CANBERRA

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA APRIL 1983

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## MAIN FEATURES

## APRIL 1983

## Permanent and long term movement

In April 1983 total permanent and long term arrivals were 12,040, 24.4 per cent less than in April 1982. 7,482 permanent and long term departures were recorded in April 1983, 9.4 per cent more than in April 1982.

Settler arrivals numbered 7,314 in April 1983, 25.3 per cent below the April 1982 level. The decline in settler arrivals was due principally to fewer settlers coming from Europe (including the United Kingdom) which fell by 37.6 per cent to $\mathbf{3 , 3 9 5}$ compared with April 1982. The number of settlers from New Zealand fell 60.3 per cent, to 373, between April 1982 and April 1983. Settler arrivals from Asia however rose by 9.8 per cent to $\mathbf{2 , 6 8 6}$.

## Short term movement

Overseas visitor arrivals in April 1983 fell to 70,400, 15 per cent lower than in April 1982. This is the third succesive month in which visitor arrivals have been below the equivalent month in 1982. The fall in April was primarily due to a decline in visitors from the United Kingdom, down 45 per cent to $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 0 0}$ (the decline was almost entirely in the family visit category), and a fall in the number of visitors from New Zealand, down 13 per cent to $\mathbf{1 5 , 0 0 0}$ (compared to April 1982).

The number of Australian resident departures for a short term fell, (again compared with April 1982) to $96, \mathbf{3 0 0}$ or by 4 per cent. This decline was largely due to a fall in departures to Fiji and New Zealand, as well as a slight fall in departures to Asia and America.
2. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are obtained from passenger cards completed by travellers. Provisional estimates, based on early counts of cards by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, are shown in these publications if they are available and not yet superseded by final estimates.

## Related publications

3. Comprehensive definitions and explanations, and detailed data for three and twelve monthly periods, are contained in Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia ( 3402.0 and 3404.0 ). Some additional unpublished information in various forms can be made available on request.
4. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a Publications Advice (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Note. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This series of publications is released at approximately monthly intervals and contains the latest available provisional and final estimates in summary form. The new data in this issue are final estimates for April 1983.
A. R. BAGNALL Acting Australian Statistician

TABLE I. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES - SUMMARY

| Period | Permanent arrivals | Arrivals of residents returning after- |  | Arrivals of visilors for- |  | Totalarrivals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 31 December- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 | 94,502 | 58,760 | 1.194,768 | 31.025 | 904,558 | 2,283,613 |
| 1981 | 118,735 | 59,402 | 1,181,387 | 34,552 | 936.727 | 2.330,803 |
| 1982 | 107,171 | 53,766 | 1,259,643 | 34.265 | 954,674 | 2,409.519 |
| 1982- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 9.612 | 4,269 | 89.357 | 3,229 | 84,492 | 190.959 |
| April | 9.788 | 3,709 | 91,849 | 2,423 | 82,686 | 190,455 |
| May | 9,320 | 3,651 | 101,583 | 2,348 | 61,727 | 178,629 |
| June | 8.251 | 3,524 | 98.533 | 2,284 | 63,602 | 176,194 |
| July | 9.251 | 4.356 | 112,099 | 2,541 | 83,623 | 211,870 |
| August | 9.294 | 4,051 | 109,236 | 2.474 | 75,743 | 200.798 |
| September | 7.664 | 3.545 | 130,887 | 2,423 | 66,074 | 210.592 |
| October | 8,480 | 4,244 | 120,283 | 2,182 | 78,166 | 213,354 |
| November | 8,172 | 4,565 | 97,421 | 1,741 | 88,522 | 200,421 |
| December | 6,757 | 7,873 | 71,070 | 1,568 | 111,602 | 198,870 |
| 1983- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9.095 | 4,985 | 150,970 | 5,229 | 80,909 | 251,188 |
| February | 6,866 | 3,181 | 84,574 | 5,310 | 78.412 | 178,342 |
| March | 6,949 | 3,192 | 85,108 | 2.636 | 75.738 | 173,622 |
| April | 7,314 | 3,122 | 87,952 | 1,604 | 70,355 | 170,347 |
| Period | Permanent departures | Departures of residents for- |  | Departures of visitors after- |  | Total departures |
|  |  | Long-term | Short-term | Long-term | Short-term |  |
| Year ended 31 December- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 | 20,843 | 50,713 | 1,203,603 | 19.306 | 874,090 | 2,168,555 |
| 1981 | 19.856 | 46,738 | 1,217,299 | 19.018 | 900.376 | 2,203,287 |
| 1982 | 22,493 | 46,892 | 1,286,908 | 22,956 | 921,459 | 2,300,708 |
| 1982- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 2,165 | 4,748 | 114,745 | 1,780 | 85,834 | 209.272 |
| April | 1,714 | 3.708 | 100,724 | 1,419 | 79,839 | 187,404 |
| May | 1,716 | 3,673 | 113,300 | 1,572 | 81,058 | 201,319 |
| June | 1,750 | 3,328 | 122,773 | 1,637 | 59,109 | 188,596 |
| July | 1,722 | 3,510 | 117,945 | 1,755 | 66,989 | 191,921 |
| August | 1,705 | 3,953 | 122,211 | 1,675 | 78.523 | 208,067 |
| September | 1,829 | 3,590 | 102,902 | 1,451 | 66,593 | 176.365 |
| October | 1,826 | 2,763 | 85,252 | 1,546 | 77,439 | 168,826 |
| November | 2,132 | 3,189 | 92,804 | 2,302 | 72,572 | 172,999 |
| December | 2,382 | 3,726 | 143,785 | 4,424 | 68,364 | 222,681 |
| 1983- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,237 | 6,411 | 88,358 | 2,448 | 110.322 | 209,775 |
| February | 1,994 | 3,867 | 75,373 | 1.870 | 83,962 | 167,066 |
| March | 3,041 | 5,095 | 111,179 | 2,336 | 81,362 | 203,013 |
| April | 1.934 | 3,723 | 96,327 | 1,825 | 75,812 | 179,621 |

TABLE 2. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS : COUNTRY OF BIRTH

| Country of birth (Summary) | Month of- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January |  | February |  | March |  | April |  |
|  | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 |
| Africa | 628 | 597 | 399 | 393 | 563 | 440 | 370 | 390 |
| America | 426 | 447 | 286 | 358 | 257 | 259 | 376 | 347 |
| Asia | 2,554 | 2,574 | 2,774 | 2.299 | 2,730 | 2,729 | 2,446 | 2,686 |
| Europe- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.K. and Ireland | 4,046 | 2,764 | 2,723 | 1,660 | 2,761 | 1,427 | 3,242 | 2,167 |
| Other Europe | 2,151 | 1,751 | 1.782 | 1,531 | 2,220 | 1,556 | 2,200 | 1,228 |
| Total Europe | 6,197 | 4.515 | 4,505 | 3.191 | 4,981 | 2,983 | 5,442 | 3,395 |
| Oceania- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Zealand | 1,277 | 728 | 964 | 484 | 952 | 410 | 940 | 373 |
| Other Oceania | 337 | 233 | 234 | 141 | 129 | 128 | 214 | 123 |
| Total Oceania | 1,614 | 961 | 1.198 | 625 | 1,081 | 538 | 1,154 | 496 |
| At sea and not stated | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total settlers | 11,420 | 9,095 | 9,162 | 6,866 | 9,612 | 6,949 | 9,788 | 7,314 |

TABLE 3. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : ARRIVALS OF OVERSEAS VISITORS SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Month of- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January |  | February |  | March |  | April |  |
|  | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 |
|  | Intended length of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 1 week | 15,822 | 15,402 | 16.989 | 20,318 | 17,753 | 19,267 | 15,266 | 15,566 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 10,483 | 11,455 | 12,179 | 14,769 | 13,914 | 14,760 | 12,659 | 13,467 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 15,557 | 15,418 | 16,503 | 15,396 | 18,870 | 16,597 | 19,962 | 17,096 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 14,520 | 16,414 | 15,468 | 11,829 | 15,847 | 11,684 | 17,505 | 11,136 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 6,424 | 6,174 | 4,663 | 4,418 | 5,285 | 4,072 | 6,018 | 4,032 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 7,012 | 7,034 | 5,475 | 4,832 | 6,698 | 4,541 | 5,296 | 4,832 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 8,335 | 8,232 | 6,836 | 6,201 | 5.120 | 4,115 | 5,056 | 3.666 |
| Not stated | 1,075 | 779 | 1,096 | 647 | 1,004 | 703 | 925 | 562 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In transit | 6.665 | 5,967 | 5,641 | 6,372 | 5,798 | 5,773 | 5,395 | 4,803 |
| Attending convention | 587 | 617 | 799 | 1,055 | 1,208 | 824 | 685 | 833 |
| Business | 8.306 | 8,757 | 12,563 | 12,311 | 13,492 | 10,951 | 10,480 | 10,654 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 1,376 | 985 | 1,268 | 1,189 | 1,088 | 843 | 930 | 1,100 |
| Visiting relatives | 23,434 | 23,696 | 21,090 | 17,608 | 24,862 | 18,977 | 29,245 | 19,981 |
| Holiday | 30,461 | 32,519 | 29,174 | 33,119 | 30,702 | 33,136 | 30,003 | 28,271 |
| Employment | 2,403 | 1,565 | 1,570 | 878 | 1,578 | 980 | 1,791 | 1,071 |
| Education | 2,768 | 3,583 | 3,532 | 3,276 | 899 | 1,307 | 1,038 | 1,004 |
| Other and not stated | 3,227 | 3,221 | 3.573 | 2,603 | 4,865 | 2,947 | 3,118 | 2,638 |
|  | Country of residence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRICA- 926 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 926 | 910 | 734 | 636 | 1,480 | 1,205 | 934 | 1,115 |
| Other and unspecified | 309 | 478 | 435 | 569 | 483 | 475 | 506 | 424 |
| Total, Africa | 1.235 | 1,388 | 1.169 | 1.205 | 1,963 | 1,680 | 1.440 | 1,539 |
| AMERICA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 3,199 | 3,341 | 3,075 | 3,479 | 3,145 | 2,720 | 2,762 | 2,920 |
| U.S.A. | 9.407 | 9,716 | 11,758 | 11,235 | 12,345 | 1.1,491 | 11,079 | 13,088 |
| Other and unspecified | 586 | 454 | 414 | 240 | 482 | 303 | 518 | 363 |
| Total. America | 13.192 | 13,511 | 15.247 | 14.954 | 15,972 | 14,514 | 14,359 | 16,371 |
| ASIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 2,409 | 1,471 | 1,423 | 3,166 | 1,536 | 1,711 | 1,711 | 1,592 |
| India | 312 | 341 | 477 | 388 | 442 | 393 | 435 | 433 |
| Indonesia | 1,021 | 1,166 | 1,117 | 1,029 | 1,181 | 1,006 | 1,021 | 830 |
| Japan | 4,985 | 5,193 | 6,365 | 8,023 | 5,763 | 7,439 | 4,644 | 4,233 |
| Malaysia | 1,767 | 2,604 | 1,954 | 2,554 | 2,066 | 2,877 | 2.621 | 2,640 |
| Philippines | 291 | 442 | 372 | 443 | 642 | 720 | 791 | 733 |
| Singapore | 1,413 | 1,179 | 1,629 | 2,155 | 1,913 | 2,282 | 1,900 | 2,280 |
| Thailand | 432 | 277 | 466 | 621 | 474 | 545 | 533 | 504 |
| Other and unspecified | 1,527 | 1,684 | 1,480 | 2,378 | 1,783 | 1,793 | 1,778 | 2,111 |
| Total, Asia | 14.157 | 14,357 | 15,283 | 20,757 | 15,800 | 18,766 | 15.434 | 15,356 |
| EUROPE- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 783 | 962 | 655 | 748 | 859 | 817 | 622 | 621 |
| Germany(a) | 3,774 | 3,158 | 4,974 | 4,844 | 5,044 | 3,765 | 2,550 | 1,946 |
| Greece | 333 | 387 | 488 | 343 | 497 | 258 | 265 | 183 |
| Italy | 993 | 1,005 | 1,157 | 1,314 | 978 | 843 | 628 | 691 |
| Netherlands | 1,997 | 1,992 | 1,730 | 1,240 | 1,009 | 857 | 1,163 | 949 |
| Switzerland | 961 | 1,202 | 998 | 1,148 | 955 | 1,006 | 718 | 693 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 18,151 | 19,433 | 17,463 | 13,899 | 19,382 | 11,418 | 21,732 | 11.969 |
| Yugoslavia | 761 | 699 | 319 | 306 | 213 | 128 | 303 | 252 |
| Other and unspecified | 2,101 | 2,147 | 2,180 | 2,199 | 2,115 | 1,858 | 1.445 | 1,385 |
| Total, Europe | 29,854 | 30,985 | 29,964 | 26,041 | 31,052 | 20.950 | 29.426 | 18,689 |
| OCEANIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 978 | 1,083 | 1,130 | 750 | 831 | 874 | 971 | 623 |
| New Caledonia | 1,603 | 1,769 | 804 | 980 | 469 | 735 | 674 | 399 |
| New Zealand | 14,103 | 13,828 | 12,400 | 11,501 | 15,541 | 15,695 | 17,117 | 14,961 |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,170 | 3,039 | 1,929 | 1,326 | 1,907 | 1,762 | 2,503 | 1,687 |
| Other and unspecified | $\begin{array}{r}738 \\ \hline 0.592\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}799 \\ \hline 20.518\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,9074 \\ \hline 17337\end{array}$ | 1,767 | 753 | . 574 | 560 | 651 |
| Total, Oceania | 20.592 | 20,518 | 17,337 | 15,324 | 19,501 | 19.640 | 21,825 | 18,321 |
| Not stated | 198 | 150 | 209 | 130 | 205 | 187 | 201 | 80 |
| Total | 79,228 | 80,909 | 79,209 | 78,412 | 84,492 | 75,738 | 82,686 | 70,355 |

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 4. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT : DEPARTURES OF AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS
SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS

|  | Month of- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January |  | February |  | March |  | April |  |
|  | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 | 1982 | 1983 |
|  | Intended length of stay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 1 week | 3,104 | 2,912 | 4,380 | 4,416 | 4,465 | 4.649 | 5,189 | 4,789 |
| 1 and under 2 weeks | 20,790 | 21,346 | 17,299 | 19,634 | 22,618 | 21,913 | 21,970 | 18,260 |
| 2 weeks and under 1 month | 36,655 | 34,820 | 28,674 | 25,446 | 37,182 | 33,974 | 31,935 | 32,012 |
| 1 and under 2 months | 14,323 | 13,106 | 12,930 | 11,349 | 18,321 | 18,029 | 17,364 | 16,611 |
| 2 and under 3 months | 4,473 | 4,395 | 3,727 | 3,490 | 8,806 | 8,895 | 8,745 | 8,205 |
| 3 and under 6 months | 3,590 | 3,261 | 4,597 | 4,097 | 11,216 | 11,671 | 7,510 | 8,028 |
| 6 and under 12 months | 7,671 | 7,373 | 6,015 | 5,838 | 10,329 | 10,678 | 6,719 | 7,354 |
| Not stated | 1,084 | 1,146 | 1,156 | 1,103 | 1,809 | 1,369 | 1,292 | 1,070 |
|  | Purpose of journey |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attending convention | 1,631 | 1,140 | 2,562 | 1,469 | 2.832 | 2.693 | 2,488 | 2,098 |
| Business | 11,230 | 9,717 | 11,633 | 11,460 | 13,793 | 11,916 | 13,110 | 13,268 |
| Accompanying business traveller | 1,945 | 1.826 | 1,302 | 989 | 1,805 | 1,370 | 1,735 | $\begin{array}{r}1,937 \\ \hline 1543\end{array}$ |
| Visiting relatives | 13,355 | 13,061 | 12,109 | 10,945 | 21,817 | 22,889 | 16,181 | 15,438 |
| Holiday | 55,544 | 54,991 | 45,170 | 45,401 | 67,897 | 65,565 | 60,413 | 57,534 |
| Employment | 2,420 | 2,098 | 1,764 | 1,695 | 1.790 | 1,977 | 2,003 | 1,388 |
| Education | 1,298 | 1,387 | 882 | 567 | 729 | 656 | 637 | 868 |
| Other and not stated | 4,268 | 4,138 | 3,356 | 2,848 | 4,082 | 4,113 | 4,157 | 3,796 |
|  | Country in which most time will be spent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRICA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Africa | 521 | 492 | 470 | 513 | 789 | 605 | 529 | 605 |
| Other and unspecified | 1,242 | 395 | 421 | 295 | 757 | 422 | 577 | 684 |
| Total. Africa | 1,763 | 887 | 891 | 808 | 1,546 | 1.027 | 1,106 | 1,289 |
| AMERICA - 634 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 534 | 491 | 698 | 6.612 | 1,057 | \% 824 | 1,122 | 1,363 |
| U.S.A. | 8,952 | 8,989 | 10,130 | 12,682 | 14,675 | 14,624 | 12,955 | 11,821 |
| Other and unspecified | 637 | 690 | 570 | 521 | . 606 | 368 | . 603 | 523 |
| Total, America | 10.123 | 10.170 | 11,389 | 13,815 | 16.338 | 15,816 | 14,680 | 13,707 |
| ASIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hong Kong | 5,117 | 6,538 | 5,515 | 4,814 | 6,878 | 7,284 | 5,893 | 5,870 |
| India | 1,136 | 864 | 810 | 690 | 484 | 675 | 688 | 680 |
| Indonesia | 7,276 | 6,639 | 4,247 | 4,573 | 6,111 | 5,413 | 5.742 | 5,197 |
| Japan | 1,431 | 1,430 | 949 | 679 | 2,248 | 1,532 | 2,524 | 2,999 |
| Malaysia | 2,682 | 3,248 | 2,721 | 2,466 | 2,399 | 2,914 | 2,610 | 2,761 |
| Philippines | 2,389 | 2,167 | 2,705 | 2,319 | 3,519 | 2,617 | 2,431 | 2,175 |
| Singapore | 5,586 | 5,542 | 4,966 | 3,552 | 6,070 | 4,380 | 5,655 | 4,307 |
| Thailand | 1,300 | 1,304 | 780 | 879 | 1,629 | 1,159 | 1,364 | 1,209 |
| Other and unspecified | 2,608 | 2,702 | 2,502 | 2,146 | 3,613 32951 | 4,237 | 3,391 30298 | $\begin{array}{r}4,184 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ |
| Total, Asia | 29,525 | 30,434 | 25,195 | 22,118 | 32.951 | 30,211 | 30.298 | 29,382 |
| EUROPE- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 790 | 704 | 434 | 548 | 894 | 758 | 814 | 663 |
| Germany(a) | 981 | 880 | 842 | 852 | 1,767 | 1,822 | 1,576 | 1,529 |
| Greece | 936 | 726 | 1,024 | 747 | 2,715 | 2,433 | 2,563 | 3,313 |
| Italy | 1,60] | 1,344 | 1,379 | 1,108 | 2,903 | 3,079 | 2,240 | 2,601 |
| Netherlands | 565 | 390 | 674 | 426 | 1,592 | 1,123 | 1,289 | 1,108 |
| Switzerland | 507 | 437 | 287 | 253 | 367 | 450 | 303 | 375 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 6,606 | 5,784 | 6,684 | 5,867 | 18,333 | 19,149 | 12,899 | 12,839 |
| Yugoslavia | 371 | 308 | 405 | 406 | 1,424 | 1,144 | 1,051 | 803 |
| Other and unspecified | 1,218 | 1,566 | 1,169 | 941 | 2,114 | 2,553 | 1,845 | 1,951 |
| Total. Europe | 13,575 | 12,139 | 12,898 | 11.148 | 32,109 | 32,511 | 24,580 | 25,182 |
| OCEANIA- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiji | 6,289 | 6,957 | 4,513 | 5,172 | 6,543 | 3,954 | 7,618 | 5,326 |
| New Caledonia | 2,567 | 1,518 | 1,308 | 1.007 | 1,579 | 1,510 | 1,449 | 1,642 |
| New Zealand | 21,690 | 19.522 | 18,576 | 17,324 | 18,662 | 20,264 | 15,646 | 14,248 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,546 | 2,420 | 1,562 | 1,652 | 1,465 | 1,722 | 1,989 | 1,834 |
| Other and unspecified | 2,930 | 3,508 | 2,072 | 2,106 | 3,235 | 3,899 | 2,932 | 3,341 |
| Total, Oceania | 36,022 | 33.925 | 28,031 | 27,261 | 31,484 | 31.349 | 29,634 | 26,391 |
| Not stated | 682 | 803 | 374 | 223 | 317 | 264 | 426 | 376 |
| Total | 91,690 | 88,358 | 78,778 | 75,373 | 114,745 | 111,179 | 100,724 | 96,327 |

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

