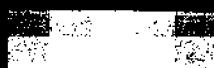
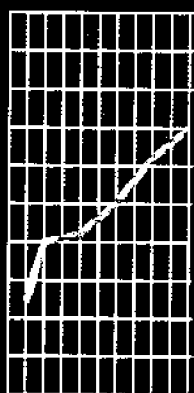


1994

# Demography Tasmania





**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 13 MARCH 1996**

**DEMOGRAPHY  
TASMANIA  
1994**

**Denis W. Rogers  
Acting Deputy Commonwealth Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 3311.6**



## CONTENTS

	Tables	Page
	Preface	v
	Summary of findings	1
SECTION 1	Demographic Summary	
	1.1 States and Territories, year ended 31 December, 1994	11
	1.2 Statistical local area, 1994	12
SECTION 2	Population	
	2.1 Population summary, selected years, 1984 to 1994	13
	2.2 Estimated resident population: age and sex, 1994	14
	2.3 Projected population	15
SECTION 3	Births and confinements	
	Year of registration	
	3.1 Summary, selected years 1984 to 1994	16
	3.2 Confinements: nuptiality, plurality, age of mother, 1994	17
	3.3 Confinements: age of parents, 1994	18
	3.4 Nuptial confinements: birthplace of parents, 1994	19
	3.5 Nuptial confinements: age of mother, previous issue, average issue, 1994	20
	3.6 First nuptial confinements: age of mother, duration of current marriage, 1994	20
	Year of occurrence	
	3.7 Births: year and month of occurrence, number, proportion, selected years, 1984 to 1994	21
	3.8 Births: age group of mother, selected years, 1984 to 1994	21
	3.9 Births: age specific birth rates, total fertility rates, selected years, 1984 to 1994	21
SECTION 4	Deaths	
	Year of registration	
	4.1 Summary, selected years 1984 to 1994	22
	4.2 Age at death, sex, 1994	24
	4.3 Age at death, marital status, 1994	25
	4.4 Expectation of life, 1994	25
	4.5 Country of birth, duration of residence, 1994	26
	4.6 State or Territory of usual residence, State or Territory of registration, 1994	27
	4.7 Selected causes of death, sex, 1994	28
	4.8 Selected causes of death, summary, 1994	28
	4.9 Perinatal deaths: numbers, rates, selected years, 1984 to 1994	29
	4.10 Perinatal deaths: selected details, 1984 and 1994	29

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INQUIRIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics</i>, contact Ray Smithurst on Hobart (002) 205985.</li> <li>• <i>for information about other ABS statistics and services</i> please refer to the back cover of this publication.</li> </ul>
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	Tables	Page
SECTION 4 - <i>continued</i>	Year of occurrence	
	<b>4.11</b> Year and month of occurrence, number, proportion, selected years, 1984 to 1994	30
	<b>4.12</b> Age at death, sex, selected years, 1984 to 1994	31
	<b>4.13</b> Age-specific death rates, sex, selected years, 1984 to 1994	31
	<b>4.14</b> Infant deaths, month of occurrence, number, proportion, selected years, 1984 to 1994	32
SECTION 5	Marriages	
	<b>5.1</b> Summary, selected years, 1984 to 1994	33
	<b>5.2</b> Age specific first marriage and remarriage rates, census years, 1966 to 1991	34
	<b>5.3</b> Previous marital status of parties, 1994	35
	<b>5.4</b> Age, previous marital status of parties, 1994	35
	<b>5.5</b> Age of parties, 1994	35
	<b>5.6</b> Birthplaces of parties, 1994	36
	<b>5.7</b> Category of rite, previous marital status of parties, 1994	37
	<b>5.8</b> Remarriages: number of previous marriages, number of children under 16, 1994	38
	<b>5.9</b> Remarriages: interval to remarriage, reason for termination of last marriage, 1994	38
SECTION 6	Divorces	
	State of registration	
	<b>6.1</b> Summary, selected years, 1984 to 1994	39
	<b>6.2</b> Age of parties at marriage, duration of marriage, 1994	40
	<b>6.3</b> Age of parties at final separation, interval between marriage and final separation, 1994	41
	<b>6.4</b> Age of parties at divorce, 1994	42
	<b>6.5</b> Number of children of the marriage, average number of children, duration of marriage, 1994	42
	<b>6.6</b> Birthplace of parties, 1994	43
	State of usual residence at separation	
	<b>6.7</b> Summary, States and Territories, 1994	44
	Explanatory Notes	45
	Glossary of Terms	49
	Map: Local Government Areas, Tasmania	54
APPENDIX	<b>A</b> Data items collected in Tasmania but not published in the bulletin	55
	<b>B</b> Historical Table	56

## PREFACE

This report brings together different sets of demographic indicators in a format uniform across all State offices of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

The bulletin commences with a general summary of findings which includes comparisons with other States and Territories. This is followed by sections on population, births, deaths, marriages and divorces.

Vital statistics are presented on the basis of numbers registered, with the exception of a set of tables at the end of both the Births and the Deaths sections, where data are shown according to years of occurrence, rather than according to year of registration. In relation to occurrence tables, it should be noted that they are progressively subject to revision, as earlier events are registered in later registration periods.

A set of explanatory notes and a glossary of terms are to be found immediately before the appendices. The notes and glossary are aids to interpretation of the data, and should be read in conjunction with the tables.

This bulletin provides information to the general user of population and vital statistics. More detailed enquiries concerning these statistics, and other unpublished data, may be made by telephoning Ray Smithurst on (002) 20 5985. For other enquiries, including copies of publications, telephone the Information Officer on (002) 20 5800.

The Tasmanian office of the Bureau is located on the Ground Floor, 175 Collins Street, Hobart.

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Australian Bureau of Statistics  
March 1996





## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### POPULATION

At 31 December 1994, Tasmania's estimated resident population was 472,800 persons, an increase of an estimated 600 persons, or 0.13%. This compared to an increase of 1,400 persons (0.29%) for the year ended December 1993. During the 10 years ended 31 December 1994 the population has increased by 7.4% from 440,100 in 1984. In the same period Tasmania's population growth peaked at 6,110 (1.33%) for the year ended 31 December 1990.

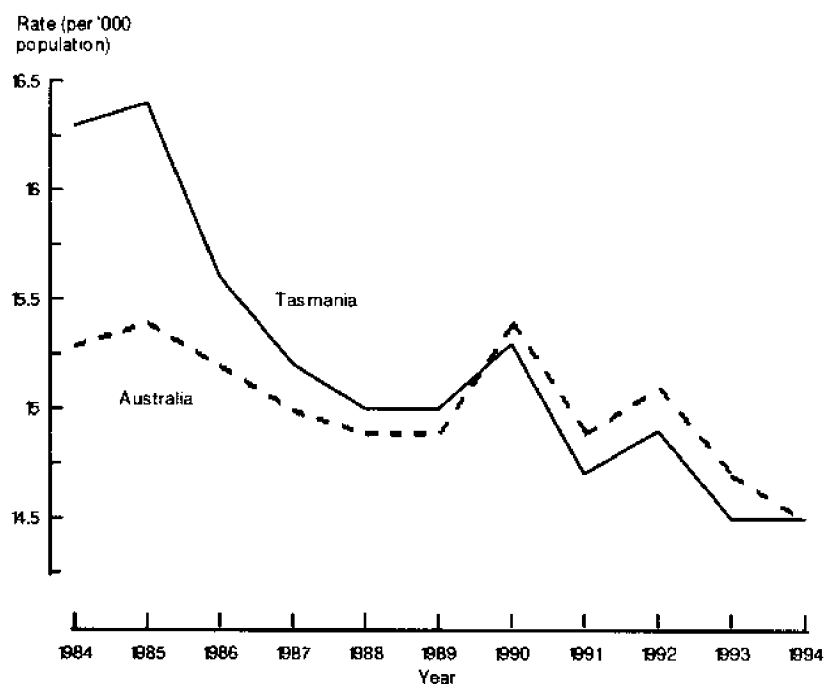
Natural increase	Natural increase was the largest positive component of population growth in Tasmania in 1994. Births exceeded deaths by 2,875 persons.
Interstate movement	More people left Tasmania for other States/Territories than made their homes in Tasmania in 1994. Interstate movement contributed negative growth of 403.6% to the total annual growth of Tasmanian population in 1994. This compares with the positive growth (15.4% of total growth) recorded 10 years ago.
Overseas migration	Overseas migration was a positive component of net population growth in 1994. An estimated 227 more people immigrated to Tasmania than left for overseas. This represented a net gain of 36.9% of the total growth. In 1984 net overseas migration made a positive contribution of 16.2%.
Age structure of the Tasmanian population	<p>As at 31 December 1994, the Tasmanian population comprised 234,400 males (49.6%) and 238,400 females (50.4%).</p> <p>As at 30 June 1994, 30.78% (72,136) of all males and 28.94% (68,911) of all females were under 20 years of age. Conversely, 18.02% of all females and only 14.92% of all males were aged 60 and over. These figures reflect a higher ratio of male births and a longer life expectancy for females.</p> <p>The number of males exceeds the number of females in the 0-24 and 40-59 age groups. Beyond 60 years, however, the longer life expectancy is clearly evident with significantly more females than males in the older age groups. At age 70, there are 14.0% more females than males, at age 80, 45% more and at age 90, 197% more.</p>
Projected population	Population projections, based on 1991 data, vary according to different fertility and migration assumptions. Using the most optimistic assumptions, the Tasmanian population could be as high as 581,000 by the year 2041.

## BIRTHS

In 1994, Tasmanian mothers gave birth to 6,844 children from 6,768 confinements. This was an increase of 9 from the 6,835 births recorded in 1993.

**Birth rates** Tasmania's crude birth rate of 14.5 per thousand of mean population, the lowest on record, was the same as 1993 but is part of a long-term downward trend. It is also the same as the Australian crude birth rate.

### BIRTH RATES, TASMANIA AND AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1994



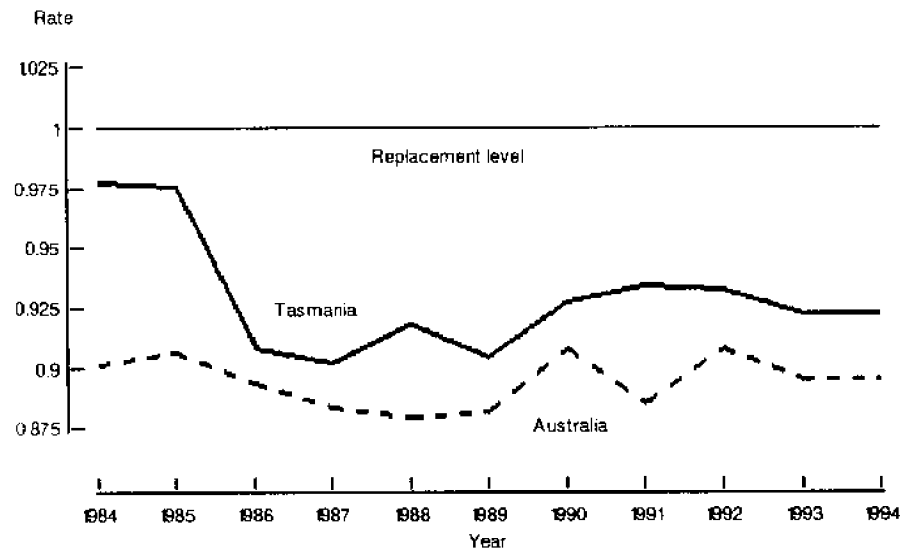
Historically, Tasmanian birth rates have been higher than the overall rate for Australia, but over recent years the results reveal a trend in which the Tasmanian rate has been falling faster than the Australian equivalent. This has resulted in the Tasmanian rate being lower than the Australian rate since 1990.

**Medians** The median age of the mother for all confinements was 28.1 years in 1994. The mother's median age for nuptial confinements was 29.3 years, whilst for the father it was 31.7 years. The median age of the mother for ex-nuptial confinements was 23.8 years.

The median duration of marriage for nuptial first confinements was 2.5 years, compared to 2.4 years for 1993. The median age of the mother for nuptial first confinements was 28.0 years.

**Fertility** The female net reproduction rate (the extent to which the population can reproduce itself over time) for Tasmania in 1994 was 0.94, lower than the 1984 rate of 0.98. The net reproduction rate fell below the replacement level in 1979 and has remained below that level ever since.

# NET REPRODUCTION RATE, TASMANIA AND AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1994



Between 1984 and 1994, age-specific birth rates decreased in all age-specified groups up to the age of 30. The birth rate for females in the 30-34 year age group increased by 28.7%, whilst the rate for the 35-39 year age group increased by 37.8%. In 1994 females in the 25-29 year age group continued to be the most fertile with 138.6 births per 1,000, a slight fall on the figure of 140 recorded in 1993.

**Confinements** From the 6,768 confinements in 1994, 6,692 (98.9%) were single births. Of the 4,661 nuptial confinements 2,022, or 43.4%, produced the first child of the marriage, whilst only 7.9% (370) resulted in a fourth or subsequent child.

**Ex-nuptial births** The number of ex-nuptial births fell by 36, to 2,119 in 1994, from 2,107 ex-nuptial confinements. Nuptial births increased by 45 to 4,725, from 4,661 nuptial confinements.

Ex-nuptial births accounted for 31.0% of all births in 1994, down 0.5% on 1993, and a small change in the upward trend in evidence since 1961. Of all ex-nuptial confinements, 57.4% were to females aged less than 25 years, an increase from the 56.8 % recorded in 1993, whilst 20.0% of confinements were to mothers aged 30 years or over, a decrease on the 20.7% recorded in 1993.

In 1984, 62.2% of ex-nuptial births had paternity acknowledged but by 1994 this had increased to 85.3% of births. While the number of ex-nuptial births grew by nearly 100% between 1984 and 1994 the absolute number of cases where paternity was not acknowledged actually fell slightly over the same period.

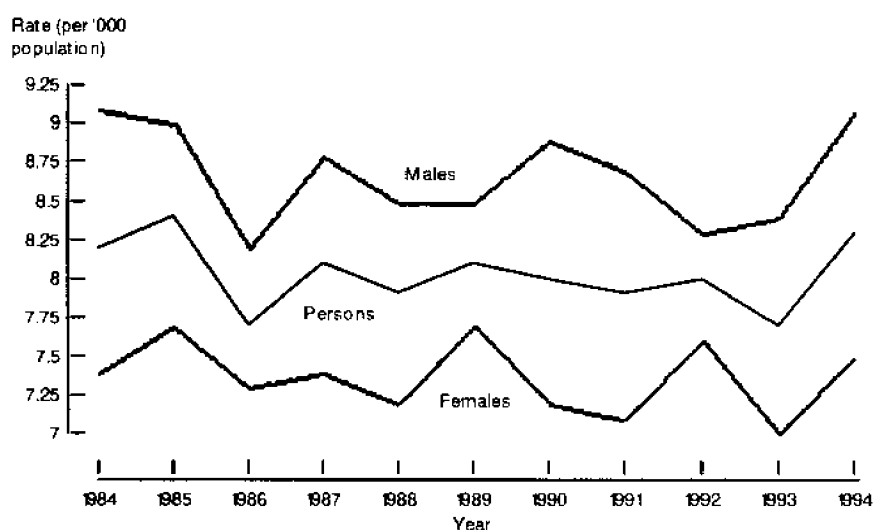
## DEATHS

In 1994, a record number of 3,911 deaths was recorded in Tasmania, 274 more than in 1993. Male deaths accounted for 2,136 of the total whilst female deaths numbered 1,775, a ratio of 120 male deaths to every 100 female deaths.

There were 171 more male deaths in 1994, representing an 8.7% increase on 1993. Female deaths increased by 103 or 6.2%, during the same period.

**Death rates** The crude death rate for 1994 was 8.3 deaths per 1,000 of mean population, higher than the 1993 figure of 7.7 and representing the highest crude death rate of any State or Territory in Australia. The Australian crude death rate for 1994 was 7.1 deaths per 1,000 of mean population.

### DEATH RATES, TASMANIA, 1984 TO 1994



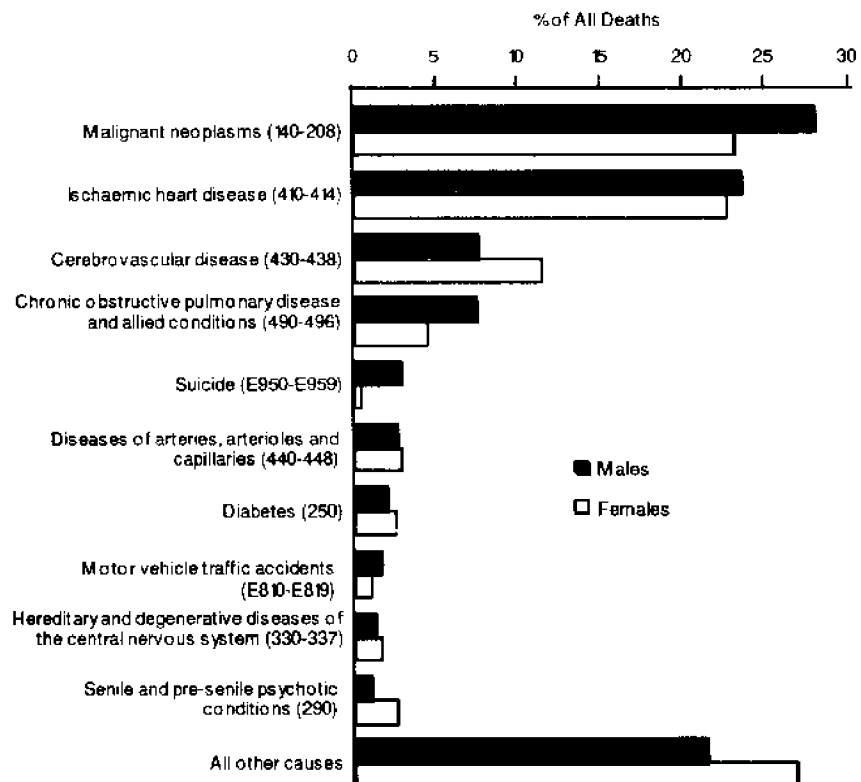
The crude death rate for males increased from 8.4 per 1,000 of mean population in 1993 to 9.1 in 1994. The female crude death rate increased over the same period from 7.0 per 1,000 in 1993 to 7.5 in 1994.

**Medians** The median age at death for Tasmanian males in 1994 was 74 years, only marginally higher than the Australian median of 73.5 years. The median age at death for Tasmanian females was 79.3 years, lower than the Australian median of 80.2 years and significantly higher than that of their male counterparts.

**Causes of death** Ischaemic heart disease and malignant neoplasms (cancer) were the major causes of death for Tasmanians in 1994, accounting for 1,009 and 908 deaths respectively. Malignant neoplasms were responsible for 28.0% of male deaths and 23.2% of female deaths. Ischaemic heart disease brought about a further 23.6% of male deaths and 22.7% of female deaths.

Diseases of the circulatory system brought about the deaths of 1,655 Tasmanians in 1994, accounting for 42.3 % of recorded deaths during that year. Some 40.0% of male deaths (854) and 45.1% of female deaths (801) were attributable to these diseases.

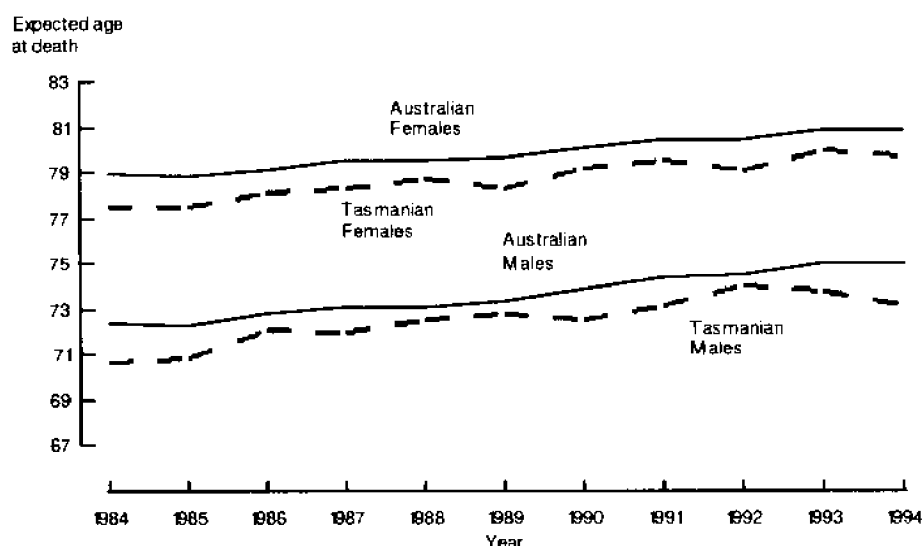
#### MAJOR CAUSES OF DEATH, TASMANIA, 1994



Respiratory diseases accounted for 351 deaths or 9.0% of all deaths. Deaths from cerebrovascular disease (stroke) were more common for females than for males. Some 11.5% (205) of female deaths resulted from this cause compared to 7.6% (163) of male deaths. Conversely, male deaths (167 or 7.8%) were more likely to occur from accidents, poisoning and violence than female deaths (60 or 3.4%).

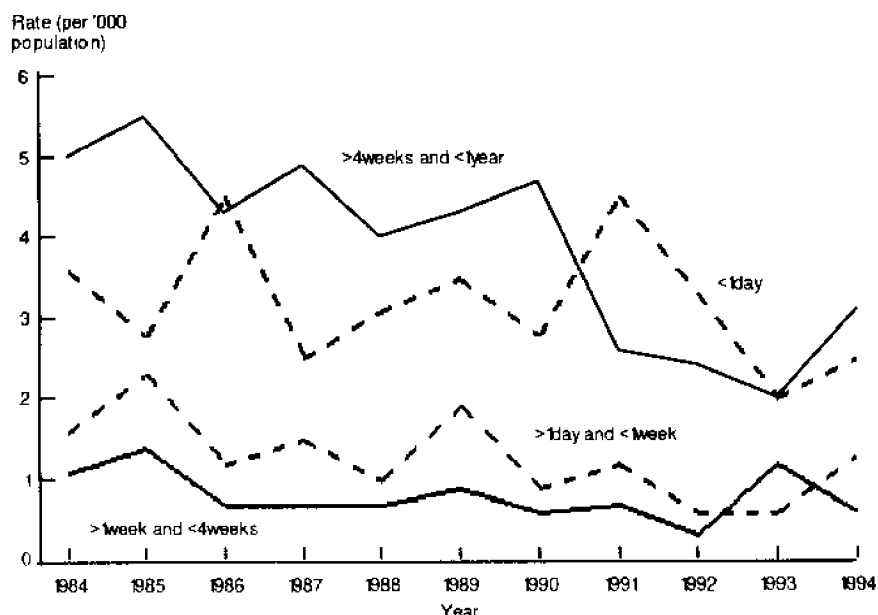
**Life expectancy** Based on the mortality conditions prevailing in Tasmania in 1994, the life expectancy at birth was 73.2 years for males and 79.8 years for females. Australian life expectancy at birth for 1994 was 75 years for males and 80.9 years for females.

### LIFE EXPECTANCY, TASMANIA AND AUSTRALIA, 1984 TO 1994



**Infant mortality** In 1994 there were 51 infant deaths (30 males and 21 females), an increase of 11 (27.5%) from the 1993 total. The male infant mortality rate was 8.6 per 1,000 live births, while for females it was 6.3 per 1,000 live births. A perceptible downward trend in Tasmanian infant mortality is evident over the past 20 years.

### INFANT DEATH RATES, TASMANIA, 1984 TO 1994



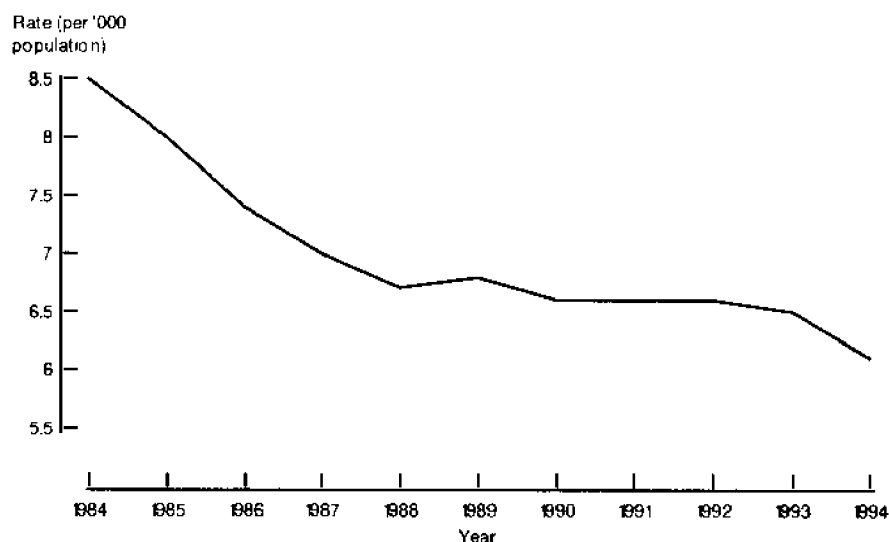
## MARRIAGES

There were 2,887 marriages registered in Tasmania during 1994, the lowest since 1994. This was a decrease of 168 (5.5%) on the number of 1993 registrations.

### Marriage rates

Tasmania's crude marriage rate for 1994 was 6.1 per 1,000 of mean population, slightly less than the rate recorded for 1993 of 6.5 but much less than the rate for 1984 of 8.5. The rate for 1994 is the lowest recorded since 1896.

### MARRIAGE RATES, TASMANIA, 1984 TO 1994



### Medians

In 1994 the median age of bridegrooms was 28.8 years and that of brides was 26.2 years, both higher than the 1993 figures of 28.6 and 26.0 years respectively.

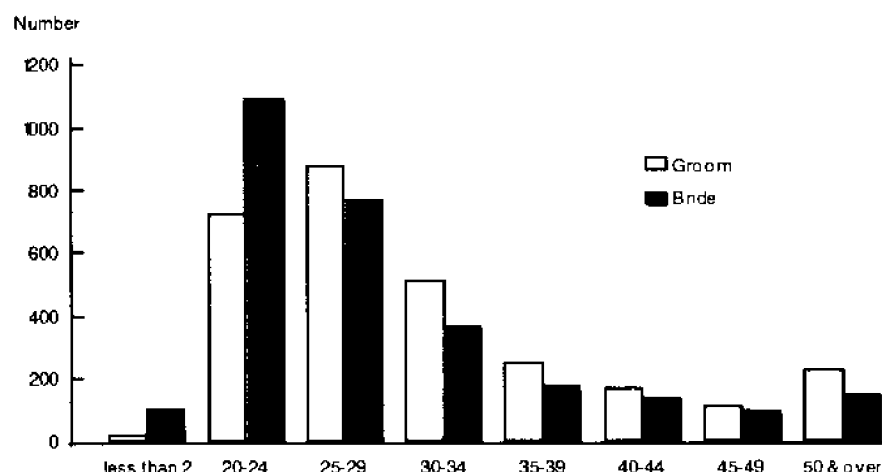
Median age at marriage varies significantly according to previous marital status. The median ages of grooms and brides who had never previously been married was 26.5 years for males and 24.5 years for females respectively, a marginal increase over the 1993 median ages of brides but the same for grooms.

For divorcees remarrying, the median age at remarriage was much higher, being 40.4 years for grooms and 37.8 years for brides.

### Ages of brides and grooms

Brides outnumber grooms significantly in the under 20 and 20-24 year age groups (105 and 1,091 brides compared to 22 and 721 grooms respectively). These two age groups account for 41.4 % of brides, yet only 25.7 % of grooms. The number of women marrying under 20 years decreased from 135 in 1993 to 105 in 1994. The number of grooms in this age group decreased from 27 in 1993 to 22 in 1994.

### AGE GROUP OF BRIDES AND GROOMS, TASMANIA, 1994



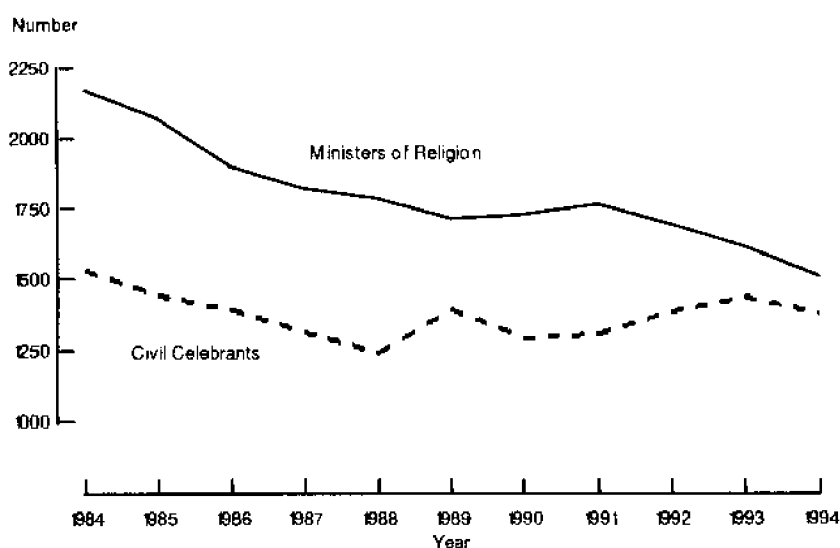
### Previous marital status

Some 27.3% of bridegrooms and 25.9% of brides who married in 1994 had previously been married. Overall, 36.3% of marriages in 1994 involved one or both partners who had previously been married (93.8% of these involved at least one partner who had previously been divorced). Re-marriage of both the bride and groom accounted for 16.9% of all marriages in 1994.

### Type of celebrant

Ministers of religion performed 52.2% of marriage ceremonies in 1994, compared to 52.9% in 1993.

### MARRIAGES BY TYPE OF CELEBRANT, TASMANIA, 1984 TO 1994



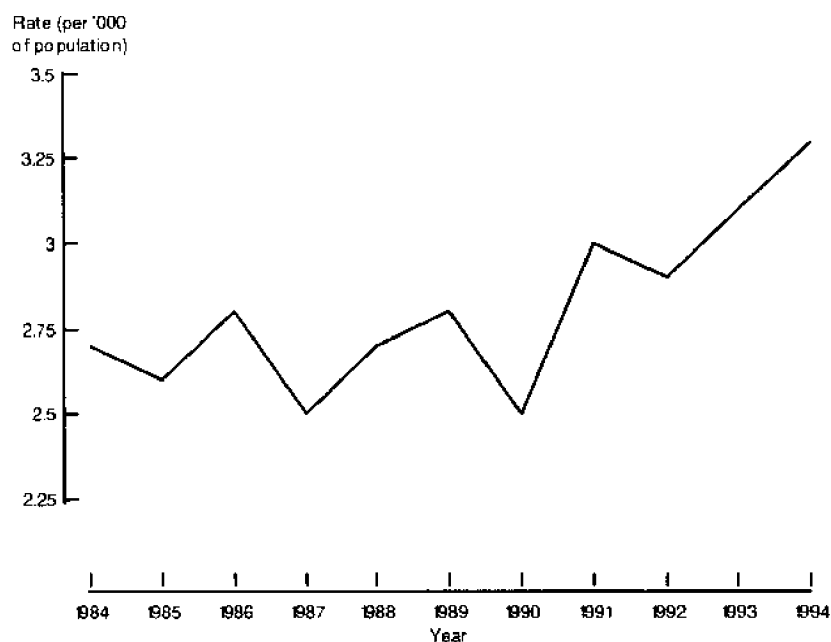


## DIVORCES

There were 1,544 divorces registered in Tasmania in 1994, the highest number since 1976 when the Family Law Act commenced, compared with 1,465 registered in 1993.

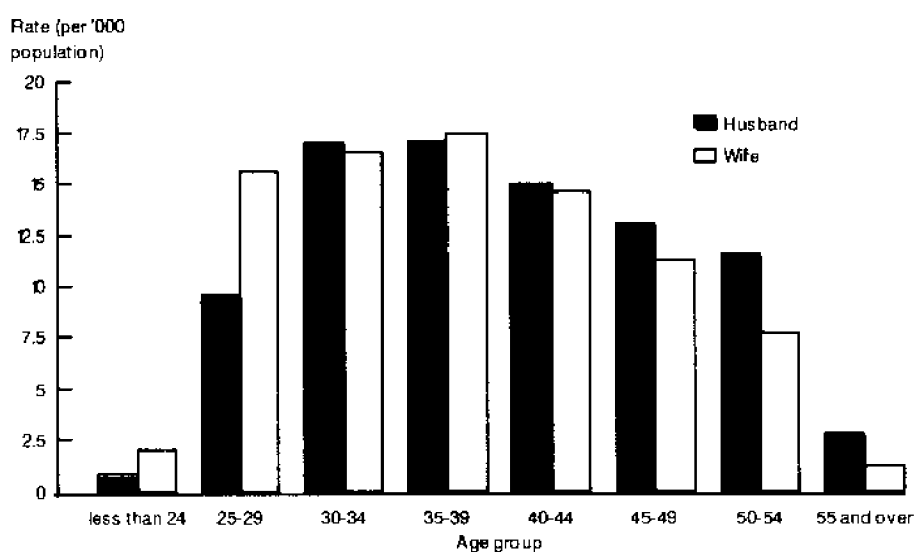
**Divorce rates** The crude divorce rate of 3.3 divorces registered for every 1,000 of population is the highest for the last ten years.

### CRUDE DIVORCE RATES, TASMANIA, 1984 TO 1994



**Age distribution** The highest divorce rate for both males and females was in the 35-39 year age group in 1994. The male rate for this age group was 17.1 per 1,000 of population while the female rate was 17.5.

### AGE SPECIFIC DIVORCE RATES, TASMANIA, 1994



Divorces involving	The proportion of divorces involving children has fluctuated in recent years being 60.8% of all divorces registered in 1994.
Previous marital status	The proportion of previously divorced husbands among divorcees was 16.8% in 1994, compared to the 18.2% recorded in 1993. Previously divorced women made up 15.9% of divorcees in 1994, a decrease on the 1993 figure of 17.8%. In 1994, 82.4% of husbands and 82.7% of wives were divorcing from their first marriage. In 1993 these figures were 80.7 and 80.6 respectively.
Applicants	Joint applications for divorce are becoming more common with 10.4% in 1994 compared with 5.5% in 1989.

TABLE 1.1. DEMOGRAPHIC SUMMARY(a): STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1994

Particulars	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia(b)
<b>Population p</b>									
Estimated resident population ('000)	6,078.2	4,485.9	3,232.9	1,471.3	1,714.4	472.8	172.1	301.6	17,931.8
Components of population change(c)—									
Natural increase(d)	42,403	31,060	24,589	7,707	14,398	2,875	2,753	3,158	128,977
Net overseas migration(e)	25,815	13,517	6,784	1,934	8,068	227	310	-456	56,199
Net interstate migration	-13,763	-27,519	46,070	-4,741	4,483	-2,486	-1,584	-460	..
Total increase	54,455	17,058	77,443	4,900	26,949	616	1,479	2,242	185,176
Growth rate (%)	0.9	0.4	2.5	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.3
<b>Births and confinements</b>									
Live births—									
Number	87,977	63,974	46,578	19,409	25,138	6,844	3,626	4,461	258,051
Total fertility rate	1.879	1.793	1.861	1.738	1.877	1.961	2.344	1.716	1.846
Crude birth rate	14.5	14.3	14.6	13.2	14.8	14.5	21.2	14.8	14.5
Female net reproduction rate	0.898	0.858	0.880	0.833	0.900	0.940	1.123	0.846	0.882
All confinements—									
Number	86,785	63,085	45,941	19,134	24,794	6,768	3,580	4,416	254,547
Median age of mother (years)	29.0	29.5	28.4	29.2	28.7	28.1	26.7	29.4	29.0
Nuptial confinements—									
Median age (years)—									
Mother	29.9	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.8	29.3	29.7	30.1	29.9
Father	32.4	32.4	31.9	32.4	32.1	31.7	32.3	32.3	32.3
First nuptial confinements—									
Number	26,267	21,013	12,976	5,925	6,961	2,022	642	1,348	77,166
Median age of mother	28.4	28.7	28.2	28.8	28.3	28.0	28.2	28.7	28.5
<b>Deaths</b>									
Number	44,763	32,353	21,655	11,710	10,293	3,911	776	1,222	126,692
Standardised death rate	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.6	10.8	6.3	6.7
Crude death rate	7.4	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.1	8.3	4.5	4.1	7.1
Median age at death (years)—									
Males	73.5	74.0	73.2	74.3	73.1	74.0	53.9	69.3	73.5
Females	80.1	80.6	79.7	80.9	79.7	79.3	64.0	78.3	80.2
Infant deaths—									
Number	551	327	289	92	140	51	41	21	1,512
Rate	6.3	5.1	6.2	4.7	5.6	7.5	11.3	4.7	5.9
Perinatal deaths—									
Number	732	513	379	137	179	54	54	27	2,075
Rate	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.9	14.8	6.0	8.0
<b>Marriages</b>									
Number registered	38,814	26,974	20,798	8,909	10,366	2,887	765	1,661	111,174
Crude marriage rate	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	4.5	5.5	6.2
Median age at marriage (years)—									
Bridegroom	29.1	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.5	28.8	30.8	28.9	29.0
Bride	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.2	27.8	26.6	26.6
<b>Divorces (f)</b>									
Number granted	15,663	11,228	8,359	4,081	4,962	1,519	360	931	48,256
Crude divorce rate	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.7
Median duration of marriage (years)	10.4	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.0	11.1	10.0	10.9
Median interval between marriage and final separation (years)	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.8	7.4	7.2	7.7

(a) For definitions used see the Glossary of Terms. (b) Population, births and deaths include Jervis Bay Territory, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands. Divorces include Jervis Bay Territory, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and usual residence overseas and not stated. (c) Components of population change from previous year. (d) Final figures for births and deaths may differ slightly from those used to compile natural increase for population estimates because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates. (e) Net overseas migration includes an estimate of those persons who changed category from short-term visitor to long-term visitor or resident of Australia. (f) On State/Territory of usual residence.

**TABLE 1.2. DEMOGRAPHIC SUMMARY BY STATISTICAL LOCAL AREA,  
TASMANIA, 1994**

<i>Statistical area (a)</i>	<i>Estimated mid-year resident population(b)</i>	<i>Births</i>	<i>Total fertility rate(c)</i>	<i>Deaths</i>	<i>Indirect standardised death rate(d)</i>
<i>Greater Hobart</i>	<i>194,212</i>	<i>2,681</i>	<i>1,790</i>	<i>1,537</i>	<i>7.0</i>
<i>Greater Hobart</i>	<i>194,212</i>	<i>2,681</i>	<i>1,790</i>	<i>1,537</i>	<i>7.0</i>
Brighton (M)	12,428	315	2.814	55	9.2
Clarence (C)	49,851	622	1.840	323	6.4
Glenorchy (C)	43,996	634	1.842	420	7.3
Hobart (C) — Inner	349	5	3.192	7	n.p.
Hobart (C) — Remainder	47,291	506	1.421	473	7.2
Kingborough (M) — Pt A	24,650	341	1.992	166	7.2
New Norfolk (M) — Pt A	7,322	84	1.120	50	5.0
Sorell (M) — Pt A	8,325	174	2.277	43	6.1
<i>Southern</i>	<i>33,345</i>	<i>539</i>	<i>2,667</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>9.1</i>
<i>Southern</i>	<i>33,345</i>	<i>539</i>	<i>2,667</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>9.1</i>
Central Highlands (M)	2,895	34	2.088	25	7.3
Glamorgan/Spring Bay (M)	4,007	63	2.452	39	8.1
Huon Valley (M)	12,964	216	2.351	111	9.2
Kingborough (M) — Pt B	2,351	40	3.299	12	6.8
New Norfolk (M) — Pt B	2,991	44	4.488	18	n.p.
Sorell (M) — Pt B	896	16	3.622	2	8.6
Southern Midlands (M)	5,237	87	2.440	44	6.4
Tasman (M)	2,004	39	3.350	10	8.1
<i>Northern</i>	<i>133,155</i>	<i>1,980</i>	<i>1,944</i>	<i>1,216</i>	<i>7.6</i>
<i>Greater Launceston</i>	<i>97,939</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>1,913</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>7.5</i>
George Town (M) — Pt A	6,141	100	2.077	56	10.3
Launceston (C) — Inner	313	10	4.478	—	4.1
Launceston (C) — Pt B	62,741	983	1.861	664	7.7
Meander Valley (M) — Pt A	5,104	35	1.661	8	7.8
Northern Midlands (M) — Pt A	6,286	125	2.588	59	8.2
West Tamar (M) — Pt A	17,354	221	1.911	104	5.8
<i>Central North</i>	<i>20,779</i>	<i>312</i>	<i>1,976</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>7.2</i>
George Town (M) — Pt B	971	20	1.901	3	4.0
Launceston (C) — Pt C	2,793	49	2.348	19	n.p.
Meander Valley (M) — Pt B	10,215	147	2.061	102	6.8
Northern Midlands (M) — Pt B	4,833	76	1.768	42	6.1
West Tamar (M) — Pt B	1,967	20	1.687	6	3.8
<i>North Eastern</i>	<i>14,437</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>2,281</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>8.4</i>
Break O' Day (M)	5,825	77	2.301	63	9.0
Dorset (M)	7,700	102	2.216	78	7.8
Flinders (M)	912	15	2.729	12	9.6
<i>Mersey-Lyell</i>	<i>111,752</i>	<i>1,644</i>	<i>2,086</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>7.7</i>
<i>Burnie-Devonport</i>	<i>79,053</i>	<i>1,183</i>	<i>2,138</i>	<i>710</i>	<i>7.7</i>
Burnie (C) — Pt A	18,757	288	2.233	169	9.4
Central Coast (M) — Pt A	17,759	283	2.220	181	8.3
Devonport (C)	25,471	349	2.049	204	7.0
Latrobe (M) — Pt A	5,784	103	2.460	49	7.0
Waratah/Wynyard (M) — Pt A	11,282	160	1.928	107	6.3
<i>North Western Rural</i>	<i>25,715</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>1,850</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>7.1</i>
Burnie (C) — Pt B	2,218	24	1.651	7	4.4
Central Coast (M) — Pt B	3,351	37	1.310	10	4.7
Circular Head (M)	8,596	134	2.116	67	8.4
Kentish (M)	5,296	68	1.916	40	8.6
King Island (M)	1,894	19	2.358	12	6.3
Latrobe (M) — Pt B	1,352	8	0.953	4	2.8
Waratah/Wynyard (M) — Pt B	3,008	28	1.705	6	6.3
<i>Lyell</i>	<i>6,984</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>2,376</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>9.9</i>
West Coast (M)	6,984	143	2.376	37	9.9
<b>Tasmania(e)</b>	<b>472,464</b>	<b>6,844</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>8.5</b>

(a) The boundaries used in the compilation of these statistics are those in existence at 30 June 1994. (b) As at 30 June 1994. (c) The average total fertility rate over the 3 years 1992 to 1994. (d) The average indirect standardised death rate over the 3 years 1992 to 1994. (e) Excludes usual residence overseas, no fixed abode and Tasmania undefined. NOTE: Care should be exercised when interpreting total fertility rates and indirect standardised death rates in those instances where small numbers have been recorded for estimated population, births or deaths.

TABLE 2.1. POPULATION SUMMARY(a): TASMANIA

Particulars	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Estimated resident population at 31 December ('000)</b>							
Males	218.4	227.4	230.4	232.2	233.5	234.2	234.4
Females	221.7	231.0	234.2	236.2	237.3	238.0	238.4
Persons	440.1	458.4	464.5	468.4	470.8	472.2	472.8
<b>Components of population change(b)</b>							
Net natural increase(c)							
Number	3,537	3,123	3,330	3,253	3,219	3,166	2,875
% of total annual growth	76.2	55.5	54.5	83.8	134.7	233.0	466.7
Net overseas migration(d)							
Number	704	756	467	286	40	119	227
% of total annual growth	14.2	13.4	7.6	7.4	1.7	8.8	36.9
Net interstate migration							
Number	789	1,756	2,169	345	-869	-1,926	2,486
% of total annual growth	15.9	31.2	35.5	8.9	-36.4	-141.7	403.6
<b>Total population growth:</b>							
Number	4,970	5,629	6,110	3,884	2,390	1,359	616
Annual growth rate (%) (e)	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
<b>Overseas arrivals and departures(f)</b>							
<b>Permanent movement:</b>							
Arrivals	740	880	780	670	500	390	520
Departures	270	290	310	360	300	320	330
Former settlers	140	130	120	180	130	140	140
Other Australian residents	130	160	180	180	170	190	190
<b>Long-term movement:</b>							
Arrivals	1,150	1,180	1,220	1,260	1,380	1,520	1,550
Australian residents returning	810	760	750	730	840	860	880
Overseas visitors arriving	340	420	470	520	530	660	670
Departures	920	1,130	1,240	1,220	1,340	1,270	1,290
Australian residents departing	690	840	940	870	950	860	870
Overseas visitors departing	230	280	310	350	400	410	420
<b>Short-term movement:</b>							
Arrivals	26,300	33,500	40,600	33,100	41,400	44,000	42,300
Australian residents returning	17,500	20,500	24,200	19,700	25,900	25,100	24,300
Overseas visitors arriving	8,800	13,000	16,500	13,500	15,500	18,900	18,000
Departures	27,500	36,800	41,800	38,900	44,300	45,800	43,800
Australian residents departing	18,800	22,200	25,600	24,100	25,900	26,900	23,600
Overseas visitors departing	8,700	14,700	16,300	14,800	18,400	18,900	20,300

(a) For definitions used see the Glossary of Terms. (b) From previous year. (c) Final figures for births and deaths may differ slightly from those used to compile natural increase for population estimates, which are compiled at a preliminary stage. (d) Includes an estimate of those persons who changed category from short-term visitor to long-term visitor or resident of Australia. (e) Percentage increase over the previous year's estimated resident population. (f) Statistics have been rounded to the nearest 100 for short-term movement, and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movement.

TABLE 2.2. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION(a) BY AGE AND SEX, TASMANIA, 30 JUNE 1994

Age (years)	Males	Females	Persons	Age (years)	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1	3,562	3,266	6,828	50	2,766	2,637	5,403
1	3,443	3,294	6,737	51	2,445	2,330	4,775
2	3,420	3,365	6,785	52	2,472	2,385	4,857
3	3,627	3,501	7,128	53	2,479	2,375	4,854
4	3,635	3,364	6,999	54	2,357	2,280	4,637
0-4	17,687	16,790	34,477	50-54	12,519	12,007	24,526
5	3,611	3,417	7,028	55	2,333	2,211	4,544
6	3,509	3,459	6,968	56	2,187	2,147	4,334
7	3,668	3,473	7,141	57	2,093	2,104	4,197
8	3,658	3,581	7,239	58	1,983	2,032	4,015
9	3,859	3,716	7,575	59	1,894	1,904	3,798
5-9	18,305	17,646	35,951	55-59	10,490	10,398	20,888
10	3,694	3,619	7,313	60	1,936	1,971	3,907
11	3,782	3,582	7,364	61	1,854	1,916	3,770
12	3,735	3,573	7,308	62	1,843	1,910	3,753
13	3,726	3,618	7,344	63	1,974	2,017	3,991
14	3,593	3,365	6,958	64	1,892	1,895	3,787
10-14	18,530	17,757	36,287	60-64	9,499	9,709	19,208
15	3,640	3,447	7,087	65	1,886	1,949	3,835
16	3,522	3,405	6,927	66	1,901	1,963	3,864
17	3,491	3,284	6,775	67	1,857	1,898	3,755
18	3,511	3,280	6,791	68	1,869	2,006	3,875
19	3,450	3,302	6,752	69	1,647	1,831	3,478
15-19	17,614	16,718	34,332	65-69	9,160	9,647	18,807
20	3,508	3,242	6,750	70	1,673	1,910	3,583
21	3,506	3,382	6,888	71	1,574	1,837	3,411
22	3,673	3,552	7,225	72	1,433	1,786	3,219
23	3,774	3,564	7,338	73	1,390	1,808	3,198
24	3,606	3,382	6,988	74	1,211	1,605	2,816
20-24	18,067	17,122	35,189	70-74	7,281	8,946	16,227
25	3,474	3,309	6,783	75	1,056	1,382	2,438
26	3,285	3,266	6,551	76	990	1,368	2,358
27	3,080	3,161	6,241	77	986	1,357	2,343
28	3,150	3,229	6,379	78	905	1,346	2,251
29	3,356	3,418	6,774	79	789	1,276	2,065
25-29	16,345	16,383	32,728	75-79	4,726	6,729	11,455
30	3,569	3,647	7,216	80	773	1,120	1,893
31	3,519	3,682	7,201	81	654	974	1,628
32	3,691	3,849	7,540	82	550	895	1,445
33	3,843	4,091	7,934	83	452	805	1,257
34	3,846	3,943	7,789	84	396	758	1,154
30-34	18,468	19,212	37,680	80-84	2,825	4,552	7,377
35	3,731	3,864	7,595	85	327	646	973
36	3,665	3,640	7,305	86	272	499	771
37	3,554	3,661	7,215	87	218	469	687
38	3,681	3,686	7,367	88	180	380	560
39	3,475	3,523	6,998	89	147	270	417
35-39	18,106	18,374	36,480	85-89	1,144	2,264	3,408
40	3,375	3,565	6,940	90	96	285	381
41	3,487	3,445	6,932	91	50	202	252
42	3,489	3,392	6,881	92	76	172	248
43	3,550	3,466	7,016	93	36	122	158
44	3,389	3,283	6,672	94	32	81	113
40-44	17,290	17,151	34,441	90-94	290	862	1,152
45	3,329	3,338	6,667	95 and over	45	189	234
46	3,431	3,285	6,716				
47	3,467	3,280	6,747	All ages	234,341	238,123	472,464
48	2,936	2,940	5,876				
49	2,787	2,824	5,611				
45-49	15,950	15,667	31,617				

(a) See Glossary of Terms for definitions used.

TABLE 2.3. PROJECTED POPULATION, TASMANIA ('000)

<i>At</i> 30 June	<i>Series A(a)</i>			<i>Series B(a)</i>			<i>Series C(a)</i>			<i>Series D(a)</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
1996	238.8	242.5	481.3	237.0	241.2	478.2	239.1	242.8	482.0	238.8	242.6	481.4
1997	240.3	244.1	484.4	238.0	242.2	480.3	240.9	244.6	485.4	240.4	244.1	484.6
1998	241.9	245.6	487.5	239.0	243.2	482.3	242.6	246.3	488.9	242.0	245.7	487.8
1999	243.4	247.1	490.5	240.0	244.2	484.2	244.4	248.1	492.5	243.6	247.3	490.9
2000	244.9	248.6	493.5	240.9	245.1	486.1	246.2	249.8	496.0	245.2	248.9	494.1
2001	246.4	250.0	496.4	241.8	246.0	487.8	248.0	251.5	499.6	246.8	250.4	497.1
2002	247.8	251.3	499.1	242.6	246.8	489.4	249.8	253.2	503.1	248.2	251.8	500.0
2003	249.2	252.7	501.8	243.4	247.5	490.9	251.6	254.9	506.5	249.7	253.2	502.9
2004	250.5	253.9	504.4	244.1	248.2	492.3	253.3	256.6	509.8	251.1	254.6	505.6
2005	251.8	255.2	506.9	244.7	248.9	493.6	254.9	258.2	513.1	252.4	255.9	508.3
2006	253.0	256.4	509.4	245.3	249.5	494.8	256.5	259.7	516.3	253.7	257.2	510.9
2007	254.2	257.6	511.7	245.8	250.0	495.9	258.1	261.3	519.4	255.0	258.4	513.5
2008	255.3	258.7	514.0	246.3	250.5	496.9	259.6	262.8	522.4	256.3	259.7	515.9
2009	256.4	259.8	516.2	246.8	251.0	497.8	261.1	264.2	525.3	257.5	260.8	518.3
2010	257.5	260.9	518.4	247.2	251.4	498.6	262.6	265.6	528.2	258.6	262.0	520.6
2011	258.6	261.9	520.5	247.6	251.8	499.4	264.0	267.1	531.1	259.8	263.2	522.9
2012	259.6	262.9	522.6	247.9	252.2	500.1	265.4	268.4	533.8	260.9	264.3	525.2
2013	260.6	263.9	524.5	248.2	252.5	500.8	266.8	269.8	536.6	262.0	265.4	527.3
2014	261.5	264.9	526.4	248.5	252.8	501.3	268.1	271.1	539.2	263.0	266.4	529.4
2015	262.4	265.8	528.3	248.7	253.1	501.8	269.4	272.4	541.8	264.0	267.5	531.4
2016	263.3	266.7	530.0	248.8	253.3	502.1	270.7	273.7	544.4	264.9	268.5	533.4
2017	264.1	267.6	531.7	248.9	253.5	502.4	271.9	275.0	546.8	265.8	269.4	535.3
2018	264.9	268.4	533.3	248.9	253.6	502.6	273.1	276.2	549.2	266.7	270.3	537.0
2019	265.6	269.2	534.8	248.9	253.7	502.6	274.2	277.4	551.6	267.5	271.2	538.7
2020	266.2	269.9	536.2	248.8	253.8	502.6	275.3	278.5	553.8	268.2	272.1	540.3
2021	266.8	270.6	537.5	248.7	253.7	502.4	276.3	279.7	556.0	268.9	272.9	541.8
2022	267.4	271.3	538.6	248.4	253.7	502.1	277.3	280.8	558.1	269.5	273.6	543.1
2023	267.8	271.8	539.7	248.2	253.5	501.7	278.3	281.8	560.1	270.1	274.3	544.4
2024	268.2	272.4	540.6	247.8	253.3	501.1	279.2	282.8	562.0	270.6	274.9	545.5
2025	268.5	272.9	541.4	247.3	253.1	500.4	280.0	283.8	563.9	271.0	275.5	546.5
2026	268.8	273.3	542.0	246.8	252.7	499.5	280.9	284.8	565.6	271.4	276.0	547.4
2027	269.0	273.6	542.6	246.2	252.3	498.5	281.6	285.7	567.3	271.6	276.5	548.1
2028	269.1	273.9	543.0	245.5	251.9	497.4	282.3	286.5	568.9	271.9	276.9	548.7
2029	269.1	274.1	543.3	244.8	251.3	496.1	283.0	287.3	570.3	272.0	277.2	549.2
2030	269.1	274.3	543.4	244.0	250.7	494.7	283.6	288.1	571.7	272.1	277.5	549.6
2031	269.0	274.4	543.4	243.1	250.0	493.2	284.2	288.8	573.0	272.1	277.7	549.8
2032	268.9	274.4	543.3	242.2	249.3	491.5	284.7	289.5	574.2	272.1	277.9	550.0
2033	268.7	274.4	543.1	241.2	248.5	489.6	285.2	290.1	575.3	272.0	278.0	550.0
2034	268.4	274.3	542.8	240.1	247.6	487.7	285.6	290.7	576.4	271.9	278.0	549.9
2035	268.2	274.2	542.3	239.0	246.7	485.6	286.0	291.2	577.3	271.7	278.0	549.6
2036	267.8	274.0	541.8	237.8	245.7	483.5	286.4	291.7	578.1	271.4	277.9	549.3
2037	267.4	273.7	541.2	236.6	244.6	481.2	286.7	292.1	578.9	271.2	277.7	548.9
2038	267.0	273.4	540.4	235.4	243.5	478.8	287.0	292.5	579.5	270.9	277.5	548.4
2039	266.6	273.0	539.6	234.1	242.3	476.4	287.3	292.8	580.1	270.5	277.3	547.8
2040	266.1	272.6	538.7	232.8	241.0	473.8	287.6	293.1	580.7	270.2	277.0	547.1
2041	265.6	272.1	537.7	231.4	239.7	471.2	287.8	293.3	581.1	269.8	276.6	546.4

(a) For definitions of series used, see Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 3.1. BIRTHS AND CONFINEMENTS: SUMMARY(a), TASMANIA

	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
BIRTHS							
<b>Total births</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>6,813</b>	<b>7,043</b>	<b>6,870</b>	<b>6,987</b>	<b>6,835</b>	<b>6,844</b>
Males	3,582	3,506	3,620	3,454	3,595	3,523	3,497
Females	3,550	3,307	3,423	3,416	3,392	3,312	3,347
Sex ratio	100.9	106.0	105.8	101.1	106.0	106.4	104.5
Nuptial births	6,046	5,308	5,282	4,977	5,003	4,680	4,725
Ex-nuptial births—							
Number	1,086	1,505	1,761	1,893	1,984	2,155	2,119
Percentage of total live births	15.2	22.1	25.0	27.6	28.4	31.5	31.0
Paternity acknowledged births—							
Number	675	1,179	1,413	1,531	1,660	1,854	1,808
Percentage of total ex-nuptial births	62.2	78.3	80.2	80.9	83.7	86.0	85.3
Crude birth rate	16.3	15.0	15.3	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.5
Age-specific birth rates—							
15-19	31.9	27.1	26.7	29.4	28.9	29.9	27.2
20-24	118.3	98.2	97.7	91.8	92.2	90.6	93.2
25-29	148.6	142.0	141.5	137.0	141.3	140.0	138.6
30-34	74.9	84.9	91.9	89.1	92.8	91.4	96.4
35-39	23.0	23.7	27.5	29.6	30.1	29.5	31.7
40-44	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0
45-49	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Total fertility rate	1.999	1.899	1.948	1.906	1.951	1.930	1.961
Female net reproduction rate	0.978	0.906	0.928	0.935	0.933	0.923	0.940
CONFINEMENTS							
<b>Total confinements</b>	<b>7,074</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>6,978</b>	<b>6,776</b>	<b>6,894</b>	<b>6,773</b>	<b>6,768</b>
First nuptial	2,377	2,248	2,085	1,999	2,015	2,079	2,022
All nuptial	5,998	5,231	5,230	4,905	4,927	4,636	4,661
Paternity acknowledged	669	1,170	1,403	1,513	1,647	1,838	1,797
All ex-nuptial	1,076	1,492	1,748	1,871	1,967	2,137	2,107
Median age of mother (years)—							
First nuptial	25.1	26.7	27.3	27.3	27.6	27.6	28.0
All nuptial	26.8	28.2	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.3
Paternity acknowledged	22.2	23.0	23.4	23.4	23.5	24.2	24.1
Ex-nuptial	21.7	22.7	23.2	23.1	23.4	23.9	23.8
Total	26.3	27.4	27.8	27.7	28.0	27.9	28.1
Median age of father (years)—							
Nuptial	29.2	30.4	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.7
Paternity acknowledged	24.7	26.0	26.4	25.9	26.8	26.6	26.8
All fathers where age is known	28.9	29.9	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.4	30.8
Median duration of marriage (years)—							
First nuptial	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Nuptial	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
Nuptial confinements—							
Previous births—							
0	2,377	2,248	2,085	1,999	2,015	2,079	2,022
1	1,992	1,634	1,713	1,597	1,590	1,455	1,557
2	1,061	857	972	872	860	713	712
3	361	324	300	276	321	257	257
4	122	110	98	97	83	68	55
5 and over	64	58	62	64	58	64	58
Average number of births(b)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9

(a) See Glossary of Terms for definitions used.



TABLE 3.2. CONFINEMENTS : NUPTIALITY, PLURALITY AND AGE OF MOTHER, TASMANIA, 1994

	Age group of mother (years)							
Confinements	19 and under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Not stated	Total
NUMBER—								
Nuptial—								
Single	32	780	1,760	1,507	448	69	1	4,597
Twins	—	12	16	24	11	1	—	64
Triplets or higher order	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nuptial confinements	32	792	1,776	1,531	459	70	1	4,661
Ex-nuptial—								
Single	422	783	474	289	109	17	1	2,095
Twins	—	4	2	4	2	—	—	12
Triplets or higher order	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ex-nuptial confinements	422	787	476	293	111	17	1	2,107
All confinements	454	1,579	2,252	1,824	570	87	2	6,768
PER CENT—								
Nuptial confinements	7.0	50.2	78.9	83.9	80.5	80.5	50.0	68.9
Ex-nuptial confinements	93.0	49.8	21.1	16.1	19.5	19.5	50.0	31.1

TABLE 3.3. CONFINEMENTS : AGE OF PARENTS, TASMANIA, 1994

Age of father (years)	16 and under	Age of mother (years)																			All confinements					
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35-39	40 and over	Not stated	Nuptial	Ex- nuptial	Total	
19 and under	15	22	24	23	13	8	5	1	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	115	116	
20	5	12	10	20	21	12	8	5	2	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	83	102	
21	6	11	16	19	34	23	15	11	9	3	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	33	121	154	
22	4	6	15	18	28	38	29	22	8	10	11	4	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	134	199	
23	—	3	9	19	33	24	37	35	21	11	11	5	5	3	2	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	101	124	225	
24	—	5	9	8	14	27	30	52	38	20	17	13	5	8	4	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	134	128	262	
25	4	2	6	13	15	23	32	49	49	31	28	11	9	6	4	6	1	1	1	5	—	—	181	115	296	
26	—	2	5	11	11	19	26	37	38	51	53	29	18	14	13	3	3	2	1	3	1	—	243	97	340	
27	—	—	1	6	6	19	17	26	37	44	55	37	26	22	12	7	6	4	—	5	2	—	240	92	332	
28	—	1	5	2	11	12	12	31	26	39	60	58	49	35	23	19	7	6	8	8	1	—	322	91	413	
29	—	1	1	—	4	7	17	20	28	38	53	58	66	52	34	20	12	6	6	9	—	1	354	79	433	
30	1	—	—	2	6	4	16	19	26	24	41	46	58	70	49	30	18	14	9	14	3	—	364	86	450	
31	—	—	1	—	5	13	7	13	17	24	32	53	51	61	52	48	28	22	16	21	1	—	383	82	465	
32	—	—	—	1	2	4	4	11	5	9	29	26	43	41	54	50	51	44	29	18	19	4	—	377	67	444
33	—	—	—	1	2	5	4	12	11	18	15	28	30	43	46	61	54	42	21	16	1	—	361	50	411	
34	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	3	9	6	12	9	21	26	43	37	46	38	27	32	1	—	269	50	319	
35	1	2	—	—	1	2	—	3	7	4	11	15	13	24	29	31	26	31	23	50	2	—	235	40	275	
36	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	5	6	7	8	9	15	20	26	23	29	26	53	3	—	192	47	239	
37	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	3	3	6	6	17	10	25	22	22	33	59	1	—	182	31	213	
38	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	4	1	2	5	4	7	8	12	12	15	17	47	4	—	121	23	144	
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	2	8	3	4	6	15	9	7	13	11	42	7	—	107	28	135	
40-44	—	—	—	1	1	4	2	2	9	8	6	7	8	6	23	20	25	22	30	122	34	—	256	76	332	
45-49	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	3	3	2	4	5	1	6	7	8	2	10	33	16	—	79	25	104	
50 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	1	2	—	6	5	3	6	2	16	3	—	41	10	51	
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	4	
Not applicable(a)	15	23	32	25	20	28	29	19	17	13	16	6	14	7	6	9	6	4	8	10	3	—	..	310	310	
Nuptial confinements	1	1	7	23	54	100	148	236	254	294	358	354	359	411	386	357	306	267	215	459	70	1	4,661	..	..	
Ex-nuptial confinements	50	90	132	150	179	181	159	141	127	103	115	101	86	71	71	77	47	46	52	111	17	1	..	2,107	..	
Total confinements	51	91	139	173	233	281	307	377	381	397	473	455	445	482	457	434	353	313	267	570	87	2	4,661	2,107	6,768	

(a) Confinements where paternity was not acknowledged.

TABLE 3.4. NUPTIAL CONFINEMENTS: BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS, TASMANIA, 1994

Country of birth	Father born in country shown and mother born in				Mother born in country shown and father born in			
	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA—</b>								
Australia	3,833	—	298	4,131	3,833	—	347	4,180
Fiji	4	2	—	6	7	2	1	10
New Zealand	37	11	5	53	33	11	7	51
Other	6	2	—	8	9	2	—	11
Total	3,879	15	303	4,197	3,881	15	355	4,251
<b>EUROPE AND FORMER USSR—</b>								
Austria	1	—	1	2	2	—	—	2
Former USSR & Baltic States	1	1	—	2	1	1	—	2
Former Yugoslav Republics	2	1	2	5	2	1	—	3
Germany	8	1	2	11	8	1	4	13
Greece	5	—	1	6	—	—	—	—
Hungary	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Ireland	3	—	2	5	1	—	—	1
Italy	3	—	1	4	4	—	2	6
Malta	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	16	1	2	19	2	1	2	5
Poland	1	2	—	3	1	2	1	4
United Kingdom	187	38	20	245	140	38	16	194
Other	13	2	4	19	12	2	3	17
Total	242	46	36	324	173	46	28	247
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA—</b>								
Egypt	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	1
Lebanon	4	5	1	10	—	5	2	7
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	5	5	11	3	5	1	9
Total	6	11	6	23	3	11	3	17
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
Indonesia	2	5	—	7	2	5	1	8
Malaysia	2	3	—	5	6	3	5	14
Philippines	1	5	—	6	28	5	3	36
Singapore	1	—	1	2	1	—	—	1
Thailand	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
Viet Nam	1	3	2	6	3	3	1	7
Other	1	10	—	11	—	10	—	10
Total	8	26	4	38	41	26	10	77
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
China	—	3	—	3	1	3	1	5
Hong Kong	1	1	—	2	1	1	1	3
Other	—	4	—	4	1	4	1	6
Total	1	8	—	9	3	8	3	14
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA—</b>								
India	2	3	1	6	2	3	1	6
Sri Lanka	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Other	1	3	—	4	—	3	—	3
Total	3	7	1	11	2	7	1	10
<b>THE AMERICAS—</b>								
Canada	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	4
Chile	2	3	—	5	—	3	—	3
United States of America	14	3	1	18	10	3	3	16
Other	2	2	1	5	5	2	—	7
Total	22	8	2	32	19	8	3	30
<b>AFRICA (Excluding North Africa)—</b>								
South Africa	2	3	2	7	1	3	2	6
Other	6	1	3	10	3	1	1	5
Total	8	4	5	17	4	4	3	11
Other and not stated	9	—	—	9	3	—	—	3
Total	4,179	125	357	4,661	4,130	125	406	4,661

TABLE 3.5. NUPTIAL CONFINEMENTS: AGE OF MOTHER, PREVIOUS ISSUE AND AVERAGE ISSUE, TASMANIA, 1994

Age of mother (years)	Previous issue						Not stated	All mothers	Total issue	Average issue
	0	1	2	3	4	5 and over				
16 and under	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1.00
17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1.00
18	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	7	12	1.71
19	17	5	1	—	—	—	—	23	30	1.30
20	41	12	1	—	—	—	—	54	69	1.28
21	56	31	10	2	1	—	—	100	161	1.61
22	100	37	7	2	2	—	—	148	216	1.46
23	146	65	19	6	—	—	—	236	359	1.52
24	153	75	21	3	—	2	—	254	396	1.56
25	156	98	33	5	2	—	—	294	481	1.64
26	180	120	45	11	1	1	—	358	617	1.72
27	164	129	39	17	2	3	—	354	643	1.82
28	140	132	63	18	3	3	—	359	706	1.97
29	173	150	58	23	2	5	—	411	786	1.91
30	148	137	66	31	2	2	—	386	774	2.01
31	138	123	65	23	3	5	—	357	723	2.03
32	101	103	69	20	5	8	—	306	673	2.20
33	77	94	50	36	8	2	—	267	616	2.31
34	73	71	47	19	4	1	—	215	464	2.16
35-39	128	157	106	34	16	18	—	459	1,113	2.42
40 and over	25	15	11	7	4	8	—	70	194	2.77
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,661</b>	<b>9,036</b>	<b>1.94</b>

TABLE 3.6. FIRST NUPTIAL CONFINEMENTS(a): AGE OF MOTHER AND DURATION OF CURRENT MARRIAGE TASMANIA, 1994

Duration of marriage (years)	Age group of mother (years)						Not stated	Total
	19 and under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over		
Under 1	14	147	128	75	22	8	—	394
1	7	163	155	107	32	6	—	470
2	1	94	149	63	12	3	1	323
3	—	60	121	46	11	4	—	242
4	—	18	104	50	10	2	—	184
5	—	6	64	47	7	—	—	124
6	—	6	38	39	9	1	—	93
7	—	—	32	23	3	—	—	58
8 and over	—	2	22	87	22	1	—	134
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,022</b>

(a) See Glossary of Terms for definitions used.

# BIRTHS: YEAR OF OCCURRENCE BASIS

TABLE 3.7. BIRTHS: MONTH OF OCCURRENCE, NUMBER AND PROPORTION, TASMANIA p

Month of occurrence	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NUMBER							
January	564	542	584	598	596	536	516
February	547	486	517	584	552	513	532
March	635	584	607	543	566	579	624
April	584	566	558	577	585	566	511
May	576	585	576	576	574	555	554
June	594	534	559	580	583	528	577
July	638	590	586	592	585	571	567
August	604	574	621	591	580	606	547
September	613	617	621	558	592	577	627
October	630	595	650	583	615	633	611
November	610	630	551	533	552	598	565
December	620	556	565	593	598	538	594
Total	7,215	6,859	6,995	6,908	6,978	6,800	6,825
Crude birth rates	16.5	15.1	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.4	14.4
PROPORTION (%)							
January	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.6
February	7.6	7.1	7.4	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.8
March	8.8	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.1
April	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.5
May	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1
June	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.5
July	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3
August	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.9	8.0
September	8.5	9.0	8.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	9.2
October	8.7	8.7	9.3	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.0
November	8.5	9.2	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.8	8.3
December	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 3.8. BIRTHS: AGE GROUP OF MOTHER BY YEAR OF OCCURRENCE, TASMANIA p

Year of occurrence	Age group (years)							Total (a)
	19 and under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45 and over	
1984	595	2,284	2,668	1,260	367	39	1	7,215
1989	504	1,669	2,652	1,563	405	64	2	6,859
1990	491	1,639	2,580	1,735	482	66	2	6,995
1991	517	1,614	2,440	1,732	528	74	3	6,908
1992	500	1,615	2,455	1,799	533	72	4	6,978
1993	488	1,561	2,339	1,793	539	77	3	6,800
1994	473	1,590	2,250	1,841	587	80	2	6,825

(a) Includes not stated.

TABLE 3.9. BIRTHS: AGE-SPECIFIC BIRTH RATES AND TOTAL FERTILITY RATES AND YEAR OF OCCURRENCE, TASMANIA p

Year of occurrence	Age group (years)							Total fertility rate
	15-19(a)	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49(b)	
1984	32.4	120.0	149.5	75.6	23.6	3.2	0.1	2.022
1989	26.8	99.3	142.3	86.0	23.9	4.1	0.2	1.912
1990	26.5	96.4	139.9	92.2	27.8	4.1	0.2	1.935
1991	29.0	93.2	137.0	89.7	29.8	4.4	0.2	1.917
1992	29.1	91.6	142.7	92.3	29.7	4.3	0.3	1.949
1993	29.0	89.1	139.2	92.0	29.7	4.5	0.2	1.919
1994	28.3	92.8	137.3	95.8	32.0	4.7	0.1	1.955

(a) Includes births to mothers aged less than 15. (b) Includes births to mothers aged 50 and over.

# DEATHS: YEAR OF REGISTRATION

TABLE 4.1. DEATHS: SUMMARY, TASMANIA(a)

	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
DEATHS							
Total deaths	3,596	3,690	3,713	3,686	3,739	3,637	3,911
Males	1,971	1,914	2,046	2,024	1,939	1,965	2,136
Females	1,625	1,776	1,667	1,662	1,800	1,672	1,775
Sex ratio	121.3	107.8	122.7	121.8	107.7	117.5	120.3
Standardised death rates	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.6
Males	11.3	9.9	10.3	10.1	9.4	9.4	10.0
Females	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	5.7
Crude death rates	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.7	8.3
Males	9.1	8.5	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.1
Females	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.5
Median age at death—							
Males	70.1	72.5	72.4	73.1	74.1	73.1	74.0
Females	77.3	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.0	79.3
Age-specific death rates—							
Age group (years)—							
Males							
Under 1	14.2	12.3	9.7	10.4	7.0	7.1	8.6
1-9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10-19	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
20-29	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.6
30-39	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5
40-49	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7
50-59	11.0	8.7	8.4	6.9	6.4	7.2	7.5
60-69	27.7	22.5	23.2	21.1	20.6	21.1	21.5
70-79	64.2	58.5	60.0	57.2	53.0	48.9	55.1
80 and over	142.4	130.5	142.4	153.5	145.6	140.6	147.1
Females							
Under 1	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.2	4.5	6.3
1-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10-19	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
20-29	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
30-39	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4
40-49	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9
50-59	5.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.8
60-69	15.3	13.2	11.5	12.1	12.0	10.8	11.5
70-79	33.0	35.2	31.9	30.5	32.1	29.5	31.6
80 and over	118.1	122.3	111.4	108.7	117.6	103.6	107.2
Expectation of life —							
Males							
Age 0	70.9	72.9	72.6	73.2	74.1	73.9	73.2
Age 1	70.9	72.9	72.3	72.9	73.6	73.4	72.9
Age 25	47.9	49.8	49.2	50.0	50.6	50.4	50.0
Age 45	29.3	30.9	30.7	31.3	31.8	31.8	31.2
Age 65	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.3	14.8
Females							
Age 0	77.6	78.4	79.3	79.6	79.2	80.1	79.8
Age 1	77.4	78.1	78.9	79.3	78.7	79.5	79.3
Age 25	53.9	54.6	55.6	55.6	55.2	56.0	56.2
Age 45	34.7	35.2	36.2	36.2	35.8	36.7	36.8
Age 65	17.7	17.9	18.8	18.7	18.3	19.1	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4.1. DEATHS: SUMMARY, TASMANIA(a)—continued

	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
DEATHS							
<i>Principal causes of death (proportion)—</i>							
Males							
Neoplasms	24.6	25.2	27.0	25.1	26.2	27.8	28.4
Diseases of the circulatory system	46.8	44.9	42.2	42.3	41.7	40.4	40.0
Diseases of the respiratory system	8.3	10.0	9.6	10.4	11.3	9.8	10.2
Diseases of the digestive system	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.3
All other diseases	9.7	9.0	9.7	10.2	9.9	11.1	11.3
External causes	8.2	7.7	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.2	7.8
Females							
Neoplasms	22.5	22.5	23.3	24.5	23.9	23.4	23.5
Diseases of the circulatory system	53.6	50.2	47.9	45.4	45.9	49.5	45.1
Diseases of the respiratory system	5.4	7.1	9.8	8.6	9.1	8.1	7.5
Diseases of the digestive system	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.2
All other diseases	11.1	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.1	11.6	16.3
External causes	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.4
INFANT DEATHS							
Total infant deaths	84	72	63	62	46	40	51
Males	51	43	35	36	25	25	30
Females	33	29	28	26	21	15	21
Sex ratio	154.5	148.3	125.0	138.5	119.0	166.7	142.9
Infant mortality rates	11.8	10.6	8.9	9.0	6.6	5.9	7.5
Males	14.2	12.3	9.7	10.4	7.0	7.1	8.6
Females	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.2	4.5	6.3
<i>Age at death—</i>							
Males							
Under 1 day	20	14	14	20	13	9	12
1 day and under 1 week	6	6	4	3	3	2	4
1 week and under 1 month	5	4	1	3	1	5	1
1 month and under 1 year	20	19	16	10	8	9	13
Females							
Under 1 day	7	10	6	11	10	5	5
1 day and under 1 week	5	7	2	5	1	2	5
1 week and under 1 month	4	2	3	2	1	3	3
1 month and under 1 year	17	10	17	8	9	5	8

(a) See Glossary for definitions of the terms used.

TABLE 4.2. DEATHS : AGE AT DEATH, SEX, TASMANIA, 1994

<i>Age at death (years)</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Age at death (years)</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Under 1	30	21	51	50	13	5	18
1	4	1	5	51	13	7	20
2	3	1	4	52	11	7	18
3	—	1	1	53	10	4	14
4	2	1	3	54	19	7	26
0-4	39	25	64	50-54	66	30	96
5	—	—	—	55	22	10	32
6	1	1	2	56	19	9	28
7	—	1	1	57	17	8	25
8	—	—	—	58	27	15	42
9	—	—	—	59	21	14	35
5-9	1	2	3	55-59	106	56	162
10	—	—	—	60	20	10	30
11	—	—	—	61	37	14	51
12	1	—	1	62	26	14	40
13	—	—	—	63	36	20	56
14	4	—	4	64	43	29	72
10-14	5	—	5	60-64	162	87	249
15	5	1	6	65	41	18	59
16	3	—	3	66	47	21	68
17	2	3	5	67	45	22	67
18	7	2	9	68	57	38	95
19	6	2	8	69	50	36	86
15-19	23	8	31	65-69	240	135	375
20	9	3	12	70	58	36	94
21	5	1	6	71	57	39	96
22	8	—	8	72	58	42	100
23	6	3	9	73	54	66	120
24	6	1	7	74	76	41	117
20-24	34	8	42	70-74	303	224	527
25	4	1	5	75	74	43	117
26	5	1	6	76	65	61	126
27	4	3	7	77	76	45	121
28	4	—	4	78	73	60	133
29	5	2	7	79	70	63	133
25-29	22	7	29	75-79	358	272	630
30	5	1	6	80	77	63	140
31	8	3	11	81	71	70	141
32	2	3	5	82	62	66	128
33	3	—	3	83	51	63	114
34	5	1	6	84	52	61	113
30-34	23	8	31	80-84	313	323	636
35	5	2	7	85	66	58	124
36	4	1	5	86	49	63	112
37	10	1	11	87	49	58	107
38	7	1	8	88	31	60	91
39	5	2	7	89	32	47	79
35-39	31	7	38	85-89	227	286	513
40	7	7	14	90	20	39	59
41	4	5	9	91	13	34	47
42	7	5	12	92	20	41	61
43	2	2	4	93	13	27	40
44	5	6	11	94	9	25	34
40-44	25	25	50	90-94	75	166	241
45	14	6	20	95-99	18	57	75
46	10	7	17	100 and over	—	11	11
47	18	5	23	Not stated	—	—	—
48	11	8	19				
49	12	12	24				
45-49	65	38	103	Total	2,136	1,775	3,911



TABLE 4.3. DEATHS: AGE AT DEATH, MARITAL STATUS, TASMANIA, 1994

Age at death (years)	Males						Females					
	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated	Total
Under 1	30	—	—	—	—	30	21	—	—	—	—	21
1-4	9	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	4
5-9	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
10-14	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	23	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	8
20-24	33	1	—	—	—	34	7	1	—	—	—	8
25-29	17	5	—	—	—	22	2	4	—	1	—	7
30-34	13	7	—	3	—	23	2	6	—	—	—	8
35-39	16	11	1	3	—	31	1	5	—	1	—	7
40-44	7	15	—	3	—	25	5	15	4	1	—	25
45-49	11	43	—	10	1	65	3	32	—	3	—	38
50-54	9	47	2	8	—	66	2	27	—	1	—	30
55-59	17	77	—	12	—	106	9	28	10	9	—	56
60-64	31	104	11	16	—	162	7	44	30	6	—	87
65-69	27	178	19	16	—	240	10	70	44	11	—	135
70-74	28	205	57	12	1	303	13	88	107	16	—	224
75-79	33	228	81	16	—	358	14	89	161	7	1	272
80-84	25	191	85	11	1	313	27	71	218	7	—	323
85-89	18	119	87	3	—	227	29	23	231	3	—	286
90-94	4	24	46	1	—	75	20	6	138	2	—	166
95-99	—	4	13	1	—	18	15	1	41	—	—	57
100 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	11
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,775</b>

TABLE 4.4. EXPECTATION OF LIFE(a), TASMANIA

Age (years)	Tasmania										Australia 1994	
	1971		1981		1991		1994					
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
0	68.09	75.11	69.83	77.65	73.16	79.64	73.22	79.83	75.04	80.94		
5	64.56	70.96	66.10	73.67	68.98	75.34	69.03	75.91	70.64	76.85		
10	59.77	66.10	61.23	68.71	64.05	70.39	64.05	70.97	65.70	71.91		
15	54.93	61.21	56.35	63.76	59.11	65.43	59.15	65.97	60.77	66.96		
20	50.56	56.44	51.83	58.97	54.41	60.53	54.53	61.08	56.00	62.04		
25	46.23	51.66	47.41	54.18	49.95	55.62	49.99	56.23	51.31	57.15		
30	41.57	46.82	42.78	49.40	45.38	50.75	45.33	51.35	46.60	52.25		
35	36.90	42.02	38.02	44.58	40.69	45.84	40.61	46.45	41.90	47.37		
40	32.31	37.24	33.30	39.80	35.98	40.95	35.91	41.55	37.21	42.52		
45	27.85	32.49	28.81	35.09	31.31	36.18	31.22	36.78	32.55	37.73		
50	23.61	28.03	24.46	30.50	26.77	31.54	26.74	32.14	27.99	33.03		
55	19.73	23.73	20.49	26.15	22.44	27.01	22.42	27.57	23.58	28.45		
60	16.15	19.60	16.82	22.02	18.35	22.68	18.43	23.13	19.43	24.01		
65	12.92	15.70	13.42	18.01	14.58	18.71	14.82	18.94	15.66	19.73		
70	10.17	12.17	10.55	14.32	11.38	14.94	11.52	15.03	12.29	15.70		
75	8.08	9.12	8.25	10.92	8.83	11.46	8.69	11.59	9.36	12.04		
80	6.36	6.66	6.43	8.12	6.52	8.48	6.50	8.54	6.95	8.80		
85	4.77	5.01	4.78	5.78	4.88	6.18	4.84	6.10	5.09	6.21		
90	3.47	4.03	3.47	4.03	3.81	4.38	3.81	4.38	3.81	4.38		
95	2.97	3.14	2.97	3.14	3.14	3.29	3.14	3.29	3.14	3.29		

(a) The average number of years of life remaining to persons who reach a specified age and are subject to the mortality conditions of the years shown. The populations used in the calculation of these figures are those based on the concept of 'estimated resident population', as defined in the Glossary of Terms. All figures are based on Annual Life Tables calculated by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. These tables are not constructed according to strict actuarial principles, and consequently, it is recommended that they not be used for actuarial purposes. Those wishing to use life tables for actuarial purposes are advised to refer to the official Life Tables prepared by the Australian Government Actuary, published in 1995.

TABLE 4.5. DEATHS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH, DURATION OF RESIDENCE, TASMANIA, 1994

Country of birth	Duration of residence (years)						Not stated	Not applicable	Total
	4 and under	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA—</b>									
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,279	3,279
Fiji	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	1	2	1	—	1	10	16	—	31
Other	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Total	1	2	1	—	1	11	16	3,279	3,311
<b>EUROPE AND FORMER USSR—</b>									
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Former USSR & Baltic States	1	—	—	—	2	12	4	—	19
Former Yugoslav Republics	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	7
Germany	1	—	1	2	2	13	13	—	32
Greece	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	3
Hungary	—	—	—	—	1	5	4	—	10
Ireland	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	—	10
Italy	—	—	—	—	6	5	8	—	19
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	3	3	5	16	9	—	36
Poland	1	—	—	2	—	22	17	—	42
United Kingdom	3	7	32	39	41	87	107	—	316
Other	2	1	—	2	5	3	6	—	19
Total	8	8	36	48	68	169	176	—	513
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA—</b>									
Egypt	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Total	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	5
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA—</b>									
Indonesia	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2
Malaysia	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viet Nam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	4
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA—</b>									
China	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Hong Kong	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	3
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total	—	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	6
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA—</b>									
India	1	1	—	2	1	4	2	—	11
Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1	1	—	2	1	5	3	—	13
<b>THE AMERICAS—</b>									
Canada	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	3
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	6
Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	3	—	—	2	—	3	2	—	10
<b>AFRICA (Excluding North Africa)—</b>									
South Africa	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Other	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Total	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	3
Other and not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46
Total	14	13	40	55	70	191	249	3,279	3,911

**TABLE 4.6. DEATHS : STATE OR TERRITORY OF USUAL RESIDENCE, STATE OR TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION, 1994**

<i>State of usual residence</i>	<i>State of registration</i>								<i>Australia</i>
	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	
NSW	43,980	210	330	42	14	16	6	165	44,763
Vic.	183	31,990	91	52	16	9	3	9	32,353
Qld	213	31	21,373	10	5	5	9	9	21,655
SA	31	36	23	11,589	12	3	15	1	11,710
WA	12	14	9	9	10,233	1	15	—	10,293
Tas.	8	17	3	4	5	3,873	1	—	3,911
NT	1	4	12	29	4	1	725	—	776
ACT	61	10	2	2	—	1	—	1,146	1,222
<b>Australia(a)</b>	<b>44,491</b>	<b>32,312</b>	<b>21,843</b>	<b>11,737</b>	<b>10,295</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>126,692</b>

(a) Includes Jervis Bay Territory for 1993, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands from July 1993 for population.

TABLE 4.7. DEATHS: SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH, SEX, TASMANIA, 1994

Cause of death (a)	Number			Percentage of all deaths	Rate (b)
	Males	Females	Persons		
Infectious and parasitic diseases (001-139)	16	20	36	0.9	7.6
Neoplasms (140-239)	606	418	1,024	26.2	216.7
Malignant neoplasms (140-208)	598	411	1,009	25.8	213.6
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders (240-279)	63	65	128	3.3	27.1
Diseases of the blood and blood forming organs (280-289)	2	9	11	0.3	2.3
Mental disorders (290-319)	27	55	82	2.1	17.4
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (320-389)	44	39	83	2.1	17.6
Diseases of the circulatory system (390-459)	854	801	1,655	42.3	350.3
Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)	505	403	908	23.2	192.2
Cerebrovascular disease (430-438)	163	205	368	9.4	77.9
Diseases of the respiratory system (460-519)	218	133	351	9.0	74.3
Diseases of the digestive system (520-579)	50	74	124	3.2	26.2
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (580-629)	37	48	85	2.2	18.0
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (630-676)	—	—	—	—	—
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (680-709)	1	4	5	0.1	1.1
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (710-739)	3	16	19	0.5	4.0
Congenital anomalies (740-759)	16	13	29	0.7	6.1
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (760-779)	13	5	18	0.5	3.8
Symptoms, signs and ill-defined conditions (780-799)	19	15	34	0.9	7.2
Accidents, poisonings and violence (E800-E999)	167	60	227	5.8	48.0
Motor vehicle traffic accidents (E810-E819)	37	17	54	1.4	11.4
<b>All causes of death</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>1,775</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>827.8</b>

(a) Classified according to the ninth revision of the World Health Organization's International Classification of Diseases (ICD). (b) Rates are calculated on the number of deaths per 100,000 estimated resident population.

TABLE 4.8. DEATHS: SELECTED CAUSES OF DEATH, SUMMARY(a)  
TASMANIA, 1994

Particulars	Heart disease	Malignant neoplasms (cancer)	Cerebro-vascular disease (incl. stroke)	Respiratory system diseases	Motor vehicle traffic accidents	Suicide	All causes
<b>Numbers</b>							
Males	618	598	163	218	37	63	2,136
Females	531	411	205	133	17	7	1,775
Persons	1,149	1,009	368	351	54	70	3,911
<b>Proportions by sex (%)</b>							
Males	53.8	59.3	44.3	62.1	68.5	90.0	54.6
Females	46.2	40.7	55.7	37.9	31.5	10.0	45.4
Persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Proportions by cause of death (%)</b>							
Males	28.9	28.0	7.6	10.2	1.7	2.9	100.0
Females	29.9	23.2	11.5	7.5	1.0	0.4	100.0
Persons	29.4	25.8	9.4	9.0	1.4	1.8	100.0
<b>Crude death rates (b)</b>							
Males	263.7	255.2	69.6	93.0	15.8	26.9	911.5
Females	223.0	172.6	86.1	55.9	7.1	2.9	745.4
Persons	243.2	213.6	77.9	74.3	11.4	14.8	827.8
<b>Standardised death rates (c)</b>							
Tasmania	220.4	197.9	70.0	67.8	11.8	15.0	761.0
Australia	201.0	181.1	66.7	52.6	11.0	12.6	672.7

(a) Comprising the following: heart disease (ICD 393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429); malignant neoplasms (cancer)(ICD codes 140-208); cerebrovascular disease (ICD codes 430-438); respiratory system diseases (ICD codes 460-519); motor vehicle traffic accidents (ICD codes E810-E819) and suicide (ICD codes E950-E959). (b) Number of deaths per 100,000 population. (c) Deaths per 100,000 population, standardised for age and sex using the 1991 Australian population as the standard population.

TABLE 4.9 — PERINATAL DEATHS: NUMBERS, RATES, TASMANIA

Year	Fetal deaths			Neonatal deaths			Perinatal deaths		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NUMBER									
1984	28	16	44	30	16	46	58	32	90
1989	24	11	35	23	17	40	47	28	75
1990	27	18	45	16	10	26	43	28	71
1991	12	26	38	26	18	44	38	44	82
1992	23	12	35	17	12	29	40	24	64
1993	21	20	41	14	10	24	35	30	65
1994	16	10	26	16	12	28	32	22	54
RATE (a)									
1984	7.8	4.5	6.1	8.4	4.5	6.4	16.1	9.0	12.5
1989	6.8	3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	5.9	13.3	8.4	10.9
1990	7.4	5.2	6.3	4.4	2.9	3.7	11.8	8.1	10.0
1991	3.5	7.6	5.5	7.5	5.3	6.4	11.0	12.8	11.9
1992	6.4	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.5	4.2	11.1	7.1	9.1
1993	5.9	6.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.5	9.9	9.0	9.5
1994	4.6	3.0	3.8	4.6	3.6	4.1	9.1	6.6	7.9

(a) Number of fetal deaths or perinatal deaths per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths combined. Number of neonatal deaths per 1,000 live births.

TABLE 4.10 PERINATAL DEATHS: SELECTED DETAILS, TASMANIA

Particulars	1994					1984
	Fetal deaths	Neonatal deaths	Perinatal deaths			Perinatal deaths
			Males	Females	Persons	
Age at death (a)	..	28	16	12	28	46
Less than 1 hour	..	7	5	2	7	5
Less than 1 day	..	7	5	2	7	5
Less than 1 week	..	24	15	9	24	37
Weight at delivery (grams)	26	28	32	22	54	90
500-999	9	10	14	5	19	32
1000-1999	5	6	4	7	11	18
2000-2999	5	4	4	5	9	27
3000 or more	5	7	8	4	12	13
Period of gestation (weeks)	26	28	32	22	54	90
Less than 28	7	9	13	3	16	29
28-36	9	10	9	10	19	30
37-41	9	9	10	8	18	28
42 or more	1	0	0	1	1	3
Age group of mother (years)	26	28	32	22	54	90
Less than 20	2	5	5	2	7	12
20-24	3	10	10	3	13	24
25-29	7	6	5	8	13	33
30-34	7	2	5	4	9	13
35-39	5	0	3	2	5	7
40 or more	0	1	1	0	1	1

(a) Applicable to neonatal deaths only.

**DEATHS: YEAR OF OCCURRENCE BASIS**

**TABLE 4.11. DEATHS: MONTH OF OCCURRENCE, NUMBER AND PROPORTION, TASMANIA**

[illegible]

TABLE 4.12. DEATHS: AGE AT DEATH, SEX, YEAR OF OCCURRENCE, TASMANIA

Age group (years)	Males			Females		
	1984	1989	1994	1984	1989	1994
Under 1	48	46	30	32	31	20
1-4	7	2	9	8	3	4
5-9	5	5	1	2	4	2
10-14	10	6	7	2	3	—
15-19	25	26	23	8	8	7
20-24	27	20	30	7	11	10
25-29	20	24	21	12	4	7
30-34	22	19	21	6	10	8
35-39	31	22	28	19	10	9
40-44	41	43	23	18	23	26
45-49	44	45	67	29	34	37
50-54	81	62	66	50	47	29
55-59	149	117	108	71	53	57
60-64	198	163	159	119	99	89
65-69	259	248	242	170	160	133
70-74	334	297	299	165	236	227
75-79	281	332	363	241	262	263
80-84	195	238	323	279	294	323
85-89	177	220	320	395	505	512
90 and over	—	—	—	1	—	—
Total	1,954	1,935	2,140	1,634	1,797	1,763

TABLE 4.13. DEATHS: AGE SPECIFIC DEATH RATES, SEX, YEAR OF OCCURRENCE, TASMANIA (PRELIMINARY)

Age group (years)	Males			Females		
	1984	1989	1994	1984	1989	1994
Under 1	13.3	13.0	8.6	8.9	9.3	6.0
1-4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
5-9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10-14	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	—
15-19	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
20-24	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
25-29	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
30-34	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
35-39	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
40-44	3.2	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
45-49	4.1	3.6	4.2	2.8	2.8	2.4
50-54	7.8	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	2.4
55-59	14.2	11.6	10.3	7.0	5.3	5.5
60-64	21.0	16.3	16.7	11.7	9.9	9.2
65-69	34.9	29.1	26.4	20.0	16.4	13.8
70-74	56.4	48.0	41.1	22.5	30.4	25.4
75-79	77.8	75.1	76.8	48.3	42.5	39.1
80-84	111.0	103.0	114.3	86.4	79.0	71.0
85 and over	194.3	195.9	216.4	161.8	186.5	154.4

**TABLE 4.14. INFANT DEATHS: MONTH OF OCCURRENCE, NUMBER AND PROPORTION, TASMANIA**

[illegible]



TABLE 5.1. MARRIAGES(a) : SUMMARY, TASMANIA

	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
NUMBER							
<b>Marriages registered</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>3,081</b>	<b>3,055</b>	<b>2,887</b>
Crude marriage rate	8.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1
<i>Previous marital status</i>							
First marriage both partners	2,451	1,983	1,940	1,936	1,907	1,957	1,839
First marriage one partner	688	622	590	575	600	567	560
Remarriage both partners	565	506	496	558	574	531	488
<i>Marriages performed by—</i>							
Ministers of religion—							
Number	2,172	1,710	1,730	1,759	1,690	1,615	1,506
Per cent	58.6	55.0	57.2	57.3	54.9	52.9	52.2
Civil celebrants—							
Number	1,532	1,401	1,296	1,310	1,391	1,440	1,381
Per cent	41.4	45.0	42.8	42.7	45.1	47.1	47.8
BRIDEGROOM							
<i>Age specific marriage rates</i>							
Age group (years)—							
19 and under	4.4	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2
20-24	78.6	54.6	52.3	47.3	43.3	42.7	39.9
25-29	55.7	54.0	52.1	54.8	55.0	55.3	53.7
30-34	24.7	25.5	25.0	23.5	28.1	27.7	27.8
35-39	15.5	13.4	13.4	15.3	16.6	15.2	13.9
40-44	11.5	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.3	12.1	9.8
45-49	9.7	8.4	8.4	8.1	9.4	7.7	6.8
50 and over	4.2	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.9
<i>Marital status of bridegroom—</i>							
Never married	2,777	2,249	2,219	2,204	2,211	2,218	2,098
Widowed	109	130	87	109	78	74	78
Divorced	818	732	720	756	792	763	711
Total	3,704	3,111	3,026	3,069	3,081	3,055	2,887
<i>Median age of bridegroom (years)—</i>							
Never married	24.4	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.5	26.5
Widowed	62.8	57.5	—	62.3	—	—	—
Divorced	37.2	38.1	38.5	39.5	39.6	40.6	40.4
Total	25.9	27.6	27.9	28.3	28.8	28.6	28.8
BRIDE							
<i>Age specific marriage rates—</i>							
Age of bride (years)—							
19 and under	27.1	14.4	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.0	6.3
20-24	91.7	74.9	74.4	68.4	66.2	66.8	63.7
25-29	36.5	38.8	40.3	43.8	44.5	45.5	46.8
30-34	19.1	19.3	17.9	17.9	21.5	19.6	19.0
35-39	10.1	10.7	9.2	12.3	12.5	12.9	9.5
40-44	10.6	7.8	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.8	7.9
45-49	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.8	5.7	6.3
50 and over	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3
<i>Marital status of bride</i>							
Never married	2,813	2,339	2,251	2,243	2,203	2,263	2,140
Widowed	141	123	104	112	92	97	104
Divorced	750	649	671	714	786	695	643
Total	3,704	3,111	3,026	3,069	3,081	3,055	2,887
<i>Median age of bride (years)—</i>							
Never married	22.3	23.5	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.3	24.5
Widowed	50.5	50.0	54.4	59.3	—	—	53.2
Divorced	33.3	35.8	34.8	36.8	36.5	37.0	37.8
Total	23.6	25.1	25.3	25.9	26.2	26.0	26.2

(a) See Glossary for definitions of terms used in this table.

**TABLE 5.2 MARRIAGES: AGE-SPECIFIC FIRST MARRIAGE AND REMARRIAGE RATES(a), CENSUS YEARS, TASMANIA**

<i>Age at marriage</i>	<i>1966</i>	<i>1971</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1991</i>
<b>First marriages:</b>						
Age of bridegroom (years)						
15 - 19	19.9	20.4	15.9	7.9	3.4	2.4
20 - 24	179.0	217.7	169.0	120.9	87.7	57.9
25 - 29	187.4	202.5	168.5	151.0	124.1	113.5
30 - 34	91.0	111.9	103.0	83.7	79.3	70.4
35 - 39	38.2	54.1	46.2	53.3	42.5	40.6
40 - 44	26.0	25.5	30.6	20.9	24.9	21.9
45 - 49	14.6	16.0	11.8	13.3	15.2	14.0
50 and over	7.8	4.2	7.9	5.1	7.7	5.8
Age of bride (years)						
15 - 19	72.1	86.1	62.7	38.5	20.7	10.5
20 - 24	293.1	334.5	245.5	180.6	138.1	98.0
25 - 29	159.0	202.5	164.3	143.6	134.9	130.4
30 - 34	68.7	60.2	81.8	62.1	82.1	71.5
35 - 39	44.6	37.9	51.8	37.8	35.5	34.9
40 - 44	22.3	19.1	22.5	24.4	21.4	9.6
45 - 49	11.8	21.6	16.6	8.5	22.0	13.6
50 and over	5.4	2.6	3.9	2.7	1.9	3.4
<b>Remarriages:</b>						
Age of bridegroom (years)						
15 - 19	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	129.0	380.0	402.6	260.4	138.3	19.8
25 - 29	419.4	491.5	417.2	290.6	201.6	145.8
30 - 34	311.9	324.5	338.2	275.8	174.5	145.1
35 - 39	234.4	208.3	242.0	166.7	159.2	135.7
40 - 44	153.0	157.2	182.3	120.6	98.4	88.9
45 - 49	92.0	86.0	194.2	89.7	95.0	75.0
50 - 54	89.0	70.2	134.5	52.8	59.9	76.2
55 - 59	68.4	54.2	51.8	56.3	52.6	47.0
60 and over	19.8	16.6	17.7	19.5	21.9	19.3
Age of bride (years)						
15 - 19	-	-	125.0	-	-	-
20 - 24	239.1	275.9	378.5	270.3	186.41	112.9
25 - 29	242.6	322.0	300.4	207.0	171.9	139.4
30 - 34	228.4	181.8	230.9	161.1	117.2	97.7
35 - 39	139.2	100.3	130.4	97.3	90.1	88.3
40 - 44	86.5	82.0	83.7	58.6	67.7	61.6
45 - 49	65.7	50.9	65.6	43.2	43.9	41.2
50 - 54	34.4	21.7	39.6	23.4	30.5	28.3
55 - 59	14.8	15.3	15.4	14.4	24.4	13.2
60 and over	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9

(a) Per 1,000 of never married persons for first marriage and per 1,000 of widowed and divorced persons for remarriages. Rates are calculated using the population census count. See the Glossary of Terms.

TABLE 5.3. MARRIAGES : PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF PARTIES,  
TASMANIA, 1994

Previous marital status of bridegroom	Previous marital status of bride							
	Never married		Widowed		Divorced		All brides	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Never married	1,839	63.7	18	0.6	241	8.3	2,098	72.7
Widowed	7	0.2	40	1.4	31	1.1	78	2.7
Divorced	294	10.2	46	1.6	371	12.9	711	24.6
All bridegrooms	2,140	74.1	104	3.6	643	22.3	2,887	100.0

TABLE 5.4. MARRIAGES : AGE AND PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF PARTIES, TASMANIA, 1994

Age at marriage (years)	Previous marital status							
	Bridegrooms				Brides			
	Never married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Never married	Widowed	Divorced	Total
17 and under	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
18	5	—	—	5	35	—	—	35
19	17	—	—	17	65	—	—	65
20	55	—	—	55	128	—	—	128
21	96	—	—	96	221	—	1	222
22	138	—	2	140	249	—	3	252
23	204	—	2	206	245	—	2	247
24	224	—	—	224	236	—	6	242
25	219	—	7	226	198	3	14	215
26	189	—	8	197	152	1	10	163
27	158	—	11	169	126	1	16	143
28	129	—	13	142	100	1	31	132
29	125	—	18	143	81	—	32	113
30-34	364	1	149	514	221	8	136	365
35-39	117	1	133	251	48	3	123	174
40-44	33	5	131	169	19	10	107	136
45-49	13	6	89	108	6	11	82	99
50-54	7	11	68	86	3	20	50	73
55-59	2	16	52	70	1	11	19	31
60 and over	3	38	28	69	1	35	11	47
Total	2,098	78	711	2,887	2,140	104	643	2,887

TABLE 5.5. MARRIAGES : AGE OF PARTIES, TASMANIA, 1994

Age group of bridegroom (years)	Age group of bride (years)												Total
	17 and under	18	19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 and over	
17 and under	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
19	—	5	2	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
20-24	4	19	43	523	111	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	721
25-29	1	7	15	415	343	79	12	4	1	—	—	—	877
30-34	—	2	2	105	213	135	37	14	4	1	1	—	514
35-39	—	—	2	22	59	79	58	24	7	—	—	—	251
40-44	—	—	—	9	28	38	33	29	24	5	2	1	169
45-49	—	—	—	4	7	9	22	24	27	14	1	—	108
50-54	—	—	—	2	—	2	9	25	21	17	8	2	86
55-59	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	13	12	26	8	4	70
60 and over	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	3	10	11	40	69
Total	5	35	65	1,091	766	365	174	136	99	73	31	47	2,887

TABLE 5.6. MARRIAGES : BIRTHPLACE OF PARTIES, TASMANIA, 1994

Country of birth	Bridegroom born in country shown and bride born in				Bride born in country shown and bridegroom born in			
	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA—</b>								
Australia	2,353	—	181	2,534	2,353	—	263	2,616
Fiji	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	32	4	2	38	16	4	3	23
Other	3	—	1	4	3	—	1	4
Total	2,389	4	184	2,577	2,372	4	267	2,643
<b>EUROPE AND FORMER USSR—</b>								
Austria	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Former USSR & Baltic States	3	—	—	3	2	—	—	2
Former Yugoslav Republics	2	—	3	5	1	—	—	1
Germany	7	3	4	14	6	3	4	13
Greece	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hungary	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ireland	4	1	1	6	4	1	1	6
Italy	4	—	2	6	4	—	—	4
Malta	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	12	—	2	14	6	—	1	7
Poland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
United Kingdom	129	17	15	161	80	17	12	109
Other	7	2	2	11	7	2	4	13
Total	176	23	29	228	112	23	22	157
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA—</b>								
Egypt	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Turkey	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
Other	4	1	2	7	—	1	2	3
Total	8	1	3	12	1	1	2	4
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
Indonesia	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	1
Malaysia	2	1	2	5	5	1	—	6
Philippines	1	—	—	1	14	—	3	17
Singapore	2	1	—	3	2	1	1	4
Thailand	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	2
Viet Nam	2	1	1	4	1	1	—	2
Other	—	2	1	3	1	2	—	3
Total	10	5	4	19	25	5	5	35
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
China	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	3
Hong Kong	2	—	—	2	4	—	1	5
Other	1	1	1	3	—	1	2	3
Total	3	2	1	6	4	2	5	11
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA—</b>								
India	1	1	1	3	2	1	—	3
Sri Lanka	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	2
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	2	2	1	5	3	2	—	5
<b>THE AMERICAS—</b>								
Canada	4	—	1	5	4	—	1	5
Chile	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	1
United States of America	14	4	1	19	6	4	5	15
Other	2	1	1	4	2	1	—	3
Total	20	6	4	30	12	6	6	24
<b>AFRICA (Excluding North Africa)—</b>								
South Africa	5	—	2	7	5	—	1	6
Other	3	—	—	3	—	—	2	2
Total	8	—	2	10	5	—	3	8
Other and not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2,887</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>2,887</b>

TABLE 5.7. MARRIAGES : CATEGORY OF RITE BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF PARTIES,  
TASMANIA, 1994

Category of rite	Previous marital status of bridegroom			Previous marital status of bride			All marriages	Percentage of all marriages
	Never married	Widowed	Divorced	Never married	Widowed	Divorced		
Religious (a)								
Anglican	474	10	58	497	12	33	542	18.8
Baptist	76	3	21	77	3	20	100	3.5
Catholic	325	10	12	328	7	12	347	12.0
Churches of Christ	21	1	5	20	1	6	27	0.9
Lutheran	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	0.1
Orthodox	7	—	1	8	—	—	8	0.3
Presbyterian	27	1	6	29	1	4	34	1.2
Uniting Church	172	4	58	189	6	39	234	8.1
Other denominations	160	11	39	161	7	42	210	7.3
All religious rites	1,266	40	200	1,313	37	156	1,506	52.2
Civil								
Official registrars	101	7	70	103	11	64	178	6.2
Other civil celebrants	731	31	441	724	56	423	1,203	41.7
All civil rites	832	38	511	827	67	487	1,381	47.8
Number	2,098	78	711	2,140	104	643	2,887	100.0
Per cent	72.7	2.7	24.6	74.1	3.6	22.3	100.0	—

(a) Recognised denominations under authority of the Australian Marriage Act 1961.

TABLE 5.8. REMARRIAGES BY NUMBER OF PREVIOUS MARRIAGES AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 16, TASMANIA, 1994

Number of previous marriages	Number of children under 16						Total
	0	1	2	3	4 or more	Not stated	
BRIDEGROOMS							
One	416	106	93	30	10	14	669
Two	59	16	20	4	3	4	106
Three or more	7	1	—	—	—	—	8
Not stated	2	2	1	—	1	—	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>789</b>
BRIDES							
One	353	121	104	25	11	12	626
Two	60	16	17	9	3	—	105
Three or more	8	2	1	—	1	1	13
Not stated	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>747</b>

TABLE 5.9. REMARRIAGES BY INTERVAL TO REMARRIAGE AND REASON FOR TERMINATION OF LAST MARRIAGE, TASMANIA, 1994

Interval between termination of last marriage and remarriage (years)	Reason for termination of last marriage					
	Bridegroom			Bride		
	Death of spouse	Divorce	Total	Death of spouse	Divorce	Total
Less than 1	2	100	102	1	89	90
1	15	162	177	13	139	152
2	17	86	103	9	76	85
3	12	74	86	11	82	93
4	3	56	59	14	55	69
<b>Total 0-4 years</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>489</b>
5	7	44	51	7	36	43
6	4	39	43	7	32	39
7	8	29	37	6	21	27
8	—	17	17	8	17	25
9	1	27	28	3	17	20
<b>Total 5-9 years</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>154</b>
10-14	2	43	45	10	51	61
15-19	6	18	24	9	19	28
20 and over	1	10	11	6	5	11
Not stated	—	6	6	—	4	4
<b>All remarriages</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>747</b>

# **DIVORCES: REGISTRATION BASIS**

**TABLE 6.1. DIVORCES(a) : SUMMARY, TASMANIA**

	1984	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>NUMBER</b>							
<b>Divorces granted</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,544</b>
(Crude divorce rate (per 1,000 population))	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3
Median duration of marriage (years)	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.9	10.7	11.0	12.1
Median interval between marriage and final separation (years)	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.8
<i>Divorces involving children ---</i>							
Number	809	815	721	781	827	909	939
Percentage of total divorces	68.3	64.2	61.6	56.5	60.6	62.0	60.8
Average issue	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
<i>Applicant ---</i>							
Husband	431	471	448	493	528	501	486
Wife	754	728	654	810	740	819	898
Joint		70	68	80	97	145	160
<b>HUSBAND</b>							
<i>Age specific divorce rate ---</i>							
Age group (years) ---							
24 and under	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9
25-29	12.9	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.0	9.6
30-34	16.4	16.8	13.4	14.8	15.3	15.5	17.0
35-39	14.4	11.9	12.8	16.4	13.5	16.4	17.1
40-44	10.9	12.7	11.7	13.7	14.2	15.3	15.0
45-49	10.2	9.7	8.6	12.7	11.2	12.0	13.0
50-54	5.5	8.6	7.2	7.0	9.6	8.3	11.6
55 and over	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.8
<i>Marital status at marriage (number) ---</i>							
Never married	1,045	1,054	975	1,115	1,111	1,182	1,272
Widowed	10	15	12	15	13	17	13
Divorced	130	200	183	253	241	266	259
Total	1,185	1,269	1,170	1,383	1,365	1,465	1,544
<i>Median age (years) ---</i>							
at marriage	23.1	24.0	24.0	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.8
at final separation	33.0	34.5	34.6	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.7
at decree made absolute	35.5	36.9	37.2	38.4	38.6	39.0	39.5
<b>WIFE</b>							
<i>Age specific divorce rate ---</i>							
Age group (years) ---							
24 and under	4.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0
25-29	16.1	16.2	15.0	16.2	14.6	16.4	15.6
30-34	15.9	14.7	12.5	14.9	17.0	15.5	16.6
35-39	12.5	12.9	12.0	14.7	13.3	16.8	17.5
40-44	11.7	9.8	11.0	11.8	11.8	13.8	14.6
45-49	7.0	8.8	7.1	9.7	10.0	9.2	11.3
50-54	3.6	6.0	5.2	4.9	6.8	6.0	7.7
55 and over	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3
<i>Marital status at marriage (number) ---</i>							
Never married	1,026	1,063	968	1,138	1,105	1,181	1,277
Widowed	20	14	20	22	21	23	21
Divorced	139	192	182	223	239	261	246
Total	1,185	1,269	1,170	1,383	1,365	1,465	1,544
<i>Median age (years) ---</i>							
at marriage	20.5	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.2
at final separation	30.5	31.7	32.0	32.8	32.9	33.2	34.1
at decree made absolute	32.9	34.2	34.6	35.5	35.5	36.4	36.8

(a) See Glossary of Terms for definitions used.

TABLE 6.2. DIVORCES: AGE OF PARTIES AT MARRIAGE BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE,  
TASMANIA, 1994

Duration of marriage (years)	Age group (years)								Not stated	Total
	19 and under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over		
HUSBAND										
1	—	5	2	2	1	1	—	3	—	14
2	2	21	22	12	5	—	3	9	—	74
3	1	33	25	13	6	1	—	6	—	85
4	1	24	31	12	7	4	1	2	—	82
5	1	18	23	10	5	5	3	1	—	66
6	5	31	24	9	4	1	—	2	—	76
7	1	32	23	15	8	3	—	5	—	87
8	2	27	28	13	9	3	1	—	—	83
9	3	30	13	11	4	3	1	2	—	67
10-14	20	137	70	39	21	15	3	6	—	311
15-19	23	110	48	25	8	—	3	3	—	220
20-24	22	110	34	11	1	—	—	1	—	179
25-29	9	73	32	3	3	1	—	—	—	121
30 and over	12	47	14	5	1	—	—	—	—	79
<b>Total</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,544</b>
WIFE										
1	2	2	4	2	—	1	—	3	—	14
2	10	23	19	11	2	4	2	3	—	74
3	11	42	19	5	—	2	4	2	—	85
4	10	37	16	11	3	4	1	—	—	82
5	6	27	16	7	5	3	2	—	—	66
6	13	36	16	6	3	—	—	2	—	76
7	15	28	25	11	3	2	1	2	—	87
8	14	38	18	8	3	1	—	1	—	83
9	7	30	16	8	5	1	—	—	—	67
10-14	70	147	46	27	9	5	4	3	—	311
15-19	73	93	30	15	4	1	2	2	—	220
20-24	77	83	16	1	1	1	—	—	—	179
25-29	45	65	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	121
30 and over	35	36	5	1	1	1	—	—	—	79
<b>Total</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,544</b>



TABLE 6.3. DIVORCES: AGE OF PARTIES AT FINAL SEPARATION AND INTERVAL BETWEEN MARRIAGE AND FINAL SEPARATION, TASMANIA, 1994

Interval (years)	Age group (years)									Not stated	Total
	19 and under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55 and over		
HUSBAND											
Under 1	1	28	24	12	11	4	2	2	9	—	93
1	—	30	45	21	8	4	2	2	3	—	115
2	—	13	37	27	11	4	4	—	2	—	98
3	—	8	34	28	8	4	—	2	3	—	87
4	—	8	30	23	13	11	4	3	2	—	94
5	—	2	31	16	14	8	4	—	5	—	80
6	—	—	22	28	17	8	3	5	1	—	84
7	—	—	16	31	6	5	6	—	2	—	66
8	—	—	9	24	21	4	8	1	—	—	67
9	—	—	6	29	7	8	4	2	4	—	60
10-14	—	—	2	76	98	44	15	6	8	—	249
15-19	—	—	—	4	88	68	31	5	1	—	197
20-24	—	—	—	—	3	66	54	22	2	—	147
25-29	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	27	7	—	64
30 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	30	—	43
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,544</b>
WIFE											
Under 1	8	33	24	13	2	2	5	3	3	—	93
1	7	52	25	17	5	4	2	2	1	—	115
2	—	42	29	17	6	1	1	1	1	—	98
3	—	25	29	21	4	4	2	1	1	—	87
4	—	17	36	19	12	6	2	2	—	—	94
5	—	11	35	15	8	5	3	2	1	—	80
6	—	6	31	27	10	5	2	1	2	—	84
7	—	1	35	17	3	6	4	—	—	—	66
8	—	—	23	21	14	5	3	1	—	—	67
9	—	—	21	20	8	5	2	1	3	—	60
10-14	—	—	12	130	65	24	11	3	4	—	249
15-19	—	—	—	26	110	48	10	2	1	—	197
20-24	—	—	—	—	13	100	27	4	3	—	147
25-29	—	—	—	—	—	6	45	8	5	—	64
30 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	16	23	—	43
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,544</b>

TABLE 6.4. DIVORCES: AGE OF PARTIES AT DIVORCE, TASMANIA, 1994

Age of husband (years)	Age of wife (years)									Not stated	Total
	24 and under	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 and over		
24 and under	16	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
25-29	35	101	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
30-34	10	114	161	23	6	1	—	—	—	—	315
35-39	—	30	101	155	19	3	1	—	—	—	309
40-44	—	3	30	100	112	10	5	—	—	—	260
45-49	—	1	7	32	83	75	9	—	—	—	207
50-54	—	—	—	5	24	70	37	7	2	—	145
55-59	—	1	—	2	3	11	33	10	3	—	63
60 and over	—	—	—	1	3	7	7	13	35	—	66
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,544</b>

TABLE 6.5. DIVORCES: NUMBER OF CHILDREN OF THE MARRIAGE(a), AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE, TASMANIA, 1994

Duration of marriage (years)	Number of children					All divorces	All children	Average number of children(b)
	0	1	2	3	4 or more			
1	10	1	3	—	—	14	7	1.8
2	42	14	10	6	2	74	61	1.9
3	53	17	10	3	2	85	54	1.7
4	45	21	12	4	—	82	57	1.5
5	29	15	17	4	1	66	66	1.8
6	33	16	20	6	1	76	78	1.8
7	31	23	23	5	5	87	105	1.9
8	20	13	39	9	2	83	128	2.0
9	12	19	26	8	2	67	103	1.9
10-14	65	51	111	65	19	311	545	2.2
15-19	36	31	91	50	12	220	413	2.2
20-24	54	57	50	16	2	179	218	1.7
25-29	97	21	3	—	—	121	27	1.1
30 and over	78	1	—	—	—	79	1	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>2.0</b>

(a) See Glossary for definitions of terms used. (b) Involved in divorces where there were one or more children under the age of 18.

TABLE 6.6. DIVORCES: BIRTHPLACE OF PARTIES, TASMANIA, 1994

Country of birth	Husband born in country shown and wife born in				Wife born in country shown and husband born in			
	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total	Australia	Same overseas country	Different overseas country	Total
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA—</b>								
Australia	1,178	—	118	1,296	1,178	—	148	1,326
Fiji	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	2
New Zealand	12	5	3	20	10	5	2	17
Other	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Total	1,194	5	121	1,320	1,189	5	151	1,345
<b>EUROPE AND FORMER USSR—</b>								
Austria	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Former USSR & Baltic States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Former Yugoslav Republics	2	1	1	4	—	1	—	1
Germany	5	6	1	12	8	6	7	21
Greece	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	1
Hungary	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Italy	4	—	1	5	3	—	—	3
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Netherlands	7	3	1	11	3	3	1	7
Poland	1	—	1	2	1	—	1	2
United Kingdom	80	36	11	127	54	36	11	101
Other	7	1	5	13	1	1	1	3
Total	111	49	22	182	70	49	22	141
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA—</b>								
Egypt	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Other	2	—	2	4	1	—	1	2
Total	4	—	2	6	1	—	2	3
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
Indonesia	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Malaysia	1	1	—	2	—	1	1	2
Philippines	—	1	—	1	8	1	—	9
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Viet Nam	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	1
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	3	3	1	7	8	3	3	14
<b>NORTHEAST ASIA—</b>								
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	1	—	1	2	1	—	3
Total	—	1	—	1	2	1	—	3
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA—</b>								
India	—	—	2	2	2	—	1	3
Sri Lanka	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	2
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	1	2	3	3	1	1	5
<b>THE AMERICAS—</b>								
Canada	3	1	—	4	5	1	1	7
Chile	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
United States of America	7	2	3	12	5	2	2	9
Other	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2
Total	10	4	3	17	11	4	4	19
<b>AFRICA (Excluding North Africa)—</b>								
South Africa	1	—	2	3	3	—	—	3
Other	—	1	1	2	4	1	—	5
Total	1	1	3	5	7	1	—	8
Other and not stated	3	—	—	3	5	—	1	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1,544</b>

# DIVORCES: USUAL RESIDENCE AT SEPARATION BASIS

TABLE 6.7. DIVORCES(a) : SUMMARY, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1994

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Other(b)	Australia
NUMBER										
<b>Divorces granted</b>	<b>15,663</b>	<b>11,228</b>	<b>8,359</b>	<b>4,081</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>48,256</b>
Crude divorce rate (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.1	0.0	2.7
Median duration of marriage (years)	10.4	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.0	11.1	10.0	9.1	10.9
Median interval between marriage and final separation (years)	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.8	7.4	7.2	4.5	7.7
<i>Divorces involving children</i>										
Number	7,826	(c)	4,733	1,941	2,497	931	204	524	(c)	23,648
Percentage of total divorces	50.0	(c)	56.6	47.6	50.3	61.3	56.7	56.3	(c)	49.0
Average issue	1.9	(c)	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	(c)	1.9
<i>Applicant —</i>										
Husband	5,745	4,134	3,155	1,387	1,443	482	119	341	518	17,324
Wife	7,945	5,493	4,315	2,061	1,949	878	153	407	519	23,720
Joint	1,973	1,601	889	633	1,570	159	88	183	116	7,212
HUSBAND										
<i>Age specific divorce rate</i>										
Age group (years) —										
24 and under	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	..	0.8
25-29	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.2	7.8	10.1	5.5	9.0	..	8.0
30-34	12.1	12.0	11.6	13.3	13.9	16.5	6.7	13.9	..	12.7
35-39	12.7	12.2	12.8	13.7	13.1	16.8	10.9	14.1	..	13.2
40-44	11.8	12.0	12.1	14.4	13.1	14.8	8.6	13.3	..	12.6
45-49	10.4	10.1	11.0	10.9	11.9	12.8	6.2	12.3	..	10.9
50-54	8.4	7.7	8.1	7.9	9.8	11.1	8.7	9.0	..	8.5
55 and over	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	4.2	..	2.7
<i>Marital status at marriage (number) —</i>										
Never married	12,781	9,330	6,592	3,280	4,017	1,257	279	749	921	39,206
Widowed	175	105	102	42	53	12	1	8	11	509
Divorced	2,707	1,793	1,665	759	892	250	80	174	221	8,541
Total	15,663	11,228	8,359	4,081	4,962	1,519	360	931	1,153	48,256
<i>Median age (years) —</i>										
at marriage	25.7	25.2	25.3	25.0	25.4	24.7	25.7	26.0	27.0	25.4
at final separation	36.5	36.5	36.9	36.6	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.7	34.3	36.6
at decree made absolute	39.6	39.5	40.1	39.6	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	38.6	39.7
WIFE										
<i>Age specific divorce rate</i>										
Age group (years) —										
24 and under	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.8	..	2.0
25-29	11.5	11.4	11.4	12.8	12.4	15.2	6.2	13.2	..	12.0
30-34	13.2	12.6	13.2	14.1	14.5	16.5	9.9	14.9	..	13.7
35-39	12.5	11.8	12.4	14.1	13.8	17.2	10.1	13.7	..	13.0
40-44	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.8	12.5	14.4	9.0	12.0	..	11.8
45-49	9.1	8.5	9.3	8.8	10.1	11.0	8.8	9.7	..	9.3
50-54	6.1	5.5	6.5	6.0	7.4	7.7	5.6	8.1	..	6.3
55 and over	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	..	1.3
<i>Marital status at marriage (number) —</i>										
Never married	12,816	9,430	6,649	3,311	4,009	1,259	289	756	974	39,493
Widowed	191	158	122	45	68	21	2	4	14	625
Divorced	2,656	1,640	1,588	725	885	239	69	171	165	8,138
Total	15,663	11,228	8,359	4,081	4,962	1,519	360	931	1,153	48,256
<i>Median age (years) —</i>										
at marriage	23.0	22.8	22.5	22.4	22.7	22.2	23.5	23.3	24.1	22.8
at final separation	33.7	33.7	34.1	33.9	33.9	34.1	33.6	33.7	31.1	33.8
at decree made absolute	36.8	36.7	37.0	36.9	37.2	36.7	37.0	36.9	35.3	36.8

(a) See Glossary of Terms for definitions of the terms used. (b) Includes divorces where usual residence was Christmas Island or Cocos (Keeling) Islands(3), Overseas (1,059) or not stated (91). (c) Family Court children data for Victoria appears incomplete.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### INTRODUCTION

**1** This publication brings together a number of closely related series of statistics on demography including Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces. It also includes some information on numbers of persons counted at the 1991 Census and on estimated resident population and migration. For details of publication of other data related to demography, readers should refer to the section on Related Publications, at the end of these Notes.

**2** A Glossary of Terms follows the Explanatory Notes. More detailed definitions are given in more specialised publications, a list of which is given in the section on Related Publications.

### POPULATION

**3** This section consists of population projections, and estimates of the resident population, with information on overseas arrivals and departures and net interstate migration.

**4** Some of the data in this publication may differ from that found in the *Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly* (3101.0) because of the necessity of using preliminary births and deaths figures in that publication. Population estimate figures should not be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

**5** Estimates of the Tasmanian population are made to varying degrees of detail throughout the year, and this publication has used the most up to date estimates available for each particular table.

**6** Population projections are published twice in each intercensal period. The latest projections are based on the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, and relate to the period from 1996 to 2041.

**7** The population projections are not intended as predictions or forecasts; they are illustrations of growth and change in the population which would occur if certain specified assumptions about future demographic trends were realised. While the selection of the assumptions is based on analysis of past demographic trends, both in Australia and overseas, and an assessment of their likely future movement, there is no certainty that any of the assumptions will be realised.

**8** Four alternative projections have been provided in recognition of the uncertainty of future movements in demographic trends, and to give users a range of options.

**9** The mortality assumptions are the same for all series, while for fertility, a higher rate is assumed for series A and B. For the migration assumptions, Series A, B, and C have a higher level of overseas migration, while Series B and C have a higher level of interstate migration.

**10** Full details of the projection assumptions and results are available in *Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories, 1993 to 2041* (3222.0).

### MIGRATION

**11** Data on overseas arrivals and departures relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than to the number of travellers. However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not engaged on regular voyages. Estimates of transit sea passengers are no longer available.

**12** Data on interstate migration has been derived from aggregated statistical information on interstate changes of addresses advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. The ABS

adjusts the Health Insurance Commission data to make allowance for those persons who do not inform the Commission of changed addresses. Further details are shown in the Explanatory Notes to *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0).

## BIRTHS

**13** Birth statistics are presented on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence of the mother, regardless of where in Australia the birth occurred or was registered.

**14** Births to mothers usually resident in Australia which took place overseas are excluded. Births to mothers usually resident overseas which occurred in Australia are included in the State or Territory where the birth occurred.

**15** Except for Tables 3.8 to 3.10, the statistics in this publication refer to births registered during the calendar year shown. Tables 3.8 to 3.10 refer to births which occurred in the years shown, the data being drawn from registrations up to 30 June 1994. There is usually an interval between the occurrence and registration of a birth, and some births occurring in one year are not registered until the following year, or even later. However, most births are registered shortly after they occur, and more than 99 per cent of births occurring in one year are registered by 30 June of the following year.

**16** Users are advised that data on stillbirths (fetal deaths) may be found in summary form in Section 4 (Deaths) of the publication.

**17** The live birth statistics used to calculate the fetal and neonatal death rates have been adjusted (in accordance with the WHO definition of perinatal deaths) to exclude cases where the birthweight was known to be less than 500 grams. However, infant death rates are calculated using all live births registered, because figures are not available for infants who weighed less than 500 grams at birth, and who live for 28 days, but die before they are one year old.

## DEATHS

**18** In this publication death statistics are presented on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence of the deceased, regardless of where in Australia the death occurred and was registered.

**19** Except for tables 4.11 to 4.14, the death statistics in this publication refer to the deaths registered during the year shown. Tables 4.11 to 4.14 refer to deaths occurring in the years shown, with data drawn from registrations up to 30 June 1994. There is usually an interval between the occurrence and registration of a death, and some deaths occurring in one year are not registered until the following year, or even later. However, most deaths are registered shortly after they occur, and more than 99 per cent of deaths occurring in one year are registered by 30 June of the following year.

## MARRIAGES

**20** The statistics in this publication refer to marriages registered by the Tasmanian Registrar during the years shown. There is usually an interval of at least some days between the celebration and the registration of a marriage. As a result of the delay in registration, some marriages celebrated in one year are not registered until the following year.

**21** Under the *Australian Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney-General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month, and within 6 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a District Registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

**22** From 20 June 1973, the minimum age at which a person may marry without parental consent has been 18 years. Further amendment to the Marriage Act in 1991 designated the minimum age at which persons are

legally free to marry to be 18 years. Persons between the ages of 16 and 18 years may marry with parental or guardian assent and an order from a judge or magistrate. Any two persons under the age of 18 years may not marry each other.

## DIVORCES

**23** Under the *Family Law Act 1975*, the only ground on which a divorce may be granted is that of irretrievable breakdown of the marriage. This ground is established by the husband and wife having lived apart for 12 months or more, and there being no reasonable likelihood of reconciliation. Application for nullity of marriage under Family Law legislation must be on the ground that there was a failure to meet a legal requirement, such as that neither party be already lawfully married to another person. There is no provision for judicial separation under Family Law legislation.

**24** Successful applicants for a divorce are initially granted a *decree nisi*. This becomes absolute after one month, unless it is rescinded or appealed against, or the Court is not satisfied that proper arrangements have been made for the welfare of any children involved.

**25** The statistics shown in this publication are compiled by the ABS from Statistical Reports completed by the Family Court in respect of each application which resulted in the granting of a decree absolute.

**26** In the interpretation of data, it is important to bear in mind that the availability of judges, and complexity of the cases brought before them can affect the number of decrees granted or made absolute in any one year. A rise in numbers may reflect only the clearing of a backlog of cases from an earlier period.

**27** The number of divorces shown for Tasmania is dependent on the number of cases heard by Family Law Courts in Tasmania. As there is no residential requirement under Family Law, applicants may be resident anywhere in Australia. Caution should therefore be exercised in interpreting the rates shown in this bulletin.

## STATISTICAL GEOGRAPHY

**28** The statistical geography used in this publication is based on the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), Edition 2.4* (1216.0). Users should refer to the ASGC for further information.

**29** The boundaries used for Births and Deaths statistics are the Statistical Local Area boundaries at 1 July 1994.

**30** The country of birth tables use the Australian Standard Classification of Countries (ASCCSS) which was developed for Australian users. In this classification, neighbouring countries are grouped into progressively broader geographic areas on the basis of social, cultural, political and economic similarities. The base units of ASCCSS are broadly compatible with those of the United Nations birthplace classification. ASCCSS has been applied to Demographic statistics since January 1990.

**31** For more detailed information on the classification of countries, refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0).

## RELATED PUBLICATIONS

**32** This format for the publication of demographic statistics is repeated, with minor amendments, across all States. Each State Demography bulletin has a catalogue number of 3311 and a suffixed number appropriate to the State of publication.

**33** Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly*, (3101.0)

*Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age; States and Territories of Australia* (3201.0)

*Population Statistics, Tasmania* (3204.6)

*Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories, 1993 to 2041* (3222.0)

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (3404.0)

*Births, Australia* (3301.0)

*Deaths, Australia* (3302.0)

*Perinatal Deaths, Australia* (3304.0)

*Causes of Death, Australia* (3303.0)

*Marriages and Divorces, Australia* (3306.0)

*Social Indicators, Australia* (4101.0)

*Migration, Australia* (3412.0)

*Demography, (State/Territory specific publications)* (3311.1 to 3311.8)

*Australian Demographic Trends, 1986* (3102.0)

*Tasmania at a Glance* (1314.6)

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS  
AND SERVICES  
AVAILABLE

**34** In most cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, floppy disk, computer printout, or clerically extracted tabulation.

**35** Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. These publications are available from any ABS office.

**36** Life tables prepared by the Australian Bureau of Statistics are included in Table 4.4, and summarise mortality expectation relating to the number of deaths registered in the years shown. These tables are not constructed according to strict actuarial principles. Readers wishing to use life tables for actuarial purposes are advised to refer to the Official Australian Life Tables 1990-92, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary. These were released in 1995, and copies are available from the AGPS Bookshop in each State capital city.

SYMBOLS

.. not applicable  
— nil or rounded to zero  
n.p. not available for publication, but included in totals where applicable  
n.a. not available  
p preliminary figures only  
r figures or series revised since last issue



## GLOSSARY

<b>Age specific birth rates</b>	Age specific birth rates are the live births registered during the calendar year, according to age of mother, per 1,000 of the female estimated resident population of the same age as estimated for 30 June. For the purposes of calculating these rates, births to mothers under 15 are included in the 15-19 year age group, and births to mothers aged 50 and over are included in the 45-49 year age group. pro rata adjustment is made in respect of births for which age of mother is not given.
<b>Age specific death rates</b>	The age specific death rate is the number of deaths at a specified age per 1,000 of the population of that age, at 30 June. Pro rata adjustment is made in respect of deaths for which the age of deceased is not given.
<b>Age specific divorce rates</b>	<p>Two different populations are used in the calculation of age specific divorce rates:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Per 1,000 population as at 30 June - this relates the number of divorced parties, by age at decree made absolute, to the estimated mid-year resident population in specific age groups. Males under 18 and females under 15 are excluded from the population.</li><li>• Per 1,000 married population as at 30 June - this relates the number of divorces, by age at decree made absolute, to the married population in specific age groups. Those classified as permanently separated are included in the married population. Males and females under 15 are excluded from the population.</li></ul> <p>Pro rata adjustment is made in respect of divorce where the age of divorcing parties is not given.</p>
<b>Age specific marriage rates</b>	<p>Two different populations are used in the calculation of age specific marriage rates:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Per 1,000 population as at 30 June - this relates the number of marriages, by age at marriage, to the estimated mid-year resident population in specific age groups. Males and females aged under 15 are excluded from the population.</li><li>• Per 1,000 not currently married population as at 30 June - this relates the number of marriages, by age at marriage, to the not currently married population in specific age groups. Those classified as permanently separated are included in the married population. Males and females under 15 are excluded from the population.</li></ul> <p>Pro rata adjustment is made in respect of divorce where the age of the parties marrying is not given.</p>
<b>Birth, live birth and multiple births</b>	A birth, unless otherwise stated, is a live birth, i.e., the delivery, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, of a child who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as a heartbeat. A multiple birth is a confinement (see below) which results in two or more births, at least one of which is liveborn.
<b>Category of movement</b>	Category of movement in overseas arrivals and departures is primarily determined by the traveller's own selection of his or her category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted, provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

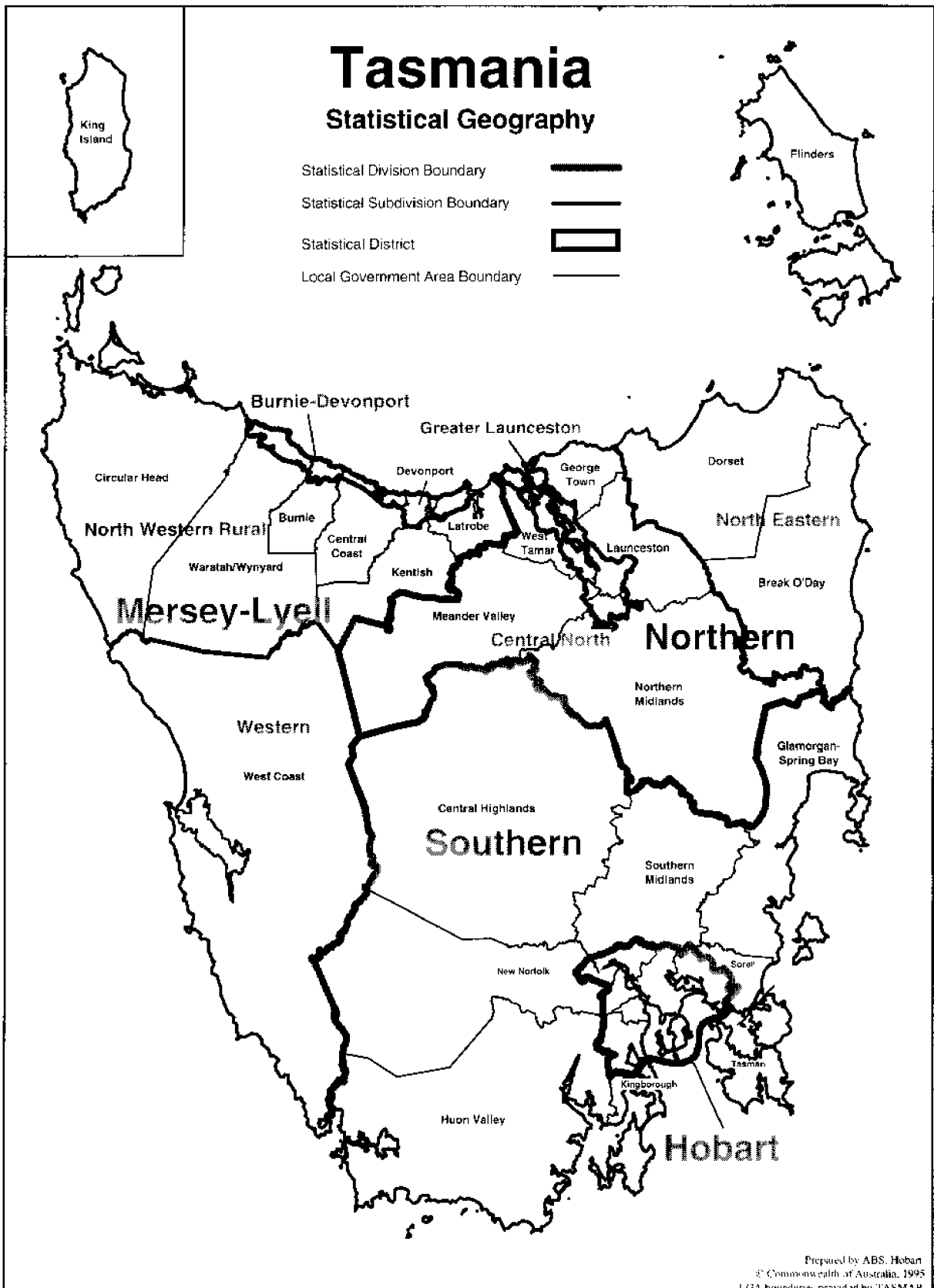
<b>Children</b>	In divorce data children are unmarried children of the marriage who were aged under eighteen years at the time of application for divorce. Under the Family Law Act 1975, these may include (in certain cases) adopted and ex-nuptial and children from a former marriage. Children who are married or aged 18 years or more are not subject to custody and guardianship orders, and are excluded. In the marriage collection, the term children must not be confused with previous issue, used in the births collection (see below).
<b>Confinement</b>	A confinement is a pregnancy which results in at least one live birth.
<b>Crude birth rate</b>	The crude birth rate is the number of live births registered per 1,000 of the estimated resident population at 30 June of that year. For years prior to 1994, the crude birth rate is based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year.
<b>Crude death rate</b>	The crude death rate is the number of deaths registered per 1,000 of the estimated resident population at 30 June of that year. For years prior to 1994, the crude death rate is based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year.
<b>Crude divorce rate</b>	The crude divorce rate is the number of decrees absolute granted per 1,000 of estimated resident population at 30 June of that year. For years prior to 1994, the crude divorce rate is based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year. (In the interpretation of this rate, it must be kept in mind that a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried or below the minimum age of marriage.)
<b>Crude marriage rate</b>	The crude marriage rate is the number of marriages registered per 1,000 estimated resident population at 30 June of that year. For years prior to 1994, the crude marriage rate is based on the mean estimated resident population for the calendar year.
<b>Date of final separation</b>	Date of final separation is the date, given on the application for divorce, from which the period of living apart is calculated for the purpose of establishing the grounds for divorce. In determining the date of final separation, a single period of resumed cohabitation of less than 3 months may be ignored, provided the periods of living apart before and after resumed cohabitation amount to a total of 12 months or more.
<b>Divorce</b>	The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees absolute of dissolution of marriage.
<b>Duration of marriage</b>	Duration of marriage is the interval measured in completed years between the date of marriage and the date the marriage ended.
<b>Estimated resident population</b>	The estimated resident population (ERP) is the official ABS estimate of the Australian population. The ERP is based on the results of the latest population census and updated for subsequent births, deaths and overseas and interstate migration.

Rates shown in this publication for the years since 1974 are calculated using estimates of resident population. A description of the conceptual basis of the estimated resident population is contained in Population Estimates: Concepts, Sources and Methods (3228.0) published 23 June 1995. Revised population estimates are shown in Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) (issued quarterly).

<b>Female gross reproduction rate</b>	The female gross reproduction rate is the sum of the female age-specific fertility rates (i.e. the number of female live births according to age of mother per 1,000 females of that age) multiplied by 5 and divided by 1,000. It represents the average number of daughters that would be born per woman in a group of women all of whom survive to the end of the reproductive period and had born daughters at each age in accordance with the rates prevailing during that year. It is an indication of the extent to which the population would reproduce itself under these conditions, except that it does not allow for females who fail to survive to the end of the child-bearing period.
<b>Female net reproduction rate</b>	The female net reproduction rate makes allowance for all women not surviving until the end of the reproductive period. It is obtained by multiplying the female age-specific birth rates by the proportion of survivors at corresponding ages in a life table, adding the products and dividing by 1,000. The female net reproduction rate represents the average number of daughters born to a group of women who are subjected to the fertility rates of that year and to the mortality rates of the life table.
<b>Fetal deaths</b>	Fetal deaths relate to the delivery of a child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery (or, when birthweight is unavailable, of at least 22 weeks gestation) who did not, at any time after delivery, breathe or show any other evidence of life such as a heartbeat.
<b>Fetal death rate</b>	The fetal death rate is the number of fetal deaths per 1,000 live births of babies who weighed at least 500 grams at birth (or, when birthweight is unavailable, of at least 22 weeks gestation) plus fetal deaths.
<b>First marriage rate</b>	First marriage rates are the numbers of males and females, of a certain age, marrying for the first time per 1,000 (mid-year) population of never married males and females of the same age.
<b>Infant death</b>	An infant death is the death of a live-born child who died when less than one year old.
<b>Infant mortality rate</b>	The infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births.
<b>Interstate migration</b>	Net estimated interstate migration is derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to the Health Insurance Commission.
<b>Life expectancy</b>	Life expectancy refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given years continued throughout his or her lifetime.
<b>Live birth</b>	The term live birth relates to the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as a heartbeat.
<b>Long term arrivals</b>	Long term arrivals comprise overseas visitors (except those who hold migrant visas) who intend to stay in Australia for 12 months or more, and Australian residents returning after an absence of 12 months or more overseas.
<b>Long term departures</b>	Long term departures comprise Australian residents who intend to stay abroad for 12 months or more, and overseas visitors departing who stayed 12 months or more in Australia.

<b>Marital status</b>	Two separate concepts of marital status are measured by the ABS. These are registered marital status and social marital status. They are different personal characteristics and are independent variables with separate classifications. Marital status used in this publication is registered marital status which refers to formally registered marriages for which the partners hold a marriage certificate.
<b>Median</b>	The median value (age, duration or interval) is that value which divides the relevant population into two equal parts, half falling below this value, and half exceeding it. Where the value for a particular record has not been stated, that record is excluded from the calculation.
<b>Multiple birth</b>	A multiple birth is a confinement which results in two or more issue, at least one of which is liveborn.
<b>Natural increase</b>	Natural increase is the excess of births over deaths registered in the recording year.
<b>Neonatal death</b>	Neonatal deaths are deaths of babies who weighed at least 500 grams at birth (or when birthweight is unavailable, of at least 22 weeks gestation) and who died within 28 days of birth.
<b>Neonatal death rate</b>	The neonatal death rate is the number of neonatal deaths per 1,000 live births of babies who weighed at least 500 grams at birth, (or, when birthweight is unavailable, of at least 22 weeks' gestation).
<b>Never married</b>	Never married refers to those persons who have never validly been married.
<b>Nuptial first confinements</b>	Nuptial first confinements are the first confinements in the current marriage and therefore do not necessarily represent the woman's first ever confinement resulting in a live birth.
<b>Nuptiality</b>	Nuptiality relates to the relative marital status of parents in the Births collection. Confinements and births are identified as being nuptial where the father registered was married to the mother at the time of the birth, or where the husband died during the pregnancy. Other confinements, and the children resulting from them, are classified as ex-nuptial whether or not the parents were living together at the time of the birth, and whether or not the child may subsequently have been legitimised or adopted.
<b>Paternity-acknowledged</b>	Paternity-acknowledged births refer to ex-nuptial births where paternity was acknowledged by the child's father.
<b>Perinatal death</b>	A perinatal death is either a fetal or a neonatal death, as elsewhere defined.
<b>Perinatal death rate</b>	The perinatal death rate is the number of perinatal deaths per 1,000 live births and fetal deaths combined.
<b>Permanent movement</b>	Permanent movement is comprised of arrivals of settlers, and permanent departures of Australian residents, (i.e., those who, on departure, state that they do not intend to return to Australia).
<b>Rate of population growth</b>	The rate of population growth expresses population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of that period. In this bulletin, population growth rate is measured over the twelve months to 31 December of the recording year.

<b>Previous issue</b>	Previous issue in the births collection refers to previous live-born issue of a mother to the current marriage only, and excludes foster, step, or adopted children.
<b>Remarriage rate</b>	Re-marriage rates are the number of re-marrying males and females, of a certain age, per 1,000 (mid-year) population of widowed or divorced males and females of the same age.
<b>Sex ratio</b>	The sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females.
<b>Short term movement</b>	Short-term movements relate to movements of travellers (other than those who, on arrival, hold migrant visas) whose intended or actual length of stay is less than 12 months.
<b>Standardised death rate</b>	<p>Two different methods are used in the calculation of standardised death rates:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Direct method - expressed per 1,000 persons. It is the overall death rate that would have prevailed in a standard population if it had experienced at each age the death rates of the population being studied. The standard population used in these calculations is all persons in the 1991 Australian population. The direct method is used for State/Territory and Australian rates.</li> <li>▪ Indirect method - expressed per 1,000 persons. This is calculated by initially applying a standard set of age-specific rates (those for persons in the 1991 Australian population) to the population under study, and comparing the actual number of deaths with the number expected assuming that these standard death rates applied. The standardised death rate for the population under study is then calculated by multiplying the crude death rate of the standard population by the ratio of actual deaths to expected deaths. The indirect method is used in the calculation of standardised death rates for data at Statistical Local Area level.</li> </ul>
<b>State/Territory of registration</b>	State/Territory of registration refers to the State/Territory in which the birth, death, or marriage was registered or the State/Territory in which the divorce was granted.
<b>State/Territory of usual residence</b>	<p>State/Territory of usual residence refers to the State/Territory of usual residence of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the population (estimated resident population)</li> <li>• the mother (birth collection)</li> <li>• the deceased (death collection)</li> <li>• the parties at separation (divorce collection).</li> </ul> <p>Usual residence data are not available for the marriage collection.</p>
<b>Total fertility rate</b>	The total fertility rate is obtained by summing the five year age-specific birth rates, multiplying by five and dividing by 1,000. It represents the number of children 1,000 women would bear if the age-specific rates of the year shown continued during her child-bearing lifetime.



## APPENDIX A

Data items relating to Vital Statistics which are collected in Tasmania, but not published in this bulletin.

### BIRTHS

Date of birth  
Month/year of registration  
Place of marriage  
Plurality

### DEATHS

Month/year of registration  
Date of death  
Duration of residence in Australia  
Occupation at time of death (aged 15 to 64 years only)  
Age at first marriage  
Marital status  
Number of issue  
Aboriginality  
Country of birth

### MARRIAGES

Birthplace of parents of bridegroom  
Birthplace of parents of bride  
Duration of residence in Australia, if born overseas  
Year of celebration of last marriage  
Year of termination of last marriage  
Year of birth of youngest child

### DIVORCES

Occupation of husband  
Occupation of wife

## APPENDIX B

### HISTORICAL SUMMARY: MEAN POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS, TASMANIA, 1891 TO 1994

Year	Mean population	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths		Marriages		Divorces	
		Number	Rate (a)	Number	Rate (a)	Number	Rate (b)	Number	Rate (a)	Number	Rate (a)
1891	148.0	4,971	33.6	2,234	15.1	470	94.5	988	6.7	3	0.0
1896	157.1	4,603	29.3	1,901	12.1	410	89.1	864	5.5	3	0.0
1901	172.5	4,930	28.6	1,814	10.5	439	89.0	1,338	7.8	11	0.1
1906	184.3	5,333	28.9	2,011	10.9	487	91.3	1,398	7.6	5	0.0
1911	190.1	5,437	28.6	1,927	10.1	403	74.1	1,477	7.8	6	0.0
1916	194.3	5,642	29.1	2,056	10.6	423	75.0	1,433	7.4	2	0.0
1921	213.4	5,755	27.0	2,197	10.3	451	78.4	1,668	7.8	40	0.2
1926	213.8	4,988	23.3	1,912	8.9	232	46.5	1,435	6.7	34	0.2
1931	224.9	4,762	21.2	2,057	9.2	219	46.0	1,504	6.7	47	0.2
1933	228.5	4,553	19.9	2,192	9.6	187	41.1	1,629	7.1	42	0.2
1936	231.4	4,581	19.8	2,387	10.3	227	49.6	2,073	9.0	62	0.3
1941	240.4	5,206	21.7	2,575	10.7	255	49.0	2,150	8.9	84	0.4
1946	252.1	6,847	27.2	2,549	10.1	207	30.2	2,650	10.5	219	0.9
1947	257.6	7,140	27.7	2,363	9.2	195	27.3	2,584	10.0	210	0.8
1951	288.3	7,357	25.5	2,567	8.9	196	26.6	2,607	9.0	194	0.7
1954	311.1	7,770	25.0	2,696	8.7	186	23.9	2,512	8.1	238	0.8
1956	321.0	8,104	25.2	2,513	7.8	170	21.0	2,601	8.1	197	0.6
1961	353.6	8,892	25.4	2,789	7.9	151	16.8	2,677	7.6	286	0.8
1966	(c)371.5	7,401	19.9	3,159	8.5	108	14.6	2,946	7.9	319	0.9
1971	390.2	8,321	21.3	3,295	8.4	114	13.7	3,578	9.2	432	1.1
1976	412.4	6,702	16.4	3,389	8.3	77	11.5	3,477	8.5	(d)1,761	4.3
1981	427.1	7,230	16.9	3,330	7.8	86	12.0	3,515	8.2	1,139	2.7
1986	446.5	6,950	15.6	3,454	7.7	79	11.4	3,302	7.4	1,245	2.8
1991	466.7	6,870	14.7	3,686	7.9	62	9.0	3,069	6.6	1,383	3.0
1992	469.6	6,987	14.9	3,739	8.0	46	6.6	3,081	6.6	1,365	2.9
1993	471.5	6,835	14.5	3,637	7.7	40	5.9	3,055	6.5	(f)1,465	3.1
1994	(e)472.8	6,844	14.5	3,911	7.6	51	7.5	2,887	6.1	(f)1,544	3.3

(a) Rate per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Rate per 1,000 live births registered. (c) Excludes Aborigines prior to 1966. (d) The Family Law Act (Cwith), repealing State legislation, came into operation throughout Australia in 1976. (e) Estimated resident population at 31st December. (f) State of usual residence basis.









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