9,073	8,826
Holiday	177,207	96,804	11,453	11,154	8,993	8,894	11,200	12,594
Employment	11,318	8,155	674	1,118	855	1,097	776	872
Education	10,421	7,866	1,646	1,561	328	473	271	245
Other and not stated	34,555	19,597	2,435	2,610	2,142	2,209	2,049	2,090
Country of residence –								
Africa –								
South Africa	3,886	2,101	294	270	263	278	182	206
Other	2,752	1,365	213	202	172	163	293	194
America –								
Canada	16,102	9,399	740	867	551	655	925	1,104
U.S. of America	72,445	42,426	3,823	4,195	3,586	3,855	4,698	4,772
Other	3,582	1,911	202	426	218	179	363	311
Asia –								
Hong Kong	8,693	5,971	458	738	612	639	746	1,224
India	3,535	2,244	215	388	180	281	258	184
Indonesia	6,159	3,607	529	430	413	530	523	428
Malaysia	9,987	7,529	434	689	343	459	453	554
Japan	25,146	12,477	1,354	1,381	921	1,106	1,273	1,800
Philippines	2,648	1,317	156	225	211	220	228	141
Singapore	9,189	4,943	427	793	734	600	420	542
Thailand	2,755	1,548	230	285	228	223	190	172
Other	10,032	4,893	684	650	590	572	664	776
Europe –								
U.K. and Ireland	74,298	36,540	3,338	3,513	2,980	2,788	4,329	4,144
France	4,631	2,565	189	268	375	290	391	534
Germany (c)	11,626	6,100	508	650	508	475	655	733
Greece	3,718	1,761	223	189	248	192	206	209
Italy	8,756	4,030	304	413	414	474	480	463
Netherlands	8,222	4,191	382	349	467	510	375	485
Sweden	2,268	1,132	123	171	97	125	139	59
Switzerland	3,691	2,016	159	240	180	227	290	291
Yugoslavia	2,800	1,460	160	126	143	137	114	148
Other	10,242	5,064	441	722	607	534	535	656
Oceania –								
Fiji	7,548	4,508	580	738	501	622	403	542
New Caledonia	7,562	4,255	606	568	480	387	505	342
New Zealand	152,749	78,816	13,961	13,554	11,106	10,380	12,030	10,965
Papua New Guinea	29,521	16,102	2,906	2,570	1,592	1,642	1,658	1,756
Other	6,428	3,885	573	505	373	464	419	484
Not stated	18,686	9,658	1,629	1,507	1,072	1,067	1,076	903
Sex –								
Males	290,581	159,060	20,835	21,763	17,155	18,272	20,513	19,255
Females	239,073	124,751	15,004	15,858	13,008	11,801	14,308	15,867
Total	529,656	283,812	35,839	37,621	30,162	30,073	34,820	35,121

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement. (c) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 9. AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING – SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MODE OF TRANSPORT, INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (b) AND SEX

	Year ended June 1976	Seven months ended July 1976p	May		June		July	
			1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976p
Mode of transport –								
Sea	25,814	16,044	3,267	3,655	1,870	1,133	2,300	1,257
Air	925,475	536,910	87,051	100,199	74,186	80,861	65,216	75,749
Intended length of stay –								
Under 1 week	38,016	21,406	2,855	3,030	3,156	3,076	3,177	2,963
1 and under 2 weeks	117,744	64,640	11,643	12,353	7,470	6,127	6,512	7,642
2 and under 3 weeks	207,234	116,465	18,633	21,133	9,444	9,546	10,651	11,551
3 weeks and under 1 month	103,061	56,478	6,990	7,767	5,254	5,635	5,323	7,635
1 and under 2 months	165,732	84,736	11,998	15,117	10,695	14,139	11,299	13,762
2 and under 3 months	91,147	51,202	8,549	10,557	8,946	11,450	7,654	9,912
3 and under 6 months	105,471	75,418	15,172	18,820	16,582	19,013	10,571	12,122
6 and under 9 months	73,055	51,761	9,643	10,436	10,362	9,347	8,301	7,977
9 and under 12 months (c)	31,955	20,466	3,137	2,817	2,774	2,241	2,581	2,037
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	17,879	10,385	1,699	1,824	1,372	1,420	1,446	1,404
Stated reason for journey –								
Attending convention	11,388	6,794	474	1,015	704	1,307	715	743
Business	95,917	58,176	9,247	10,434	8,294	8,663	7,883	8,072
Accompanying business traveller	15,412	9,299	1,397	1,459	1,140	1,401	1,139	1,311
Visiting relatives	180,068	99,270	19,519	20,416	18,263	19,228	15,019	16,478
Holiday	571,554	333,853	51,835	62,752	41,685	44,915	37,279	44,048
Employment	13,869	8,274	1,133	1,136	1,044	1,044	972	996
Education	6,184	3,152	887	761	197	548	258	362
Other and not stated	56,896	34,135	5,827	5,881	4,729	4,887	4,252	4,996
Country of stay (b)								
Africa –								
South Africa	4,704	2,400	301	307	276	189	351	242
Other	4,423	1,713	225	311	277	219	198	375
America –								
Canada	9,725	7,199	1,248	1,579	1,039	1,580	1,123	2,294
U.S. of America	78,156	48,337	6,723	10,573	5,444	8,745	5,736	8,812
Other	5,972	2,497	341	366	362	323	280	245
Asia –								
Hong Kong	34,607	20,832	2,611	4,127	1,636	1,978	1,748	2,174
India	5,028	2,028	329	201	71	174	127	205
Indonesia	26,684	14,939	2,334	2,683	1,431	1,789	2,045	2,172
Malaysia	25,359	11,340	1,998	1,376	1,686	1,248	1,883	1,277
Japan	16,627	9,556	1,684	1,677	818	931	1,184	1,144
Philippines	9,221	4,803	1,300	677	1,097	467	527	514
Singapore	43,770	24,015	3,173	3,737	2,972	2,475	2,703	2,638
Thailand	8,485	4,967	466	771	385	439	387	691
Other	21,456	11,352	1,989	1,642	1,861	1,542	2,005	1,981
Europe –								
U.K. and Ireland	163,497	100,563	19,018	22,998	16,758	19,691	13,420	15,517
France	5,368	3,192	554	658	638	689	600	408
Germany (d)	15,716	9,723	1,866	2,485	1,699	1,860	1,077	1,554
Greece	29,649	21,667	2,698	4,006	3,871	5,322	3,240	3,800
Italy	37,128	24,203	5,646	5,063	6,785	6,577	4,803	4,735
Netherlands	12,246	7,362	1,750	1,630	1,029	1,357	837	1,271
Sweden	1,181	826	173	189	217	177	170	143
Switzerland	3,200	1,914	439	453	278	221	194	295
Yugoslavia	15,377	10,437	2,146	2,555	3,397	2,534	2,317	2,417
Other	33,277	23,030	4,409	5,653	5,373	6,336	3,681	4,034
Oceania –								
Fiji	45,985	25,762	4,290	5,319	2,880	3,206	3,474	4,559
New Caledonia	12,251	6,763	1,020	1,396	532	800	781	1,026
New Zealand	214,713	113,771	14,952	14,895	8,060	6,480	7,215	7,587
Papua New Guinea	22,017	11,587	2,620	1,919	1,944	1,320	2,225	1,689
Other	18,238	9,750	1,628	1,689	1,277	1,138	1,175	1,284
Not stated	27,227	16,425	2,388	2,939	1,965	2,187	2,014	1,923
Sex –								
Males	474,525	275,413	44,948	51,025	39,450	41,228	35,937	39,100
Females	476,765	277,542	45,370	52,829	36,605	40,766	31,579	37,906
Total	951,290	552,955	90,318	103,854	76,056	81,994	67,516	77,006

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (c) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement. (d) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 10. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT BY AIR : OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION (a)

VISITORS ARRIVING								
Country of embarkation/ disembarkation (a)	Year ended June 1976	Seven months ended July 1976p	May		June		July	
			1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976p
Africa —								
South Africa	5,278	2,580	417	313	314	327	279	286
Other	2,100	967	178	118	89	170	212	139
America —								
Canada	3,127	1,716	129	132	158	244	268	349
U.S. of America	40,110	21,811	2,272	2,525	2,363	2,479	3,134	2,580
Other	93	58	4	25	8	4
Asia —								
Hong Kong	19,633	11,603	1,114	1,411	1,249	1,537	1,372	1,802
India	4,009	2,526	221	408	200	293	259	285
Indonesia	14,870	8,436	1,124	1,210	597	905	1,052	1,242
Malaysia	8,345	5,334	389	551	236	338	430	540
Japan	16,033	9,059	1,104	992	634	689	934	1,278
Philippines	6,870	3,832	417	630	448	451	364	338
Singapore	45,489	24,019	2,264	2,888	2,588	2,869	2,933	3,112
Thailand	6,948	3,896	421	513	471	407	528	572
Other	1,946	909	99	88	127	98	164	243
Europe —								
U.K. and Ireland	47,873	21,922	1,906	1,903	2,055	1,947	2,718	2,840
France	2,035	1,076	48	111	164	159	194	230
Germany (b)	7,183	3,536	362	396	331	335	475	477
Greece	4,041	1,815	248	196	258	232	254	286
Italy	8,734	3,365	334	294	461	367	882	394
Netherlands	5,658	2,674	229	217	300	398	289	317
Yugoslavia	2,529	1,305	156	127	149	130	94	147
Other	1,587	942	49	81	250	68	131	100
Oceania —								
Fiji	16,513	9,779	881	1,109	1,054	899	793	1,137
New Caledonia	10,140	5,678	773	870	637	569	710	599
New Zealand	192,741	106,660	16,033	16,134	12,505	11,346	12,875	12,377
Papua New Guinea	31,509	16,881	3,168	2,985	1,547	1,613	2,032	2,077
Other	7,653	4,344	656	427	350	338	590	584
Not stated	4,271	2,417	277	257	304	322	263	292
Total	517,312	279,134	35,272	36,911	29,844	29,528	34,226	34,626
RESIDENTS DEPARTING								
Africa —								
South Africa	6,099	3,307	563	607	447	440	526	260
Other	3,018	1,353	152	217	94	158	186	280
America —								
Canada	6,056	4,232	748	819	972	1,068	710	1,377
U.S. of America	79,921	50,147	7,638	10,867	6,223	9,400	6,078	9,432
Other	927	260	90	82	43	21	12	21
Asia —								
Hong Kong	44,427	26,526	3,939	5,692	2,751	3,616	2,566	3,409
India	6,670	3,731	513	724	530	573	435	680
Indonesia	29,428	17,327	2,745	3,062	1,824	2,348	2,132	2,467
Malaysia	30,595	11,972	3,077	1,029	2,714	869	2,541	831
Japan	8,442	4,327	763	880	379	559	837	680
Philippines	16,845	9,146	2,147	1,512	2,370	1,061	1,500	1,024
Singapore	91,439	53,776	7,075	9,736	6,197	6,813	5,919	6,858
Thailand	12,404	7,351	891	1,485	659	857	761	820
Other	6,526	3,165	932	447	854	529	872	554
Europe —								
U.K. and Ireland	115,388	69,169	13,065	15,666	12,926	15,283	9,917	11,856
France	6,805	4,841	843	1,089	1,020	1,074	768	1,124
Germany (b)	18,781	12,177	2,318	2,828	2,063	3,096	1,429	2,185
Greece	35,141	26,027	3,310	5,731	3,968	5,682	3,314	4,467
Italy	39,226	26,119	5,225	5,279	6,525	7,204	4,777	5,140
Netherlands	13,560	8,647	1,744	1,811	1,277	1,951	1,071	1,356
Yugoslavia	12,443	8,443	1,733	2,099	2,954	1,951	1,893	1,836
Other	5,937	3,853	849	770	993	962	786	830
Oceania —								
Fiji	49,491	27,424	4,672	5,569	3,114	3,787	3,743	4,896
New Caledonia	15,352	8,322	1,282	1,679	824	1,033	1,059	1,431
New Zealand	222,305	118,377	15,330	15,755	8,429	7,228	7,591	8,169
Papua New Guinea	23,207	11,894	2,801	2,043	2,023	1,331	2,359	1,688
Other	18,440	10,313	1,674	1,728	1,307	1,250	1,041	1,212
Not stated	6,603	4,686	935	995	705	720	393	866
Total	925,475	536,910	87,051	100,199	74,186	80,861	65,216	75,749

(a) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (b) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany.