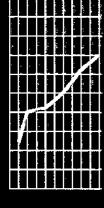
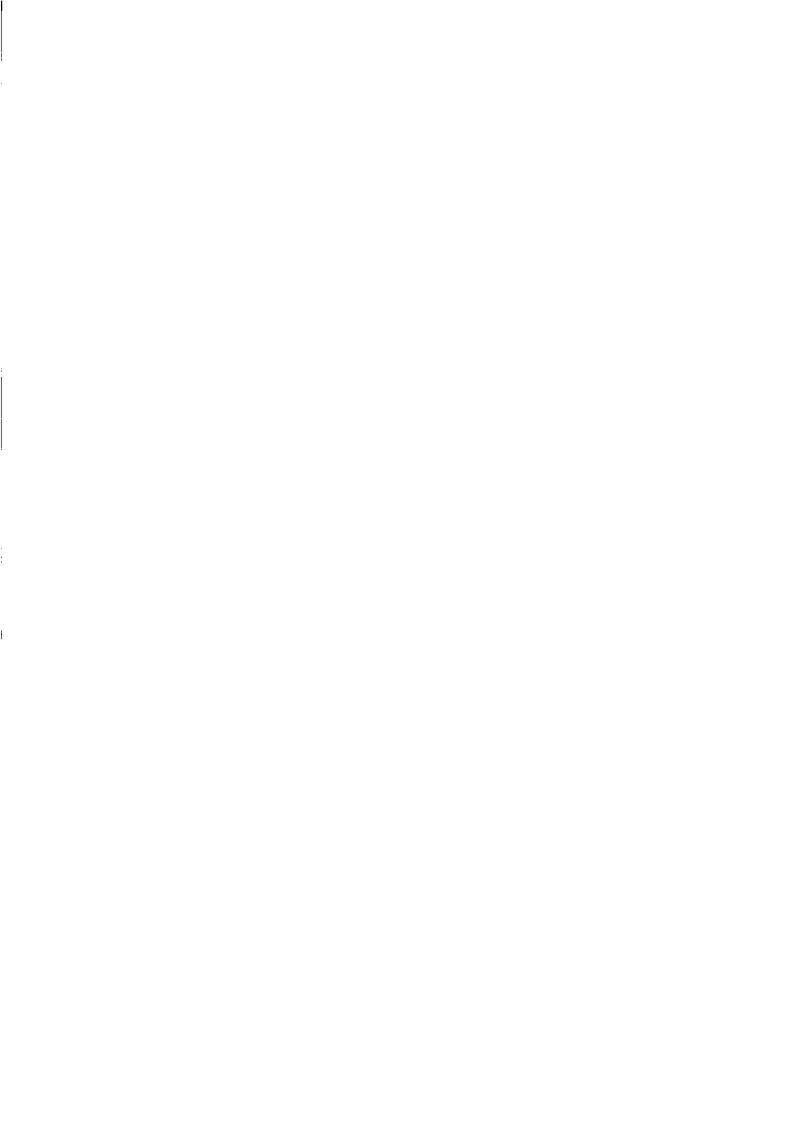
Population Statistics Tasmania



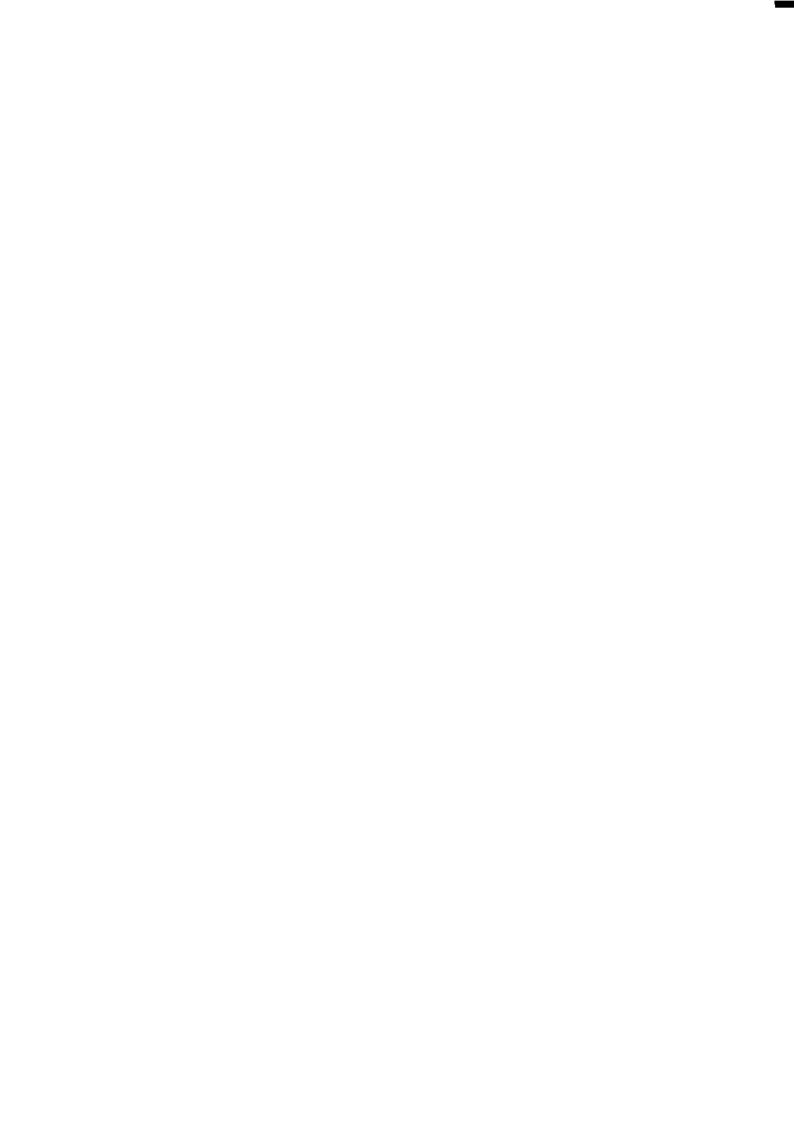


POPULATION STATISTICS TASMANIA 1995

Denis W. Rogers
Acting Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

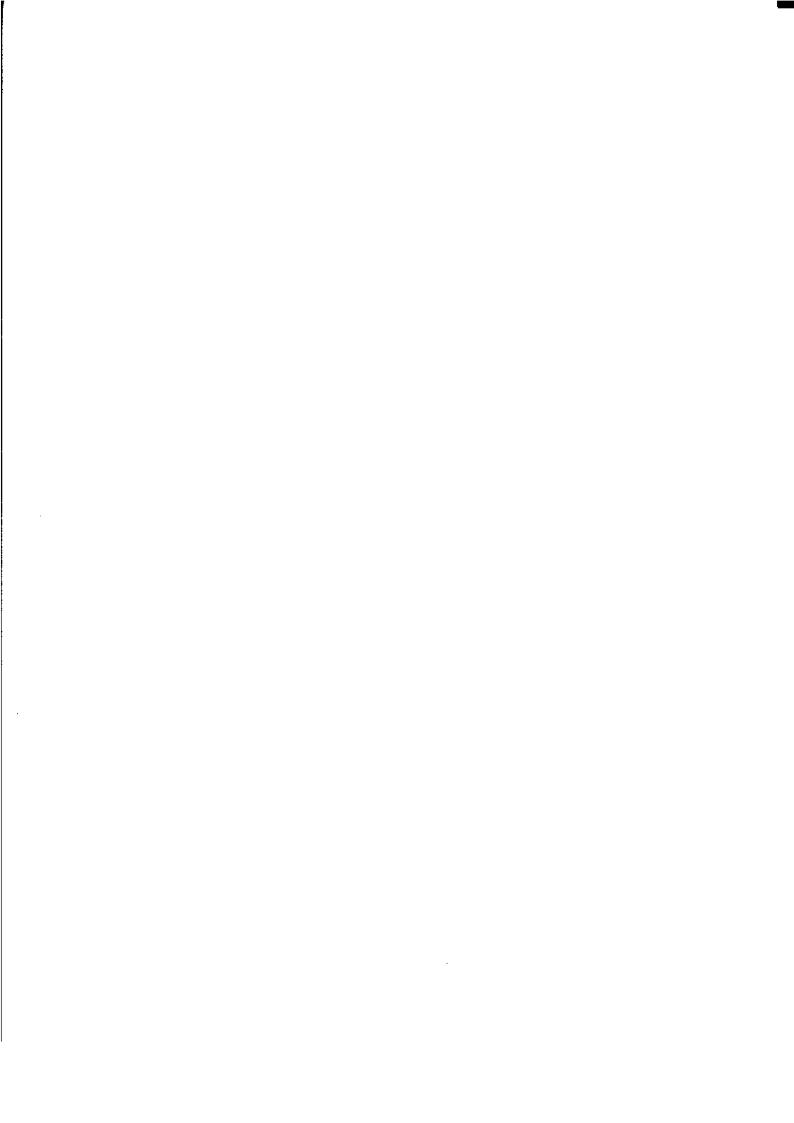
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PHONE INQUIRIES	 for further information about these and related unpublished statistics, contact Chris Sweeney on Hobart (002) 20 5853. for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back cover of this publication.
MAIL INQUIRIES	write to Information Services, ABS, GPO Box 66A Hobart 7001.
PERSONAL INQUIRIES	 The Tasmanian Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics is located on the Ground Floor, 175 Collins Street, Hobart.



INTRODUCTION

This publication contains estimates of the resident populations of Statistical Local Areas (SLAs) and Local Government Areas (LGAs), of Tasmania as at 30 June, for 1994 and 1995. Also included are estimated resident populations for the census years of 1986 and 1991.

The publication also presents an analysis over the last six years of the components of population change in Tasmania.

Information on the methodology used to estimate resident population in Tasmania (and in LGAs and SIAs) is contained in the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. The notes also contain an assessment of the quality of the estimates produced.

Earlier editions of this publication contained additional detailed tables for SLAs and LGAs in the form of estimated resident population by age and sex. As the preparation of this data often delayed release of the main SLA and LGA estimates, it is no longer included as part of this publication. It is, however, available separately on request and users requiring this data are invited to contact the ABS.

Denis W. Rogers Acting Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics April 1996



MAIN FEATURES

POPULATION GROWTH -FIFTH CONSECUTIVE YEAR OF DECLINE The year to 30 June 1995 was the fifth consecutive year to record markedly declining population growth. Tasmania's population in that year increased by an estimated 558 persons which is significantly less than the 1,114 persons recorded in the previous year and substantially less than the 6,930 persons recorded in 1989-90.

Tasmania's population growth rate for 1994-95 was 0.12 percent, which was about one-tenth of Australia's rate of 1.21 % for the same period. Australia's rate represented a small increase over the 1.03 % recorded for 1993-94, whereas Tasmania's rate represented a significant decrease from the 0.24 % for 1993-94.

INCREASING NEGATIVE INTERSTATE MIGRATION A MAJOR FACTOR

Tasmania's declining population growth results from an increasingly negative net interstate migration movement. In 1994-95 Tasmania recorded a net loss through interstate migration of 2,715 persons. This is a further extension of a downward trend commencing from a high point in 1989-90 when a net *gain* of 2,790 was recorded.

The 1994-95 net loss figure was created by an excess of departures of 12,857 over arrivals of 10,142. Notably, compared to 1993-94 there were 652 more persons arriving in the State, but this was offset by almost 1,200 more departing the State.

MINIMAL RISE IN OVERSEAS MIGRATION

The negative trend of net interstate migration was offset in only a very minor way by net overseas migration. The figure for 1994-95 was just 374, a moderate increase over the 192 recorded in 1993-94. Tasmania's net overseas migration rate of 0.08 % for 1994-95 compared with Australia's figure of 0.47 %.

NATURAL INCREASE -MORE BIRTHS, MORE DEATHS Tasmania's natural increase in 1994-95 was 2,897, a decrease of 187 on the previous year. This decrease resulted from 42 more births and 229 more deaths registered in 1994-95 than in 1993-94.

Tasmania's natural increase rate, whilst normally lower than Australia's, decreased yet further in comparison. In 1994-95 Tasmania's rate was 0.61% compared to 0.74% for Australia. Tasmania's natural increase rate for 1994-95 was also slightly less than the 1993-94 figure of 0.65% and further substantiates a downward trend from the recent high of 0.74% in 1989-90.

AGEING OF THE POPULATION

The median age of Tasmanians in 1994-95 was 34.0 years, an increase on the 33.6 years for 1993-94. The median age for males was 33.3 years in 1994-95 (32.9 years in 1993-94) and the median age for females was 34.8 years (34.3 years in 1993-94).

Factors contributing to increased median ages include longer life expectancy, declining fertility (evident in smaller families and deferred first births) and changes in net migration age profiles.

POPULATION 65 AND OVER CONTINUES TO INCREASE

With the trend towards increasing median ages the proportion of the State population in older age groups continues to rise. In 1985-86 persons aged 65 years and over accounted for 10.9 % of the population, compared to 12.6 % in 1994-95.

Conversely the proportion of persons in the younger age groups has declined, children under 15 years accounted for 24.1% of the State's population in 1985-86, but by June 1995 this had fallen to 22.4%. A similar decline was estimated for 20-29 year olds, from 16.4% in 1985-86 to 14.1% in 1994-95.

REGIONS

The Greater Hobart-Southern Region accounted for 48.3 % of Tasmania's estimated resident population at 30 June 1995; the Northern Region had 28.2 %; and the Mersey-Lyell Region, 23.5%. Since 1991 Greater Hobart-Southern and Northern Regions have both increased their shares slightly at the expense of the Mersey-Lyell Region, which has experienced a small decrease in population at an average annual rate of 0.14%.

During 1991-95 the Greater Hobart-Southern Region showed a growth rate of 0.50~% and the Northern Region 0.45~%. The overall State growth for this period was 0.33~%.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

In the period 1990-91 to 1994-95 Sorell municipality recorded the largest growth rate with an average annual increase of 2.59 %. Other local government areas showing moderate growth were Kingborough (1.76 %), West Tamar (1.64%) and Meander Valley (1.36 %).

Significant decreases occurred in West Coast (-3.25%), Flinders (-1.46%) and Central Highlands (-1.06%).

STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

The growth areas referred to in the previous section are again highlighted in an analysis of major statistical components of local government areas. Meander Valley Part A, (the *Part A* indicating that it is the predominantly urban component of the Meander Valley local government area), experienced an average annual growth rate of 3.85 %. Sorell Part A grew by 2.72 %, Kingborough Part A 1.74 % and West Tamar Part A 1.70 %.

1 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS AT 30 JUNE

Statistical Division					Growth	Growth	Proportion
Subdivision	1986	1991	1994	1995p	rate 1	rate ^t	of State
Statistical Local Area					1986-91	1991-95	1995
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	%
Greater Hobart Statistical Division	182 071	190 950	194 212	194 668	0.96	0.48	41.15
Brighton	11 106	12 066	12 428	12 675	1.67	1.24	2.68
Clarence	48 118	49 447	49 851 43 996	49 930	0.55 0. 8 1	0.24 0.24	10.56
Glenorchy Hobart -Inner	41 895 596	43 611 397	43 990 349	44 030 348	-7.80	-3.2 4	9.31 0.07
Hobart - Remainder	47 143	47 28 4	47 291	47 030	0.06	-0.13	9.94
Kingborough - Part A	19 612	23 182	24 650	24 840	3.40	1,74	5.25
New Norfolk - Part A	7 595	7 306	7 322	7 290	-0.77	- 0.05	1.54
Sorell - Part A	6 006	7 657	8 325	8 525	4.98	2.72	1.80
Southern Statistical Division	29 826	32 805	33 345	33 600	1.92	0.52	7.10
Central Highlands	3 073	2 969	2 895	2 845	-0.69	-1.06	0.60
Glamorgan/Spring Bay	3 733	3 962	4 007 12 964	4 060 13 060	1.20 2.45	0.61	0.86 2.76
Huon Valley Kingborough - Part B	11 196 1 951	12 634 2 259	2 351	2 440	2.45 2.97	0.83 1.95	0.52
New Norfolk - Part B	2 661	3 007	2 991	3 000	2.47	-0.06	0.63
Sorell - Part B	744	861	896	910	2.96	1.39	0.19
Southern Midlands	4 829	5 157	5 237	5 245	1.32	0.42	1.11
Tasman	1 639	1 956	2 004	2 040	3.60	1.06	0.43
Northern Statistical Division	123 856	131 080	133 155	133 434	1.14	0.45	28.21
Greater Launceston Statistical District	91 061	96 134	97 939	98 162	1.09	0.52	20.75
George Town - Part A	6 362	6 231	6 141	6 090	-0.42	-0.57	1.29
Launceston -Inner	599	336	313	297	10.92	- 3.04	0.06
Launceston - Part B	61 422	62 549	62 741	62 700	0.36	0.06	13.26
Meander Valley - Part A	2 529	4 513	5 104	5 250	12.28	3.85	1.11
Northern Midlands - Part A	5 533	6 139	6 286	6 315	2.10	0.71	1.34
West Tamar - Part A	14 616	16 366	17 354	17 510	2.29	1.70	3.70
Central North Statistical Subdivision	19 510	20 580	20 779	20 807	1.07	0.27	4.40
George Town - Part B	756	934	971	972	4.32	1.00	0.21
Launceston - Part C	2 327	2 752	2 793	2 850	3.41	0.88	0.60
Meander Valley - Part B Northern Midlands - Part B	9 599 5 261	10 138 4 868	10 215 4 833	10 215 4 800	1.10 -1.54	0.19 - 0.35	2.16 1.01
West Tamar - Part B	1 567	1 888	1 967	1 970	3.80	1.07	0.42
North Eastern Statistical Subdivision	13 285	14 366	14 437	14 465	1.58	0.17	3.06
Break O'Day	5 019	5 764	5 825	5 855	2.81	0.39	1.24
Dorset	7 216	7 637	7 700	7 700	1.14	0.21	1.63
Flinders	1 050	965	912	910	-1.67	-1.46	0.19
Mersey-Lyell Statistical Division	110 720	111 967	111 752	111 320	0.22	-0.14	23.53
Burnie-Devonport Statistical District	76 603	78 707	79 053	79 010	0.54	0.10	16.70
Burnie - Part A Central Coast - Part A	18 918 17 257	18 875 17 706	18 757 17 759	18 700 17 750	-0.05 0.52	-0.23	3.95 3.75
Devonport	24 717	25 337	25 471	25 470	0.52	0.06 0.13	5.75
Latrobe - Part A	5 059	5 617	5 784	5 810	2.11	0.85	1,23
Waratah/Wynyard - Part A	10 652	11 172	11 282	11 280	0.96	0.24	2.38
North Western Rural Statistical							
Subdivision	24 562	25 5 96	25 715	25 5 9 5	0.83	0.00	5.41
Burnie - Part 8	2 132	2 196	2 218	2 195	0.59	- 0.01	0.46
Central Coast - Part B	2 903	3 300	3 351	3 360	2.60	0.45	0.71
Circular Head	8 043	8 530 5 176	8 596 5 006	8 595 6 336	1.18	0.19	1.82
Kentish	4 709 2 054	5 176 1 917	5 296 1 894	5 325 1 845	1.91 -1.37	0.71 -0.95	1.13 0.39
King Island Latrobe - Part B	1 168	1 310	1 352	1 380	2.32	-0.95 1.31	0.29
Waratah/Wynyard - Part B	3 553	3 167	3 008	2 895	-2.27	- 2.22	0.61
Western Subdivision West Coast	9 555 9 555	7 664 7 664	6 984 6 984	6 715 6 715	-4.31 -4.31	-3.25 -3.25	1.42 1.42
Tasmania	446 473	466 802	472 464	473 022	0.89	0.33	100,00
) in population.						

2 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN LEGAL LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AT 30 JUNE

Region and					Growth	Growth	Proportion
Legal Local Government Area	1986	1991	1994	1995p	rate '	rate 1	of State
U		no.	no.	no.	1986-91 %	1991-95 %	1995
	no.						%
Greater Hobart-Southern Region	211 897	223 755	227 557	228 268	1.09	0.50	48.26
Brighton	11 106	12 066	12 428	12 675	1.67	1.24	2.68
Central Highlands	3 073	2 969	2 895	2 845	-0.69	-1.06	0.60
Clarence	48 118	49 447	49 851	49 930	0.55	0.24	10.56
Glamorgan/Spring Bay	3 733	3 962	4 007	4 060	1.20	0.61	0,86
Glenorchy	4 1 8 95	43 611	43 996	44 030	0.81	0.24	9.31
Hobart - Remainder	47 739	47 681	47 640	47 378	-0.02	-0.16	10.02
Huon Valley	11 196	12 634	12 964	13 060	2.45	0.83	2.76
Kingborough	21 563	25 441	27 001	27 280	3.36	1.76	5.77
New Norfolk	10 256	10 313	10 313	10 290	0.11	-0.06	2.18
Sorell	6 750	8 5 1 8	9 221	9 435	4.76	2.59	1.99
Southern Midlands	4 829	5 157	5 237	5 245	1.32	0.42	1.11
Tasman	1 639	1 956	2 004	2 040	3.60	1.06	0.43
Northern Statistical Region	123 856	131 080	133 155	133 434	1.14	0.45	28.21
Break O'Day	5 019	5 764	5 825	5 855	2.81	0.39	1.24
Dorset	7 216	7 637	7 700	7 700	1.14	0.21	1.63
Flinders	1 050	965	912	910	-1.67	-1.46	0.19
George Town	7 118	7 165	7 112	7 062	0.13	-0.36	1.49
Launceston	64 348	65 637	65 847	65 847	0.40	0.08	13.92
Meander Valley	12 128	14 651	15 319	15 465	3.85	1.36	3.27
Northern Midlands	10 794	11 007	11 119	11 115	0.39	0.24	2.35
West Tamar	16 183	18 254	19 321	19 480	2.44	1.64	4.12
Mersey-Lyell Region	110 720	111 967	111 752	111 320	0.22	-0.14	23.53
Burnie	21 050	21 071	20 975	20 895	-0.02	-0.21	4.42
Central Coast	20 160	21 006	21 110	21 110	0.83	0.12	4.46
Circular Head	8 043	8 530	8 596	8 595	1.18	0.19	1.82
Devonport	24 717	25 337	25 471	25 470	0.50	0.13	5.38
Kentish	4 709	5 176	5 296	5 325	1,91	0.71	1.13
King Island	2 054	1 917	1 894	1 845	-1.37	- 0.95	0.39
Latrobe	6 227	6 927	7 136	7 190	2.15	0.94	1.52
Waratah/Wynyard	14 205	14 339	14 290	14 175	0.19	-0.29	3.00
West Coast	9 555	7 664	6 984	6 715	-4.31	-3.25	1.42
Tasmania	446 473	466 802	472 464	473 022	0.89	0.33	100.00
¹ Average annual rate of increase or decreas	e (-) in population.						

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3 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, TASMANIA

		Estimated Resident Population			Mean Reside	ent Population :	
			Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.no.	
Year ended 3	O June			•			
1990		229 256	232 932	462 188	227 395	231 093	458 488
1991		231 466	235 336	466 802	230 439	234 177	464 616
1992		232 839	236 846	469 685	232 225	236 175	468 400
1993		233 743	237 607	471 350	233 428	237 251	470 679
1994		234 341	238 123	472 464	234 109	237 915	472 024
1995 p		234 541	238 481	473 022	234 500	238 400	472 900
Year ended 3	1 December						
1989		227 368	231 042	458 410	225 817	229 579	455 396
1990		230 360	234 160	464 520	229 049	232 739	461 788
1991		232 203	236 201	468 404	231 444	235 277	466 721
1992		233 475	237 319	470 794	232 864	236 777	469 641
1993		234 182	237 971	472 153	233 855	237 667	471 522
19 94 p		234 402	238 367	472 769	234 245	238 117	472 362
Quarter ende	d						
1993	Sept.	234 012	237 828	471 840		••	
	Dec.	234 182	237 971	472 153	••	**	
1994	Mar.	234 203	237 998	472 201			
	June	234 341	238 123	472 464		**	
	Sept. p	234 437	238 317	472 754	•••		
	Dec. p	234 402	238 367	472 769	••		
1995	Mar. p	234 642	238 548	473 190			
	June p	234 541	238 481	473 022		**	

<u>a + 4b + 2c + 4d + e</u> 12

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve-month period and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters.

Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates.

4 RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, TASMANIA

	Estimated resident population no.	Population growth no.	Growth rate Tasmania %	Growth rate Australia %
1990	462 188	6 930	1.52	1.49
1991	466 802	4614	1.00	1.28
1992	469 685	2 883	0.62	1.19
1993	471 350	1 66 5	0.35	0.96
1994	472 464	1 114	0.24	1.03
1995 p	473 022	558	0.12	1.21

 $^{^{1}}$ Mean population is calculated according to the formula : mean population $^{-}$ =

5 COMPONENTS OF RESIDENT POPULATION CHANGE, YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, TASMANIA

Natural Increase

	Live Deaths Natural		Annual rate	Annual rate	
	births no.	ло.	increase no.	T a smania %	Australia %
1990	6 942	3 590	3 352	0.74	0.79
1991	6 972	3 712	3 260	0.71	0.79
1992	6 878	3 688	3 190	0.68	0.79
1993	6 790	3 675	3 115	0.66	0.78
1994	6 83 7	3 753	3 084	0.65	0.75
1995 p	6 879	3 982	2 897	0.61	0.74

6 COMPONENTS OF RESIDENT POPULATION CHANGE, YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE, TASMANIA

Migration

		_		Annual rate	Annual rate
	<i>Arrival</i> s	Departures	Net '	Tasmania	Australia
	no.	no.	no.	% 	%
Overseas Migration					
1990	2 055	1 483	760	0.17	0.74
1991	2 028	1 559	408	0.09	0.51
1992	1 851	1 649	36	0.01	0.40
1993	1 979	1 582	103	0.02	0.17
19 94	1 943	1 553	192	0.04	0.26
1995 p	2 189	1 723	374	80.0	0.47
Interstate Migration	1				
1990	13 259	10 469	2 790	0,61	
1991	11 696	10 880	816	0.18	
1992	10 590	10 933	- 343	-0.07	••
1993	11 089	12 642	-1 553	-0.33	**
1994	9 490	11 652	-2 162	-0.46	**
1995 p	10 142	12 857	-2 715	-0.57	**
Net Migration					
1990	15 314	11 952	3 550	0.78	0.74
1991	13 724	12 439	1 224	0.26	0.51
1992	12 441	12 582	-307	-0.07	0.40
1993	13 068	14 224	-1 450	-0.31	0.17
1994	11 433	13 205	-1 970	-0.42	0.26
1995 p	12 331	14 580	-2 341	-0.50	0.47

Estimates of net overseas migration (long-term arrivals less departures) include an adjustment for 'category jumping'.

A more detailed description may be found in Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping, ABS Technical Paper, 3104.0 March 1983.

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, TASMANIA, AT 30 JUNE

Age group	Number				Per cent of	total populatio	n	
(years)	1986	1991	1994	1995p	1986	1991	1994	1995p
				Males				
0-4	18 167	18 252	17 687	17 395	4.07	3.91	3.74	3.68
5-9	17 519	18 762	18 305	18 025	3.92 4.27	4,02 3,89	3.87 3.92	3.81 3.96
10-14 15-19	19 074 19 471	18 154 18 621	18 530 17 614	18 735 17 475	4.27 4.36	3.99	3.73	3.69
20-24	18 116	17 599	18 067	17 588	4.06	3.77	3.82	3.72
25-29	18 652	17 496	16 345	16 419	4.18	3.75	3.46	3.47
30-34	17 379	18 771	18 468 18 106	17 888 18 383	3.89 3.8 1	4.02 3.77	3.91 3.83	3.78 3.89
35-39 40-44	17 006 13 599	17 603 17 324	17 290	17 347	3.05	3.71	3.66	3.67
45-49	11 634	13 578	15 950	16 432	2.61	2.91	3.38	3.47
50-54	10 030	11 5 9 7	12 519	12 863	2.25	2.48	2.65	2.72
55-59	10 533 9 834	9 831 10 026	10 490 9 499	10 849 9 329	2.3 6 2.20	2.11 2.15	2.22 2.01	2.29 1.97
60-64 65-69	9 834 7 604	8 933	9 160	9 181	1.70	1.91	1.94	1.94
70-74	6 204	6 503	7 281	7 440	1.39	1.39	1.54	1.57
75-79	3 901	4 690	4 726	4 775	0.87	1.00	1.00	1.01
80-84	1 940	2 449	2 825 1 479	2 890	0. 43 0.22	0.52 0.27	0.60 0.31	0.6 1 0.3 2
85 and over	996	1 277	_	1 527				
Total Median age	221 659 30.0	231 466 31.8	234 341 32.9	234 541 33.3	49.65	49.59	49.60	49.58
				Fernales				
0-4	17 547	17 365	16 790	16 702	3.93	3.72	3.55	3.53
5-9	16 812	18 066	17 646	17 236	3.77	3.87	3.73	3.64
10-14 15-19	18 3 66 18 952	17 327 17 807	17 757 16 718	18 055 16 479	4.11 4.24	3.71 3.81	3.76 3.54	3.82 3.48
20-24	18 088	17 312	17 122	16 662	4.05	3.71	3.62	3.52
25-29	18 546	17 815	16 383	16 226	4.15	3.82	3.47	3.43
30-34	17 225	19 313	19 212	18 636	3.86	4.14 3.79	4.07 3.89	3,9 4 3,95
35-39 40-44	16 726 13 131	17 699 16 777	18 374 17 151	18 702 17 307	3.75 2.94	3.59	3.63	3.66
45-49	11 209	13 222	15 667	16 062	2.51	2.83	3.32	3.40
50-54	9 848	11 250	12 007	12 481	2.21	2.41	2.54	2.64
55-59 60-64	10 131 10 3 4 6	9 846 10 025	10 398 9 709	10 726 9 635	2.27 2.32	2.11 2.15	2.20 2,05	2,27 2,04
65-69	8 780	9 866	9 647	9 577	1.97	2.11	2.04	2.02
70-74	7 666	8 118	8 946	8 950	1.72	1.74	1.89	1.89
75-79	5 539	6 516	6 729	6 788 4 706	1.24	1.40	1.42	1.44 1.90
80-84 85 and over	3 3 03 2 599	4 113 2 899	4 552 3 315	4 726 3 531	0.74 0.58	0. 88 0.62	0. 9 6 0.70	0.75
Total	224 814 31.1	235 336 33.0	238 123 34.3	238 481 34,8	50.35	50.41	50.40	50.42
Median age	31.1	33.0	3 1.3	Persons				
0-4	35 714	35 617	34 477	34 097	8.00	7.63	7.30	7.23
5-9	34 331	36 828	35 951	35 26 1	7.69	7.89	7.61	7.45
10-14	37 440	35 481	36 287	36 790	8.39	7.60 7. 60	7.68 7.27	7.78 7.18
15-19 20- 24	38 423 36 204	36 428 34 911	34 332 35 189	33 954 34 250	8.61 8.11	7.80 7.48	7.45	7.24
25-29	37 198	35 311	32 728	32 645	8.33	7.56	6.93	6.90
30-34	34 604	38 084	37 680	36 524	7.75	8.16	7.98	7.72
35-39	33 732	35 302	36 480	37 085	7.56 5.00	7.56 7.31	7.72 7.29	7.84 7.33
40-44 45-49	26 730 22 84 3	34 101 26 800	34 441 31 617	34 654 32 494	5.99 5.12	5.74	6.69	6.8
50-54	19 878	22 847	24 526	25 344	4.45	4.89	5.19	5.36
55-59	20 664	19 677	20 888	21 575	4.63	4.22	4.42	4.50
60-64	20 180	20 051	19 208	18 964 18 758	4.52 3.67	4.30 4.03	4.07 3.98	4.03 3.91
65-69 70-74	16 384 13 870	18 799 14 621	18 807 16 227	18 758 16 390	3.11	3.13	3.43	3,49
75-7 9	9 440	11 206	11 455	11 563	2.11	2.40	2.42	2.4
80 -84 85 and over	5 243 3 595	6 562 4 176	7 377 4 794	7 616 5 058	1.17 0.81	1.41 0.89	1.56 1.01	1.6: 1.0
Total	446 473	466 802	472 464	473 022	100.00	100.00	100.00	100,00
edian age	30.5	32.4	33.6	34.0			1.5	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

METHODOLOGY

- **1** Australia's population statistics (since 1971) are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the conceptual basis is given in the ABS Information Paper *Population Estimates: An Outline of the New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (Catalogue No. 3216.0) issued on 29 March 1982.
- **2** The estimated resident population of any area at a Census date is derived by adjusting the Census Count Place of Enumeration data to exclude visitors who normally reside outside the area, to include residents who were temporarily absent in other areas or overseas, and to apply a factor for census under-enumeration.
- **3** Due to the 1991 Census being held on 6 August further adjustments have been made for births, deaths and net migration for the period 30 June to 6 August 1991 to arrive at an estimated resident population at 30 June 1991.
- **4** Post-censal estimates at the National and State and Territory levels are made quarterly and are obtained by adding components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net migration gain to the population at the beginning of each period.
- **5** At the National level, estimates of overseas migration are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements as recorded on passenger cards completed by incoming and outgoing travellers for the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.
- 6 At the State and Territory level, information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records. Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates of internal migration were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Since June 1986 the estimates have been derived from changes of addresses advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare.
- **7** Post-censal Statistical Local Area (SLA) estimates are made annually and are produced with the assistance of local government authorities and other bodies who provide information on significant local factors which may have caused population changes in the relevant period.
- **8** After each census, final estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates. This publication contains these estimates based on the result of the 1991 Census.
- **9** Estimates of the age and sex of SLA populations in this bulletin are based on the 1991 Census results.

DATA QUALITY

- **10** The quality of estimates contained within this publication is dependent on the quality of population census results (including under-enumeration adjustments) and on the various components and indicators of population change.
- 11 Intercensal discrepancy measures the difference between population estimates updated from a past population census and the estimates based on the subsequent population census. For Tasmania, between the 1986 and 1991 Censuses, the intercensal discrepancy was measured at 6,300 persons, or 1.4 % of the estimated population.

12 Analysis of intercensal discrepancy between 1986 and 1991 reveals that for eleven local government areas containing more than 10,000 persons, discrepancy was less than two % of the final estimated population. For smaller local government areas, estimates for nine out of every ten were within five % of the final estimated population.

STATISTICAL GEOGRAPHY

- **13** The statistical geography used in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), Edition 4. Users should refer to the ASGC Manual (Catalogue No. 1216.0) or Index of Tasmanian Towns, Localities and Standard Area Codes, Tasmania (Catalogue No. 1101.6) for further information.
- 14 Population estimates for statistical local areas and local government areas in this publication are based on the boundaries in existence at 30 June 1995.

RELIABILITY

- 15 As the census data used to derive post-censal statistical local area and local government area estimates is based on boundaries in existence prior to 1995, some estimates may suffer due to poor match-up between old and new local government area boundaries.
- **16** Estimates of the age and sex of the population in each SLA and of overseas and interstate migration are shown in units without being rounded. However, accuracy down to the unit is not claimed and should not be assumed.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

17 Users may wish to refer to the following publications:

Characteristics of Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas, Tasmania (2401.6)

Australian Demographic Statistics Quarterly (3101.0)

Estimated Resident Population by Age and Sex: States and Territories of Australia (3201.0)

18 All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications*. *Australia* (1101.0) which is available from any ABS office.

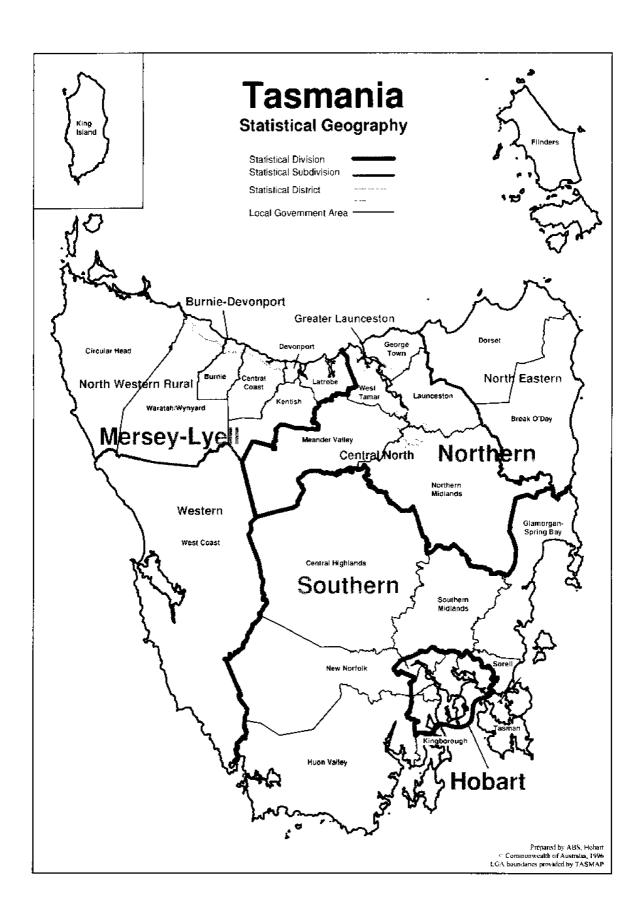
UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

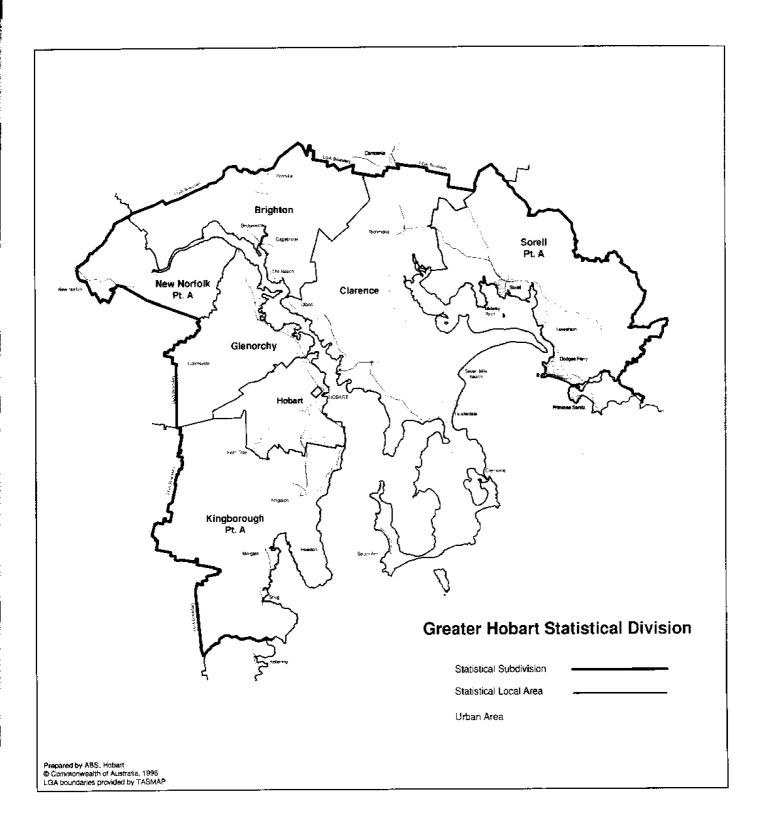
19 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to the contact in the Inquiries box at the front of this publication.

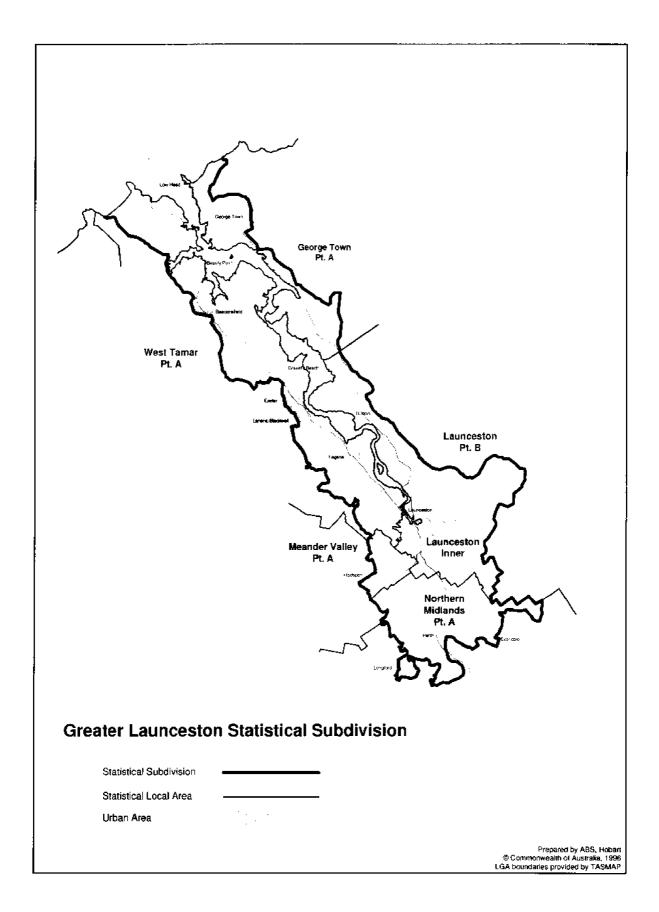
SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

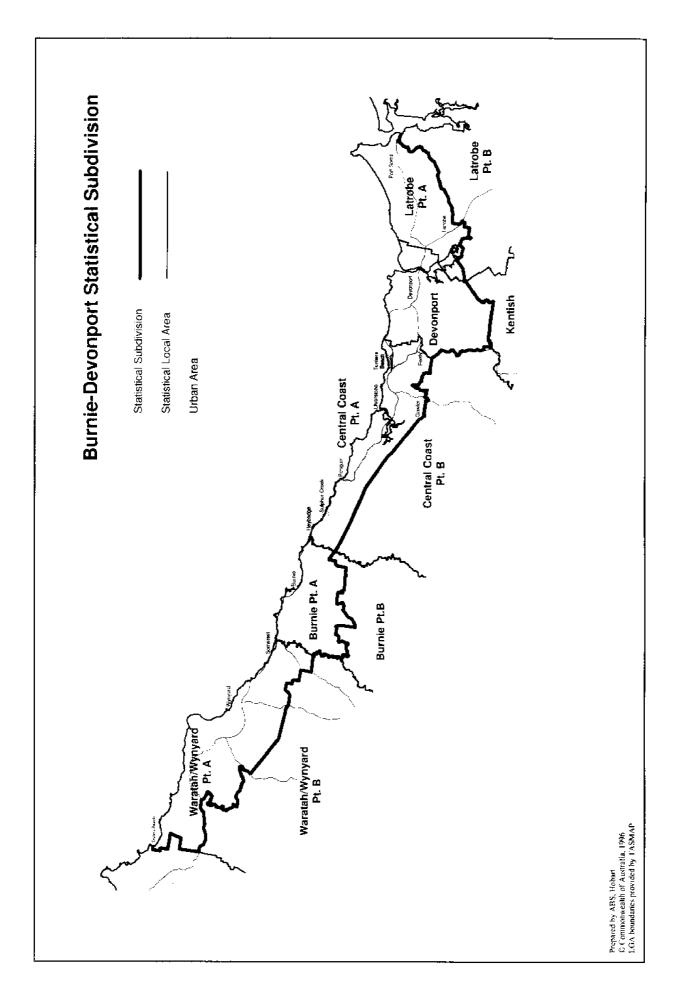
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