



Reference No. 4.3

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES
JULY 1975
WITH PRELIMINARY STATISTICS FOR AUGUST TO NOVEMBER 1975 AND
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES FOR DECEMBER 1975 AND JANUARY 1976**

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of July 1975, and the seven months ended July 1975, together with statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures*, (Reference Numbers 4.1 and 4.23). Preliminary figures for August to November 1975 appear in Tables 2 to 5 while provisional estimates for December 1975 and January 1976 appear in Tables 2 and 3.

Preliminary and provisional estimates

2. Special arrangements have been made to prepare summary statistics for December 1975 and January 1976. Preliminary statistics derived from unedited records are available for the four months ended November 1975 and are given in Tables 2 to 5. Provisional estimates of total arrivals, total departures and settlers arriving in December 1975 and January 1976 included in Tables 2 and 3, are based on hand counts of records of embarking and disembarking passengers and on preliminary estimates of settler arrivals made by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Source of the statistics

3. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the main source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1973*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the Bureau.

Scope

4. The statistics exclude air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises

commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages. Summary information about transit and cruise passengers is included as an Appendix to the quarterly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Reference No. 4.1).

Comparability

5. From 1 January 1974 new passenger cards and processing arrangements were introduced. This has affected comparability, in certain instances, with statistics from earlier periods. The more important changes are explained in the January 1974 issue of this bulletin.

Seasonally adjusted series

6. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures, shown in Tables 2 and 5, have been revised following the annual re-analysis of the series. In the adjustments, account is taken of "trading day" effects as well as of normal seasonal factors. Details of the methods used and selected measures of variability will be published in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1976* (Reference No. 1.10) to be issued shortly.

Category of traveller

7. In 1973 and earlier years, category of traveller was determined from the answers to a series of questions on the cards. The new cards, however, invite the passenger to select his or her own category and this selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. Assisted settlers are identified as such by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, which also compiles statistics relating to assisted migration schemes and other matters within its administrative functions.

Permanent movement

8. Permanent movement consists of settlers arriving and Australian residents departing permanently. Settlers are sub-divided into assisted and other settlers. Residents departing permanently are sub-divided into former settlers, (persons who state on departure that they had come to Australia intending to settle), and other residents departing permanently.

NOTE. *Inquiries concerning these statistics can be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr Brian Donaghue on 52 6753 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.*

Long-term and short-term movement

9. Long-term movement is defined as comprising overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention of staying (in Australia or abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more. Travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term.

Country of stay, embarkation or disembarkation

10. Country of stay refers to the country in which Australian residents departing temporarily intend to spend most time, or to the country in which Australian residents returning have spent most time.

11. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which the traveller boards the actual ship or flight which brings him to Australia, or alights from the actual ship or flight which takes him from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, notwithstanding any changes of flight or ship en route. Before 1974 it was possible to check their replies against a passenger manifest, but the requirements for airlines to present such manifests have been waived and this check is no longer possible.

Sampling

12. Statistics of characteristics of short-term travellers from April 1971 to September 1972 are estimates derived from a fifty per cent sample of cards classified as short-term movement. From October 1972 to November 1973 the sample comprises one third of such cards, and in December 1973 it comprises one quarter. In January 1974 the stratified sample described below was introduced.

Fully enumerated strata –

- . All passengers by sea
- . All permanent movement
- . All travellers with a duration of stay of more than one year or not stated.

Sampled strata –

- . All passengers by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year, sub-stratified as follows :
- . Overseas visitors, according to country of citizenship

	Sample
New Zealand or U.S.A.	1 in 30
U.K. or Australia	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4
. Australian residents departing	1 in 10
. Australian residents returning	1 in 20

13. Estimates based on a sample are likely to differ from those obtained from a full enumeration. A measure of the difference which may be expected due to sampling is the "standard error" of the estimate. There are approximately two chances in three that the difference will be less than one standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than two standard errors.

14. Table 1 of the Appendix shows approximate standard errors for statistics of short-term movement before January 1974. Note that since the same sampling fraction applied to all short-term travellers in a particular month, it is unnecessary to distinguish in Table 1 between different categories of short-term travellers. Table 2 shows approximate standard errors from January 1974 onwards. Because from that date the sampling fractions differ for different categories of the short-term movement, three sets of errors are presented corresponding to different categories.

Related statistics

15. Related statistics are available from certain surveys, such as those published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Australian Department of Transport. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are also available in other Bureau publications (a catalogue of which is available, free of charge, from offices of the Bureau), and in quarterly and annual publications issued by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. The tables in this and other publications necessarily contain only a small part of the cross-classifications of items which are or can be produced. Also, items such as country, occupation and length of stay are necessarily summarised from more detailed classifications. Further details can be obtained by writing to the Bureau or ringing the number shown at the front of this bulletin.

Rounding

16. After sampling, weights are assigned to sampled records to three decimal places, to increase the accuracy of estimation. During estimation all figures are rounded to the nearest integer. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components of tables are due to rounding.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. – not available

. . – nil or not applicable

p – preliminary or provisional

TABLE 1. — ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER, AUSTRALIA
(Persons)

Category of traveller	Year ended June			Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
ARRIVALS							
Permanent movement —							
Assisted settlers	56,969	50,644	36,234	31,317	13,199	4,482	2,324
Other settlers	50,432	62,068	52,913	36,536	17,529	5,168	2,378
Total permanent	107,401	112,712	89,147	67,853	30,728	9,650	4,702
Long-term movement —							
Australian residents	58,292	64,297	60,239	30,871	27,976	4,557	4,743
Overseas visitors	26,733	27,212	23,615	16,131	12,374	1,865	1,477
Total long-term	85,025	91,509	83,854	47,002	40,350	6,422	6,220
Short-term movement —							
Australian residents	548,373	705,352	815,930	420,395	488,695	56,018	60,606
Overseas visitors	444,950	505,854	519,549	285,794	269,877	37,603	34,820
Total short-term	993,323	1,211,206	1,335,479	706,189	758,572	93,621	95,426
Total arrivals	1,185,749	1,415,427	1,508,480	821,044	829,653	109,693	106,348
DEPARTURES							
Permanent movement —							
Former settlers	31,961	26,714	20,184	13,282	11,528	1,864	1,775
Other residents	12,945	12,699	11,361	7,386	6,778	979	912
Total permanent	44,906	39,413	31,545	20,668	18,306	2,843	2,687
Long-term movement —							
Australian residents	67,379	60,636	72,397	36,726	43,616	4,553	5,274
Overseas visitors	23,579	21,246	24,386	13,217	13,032	1,853	1,683
Total long-term	90,958	81,882	96,783	49,943	56,648	6,406	6,957
Short-term movement —							
Australian residents	558,214	724,107	824,890	437,334	503,990	56,100	67,516
Overseas visitors	463,668	496,788	516,557	301,374	301,629	32,380	31,456
Total short-term	1,021,882	1,220,895	1,341,447	738,708	805,619	88,480	98,972
Total departures	1,157,746	1,342,190	1,469,774	809,319	880,572	97,729	108,616

TABLE 2. — ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA

Period	Total arrivals		Total departures		Excess of arrivals over departures		
	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (a)	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (a)	Males	Females	Persons
Year ended June —							
1973	1,185,749	..	1,157,746	..	12,491	15,512	28,003
1974	1,415,427	..	1,342,190	..	39,753	33,484	73,237
1975	1,508,480	..	1,469,774	..	17,392	21,317	38,706
Year ended December —							
1972	1,110,670	..	1,082,824	..	10,965	16,881	27,846
1973	1,290,360	..	1,249,942	..	20,022	20,396	40,418
1974	1,496,529	..	1,409,408	..	47,079	40,042	87,121
1975p	1,530,832	..	1,537,473	..	n.a.	n.a.	-6,641
1974 —							
May	113,463	124,783	132,107	119,658	-7,864	-10,780	-18,644
June	106,488	129,762	109,842	117,644	-278	-3,076	-3,354
July	109,693	124,058	97,729	114,833	3,912	8,052	11,964
August	128,416	127,005	131,531	119,474	620	-3,735	-3,115
September	142,490	129,795	101,227	122,118	17,933	23,330	41,263
October	137,732	125,204	95,952	112,666	21,054	20,726	41,780
November	125,398	125,681	108,827	123,287	6,523	10,048	16,571
December	141,449	136,756	162,552	122,824	-11,809	-9,294	-21,103
1975 —							
January	173,287	136,403	147,164	134,159	12,602	13,521	26,123
February	122,189	122,876	104,003	120,596	9,326	8,860	18,186
March	116,462	117,670	140,029	131,485	-9,982	-13,585	-23,568
April	96,620	122,003	123,463	113,112	-13,229	-13,615	-26,843
May	116,321	125,985	142,511	126,488	-11,432	-14,758	-26,190
June	98,426	120,352	114,785	122,121	-8,126	-8,233	-16,359
July	106,348	121,138	108,616	129,621	-1,058	-1,209	-2,268
August p	136,153	135,117	151,606	138,925	-6,874	-8,579	-15,453
September p	150,890	137,451	104,040	125,018	19,684	27,166	46,850
October p	143,995	132,115	104,793	123,788	17,150	22,052	39,202
November p	130,607	129,218	110,700	125,712	7,229	12,678	19,907
December p	138,970	124,381	185,904	140,299	n.a.	n.a.	-46,934
1976 —							
January p	207,169	159,812	157,785	121,718	n.a.	n.a.	49,384

(a) Revised. See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. - PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Departures				Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Arrivals	Former settlers	Other Australian residents	Total	Settlers	Total
	Settlers					
1974 -						
May	10,594	2,186	1,133	3,319	8,408	7,275
June	11,701	1,987	898	2,885	9,714	8,816
July	9,650	1,864	979	2,843	7,786	6,807
August	8,858	1,511	807	2,318	7,347	6,540
September	10,326	1,721	852	2,573	8,605	7,753
October	10,343	1,585	781	2,366	8,758	7,977
November	9,837	1,865	964	2,829	7,972	7,008
December	14,107	1,885	1,112	2,997	12,222	11,110
1975 -						
January	4,865	1,754	1,310	3,064	3,111	1,801
February	4,838	1,309	821	2,130	3,529	2,708
March	4,369	2,007	1,114	3,121	2,362	1,248
April	3,864	1,547	846	2,393	2,317	1,471
May	4,678	1,785	1,001	2,786	2,893	1,892
June	3,412	1,351	774	2,125	2,061	1,287
July	4,702	1,775	912	2,687	2,927	2,015
August p	4,497	1,388	1,182	2,570	3,109	1,927
September p	4,331	1,282	959	2,241	3,049	2,090
October p	5,051	1,732	1,191	2,923	3,319	2,128
November p	4,166	1,157	921	2,078	3,009	2,088
December p	5,003	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1976 -						
January p	3,802	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) See paragraph 8 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 4. - LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals		Departures		Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
1974 -						
May	3,381	2,279	5,288	2,212	-1,907	67
June	4,057	2,089	4,644	1,807	-587	282
July	4,557	1,865	4,553	1,853	4	12
August	4,629	2,508	4,853	1,782	-224	726
September	5,302	2,494	5,763	1,658	-461	836
October	5,510	1,866	5,448	1,659	62	207
November	6,017	1,650	5,706	2,033	311	-383
December	10,991	2,335	7,732	4,052	3,259	-1,717
1975 -						
January	5,361	2,558	8,264	2,284	-2,903	274
February	3,675	2,309	5,579	1,756	-1,904	553
March	3,840	1,685	7,017	1,998	-3,177	-313
April	3,139	1,171	6,277	1,754	-3,138	-583
May	3,690	1,881	6,027	2,007	-2,338	-126
June	3,528	1,293	5,178	1,550	-1,650	-257
July	4,743	1,477	5,274	1,683	-531	-206
August p	4,792	2,248	5,461	1,390	-669	858
September p	4,538	1,712	4,285	1,065	253	647
October p	5,710	1,322	4,024	1,213	1,686	109
November p	5,290	1,079	3,394	1,403	1,896	-324

(a) See paragraph 9 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE
(Persons)

Month	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors		Australian residents		Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
		Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (b)	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted (b)			
1974 -								
May	58,661	38,548	44,655	75,335	63,356	45,953	-16,674	-7,405
June	55,760	32,881	46,224	68,068	61,290	32,438	-12,308	443
July	56,018	37,603	45,840	56,100	61,278	32,380	-82	5,223
August	68,053	44,368	46,295	79,495	60,817	43,083	-11,442	1,285
September	86,725	37,643	45,025	50,822	67,122	40,411	35,903	-2,768
October	74,405	45,608	43,768	45,806	67,344	40,673	28,599	4,935
November	57,027	50,867	44,869	50,758	69,208	47,501	6,269	3,366
December	45,613	68,403	44,540	105,435	62,849	42,336	-59,822	26,067
1975 -								
January	115,980	44,523	43,801	69,836	79,520	63,716	46,144	-19,193
February	68,529	42,837	39,788	48,954	78,947	45,584	19,575	-2,747
March	59,207	47,360	42,953	81,274	64,554	46,620	-22,067	740
April	54,110	34,336	38,463	70,036	59,369	43,003	-15,926	-8,667
May	70,233	35,839	41,332	90,318	74,310	41,373	-20,085	-5,535
June	60,030	30,162	42,506	76,056	70,134	29,877	-16,025	286
July	60,606	34,820	42,664	67,516	69,021	31,456	-6,910	3,364
August p	80,347	44,269	45,401	103,392	77,934	38,790	-23,045	5,479
September p	104,114	36,195	43,682	59,669	79,330	36,780	44,445	-585
October p	90,115	41,797	40,481	59,356	87,738	37,277	30,759	4,520
November p	66,488	53,584	46,774	60,090	81,009	43,726	6,389	9,858

(a) See paragraph 9 of the explanatory notes. (b) Revised. See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 6. – SETTLERS ARRIVING : COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

	Year ended June			Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Country of citizenship –							
A.R. of Egypt	857	747	342	355	148	34	13
Argentina	n.a.	n.a.	788	951	329	85	56
Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka	3,412	4,238	2,748	2,308	1,093	203	107
Brazil	n.a.	n.a.	106	67	14	16	2
Canada	1,759	1,669	1,402	822	266	120	59
Chile	n.a.	n.a.	1,987	1,360	829	170	124
Cyprus	767	953	1,465	643	1,177	59	241
Germany (a)	1,826	1,774	1,229	1,017	593	139	63
Greece	3,321	3,933	2,422	2,193	696	311	101
Hong Kong	(b)	(b)	774	484	338	(a)	53
Italy	3,516	2,996	2,468	1,746	958	285	135
Lebanon	2,427	3,172	2,226	1,726	821	301	121
Netherlands	1,050	1,237	815	712	209	111	19
New Zealand	3,605	4,254	2,771	2,390	1,435	364	192
Portugal	1,301	1,115	548	655	208	61	37
South Africa	978	956	1,041	634	690	72	85
Spain	1,340	1,579	644	1,157	226	108	12
Sweden	700	435	342	256	70	50	1
Switzerland	524	633	469	360	207	47	29
Turkey	2,276	3,189	1,722	2,047	472	183	46
United Kingdom and Ireland	49,813	47,973	39,985	28,699	10,425	4,224	2,078
United States of America	3,828	3,324	3,192	2,169	430	338	8
Uruguay	n.a.	n.a.	2,091	2,033	1,298	395	153
Yugoslavia	7,313	6,325	3,878	4,304	1,198	636	121
Citizenship not stated	2,340	834	479	164	284	42	30
Other	14,448	21,376	13,212	8,601	6,314	1,212	816
Occupation –							
Professional, technical and related workers –							
Professional engineers	803	765	615	459	189	69	41
Scientists	319	233	147	109	62	13	10
Medical practitioners	378	327	381	208	214	44	43
Teachers (incl. tertiary)	2,754	2,390	3,479	1,536	1,728	258	174
Other professional, technical and related workers	4,545	5,522	5,307	3,496	1,876	500	272
Total professional, etc.	8,799	9,237	9,929	5,808	4,069	884	540
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	2,393	2,829	2,370	1,777	649	263	93
Clerical and sales workers	9,170	9,234	7,681	5,459	2,261	780	293
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	754	766	529	457	129	57	17
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	114	117	77	73	19	9	3
Workers in transport and communication	2,181	2,388	1,659	1,432	332	176	49
Craftsmen and production-process workers –							
Engineering	5,754	5,590	3,847	3,264	1,256	474	231
Building and construction	1,918	2,102	1,439	1,350	309	210	42
Other	11,763	12,806	8,723	8,263	2,308	1,066	308
Total craftsmen, etc.	19,435	20,498	14,009	12,877	3,873	1,750	581
Service, sport and recreation workers	4,535	3,991	2,607	2,202	708	284	99
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	2,537	3,999	4,277	3,393	1,557	515	306
Total in the labour force							
Males	34,471	35,836	26,322	22,152	7,638	3,043	1,171
Females	15,447	17,223	16,816	11,326	5,959	1,675	810
Persons	49,918	53,059	43,138	33,478	13,597	4,718	1,981
Total not in the labour force							
Males	20,311	21,694	17,211	12,737	6,311	1,851	1,015
Females	37,172	37,959	28,798	21,638	10,820	3,081	1,706
Persons	57,483	59,653	46,009	34,375	17,131	4,932	2,721
Sex –							
Males	54,782	57,530	43,533	34,889	13,949	4,894	2,186
Females	52,619	55,182	45,614	32,964	16,779	4,756	2,516
Total	107,401	112,712	89,147	67,853	30,728	9,650	4,702

(a) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany. (b) Included in United Kingdom and Ireland.

TABLE 7. - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a) : COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND OCCUPATION
(Persons)

	Year ended June			Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Country of birth -							
Africa	568	496	365	278	226	28	25
America -							
United States of America	2,142	1,514	959	657	433	126	64
Other	973	722	632	359	358	80	59
Asia	905	782	621	392	368	41	57
Europe -							
Germany (b)	1,189	843	555	422	317	56	40
Greece	473	428	202	255	127	18	20
Italy	993	1,072	611	697	360	76	54
Malta	345	370	278	220	131	31	18
Netherlands	1,011	784	542	419	293	44	39
United Kingdom and Ireland	18,167	16,135	13,056	8,318	7,458	1,194	1,155
Yugoslavia	796	649	477	326	274	44	56
Other	2,737	2,047	1,419	1,028	903	148	165
Oceania -							
Australia	11,397	11,003	10,051	6,342	6,037	869	821
New Zealand	3,022	2,417	1,625	850	920	83	103
Other	147	131	148	105	98	5	11
At sea	41	20	4	..	3	..	..
Occupation -							
Professional, technical and related workers -							
Professional engineers	325	258	183	131	120	14	17
Scientists	259	185	55	33	38	4	10
Medical practitioners	114	85	57	42	36	6	4
Teachers (incl. tertiary)	1,015	822	636	229	366	39	37
Other professional, technical and related workers	2,609	2,212	1,867	1,396	1,094	166	135
Total professional, etc.	4,322	3,562	2,798	1,831	1,654	229	203
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	1,437	1,299	944	669	550	85	70
Clerical and sales workers	4,767	3,820	3,238	1,954	1,881	284	256
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	319	260	166	123	91	19	5
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	114	76	53	24	34	3	2
Workers in transport and communication	930	780	730	390	423	63	52
Craftsmen and production-process workers -							
Engineering	2,342	1,803	1,334	848	758	112	104
Building and construction	764	698	550	365	328	49	50
Other	4,367	3,771	2,875	1,896	1,612	225	231
Total craftsmen, etc.	7,473	6,272	4,759	3,109	2,698	386	385
Service, sport and recreation workers	1,308	1,110	926	575	553	65	71
Occupation inadequately described or not stated	511	646	755	508	455	66	82
Total in the labour force							
Males	14,647	12,097	9,526	6,102	5,454	808	744
Females	6,534	5,728	4,843	3,081	2,885	392	382
Persons	21,181	17,825	14,369	9,183	8,339	1,200	1,126
Total not in the labour force							
Males	8,496	7,786	6,288	4,118	3,704	607	600
Females	15,229	13,802	10,888	7,367	6,263	1,036	961
Persons	23,725	21,588	17,176	11,485	9,967	1,643	1,561
Sex -							
Males	23,143	19,883	15,814	10,220	9,158	1,415	1,344
Females	21,763	19,530	15,731	10,448	9,148	1,428	1,343
Total	44,906	39,413	31,545	20,668	18,306	2,843	2,687

(a) Includes former settlers. (b) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

TABLE 8. - VISITORS ARRIVING - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE

	Year ended June			Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Mode of transport -							
Sea	16,588	16,602	10,529	9,106	4,474	1,052	594
Air	428,362	489,252	509,020	276,688	265,403	36,551	34,226
Intended length of stay -							
Under 1 week	118,243	133,635	142,788	80,386	77,732	9,791	10,050
1 week and under 2 weeks	75,864	81,195	83,686	46,274	43,982	5,564	5,230
2 weeks and under 1 month	91,500	103,225	104,338	55,525	55,453	7,458	7,253
1 month and under 6 months	115,361	141,232	145,013	73,737	70,546	11,174	10,359
6 months and under 12 months (b)	20,556	33,494	36,836	25,637	18,505	3,178	1,462
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	23,426	13,073	6,892	4,235	3,665	438	468
Stated reason for journey - (from January 1974)							
In transit	..	38,667	77,254	44,011	42,875	5,344	5,120
Attending convention	..	2,845	7,246	3,295	3,700	450	316
Business	..	37,487	69,480	42,764	39,623	5,277	5,560
Accompanying business traveller	..	3,812	7,548	4,483	3,987	671	455
Visiting relatives	..	47,975	126,509	57,165	60,461	9,190	9,073
Holiday	..	86,171	175,330	98,999	86,815	12,828	11,200
Employment	..	8,285	12,186	9,440	5,932	1,155	776
Education	..	8,096	11,628	8,560	8,663	464	271
Other and not stated	..	14,853	32,366	17,077	17,819	2,224	2,049
(before January 1974)							
In transit	74,675	38,635	..	..	..	..	..
Business	72,852	38,727	..	..	..	..	..
Holiday	261,385	162,807	..	..	..	..	..
Education	14,270	5,259	..	..	..	..	..
Other and not stated	21,768	12,235	..	..	..	..	..
Country of residence -							
Africa -							
South Africa	4,971	4,511	3,930	2,121	1,973	193	182
Other	3,472	3,687	2,849	1,633	1,556	149	293
America -							
Canada	15,840	15,934	16,522	9,361	8,472	1,220	925
United States of America	81,636	75,630	68,925	42,326	34,318	5,258	4,698
Other	3,398	3,440	3,232	1,814	1,921	314	363
Asia -							
Hong Kong	8,126	8,466	8,465	4,747	4,650	779	746
Indonesia	5,197	6,091	6,773	4,159	3,807	707	523
Malaysia and Singapore	14,729	16,128	15,965	9,069	9,913	856	873
Japan	16,051	21,938	23,292	12,890	12,135	1,448	1,273
Other	13,876	15,335	15,585	8,564	9,085	1,148	1,340
Europe -							
United Kingdom and Ireland	61,600	70,499	70,980	36,331	35,043	4,943	4,329
Germany (c)	9,372	10,098	10,850	4,959	5,419	654	655
Greece	2,329	4,270	3,899	2,389	1,933	277	206
Italy	5,587	6,441	6,955	2,879	3,133	397	480
Netherlands	7,688	7,352	7,673	3,547	3,800	422	375
Switzerland	3,504	3,786	3,751	1,947	1,963	210	290
Other	13,724	16,298	17,047	8,454	8,832	1,217	1,179
Oceania -							
Fiji	5,912	8,651	6,381	4,122	3,545	378	403
New Caledonia	9,080	7,491	7,476	4,495	4,839	371	505
New Zealand	116,767	148,293	160,211	87,361	81,509	13,162	12,030
Papua New Guinea	36,486	33,474	32,792	15,517	18,258	1,416	1,658
Other	5,605	5,761	5,616	3,085	3,582	340	419
Not stated	..	12,280	20,379	14,024	10,189	1,744	1,076
Sex -							
Males	250,973	288,806	289,643	166,971	155,160	20,292	20,513
Females	193,977	217,048	229,908	118,823	114,718	17,311	14,308
Total	444,950	505,854	519,549	285,794	269,877	37,603	34,820

(a) See paragraph 9 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of 12 months exactly which has been allocated to short-term movement. (c) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

TABLE 9. — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING — SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : SEX, MODE OF TRANSPORT,
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY

	Year ended June			Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1973	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Mode of transport —							
Sea	35,572	39,818	32,269	28,261	21,940	2,822	2,300
Air	522,642	684,289	792,621	409,073	482,050	53,278	65,216
Intended length of stay —							
Under 1 week	27,957	32,827	36,566	18,690	21,155	2,762	3,177
1 week and under 2 weeks	65,253	91,792	107,863	53,885	62,560	6,208	6,512
2 weeks and under 1 month	148,731	211,071	262,580	122,885	154,103	13,445	15,974
1 and under 6 months	215,426	270,140	304,846	157,057	180,467	23,264	29,524
6 and under 12 months (b)	62,676	91,697	95,735	74,310	74,831	9,120	10,882
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	38,171	26,580	17,301	10,507	10,874	1,301	1,446
Stated reason for journey (from January 1974)							
Attending convention	..	5,546	8,605	6,303	4,393	757	715
Business	..	47,393	91,121	54,521	55,004	7,128	7,883
Accompanying business traveller	..	7,297	13,483	8,373	8,072	1,076	1,139
Visiting relatives	..	64,039	156,379	75,550	95,082	11,511	15,019
Holiday	..	218,733	483,952	248,988	297,255	30,255	37,279
Employment	..	9,221	13,958	10,283	9,265	1,062	972
Education	..	3,478	5,899	3,706	2,897	228	258
Other and not stated	..	25,527	51,497	29,610	32,027	4,083	4,252
(before January 1974)							
Business	88,197	48,667	..	..	..	..	..
Holiday	431,647	271,364	..	..	..	..	..
Education	8,901	6,721	..	..	..	..	..
Other and not stated	29,469	16,121	..	..	..	..	..
Sex —							
Males	299,428	379,611	427,808	227,615	260,420	30,100	35,937
Females	258,786	344,496	397,081	209,719	243,569	26,000	31,579
Total	558,214	724,107	824,890	437,334	503,990	56,100	67,516

(a) See paragraph 9 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of 12 months exactly which has been allocated to short-term movement.

TABLE 10. - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION (b)
AND COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (c)

Country	Country of disembarkation (b)						Country of intended stay (c)				
	Year ended June		Seven months ended July		Month of July		Year ended June	Seven months ended July		Month of July	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa -											
South Africa	7,084	6,168	4,092	3,666	511	526	3,993	1,755	2,573	197	351
Other	2,381	2,720	1,227	1,016	179	188	4,045	1,184	1,650	261	198
America -											
Canada	3,668	5,067	2,407	3,411	482	718	7,968	3,867	5,144	808	1,123
United States of America	56,689	62,850	34,067	36,884	5,104	6,102	56,593	27,943	33,541	4,507	5,736
Mexico	n.a.	1,050	1,174	181	110	32	1,254	533	548	55	41
Other	2,664	736	525	392	57	44	4,071	1,645	1,673	191	239
Asia -											
Hong Kong	38,047	32,350	17,289	18,791	1,938	2,571	26,472	10,376	15,374	1,386	1,748
India	3,413	4,186	1,669	2,849	240	437	3,541	1,500	1,553	163	127
Indonesia	19,021	25,348	11,735	15,132	1,631	2,134	20,269	8,850	11,931	1,216	2,045
Malaysia and Singapore	116,512	111,757	63,554	64,914	8,391	8,977	62,441	33,632	35,851	4,135	4,586
Japan	7,643	5,973	3,570	3,898	362	868	12,910	6,357	7,943	731	1,184
Philippines	10,412	17,295	5,929	12,913	753	1,503	9,831	2,355	7,379	315	527
Thailand	6,587	9,270	4,264	5,010	521	763	6,544	2,807	3,554	406	387
Other	9,114	10,371	6,077	5,860	1,186	882	21,980	11,934	12,421	1,989	2,005
Europe -											
United Kingdom and Ireland	71,125	100,070	49,617	67,482	6,865	10,358	136,939	73,790	89,879	10,160	13,420
Germany (d)	12,226	14,876	8,254	9,513	1,039	1,429	12,974	8,253	7,860	1,005	1,077
Greece	22,588	20,207	17,037	16,934	2,170	3,314	18,282	16,139	15,305	2,193	3,240
Italy	34,261	39,743	25,363	28,429	4,405	5,230	36,101	23,321	25,951	3,998	4,803
Netherlands	9,539	10,939	5,864	7,380	608	1,103	10,570	6,237	6,814	661	837
Yugoslavia	11,158	12,859	8,750	9,154	2,020	1,897	15,172	10,242	10,909	2,293	2,317
Other	7,322	10,969	6,094	8,258	853	1,728	35,257	22,683	25,527	2,765	4,645
Oceania -											
Fiji	43,591	43,464	24,613	22,881	3,913	3,783	39,432	22,184	21,027	3,530	3,474
New Caledonia	9,427	12,997	5,987	7,017	962	1,062	9,703	4,197	5,258	622	781
New Zealand	173,552	210,674	99,326	120,520	8,014	7,707	202,749	94,018	116,101	7,505	7,215
Papua New Guinea	28,306	25,849	15,218	15,083	2,120	2,376	24,198	13,909	14,156	1,997	2,225
Other	13,497	17,269	8,693	9,822	1,007	1,066	17,205	8,604	9,568	1,078	1,172
Not stated	4,280	9,833	4,939	6,601	659	719	24,389	19,019	14,501	1,933	2,014
Total	724,107	824,890	437,334	503,990	56,100	67,516	824,890	437,334	503,990	56,100	67,516

(a) See paragraph 9 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 11 of the explanatory notes. (c) See paragraph 10 of the explanatory notes. Not available before 1974.
(d) Comprises Federal Republic and Democratic Republic of Germany.

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APPENDIX A

TABLE 1. - APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
FOR NON-STRATIFIED SAMPLES

Size of quantity estimated (persons)	April 1971 - September 1972		October 1972 - November 1973		December 1973	
	Sample of 1 in 2		Sample of 1 in 3		Sample of 1 in 4	
	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error
Greater than 50,000	-	Less than 0.6	-	Less than 0.6	-	Less than 0.6
20,000	160	0.8	200	1.0	220	1.1
10,000	100	1.0	140	1.4	170	1.7
5,000	70	1.4	100	2.0	120	2.4
2,000	44	2.2	66	3.3	78	3.9
1,000	32	3.2	45	4.5	55	5.5
500	23	4.5	32	6.3	39	7.7
300	17	5.7	24	8.1	30	9.9
100	10	10.0	14	14.1	17	17.0

TABLE 2. - APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF
ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE
FROM JANUARY 1974

Size of quantity estimated (persons)	Short-term movement, Australian residents departing		Short-term movement, overseas visitors arriving and departing and Australian residents returning		All short- term movement	
	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error
Greater than 50,000	-	Less than 1	-	Less than 1	-	Less than 1
20,000	400	2	400	2	400	2
10,000	400	4	400	4	400	4
5,000	250	5	250	5	250	5
2,000	160	8	180	9	160	8
1,000	100	10	130	13	110	11
500	70	14	95	19	80	16
300	51	17	72	24	63	21
100	25	25	40	40	30	30