# AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

**CATALOGUE NO. 3401.0** 

**NOON 13 SEPTEMBER 1978** 

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, FEBRUARY 1978 AND PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES FOR MARCH AND APRIL 1978

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Les Walsh on Canberra 526407 or our State office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616

For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

#### **MAIN FEATURES**

- . Overseas arrivals and departures in April 1978 are estimated at 115,986 and 145,865 respectively, compared with 110,321 and 138,199 in April 1977.
- . Settlers arriving in April 1978 numbered 5,387 compared with 6,372 in April 1977.
- . Australian residents departing for short-term trips abroad increased from 47,722 in the month of February 1977 to 57,084 in February 1978, an increase of 20 per cent.
- . Overseas visitors arriving for short-term visits increased from 48,393 in the month of February 1977 to 51,883 in February 1978, an increase of 7 per cent.

# **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

#### Introduction

This publication contains summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of February 1978, together with statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (3402.0 and 3404.0).

## Preliminary and provisional estimates

2. The preliminary statistics shown in this bulletin are derived from part-edited data and are subject to subsequent correction. However, later edit and amendment action is not expected to greatly change the statistics shown in this bulletin. Provisional estimates of total arrivals and departures and of settlers arriving from different countries in the months of March and April 1978, included in Tables 1, 3 and 5, were provided by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

## Source of the statistics

3. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the main source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures.

## Scope

4. The statistics published in this bulletin exclude air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

# Seasonally adjusted series

5. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures are shown in Tables 1 and 7. Details of the methods employed in seasonally adjusting these series are given in Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1977 (1308.0).

## Category of traveller

6. Permanent movement consists of persons who, on arrival, state that they intend to settle in Australia (settlers) and of Australian residents, including former settlers, departing permanently, i.e. those who, on departure, state that they do not intend to return to Australia. Long-term movement is defined as comprising overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention of staying (in Australia or abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more. Travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term.

## Country of stay, embarkation or disembarkation

7. Country of stay refers to the country in which Australian residents departing temporarily intend to spend most time, or the country in which Australian residents returning have spent most time. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which the traveller boards the actual ship or flight which brings him to Australia, or alights from the actual ship or flight which takes him from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, not withstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

## Related statistics

8. Related statistics are available from certain surveys, such as those published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Australian Department of Transport. Statistics of overseas arrivals

and departures are also available in quarterly and annual publications issued by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. The tables in this and other publications necessarily contain only a small part of the cross-classifications of items which are or can be produced. Also, items such as country, occupation and length of stay are necessarily summarised from more detailed classifications. Further details can be obtained by writing to the Bureau or ringing the number shown on page 1.

#### Sampling

9. While all permanent and long-term movement, and short-term movement by sea, is fully enumerated, statistics of short-term movement by air are estimates derived from a sample. The sampling fractions used for the various sampling strata are as follows:

. Overseas visitors, according to country of citizenship

	Sample
New Zealand or U.S.A.	1 in 30
U.K. or Australia	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4
Australian residents departing	1 in 10
Australian residents returning	1 in 20

10. Estimates based on a sample are likely to differ from those obtained from a full enumeration. A measure of the difference which may be expected due to sampling is the "standard error" of the estimate. There are approximately two chances in three that the difference will be less than one standard error, and

nineteen chances in twenty that it will be less than two standard errors. Thus, for example, if the estimate for Australian residents departing short term in 500 then the approximate standard error is 70. There are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian residents departing short term would lie between 430 and 570, and nineteen chances in twenty that it would lie between 360 and 640. The standard error varies with the sampling fraction used and the size of the estimate. The table below gives approximate standard errors for estimates of various sizes for three categories of traveller.

#### Rounding

11. After sampling, weights are assigned to sampled records to three decimal places, to increase the accuracy of estimation. During estimation all figures are rounded to the nearest integer. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## ABS publications

12. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

#### Symbols and other usages

n.y.a. - not yet available

.. - not applicable

– nil

 $p \ - \ preliminary - figure \ or \ series \ subject$ 

to revision

r - figure or series revised since previous issue

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

#### APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

	Australia	n movement, n residents arting	visitors arrivin	vement, overseas ng and departing residents returning	All short- term movement		
Size of quantity estimated (persons)	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	
Greater than 50,000	_	Less than 1	_	Less than 1	<b>-</b>	Less than	
20,000	400	2	400	2	400	2	
10,000	400	4	400	4	400	4	
5,000	250	5	250	5	250	5	
2,000	160	8	180	9	160	8	
1,000	100	10	130	13	110	11	
500	70	14	95	19 ·	80	16	
300	51	17	72	24	63	21	
100	25	25	40	40	30	30	

TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT : ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

	Total d	arrivals	Total de	partures		Excess of arrivals	
Period	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Males	Females	Persons
Year ended June -		r		r			
1976	1,596,040		1,575,781	• •	8,432	11,827	20,259
1977	1,660,366		1,604,019	• •	17,543	38,806	56,347
Year ended December -							
1976	1,641,636		1,602,156		14,943	24,537	39,480
1977	1,697,770		1,618,230	• •	28,172	51,372	79,540
1977 –							
February	133,487	137,039	102,807	121,778	16,942	13,739	30,681
March	120,819	137,070	136,450	132,101	-6,986	-8,644	-15,630
April	110,321	138,701	138,199	133,901	-13,529	-14,348	-27,878
May	115,865	126,906	146,501	128,867	-15,028	-15,607	-30,636
June	108,988	139,832	125,864	137,770	-8,319	-8,557	-16,876
July	131,382	153,140	127,537	149,574	1,222	2,623	3,845
August	140,196	137,343	154,692	136,255	-7,608	-6,888	-14,496
September	166,861	147,092	109,263	134,440	26,930	30,668	57,598
October	150,542	135,303	113,183	135,902	15,337	22,023	37,360
November	152,574	157,234	115,868	136,069	16,189	20,517	36,706
December	147,101	142,509	185,173	132,641	-20,252	-17,820	-38,072
1978 –	•	•	-				
January	208,540	137,068	157,900	134,813	21,671	28,968	50,639
February	134,727	138,691	123,364	146,543	6,987	4,375	11,362
March p	129,361	141,951	138,495	134,199	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	-9,134
April p	115,986	150,953	145,865	141,589	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	-29,879

<sup>(</sup>a) Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMEN': ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER

	Year ended	l December	Dece	mber	Janu	ary	Febr	uary
Category of traveller	1976	1977	1976	1977	1977	1978	1977	1978
			ARRIV	ALS				
Permanent movement -							1 466	1 464
Assisted settlers	15,840	17,532	1,154	2,376	805	1,591	1,465 5,118	1,464 4,201
Other settlers	42,477	58,108	6,508	6,593	5,400	4,692 <i>6,283</i>	6.583	5,665
Total permanent	58,317	75,640	7,662	8,969	6,205	0,203	0,565	3,003
Long-term movement -								
Australian residents	59,875	57,699	9,536	9,300	5,846	5,407	4,133	4,071
Overseas visitors	23,312	27,472	1,775	1,791	3,545	3,760	3,640	3,337
Total long-term	83,187	85,171	11,311	11,091	9,391	9,167	7,773	7,408
Total Permanent and long-term	141,504	160,811	18,973	20,061	15,596	15,450	14,355	13,073
Short-term movement -								<b></b>
Australian residents	968,265	973,677	53,602	53,014	155,433	143,192	70,739	69,770
Overseas visitors	531,868	563,281	67,371	74,026	48,605	49,898	48,393	51,883
Total short-term	1,500,133	1,536,958	120,973	127,040	204,038	193,090	119,132	121,653
Total arrivals	1,641,636	1,697,770	139,947	147,101	219,634	208,540	133,487	134,727
			DEPART	URES				
Permanent movement -				_				
Former settlers	16,815	14,171	1,632	1,381	1,228	941	827	886
Other residents	9,918	8,591	926	781	987	835	635	654
Total permanent	26,733	22,762	2,558	2,162	2,215	1,776	1,462	1,540
Long-term movement -								
Australian residents	68,526	64,091	6,729	5,630	8,705	7,001	5,017	5,212
Overseas visitors	20,631	19,182	3,518	3,572	1,874	1,753	1,099	1,484
Total long-term	89,157	<i>83,273</i>	10,247	9,202	10,579	8,754	6,116	6,696
Total Permanent and long-term	115,890	106,034	12,805	11,365	12,794	10,530	7,578	8,236
Short-term movement -						<b>64</b> 446	47 700	67.004
Australian residents	973,799	971,253	134,847	128,008	81,163	74,417	47,722	57,084 58,044
Overseas visitors	512,468	540,943	42,060	45,800	68,737	72,954	47,507 95,229	36,044 115,128
Total short-term	1,486,267	1,512,196	176,907	173,808	149,900	147,371	•	123,364
Total departures	1,602,156	1,618,230	189,712	185,173	162,694	157,900	102,807	123,364
		EXCESS OF A	RRIVALS O	VER DEPART	TURES (a)			
	21 594	52,878	5,104	6,807	3,990	4,507	5,121	4,125
Permanent movement	31,584	1,898	1,065	1,889	-1,188	413	1,656	712
Long-term movement	-5,970	•	-		•	4,920	6,777	4,837
Total Permanent and long-term	25,614	54,777	6,169	8,696	2,802	50,639	30,681	11,362
Total net movement	39,480	79,540	<i>-49,765</i>	<i>_38,073</i>	56,940	<u>JU,039</u>		

<sup>(</sup>a) Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. PERMANENT MOVEMENT - SETTLERS ARRIVING: COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE

	Quarter er	ided March	Feb	ruary	M	arch	A	pril
Country of last residence	1977	1978 p	1977	1978	1977	1978 p	1977	1978 p
Argentina	225	201	71	69	64	77	160	105
Canada	189	182	57	54	63	57	52	45
Chile	129	224	38	80	74	86	288	63
Cyprus	982	100	263	24	242	29	279	12
Fiji	132	152	51	54	19	29	43	25
France	116	63	28	14	52	30	20	32
Germany (a)	246	248	70	75	87	82	60	83
Greece	455	277	164	110	124	89	112	86
Hong Kong	469	695	155	286	161	193	129	162
India	121	153	48	49	25	56	56	58
Italy	377	553	88	197	149	198	135	146
Lebanon	3,259	463	1,353	177	959	157	1,076	117
Malaysia	498	1,432	120	393	158	323	157	156 °
Netherlands	224	242	47	84	116	75	35	62
New Zealand	1,756	2,652	590	851	542	778	535	834
Papua New Guinea	152	102	28	26	28	25	34	31
Philippines	492	324	158	91	183	87	239	104
Singapore	269	199	72	62	111	64	67	49
South Africa	491	930	85	237	79	363	544	203
Thailand	683	312	604	185	41	36	27	145
Turkey	451	282	142	99	131	94	77	79
Vietnam	174	484	3	60	171	207	· ·	216
U.K. and Ireland	4,778	5,015	1,422	1,530	2,091	1,876	1,270	1,549
U.S. of America	339	310	97	80	111	88	118	71
Uruguay	80	73	25	13	42	43	40	66
Yugoslavia	385	381	125	144	120	135	96	118
Other and not stated	1,873	1,956	679	621	614	780	723	770
Sex –								
Males	9,741	8,764	3,329	2,699	3,317	2,998	3,142	2,663
Females	9,604	9,241	3,254	2,966	3,240	3,059	3,230	2,724
Total	19,345	18,005	6,583	5,665	6,557	6,057	6,372	5,387

<sup>(</sup>a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 4. PERMANENT MOVEMENT – AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING (a): COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	Year ended	l December	Dece	mber	Janı	ury	Febr	uary
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1977	1978	1977	1978
Country of birth –								
Africa –								
South Africa	109	. 91	12	17	5	10	9	1
Other	139	130	6	10	19	7	4	8
America —								
Canada	316	271	28	16	39	14	25	19
U.S. of America	768	635	123	91	54	62	41	39
Other	168	210	24	30	9	13	6	36
Asia	635	610	78	74	58	68	32	38
Europe –								
France	142	145	7	9	7	8	3	3
Germany (b)	394	350	38	33	26	20	16	21
Greece	307	257	21	24	19	7	18	22
Italy	449	379	35	27	30	21	14	9
Malta	311	159	19	15	19	6	5	5
Netherlands	469	338	48	22	24	19	13	36
U.K. and Ireland	10,991	8,850	1,044	772	761	572	502	541
Yugoslavia	399	395	20	25	20	19	16	21
Other	885	784	66	83	72	44	43	54
Oceania –						•		
Australia	8,789	7,713	811	694	891	733	579	572
New Zealand	1,307	1,309	167	198	144	144	1,109	107
Other	153	136	11	22	18	9	27	8
At sea	1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Sex –	-							
Males	12,999	11,124	1.243	1,053	1,068	841	689	723
Females	13,733	11,638	1,315	1,109	1,147	935	773	817
Total	26,733	22,762	2,558	2,162	2,215	1,776	1,462	1,540

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes former settlers. (b) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 5. PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a): MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE

	Arrivals		Departures		_	
	Former		Other Australian		Excess of over dep	arrivals artures(b)
Month	Settlers	settlers	residents	Total	Settlers	Total
1977 –		<u> </u>				
January	6,205	1,228	987	2,215	4,977	3,990
February	6,583	827	635	1,462	5,756	5,121
March	6,557	1,278	737	2,015	5,279	4,542
April	6,372	1,249	739	1,988	5,123	4,384
May	6,279	1,465	819	2,284	4,814	3,995
June	5,259	1,173	679	1,852	4,086	3,407
July	6,028	1,283	702	1,985	4,745	4,043
August	4,867	1,280	702	1,982	3,587	2,885
September	5,670	1,018	632	1,650	4,652	4,020
October	6,900	1,071	623	1,694	5,829	5,206
November	5,951	918	555	1,473	5,033	4,478
December	8,969	1,381	781	2,162	7,588	6,807
1978			-	•	•	•
January	6,283	941	835	1,776	5,342	4,507
February	5,665	886	654	1,540	4,779	4,125
March p	6,057	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
April p	5,387	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 6. LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (2): MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE

	Arri	vals	Depar	rtures	Excess of arrivals over departures (b)	
Month	Australian residents returning	: Dverseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
1977 –						
January	5,846	3,545	8,705	1,874	-2,859	1,671
February	4,133	3,640	5,017	1,099	-884	2,540
March	4,067	2,343	5,968	1,396	-1,901	947
April	3,529	2,107	5,594	1,313	-2,065	795
May	3,565	1,992	5,999	1,544	-2,434	448
June	3,284	1,921	5,391	1,420	-2,107	501
July	4,645	2,079	5,086	1,561	<del>-44</del> 1	519
August	4,664	2,136	5,216	1,534	-552	602
September	4,454	2,184	4,113	1,142	341	1,042
October	4,934	1,905	3,865	1,228	1,070	677
November	5,278	1,830	3,507	1,500	1,771	331
December	9,300	1,791	5,630	3,572	3,670	-1,781
1978 –	2,500	-,· · -	-,,,,,	- •	•	ŕ
January	5,407	3,760	7,001	1,753	-1,594	2,007
February	4,071	3,337	5,212	1,484	-1,141	1,853

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. (b) Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals,

TABLE 7. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a): MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE

		Arrivals			Departures			
			Overseas visitors		ralian dents		Excess of arrivals over departures (b)	
Month	Australian residents returning	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
1977 –								
January	155,433	48,605	45,596	81,163	83,734	68,737	74,270	-20,132
February	70,739	48,393	45,632	47,722	75,342	47,507	23,018	886
March	57,211	50,641	47,545	76,232	72,700	50,839	-19,020	-198
April	56,629	41,684	47,596	81,897	76,695	47,407	-25,268	-5,723
May	67,825	36,205	41,549	95,386	77,940	41,289	-27,561	-5,085
June	66,833	31,690	46,555	85,410	83,857	31,791	-18,577	-101
July	77,797	40,832	49,384	84,368	90,055	34,537	-6,571	6,295
August	85,765	42,763	43,598	103,360	83,636	42,600	-17,595	164
September	117,081	37,471	46,135	62,972	81,262	39,386	54,109	-1,915
October	90,928	45,875	43,539	65,540	91,557	40,857	25,389	5,018
November	74,420	65,095	55,980	59,195	82,328	50,194	15,225	14,901
December	53,014	74,026	48,297	128,008	75,186	45,800	-74,994	28,226
1978 –	35,01	. ,	•				(0.556	22.056
January	143,192	49,898	46,619	74,417	76,962	72,954	68,775	-23,056
February	69,770	51,883	49,026	57,084	90,949	58,044	12,686	-6,161

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraphs 6, 9 and 10 of the explanatory notes. (b) Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 8. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) - VISITORS ARRIVING

	Year ended	December	Decen	nber	Janu	ary	Febru	ary
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1977	1978	1977	1978
Mode of transport –							•	
Sea	9,637	8,486	2,166	1,986	720	528	951	1,093
Air	522,231	554,794	65,205	72,040	47,885	49,370	47,442	50,790
Intended length of stay –								
Under 1 week	143,578	132,782	11,856	11,072	11,027	12,073	12,725	13,978
1 and under 2 weeks	82,674	92,545	6,502	7,416	6,568	7,394	8,303	9,465
2 and under 3 weeks	61,231	71,622	6,551	8,655	5,104	6,010	5,496	5,625
3 weeks and under 1 month	40,442	46,085	8,433	10,713	4,524	4,029	2,920	3,693
1 and under 2 months	76,623	81,423	17,746	18,690 6,836	6,230 3,766	6,998 3,011	6,036 3,264	7,220 2,686
2 and under 3 months 3 and under 6 months	32,256 46,250	37,080 51,783	6,074 5,863	5,949	5,766 5,300	4,366	3,561	3,490
6 and under 9 months	24,448	23,064	2,503	2,288	2,252	2,189	1,898	1,705
9 and under 12 months (b)	16,459	18,961	938	1,402	3,054	3,101	3,462	3,363
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	7,904	7,937	905	1,005	779	726	729	658
Purpose of journey -	,,,,,,	.,		_,				
In transit	66,461	53,032	5,440	4,987	5,103	5,463	4,879	4,867
Attending convention	7,117	8,447	180	335	432	234	317	899
Business	75,228	81,512	3,813	4,372	4,967	4,900	7,921	9,693
Accompanying business		<b>~</b> -						
traveller	6,685	8,155	472	463	839	726	719	768
Visiting relatives	137,342	153,826	28,538	32,301	12,739	12,011	10,041	10,584
Holiday	180,660	191,385	24,503	26,496	16,565	18,775	17,035	17,828
Employment	12,717	15,742	789	1,118	1,515	2,012	1,458	1,573
Education	10,355	10,294	273	273	2,284 4,161	2,012 3,765	2,410 3,613	2,503 3,167
Other and not stated	35,301	40,888	3,363	3,681	4,101	3,703	3,013	3,107
Country of last residence -								
Africa –			606	256	421	461	516	449
South Africa	3,997	5,673	606 569	756 629	431 244	268	193	365
Other ,	2,837	3,453	309	029	244	200	173	50.
America – Canada	17,401	17,988	3,108	2,979	2,318	2,434	2,306	2,392
U.S. of America	75,687	76,236	6,745	6,832	6,442	6,079	7,645	8,994
Other	3,461	3,186	395	536	271	258	140	320
Asia –	•,	2,222						
Hong Kong	10,433	10,010	1,055	1,082	668	627	1,205	1,23
India	3,624	3,376	367	304	496	296	361	33
Indonesia	6,324	5,981	803	728	481	576	696	823
Malaysia	10,198	10,347	1,156	1,476	865	817	1,413	1,471
Japan	26,860	30,704	3,037	3,259	2,619	3,078	3,376	3,83
Philippines	2,602	3,004	298	314	210	338	252 998	260 691
Singapore	9,245	9,725	1,452	1,351	539	533 142	998 344	440
Thailand	2,680	3,062	245	298	206 624	878	819	990
Other	8,822	10,058	853	1,209	024	676	017	, , ,
Europe –	72 962	82,228	10,078	10,351	6,942	5,953	7,364	7,67
U.K. and Ireland	73,862 4,646	5,191	553	520	405	416	351	420
France Germany (c)	12,337	15,207	1,506	2,151	1,417	1,571	1,566	1,82
Greece	4,102	3,340	776	593	290	307	343	20
Italy	8,505	8,690	1,170	1,666	734	689	578	60
Netherlands	8,929	10,473	1,377	1,453	990	1,056	984	1,06
Sweden	2,264	2,492	221	291	217	250	347	24
Switzerland	3,758	4,502	419	653	325	473	419	40
Yugoslavia	3,036	3,572	707	665	343	355	322	27
Other	10,414	12,129	1,410	1,540	914	1,003	951	1,13
Oceania –					076	(36	920	64
Fiji	7,996	7,809	903	1,146	975	676	820 641	96
New Caledonia	7,036	8,084	987	1,220	1,245 11,213	1,463 13,905	9,343	10,29
New Zealand	148,108	162,563	19,861	23,840 4,057	3,979	3,354	1,828	1,84
Papua New Guinea	29,078	24,919	4,184 741	682	789	448	627	66
Other Not stated	6,532 17,096	5,899 13,390	1,788	1,448	1,359	1,192	1,642	99
Not stated	17,090	13,330	1,700	2,770	-,	-,	<del>-</del>	
Sex -								
Males	295,147	315,844	34,653	38,312	25,757	25,217	28,893	29,71
Females	236,721	247,438	32,717	35,714	22,848	24,680	19,500	22,16
				74.000	40 606	49,898	48,393	51,88
Total	531,868	563,281	67,371	74,026	48,605	47,070	70,373	J 1,00.

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraphs 6, 9 and 10 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement category. (c) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 9. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING

	Year ended	December December January		February				
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1977	1978	1977	1978
Mode of transport –						-		
Sea	23,341	22,072	1,300	1,290	1,830	1,428	2,611	2,236
Air	950,458	949,180	133,547	126,718	79,333	72,989	45,111	54,848
ntended length of stay -								
Under 1 week	37,062	37,040	2,950	3,212	2,149	2,549	3,216	3,351
1 and under 2 weeks	119,383	118,509	11,528	11,597	12,384	12,293	6,973	7,907
2 and under 3 weeks	211,601	205,085	26,942	24,285	26,444	23,061	11,380	12,657
3 weeks and under 1 month	110,292	116,751	21,026	22,066	12,627	11,832	6,918	7,692
1 and under 2 months 2 and under 3 months	172,508	174,196	39,934	37,615	11,593	10,367	7,467	9,273
3 and under 6 months	96,167 108,141	97,873 106,783	16,128 6,780	14,633 5,310	3,562 3,156	3,599 2,774	2,756 2,798	3,992 4,566
6 and under 9 months	71,398	68,997	4,497	4,700	3,826	3,157	2,959	3,079
9 and under 12 months (c)	30,120	29,269	2,745	2,513	3,843	3,507	2,326	3,560
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	17,129	16,749	2,318	2,077	1,579	1,278	930	1,007
Purpose of journey —	·	·	,	·	·			
Attending convention	12,004	12,367	373	452	1,077	857	667	849
Business	99,363	106,038	6,258	6,141	7,308	8,017	7,385	8,737
Accompanying business	ŕ	•		·		<del>-</del>		
traveller	15,964	16,612	1,437	1,274	1,500	1,492	939	1,174
Visiting relatives	181,152	188,293	32,744	32,591	10,535	9,818	6,292	9,984
Holiday	585,520	567,227	84,149	78,080	53,377	46,400	27,462	31,518
Employment	13,716	14,464	1,144	1,291	1,626	1,744	1,504	1,151
Education	6,508	6,179	1,026	1,015	626	766 5 222	209	377
Other and not stated	59,570	60,068	7,716	7,164	5,119	5,323	3,264	3,295
Country of intended stay (b) -								
Africa –	4054	2.000	=40	0.40	240	222	100	
South Africa	4,374	3,880	719	843	240	223	182	131
Other	4,276	4,348	1,384	914	411	353	232	245
America – Canada	11,190	9,191	1,164	1,281	213	385	235	290
U.S. of America	85,926	89,612	11,948	11,752	6,365	6,033	3,488	4,160
Other	5,915	5,671	1,749	1,681	520	354	324	427
Asia –	0,520	0,0.2	-,, ,,	1,001	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			,
Hong Kong	39,708	37,989	5,276	4,944	4,366	3,808	2,246	2,261
India	6,045	7,096	2,289	2,223	693	858	393	464
Indonesia	29,154	28,079	4,807	4,053	3,347	3,320	1,556	1,717
Malaysia	19,988	18,914	3,668	3,414	1,866	2,293	1,310	1,116
Japan	18,159	17,231	2,202	1,718	1,251	754	712	756
Philippines	9,295	11,687	1,961	2,032	1,060	1,271	801	1,030
Singapore	42,938	39,166	5,394	4,833	4,857 1,023	4,313	2,771 473	2,266 568
Thailand	9,217	8,041	1,821	1,402		1,120 2,066	1,252	1,546
Other	21,976	28,175	4,000	5,054	2,495	2,000	1,232	1,540
Europe –	168,747	177,389	19,326	16,268	6,218	5,177	4,871	10,550
U.K. and Ireland France	5,994	5,752	848	748	298	335	176	289
Germany (d)	16,612	16,354	1,997	1,595	606	. 489	490	539
Greece	31,530	31,005	2,855	2,352	1,008	1,021	614	796
Italy	36,586	35,456	3,420	3,135	1,301	1,088	883	822
Netherlands	12,322	11,630	1,369	970	457	569	399	378
Switzerland	3,215	3,440	539	514	340	302	117	242
Yugoslavia	14,937	15,270	1,034	1,125	356	334	235	291
Other	35,886	31,138	3,017	2,635	1,379	1,074	869	1,223
Oceania -	40 077	49,723	5,568	5,882	5,256	5,744	2,258	2,366
Fiji Now Colodonia	48,977 12,771	49,723 12,456	5,368 1,442	1,670	1,503	1,575	632	641
New Caledonia New Zealand	211,808	202,703	37,246	36,890	27,071	23,074	15,826	17,322
Papua New Guinea	20,603	202,703	2,140	2,346	2,136	2,211	1,318	1,396
Other	18,317	22,596	2,469	2,552	2,404	2,282	1,385	1,538
Not stated	27,334	25,814	3,194	3,182	2,126	1,990	1,679	1,717
	· · • • ·	- <b>,</b> - ·	•	-				
Sex —						20.004	25 524	20 555
Males	485,984	501,091	64,992	63,705	41,426	38,981	25,704	30,575
Females	487,815	470,162	69,855	64,303	39,737	35,436	22,017	26,509
1 Cittates	•							

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraphs 6, 9 and 10 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (c) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement category. (d) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 10. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) BY AIR: OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION (b)

Country of	Year ended	l December	Dece	mber	Janu	ary	Febru	ury
embarkation/ disembarkation (b)	1976	1977	1976	1977	1977	1978	1977	1978
			VISITORS AF	RIVING				
Africa —	-							
South Africa	5,219	5,977	691	755	525	417	550	484
Other	2,081	2,044	436	431	178	156	167	185
America –	·	•						
Canada	3,800	4,068	945	811	463	597	375	286
U.S. of America	40,129	41,631	4,473	6,109	3,590	4,009	3,318	4,606
Other	104	192	5	53	25	16	8	4
Asia								
Hong Kong	20,718	20,599	1,856	2,498	1,492	1,663	2,121	2,442
India	4,654	4,337	432	458	607	425	415	517
Indonesia	15,631	14,600	1,576	1,141	1,072	1,033	1,395	1,289
Malaysia	8,690	9,637	1,073	1,038	929	584	1,399	1,247
Japan	18,232	18,911	2,289	2,019	1,293	1,603	1,931	2,347
Philippines	7,262	6,499	665	632	549	416	605	635
Singapore	44,029	47,204	4,766	5,044	3,567	3,723	4,208	4,698
Thailand	6,708	5,884	538	585	401	321	646	683
Other	1,969	1,742	180	224	75	214	171	240
Europe —				_				
U.K. and Ireland	47,984	57,468	6,897	7,640	4,724	4,137	4,868	4,941
France	2,145	1,704	347	218	125	159	140	230
Germany (c)	7,976	9,678	1,384	1,734	1,013	998	1,056	1,121
Greece	4,271	3,440	755	710	280	341	338	282
Italy	7,452	8,208	1,268	1,670	690	699	590	604
Netherlands	6,251	7,355	1,124	1,152	700	835	607	730
Yugoslavia	2,950	3,324	715	620	308	341	277	247
Other	1,839	1,792	230	343	135	277	131	182
Oceania —	.,037	2,172	230		-50			
Fiji	16,879	15,994	1,794	1,630	1,588	1,316	1,646	1,570
New Caledonia	9,930	10,809	1,338	1,556	1,458	1,702	749	885
				27,678		19,258	16,423	17,371
New Zealand	191,309	211,759	23,527	•	17,012 3,701	3,208	2,086	1,887
Papua New Guinea	31,891	27,866	4,583	4,013	3,701 796	508	2,086 737	747
Other	6,711	6,900	675	713 565	796 587	410	485	334
Not stated	5,422	5,165	644					
[Otal	522,231	554,794	65,205	72,040	47,885	49,370	47,442	50,790
		R	ESIDENTS DI	EPARTING				
Africa – South Africa	5,628	5,221	773	856	298	254	225	222
		2,741	867	584	247	151	94	122
Other	2,959	2,741	00/	384	241	131	74	122
America –	2 100	5 050	010	622	107	256	72	131
Canada	7,190	5,859	910	622	107			
U.S. of America	87,293	93,681	12,201	12,345	6,048	5,954	3,230	4,007
Other	786	686	212	142	93	13	31	51
Asia —	40.000	40 404		£ 0.00	A 200	2 620	2 100	2656
Hong Kong	48,280	47,464	6,697	5,862	4,365	3,638	2,199	2,656
India	8,276	9,487	1,965	2,190	633	710	381	394
Indonesia	32,693	32,965	4,465	4,346	3,756	3,665	1,644	1,880
Malaysia	19,899	15,636	4,064	2,937	1,615	1,954	1,218	970
Japan	8,336	9,672	1,023	1,182	388	608	346	671
Philippines	17,457	19,422	3,341	2,833	1,659	1,844	1,096	1,197
Singapore	93,269	95,973	11,902	12,935	8,781	7,886	4,479	5,634
Thailand	13,176	8,277	2,392	1,037	915	548	512	627
Other	6,485	8,512	908	1,099	651	531	521	376
	•	•						
urope —		129,689	15,675	13,035	4,648	3,980	3,370	7,923
•	122,736			875	291	222	107	193
U.K. and Ireland			768					682
U.K. and Ireland France	7,669	6,942			737	686	629	
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c)	7,669 20,326	6,942 19,871	1,984	1,991		686 1,204	747	
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece	7,669 20,326 38,813	6,942 19,871 36,334	1,984 3,708	1,991 2,677	1,203	1,204		950
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103	1,984 3,708 3,497	1,991 2,677 3,673	1,203 1,300	1,204 1,295	747	950 1,140
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264	1,203 1,300 447	1,204 1,295 624	747 816 348	950 1,140 314
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971	1,203 1,300 447 306	1,204 1,295 624 252	747 816 348 202	950 1,140 314 251
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264	1,203 1,300 447	1,204 1,295 624	747 816 348	950 1,140 314 251
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Oceania —	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536	1,203 1,300 447 306 231	1,204 1,295 624 252 224	747 816 348 202 198	950 1,140 314 251 196
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Ceania – Fiji	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796	747 816 348 202 198	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Iceania – Fiji	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417 51,731 16,618	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408 17,844	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990 2,110	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536 6,364 2,329	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395 2,042	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796 2,294	747 816 348 202 198 2,320 903	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457 819
France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408 17,844 210,726	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990 2,110 38,840	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536 6,364 2,329 38,037	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395 2,042 27,987	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796 2,294 23,603	747 816 348 202 198 2,320 903 16,114	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457 819 17,681
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Oceania — Fiji New Caledonia New Zealand	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417 51,731 16,618	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408 17,844	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990 2,110 38,840 2,213	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536 6,364 2,329 38,037 2,427	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395 2,042 27,987 2,171	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796 2,294 23,603 2,264	747 816 348 202 198 2,320 903 16,114 1,387	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457 819 17,681 1,413
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Oceania — Fiji New Caledonia New Zealand Papua New Guinea	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417 51,731 16,618 220,210	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408 17,844 210,726	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990 2,110 38,840	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536 6,364 2,329 38,037 2,427 2,072	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395 2,042 27,987 2,171 2,292	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796 2,294 23,603 2,264 1,748	747 816 348 202 198 2,320 903 16,114 1,387 1,317	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457 819 17,681 1,413 1,323
U.K. and Ireland France Germany (c) Greece Italy Netherlands Yugoslavia Other Oceania — Fiji New Caledonia New Zealand	7,669 20,326 38,813 39,600 14,474 12,147 6,417 51,731 16,618 220,210 21,184	6,942 19,871 36,334 39,103 14,390 12,238 5,425 51,408 17,844 210,726 21,905	1,984 3,708 3,497 1,683 902 624 5,990 2,110 38,840 2,213	1,991 2,677 3,673 1,264 971 536 6,364 2,329 38,037 2,427	1,203 1,300 447 306 231 5,395 2,042 27,987 2,171	1,204 1,295 624 252 224 5,796 2,294 23,603 2,264	747 816 348 202 198 2,320 903 16,114 1,387	950 1,140 314 251 196 2,457 819 17,681 1,413

<sup>(</sup>a) See paragraphs 6, 9 and 10 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (c) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany.