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BY

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PREFACE.

The present issue of the Demography Bulletin, the sixty-ninth in the series, furnishes detailed statistics relating to the year 1951. Some comparative tables are included in each section but where the comparison is on the basis of individual years the period covered is necessarily limited. The more widely used totals and rates for each State and Territory for each year from 1881 to 1951 are given in a separate Statistical Summary included as Section VIII.

All statistics contained in this Bulletin are exclusive of full-blood aboriginals.

Section I., which presents population statistics up to 31st December, 1951, contains a summary of certain Census results up to and including the Census of 30th June, 1947, together with population estimates for selected dates and estimates of the mean population for selected periods. All population statistics for dates up to 30th June, 1947, and all mean populations for calendar years up to 1946 and financial years up to 1946-47, inclusive, are final, having been adjusted to accord with Census results. Population statistics for dates or years subsequent to these are subject to revision when the results of the proposed Census of 1954 become available.

For the period September, 1939, to March, 1947, estimates of population include Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location, in the States and Territories from which they enlisted. Allied defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war sent to Australia from overseas are excluded from the estimates of population.

Detailed statistics of oversea migration are included in Section II., in which the figures relate to oversea passenger journeys whether by sea or air. The statistics for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, exclude movements of defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war from overseas. The style of the migration tables has been altered to permit the insertion of a column for "Persons" in the various categories, thus providing more convenience in the extraction of figures. Also, the tables showing migration according to countries include a larger number of separate countries than heretofore. Limitation of space prevents the inclusion of the full list of countries used in original tabulations but the additional information is available in the Bureau for reference.

The statistics of marriages and divorces in Section III. and births in Section IV. are substantially the same as in the previous year.

The deaths as recorded in Section V. include deaths of defence personnel which were registered with civil registrars in the period September, 1939, to December, 1941, but from January, 1942, to June, 1947, deaths of Australian and Allied defence personnel and internees and enemy prisoners of war from overseas are excluded. The figures shown in this section for the latter period thus relate to the Australian civilian population. Death-rates for the years 1939 to 1947 are calculated on total population and must be regarded as approximate.

Commencing with 1950 the classification of causes of death has been made according to the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death) together with the international rules for selecting the underlying cause of death, as explained more fully in *Official Year Book* No. 39, Chapter XIV.—Vital Statistics. Although the classification is made in accordance with the full detailed list of three-digit categories (with some fourth-digit sub-categories) the tables presented in this Bulletin have been shortened by grouping categories which are not important as causes of death. This grouping has been arranged so as to preserve comparability with past statistics as much as possible and to permit re-grouping into the Intermediate List of 150 Causes.

Section VI., relating to the External Territories, has been continued in the form introduced in the previous Bulletin.

For convenience in presentation and economy of space the Statistical Summary in Section VIII. has been restricted to the 71 years, 1881 to 1951. Similar statistics for each year from 1860 to 1880 will be found in Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

The graphs have been continued and appear at the back of this Bulletin.

Thanks are expressed to the various State Statisticians, State Government Departments responsible for the registration of births, deaths and marriages and to the Department of Territories for the valuable assistance rendered by them in furnishing the data for the compilation of the vital statistics. For the work done in the preparation of this Bulletin special thanks are due to Mr. W. J. Willcocks, Supervisor of the Demography Branch, and the staff under his control.

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Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra, A.C.T., 6th May, 1953.

DEMOGRAPHY, 1951, AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

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Rates of Births, Deaths and Natural Increase, Australia, 1860 to 1952	" " "
Causes of Death, Australia, 1940 to 1951	" " "

NOTE—All Statistics in this bulletin exclude full-blood aboriginals.

SECTION I.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—Population : Number, Density and Masculinity, 1951.

State or Territory.	Area.	Estimated Population at 31st December, 1951.					
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Proportion of Total Population.	Density. (a)	Masculinity. (b)
	sq. miles.				%		
New South Wales	309,433	1,692,368	1,666,392	3,358,760	39.34	10.85	101.56
Victoria	87,884	1,152,772	1,138,582	2,291,354	26.83	26.07	101.25
Queensland	670,500	623,003	596,602	1,219,605	14.28	1.82	104.43
South Australia	380,070	363,191	366,645	729,836	8.55	1.92	99.06
Western Australia	975,920	304,866	286,736	591,602	6.93	0.61	106.32
Tasmania	26,215	158,053	148,961	307,014	3.60	11.71	106.10
Northern Territory	523,620	9,507	6,020	15,527	0.18	0.03	157.92
Australian Capital Territory	939	13,942	11,094	25,036	0.29	26.66	125.67
Australia	2,974,581	4,317,702	4,221,032	8,538,734	100.00	2.87	102.29

(a) Average number of persons per square mile. (b) Number of males per 100 females.

No. 2.—Population : Analysis of Increase, Australia, 1951.

Particulars.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Estimated Population at 31st December, 1950	4,196,639	4,119,152	8,315,791
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered during 1951	99,401	93,897	193,298
Deaths registered during 1951	45,953	35,835	81,788
Excess of Births over Deaths .. .. .	..	..	..
Oversea Arrivals during 1951	122,136	91,504	213,640
Oversea Departures during 1951	54,521	47,686	102,207
Excess of Arrivals over Departures .. .. .	..	..	..
Estimated Population at 31st December, 1951	4,317,702	4,221,032	8,538,734

No. 3.—Population: Analysis of Increase, States and Territories, 1951.

State or Territory.	Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).			Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures). (a)			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	18,907	21,230	40,137	23,982	16,615	40,597	42,889	37,845	80,734
Victoria	13,357	13,750	27,107	22,453	10,538	32,991	35,810	24,288	60,098
Queensland	8,666	9,881	18,547	4,671	5,142	9,813	13,337	15,023	28,360
South Australia	4,995	5,284	10,279	2,809	4,738	7,547	7,804	10,022	17,826
Western Australia	4,598	4,908	9,506	5,166	3,259	8,425	9,764	8,167	17,931
Tasmania	2,392	2,398	4,790	5,190	2,637	7,827	7,582	5,035	12,617
Northern Territory	117	173	290	-131	236	105	-14	409	395
Australian Capital Territory	416	438	854	(b)3,475	(b) 653	(b)4,128	(b)3,891	(b)1,091	(b)4,982
Australia	53,448	58,062	111,510	67,615	43,818	111,433	121,063	101,880	222,943

For details of births and deaths see Sections IV. and V. respectively, and for oversea arrivals and departures, see Section II.
 (a) By rail, sea, air and certain movements by road. (b) From 1st July, 1947, to 31st December, 1950, no allowance was made for a large unrecorded net inward movement by road into the Australian Capital Territory. From 1st January, 1951, allowance has been made for this movement and the net migration for the year ended 31st December, 1951, includes an adjustment retrospective to 1st July, 1947.

POPULATION.

No. 5.—Population: At 31st December.

At 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	720,840	608,436	282,291	180,440	117,885	90,945	3,999	(a)	2,004,836
1911 ..	890,578	608,818	338,969	214,061	167,993	98,101	2,644	1,068	2,382,232
1921 ..	1,086,454	765,306	403,261	251,170	178,968	110,353	2,765	1,138	2,799,415
1931 ..	1,302,893	896,429	487,932	289,397	232,397	115,176	3,462	4,891	3,332,577
1937 ..	1,369,186	916,974	519,679	295,653	244,050	121,136	3,656	5,952	3,476,286
1938 ..	1,381,054	924,034	525,264	297,604	246,943	122,427	3,841	6,376	3,507,543
1939 ..	1,393,358	929,470	532,038	299,212	249,065	123,194	5,136	7,187	3,538,660
1940 ..	1,402,297	947,037	536,712	297,885	248,734	123,650	6,337	7,856	3,570,598
1941 ..	1,410,509	964,619	537,879	301,645	246,842	122,153	7,264	7,733	3,598,644
1942 ..	1,427,739	970,729	534,767	303,511	246,816	122,440	6,056	7,641	3,619,699
1943 ..	1,436,177	979,549	542,738	305,655	246,389	123,067	7,216	7,368	3,648,159
1944 ..	1,449,551	986,889	548,848	308,853	249,301	124,293	7,235	7,825	3,682,795
1945 ..	1,464,686	994,784	556,829	312,588	251,590	125,854	7,252	8,283	3,721,866
1946 ..	1,480,644	1,006,395	563,013	317,238	255,310	128,007	7,263	8,819	3,766,689
1947 ..	1,504,350	1,016,950	569,480	324,055	261,689	135,674	7,403	(b) 9,270	3,828,871
1948 ..	1,531,990	1,040,640	580,030	331,058	268,384	140,286	8,065	(b) 9,598	3,910,051
1949 ..	1,594,724	1,073,298	594,154	342,937	280,457	145,838	8,728	(b) 10,409	4,050,545
1950 ..	1,649,479	1,116,962	609,666	355,387	295,102	150,471	9,521	(b) 10,051	4,196,639
1951 ..	1,692,368	1,152,772	623,003	363,191	304,866	158,053	9,507	13,942	4,317,702

FEMALES.									
1901 ..	654,615	601,464	224,430	178,890	75,716	84,288	674	(a)	1,820,077
1911 ..	808,798	671,075	284,154	205,331	125,930	94,824	589	863	2,191,554
1921 ..	1,045,236	785,421	362,463	250,572	157,580	108,323	994	940	2,711,529
1931 ..	1,263,421	907,141	441,794	287,632	201,289	113,288	1,384	4,030	3,220,029
1937 ..	1,342,357	940,017	474,901	296,144	216,492	118,434	1,770	5,091	3,395,206
1938 ..	1,356,137	947,065	480,259	298,238	219,741	119,692	1,889	5,345	3,428,366
1939 ..	1,373,057	953,663	488,057	300,101	223,315	120,062	2,151	5,846	3,466,252
1940 ..	1,388,651	967,881	494,740	301,171	225,342	120,352	2,637	6,304	3,507,078
1941 ..	1,402,547	981,806	500,592	304,721	226,371	119,982	2,505	6,430	3,544,954
1942 ..	1,420,401	991,829	503,158	307,467	229,839	119,997	2,235	6,471	3,581,397
1943 ..	1,434,534	1,002,067	511,846	310,372	231,875	121,186	3,189	6,430	3,621,499
1944 ..	1,451,488	1,011,065	519,407	314,177	235,474	122,596	3,242	6,780	3,664,229
1945 ..	1,468,312	1,020,323	528,035	318,294	238,498	124,426	3,294	7,149	3,708,331
1946 ..	1,481,748	1,033,374	533,818	323,180	241,663	126,563	3,379	7,567	3,751,292
1947 ..	1,503,232	1,044,739	541,341	329,010	247,192	132,841	3,588	(b) 7,814	3,809,757
1948 ..	1,530,354	1,065,675	552,535	334,869	253,946	134,856	4,429	(b) 8,165	3,884,829
1949 ..	1,581,211	1,091,033	566,146	344,936	264,358	138,407	5,122	(b) 9,124	4,000,337
1950 ..	1,628,547	1,114,294	581,579	356,623	278,569	143,926	5,611	(b) 10,003	4,119,152
1951 ..	1,666,392	1,138,582	596,602	366,645	286,736	148,961	6,020	11,094	4,221,032

PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,375,465	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	(a)	3,824,913
1911 ..	1,699,376	1,339,893	623,123	419,392	293,923	192,925	3,233	1,921	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,131,690	1,550,727	765,724	501,742	336,548	218,676	3,769	2,078	5,510,044
1931 ..	2,566,314	1,803,570	929,726	577,079	433,686	228,464	4,846	8,921	6,552,606
1937 ..	2,711,543	1,856,991	994,580	591,797	460,542	239,570	5,426	11,043	6,871,492
1938 ..	2,737,191	1,871,099	1,005,623	595,842	466,684	242,119	5,730	11,721	6,935,909
1939 ..	2,766,415	1,883,133	1,020,095	599,313	472,380	243,256	7,287	13,033	7,004,912
1940 ..	2,790,918	1,914,918	1,031,452	599,036	474,076	244,002	8,974	14,160	7,077,586
1941 ..	2,813,056	1,946,425	1,038,471	606,366	473,213	242,135	9,769	14,163	7,143,598
1942 ..	2,848,140	1,962,558	1,037,925	610,978	476,655	242,437	8,291	14,112	7,201,096
1943 ..	2,870,711	1,981,616	1,054,584	616,027	478,264	244,253	10,405	13,798	7,269,658
1944 ..	2,901,039	1,997,954	1,068,255	623,030	484,775	246,889	10,477	14,605	7,347,024
1945 ..	2,932,998	2,015,107	1,084,864	630,882	490,088	250,280	10,546	15,432	7,430,197
1946 ..	2,962,392	2,039,769	1,096,831	640,418	496,973	254,570	10,642	16,386	7,517,981
1947 ..	3,007,582	2,061,689	1,110,821	653,065	508,881	268,515	10,991	(b) 17,084	7,638,628
1948 ..	3,062,344	2,106,315	1,132,665	665,927	522,330	275,142	12,494	(b) 17,763	7,794,880
1949 ..	3,175,935	2,164,331	1,160,300	687,873	544,815	284,245	13,850	(b) 19,533	8,050,882
1950 ..	3,278,026	2,231,256	1,191,245	712,010	573,671	294,397	15,132	(b) 20,054	8,315,791
1951 ..	3,358,760	2,291,354	1,219,605	729,836	591,602	307,014	15,527	25,036	8,538,734

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, Males 9,714, Females 7,374, Persons 17,588; 1948, Males 10,943, Females 8,369, Persons 19,812; 1949, Males 12,577, Females 9,536, Persons 22,113; and 1950, Males 13,049, Females 10,580, Persons 23,629.

NOTE.—For population at 31st December of each year commencing with 1881, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 6.—Population : Mean of Calendar Years.

Year ended 31st December—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1901 ..	714,676	604,625	279,075	179,704	115,080	89,719	4,144	(a)	1,987,023
1911 ..	868,064	657,964	334,904	209,438	164,096	96,913	2,727	1,016	2,335,122
1921 ..	1,074,893	757,954	402,054	249,046	177,819	107,741	2,854	1,470	2,773,831
1931 ..	1,298,334	894,741	485,690	288,900	232,297	113,304	3,546	4,799	3,321,611
1937 ..	1,361,788	915,565	518,036	294,621	242,462	118,786	3,677	5,916	3,460,851
1938 ..	1,373,841	921,124	523,682	296,374	245,644	119,905	3,893	6,265	3,490,728
1939 ..	1,386,112	927,371	530,059	298,167	248,251	121,226	4,356	6,859	3,522,401
1940 ..	1,397,290	938,990	534,866	298,589	248,900	122,265	5,933	7,658	3,554,551
1941 ..	1,405,425	956,732	538,508	298,783	248,067	121,572	7,418	8,098	3,581,603
1942 ..	1,419,168	970,410	534,927	302,818	247,555	121,645	6,739	7,731	3,610,993
1943 ..	1,430,908	976,345	539,553	304,562	246,168	122,413	6,723	7,307	3,633,979
1944 ..	1,443,094	983,251	545,750	307,174	247,803	123,705	7,226	7,597	3,665,600
1945 ..	1,457,182	990,858	552,777	310,749	250,440	125,071	7,243	8,042	3,702,362
1946 ..	1,471,419	999,584	559,639	314,655	253,019	126,781	7,235	8,539	3,740,871
1947 ..	1,492,311	1,013,339	566,927	320,345	258,377	129,654	7,376	(b) 9,128	3,797,457
1948 ..	1,515,909	1,030,964	575,452	327,224	264,319	134,468	8,004	(b) 10,042	3,866,382
1949 ..	1,561,124	1,058,066	587,466	335,716	273,888	139,598	8,584	(b) 10,391	3,974,833
1950 ..	1,621,197	1,099,538	603,358	349,590	287,152	144,341	9,406	(b) 10,696	4,125,278
1951 ..	1,670,626	1,139,281	617,234	359,053	299,024	150,143	9,936	(b) 13,452	4,258,749
FEMALES.									
1901 ..	648,697	598,512	222,357	177,639	73,055	82,806	621	(a)	1,803,687
1911 ..	795,173	662,688	279,805	202,225	122,616	93,207	585	765	2,157,064
1921 ..	1,033,592	779,088	360,018	247,955	156,265	105,663	1,060	1,017	2,684,658
1931 ..	1,257,537	904,500	439,135	286,817	200,050	111,507	1,413	4,002	3,204,961
1937 ..	1,333,563	938,200	472,607	295,042	214,866	115,677	1,799	4,985	3,376,739
1938 ..	1,348,537	944,127	478,314	296,868	218,164	116,423	1,911	5,269	3,409,613
1939 ..	1,364,093	951,547	484,984	298,831	221,529	117,519	2,026	5,646	3,446,325
1940 ..	1,380,608	961,436	491,675	300,547	224,437	118,869	2,421	6,117	3,486,110
1941 ..	1,395,112	975,680	498,047	302,410	225,921	118,817	2,861	6,531	3,525,379
1942 ..	1,411,912	989,086	501,089	306,354	229,064	119,442	2,207	6,192	3,565,646
1943 ..	1,426,639	997,188	507,868	308,765	230,577	120,447	2,851	6,337	3,600,672
1944 ..	1,443,110	1,006,619	515,717	312,235	233,695	121,913	3,214	6,693	3,643,106
1945 ..	1,460,233	1,015,791	523,833	316,353	237,070	123,525	3,269	6,970	3,687,044
1946 ..	1,473,861	1,025,891	530,599	320,472	239,752	125,411	3,333	7,344	3,726,603
1947 ..	1,492,762	1,040,309	538,433	325,949	244,691	128,127	3,515	(b) 7,775	3,781,471
1948 ..	1,513,664	1,059,035	547,964	331,015	250,524	130,136	4,184	(b) 8,130	3,844,652
1949 ..	1,552,853	1,080,695	560,057	338,340	259,195	133,051	4,892	(b) 8,722	3,937,805
1950 ..	1,603,695	1,104,248	575,493	350,594	271,557	137,928	5,515	(b) 9,810	4,058,840
1951 ..	1,648,174	1,129,744	590,001	361,091	282,435	142,796	6,056	(b) 10,943	4,171,240
PERSONS.									
1901 ..	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	(a)	3,790,710
1911 ..	1,663,237	1,320,652	614,709	411,663	286,712	190,120	3,312	1,781	4,492,186
1921 ..	2,108,485	1,537,042	762,072	497,001	334,084	213,404	3,914	2,487	5,458,489
1931 ..	2,555,871	1,799,241	924,825	575,717	432,347	224,811	4,959	8,801	6,526,572
1937 ..	2,695,351	1,853,765	990,643	589,663	457,328	234,463	5,476	10,901	6,837,590
1938 ..	2,722,378	1,865,251	1,001,996	593,242	463,808	236,328	5,804	11,534	6,900,341
1939 ..	2,750,205	1,878,918	1,015,043	597,048	469,780	238,845	6,382	12,505	6,968,726
1940 ..	2,777,898	1,900,426	1,026,541	599,136	473,397	241,134	8,354	13,775	7,040,661
1941 ..	2,800,537	1,932,412	1,036,555	601,193	473,988	240,389	10,279	14,629	7,109,982
1942 ..	2,831,080	1,959,496	1,036,016	609,172	476,619	241,087	8,946	14,223	7,176,639
1943 ..	2,857,547	1,973,533	1,047,421	613,327	476,745	242,860	9,574	13,644	7,234,651
1944 ..	2,886,204	1,989,870	1,061,467	619,409	481,493	245,618	10,440	14,209	7,304,766
1945 ..	2,917,415	2,006,649	1,076,610	627,102	487,510	248,596	10,512	15,012	7,389,406
1946 ..	2,945,220	2,025,475	1,090,238	635,127	492,771	252,192	10,568	15,883	7,467,474
1947 ..	2,985,073	2,053,648	1,105,360	646,294	502,978	257,781	10,891	(b) 16,903	7,578,928
1948 ..	3,029,573	2,089,999	1,123,416	658,239	514,843	264,604	12,188	(b) 18,172	7,711,034
1949 ..	3,113,977	2,138,761	1,147,523	674,056	533,083	272,649	13,476	(b) 19,113	7,912,638
1950 ..	3,224,892	2,203,786	1,178,851	700,184	558,709	282,269	14,921	(b) 20,506	8,184,118
1951 ..	3,318,800	2,269,025	1,207,235	720,144	581,459	292,939	15,992	(b) 24,395	8,429,989

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14th-16th September, 1951, are as follows:—1947, Males 9,239, Females 7,792, Persons 17,031; 1948, Males 10,924, Females 8,273, Persons 19,197; 1949, Males 12,118, Females 9,073, Persons 21,191; 1950, Males 13,236, Females 10,352, Persons 23,588; and 1951, Males, 13,702, Females, 10,991, Persons, 24,693.

NOTE.—For mean population of each calendar year commencing with 1881, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.
For a detailed explanation of the method of calculating mean population see Demography Bulletin No. 1. A brief explanation is also given in the *Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia*, No. 39.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 8.—Population : Total Increase.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	7,427	6,693	5,241	3,055	591	386	..	..	23,393
1871-1880 ..	13,283	5,333	5,479	5,255	147	705	..	..	30,202
1881-1890 ..	19,775	14,496	9,924	1,861	1,187	1,589	..	..	48,832
1891-1900 ..	11,334	625	5,143	1,859	8,124	1,331	(b)	..	28,416
1901-1910 ..	14,213	4,471	5,083	2,621	4,789	910	- 155	(c)	31,932
1911-1920 ..	21,073	10,732	7,104	3,874	1,893	839	18	9	45,542
1921-1930 ..	22,647	13,862	8,500	4,332	5,598	624	69	367	55,999
1931-1940(d)	10,788	5,461	5,515	927	1,587	1,015	274	312	25,879
1941-1950(d)	24,718	16,993	7,295	5,750	4,637	2,682	318	220	62,613
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	8,212	17,582	1,167	3,760	- 1,892	- 1,497	927	- 123	28,136
1942(d)	17,230	6,110	- 3,112	1,866	- 26	287	- 1,208	- 92	21,055
1943(d)	8,438	8,820	7,971	2,144	- 427	627	1,160	- 273	28,460
1944(d)	13,374	7,340	6,110	3,198	2,912	1,226	19	457	34,636
1945(d)	15,135	7,895	7,981	3,735	2,289	1,561	17	458	39,071
1946(d)	15,958	11,611	6,184	4,650	3,720	2,153	11	536	44,823
1947(d)	23,706	10,555	6,467	6,817	6,379	7,667	140	(e) 451	62,182
1948	27,640	23,690	10,550	7,003	6,695	4,612	662	(e) 328	81,180
1949	62,734	32,658	14,124	11,879	12,073	5,552	663	(e) 811	140,494
1950	54,755	43,664	15,512	12,450	14,645	4,633	793	(e) - 358	146,094
1951	42,889	35,810	13,337	7,804	9,764	7,582	- 14	(e) 3,891	121,063
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	7,518	11,876	3,481	2,841	388	720	..	..	26,824
1871-1880 ..	11,032	8,135	4,098	3,930	295	685	..	..	28,175
1881-1890 ..	17,438	13,016	8,184	2,394	707	1,411	..	..	43,150
1891-1900 ..	13,369	5,623	5,030	2,457	5,023	1,480	(b)	..	32,982
1901-1910 ..	14,142	6,049	5,434	2,341	4,898	1,180	- 1	(c)	34,043
1911-1920 ..	23,878	11,918	8,057	4,540	3,556	1,056	51	23	53,079
1921-1930 ..	22,816	12,608	8,111	4,014	4,431	630	28	308	62,946
1931-1940(d)	13,672	6,770	5,056	1,532	2,660	856	127	232	31,805
1941-1950(d)	23,990	14,641	8,684	5,545	5,323	2,358	297	370	61,208
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	13,896	13,925	5,852	3,550	1,029	- 370	- 132	126	37,876
1942(d)	17,854	10,023	2,566	2,746	3,468	15	- 270	41	36,443
1943(d)	14,133	10,238	8,688	2,905	2,036	1,189	954	- 41	40,102
1944(d)	16,954	8,998	7,561	3,805	3,599	1,410	53	350	42,730
1945(d)	16,824	9,258	8,628	4,117	3,024	1,830	52	369	44,102
1946(d)	13,436	13,051	5,783	4,886	3,165	2,137	85	418	42,961
1947(d)	21,484	11,365	7,523	5,830	5,529	6,278	209	(e) 247	58,465
1948	27,122	20,936	11,194	5,859	6,754	2,015	841	(e) 351	75,072
1949	50,857	25,358	13,611	10,067	10,412	3,551	693	(e) 959	115,508
1950	47,336	23,261	15,433	11,637	14,211	5,519	489	(e) 879	118,815
1951	37,845	24,288	15,023	10,022	8,167	5,035	409	(e) 1,091	101,880
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	14,945	18,569	8,722	5,896	979	1,106	..	..	50,217
1871-1880 ..	24,315	13,468	9,577	9,185	442	1,390	..	..	58,377
1881-1890 ..	37,213	27,512	18,108	4,255	1,894	3,000	..	..	91,982
1891-1900 ..	24,703	6,248	10,173	4,316	13,147	2,811	(b)	..	61,398
1901-1910 ..	28,355	10,520	10,517	4,962	9,687	2,090	- 156	(c)	65,975
1911-1920 ..	44,951	22,650	15,161	8,414	5,449	1,895	69	32	98,621
1921-1930 ..	45,463	26,470	16,611	8,346	10,029	1,254	97	675	108,945
1931-1940(d)	24,460	12,231	11,471	2,459	4,247	1,871	401	544	57,684
1941-1950(d)	48,708	31,634	15,979	11,295	9,960	5,040	615	590	123,821
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	22,108	31,507	7,019	7,310	- 863	- 1,867	795	3	66,012
1942(d)	35,084	16,133	- 546	4,612	3,442	302	- 1,478	- 51	57,498
1943(d)	22,571	19,058	16,659	5,049	1,609	1,816	2,114	- 314	68,562
1944(d)	30,328	16,338	13,671	7,003	6,511	2,636	72	807	77,366
1945(d)	31,959	17,153	16,609	7,852	5,313	3,391	69	827	83,173
1946(d)	29,394	24,662	11,967	9,536	6,885	4,290	96	954	87,784
1947(d)	45,100	21,920	13,990	12,647	11,908	13,945	349	(e) 698	120,647
1948	54,762	44,626	21,744	12,862	13,449	6,627	1,503	(e) 679	156,252
1949	113,591	58,016	27,735	21,946	22,485	9,103	1,356	(e) 1,770	256,002
1950	102,091	66,925	30,945	24,137	28,856	10,152	1,282	(e) 521	264,909
1951	80,734	60,098	28,360	17,826	17,931	12,617	395	(e) 4,982	222,943

(a) For total increase recorded for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) For period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements have been excluded and deaths of Australian defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (e) See note (b) to Table No. 3. Total increase for each year on the revised basis is as follows:—1947, males 895, females 307, persons 1,202; 1948, males 1,229, females 495, persons 1,724; 1949, males 1,634, females 1,107, persons 2,801; 1950, males 472, females 1,044, persons 1,516; and 1951, males 893, females 514, persons 1,407.

NOTE.—Differences between the figures above and totals of figures for each element of increase shown separately in Tables Nos. 9, 10 and 11 natural increase, net migration and deaths of Australian defence personnel respectively represent unrecorded movement of population from 1st July, 1933, to 30th June, 1947, as disclosed by the results of the 1947 Census. Particulars of total increase have been adjusted for this discrepancy, which is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration, but in view of the abnormal period covered, and omissions in other records, no separate adjustment has been applied to individual elements of increase. Intercensal discrepancies disclosed by previous Censuses were adjusted on recorded departures. See Table No. 12 for summary.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

POPULATION.

No. 9.—Population : Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	4,791	6,929	818	2,052	152	717	..	..	15,459
1871-1880 ..	6,411	6,712	1,466	2,366	173	655	..	..	17,783
1881-1890 ..	9,741	7,314	2,586	3,349	275	1,138	..	..	24,403
1891-1900 ..	10,553	7,925	3,825	2,832	484	1,326	(b)	..	26,945
1901-1910 ..	11,531	7,328	3,804	2,665	1,905	1,666	— 49	(c)	28,850
1911-1920 ..	14,910	8,755	5,439	3,508	2,252	1,806	— 32	15	36,053
1921-1930 ..	15,329	9,301	5,458	3,131	2,153	1,554	— 20	21	36,927
1931-1940(d)	10,066	5,143	4,377	1,787	1,798	1,185	— 5	67	24,418
1941-1950(d)	16,163	10,663	7,345	3,977	3,176	1,859	43	232	43,458
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d) ..	11,187	6,892	5,524	2,334	2,220	1,268	3	124	29,552
1942(d) ..	10,698	6,882	5,260	2,201	2,046	1,409	— 20	164	28,640
1943(d) ..	13,316	8,819	5,771	3,324	2,627	1,578	— 3	143	35,575
1944(d) ..	15,866	9,498	7,113	3,630	2,880	1,362	19	154	40,522
1945(d) ..	17,004	10,559	8,203	4,074	2,618	1,617	16	155	44,246
1946(d) ..	18,652	12,839	7,682	4,623	3,494	2,165	20	210	49,685
1947(d) ..	19,743	13,130	8,661	5,048	3,802	2,314	86	265	53,049
1948 ..	17,453	12,017	8,255	4,559	3,867	2,129	77	299	48,656
1949 ..	18,498	12,224	8,262	4,817	3,933	2,314	108	395	50,551
1950 ..	19,218	13,773	8,720	5,159	4,271	2,434	121	414	54,110
1951 ..	18,907	13,357	8,666	4,995	4,598	2,392	117	416	53,448
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	5,667	8,053	1,114	2,121	241	906	..	..	18,102
1871-1880 ..	7,584	7,902	2,200	2,555	284	889	..	..	21,414
1881-1890 ..	11,229	8,797	3,950	3,535	435	1,359	..	..	29,305
1891-1900 ..	12,104	9,366	4,979	3,024	1,043	1,450	(b)	..	31,906
1901-1910 ..	13,046	8,246	4,896	2,745	2,482	1,655	6	(c)	33,076
1911-1920 ..	16,887	9,314	6,574	3,614	2,944	1,843	20	15	41,211
1921-1930 ..	17,017	9,410	6,542	3,300	2,825	1,573	25	29	40,721
1931-1940(d)	12,093	5,668	5,503	1,929	2,598	1,253	37	71	29,152
1941-1950(d)	17,877	10,629	8,336	4,026	3,830	1,909	88	240	46,935
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d) ..	13,242	6,992	6,465	2,343	3,129	1,363	91	172	33,797
1942(d) ..	12,730	7,072	6,284	2,365	2,779	1,466	29	152	32,877
1943(d) ..	15,079	8,971	6,887	3,339	3,267	1,492	34	165	39,234
1944(d) ..	17,094	9,358	8,022	3,697	3,512	1,344	39	160	43,226
1945(d) ..	17,664	10,145	9,051	3,910	3,342	1,755	39	177	46,083
1946(d) ..	20,016	12,320	8,694	4,729	3,858	2,133	57	223	52,033
1947(d) ..	21,206	12,794	9,581	5,054	4,349	2,463	125	295	55,867
1948 ..	19,378	12,257	9,141	4,563	4,379	2,322	130	311	52,481
1949 ..	20,950	12,658	9,325	4,852	4,788	2,407	146	324	55,450
1950 ..	21,409	13,716	9,909	5,407	4,899	2,342	194	418	58,294
1951 ..	21,230	13,750	9,881	5,284	4,908	2,398	173	438	58,062
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	10,458	14,982	1,932	4,173	393	1,623	..	..	33,561
1871-1880 ..	13,995	14,614	3,666	4,921	457	1,544	..	..	39,197
1881-1890 ..	20,970	16,111	6,536	6,884	710	2,497	..	..	53,708
1891-1900 ..	22,657	17,291	8,804	5,856	1,527	2,776	(b)	..	58,911
1901-1910 ..	24,577	15,574	8,700	5,410	4,387	3,321	— 43	(c)	61,926
1911-1920 ..	31,797	18,069	12,013	7,122	5,196	3,649	— 12	30	77,864
1921-1930 ..	32,346	18,711	12,000	6,431	4,978	3,127	5	50	77,648
1931-1940(d)	22,159	10,811	9,880	3,716	4,396	2,438	32	138	53,570
1941-1950(d)	34,040	21,292	15,681	8,003	7,006	3,768	131	472	90,393
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d) ..	24,429	13,884	11,989	4,677	5,349	2,631	94	296	63,349
1942(d) ..	23,428	13,954	11,544	4,566	4,825	2,875	9	316	61,517
1943(d) ..	28,395	17,790	12,658	6,663	5,894	3,070	31	308	74,809
1944(d) ..	32,960	18,856	15,135	7,327	6,392	2,706	58	314	83,748
1945(d) ..	34,668	20,704	17,254	7,984	5,960	3,372	55	332	90,329
1946(d) ..	38,668	25,159	16,376	9,352	7,352	4,298	77	436	101,718
1947(d) ..	40,949	25,924	18,242	10,102	8,151	4,777	211	560	108,916
1948 ..	36,831	24,274	17,396	9,122	8,246	4,451	207	610	101,137
1949 ..	39,448	24,882	17,587	9,669	8,721	4,721	254	719	106,001
1950 ..	40,627	27,489	18,629	10,566	9,170	4,776	315	832	112,404
1951 ..	40,137	27,107	18,547	10,279	9,506	4,790	290	854	111,510

(a) For natural increase recorded for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of deaths over births.

No. 10.—Population: Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures).(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	2,636	— 236	4,423	1,003	439	— 331	..	..	7,934
1871-1880 ..	6,872	— 1,379	4,013	2,889	— 26	50	..	..	12,419
1881-1890 ..	10,034	7,182	7,338	— 1,488	912	451	..	..	24,429
1891-1900 ..	781	— 7,300	1,318	— 973	7,640	5	(b)	..	1,471
1901-1910 ..	2,682	— 2,857	1,279	— 44	2,884	— 756	— 106	(c)	3,082
1911-1920 ..	6,163	1,977	1,665	366	— 359	— 967	50	— 6	8,889
1921-1930 ..	7,318	4,561	3,042	1,201	— 3,445	— 930	89	346	19,072
1931-1940(d)	620	610	1,145	— 864	— 672	— 213	276	118	1,020
1941-1950(d)	9,771	7,628	481	2,073	1,404	887	274	— 213	22,305
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	— 1,848	12,381	— 3,883	1,839	— 4,317	— 2,715	906	— 565	1,798
1942(d)	10,505	3,030	— 6,780	699	— 1,636	— 848	— 1,185	— 549	3,236
1943(d)	— 1,903	2,913	3,671	— 392	— 2,892	— 748	1,168	— 708	1,109
1944(d)	— 579	— 237	— 100	20	— 38	— 1	..	..	— 935
1945(d)	439	— 585	605	36	— 378	..	..	..	117
1946(d)	— 2,680	— 783	— 1,443	— 2	— 321	— 58	— 12	..	— 5,299
1947(d)	3,820	— 2,442	— 2,206	1,736	2,278	5,316	52	(e) 22	8,576
1948	10,187	11,673	2,295	2,444	2,828	2,483	585	(e) 29	32,524
1949	44,236	20,434	5,862	7,062	8,140	3,238	555	(e) 416	89,943
1950	35,537	29,891	6,792	7,291	10,374	2,199	672	(e) — 772	91,984
1951	23,982	22,453	4,671	2,809	5,166	5,190	— 131	(e) 3,475	67,615
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	1,851	3,823	2,367	720	147	— 186	..	..	8,722
1871-1880 ..	3,448	233	1,898	1,375	11	— 204	..	..	6,761
1881-1890 ..	6,209	4,219	4,234	— 1,141	272	52	..	..	13,845
1891-1900 ..	1,265	— 3,743	51	— 567	3,980	30	(b)	..	1,010
1901-1910 ..	1,096	— 2,197	538	— 404	2,416	— 475	— 7	(c)	967
1911-1920 ..	6,091	2,604	1,483	926	612	— 787	31	8	11,868
1921-1930 ..	5,799	3,198	1,569	714	1,606	— 943	3	279	12,225
1931-1940(d)	1,551	1,232	263	— 489	— 54	— 449	80	70	2,204
1941-1950(d)	6,084	4,106	174	1,425	1,390	400	200	5	13,784
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	617	7,114	— 889	1,082	— 2,261	— 1,802	— 237	— 238	3,386
1942(d)	5,121	3,131	— 3,909	261	— 523	— 1,523	— 312	— 302	2,930
1943(d)	— 978	1,432	1,532	— 577	— 1,383	— 372	906	— 398	162
1944(d)	— 204	— 204	— 729	— 38	— 69	— 4	..	..	— 1,248
1945(d)	— 908	— 728	— 704	58	— 464	..	..	..	— 2,746
1946(d)	— 6,586	803	— 3,149	— 10	— 844	— 77	14	..	— 9,849
1947(d)	197	— 1,412	— 2,219	683	1,085	3,771	76	(e) — 146	2,035
1948	7,744	8,679	2,053	1,296	2,375	— 307	711	(e) 40	22,591
1949	29,907	12,700	4,286	5,215	5,624	1,144	547	(e) 635	60,058
1950	25,927	9,545	5,524	6,280	9,312	3,177	295	(e) 461	60,521
1951	16,615	10,538	5,142	4,738	3,259	2,637	236	(e) 653	43,818
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	4,487	3,587	6,790	1,723	586	— 517	..	..	16,656
1871-1880 ..	10,320	— 1,146	5,911	4,264	— 15	— 154	..	..	19,180
1881-1890 ..	16,243	11,401	11,572	— 2,629	1,184	503	..	..	38,274
1891-1900 ..	2,046	— 11,043	1,369	— 1,540	11,620	35	(b)	..	2,487
1901-1910 ..	3,778	— 5,054	1,817	— 448	5,300	— 1,231	— 113	(c)	4,049
1911-1920 ..	13,154	4,581	3,148	1,292	253	— 1,754	81	2	20,757
1921-1930 ..	13,117	7,759	4,611	1,915	5,051	— 1,873	92	625	31,297
1931-1940(d)	2,171	1,842	1,408	— 1,353	— 726	— 662	356	188	3,224
1941-1950(d)	15,855	11,734	655	3,498	2,794	1,287	474	— 208	36,089
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	— 1,231	19,495	— 4,772	2,921	— 6,578	— 4,517	669	— 803	5,184
1942(d)	15,626	6,161	— 10,749	960	— 1,113	— 2,371	— 1,497	— 851	6,166
1943(d)	— 2,881	4,345	5,203	— 969	— 4,275	— 1,120	2,074	— 1,106	1,271
1944(d)	— 783	— 441	— 829	— 18	— 107	— 5	..	..	— 2,183
1945(d)	— 469	— 1,313	— 99	94	— 842	..	..	..	— 2,629
1946(d)	— 9,266	20	— 4,592	— 12	— 1,165	— 135	2	..	— 15,148
1947(d)	4,017	— 3,854	— 4,425	2,419	3,363	9,087	128	(e) — 124	10,611
1948	17,931	20,352	4,348	3,740	5,203	2,176	1,296	(e) 69	55,115
1949	74,143	33,134	10,148	12,277	13,764	4,382	1,102	(e) 1,051	150,001
1950	61,464	39,436	12,316	13,571	19,686	5,376	967	(e) — 311	152,505
1951	40,597	32,991	9,813	7,547	8,425	7,827	105	(e) 4,128	111,433

(a) By rail, sea, air and certain movements by road. For net migration recorded for each year commencing with 1881, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) See note (b) to Table No. 3. Net migration for each year on the revised basis is as follows:—1947, males 466, females—86, persons 380; 1948, males 930, females 184, persons 1,114; 1949, males 1,239, females 843, persons 2,082; 1950, males 58, females 626, persons 684; and 1951, males 477, females 70, persons 553.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

POPULATION.

17

No. 11.—Population : Deaths of Australian Defence Personnel.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
1939 ..	8	8	6	5	4	..	..	..	31
1940 ..	137	152	51	32	37	20	..	1	430
1941 ..	1,355	1,370	512	456	443	117	5	12	4,270
1942 ..	3,963	3,330	1,586	1,016	1,027	326	5	35	11,297
1943 ..	3,045	2,508	1,461	800	754	260	9	33	8,870
1944 ..	2,047	1,551	911	478	533	188	5	21	5,734
1945 ..	2,482	1,719	879	415	539	120	1	22	6,177
1946 ..	207	168	68	31	74	30	..	..	578
1947 ..	35	32	25	9	32	5	..	..	138
FEMALES.									
1939 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1941 ..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1942 ..	3	9	6	8	7	..	..	..	33
1943 ..	7	13	5	..	3	2	..	..	30
1944 ..	12	12	4	2	2	1	..	..	33
1945 ..	6	20	10	4	3	2	..	..	45
1946 ..	5	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	12
1947 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
PERSONS.									
1939 ..	8	8	6	5	4	..	..	..	31
1940 ..	138	152	51	32	37	20	..	1	431
1941 ..	1,356	1,372	512	456	443	117	5	12	4,273
1942 ..	3,966	3,348	1,592	1,024	1,034	326	5	35	11,330
1943 ..	3,052	2,521	1,466	800	757	262	9	33	8,900
1944 ..	2,059	1,563	915	480	535	189	5	21	5,767
1945 ..	2,488	1,739	889	419	542	122	1	22	6,222
1946 ..	212	170	69	33	75	31	..	..	590
1947 ..	36	32	25	9	32	5	..	..	139

(a) Deaths, whether occurring in Australia or overseas, are shown above under the State in which the deceased members of the Forces resided prior to enlistment. The figures relate to the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, and are subject to revision. Deaths of Allied defence personnel in Australia are excluded from Australian demography statistics.

No. 12.—Population : Analysis of Increase, Australia.

Period.	Excess of Births over Civilian Deaths.(a)			Deaths of Defence Personnel.(a)			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.(b)			Intercensal Adjustment.(c)			Total Increase.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>															
1861-1870 ..	15,459	18,102	33,561	..	..	..	7,934	8,722	16,656	..	..	..	23,393	26,824	50,217
1871-1880 ..	17,783	21,414	39,197	..	..	..	12,419	6,761	19,180	..	..	..	30,202	28,175	58,377
1881-1890 ..	24,403	29,305	53,708	..	..	..	24,429	13,845	38,274	..	..	..	48,832	43,150	91,982
1891-1900 ..	26,945	31,966	58,911	..	..	..	1,471	1,016	2,487	..	..	..	28,416	32,982	61,398
1901-1910 ..	28,850	33,076	61,926	..	..	..	3,082	967	4,049	..	..	..	31,932	34,043	65,975
1911-1920 ..	36,653	41,211	77,864	..	..	..	8,889	11,868	20,757	..	..	..	45,542	53,079	98,621
1921-1930 ..	36,927	40,721	77,648	..	..	..	19,072	12,225	31,297	..	..	..	55,999	52,946	108,945
1931-1940 ..	d 24,418	29,152	d 53,570	46	..	46	1,020	2,204	3,224	460	449	909	25,872	31,805	57,684
1941-1950 ..	d 43,459	46,935	d 90,394	3,706	16	3,722	22,305	13,784	36,089	514	505	1,019	62,614	61,208	123,822
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>															
1941 ..	d 29,552	33,797	d 63,349	4,270	3	4,273	1,798	3,386	5,184	638	696	1,334	28,136	37,876	66,012
1942 ..	22,640	32,877	61,517	11,297	33	11,330	3,236	2,930	6,166	476	669	1,145	21,055	36,443	57,498
1943 ..	35,575	39,234	74,809	8,870	30	8,900	1,109	162	1,271	646	736	1,382	28,460	40,102	68,562
1944 ..	40,522	43,226	83,748	5,734	33	5,767	-935	-1,248	-2,183	783	785	1,568	34,636	42,730	77,366
1945 ..	44,246	46,083	90,329	6,177	45	6,222	117	-2,746	-2,629	885	810	1,695	39,071	44,102	83,173
1946 ..	49,685	52,033	101,718	578	12	590	-5,299	-9,849	-15,148	1,015	789	1,804	44,823	42,961	87,784
1947 ..	53,049	55,867	108,916	138	1	139	8,576	2,035	10,611	695	564	1,259	62,182	58,465	120,647
1948 ..	48,056	52,481	101,137	..	..	..	32,524	22,591	55,115	..	..	..	81,180	75,072	156,252
1949 ..	50,551	55,450	106,001	..	..	..	89,943	60,058	150,001	..	..	..	140,494	115,508	256,002
1950 ..	54,110	58,294	112,404	..	..	..	91,984	60,521	152,505	..	..	..	146,094	118,815	264,909
1951 ..	53,448	58,062	111,510	..	..	..	67,615	43,818	111,433	..	..	..	121,063	101,850	222,943

(a) Deaths of defence personnel were recorded separately for population purposes for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, and include deaths whether overseas or within Australia. (b) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (c) Unrecorded movement disclosed by the results of the Census of 30th June, 1947. Prior to 30th June, 1933, discrepancies disclosed by the various Censuses were corrected by adjusting recorded overseas departures. (d) Includes deaths of defence personnel registered in civil registers, and also counted in the totals of deaths of defence personnel, as follows : 1940, 272 males ; 1941, 418 males.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 13.—Population : Rate of Total Increase.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	3.64	3.02	15.71	3.94	5.10	1.17	..	..	3.70
1871-1880 ..	4.06	1.72	6.27	4.14	1.64	1.30	..	..	3.08
1881-1890 ..	4.16	2.83	6.45	1.45	5.13	2.35	..	..	3.51
1891-1900 ..	2.03	0.54	2.33	1.28	15.06	1.80	(b)	..	1.80
1901-1910 ..	1.91	0.85	2.00	1.32	4.44	1.15	- 3.78	(c)	1.63
1911-1920 ..	2.45	1.63	2.30	1.91	1.86	0.95	2.16	2.32	2.04
1921-1930 ..	1.99	1.61	2.02	1.59	2.68	0.58	2.42	16.69	1.85
1931-1940(d)	0.92	0.66	1.19	0.42	0.94	0.80	6.51	5.06	0.86
1941-1950(d)	1.63	1.54	1.46	1.75	1.94	1.91	5.85	3.60	1.63
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	0.79	1.65	0.68	1.22	- 0.18	- 0.77	8.86	0.02	0.93
1942(d)	1.25	0.83	- 0.05	0.76	0.73	0.13	-15.13	- 0.36	0.81
1943(d)	0.79	0.97	1.61	0.83	0.34	0.75	25.50	- 2.23	0.95
1944(d)	1.06	0.82	1.30	1.14	1.36	1.08	0.69	5.85	1.06
1945(d)	1.10	0.86	1.56	1.26	1.10	1.37	0.66	5.66	1.13
1946(d)	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.51	1.41	1.71	0.91	6.18	1.18
1947(d)	1.53	1.08	1.28	1.98	2.40	5.48	3.28	(e) 7.34	1.61
1948	1.82	2.16	1.96	1.97	2.64	2.47	13.67	(e) 9.80	2.05
1949	3.71	2.75	2.45	3.30	4.30	3.31	10.85	(e) 14.50	3.28
1950	3.21	3.09	2.67	3.51	5.30	3.57	9.25	(e) 6.86	3.29
1951	2.46	2.69	2.38	2.50	3.13	4.29	2.61	(e) 5.95	2.68

(a) For rates of total increase recorded for each year commencing with 1831, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) For the period September, 1930, to June, 1947, troop movements have been excluded and deaths of Australian defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (e) Based on revised population estimates. See note (b) to Table No. 4 (c).

NOTE.—The rates represent total increase in population during the period expressed as a proportion per cent. of the population at the end of the previous period.

Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease. See NOTE to Table No. 8.

No. 14.—Population : Rate of Natural Increase.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	25.27	24.43	24.33	26.61	18.98	17.27	..	..	24.37
1871-1880 ..	23.31	18.48	22.54	22.27	16.78	14.53	..	..	20.54
1881-1890 ..	22.47	16.46	20.78	22.69	18.68	19.29	..	..	19.93
1891-1900 ..	18.25	14.71	20.07	16.97	14.07	17.64	(b)	..	17.02
1901-1910 ..	16.41	12.71	16.16	14.66	18.25	18.10	-10.62	(c)	15.26
1911-1920 ..	17.01	12.78	17.69	16.05	16.67	18.55	- 3.64	12.70	15.82
1921-1930 ..	14.01	11.22	14.37	11.95	13.17	14.50	1.53	(d) 8.08	13.05
1931-1940(e)	8.34	5.87	10.14	6.33	9.74	10.50	5.32	(d) 13.00	7.92
1941-1950(e)	11.45	10.39	14.32	12.44	13.92	14.67	10.77	(d) 28.16	11.98
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(e)	8.72	7.18	11.57	7.78	11.29	10.94	9.14	(d) 20.23	8.91
1942(e)	8.28	7.12	11.14	7.50	10.12	11.93	1.01	(d) 22.22	8.57
1943(e)	9.94	9.01	12.08	10.86	12.36	12.64	3.24	(d) 22.57	10.34
1944(e)	11.42	9.48	14.26	11.83	13.28	11.02	5.56	(d) 22.11	11.46
1945(e)	11.88	10.32	16.03	12.73	12.23	13.56	5.23	(d) 22.12	12.22
1946(e)	13.13	12.42	15.02	14.72	14.92	17.04	7.29	(d) 27.45	13.62
1947(e)	13.72	12.62	16.50	15.63	16.21	18.53	19.37	(d) 33.13	14.37
1948	12.16	11.61	15.48	13.86	16.02	16.82	16.98	(d) 33.57	13.12
1949	12.67	11.64	15.33	14.35	16.36	17.32	18.85	(d) 37.62	13.40
1950	12.60	12.47	15.80	15.09	16.41	16.92	21.11	(d) 40.57	13.74
1951	12.09	11.95	15.36	14.27	16.35	16.35	18.13	(d) 35.01	13.23

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population. For rates of natural increase for each year commencing with 1831, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Based on births and deaths registered in the Australian Capital Territory. For special birth-rate figures corrected to basis of usual residence of mother, see note to Table No. 64. (e) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 15.—Population : Rate of Net Migration.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1870 ..	1.04	0.62	11.64	1.19	3.03	- 0.56	..	..	1.20
1871-1880 ..	1.65	- 0.20	3.79	1.81	- 0.06	- 0.16	..	..	0.98
1881-1890 ..	1.82	1.13	4.11	- 0.74	3.47	0.39	..	..	1.46
1891-1900 ..	0.18	- 0.94	0.30	- 0.43	11.66	0.29	(b)	..	0.06
1901-1910 ..	0.25	- 0.43	0.31	- 0.16	2.45	- 0.66	- 2.80	(c)	0.09
1911-1920 ..	0.75	0.35	0.54	0.49	0.15	- 0.90	2.51	0.93	0.46
1921-1930 ..	0.57	0.48	0.56	0.38	1.33	- 0.87	2.02	10.86	0.53
1931-1940(d)	0.08	0.10	0.15	- 0.23	- 0.16	- 0.28	5.12	1.60	0.05
1941-1950(d)	0.51	0.56	0.04	0.52	0.48	0.45	3.79	- 1.60	0.45
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1941(d)	- 0.04	1.01	- 0.46	0.49	- 1.39	- 1.88	6.51	- 5.49	0.07
1942(d)	0.55	0.31	- 1.04	0.16	- 0.23	- 0.98	-16.73	- 5.98	0.09
1943(d)	- 0.10	0.22	0.50	- 0.16	- 0.90	- 0.46	21.66	- 8.11	0.02
1944(d)	- 0.03	- 0.02	- 0.08	- 0.00	- 0.02	- 0.00	..	..	- 0.03
1945(d)	- 0.02	- 0.07	- 0.01	0.02	- 0.17	..	..	..	- 0.04
1946(d)	- 0.32	0.00	- 0.42	- 0.00	- 0.24	- 0.05	0.02	..	- 0.20
1947(d)	0.14	- 0.19	- 0.40	0.37	0.67	3.53	1.18	(e) 2.23	0.14
1948	0.59	0.97	0.39	0.57	1.01	0.82	10.63	(e) 5.80	0.72
1949	2.38	1.55	0.88	1.82	2.58	1.61	8.18	(e) 9.82	1.90
1950	1.91	1.79	1.04	1.94	3.52	1.90	6.48	(e) 2.90	1.86
1951	1.22	1.45	0.81	1.05	1.45	2.67	0.66	(e) 2.27	1.32

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures per cent. of mean population. For rates of net migration for each year commencing with 1831, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (e) Based on revised migration figures. See note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 16.—Population : Urban and Rural Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947.

Division.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
Urban—									
Metropolitan	714,821	588,540	195,102	183,099	131,670	36,518	..	..	1,849,750
Provincial..	329,730	111,182	127,854	32,646	26,279	36,291	1,668	8,121	673,771
Rural ..	441,024	311,052	242,807	102,760	97,475	55,771	5,581	971	1,257,441
Migratory ..	6,636	3,093	1,708	1,526	2,652	664	129	..	16,408
Total ..	1,492,211	1,013,867	567,471	320,031	258,076	129,244	7,378	9,092	3,797,370
FEMALES.									
Urban—									
Metropolitan	769,183	637,869	206,928	199,355	140,858	40,016	..	..	1,994,209
Provincial..	332,226	120,261	131,074	33,265	25,521	38,525	870	7,035	688,777
Rural ..	390,512	281,946	200,763	93,247	77,696	49,254	2,611	778	1,096,807
Migratory ..	706	758	179	175	329	39	9	..	2,195
Total ..	1,492,627	1,040,834	538,944	326,042	244,404	127,834	3,490	7,813	3,781,988
PERSONS.									
Urban—									
Metropolitan	1,484,004	1,226,409	402,030	382,454	272,528	76,534	..	..	3,843,959
Provincial..	661,956	231,443	258,928	65,911	51,800	74,816	2,538	15,156	1,362,548
Rural ..	831,536	592,998	443,570	196,007	175,171	105,025	8,192	1,749	2,354,248
Migratory ..	7,342	3,851	1,887	1,701	2,981	793	138	..	18,603
Total ..	2,984,838	2,054,701	1,106,415	646,073	502,480	257,078	10,868	16,905	7,579,358

NOTE.—The Metropolitan Divisions relate to the capital cities of the States and adjoining urban municipal areas within boundaries used for Census purposes.

The Urban Provincial Divisions comprise the capital cities of the Territories and, in States other than Tasmania, cities and towns outside the Metropolitan Divisions which are separately incorporated. In Tasmania, where most of the towns are not separately incorporated, boundaries were determined for Census purposes.

Rural Divisions comprise the remaining portion of each State and Territory.

No. 17.—Population : Censuses, 1881 to 1947.

State or Territory.	3rd April, 1881.	5th April, 1891.	31st March, 1901.	3rd April, 1911.	4th April, 1921.	30th June, 1933.	30th June, 1947.
MALES.							
New South Wales ..	410,211	609,666	710,005	857,698	1,071,501	1,318,471	1,492,211
Victoria ..	451,623	598,222	603,720	655,591	754,724	903,244	1,013,867
Queensland ..	125,325	223,779	277,003	329,506	398,969	497,217	567,471
South Australia ..	146,183	162,241	180,435	207,358	248,267	290,962	320,031
Western Australia..	17,062	29,807	112,875	161,565	177,278	233,937	258,076
Tasmania ..	61,162	77,560	89,624	97,591	107,743	115,097	129,244
Northern Territory	3,347	4,560	4,216	2,734	2,821	3,378	7,378
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	992	1,567	4,805	9,092
Australia ..	1,214,913	1,705,835	1,977,928	2,313,035	2,762,870	3,367,111	3,797,370
FEMALES.							
New South Wales ..	339,614	517,471	644,841	789,036	1,028,870	1,282,376	1,492,627
Victoria ..	409,943	541,866	597,350	659,960	776,556	917,017	1,040,834
Queensland ..	88,200	169,939	221,126	276,307	357,003	450,317	538,944
South Australia ..	130,231	153,292	177,861	201,200	246,893	289,987	326,042
Western Australia..	12,646	19,975	71,249	120,549	155,454	204,915	244,404
Tasmania ..	54,543	69,107	82,851	93,620	106,037	112,502	127,834
Northern Territory	104	338	595	576	1,046	1,472	3,490
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	722	1,005	4,142	7,813
Australia ..	1,035,281	1,471,988	1,795,873	2,141,970	2,672,864	3,262,728	3,781,988
PERSONS.							
New South Wales ..	749,825	1,127,137	1,354,846	1,646,734	2,100,371	2,600,847	2,984,838
Victoria ..	861,566	1,140,088	1,201,070	1,315,551	1,531,280	1,820,261	2,054,701
Queensland ..	213,525	393,718	498,129	605,813	755,972	947,534	1,106,415
South Australia ..	276,414	315,533	358,346	408,553	495,160	580,949	646,073
Western Australia..	29,708	49,782	184,124	282,114	332,732	438,852	502,480
Tasmania ..	115,705	146,667	172,475	191,211	213,780	227,599	257,078
Northern Territory	3,451	4,898	4,811	3,310	3,867	4,850	10,868
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	(a)	1,714	2,572	8,947	16,905
Australia ..	2,250,194	3,177,823	3,773,801	4,455,005	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 18.—Population : Analysis of Intercensal Increase, 30th June, 1933, to 30th June, 1947.

State or Territory.	Population at 30th June, 1933.	Births.	Civilian Deaths. (a)	Arrivals. (b)	Departures. (b)	Natural Increase.	Deaths of Australian Defence Personnel.	Net Migration. (b)	Total Recorded Increase.	Intercensal Adjustment. (c)	Population at 30th June, 1947.
MALES.											
New South Wales ..	1,318,471	376,105	206,572	1,075,102	1,059,491	169,533	13,279	15,611	171,865	1,875	1,492,211
Victoria ..	903,244	247,680	147,506	912,460	885,947	100,174	10,847	26,513	115,840	-5,217	1,013,867
Queensland ..	497,217	153,827	76,806	391,019	392,340	77,021	5,499	-1,321	70,201	53	567,471
South Australia ..	290,962	79,649	43,776	205,992	209,774	35,873	3,242	-3,782	28,819	220	320,031
Western Australia ..	233,937	68,808	37,514	100,357	112,602	31,294	3,443	-12,245	15,606	8,533	258,076
Tasmania ..	115,097	37,588	18,243	259,969	264,938	19,345	1,066	-4,969	13,310	837	129,244
Northern Territory ..	3,378	864	746	26,651	22,789	118	25	3,862	3,955	45	7,378
Australian Capital Territory ..	4,805	2,108	520	49,361	49,929	1,588	124	-568	896	3,391	9,092
Australia ..	3,367,111	966,629	531,683	3,020,911	2,997,810	434,946	37,525	23,101	420,522	9,737	3,797,370
FEMALES.											
New South Wales ..	1,282,376	358,013	162,490	689,990	675,835	195,523	36	14,155	209,642	609	1,492,627
Victoria ..	917,017	234,733	131,742	609,354	586,293	102,991	58	23,061	125,994	-2,177	1,040,834
Queensland ..	450,317	146,295	54,288	228,317	235,343	92,007	26	-7,026	84,955	3,672	538,944
South Australia ..	289,987	75,190	37,962	119,816	122,861	37,228	16	-3,045	34,167	1,888	326,042
Western Australia ..	204,915	66,063	24,459	79,638	83,948	41,604	16	-4,310	37,278	2,211	244,404
Tasmania ..	112,502	35,542	15,452	222,608	228,367	20,090	6	-5,759	14,325	1,007	127,834
Northern Territory ..	1,472	516	153	8,542	7,370	663	..	1,172	1,835	183	3,490
Australian Capital Territory ..	4,142	2,086	316	23,563	23,806	1,770	..	-243	1,527	2,144	7,813
Australia ..	3,262,728	918,738	426,862	1,981,828	1,963,823	491,876	158	18,005	509,723	9,537	3,781,988
PERSONS.											
New South Wales ..	2,600,847	734,118	369,062	1,765,092	1,735,326	365,056	13,315	29,766	381,507	2,484	2,984,838
Victoria ..	1,820,261	482,413	279,248	1,521,814	1,472,240	203,165	10,905	49,574	241,834	-7,394	2,054,701
Queensland ..	947,534	300,122	131,094	619,336	627,683	169,028	5,525	-8,347	155,156	3,725	1,106,415
South Australia ..	580,949	154,839	81,738	325,808	332,635	73,101	3,258	-6,827	63,016	2,108	646,073
Western Australia ..	438,852	134,871	61,973	179,995	196,550	72,898	3,459	-16,555	52,884	10,741	502,180
Tasmania ..	227,599	73,130	33,695	482,577	493,305	39,435	1,072	-10,728	27,635	1,844	257,078
Northern Territory ..	4,850	1,680	899	35,193	30,159	781	25	3,034	5,790	228	10,868
Australian Capital Territory ..	8,947	4,194	836	72,924	73,735	3,358	124	-811	2,123	5,535	16,905
Australia ..	6,629,839	1,885,367	958,545	5,002,739	4,961,633	926,822	37,683	41,106	930,245	19,274	7,579,358

(a) Deaths of defence personnel which were registered in civil registers in the years 1940 and 1941 and included in the figures of civilian deaths for those years have been deducted. (b) Excludes troop movements. Interstate migration has also been excluded for the period July, 1943, to June, 1947. (c) Unrecorded movement of population disclosed by the Census of 30th June, 1947. This item is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration but, in view of the abnormal period covered and omissions in other records, the discrepancy has not been apportioned between the various elements of population increase.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

No. 19.—Population: Intercensal Increases, 1891-1901 to 1933-1947.

State or Territory.	Numerical Increase.					Percentage Increase.				
	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.	1921-1933.	1933-1947.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	1911-1921.	1921-1933.	1933-1947.
MALES.										
New South Wales ..	(a)100,339	(a)148,685	213,803	246,970	173,740	(a) 16.46	(a) 20.94	24.93	23.05	13.18
Victoria ..	5,498	51,871	99,133	148,520	110,623	0.92	8.59	15.12	19.68	12.25
Queensland ..	53,224	52,503	69,163	98,248	70,254	23.78	18.95	21.08	24.63	14.13
South Australia ..	18,224	26,873	40,909	42,695	29,069	11.24	14.89	19.73	17.20	9.99
Western Australia ..	83,968	48,690	15,713	56,659	24,139	278.69	43.14	9.73	31.96	10.32
Tasmania ..	12,064	7,967	10,152	7,354	14,147	15.55	8.89	10.40	6.83	12.29
Northern Territory ..	— 344	— 1,432	— 37	— 557	4,600	— 7.54	— 35.15	3.18	19.74	118.41
Australian Capital Territory ..	(b)	(b)	575	3,238	4,287	(b)	(b)	57.96	206.64	89.22
Australia ..	272,093	335,107	449,835	604,241	430,259	15.95	16.94	19.45	21.87	12.78
FEMALES.										
New South Wales ..	(a)127,370	(a)144,917	239,834	253,596	210,251	(a) 24.61	(a) 22.47	30.40	24.64	16.40
Victoria ..	55,484	62,610	116,596	140,461	123,817	10.24	10.48	17.67	18.09	13.50
Queensland ..	51,187	55,181	80,696	93,314	88,627	30.12	24.95	29.21	26.14	19.68
South Australia ..	24,569	23,339	45,693	43,094	36,055	16.03	13.12	22.71	17.45	12.43
Western Australia ..	51,274	49,300	34,905	49,461	39,489	256.69	69.19	28.96	31.82	19.27
Tasmania ..	13,744	10,769	12,417	6,465	15,332	19.89	13.00	13.26	6.10	13.63
Northern Territory ..	257	— 19	470	426	2,018	76.04	— 3.19	81.60	40.73	137.09
Australian Capital Territory ..	(b)	(b)	283	3,137	3,671	(b)	(b)	39.20	312.14	88.63
Australia ..	323,885	346,097	530,894	589,864	519,260	22.00	19.27	24.79	22.07	15.91
PERSONS.										
New South Wales ..	(a)227,709	(a)293,602	453,637	500,476	383,991	(a) 20.20	(a) 21.67	27.55	23.83	14.76
Victoria ..	60,982	111,481	215,729	288,981	231,440	5.35	9.53	16.40	18.87	12.83
Queensland ..	104,411	107,681	159,159	191,562	158,881	26.52	21.62	24.79	25.34	16.77
South Australia ..	42,813	50,212	86,602	85,789	65,124	13.57	14.01	21.20	17.33	11.21
Western Australia ..	134,342	97,990	50,618	106,120	63,628	269.86	53.22	17.94	31.89	14.50
Tasmania ..	25,808	18,736	22,569	13,819	29,479	17.60	10.86	11.80	6.46	12.95
Northern Territory ..	— 87	— 1,501	— 557	— 983	6,018	— 1.78	— 31.20	16.83	25.42	124.08
Australian Capital Territory ..	(b)	(b)	858	6,375	7,958	(b)	(b)	50.06	247.86	88.05
Australia ..	595,978	681,204	980,729	1,194,105	949,519	18.75	18.05	22.01	21.97	14.32
Increase per cent. per annum Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	1.73	1.67	2.01	1.63	0.96

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 20.—Population: Statistical Divisions, Census, 30th June, 1947 and Mean Population, 1951.

Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population. Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1951— Persons.	Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population. Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1951— Persons.	Division.	Population Recorded at Census, 30th June, 1947.			Mean Population, Year Ended 31st Decem- ber, 1951— Persons.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.				QUEENSLAND.				WESTERN AUSTRALIA.						
Metropolitan ..	714,821	769,183	1,484,004	1,598,080	Metropolitan ..	195,102	206,928	402,030	449,460	Metropolitan ..	131,670	140,858	272,528	323,959
Balance of Cumberland ..	105,939	100,767	206,706	284,330	Balance of Moreton ..	76,253	70,794	147,047	158,750	Northern Agricultural ..	21,355	17,346	38,701	43,100
North Coast ..	82,337	76,875	159,212	171,470	Maryborough ..	57,821	54,338	112,159	120,447	South-Western ..	72,958	64,157	137,115	161,900
Hunter and Manning ..	175,412	167,982	343,394	386,190	Downs ..	58,795	54,928	113,723	125,081	Eastern Gold-fields ..	19,576	16,082	35,658	37,300
South Coast ..	67,100	62,717	129,817	153,360	Roma ..	8,459	7,104	15,563	16,270	Northern Gold-fields ..	4,956	3,250	8,206	7,100
Northern Tableland ..	26,533	24,930	51,463	53,560	South-Western ..	6,633	4,940	11,573	12,041	North-Western ..	2,280	1,100	3,380	4,100
Central Tableland ..	73,248	70,740	143,988	162,350	Rockhampton ..	40,728	37,932	78,660	85,092	Northern ..	2,629	1,282	3,911	4,000
Southern Tableland ..	25,581	24,327	49,908	55,730	Central-Western ..	11,589	9,156	20,745	21,796	Migratory ..	2,652	329	2,981	(a)
North-Western Slope ..	30,639	28,490	59,129	63,450	Far Western ..	3,072	1,839	4,911	5,017					
Central-Western Slope ..	30,322	28,279	58,601	64,840	Mackay ..	19,675	17,663	37,338	40,625	Total ..	258,076	244,404	502,480	581,459
South-Western Slope ..	57,797	54,475	112,272	123,370	Townsville ..	35,294	31,559	66,853	70,933					
North-Central Plain ..	15,527	13,466	28,993	30,760	Cairns ..	40,345	33,255	73,600	79,276					
Central Plain ..	12,885	10,774	23,659	25,120	Peninsula ..	2,797	2,534	5,331	4,991	TASMANIA.				
Riverina ..	39,838	35,210	75,048	81,720	North-Western ..	9,200	5,795	14,995	17,456	Metropolitan ..	36,518	40,016	76,534	87,790
Western Division ..	27,504	23,619	51,123	56,910	Migratory ..	1,708	179	1,887	(a)	Launceston and Suburbs (b)	19,272	21,324	40,596	47,329
Lord Howe Island ..	92	87	179	195						North-Western ..	29,725	27,546	57,271	65,989
Migratory ..	6,636	706	7,342	7,365	Total ..	567,471	538,944	1,106,415	1,207,235	North-Eastern ..	9,910	9,146	19,056	21,701
Total ..	1,492,211	1,492,627	2,984,838	3,318,800						North Midland ..	5,029	4,905	9,934	11,421
					SOUTH AUSTRALIA.					Midland ..	5,306	4,346	9,652	12,289
					Metropolitan ..	183,099	199,355	382,454	436,000	South-Eastern ..	5,083	4,593	9,676	11,057
VICTORIA.					Central ..	48,787	48,351	97,138	103,500	Southern ..	12,985	11,924	24,909	26,779
Metropolitan ..	588,540	637,869	1,226,409	1,348,060	Lower North ..	23,057	22,588	45,645	47,500	Western ..	4,752	3,995	8,747	8,584
Central ..	117,181	112,937	230,118	261,765	Upper North ..	9,234	8,501	17,735	19,500	Migratory ..	664	39	703	(a)
North-Central ..	27,795	26,985	54,780	58,230	South-Eastern ..	16,308	14,929	31,237	35,700	Total ..	129,244	127,834	257,078	292,939
Western ..	79,810	79,558	159,368	169,205	Western ..	14,737	12,996	27,733	31,000					
Wimmera ..	27,359	26,812	54,171	56,615	Murray Mallee ..	18,178	16,198	34,376	36,500	NORTHERN TERRITORY ..	7,378	3,490	10,868	15,992
Mallee ..	28,022	24,748	52,770	57,195	Not incorporated ..	5,105	2,949	8,054	8,600					
Northern ..	61,747	59,927	121,674	130,975	Migratory ..	1,526	175	1,701	1,844	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY ..	9,092	7,813	16,905	24,395
North-Eastern ..	31,567	28,593	60,160	72,480						AUSTRALIA ..	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	8,429,989
Gippsland ..	48,753	42,647	91,400	112,220										
Migratory ..	3,093	758	3,851	2,280										
Total ..	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701	2,269,025										
						320,031	326,042	646,073	720,144					

(a) Migratory population apportioned to Statistical Divisions.

(b) On the basis of revised boundaries adopted 30th June, 1951.

No. 21.—Population: Estimated Age Distribution, Australia, 30th June, 1951. (a)

Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Age Last Birthday.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 year ..	97,780	93,139	190,919	45 years ..	52,849	46,750	99,599
1 year ..	95,593	91,393	186,986	46 " ..	55,316	50,683	105,999
2 years ..	91,557	87,548	179,105	47 " ..	52,686	47,842	100,528
3 " ..	93,230	88,890	182,120	48 " ..	47,629	43,954	91,583
4 " ..	97,701	93,567	191,268	49 " ..	48,976	45,759	94,735
Total, under 5 years	475,861	454,537	930,398	Total, 45-49 years..	257,456	234,988	492,444
5 years ..	80,261	75,954	156,215	50 years ..	50,401	47,881	98,282
6 " ..	81,474	78,571	160,045	51 " ..	50,792	50,006	100,798
7 " ..	77,733	75,287	153,020	52 " ..	42,521	43,214	85,735
8 " ..	69,047	66,419	135,466	53 " ..	42,196	43,146	85,342
9 " ..	70,509	67,693	138,202	54 " ..	42,498	46,122	88,620
Total, 5-9 years ..	379,024	363,924	742,948	Total, 50-54 years..	228,408	230,369	458,777
10 years ..	64,887	62,358	127,245	55 years ..	37,025	38,557	75,582
11 " ..	62,478	60,052	122,530	56 " ..	40,401	43,322	83,723
12 " ..	61,969	59,821	121,790	57 " ..	40,251	43,296	83,547
13 " ..	60,463	57,802	118,265	58 " ..	39,183	42,037	81,220
14 " ..	59,912	57,952	117,864	59 " ..	36,631	38,701	75,332
Total, 10-14 years..	309,709	297,985	607,694	Total, 55-59 years..	193,491	205,913	399,404
15 years ..	57,020	55,017	112,037	60 years ..	38,270	39,753	78,023
16 " ..	55,335	53,640	108,975	61 " ..	36,844	37,958	74,802
17 " ..	55,360	52,655	108,015	62 " ..	37,186	38,149	75,335
18 " ..	56,536	53,339	109,875	63 " ..	35,355	36,234	71,589
19 " ..	59,106	55,615	114,721	64 " ..	33,252	37,339	70,591
Total, 15-19 years..	283,357	270,266	553,623	Total, 60-64 years..	180,907	189,433	370,340
20 years ..	62,426	59,329	121,755	65 years ..	26,457	28,066	54,523
21 " ..	63,916	60,118	124,034	66 " ..	28,521	31,101	59,622
22 " ..	66,632	62,562	129,194	67 " ..	27,174	30,082	57,256
23 " ..	69,423	64,635	134,058	68 " ..	24,650	27,092	51,742
24 " ..	69,026	64,030	133,056	69 " ..	23,572	26,865	50,437
Total, 20-24 years..	331,423	310,674	642,097	Total, 65-69 years..	130,374	143,206	273,580
25 years ..	73,037	66,552	139,589	70 years ..	20,259	23,864	44,123
26 " ..	72,001	67,235	139,286	71 " ..	19,749	23,130	42,879
27 " ..	72,243	67,184	139,427	72 " ..	17,007	20,533	37,540
28 " ..	72,483	68,226	140,709	73 " ..	15,453	18,390	33,843
29 " ..	71,637	68,337	139,974	74 " ..	14,554	19,015	33,569
Total, 25-29 years..	361,401	337,584	698,985	Total, 70-74 years..	87,022	104,932	191,954
30 years ..	71,296	68,137	139,433	75 years ..	10,941	13,511	24,452
31 " ..	66,119	63,004	129,123	76 " ..	11,619	14,636	26,255
32 " ..	62,030	60,440	122,470	77 " ..	10,086	13,574	23,660
33 " ..	61,906	60,426	122,332	78 " ..	9,337	12,547	21,884
34 " ..	65,126	64,503	129,629	79 " ..	8,239	11,113	19,352
Total, 30-34 years..	326,477	316,510	642,987	Total, 75-79 years..	50,222	65,381	115,603
35 years ..	61,951	59,132	121,083	80 years ..	7,518	10,094	17,612
36 " ..	67,379	65,396	132,775	81 " ..	6,554	8,471	15,025
37 " ..	66,843	64,446	131,289	82 " ..	5,225	7,093	12,318
38 " ..	64,127	61,050	125,177	83 " ..	4,452	5,974	10,426
39 " ..	63,137	60,676	123,813	84 " ..	4,032	5,601	9,633
Total, 35-39 years..	323,437	310,700	634,137	Total, 80-84 years..	27,781	37,233	65,014
40 years ..	62,972	58,930	121,902	85 years and over ..	11,991	17,978	29,969
41 " ..	61,132	56,702	117,834	Total, All ages ..	4,259,756	4,171,634	8,431,390
42 " ..	59,764	56,111	115,875				
43 " ..	58,928	54,053	112,981				
44 " ..	58,619	54,225	112,844				
Total, 40-44 years..	301,415	280,021	581,436				

(a) Based on adjusted age distribution for the Census of 30th June, 1947, and on births, recorded ages at death, and ages of migrants, from 1st July, 1947, to 30th June, 1951.

SECTION II.—MIGRATION.

NOTE.—(1) With the exception of Table No. 24, this section relates to oversea migration (i.e., arrivals from and departures to places outside Australia) by sea and air. Prior to 1st July, 1922, crew members as well as passengers were included in the statistics but since that date the figures relate to passengers only.

(2) Troop movements were excluded from oversea migration statistics for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947. Australian troops have since been included, and are shown in the temporary migration figures irrespective of the length of their stay overseas.

(3) "Permanent movement" refers to persons intending residence for one year or longer in Australia in the case of arrivals and abroad in the case of departures, irrespective of the stated intention of the passenger as to permanency. "Temporary movement" refers to persons intending, or returning from, residence for shorter periods.

(4) "Country of last permanent residence" means the country in which the passenger was last resident for one year or longer. "Country of intended future permanent residence" means the country in which the passenger intends to reside for one year or longer.

No. 22.—Oversea Migration: Arrivals and Departures, Australia.

Period.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901-10 ..	448,475	203,719	652,194	417,653	194,056	611,709	30,822	9,663	40,485
1911-20 (a) ..	861,648	310,657	1,172,305	772,754	191,980	964,734	88,894	118,677	207,571
1921-30 ..	556,288	392,244	948,532	365,572	269,987	635,559	190,716	122,257	312,973
1931-40 (b) ..	285,981	274,654	560,635	275,784	252,609	528,393	10,197	22,045	32,242
1941-50 (b) ..	433,929	331,916	765,845	210,876	194,076	404,952	223,053	137,840	360,893
1941 (b) ..	11,861	10,800	22,661	10,063	7,414	17,477	1,798	3,386	5,184
1942 (b) ..	6,295	5,971	12,266	3,059	3,041	6,100	3,236	2,930	6,166
1943 (b) ..	3,931	2,194	6,125	2,822	2,032	4,854	1,109	162	1,271
1944 (b) ..	4,454	3,043	7,497	5,389	4,291	9,680	— 935	— 1,248	— 2,183
1945 (b) ..	8,881	6,495	15,376	8,764	9,241	18,005	117	— 2,746	— 2,629
1946 (b) ..	17,782	17,108	34,890	23,081	26,957	50,038	— 5,299	— 9,849	— 15,148
1947 (b) ..	39,865	27,903	67,768	31,289	25,868	57,157	8,576	2,035	10,611
1948 ..	66,321	49,402	115,723	33,797	26,811	60,608	32,524	22,591	55,115
1949 ..	132,648	100,487	233,135	42,705	40,429	83,134	89,943	60,058	150,001
1950 ..	141,891	108,513	250,404	49,907	47,992	97,899	91,984	60,521	152,505
1951 ..	122,136	91,504	213,640	54,521	47,686	102,207	67,615	43,818	111,433

(a) Includes troop movements for the years 1914 to 1920. (b) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 23.—Oversea Migration: State or Territory of Embarkation or Disembarkation.

ARRIVALS.

Year.	Disembarked from Oversea Ship or Aircraft In—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	

MALES.

1937 ..	22,851	6,098	2,663	871	2,530	71	39	35,123
1938 ..	25,759	7,358	2,579	974	3,084	106	50	39,910
1939 (a) ..	25,179	6,965	2,172	809	2,462	54	78	37,719
1940 (a) ..	14,045	2,572	1,073	268	1,228	3	107	19,296
1941 (a) ..	9,288	691	900	42	794	3	143	11,861
1942 (a) ..	2,244	1,066	1,841	114	1,015	..	15	6,295
1943 (a) ..	1,550	799	1,499	37	44	2	..	3,931
1944 (a) ..	2,557	367	1,351	120	57	2	..	4,454
1945 (a) ..	5,828	809	1,658	109	477	..	..	8,881
1946 (a) ..	12,509	2,595	1,267	178	1,159	16	58	17,782
1947 (a) ..	27,969	4,626	1,436	479	4,949	9	397	39,865
1948 ..	42,696	12,214	2,544	1,464	6,162	407	834	66,321
1949 ..	71,710	39,863	4,549	4,979	11,022	26	499	132,648
1950 ..	72,437	45,666	4,836	3,519	14,890	4	539	141,891
1951 ..	68,882	37,930	4,871	2,124	7,472	16	841	122,136

FEMALES.

1937 ..	22,352	6,965	2,020	949	2,292	91	10	34,679
1938 ..	24,281	8,182	1,851	1,097	2,467	119	21	38,018
1939 (a) ..	23,940	8,063	1,743	968	2,544	74	34	37,366
1940 (a) ..	13,275	3,358	859	323	1,446	3	43	19,307
1941 (a) ..	7,654	721	1,289	66	998	5	67	10,800
1942 (a) ..	2,445	1,329	197	229	1,743	..	28	5,971
1943 (a) ..	1,170	262	704	19	33	6	..	2,194
1944 (a) ..	2,065	481	358	77	58	4	..	3,043
1945 (a) ..	4,192	847	945	116	395	..	..	6,495
1946 (a) ..	9,992	5,065	666	153	1,205	8	19	17,108
1947 (a) ..	18,671	4,523	635	468	3,412	10	184	27,903
1948 ..	30,082	10,537	1,685	1,670	4,843	35	550	49,402
1949 ..	55,868	29,749	2,679	3,698	8,209	16	268	100,487
1950 ..	58,831	32,268	2,519	2,479	12,152	7	257	108,513
1951 ..	54,245	26,275	2,745	2,166	5,742	16	315	91,504

(a) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

MIGRATION.

25

No. 23.—Oversea Migration: State or Territory of Embarkation or Disembarkation—*continued.*ARRIVALS—*continued.*

Year.	Disembarked from Oversea Ship or Aircraft in—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	
PERSONS.								
1937 ..	45,203	13,063	4,683	1,820	4,822	162	49	69,802
1938 ..	50,040	15,540	4,430	2,071	5,551	225	71	77,928
1939 (a) ..	49,119	15,028	3,915	1,777	5,006	128	112	75,085
1940 (a) ..	27,320	5,930	1,932	591	2,674	6	150	38,603
1941 (a) ..	16,942	1,412	2,189	108	1,792	8	210	22,661
1942 (a) ..	4,689	2,395	2,038	343	2,758	..	43	12,266
1943 (a) ..	2,720	1,061	2,203	56	77	8	..	6,125
1944 (a) ..	4,622	848	1,709	197	115	6	..	7,497
1945 (a) ..	10,020	1,656	2,603	225	872	..	..	15,376
1946 (a) ..	22,501	7,660	1,933	331	2,364	24	77	34,890
1947 (a) ..	46,640	9,149	2,071	947	8,361	19	581	67,768
1948 ..	72,778	22,751	4,229	3,134	11,005	442	1,384	115,723
1949 ..	127,578	69,612	7,228	8,677	19,231	42	767	233,135
1950 ..	131,268	77,934	7,355	5,998	27,042	11	796	250,404
1951 ..	123,127	64,205	7,616	4,290	13,214	32	1,156	213,640

DEPARTURES.

Year.	Embarked on Oversea Ship or Aircraft in—							Australia.
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	
MALES.								
1937 ..	21,876	5,275	2,326	813	1,708	100	63	32,161
1938 ..	23,794	5,524	1,979	778	2,005	74	52	34,206
1939 (a) ..	22,838	4,896	1,548	621	1,402	86	100	31,491
1940 (a) ..	11,233	1,093	963	66	557	..	86	13,998
1941 (a) ..	8,186	468	654	22	559	..	174	10,063
1942 (a) ..	1,941	741	97	37	227	..	16	3,059
1943 (a) ..	1,374	831	529	21	67	..	..	2,822
1944 (a) ..	3,136	604	1,451	100	95	3	..	5,389
1945 (a) ..	5,389	1,394	1,053	73	855	..	..	8,764
1946 (a) ..	15,189	3,378	2,710	180	1,480	74	70	23,081
1947 (a) ..	23,845	3,931	1,704	237	1,373	5	194	31,289
1948 ..	25,014	3,915	1,930	444	2,279	25	190	33,797
1949 ..	32,303	4,809	2,165	705	2,538	4	181	42,705
1950 ..	38,119	5,552	2,381	980	2,505	12	358	49,907
1951 ..	41,054	6,637	2,607	1,211	2,487	15	510	54,521

FEMALES.

1937 ..	21,361	6,157	1,860	1,021	1,899	126	14	32,438
1938 ..	22,878	7,055	1,618	947	1,936	139	12	34,585
1939 (a) ..	20,569	5,457	1,225	732	1,554	123	43	29,703
1940 (a) ..	8,984	1,195	390	65	515	4	52	11,205
1941 (a) ..	6,002	471	285	17	577	1	61	7,414
1942 (a) ..	2,053	729	21	24	214	..	..	3,041
1943 (a) ..	1,325	437	141	29	99	1	..	2,032
1944 (a) ..	2,269	685	1,037	115	127	8	..	4,291
1945 (a) ..	5,100	1,575	1,649	58	859	..	..	9,241
1946 (a) ..	16,578	4,262	3,815	163	2,049	85	5	26,957
1947 (a) ..	19,180	3,855	971	305	1,479	2	76	25,868
1948 ..	19,209	4,179	956	499	1,876	21	71	26,811
1949 ..	29,112	6,126	1,454	953	2,691	7	86	40,429
1950 ..	34,336	7,608	1,467	1,389	3,011	21	160	47,992
1951 ..	33,972	7,665	1,620	1,455	2,764	12	198	47,686

PERSONS.

1937 ..	43,237	11,432	4,186	1,834	3,607	226	77	64,599
1938 ..	46,672	12,579	3,597	1,725	3,941	213	64	68,791
1939 (a) ..	43,407	10,353	2,773	1,353	2,956	209	143	61,194
1940 (a) ..	20,217	2,288	1,353	131	1,072	4	138	25,203
1941 (a) ..	14,188	939	939	39	1,136	1	235	17,477
1942 (a) ..	3,994	1,470	118	61	441	..	16	6,100
1943 (a) ..	2,699	1,268	670	50	166	1	..	4,854
1944 (a) ..	5,405	1,289	2,538	215	222	11	..	9,680
1945 (a) ..	10,489	2,969	2,702	131	1,714	..	..	18,005
1946 (a) ..	31,767	7,640	6,525	343	3,529	159	75	50,038
1947 (a) ..	43,025	7,786	2,675	542	2,852	7	270	57,157
1948 ..	44,223	8,094	2,886	943	4,155	46	261	60,608
1949 ..	61,415	10,935	3,619	1,658	5,229	11	267	83,134
1950 ..	72,455	13,160	3,848	2,369	5,516	33	518	97,899
1951 ..	75,026	14,302	4,227	2,666	5,251	27	708	102,207

(a) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

No. 24.—Migration: Net Monthly Movement^(a), States and Territories, 1951.

NOTE.—This table includes both overseas and interstate migration.

Month.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.									
January ..	207	8,268	— 798	527	— 652	— 2,281	112	403	5,786
February ..	4,122	767	77	272	— 240	— 14	88	45	5,117
March ..	5,373	1,841	1,021	149	1,030	— 27	53	— 254	9,186
April ..	1,187	1,604	2,004	149	428	— 300	94	— 238	4,928
May ..	640	896	1,836	— 190	348	94	117	— 147	3,594
June ..	1,183	2,354	1,194	15	613	50	137	753	6,299
July ..	3,219	1,819	550	247	77	— 32	— 33	43	5,890
August ..	1,079	1,205	278	97	189	55	85	188	3,176
September ..	1,759	3,775	— 1,111	229	634	250	— 124	— 61	5,351
October ..	1,843	2,239	— 408	713	448	1,820	— 183	139	6,611
November ..	3,606	716	— 745	100	207	666	— 142	— 271	4,137
December ..	2,412	— 2,681	773	501	2,084	4,909	— 335	— 123	7,540
Year ..	26,630	22,803	4,671	2,809	5,166	5,190	— 131	477	67,615
FEMALES.									
January ..	— 546	6,439	— 310	424	1	— 2,009	79	123	4,201
February ..	3,909	— 373	— 26	344	— 167	— 112	48	4	3,627
March ..	3,856	824	755	157	654	— 511	61	— 80	5,716
April ..	— 268	— 2	1,762	420	429	— 635	67	121	1,894
May ..	199	— 143	1,965	136	— 138	— 130	151	324	2,364
June ..	1,359	1,554	681	185	519	— 45	119	— 200	4,172
July ..	1,654	375	1,700	263	118	37	28	— 69	4,106
August ..	199	621	588	255	175	— 278	73	— 23	1,610
September ..	1,310	1,931	— 1,210	268	618	354	— 86	169	3,354
October ..	911	2,573	— 383	797	304	592	— 74	— 149	4,571
November ..	1,902	690	— 796	439	— 326	622	— 74	— 88	2,369
December ..	2,554	— 3,798	416	1,050	1,072	4,752	— 156	— 56	5,834
Year ..	17,039	10,691	5,142	4,738	3,259	2,637	236	76	43,818
PERSONS.									
January ..	— 339	14,707	— 1,108	951	— 651	— 4,290	191	526	9,987
February ..	8,031	394	51	616	— 407	— 126	136	49	8,744
March ..	9,229	2,665	1,776	306	1,684	— 538	114	— 334	14,902
April ..	919	1,602	3,766	569	857	— 935	161	— 117	6,822
May ..	839	753	3,801	— 54	210	— 36	268	177	5,958
June ..	2,542	3,908	1,875	200	1,132	5	256	553	10,471
July ..	4,873	2,194	2,250	510	195	5	— 5	— 26	9,996
August ..	1,278	1,826	866	352	364	— 223	158	165	4,786
September ..	3,069	5,706	— 2,321	497	1,252	604	— 210	108	8,705
October ..	2,754	4,812	— 791	1,510	752	2,412	— 257	— 10	11,182
November ..	5,508	1,406	— 1,541	539	— 119	1,288	— 216	— 359	6,506
December ..	4,966	— 6,479	1,189	1,551	3,156	9,661	— 491	— 179	13,374
Year ..	43,669	33,494	9,813	7,547	8,425	7,827	105	553	111,433

(a) Excess of total interstate and overseas arrivals over departures. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

NOTE.—The figures for New South Wales, Victoria and the Australian Capital Territory in the above table do not agree with those shown in Tables Nos. 3 and 10, which include a retrospective adjustment (1st July, 1947, to 31st December, 1950) for net unrecorded movement by road into the Australian Capital Territory. The adjustments were as follows:—New South Wales, Males —2,648, Females —424, Persons —3,072; Victoria, Males —350, Females —153, Persons —503; Australian Capital Territory, Males +2,998, Females +577, Persons +3,575.

No. 25.—Oversea Migration: Arrivals and Departures Classified According to Purpose of Movement, Australia.

ARRIVALS.

Year.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australians Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1927	42,174	24,904	67,078	11,930	11,953	23,883	15,420	11,015	26,435	(a)69,540	(a)47,883	(a)117,423
1928	28,427	19,806	48,233	12,378	12,456	24,834	15,112	11,609	26,721	(a)55,921	43,871	(a)99,792
1929	17,867	13,831	31,698	12,612	13,040	25,652	14,025	10,867	24,892	(a)44,508	(a)37,740	(a)82,248
1930	9,725	7,812	17,537	11,565	11,804	23,369	12,590	9,596	22,186	(a)33,881	29,212	(a)63,093
1931	4,967	4,474	9,441	6,892	6,465	13,357	10,127	7,489	17,616	21,986	18,428	40,414
1932	5,303	4,565	9,868	6,666	6,432	13,098	10,668	8,363	19,031	22,637	19,360	41,997
1933	5,740	5,009	10,749	8,866	10,051	18,917	9,851	8,275	18,126	24,457	23,335	47,792
1934	6,143	5,635	11,778	8,918	9,957	18,875	12,390	10,661	23,051	27,451	26,253	53,704
1935	6,629	5,979	12,608	9,240	11,067	20,307	11,807	10,694	22,501	27,676	27,740	55,416
1936	6,555	6,098	12,653	9,915	11,834	21,749	13,256	12,236	25,492	29,726	30,168	59,894
1937	9,294	6,997	16,291	11,537	13,661	25,198	14,292	14,021	28,313	35,123	34,679	69,802
1938	11,221	8,327	19,548	11,383	13,517	24,900	17,306	16,174	33,480	39,910	38,018	77,928
1939(b) ..	12,774	11,294	24,068	11,585	13,171	24,756	13,360	12,901	26,261	37,719	37,366	75,085
1940(b) ..	(c) 7,057	(c) 9,095	(c) 16,152	4,483	3,784	8,267	7,756	6,428	14,184	19,296	19,307	38,603
1941(b) ..	(c) 3,863	(c) 5,077	(c) 8,940	2,041	1,334	3,375	5,957	4,389	10,346	11,861	10,800	22,661
1942(b) ..	(c) 4,968	(c) 5,177	(c) 10,145	649	378	1,027	678	416	1,094	6,295	5,971	12,266
1943(b) ..	(c) 2,016	(c) 1,500	(c) 3,516	765	198	963	1,150	496	1,646	3,931	2,194	6,125
1944(b) ..	(c) 1,130	(c) 1,381	(c) 2,511	1,439	586	2,025	1,885	1,076	2,961	4,454	3,043	7,497
1945(b) ..	(c) 3,684	(c) 3,828	(c) 7,512	2,730	1,030	3,760	2,467	1,637	4,104	8,881	6,495	15,376
1946(b) ..	7,281	10,936	18,217	4,361	1,969	6,330	6,140	4,203	10,343	17,782	17,108	34,890
1947(b) ..	16,642	15,123	31,765	12,936	5,369	18,305	10,287	7,411	17,698	39,865	27,903	67,768
1948	36,459	29,280	65,739	15,138	8,675	23,813	14,724	11,447	26,171	66,321	49,402	115,723
1949	96,668	71,059	167,727	16,109	12,007	28,116	19,871	17,421	37,292	132,648	100,487	233,135
1950	101,949	72,591	174,540	16,580	15,592	32,172	23,362	20,330	43,692	141,891	108,513	250,404
1951	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640

DEPARTURES.

Year.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australians Residents Departing Permanently.			Australians Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1927	11,072	6,605	17,677	11,216	10,967	22,183	15,209	10,760	25,969	(a)37,506	(a)28,337	(a)65,843
1928	11,944	7,425	19,369	11,951	11,733	23,684	15,460	11,210	26,670	(a)39,369	(a)30,369	(a)69,738
1929	13,168	8,443	21,611	12,288	11,803	24,091	14,272	10,447	24,719	(a)39,735	30,693	(a)70,428
1930	16,891	10,479	27,370	10,290	9,752	20,042	13,808	10,403	24,211	40,989	30,634	71,623
1931	14,021	7,537	21,558	5,555	4,638	10,193	10,778	7,974	18,752	(a)30,356	(a)20,152	(a)50,508
1932	8,763	5,713	14,476	6,222	6,582	12,804	9,879	7,835	17,714	24,864	20,130	44,994
1933	7,067	5,046	12,113	8,246	9,603	17,849	9,740	7,876	17,616	25,053	22,525	47,578
1934	6,854	5,312	12,166	8,381	9,876	18,257	11,193	9,808	21,001	26,428	24,996	51,424
1935	6,286	5,071	11,357	9,115	11,208	20,323	12,781	11,244	24,025	28,182	27,523	55,705
1936	6,183	5,187	11,370	9,763	12,287	22,050	13,099	11,878	24,977	29,045	29,352	58,397
1937	6,260	4,956	11,216	10,941	13,409	24,350	14,960	14,073	29,033	32,161	32,438	64,599
1938	6,154	5,249	11,403	10,959	13,204	24,163	17,093	16,132	33,225	34,206	34,585	68,791
1939(b) ..	6,613	4,928	11,541	9,146	10,215	19,361	15,732	14,560	30,292	31,491	29,703	61,194
1940(b) ..	3,111	2,365	5,476	2,606	2,120	4,726	8,281	6,720	15,001	13,998	11,205	25,203
1941(b) ..	2,080	1,724	3,804	1,699	873	2,572	6,284	4,817	11,101	10,063	7,414	17,477
1942(b) ..	637	972	1,609	370	152	522	2,052	1,917	3,969	3,059	3,041	6,100
1943(b) ..	682	1,247	1,929	479	197	676	1,661	588	2,249	2,822	2,032	4,854
1944(b) ..	1,772	2,500	4,272	1,893	712	2,605	1,724	1,079	2,803	5,389	4,291	9,680
1945(b) ..	3,984	6,801	10,785	2,116	672	2,788	2,664	1,768	4,432	8,764	9,241	18,005
1946(b) ..	10,890	18,916	29,806	4,337	2,365	6,702	7,854	5,676	13,530	23,081	26,957	50,038
1947(b) ..	9,145	10,434	19,579	11,121	7,643	18,764	11,023	7,791	18,814	31,289	25,868	57,157
1948	9,101	8,170	17,271	11,231	8,326	19,557	13,465	10,315	23,780	33,797	26,811	60,608
1949	8,813	9,644	18,457	13,328	12,023	25,351	20,564	18,762	39,326	42,705	40,429	83,134
1950	9,615	11,240	20,855	16,388	15,025	31,413	23,904	21,727	45,631	49,907	47,992	97,899
1951	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207

(a) Total arrivals include the following persons whose classification was not stated:—1927, 16 males, 11 females; 1928, 4 males; 1929, 4 males, 2 females; 1930, 1 male; and total departures include:—1927, 9 males, 5 females; 1928, 14 males, 1 female; 1929, 7 males; 1931, 2 males, 3 females. (b) Excludes troop movements for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (c) Includes evacuees:—1940, 1,404 males, 3,139 females; 1941, 600 males, 1,670 females; 1942, 4,033 males, 4,105 females; 1943, 1,167 males, 591 females; 1944, 23 males, 28 females; 1945, 216 males, 153 females.

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No. 26.—Oversea Migration: Conjugal Condition of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1951.

ARRIVALS.

Conjugal Condition.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married ..	46,989	25,334	72,323	6,752	6,099	12,851	9,375	7,931	17,306	63,116	39,364	102,480
Married ..	30,209	26,299	56,508	11,928	8,347	20,275	14,135	10,355	24,490	56,272	45,001	101,273
Widowed ..	534	2,293	2,827	624	1,932	2,556	715	1,855	2,570	1,873	6,080	7,953
Divorced ..	401	483	884	173	261	434	301	315	616	875	1,059	1,934
Total ..	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640

DEPARTURES.

Conjugal Condition.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married ..	6,582	5,845	12,427	6,761	5,956	12,717	9,231	7,826	17,057	22,574	19,627	42,201
Married ..	4,157	4,097	8,254	11,223	7,973	19,196	14,612	10,615	25,227	29,992	22,685	52,677
Widowed ..	219	1,008	1,227	590	1,632	2,222	668	2,019	2,687	1,477	4,659	6,136
Divorced ..	73	199	272	161	236	397	244	280	524	478	715	1,193
Total ..	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207

No. 27.—Oversea Migration: States and Territories of Disembarkation or Embarkation, 1951.

ARRIVALS.

State or Territory.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	33,954	26,166	60,120	14,389	10,976	25,365	20,539	17,103	37,642	68,882	54,245	123,127
Victoria ..	34,075	21,268	55,343	2,445	3,328	5,773	1,410	1,679	3,089	37,930	26,275	64,205
Queensland ..	2,542	1,738	4,280	1,043	350	1,393	1,286	657	1,943	4,871	2,745	7,616
South Australia ..	1,489	1,300	2,789	502	694	1,196	133	172	305	2,124	2,166	4,290
Western Australia	5,887	3,868	9,755	867	1,229	2,096	718	645	1,363	7,472	5,742	13,214
Tasmania ..	1	1	2	5	7	12	10	8	18	16	16	32
Northern Territory	185	68	253	226	55	281	430	192	622	841	315	1,156
Australia ..	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640

DEPARTURES.

State or Territory.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	6,356	6,318	12,674	13,784	10,302	24,086	20,914	17,352	38,266	41,054	33,972	75,026
Victoria ..	2,303	2,722	5,025	2,611	3,216	5,827	1,723	1,727	3,450	6,637	7,665	14,302
Queensland ..	1,126	690	1,816	698	401	1,099	783	529	1,312	2,607	1,620	4,227
South Australia ..	503	578	1,081	514	681	1,195	194	196	390	1,211	1,455	2,666
Western Australia	713	826	1,539	1,004	1,167	2,171	770	771	1,541	2,487	2,764	5,251
Tasmania ..	3	2	5	7	4	11	5	6	11	15	12	27
Northern Territory	27	13	40	117	26	143	366	159	525	510	198	708
Australia ..	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207

NOTE.—The table above indicates the State or Territory where migrants disembarked from overseas or embarked for overseas. The figures do not indicate the full effect of migration on the populations of the several States; for that purpose it is necessary to take interstate migration into account.

No. 28.—Oversea Migration: Racial Origin of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1951.

ARRIVALS.

Racial Origin.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European ..	76,287	53,934	130,221	19,442	16,610	36,052	23,346	19,914	43,260	119,075	90,458	209,533
Asian ..	1,787	434	2,221	33	28	61	1,103	504	1,607	2,923	966	3,889
African ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	10	1	11	11	2	13
Polynesian ..	58	40	98	2	1	3	67	37	104	127	78	205
Total ..	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640

DEPARTURES.

Racial Origin.	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European ..	10,913	11,105	22,018	18,692	15,774	34,466	23,506	20,180	43,686	53,111	47,059	100,170
Asian ..	115	41	156	42	19	61	1,192	535	1,727	1,349	595	1,944
African ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	4	4	1	5
Polynesian ..	2	3	5	1	4	5	54	24	78	57	31	88
Total ..	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207

No. 29.—Oversea Migration: Age Distribution of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1951.

ARRIVALS.

Age Group (Years).	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0-4 ..	7,515	6,768	14,283	379	369	748	1,153	1,074	2,227	9,047	8,211	17,258
5-9 ..	5,862	5,226	11,088	302	289	591	672	646	1,318	6,836	6,161	12,997
10-14 ..	4,287	3,850	8,137	306	278	584	553	506	1,059	5,146	4,634	9,780
15-19 ..	5,545	2,973	8,518	596	515	1,111	644	715	1,359	6,785	4,203	10,988
20-24 ..	12,651	5,800	18,451	2,279	1,409	3,688	2,344	1,891	4,235	17,274	9,100	26,374
25-29 ..	12,709	7,542	20,251	2,244	1,468	3,712	2,698	2,181	4,879	17,651	11,191	28,842
30-34 ..	8,900	6,104	15,004	1,489	1,170	2,659	2,338	1,909	4,247	12,727	9,183	21,910
35-39 ..	7,996	5,397	13,393	1,883	1,362	3,245	2,605	1,851	4,456	12,484	8,610	21,094
40-44 ..	5,890	3,618	9,508	1,882	1,497	3,379	2,496	1,845	4,341	10,268	6,960	17,228
45-49 ..	3,064	2,205	5,269	1,903	1,636	3,539	2,421	1,696	4,117	7,388	5,537	12,925
50-54 ..	1,455	1,570	3,025	1,824	1,892	3,716	2,012	1,800	3,812	5,291	5,262	10,553
55-59 ..	863	1,188	2,051	1,484	1,759	3,243	1,531	1,533	3,084	3,878	4,500	8,378
60-64 ..	572	962	1,534	1,346	1,449	2,795	1,242	1,270	2,512	3,160	3,681	6,841
65-69 ..	426	641	1,067	924	920	1,844	980	860	1,840	2,330	2,421	4,751
70-74 ..	249	344	593	444	431	875	553	433	986	1,246	1,208	2,454
75-79 ..	105	153	258	133	143	276	207	156	363	445	452	897
80-84 ..	38	55	93	44	45	89	61	56	117	143	156	299
85-89 ..	4	11	15	14	5	19	13	13	26	31	29	60
90 and over ..	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	4	6	5	11
Total ..	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640

DEPARTURES.

Age Group (Years).	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.					
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0-4 ..	727	723	1,450	366	335	701	1,124	1,102	2,226	2,217	2,160	4,377
5-9 ..	487	440	927	305	281	586	720	669	1,389	1,512	1,390	2,902
10-14 ..	260	243	503	506	423	929	480	470	950	1,246	1,136	2,382
15-19 ..	317	413	730	679	636	1,315	643	644	1,287	1,639	1,693	3,332
20-24 ..	2,175	1,858	4,033	2,251	1,520	3,771	2,399	1,830	4,249	6,825	5,228	12,053
25-29 ..	2,153	1,906	4,059	1,980	1,291	3,271	2,740	2,226	4,966	6,873	5,423	12,296
30-34 ..	1,162	1,227	2,389	1,371	1,151	2,522	2,417	1,923	4,340	4,950	4,301	9,251
35-39 ..	928	872	1,800	1,736	1,302	3,038	2,650	1,897	4,547	5,314	4,071	9,385
40-44 ..	742	717	1,459	1,816	1,416	3,232	2,517	1,879	4,396	5,075	4,012	9,087
45-49 ..	606	561	1,167	1,862	1,593	3,455	2,458	1,713	4,171	4,926	3,867	8,793
50-54 ..	473	564	1,037	1,793	1,815	3,608	1,973	1,800	3,773	4,239	4,179	8,418
55-59 ..	288	523	811	1,445	1,580	3,025	1,540	1,572	3,112	3,273	3,675	6,948
60-64 ..	281	465	746	1,273	1,296	2,569	1,258	1,340	2,598	2,812	3,101	5,913
65-69 ..	213	341	554	819	694	1,513	1,006	935	1,941	2,038	1,970	4,008
70-74 ..	118	186	304	386	326	712	546	493	1,039	1,050	1,005	2,055
75-79 ..	69	74	143	106	106	212	210	161	371	385	341	726
80-84 ..	23	27	50	28	29	57	59	49	108	110	105	215
85-89 ..	6	9	15	11	3	14	13	15	28	30	27	57
90 and over ..	3	..	3	2	..	2	2	2	4	7	2	9
Total ..	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207

No. 31a.—Overseas Migration: Country of Embarkation of Persons who Arrived, and Mode of Travel, Australia, 1951.

Country of Embarkation.	Permanent Movement.					Temporary Movement.										Total Arrivals.				
	New Arrivals.					Australian Residents Returning.					Visitors Arriving.					Total Arrivals.				
	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.
	1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.		
Norfolk Island ..	3	..	3	77	80	1	..	1	301	302	1	..	1	189	190	5	..	5	567	572
Papua and New Guinea ..	111	55	166	618	784	112	97	209	2,157	2,366	305	155	460	3,624	4,084	528	307	835	6,309	7,234
Nauru ..	70	..	70	..	70	46	3	49	3	52	171	20	191	1	192	287	23	310	4	314
New Zealand ..	842	1,140	1,982	1,447	3,429	2,472	1,541	4,013	5,477	9,490	3,841	3,774	7,615	10,938	18,553	7,155	6,455	13,610	17,862	31,472
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	6,219	51,419	57,638	560	58,198	5,997	6,746	12,743	910	13,653	3,029	2,818	6,447	1,961	8,408	15,845	60,953	76,828	3,431	80,259
Malta ..	..	4,634	4,634	..	4,634	71	..	71	2	73	4	11	15	..	15	75	4,645	4,720	2	4,722
Other British Countries in Europe ..	8	4	12	..	12	3	3	6	..	6	1	..	1	..	1	12	7	19	..	19
Ceylon ..	253	437	690	39	729	761	80	841	53	894	333	189	522	47	569	1,347	706	2,053	139	2,192
Cyprus ..	..	1,082	1,082	..	1,082	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	1,082	1,082	2	1,084
Hong Kong ..	514	669	1,183	493	1,681	48	18	66	162	228	149	238	387	247	634	711	925	1,636	907	2,543
India ..	437	759	1,196	224	1,420	173	85	258	92	350	334	372	706	944	977	944	1,216	2,160	587	2,747
Malaya ..	54	3	57	3	60	4	5	9	8	17	37	28	65	3	68	95	36	131	14	145
Pakistan ..	8	..	8	72	80	1	47	48	16	64	3	1	4	125	129	12	48	60	213	273
Singapore ..	502	503	1,005	493	1,498	289	161	450	858	1,308	393	464	857	1,395	2,252	1,184	1,128	2,312	2,746	5,058
Other British Countries in Asia ..	11	35	46	27	73	12	5	17	19	36	26	11	37	206	243	49	51	100	252	352
Union of South Africa ..	328	97	425	2	427	110	41	151	2	153	322	122	444	5	449	760	260	1,020	9	1,029
Other British Countries in Africa ..	10	..	10	..	10	1	1	2	..	2	22	..	22	6	28	33	1	34	6	40
Canada ..	396	399	795	166	961	121	57	178	189	367	96	114	210	148	358	613	570	1,183	503	1,686
Other British Countries in America ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji ..	48	22	70	200	270	13	11	24	414	438	40	21	61	833	894	101	54	155	1,442	1,602
Solomon Islands ..	21	10	31	3	34	12	..	12	13	25	47	..	42	43	85	75	10	85	59	144
Other British Islands in Polynesia ..	33	1	34	2	36	31	5	36	4	40	131	3	134	10	144	195	9	204	16	220
Total, British Commonwealth Countries ..	9,868	61,269	71,137	4,431	75,568	10,278	8,906	19,184	10,680	20,864	9,830	8,341	18,221	20,054	38,275	30,026	78,516	108,542	35,165	143,707
Austria ..	30	1	40	..	40	8	..	8	..	8	29	..	29	..	29	76	1	77	..	77
Belgium ..	..	3	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	5
Finland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France ..	167	804	971	7	978	3	16	19	5	24	63	21	84	43	127	233	841	1,074	55	1,129
Germany ..	33	10,958	10,991	386	11,377	1	1	2	2	4	3	165	168	11	179	37	11,124	11,161	397	11,558
Greece ..	..	555	555	7	562	4	..	4	1	5	2	1	3	3	6	6	556	562	11	573
Hungary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy ..	709	23,997	24,706	444	25,150	148	326	474	213	687	92	324	416	145	561	949	24,647	25,596	802	26,398
Netherlands ..	63	7,118	7,181	3,993	11,174	38	16	54	4	58	18	487	505	103	608	119	7,621	7,740	4,100	11,840
Norway ..	74	1	75	2	77	26	..	26	..	26	21	..	21	15	36	121	1	122	17	139
Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden ..	104	28	132	..	132	55	8	63	..	63	53	4	57	1	58	212	40	252	1	253
Switzerland ..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	1	1	2	7	9
Yugoslavia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries ..	10	7	20	2	28	1	..	1	1	2	12	3	15	3	18	32	10	42	6	48
China ..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	1	10	11
Indonesia ..	268	40	308	881	1,189	12	..	12	161	173	56	11	67	850	917	336	51	387	1,802	2,270
Israel ..	..	..	..	56	56	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	72	72
Japan ..	67	23	90	41	131	61	87	148	1,715	1,863	23	17	40	134	174	151	127	278	1,890	2,168
Lebanon ..	..	17	17	2	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	17	17	7	24
Philippines ..	..	..	..	107	107	1	..	1	36	37	1	..	1	130	131	2	..	2	273	275
Other Asian Countries ..	14	457	471	92	563	2	1	3	21	24	..	5	19	56	75	30	463	493	169	662
Egypt ..	332	3,182	3,514	184	3,698	39	87	126	64	190	29	35	64	94	158	400	3,304	3,704	342	4,046
Other African Countries ..	4	7	11	..	11	3	1	4	..	4	9	1	10	1	11	16	9	25	1	26
United States of America ..	207	50	257	847	1,104	92	8	100	1,307	1,407	117	40	157	1,045	1,202	416	98	514	3,199	3,713
Other American Countries ..	23	9	32	5	37	3	..	3	3	6	4	2	6	8	30	11	41	7	48	48
New Caledonia ..	18	15	33	55	88	39	6	45	317	362	112	10	128	699	827	189	37	206	1,071	1,277
Other Polynesian Islands ..	28	18	46	398	444	28	5	33	1,269	1,302	78	17	95	1,462	1,557	134	40	174	3,129	3,303
Total, Foreign Countries ..	2,171	47,291	49,462	7,512	56,974	564	562	1,126	5,126	6,252	736	1,149	1,885	4,822	6,707	3,471	49,002	52,473	17,460	69,933
GRAND TOTAL ..	12,039	108,560	120,599	11,943	132,542	10,842	9,468	20,310	15,806	36,116	10,616	9,490	20,106	24,876	44,982	33,497	127,518	161,015	52,625	213,640

MIGRATION.

No. 31b.—Oversea Migration: Country of Disembarkation of Persons who Departed, and Mode of Travel, Australia, 1951.

Country of Disembarkation.	Permanent Movement.					Temporary Movement.										Total Departures.					
	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.					Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.					Visitors Departing.					Total Departures.					
	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	By Sea.			By Air.	Total.	
	1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.			1st Class.	All Other.	Total.
Norfolk Island	11	3	14	60	74	5	..	5	291	296	23	..	23	145	168	39	3	42	496	538	
Papua and New Guinea .. .	317	46	363	2,618	2,981	136	35	171	1,721	1,892	558	60	618	2,214	2,332	1,011	141	1,152	6,553	7,705	
Nauru	22	3	25	1	26	46	7	53	..	53	125	23	148	..	148	193	33	226	1	227	
New Zealand	788	830	1,618	737	2,355	2,846	1,735	4,581	5,264	9,845	4,832	3,448	8,280	14,272	22,552	8,466	6,013	14,479	20,273	34,752	
United Kingdom and Ireland .. .	3,427	8,304	11,731	108	11,839	4,264	6,960	11,224	1,011	12,235	2,538	4,265	6,803	813	7,616	10,229	19,529	29,758	1,932	31,690	
Malta	3	97	100	..	100	6	29	35	..	35	..	1	20	..	20	9	146	155	..	155	
Other British Countries in Europe .. .	1	10	11	..	11	4	10	10	..	10	..	8	9	..	9	6	24	30	..	30	
Ceylon	65	55	120	10	130	741	101	842	..	906	214	181	395	57	452	1,020	337	1,357	131	1,488	
Cyprus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	44	20	64	22	86	39	10	49	114	163	132	110	242	172	414	215	140	355	303	663	
India	136	205	341	27	368	170	84	254	114	368	248	378	626	202	828	554	667	1,221	343	1,564	
Malaya	20	8	28	..	28	32	57	89	3	92	29	5	34	5	39	81	70	151	8	159	
Pakistan .. .. .	..	..	..	27	27	1	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	229	231
Singapore	237	114	351	184	535	286	281	567	832	1,399	462	276	738	1,523	2,261	985	671	1,656	2,539	4,195	
Other British Countries in Asia .. .	8	12	20	17	37	4	3	7	15	22	10	18	28	181	209	22	33	55	213	266	
Union of South Africa	189	70	259	6	265	171	48	219	20	239	328	72	400	21	421	688	190	878	47	925	
Other British Countries in Africa .. .	6	3	9	..	9	7	2	9	..	9	6	6	12	12	24	19	11	30	12	42	
Canada	189	365	554	59	613	80	111	191	191	382	120	130	250	227	477	389	606	995	477	1,472	
Other British Countries in America .. .	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4
Fiji	20	5	25	185	210	25	10	35	339	374	40	21	70	811	881	94	36	130	1,335	1,465	
Solomon Islands	33	2	35	26	61	4	2	6	13	19	35	13	48	30	78	72	17	89	69	158	
Other British Islands in Polynesia .. .	20	8	28	5	33	35	..	35	7	42	100	7	107	14	121	155	15	170	26	196	
Total, British Commonwealth Countries .. .	5,538	10,160	15,693	4,092	19,790	8,902	9,482	18,384	10,052	28,436	9,812	9,041	18,853	20,849	39,702	24,252	28,683	52,935	34,993	87,928	
Austria	7	1	8	..	8	34	..	34	..	34	8	..	8	..	8	49	1	50	..	50	
Belgium .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	123	203	326	..	326	276	226	502	4	506	145	199	344	4	348	544	628	1,172	8	1,180	
Germany	1	1	1	1	4	4	6	6
Greece	6	44	50	..	50	2	4	6	2	8	2	9	11	..	11	10	57	67	2	69	
Hungary .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	201	726	927	32	959	285	476	761	273	1,034	105	386	491	191	682	591	1,588	2,179	496	2,675	
Netherlands	19	8	27	1	28	35	3	38	6	44	19	7	26	10	36	73	18	91	17	108	
Norway	20	9	29	..	29	20	1	21	..	21	30	2	32	..	32	70	12	82	..	82	
Poland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2	..	2	..	2	12	..	12	1	13	7	..	7	2	9	21	..	21	3	24	
Switzerland	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other European Countries	3	..	3	..	3	4	..	4	..	4	4	3	7	1	8	11	3	14	1	15	
China .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	3	..	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	1	5
Indonesia	30	4	34	27	61	5	3	8	122	130	38	17	55	529	584	73	24	97	673	775	
Israel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	45	12	57	30	87	38	12	50	1,491	1,541	16	29	45	83	128	99	53	152	1,604	1,756	
Lebanon .. .. .	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	24	1	25	14	39	3	..	3	29	32	5	1	6	60	66	32	2	34	103	137	
Other Asian Countries .. .. .	..	2	2	5	7	5	7	12	9	21	4	3	7	9	16	9	12	21	23	44
Egypt	25	85	110	15	125	16	47	63	59	122	28	60	88	73	161	69	192	261	147	408	
Other African Countries	10	4	14	..	14	1	..	1	..	1	4	4	8	..	8	15	8	23	..	23	
United States of America	96	20	116	216	332	46	12	58	1,085	1,143	77	14	91	844	935	219	46	265	2,145	2,410	
Other American Countries	1	8	9	..	9	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	4	..	4	5	9	14	1	15	
New Caledonia	14	6	20	42	62	73	5	78	282	360	80	18	98	776	856	167	29	196	1,002	1,198	
Other Polynesian Islands	35	21	56	185	241	24	8	32	1,042	1,074	61	23	84	1,856	1,940	120	52	172	3,083	3,255	
Total, Foreign Countries	661	1,155	1,816	574	2,390	882	805	1,687	4,409	6,096	636	802	1,438	4,355	5,793	2,179	2,762	4,941	9,338	14,279	
GRAND TOTAL	6,199	11,315	17,514	4,666	22,180	9,784	10,287	20,071	14,461	34,532	10,448	9,843	20,291	25,204	45,495	26,431	31,445	57,876	44,331	102,207	

No. 32.—Oversea Migration: Country of Last Permanent Residence of Persons who Arrived, and Country of Intended Future Permanent Residence of Persons who Departed, Australia, 1951.

1917—

Country of Last Permanent Residence or Intended Future Permanent Residence.	ARRIVALS.												DEPARTURES.											
	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.			Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.		
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.			Males.	Females.	Persons.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	19,477	16,639	36,116	..	..	..	19,477	16,639	36,116	..	..	..	18,735	15,797	34,532	..	..	..	18,735	15,797	34,532
Norfolk Island .. .	35	26	61	..	..	..	61	56	117	96	82	178	35	34	69	..	..	..	60	73	133	95	107	202
Papua and New Guinea .. .	502	249	751	..	..	..	2,612	1,371	3,983	3,114	1,620	4,734	2,125	806	2,931	..	..	..	1,678	1,070	2,748	3,803	1,876	5,679
Nauru	37	34	71	..	..	..	96	90	186	133	124	257	20	6	26	..	..	..	65	85	150	85	91	176
New Zealand	1,673	1,465	3,138	..	..	..	9,201	9,585	18,786	10,874	11,050	21,924	1,152	1,142	2,294	..	..	..	10,534	10,478	21,012	11,686	11,620	23,306
United Kingdom and Ireland .. .	30,665	26,764	57,429	..	..	..	4,247	3,699	7,946	34,912	30,463	65,375	5,040	6,985	12,025	..	..	..	4,448	3,866	8,314	9,488	10,851	20,339
Malta	2,738	1,929	4,667	..	..	..	11	4	15	34,912	30,463	65,375	134	23	157	..	..	..	49	8	57	183	31	214
Other British Countries in Europe .. .	58	57	115	..	..	..	23	22	45	81	79	160	8	4	12	..	..	..	10	16	26	18	20	38
Ceylon	206	138	344	..	..	..	135	117	252	341	255	596	35	30	65	..	..	..	138	112	250	173	142	315
Cyprus	1,304	332	1,636	..	..	..	5	4	9	1,309	336	1,645	28	5	33	..	..	..	8	4	13	37	9	46
Hong Kong	517	333	850	..	..	..	278	206	484	795	539	1,334	39	42	81	..	..	..	250	156	406	289	198	487
India	421	400	821	..	..	..	497	335	832	918	735	1,653	117	134	251	..	..	..	385	230	615	502	364	866
Malaya	384	201	585	..	..	..	393	341	734	777	542	1,319	118	113	231	..	..	..	384	314	698	502	427	929
Pakistan	125	58	183	..	..	..	118	34	152	243	92	335	29	15	44	..	..	..	101	36	137	190	51	241
Singapore	260	190	450	..	..	..	464	276	740	724	466	1,190	116	104	220	..	..	..	476	310	786	592	414	1,006
Other British Countries in Asia .. .	28	13	41	..	..	..	186	116	302	214	129	343	34	33	67	..	..	..	175	116	291	209	149	358
Union of South Africa .. .	241	250	491	..	..	..	222	267	489	463	517	980	99	127	226	..	..	..	169	198	367	268	325	593
Other British Countries in Africa .. .	151	110	261	..	..	..	150	154	304	301	264	565	48	59	107	..	..	..	120	97	217	168	156	324
Canada	321	270	591	..	..	..	193	178	371	514	448	962	215	219	434	..	..	..	262	257	519	477	476	953
Other British Countries in America .. .	12	4	16	..	..	..	30	8	38	42	12	54	3	3	6	..	..	..	6	2	8	9	5	14
Fiji	120	136	256	..	..	..	510	339	849	630	475	1,105	106	81	187	..	..	..	520	371	891	626	452	1,078
Solomon Islands .. .	29	24	53	..	..	..	113	76	189	142	100	242	53	35	88	..	..	..	93	69	162	146	104	250
Other British Islands in Polynesia .. .	30	28	58	..	..	..	95	87	182	125	115	240	32	25	57	..	..	..	83	68	151	115	93	208
Total, British Commonwealth Countries, excluding Australia .. .	39,857	33,011	72,868	..	..	..	19,640	17,365	37,005	59,497	50,376	109,873	9,586	10,025	19,611	..	..	..	20,075	17,936	38,011	29,661	27,961	57,622
Austria	1,734	1,061	2,795	..	..	..	22	18	40	1,756	1,079	2,835	6	4	10	..	..	..	14	5	19	20	9	29
Belgium	120	108	228	..	..	..	24	8	32	153	116	269	3	3	6	..	..	..	25	8	33	28	11	39
Finland	110	72	182	..	..	..	4	4	8	114	76	190	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	3
France	1,336	736	2,072	..	..	..	247	81	328	1,583	817	2,400	83	79	162	..	..	..	278	104	382	361	183	544
Germany	6,824	4,209	11,033	..	..	..	214	115	329	7,038	4,324	11,362	20	21	41	..	..	..	132	49	181	152	70	222
Greece	1,232	724	1,956	..	..	..	22	14	36	1,254	738	1,992	49	20	69	..	..	..	19	5	24	68	25	93
Hungary	98	76	174	..	..	..	17	5	22	115	81	196	2	4	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	4	7
Italy	14,092	5,331	19,423	..	..	..	128	38	166	14,220	5,369	19,589	403	137	540	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	4	7
Netherlands	7,080	5,122	12,202	..	..	..	732	330	1,062	7,812	5,452	13,264	70	51	121	..	..	..	201	43	244	604	180	784
Norway	305	63	368	..	..	..	46	33	79	351	96	447	12	15	27	..	..	..	663	234	947	733	335	1,068
Poland	131	120	251	..	..	..	3	7	10	134	127	261	2	..	2	..	..	..	42	17	59	54	32	86
Sweden	109	84	193	..	..	..	82	28	110	191	112	303	2	6	8	..	..	..	4	1	5	6	1	7
Switzerland	275	176	451	..	..	..	123	60	183	398	236	634	5	5	11	..	..	..	74	31	105	79	37	116
Yugoslavia	295	245	540	..	..	..	16	19	35	311	264	575	10	12	22	..	..	..	74	38	112	84	50	134
Other European Countries .. .	290	225	515	..	..	..	127	68	195	417	293	710	7	3	10	..	..	..	11	13	24	18	16	34
China	517	459	976	..	..	..	110	133	243	627	592	1,219	27	17	44	..	..	..	89	32	121	116	49	165
Indonesia	592	433	1,030	..	..	..	353	207	560	945	645	1,590	4	1	5	..	..	..	75	44	119	79	45	124
Israel	184	167	351	..	..	..	34	28	62	218	195	413	35	26	61	..	..	..	273	140	413	303	166	474
Japan	41	64	105	..	..	..	79	33	112	120	97	217	12	15	27	..	..	..	18	24	42	30	39	69
Lebanon	840	179	1,019	..	..	..	9	2	11	849	181	1,030	31	53	84	..	..	..	70	15	85	101	68	169
Philippines	47	51	98	..	..	..	65	32	97	112	83	195	7	2	9	..	..	..	15	7	22	3	25	28
Other Asian Countries .. .	260	154	414	..	..	..	263	130	393	523	284	807	14	16	30	..	..	..	57	21	78	71	37	108
Egypt	824	562	1,386	..	..	..	39	62	101	863	584	1,447	32	28	60	..	..	..	182	86	268	214	114	328
Other African Countries .. .	44	34	78	..	..	..	26	20	46	70	54	124	23	20	43	..	..	..	40	20	60	63	40	103
United States of America .. .	736	776	1,512	..	..	..	1,284	943	2,227	2,020	1,719	3,739	17	19	36	..	..	..	37	29	66	54	48	102
Other American Countries .. .	74	71	145	..	..	..	58	33	91	132	104	236	23	32	55	..	..	..	1,456	1,118	2,574	1,036	1,585	3,521
New Caledonia	30	29	59	..	..	..	354	364	718	384	393	777	19	22	41	..	..	..	55	24	79	78	56	134
Other Polynesian Islands .. .	47	62	109	..	..	..	405	316	721	452	378	830	19	22	41	..	..	..	318	326	644	337	348	685
Total, Foreign Countries .. .	38,276	21,398	59,674	..	..	..	4,886	3,091	7,977	43,162	24,489	67,651	47	51	98	..	..	..	456	326	782	503	377	880
GRAND TOTAL	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,680	102,207

MIGRATION.

No. 33.—Oversea Migration: Net Permanent Migration—Country of Permanent Residence.

Country of Last Permanent Residence or Country of Intended Future Permanent Residence.	1947.			1948.			1949.			1950.			1951.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Norfolk Island	10	22	32	19	12	31	8	1	9	6	2	4	1,623	8	8
Papua and New Guinea .. .	1,654	1,027	2,681	1,345	641	1,986	1,703	619	2,322	1,593	404	2,057	1,623	557	2,180
Nauru	48	36	84	65	49	114	41	36	77	11	7	17	28	28	45
New Zealand	105	326	431	511	482	993	847	415	1,262	1,172	617	1,789	521	323	844
United Kingdom and Ireland .. .	5,521	4,402	9,923	14,344	11,950	26,294	26,314	19,041	45,355	25,531	16,425	41,950	25,625	19,779	45,404
Malta	88	66	154	493	296	789	2,530	1,182	3,712	2,984	1,183	4,167	2,604	1,906	4,510
Other British Countries in Europe .. .	3	3	6	12	16	28	44	49	93	45	32	77	1,276	327	1,603
Cyprus	122	58	180	432	65	497	738	144	882	509	196	705	478	291	769
Hong Kong	10	32	22	152	82	234	263	161	424	371	220	591	478	108	279
Ceylon							120	84	204	118	119	237	304	266	570
India	1,332	1,177	2,509	1,555	1,565	3,120	493	471	964	466	418	884	86	43	139
Pakistan							49	48	97	120	77	197	266	88	354
Malaya	60	133	193	244	124	368	200	59	259	361	207	568	144	86	230
Singapore													14	20	26
Other British Countries in Asia .. .	37	58	95	8	34	42	33	24	57	1	6	7	6	123	265
Union of South Africa	5	59	64	64	82	146	65	13	78	215	171	386	142	51	154
Other British Countries in Africa .. .	26	11	37	38	12	26	44	35	79	483	786	1,269	103	106	157
Canada	122	143	265	50	69	119	73	25	98	68	39	107	106	1	10
Other British Countries in America .. .	6	3	9	138	12	150	1	3	2	15	5	20	9	55	69
Fiji	55	80	135	34	28	62	50	30	80	27	12	39	14	11	35
Solomon Islands	27	36	63	19	11	30	39	30	69	30	29	59	24	3	1
Other British Islands in Polynesia .. .	28	43	71	8	30	38	65	24	89	14	10	24	2		
Total, British Commonwealth Countries .. .	4,957	3,725	8,682	16,307	13,624	29,931	29,842	20,960	50,802	30,791	19,965	50,756	30,271	22,986	53,257
Austria	44	76	120	54	46	100	3,957	2,930	6,887	2,729	1,947	4,676	1,723	1,057	2,785
Belgium	35	45	80	51	50	101	224	85	309	322	159	481	126	105	231
Finland	6	1	5	4	1	5	24	24	48	40	18	58	108	72	180
France	199	174	373	212	225	437	720	441	1,161	757	448	1,205	1,253	657	1,910
Germany	607	188	795	6,611	2,814	9,425	29,723	23,043	52,766	32,265	24,950	57,215	6,804	4,183	10,992
Greece	539	560	1,099	525	647	1,172	653	701	1,359	1,041	711	1,752	1,183	704	1,887
Hungary	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Italy	36	161	125	979	1,108	2,177	9,293	3,285	12,578	11,573	4,394	15,967	13,689	5,194	18,883
Netherlands	75	215	290	171	149	320	639	406	1,095	5,603	3,935	9,538	7,010	5,071	12,081
Norway	5	2	7	21	28	49	73	29	102	24	19	43	293	48	341
Poland	190	200	390	662	360	1,022	3,655	2,356	6,011	975	724	1,699	129	120	249
Sweden	22	18	40	40	63	103	82	67	149	90	77	167	104	73	182
Switzerland	47	34	81	70	48	124	183	127	310	765	406	1,171	265	164	429
Yugoslavia	16	8	8	76	125	780	892	453	1,345	381	316	697	288	242	530
Other European Countries	189	285	474	576	604	1,180	4,819	3,832	8,651	1,445	935	2,380	263	208	471
China	3	314	311	22	134	112	1,046	1,060	2,106	393	207	605	513	458	971
Indonesia (Netherlands East Indies) .. .	12	224	236	115	20	135	108	71	179	1,063	497	1,560	557	412	969
Israel (Palestine)	77	40	117	8	75	163	64	117	181	35	56	91	172	152	324
Japan	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Lebanon	30	14	44	156	96	252	189	104	293	413	186	599	833	177	1,010
Philippines	2	19	17	12	19	31	42	35	77	76	69	145	33	35	68
Other Asian Countries	7	12	19	57	23	80	98	88	186	126	61	187	228	126	354
Egypt	230	170	400	777	617	1,394	984	788	1,772	833	710	1,543	801	542	1,343
Other African Countries	3	7	10	2	2	3	49	36	85	16	13	29	27	15	42
United States of America	438	877	439	520	363	883	378	293	671	466	345	811	256	309	565
Other American Countries	12	2	10	24	26	50	47	24	71	23	24	52	51	39	90
New Caledonia	12	12	24	3	2	3	8	6	12	18	5	23	11	7	18
Other Polynesian Islands		9	9	2	3	1	8	4	12	6	7	13	11	11	11
Total, Foreign Countries	2,534	960	3,494	11,052	7,486	18,538	58,013	40,455	98,468	61,543	41,386	102,929	36,831	20,274	57,105
Other or Undefined	6	4	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	7,497	4,689	12,186	27,358	21,110	48,468	87,855	61,415	149,270	92,334	61,351	153,685	67,102	43,260	110,362

(a) Included in "Other European Countries". (b) Includes Syria.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 34.—Oversea Migration: Nationality of Persons who Arrived or Departed, Australia, 1951.

Nationality.	ARRIVALS.												DEPARTURES.												
	Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Arrivals.			Permanent Movement.			Temporary Movement.						Total Departures.			
	New Arrivals.			Australian Residents Returning.			Visitors Arriving.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.			Australian Residents Departing Temporarily.			Visitors Departing.			Males.	Females.	Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.				Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.				
British(a) ..	39,885	33,701	73,586	19,068	16,388	35,456	19,645	17,671	37,316	78,598	67,760	146,358	10,058	10,674	20,732	18,185	15,513	33,698	19,534	17,768	37,302	47,777	43,955	91,732	
Afghan ..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Albanian ..	21	16	37	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	24	2	2	4	1	1	2	3	3	6
American (U.S.) ..	577	425	1,002	125	87	212	1,449	838	2,287	2,151	1,350	3,501	228	135	363	141	83	224	1,518	911	2,429	1,887	1,129	3,016	
Arabian ..	11	5	16
Argentinian ..	2	4	6
Austrian ..	621	316	937	3	3	6	26	14	40	650	333	983	12	7	19	8	3	11	4	7	11	4	7	11	
Belgian ..	70	72	142	5	5	10	28	8	36	103	85	188	7	6	13	6	10	16	33	14	47	41	26	67	
Brazilian	3	5	6	4	10	8	7	15	..	1	1	2	2	1	3	7	3	10	9	5	14
Bulgarian ..	84	35	119	1	1	2	85	36	121	2	1	3	3	1	4	4
Burmese	1	1	5	1	6	5	2	7	3	1	4	4
Chilean ..	1	3	4	1	4	5	1	..	1	3	1	4	4
Chinese ..	476	131	607	11	3	14	238	196	434	725	330	1,055	16	7	23	13	1	14	323	194	517	352	202	554	
Czechoslovak ..	702	361	1,063	7	4	11	33	32	65	742	397	1,139	20	9	29	7	2	9	39	25	64	66	36	102	
Danish ..	59	44	103	11	4	15	100	55	155	170	103	273	9	8	17	16	6	22	113	82	195	138	96	234	
Dutch ..	7,094	5,487	13,181	57	24	81	1,216	635	1,851	8,967	6,146	15,113	116	69	185	87	40	127	1,332	708	2,040	1,535	817	2,352	
Egyptian ..	142	84	226	4	..	4	146	84	230	2	1	3	4	1	5	5
Estonian ..	96	128	224	4	..	4	15	15	30	115	143	258	6	2	8	2	2	..	2	4	1	5	5
Filipino ..	7	6	13	..	..	..	19	4	23	26	10	36	11	6	17	2	..	..	15	15	30	23	17	40
Finnish ..	127	77	204	2	..	2	9	5	14	138	82	220	1	..	1	..	..	1	18	6	24	30	12	42
French ..	488	333	821	32	35	67	673	482	1,155	1,193	850	2,043	78	41	119	54	60	114	629	478	1,107	761	579	1,340	
German ..	3,217	1,124	4,341	14	5	19	150	52	202	3,381	1,181	4,562	32	30	62	25	14	39	148	42	190	205	86	291	
Greek ..	1,708	862	2,570	12	11	23	29	12	41	1,749	885	2,634	44	13	57	10	3	13	44	16	60	98	32	180	
Hungarian ..	894	552	1,446	6	3	9	29	22	51	929	577	1,506	10	5	15	6	6	12	28	23	51	44	34	78	
Indonesian ..	43	19	62	59	24	83	102	43	145
Israeli ..	76	63	139	8	6	14	26	23	49	110	92	202	3	4	7	..	..	2	55	20	75	58	20	78
Italian ..	12,302	4,252	16,554	26	8	34	120	36	156	12,448	4,296	16,744	189	21	210	72	15	87	183	54	237	444	90	534	
Japanese	18	..	18	18	..	18	1
Latvian ..	383	382	765	3	2	6	30	29	59	416	413	829	8	1	9	3	47	..	5	6	..	6	6
Lebanese ..	862	191	1,053	1	3	4	12	2	14	875	196	1,071	8	1	9	2	1	3	47	47	94	57	49	106	
Lithuanian ..	82	88	170	..	1	1	10	3	13	92	92	184	..	..	6	..	..	1	17	1	18	27	3	30
Mexican	2	2	5	1	6	5	3	8
Norwegian ..	297	58	355	6	1	7	51	31	82	354	90	444	8	2	10	10	3	13	51	24	75	69	29	98	
Polish(b) ..	2,150	1,730	3,880	15	7	22	53	31	84	2,218	1,768	3,986	35	13	48	17	4	21	52	32	84	104	49	153	
Portuguese ..	52	12	64	3	..	3	18	5	23	73	17	90	6	5	11	..	..	..	28	6	31	30	7	46
Rumanian ..	203	129	337	1	1	2	5	10	15	214	134	348	1	..	1	1	..	1
Russian(c) ..	579	610	1,189	13	12	25	35	18	53	627	640	1,267	15	18	33	5	2	7	47	21	68	67	41	108	
Spanish ..	98	37	135	1	2	3	6	1	7	105	39	144	4
Syrian ..	14	2	16	14	2	16
Swedish ..	42	32	74	11	6	17	86	30	116	139	68	207	6	6	12	1	..	1	1	1	2	2
Swiss ..	245	145	390	9	3	12	120	53	173	374	201	575	21	14	35	7	6	13	90	41	131	105	48	153	
Turkish ..	23	6	29	..	..	..	7	1	8	30	7	37	..	..	1	..	..	..	141	60	201	169	80	249
Ukrainian ..	258	238	496	1	..	1	7	4	11	266	242	508	5	3	8	3	..	3	3	..	3	4	1	5	5
Yugoslav ..	2,024	1,446	3,470	2	4	6	44	34	78	2,070	1,484	3,554	24	6	30	5	4	9	27	35	62	56	45	101	
Stateless (so described)	1,424	1,150	2,574	17	10	27	47	31	78	1,488	1,191	2,679	28	27	55	14	9	23	47	25	72	89	61	150	
Stateless, other nationalities(d) ..	9	11	20	4	1	5	13	12	25	..	2	2
Other ..	77	36	113	1	2	3	85	40	125	163	78	241	2	7	9	2	2	4	82	24	106	86	33	119	
Total ..	78,133	54,409	132,542	19,477	16,639	36,116	24,526	20,456	44,982	122,136	91,504	213,640	11,031	11,149	22,180	18,735	15,797	34,532	24,755	20,740	45,495	54,521	47,686	102,207	

MIGRATION.

NOTE.—The particulars shown are not comparable with those published in Bulletins prior to No. 64 under the heading of "Nationality or Race". Since 1st July, 1948, these statistics have been based on nationality as shown on the passenger's passport. Prior to that date nationality on this basis is available only for "British" and total "Alien".

(a) Includes "Irish". (b) Includes "Stateless Polish". (c) Includes "Stateless Russian". (d) Stateless, with former nationality stated but other than Polish or Russian.

No. 35.—Oversea Migration: Net Migration of Persons of each Nationality.

Nationality.	Net Permanent Movement.(a)									Net Total Movement.(b)								
	1949.			1950.			1951.			1949.			1950.			1951.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
British(c)	30,072	21,498	51,570	29,960	19,552	49,512	29,827	23,027	52,854	32,403	20,358	52,761	29,923	18,820	48,748	30,821	23,805	54,626
Afghan							1		1				1	1	2	1		1
Albanian	45	22	67	80	32	112	19	14	33	46	22	68	81	33	114	21	14	35
American (U.S.)	397	211	608	491	238	729	349	290	639	220	109	329	266	99	365	264	221	485
Arabian	1		1		1	1	11	5	16	1		1	1		11	5	16	3
Argentinian	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2	4	6	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	609	307	916
Austrian	315	313	628	158	170	328	609	309	918	315	306	621	169	173	342	57	55	112
Belgian	34	19	53	73	64	137	2	2	4	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	1	2	1
Brazilian	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	3	2	4	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	82	35	117
Bulgarian	154	51	205	308	113	421	82	34	116	153	51	204	309	114	423	82	35	117
Burmese	1	2	3	4		4			3	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	2	2	3
Chilean	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)			3	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	373	128	501
Chinese	202	79	281	452	66	518	460	124	584	202	39	241	506	84	590	373	128	501
Czechoslovak	2,735	1,365	4,100	3,724	1,296	5,020	682	352	1,034	2,728	1,364	4,092	3,713	1,302	5,015	676	361	1,037
Danish	89	54	143	47	38	85	50	36	86	78	55	133	65	29	94	32	7	39
Dutch	794	429	1,223	6,813	4,287	11,100	7,578	5,418	12,996	808	385	1,188	6,787	4,305	11,092	7,432	5,329	12,761
Egyptian	37	31	68	18	16	34	140	83	223	39	31	70	18	35	142	83	225	225
Estonian	1,496	1,591	3,087	577	630	1,207	90	126	216	1,494	1,590	3,084	575	632	1,207	92	126	218
Filipino	1	1	2	5	3	8	4	7	11	4	4	8	7	3	10	4	6	11
Finnish	22	26	48	47	24	71	126	77	203	22	25	47	44	23	67	130	77	207
French	247	123	370	319	198	517	410	292	702	236	127	363	318	234	552	432	271	703
German	465	1,100	1,565	467	979	1,446	3,185	1,094	4,279	467	1,090	1,557	468	978	1,446	3,176	1,095	4,271
Greek	837	802	1,639	925	725	1,650	1,664	849	2,513	830	795	1,625	899	723	1,622	1,651	853	2,504
Hungarian	3,553	2,077	5,630	3,361	2,011	5,372	884	547	1,431	3,555	2,075	5,630	3,355	2,009	5,364	885	543	1,428
Indonesian	3	1	4	16	7	23	42	19	61	21	20	41	45	33	78	81	68	149
Israeli	19	15	34	38	31	69	73	59	132	7,590	2,740	10,330	9,365	3,433	12,798	12,004	4,206	16,210
Italian	7,638	2,756	10,394	9,453	3,447	12,900	12,113	4,231	16,344	2	2	4	1	1	12	12	364	723
Japanese	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Latvian	5,342	5,250	10,592	2,712	2,683	5,395	375	381	756	5,342	5,252	10,594	2,708	2,679	5,387	359	364	723
Lebanese	195	107	302	421	148	569	854	190	1,044	198	110	308	414	148	562	848	193	1,041
Lithuanian	3,351	2,649	6,000	814	729	1,543	76	88	164	3,347	2,646	5,993	812	727	1,539	69	83	152
Mexican	2		2	1	1	2			2	67	22	89	29	32	61	285	61	346
Norwegian	72	21	93	30	34	64	289	56	345	17,034	11,652	28,686	17,802	14,071	31,873	2,114	1,719	3,833
Polish(e)	17,016	11,651	28,667	17,803	14,073	31,876	2,115	1,717	3,832	2	2	4	23	6	29	34	10	44
Portuguese	1	3	4	25	8	33	46	10	56	296	182	478	600	370	970	205	129	334
Rumanian	296	182	478	603	370	973	207	129	336	(g) 5,239	(g) 4,136	(g) 9,375	885	796	1,681	560	599	1,159
Russian(f)	(g) 5,239	(g) 4,129	(g) 9,368	871	784	1,655	564	592	1,156	21	14	35	55	20	75	84	32	116
Spanish	23	11	34	57	26	83	89	33	122	2	3	5	6	11	13	1	1	14
Syrian	1	3	4	5	6	11	14	2	16	41	23	64	48	36	84	34	20	54
Swedish	44	21	65	48	42	90	36	26	62	83	56	139	205	170	375	205	121	326
Swiss	94	70	164	219	180	399	224	131	355	14	13	27	9	5	14	26	6	32
Turkish	11	10	21	9	5	14	23	5	28	(h)	(h)	(h)	2,887	2,324	5,211	254	236	490
Ukrainian	(h)	(h)	(h)	2,889	2,327	5,216	253	235	488	4,892	2,881	7,773	6,333	4,337	10,670	2,014	1,439	3,453
Yugoslav	4,891	2,880	7,771	6,341	4,335	10,676	2,000	1,440	3,440	1,200	1,125	2,325	1,355	1,513	3,368	1,399	1,130	2,529
Stateless (so described)	1,199	1,125	2,324	1,853	1,515	3,368	1,396	1,123	2,519	271	177	448	126	114	240	9	10	19
Stateless, other nationalities (i)	268	177	445	117	102	219	9	9	18	(j) 645	(j) 561	(j) 1,206	193	57	250	77	45	122
Other	(j) 657	(j) 562	(j) 1,219	180	55	235	75	29	104									
Total	87,855	61,415	149,270	92,334	61,351	153,685	67,102	43,280	110,382	89,943	60,058	150,001	91,984	60,521	152,505	67,615	43,818	111,433

(a) Excess of permanent arrivals over permanent departures. (b) Excess of total arrivals over total departures. (c) Includes "Irish". (d) Included in "Other". (e) Includes "Stateless Polish" from 1st July, 1949. (f) Includes "Stateless Russian" from 1st July, 1949. (g) Includes "Ukrainian" for the whole year. See also note (h). (h) Included in "Russian" for the whole year. Ukrainians have been recorded separately from 1st July, 1949. Net migration of Ukrainians for the six months July to December, 1949, was 2,623 males, 2,244 females, 4,867 persons for both permanent movement and total movement. (i) Stateless, with former nationality stated but other than Polish or Russian. (j) Includes all "Stateless" for the period January to June.

NOTE.—(1) Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (2) The particulars shown are not comparable with those published in Bulletins prior to No. 64 under the heading of "Nationality or Race". Since 1st July, 1948, these statistics have been based on nationality as shown on the passenger's passport. Prior to that date nationality on this basis is available only for "British" and total "Alien" nationalities.

No. 36.—Oversea Migration : Occupation of Males who Arrived or Departed Permanently, Australia, 1951.

Occupation.	Permanent New Arrivals.	Australian Residents Departing Permanently.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING, AND HUNTING.		
Farm Workers	8,356	367
Farm Contractors	2	..
Shearers	6	2
Drayers	13	7
Timber Workers	202	21
Fishermen	97	4
Trappers, Hunters	1	2
<i>Total</i>	8,677	403
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.		
Teaching Occupations	327	168
Medical and Health Occupations	532	328
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	324	248
Legal Occupations	57	25
Metallurgists	19	13
Constructional Occupations	530	191
Literary and Artistic Occupations	325	140
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	147	91
Politicians	1	1
Other Professional Occupations	160	115
<i>Total</i>	2,422	1,320
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.		
Proprietors, Directors	873	296
Managers	411	132
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	111	44
<i>Total</i>	1,395	472
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.		
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	2,658	1,251
Selling and Broking Occupations	2,108	531
<i>Total</i>	4,766	1,782
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.		
Domestic Service Workers	1,314	187
Hairdressers	299	17
Undertakers	1	..
Sporting Occupations	44	32
Fire Brigades Men	10	..
Ambulance Men	16	..
Police, Prison Officers	111	18
Other Service Workers	7	3
Members of Armed Forces	1,498	271
<i>Total</i>	3,300	528
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.		
Foremen, Supervisors	286	116
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	6,134	661
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	5,775	727
Technicians, n.e.i.	432	73
Printing Craftsmen	207	52
Engineers, Drivers	3,193	553
Metal Craftsmen	1,081	204
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	1,747	117
Designers, Repairers	113	23
Other Craftsmen	480	10
<i>Total</i>	19,448	2,536
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.		
Tradesmen's Assistants	497	76
Firomen, Greasers	181	13
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	954	128
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	120	154
Dressmakers, Milliners	19	4
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	6,253	627
<i>Total</i>	8,024	1,002
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.		
Wharf Labourers	225	19
Labourers (so described)	6,553	473
Labourers, n.e.i.	96	47
Other Labouring Occupations	103	8
<i>Total</i>	6,977	547
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.		
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	2,990	286
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.		
Children not Attending School	10,052	943
Full-time Students or Scholars	9,418	822
Pensioners and Others not Engaged in Industry	664	300
<i>Total</i>	20,134	2,155
GRAND TOTAL	78,133	11,031

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 37a.—Oversea Migration: Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants, States and Territories.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALES.								
1924	3,234	5,782	983	779	4,093	87	..	14,958
1925	4,881	5,782	1,416	609	2,312	61	..	15,061
1926	6,735	5,221	2,217	958	2,523	82	..	17,736
1927	4,858	5,185	1,976	1,147	2,934	93	..	16,243
1928	4,130	2,530	1,301	710	3,019	91	9	11,790
1929	2,571	1,344	728	195	1,885	35	6	6,764
1930	463	176	279	10	261	8	4	1,201
1931	26	11	14	1	56	3	..	111
1932	9	1	9	..	60	2	..	81
1933	3	..	..	..	48	..	..	51
1934	7	3	1	..	100	..	..	111
1935 .. ..	..	..	1	..	61	..	..	62
1936	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
1937	29	30	3	2	28	..	..	92
1938	211	82	12	9	106	23	1	444
1939	773	269	205	50	161	12	..	1,470
1940	34	5	2	2	3	1	..	47
FEMALES.								
1924	2,977	2,939	805	596	2,622	139	..	10,078
1925	3,907	2,807	902	683	1,389	78	..	9,766
1926	6,095	3,365	1,452	1,035	1,507	70	..	13,524
1927	5,402	3,662	1,528	1,273	1,895	96	24	13,880
1928	4,602	2,619	877	913	1,466	112	15	10,604
1929	2,860	1,260	564	331	1,091	66	7	6,179
1930	711	292	205	51	210	12	1	1,482
1931	50	34	29	5	43	2	1	164
1932	12	2	14	..	63	3	..	94
1933	8	3	1	1	8	..	..	21
1934	4	1	..	..	43	..	..	48
1935	1	..	..	..	37	..	..	38
1936	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	6
1937	31	3	3	1	11	..	..	49
1938	199	97	7	34	55	15	1	408
1939	536	275	171	76	143	12	3	1,216
1940	58	15	14	2	2	2	..	93
PERSONS.								
To end of 1923 ..	292,284	212,293	220,693	106,521	58,728	23,917	..	914,436
1924	6,211	8,721	1,788	1,375	6,715	226	..	25,036
1925	8,788	8,539	2,318	1,292	3,701	139	..	24,827
1926	12,830	8,586	3,669	1,993	4,030	152	..	31,260
1927	10,260	8,847	3,504	2,420	4,879	189	24	30,123
1928	8,732	5,149	2,178	1,623	4,485	203	24	22,394
1929	5,431	2,604	1,292	526	2,976	101	13	12,943
1930	1,174	468	484	61	471	20	5	2,683
1931	76	45	43	6	99	5	1	275
1932	21	3	23	..	123	5	..	175
1933	11	3	1	1	56	..	..	72
1934	11	4	1	..	143	..	..	159
1935	1	..	1	..	98	..	..	100
1936	4	2	1	..	2	..	..	9
1937	60	33	6	3	39	..	..	141
1938	410	179	19	43	161	38	2	852
1939	1,309	544	376	126	304	24	3	2,686
1940	92	20	16	4	5	3	..	140
Total to end of 1940 (a) ..	347,705	256,090	236,413	115,994	87,015	25,022	72	1,068,311

(a) Assisted migration was discontinued during the 1939-45 War and was not recommenced until 31st March, 1947.

No. 37b.—Oversea Migration: Number of Nominated and Selected Immigrants, Australia.

Year.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Total to end of 1940 (a) ..	(b)	(b)	1,068,311
1947	4,137	2,166	6,303
1948	17,837	11,106	28,943
1949	68,976	49,864	118,840
1950	68,990	50,119	119,109
1951	37,071	29,603	66,674
Total to end of 1951 ..	(b)	(b)	1,408,180

(a) Assisted migration was discontinued during the 1939-45 War and was not recommenced until 31st March, 1947. (b) Not available.

NOTE.—Under the migration schemes in operation up to 1940 it was possible to show the number of migrants according to their State or Territory of destination with reasonable accuracy. Such statistics are shown in Table No. 37a. Under the various migration schemes which came into operation in 1947 and subsequent years it is not possible to show, from information obtained at time of disembarkation, the number of migrants destined for the various States and Territories because of the practice of accommodating certain categories of migrants in Immigrant Reception and Holding Camps and subsequently allocating them to another State or Territory. Therefore these statistics for the years 1947 to 1951 have been confined to the Australian total as shown in Table No. 37b.

SECTION III.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES.

39

A.—MARRIAGES.

No. 38.—Marriages in each Denomination, 1951.

Denomination.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.	
									Number.	Proportion of Total.
Church of England ..	11,310	6,072	2,963	1,485	1,688	970	23	101	24,612	31.84
Roman Catholic ..	6,442	4,376	2,513	977	984	463	39	58	15,852	20.51
Methodist ..	3,180	2,995	1,904	1,847	808	433	16	10	11,193	14.48
Presbyterian ..	3,763	4,119	2,042	380	453	151	19	20	10,947	14.16
Baptist ..	429	376	210	195	70	78	..	2	1,360	1.76
Congregational ..	310	345	136	266	126	49	..	3	1,235	1.60
Church of Christ ..	108	358	85	166	51	20	..	..	788	1.02
Lutheran ..	121	209	230	331	39	1	..	1	932	1.21
Salvation Army ..	98	95	115	50	19	14	5	..	396	0.51
Greek Orthodox ..	139	86	42	30	51	..	..	1	349	0.45
Seventh-Day Adventist ..	85	24	30	16	14	8	..	..	177	0.23
Unitarian ..	1	42	..	3	..	..	..	..	46	0.08
Other Christian ..	184	134	139	44	60	28	1	..	590	0.76
Hebrew ..	146	232	10	6	11	..	..	..	405	0.52
Total ..	26,316	19,463	10,419	5,796	4,374	2,215	103	196	68,882	89.11
Civil Officers ..	4,025	1,654	395	850	1,016	392	40	44	8,416	10.89
Grand Total ..	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298	100.00
Proportion of Total Marriages Celebrated by—										
Ministers of Religion ..	86.73	92.17	96.35	87.21	81.15	84.96	72.03	81.67	89.11	
Civil Officers ..	13.27	7.83	3.65	12.79	18.85	15.04	27.97	18.33	10.89	

No. 39.—Marriages : Number celebrated by Ministers of Religion and Civil Officers, Australia.

Year.	Number of Marriages.			Proportion of Marriages.		Crude Marriage-rate. (a)
	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	Total.	Celebrated by Ministers of Religion.	Celebrated by Civil Officers.	
1941 ..	68,323	6,825	75,148	90.92	9.08	10.57
1942 ..	79,587	6,473	86,060	92.48	7.52	11.99
1943 ..	62,699	4,974	67,673	92.65	7.35	9.35
1944 ..	63,416	4,785	68,201	92.98	7.02	9.33
1945 ..	57,814	5,008	62,822	92.03	7.97	8.50
1946 ..	72,955	6,541	79,496	91.77	8.23	10.65
1947 ..	69,401	7,056	76,457	90.77	9.23	10.09
1948 ..	67,917	6,985	74,902	90.68	9.32	9.71
1949 ..	65,947	7,052	72,999	90.34	9.66	9.23
1950 ..	67,776	7,823	75,599	89.65	10.35	9.24
1951 ..	68,882	8,416	77,298	89.11	10.89	9.17

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population.

No. 40.—Marriages : Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, 1951

Marriages between—	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
Bachelors and—									
Spinsters ..	24,606	17,432	9,093	5,380	4,251	2,148	108	197	63,215
Widows ..	701	475	252	173	160	64	2	12	1,839
Divorced Women ..	1,447	812	413	268	289	100	11	9	3,349
<i>Total Bachelors</i>	<i>26,754</i>	<i>18,719</i>	<i>9,758</i>	<i>5,821</i>	<i>4,700</i>	<i>2,312</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>68,403</i>
Widowers and—									
Spinsters ..	571	471	238	157	78	58	2	6	1,581
Widows ..	524	355	167	137	111	36	..	..	1,330
Divorced Women ..	300	190	68	61	50	14	..	3	686
<i>Total Widowers ..</i>	<i>1,395</i>	<i>1,016</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>355</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>3,597</i>
Divorced Men and—									
Spinsters ..	1,301	877	360	253	241	132	13	7	3,184
Widows ..	273	168	76	62	66	21	2	2	670
Divorced Women ..	618	337	147	155	144	34	5	4	1,444
<i>Total Divorced Men</i>	<i>2,192</i>	<i>1,382</i>	<i>583</i>	<i>470</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>5,298</i>
Total Spinsters ..	26,478	18,780	9,691	5,790	4,570	2,338	123	210	67,980
Total Widows ..	1,498	998	495	372	337	121	4	14	3,839
Total Divorced Women ..	2,365	1,339	628	484	483	148	16	16	5,479
Total Marriages ..	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298

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No. 41.—Marriages : Average Ages of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia.

Year.	Average Age of Bridegrooms (Years).				Average Age of Brides (Years).			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
1941	27.71	50.32	40.20	29.04	24.66	44.87	35.55	25.75
1942	27.47	50.27	39.89	28.80	24.52	44.85	35.92	25.55
1943	27.39	50.61	39.86	28.99	24.41	44.89	35.87	25.62
1944	27.17	50.74	39.32	28.85	24.29	43.62	35.09	25.57
1945	27.31	51.15	39.01	29.29	24.40	43.02	34.79	25.93
1946	27.05	50.53	38.11	28.73	24.16	41.13	34.19	25.51
1947	27.02	51.34	38.24	28.93	24.06	42.45	34.00	25.60
1948	26.96	51.49	38.45	28.88	23.97	43.76	34.46	25.57
1949	26.91	51.90	38.77	28.91	23.93	44.54	34.79	25.65
1950	26.91	52.65	39.29	28.99	23.90	44.71	35.25	25.73
1951	26.83	52.70	39.66	28.92	23.85	44.69	35.54	25.71

No. 42.—Marriages : Number.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	3,384	4,447	738	1,245	153	668	..	..	10,635
1866-1870 ..	3,654	4,580	930	1,287	164	629	..	..	11,244
1871-1875 ..	4,242	4,874	1,255	1,494	167	658	..	..	12,690
1876-1880 ..	5,181	5,083	1,493	2,137	196	817	..	..	14,907
1881-1885 ..	7,148	6,718	2,326	2,476	223	1,000	..	..	19,891
1886-1890 ..	7,730	8,567	3,054	2,067	299	959	..	..	22,676
1891-1895 ..	7,985	7,543	2,705	2,142	466	905	..	..	21,746
1896-1900 ..	9,094	7,852	3,102	2,190	1,572	1,098	(b)	..	24,908
1901-1905 ..	10,435	8,294	3,154	2,412	2,024	1,342	7	..	27,668
1906-1910 ..	12,742	9,502	4,203	3,159	2,098	1,446	10	(c)	33,160
1911-1915 ..	16,741	11,762	5,696	4,032	2,552	1,549	16	4	42,352
1916-1920 ..	15,744	11,321	5,397	3,756	2,145	1,443	27	5	39,838
1921-1925 ..	18,041	13,293	6,072	4,200	2,564	1,594	14	4	45,782
1926-1930 ..	19,253	12,955	6,279	4,036	3,167	1,506	23	30	47,249
1931-1935 ..	18,742	12,773	6,950	3,967	3,328	1,638	29	53	47,480
1936-1940 ..	25,295	17,784	8,982	5,726	4,399	2,187	83	85	64,541
1941-1945 ..	28,506	19,450	10,563	6,517	4,668	2,097	71	109	71,981
1946-1950 ..	30,162	20,453	10,666	6,581	5,205	2,529	114	181	75,891
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947	30,172	20,437	10,999	6,668	5,282	2,584	124	191	76,457
1948	30,164	20,035	10,125	6,704	5,186	2,428	110	150	74,902
1949	28,757	20,066	10,234	6,247	4,951	2,422	130	192	72,999
1950	30,036	20,320	10,304	6,585	5,434	2,560	144	216	75,599
1951	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298

(a) For number of marriages in each year commencing with 1861, see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

(b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 43.—Marriages : Crude Marriage-rates.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	9.05	7.84	13.56	8.84	8.34	7.34	..	..	8.54
1866-1870 ..	8.05	6.90	9.11	7.37	6.97	6.44	..	..	7.42
1871-1875 ..	7.79	6.37	9.14	7.63	6.43	6.38	..	..	7.16
1876-1880 ..	7.84	6.16	7.67	8.73	6.89	7.51	..	..	7.23
1881-1885 ..	8.54	7.42	8.88	8.35	6.99	8.20	..	..	8.11
1886-1890 ..	7.51	8.16	8.54	6.65	6.92	7.02	..	..	7.75
1891-1895 ..	6.70	6.45	6.51	6.34	7.01	6.00	..	..	6.53
1896-1900 ..	6.96	6.63	6.61	6.17	10.15	6.63	(b)	..	6.85
1901-1905 ..	7.37	6.88	6.12	6.75	9.26	7.49	1.68	..	7.10
1906-1910 ..	8.11	7.63	7.52	8.34	8.06	7.71	2.61	(c)	7.89
1911-1915 ..	9.32	8.48	8.69	9.31	8.26	8.01	4.33	1.93	8.86
1916-1920 ..	8.03	7.82	7.64	8.20	6.80	7.20	5.74	1.91	7.82
1921-1925 ..	8.20	8.28	7.62	8.13	7.27	7.40	3.82	1.21	8.04
1926-1930 ..	7.86	7.42	7.10	7.12	7.80	6.97	5.11	3.86	7.52
1931-1935 ..	7.20	7.02	7.35	6.83	7.58	7.19	5.92	5.74	7.16
1936-1940 ..	9.29	9.52	8.80	9.65	9.49	9.25	13.28	7.22	9.35
1941-1945 ..	9.97	9.86	10.04	10.61	9.74	8.61	7.18	7.57	9.94
1946-1950 ..	9.86	9.73	9.45	9.93	10.00	9.51	9.20	10.00	9.77
<i>Yearly Rates.</i>									
1947	10.11	9.95	9.95	10.32	10.50	10.02	11.39	11.30	10.09
1948	9.96	9.59	9.01	10.18	10.07	9.18	9.03	8.25	9.71
1949	9.23	9.38	8.92	9.27	9.29	8.88	9.65	10.05	9.23
1950	9.31	9.22	8.74	9.40	9.73	9.07	9.65	10.53	9.24
1951	9.14	9.31	8.96	9.23	9.27	8.90	8.94	9.84	9.17

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population. For crude marriage-rates in each year commencing with 1861 see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

(b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

MARRIAGES.

No. 44.—Marriages of Minors, 1951.

State or Territory.	Number of Minors Married.			Proportion of Minors to Total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales ..	2,285	8,968	11,253	7.53	29.56	18.54
Victoria ..	1,214	5,393	6,607	5.75	25.54	15.64
Queensland ..	700	3,359	4,059	6.47	31.06	18.77
South Australia ..	415	1,846	2,261	6.24	27.78	17.01
Western Australia ..	368	1,649	2,017	6.83	30.59	18.71
Tasmania ..	255	929	1,184	9.78	35.63	22.71
Northern Territory ..	9	47	56	6.29	32.87	19.58
Australian Capital Territory	22	71	93	9.17	29.58	19.38
Australia ..	5,268	22,262	27,530	6.82	28.80	17.81

No. 45.—Marriages of Minors : Australia.

Year.	Number of Minors Married.			Proportion of Minors to Total Number Married.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1941	3,873	17,157	21,030	5.15	22.83	13.99
1942	4,948	20,629	25,577	5.75	23.97	14.86
1943	4,312	17,593	21,905	6.37	26.00	16.18
1944	4,419	18,322	22,741	6.48	26.86	16.67
1945	4,445	16,297	20,742	7.08	25.94	16.51
1946	5,090	20,896	25,986	6.40	26.29	16.34
1947	4,563	20,435	24,998	5.97	26.73	16.35
1948	4,722	20,544	25,266	6.30	27.43	16.87
1949	4,859	20,403	25,262	6.66	27.95	17.30
1950	5,046	21,186	26,232	6.67	28.02	17.35
1951	5,268	22,262	27,530	6.82	28.80	17.81

No. 46.—Marriages of Minors.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1941	9,098	4,805	3,096	1,689	1,425	831	45	41	21,030
1942	10,972	6,073	3,573	2,273	1,586	1,053	6	41	25,577
1943	9,196	5,093	3,261	1,890	1,525	895	7	38	21,905
1944	9,465	5,125	3,763	1,896	1,659	791	4	38	22,741
1945	9,001	4,591	3,327	1,676	1,277	821	7	42	20,742
1946	11,093	6,020	3,975	2,132	1,596	1,092	22	56	25,986
1947	10,538	5,675	3,712	2,076	1,833	1,057	36	71	24,998
1948	10,819	5,691	3,603	2,162	1,842	1,038	48	63	25,266
1949	10,529	5,992	3,734	2,113	1,708	1,082	39	65	25,262
1950	11,031	6,111	3,817	2,047	1,999	1,116	51	60	26,232
1951	11,253	6,607	4,059	2,261	2,017	1,184	56	93	27,530

No. 47.—Marriages of Minors : Proportion of Total Number Married during Year. (Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1941	15.17	11.50	16.16	12.31	14.03	19.32	12.57	16.94	13.99
1942	15.89	12.85	15.24	13.98	14.57	21.66	5.66	17.83	14.86
1943	17.48	13.87	16.34	15.09	16.84	21.29	7.61	19.59	16.18
1944	17.91	14.35	16.61	15.75	18.41	20.44	6.45	18.63	16.67
1945	17.80	13.91	16.79	15.75	16.86	21.98	7.29	19.44	16.51
1946	17.51	14.06	17.04	15.91	15.43	20.60	17.46	17.83	16.34
1947	17.46	13.88	16.87	15.57	17.35	20.45	14.52	18.59	16.35
1948	17.93	14.20	17.79	16.12	17.76	21.38	23.82	21.00	16.87
1949	18.31	14.93	18.24	16.91	17.25	22.34	15.00	16.93	17.30
1950	18.36	15.04	18.52	15.54	18.39	21.80	17.71	13.89	17.35
1951	18.54	15.64	18.77	17.01	18.71	22.71	19.58	19.38	17.81

No. 49.—Marriages: Age and Conjugal Condition of Bridegrooms and Brides, Australia, 1951.

Age (Years).	Bridegrooms.				Brides.			
	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.	Total.	Spinners.	Widows.	Divorced.	Total.
13	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4
14	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	24
15	..	..	..	..	138	..	..	138
16	21	..	..	21	927	..	..	927
17	146	..	..	146	2,332	..	..	2,332
18	608	..	..	608	4,539	..	..	4,539
19	1,543	..	..	1,543	6,591	4	2	6,597
20	2,950	..	..	2,950	7,683	5	13	7,701
21	6,358	1	4	6,363	9,868	15	25	9,908
22	7,309	7	7	7,413	7,487	20	63	7,570
23	7,821	7	19	7,847	5,758	16	79	5,853
24	6,945	10	23	6,978	4,394	37	149	4,580
25	6,073	14	60	6,147	3,486	42	167	3,695
26	4,972	16	103	5,091	2,619	52	233	2,904
27	3,953	30	137	4,120	2,100	57	302	2,459
28	3,450	23	162	3,635	1,602	62	268	1,932
29	2,643	43	207	2,893	1,258	87	285	1,630
30	2,050	36	225	2,311	1,020	96	312	1,428
31	1,578	38	242	1,858	788	115	286	1,189
32	1,319	33	222	1,574	602	100	254	956
33	1,050	40	222	1,312	522	102	238	862
34	895	43	231	1,169	494	115	235	844
35	818	45	231	1,094	426	110	254	790
36	748	60	232	1,040	422	120	244	786
37	622	66	221	909	364	136	221	721
38	575	84	264	923	307	116	217	640
39	478	62	214	754	257	108	189	554
40	430	76	203	709	231	122	173	526
41	345	64	186	595	179	104	154	437
42	324	66	186	576	180	122	150	452
43	291	77	158	526	157	91	142	390
44	236	80	178	494	137	100	113	350
45	222	90	152	464	126	108	90	324
46	171	82	121	374	112	113	88	313
47	166	92	135	393	91	94	70	255
48	161	88	99	348	89	95	76	260
49	143	78	113	334	85	97	65	247
50	158	125	107	390	72	107	50	229
51	81	96	82	259	80	94	49	223
52	96	94	79	269	57	87	30	174
53	69	94	68	231	47	81	24	152
54	67	94	62	223	30	89	30	149
55	56	104	54	214	51	82	20	153
56	55	120	47	222	42	78	17	137
57	48	98	42	188	25	64	13	102
58	43	128	35	206	28	63	18	109
59	32	108	24	164	16	70	12	98
60	26	110	23	159	24	65	16	105
61	21	66	20	107	17	53	9	79
62	30	99	14	143	20	56	8	84
63	19	72	21	112	12	46	7	65
64	15	84	13	112	10	38	5	53
65	16	92	8	116	6	28	2	36
66	13	73	6	92	5	33	3	41
67	9	72	2	83	11	35	3	49
68	11	71	13	95	7	20	1	28
69	1	62	10	73	6	24	1	31
70	8	50	2	60	4	13	1	18
71	3	39	2	44	4	6	..	10
72	4	28	3	35	2	10	2	14
73	3	26	..	29	..	7	..	7
74	4	31	..	35	..	5	..	5
75	5	27	1	33	2	5	..	7
76	3	21	1	25	1	7	..	8
77	..	14	1	15	..	4	..	4
78	1	11	1	13	1	4	1	6
79	..	5	..	5	1	1	..	2
80	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
81	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	..
82	..	4	..	4	..	3	..	3
83	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..
84	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
85	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
86	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
87	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
88	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
89	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
Total	68,403	3,597	5,298	77,298	67,980	3,839	5,479	77,298

No. 51.—Marriages: Occupation of Bridegroom, 1951.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	2,573	2,093	1,573	866	782	285	7	6	8,185
Farm Contractors	20	2	13	4	3	2	..	..	44
Shearers	159	54	68	32	20	8	..	..	341
Drivers	36	9	54	6	8	..	5	..	118
Timber Workers	175	134	93	32	69	38	1	2	544
Fishermen	57	15	17	14	20	12	..	..	135
Trappers, Hunters	5	2	..	2	4	1	1	..	15
<i>Total</i>	3,025	2,309	1,818	956	906	346	14	8	9,382
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	312	203	100	64	68	29	1	5	782
Medical and Health Occupations	395	305	117	82	66	21	..	1	987
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	54	41	26	15	11	3	..	..	150
Legal Occupations	67	39	19	5	7	7	..	..	144
Metallurgists	36	28	2	11	2	6	..	..	85
Constructional Occupations	339	265	83	73	41	25	..	4	830
Literary and Artistic Occupations	162	102	26	23	21	5	..	3	342
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	64	50	17	12	13	1	1	..	158
Politicians	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Other Professional Occupations	62	51	14	24	17	9	..	2	179
<i>Total</i>	1,492	1,084	404	310	246	106	2	15	3,659
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	691	583	202	116	87	80	10	5	1,774
Managers	269	228	90	50	37	20	2	1	697
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	69	30	22	5	10	5	..	..	141
<i>Total</i>	1,029	841	314	171	134	105	12	6	2,612
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	2,928	2,105	1,068	663	510	240	19	43	7,576
Selling and Broking Occupations	2,243	1,605	790	534	406	178	4	9	5,769
<i>Total</i>	5,171	3,710	1,858	1,197	916	418	23	52	13,345
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	507	380	128	142	85	37	6	13	1,298
Hairdressors	111	47	21	26	15	6	1	..	227
Undertakers	3	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	14
Sporting Occupations	44	29	14	13	6	2	..	1	109
Fire Brigades Men	7	5	7	1	..	..	..	..	20
Ambulance Men	36	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	49
Police, Prisons Officers	206	132	127	47	29	19	5	1	566
Other Service Workers	8	6	5	2	2	..	..	..	23
Members of Armed Forces	974	670	305	118	124	51	9	24	2,275
<i>Total</i>	1,896	1,281	618	350	261	115	21	39	4,581
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	186	93	40	39	13	13	1	2	387
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	2,173	1,758	794	499	416	263	8	40	5,951
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	2,566	1,522	696	484	351	190	8	9	5,826
Technicians, n.e.i.	222	139	78	65	27	10	..	..	541
Printing Craftsmen	205	182	42	40	41	16	..	..	526
Engineers, Drivers	973	1,344	218	336	127	68	8	5	3,079
Metal Craftsmen	855	568	191	217	118	47	..	4	2,000
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	719	527	236	160	117	55	1	8	1,823
Designers, Repairers	18	27	9	7	10	3	..	..	74
Other Craftsmen	100	72	9	12	12	3	..	2	210
<i>Total</i>	8,017	6,232	2,313	1,859	1,232	668	26	70	20,417
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	255	53	101	55	43	32	1	3	543
Firemen, Greasers	241	107	166	75	69	20	4	1	683
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	1,886	868	652	276	373	160	8	16	4,239
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	602	382	183	135	131	43	1	..	1,477
Dressmakers, Milliners	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	3,265	1,743	899	487	502	242	3	8	7,149
<i>Total</i>	6,250	3,156	2,002	1,028	1,118	497	17	28	14,096
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	134	129	61	44	36	23	1	..	428
Labourers (so described)	2,529	1,575	1,085	577	369	224	20	19	6,398
Labourers, n.e.i.	53	6	1	2	1	..	..	..	63
Other Labouring Occupations	70	39	36	17	16	4	1	1	184
<i>Total</i>	2,786	1,749	1,183	640	422	251	22	20	7,073
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	494	581	244	62	128	88	4	2	1,603
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Full-time Students or Scholars	165	114	25	38	16	3	1	..	362
Pensioners	12	17	18	17	2	4	..	..	70
Independent Means	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	6
Others	3	40	17	16	9	6	1	..	92
<i>Total</i>	181	174	60	73	27	13	2	..	530
GRAND TOTAL	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

B.—DIVORCES.**No. 52.—Divorces : Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, 1951.**

State or Territory.	Petitions for Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation by—			Divorce Granted.	Nullity of Marriage Granted.	Judicial Separation.
	Husband.	Wife.	Total.			
New South Wales	1,720	2,384	4,104	3,303	25	4
Victoria	811	1,029	1,840	(a) 1,714	(a) 15	(a) 1
Queensland	350	363	713	701	6	1
South Australia	327	485	812	637	4	1
Western Australia	332	353	735	682	1	..
Tasmania	125	126	251	194	..	..
Northern Territory	12	4	16	13	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	23	9	32	25	..	..
Total, Australia	3,750	4,753	8,503	7,269	51	7

(a) Decrees of Dissolution of Marriage granted.

No. 53.—Divorces: Petitions for Divorce, Divorces and Nullities of Marriage made Absolute, and Judicial Separations, Australia.

Year.	Petitions for Divorce, Nullity of Marriage, and Judicial Separation by—			Divorce Granted.	Nullity of Marriage Granted.	Judicial Separation.
	Husband.	Wife.	Total.			
1947	4,453	4,445	8,898	8,716	86	13
1948	3,955	4,343	8,298	7,186	57	12
1949	3,911	4,524	8,435	6,576	46	8
1950	3,741	4,688	8,429	7,358	56	11
1951	3,750	4,753	8,503	7,269	51	7

No. 54a.—Divorces : Ages of Husbands at Time of Divorce, Australia.

Year.	Total Husbands.	Age Group (Years).										
		Under 21.	21-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60 and over.	Not Stated.
1947 ..	8,716	5	190	1,361	2,108	1,804	1,331	854	483	319	220	41
1948 ..	7,186	..	157	1,142	1,534	1,484	1,142	743	468	280	207	29
1949 ..	6,576	3	123	969	1,407	1,399	1,020	714	438	256	225	22
1950 ..	7,358	3	149	1,123	1,546	1,509	1,182	834	480	277	233	22
1951 ..	7,269	1	156	1,085	1,513	1,449	1,195	820	486	297	225	42

No. 54b.—Divorces : Ages of Wives at Time of Divorce, Australia.

Year.	Total Wives.	Age Group (Years).										
		Under 21.	21-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60 and over.	Not Stated.
1947 ..	8,716	42	705	2,072	2,134	1,566	967	594	329	166	101	40
1948 ..	7,186	29	536	1,718	1,580	1,325	884	522	308	150	107	27
1949 ..	6,576	27	426	1,529	1,485	1,279	756	529	284	149	90	22
1950 ..	7,358	32	447	1,679	1,681	1,374	930	608	305	159	119	24
1951 ..	7,269	28	506	1,578	1,622	1,362	930	593	347	165	93	45

No. 56.—Divorces: Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separations were Granted, 1951.

Grounds on which Granted.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.		Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.		
	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce. (a)	Nullity. (a)	Judicial Separation (a)	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Divorce.	Divorce.	Divorce.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.
Adultery	652	..	2	420	..	..	173	..	..	234	..	1	250	..	46	3	6	1,784	..	3
Adultery and Desertion .. .. .	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	16	..	..
Desertion	2,457	..	2	1,241	..	1	521	..	..	304	..	..	201	..	144	9	16	4,893	..	3
Bigamy .. .. .	..	16	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	24	..
Cruelty	59	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	74	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	142	..	1
Cruelty and Drunkenness	71	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	91	..	..
Drunkenness	48	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	65	..	..
Impotency .. .. .	..	8	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	21	..
Non-Consummation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Separation for over 5 years .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	194	..	..	..	..	201	..	..
Maintenance .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	24	..	..
Gaol for Crime	15	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	22	..	..
Insanity .. .. .	..	..	..	9	..	..	5	..	..	6	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	25	..	..
Other	1	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	1	..
Total	3,303	25	4	1,714	15	1	701	6	1	637	4	1	682	1	194	13	25	7,269	51	7

(a) Decrees of Dissolution of Marriage granted.

No. 57.—Divorces: Grounds on which Divorce, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separations were Granted, Australia.

Grounds on which Granted.	1945.			1946.			1947.			1948.			1949.			1950.		
	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.	Divorce.	Nullity.	Judicial Separation.
Adultery	2,873	..	10	2,957	..	7	3,155	..	7	2,191	..	7	1,720	..	3	1,792	..	3
Adultery and Desertion	32	..	..	38	..	..	54	..	..	35	..	..	44	..	2	25	..	..
Desertion	3,978	1	2	3,911	..	3	5,022	..	2	4,477	..	1	4,423	..	3	5,051	..	4
Bigamy	9	33	..	4	25	..	4	40	..	3	26	1	3	18	..	..	25	..
Cruelty	67	..	4	58	..	2	71	..	2	85	..	2	113	..	..	119	..	4
Cruelty and Drunkenness	51	..	..	61	..	..	80	..	..	78	..	..	55	..	..	85	..	..
Drunkenness	37	..	..	27	..	..	28	..	..	35	..	..	43	..	..	36	..	..
Impotency	4	44	..	1	36	..	1	43	..	1	29	..	..	25	..	1	27	..
Non-Consummation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Separation for over 5 years	3	..	..	2	..	..	203	..	..	207	..	..	119	..	..	173	..	..
Maintenance	23	..	..	25	..	..	20	..	..	19	..	..	13	..	..	25	..	..
Gaol for Crime	22	..	..	23	..	..	15	..	..	17	..	..	12	..	..	16	..	..
Insanity	22	..	..	35	..	..	41	..	..	33	..	..	27	..	..	29	..	..
Other	15	2	..	16	2	..	22	..	2	5	1	1	4	3	..	6	..	..
Total	7,136	80	16	7,158	68	12	8,716	86	13	7,186	57	12	6,576	46	8	7,358	56	11

DIVORCES.

No. 58.—Divorces: Divorces made Absolute, Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Number of Issue.													Total Divorces made Absolute.	Total Issue.		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 and Over.	Not Stated.				
Under 1 year	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
1 and under 2	27	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3
2 " " 3	61	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	17
3 " " 4	117	52	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	65
4 " " 5	221	118	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	144
5 " " 6	261	187	30	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	484	263
6 " " 7	220	176	52	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	458	312
7 " " 8	212	199	65	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	489	370
8 " " 9	212	213	81	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	529	446
9 " " 10	209	195	123	18	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	548	507
10 " " 11	146	169	106	21	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	451	485
11 " " 12	131	137	92	20	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	392	432
12 " " 13	98	76	88	37	14	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	319	455
13 " " 14	64	77	73	33	16	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	265	397
14 " " 15	56	94	76	29	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	406
15 " " 16	41	80	69	35	11	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	388
16 " " 17	48	70	64	37	11	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	236	387
17 " " 18	41	59	45	28	13	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	340
18 " " 19	40	54	51	23	10	2	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	322
19 " " 20	28	43	35	22	10	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	276
20 " " 21	24	39	37	23	11	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	141	270
21 " " 22	26	40	46	23	9	9	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	157	306
22 " " 23	30	42	45	30	10	5	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	169	335
23 " " 24	18	33	33	23	5	4	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	121	241
24 " " 25	15	24	32	18	6	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	243
25 " " 26	12	17	34	12	17	4	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	97	217
26 " " 27	13	22	25	15	6	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	183
27 " " 28	11	20	14	14	11	7	4	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	85	227
28 " " 29	13	15	13	12	5	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	158
29 " " 30	11	16	12	9	8	5	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	212
30 " " 31	13	9	18	13	13	5	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	84
31 " " 32	7	4	2	8	4	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	88
32 " " 33	8	9	8	7	6	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	49
33 " " 34	5	6	4	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	67
34 " " 35	3	3	7	2	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	86
35 " " 36	1	3	3	2	4	7	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	23	78
36 " " 37	6	2	4	3	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	16	54
37 " " 38	2	2	5	1	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	42
38 " " 39	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	16
39 " " 40	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	11
40 " " 41	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	30
41 " " 42	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	11
42 " " 43	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	17
43 " " 44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	15
44 " " 45	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	9
45 " " 46	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	8
46 " " 47	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	15
49 " " 50	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
50 " " 51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Not Stated	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total Divorces	2,463	2,329	1,420	574	247	124	59	25	12	7	2	4	3	7,269	..	..
Total Issue	..	2,329	2,840	1,722	988	620	354	175	96	63	20	45	..	..	..	9,252	..

No. 59.—Divorces: Divorces made Absolute and Issue, Australia.

Particulars.	Number of Issue.													Total Divorces made Absolute.	Total Issue.		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11 and Over.	Not Stated.				
Year 1947—																	
Total Divorces	3,409	2,600	1,535	649	288	113	60	28	14	10	3	4	3	8,716	..	..
Total Issue	..	2,600	3,070	1,947	1,152	565	360	196	112	90	30	48	..	..	10,170	..
Year 1948—																	
Total Divorces	2,799	2,170	1,244	542	221	110	51	21	18	3	1	5	..	7,186	..	..
Total Issue	..	2,170	2,488	1,626	884	550	306	147	144	27	10	60	1	..	8,412	..	
Year 1949																	
Total Divorces	2,576	1,955	1,144	493	216	92	44	32	10	5	3	3	..	6,576	..	..
Total Issue	..	1,955	2,288	1,479	864	460	264	224	80	45	30	37	..	..	7,726	..
Year 1950—																	
Total Divorces	2,696	2,344	1,326	542	237	107	56	25	18	4	2	1	..	7,358	..	..
Total Issue	..	2,344	2,652	1,626	948	535	336	175	144	36	20	13	..	..	8,829	..
Year 1951—																	
Total Divorces	2,463	2,329	1,420	574	247	124	59	25	12	7	2	4	3	7,269	..	..
Total Issue	..	2,329	2,840	1,722	988	620	354	175	96	63	20	45	..	..	9,252	..

SECTION IV.—BIRTHS.

No. 60.—Live Births and Confinements, 1951.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	34,690	24,589	14,194	8,528	7,156	3,562	188	484	93,391
Twins	759	575	284	179	197	96	2	19	2,111
Triplets	5	6	3	..	6	..	..	..	20
Quadruplets .. .. .	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total, Nuptial Births	35,454	25,174	14,481	8,707	7,359	3,658	190	503	95,526
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,515	831	715	252	316	145	20	12	3,806
Twins	27	14	8	4	9	1	..	..	63
Triplets	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	1,545	845	726	256	325	146	20	12	3,875
Total Male Births	36,999	26,019	15,207	8,963	7,684	3,804	210	515	99,401

FEMALE BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	32,820	23,114	13,469	8,059	6,670	3,340	174	462	88,108
Twins	794	581	265	191	151	90	1	12	2,085
Triplets	10	9	3	..	2	..	..	..	24
Quadruplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Nuptial Births	33,624	23,704	13,737	8,250	6,823	3,430	175	474	90,217
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	1,420	808	691	246	283	118	22	14	3,602
Twins	26	22	17	4	4	5	..	..	78
Triplets .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	1,446	830	708	250	287	123	22	14	3,680
Total Female Births	35,070	24,534	14,445	8,500	7,110	3,553	197	488	93,897

TOTAL BIRTHS.									
Nuptial Births—									
Single Births	67,510	47,703	27,663	16,587	13,826	6,902	362	946	181,499
Twins	1,553	1,156	549	370	348	186	3	31	4,196
Triplets	15	15	6	..	8	..	..	..	44
Quadruplets .. .. .	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total, Nuptial Births	69,078	48,878	28,218	16,957	14,182	7,088	365	977	185,743
Ex-nuptial Births—									
Single Births	2,935	1,639	1,406	498	599	263	42	26	7,408
Twins	53	36	25	8	13	6	..	..	141
Triplets	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6
Total, Ex-nuptial Births	2,991	1,675	1,434	506	612	269	42	26	7,555
Total Births	72,069	50,553	29,652	17,463	14,794	7,357	407	1,003	193,298

CONFINEMENTS RESULTING IN ONE OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS.

(Excludes confinements where the births were of still-born children only.)

Mothers of Nuptial Children—									
Single Births	67,510	47,703	27,663	16,587	13,826	6,902	362	946	181,499
Twins	806	588	283	185	180	97	2	16	2,157
Triplets	5	5	2	..	3	..	..	..	15
Quadruplets .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	68,321	48,297	27,948	16,772	14,009	6,999	364	962	183,672
Mothers of Ex-nuptial Children—									
Single Births	2,935	1,639	1,406	498	599	263	42	26	7,408
Twins	28	18	13	4	7	3	..	..	73
Triplets	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total	2,964	1,657	1,420	502	606	266	42	26	7,483
Total Mothers	71,285	49,954	29,368	17,274	14,615	7,265	406	988	191,155

NOTE.—(1) In the cases of multiple births included above the following stillbirths were recorded:—Twins, Nuptial—New South Wales, 50; Victoria, 20; Queensland, 17; Western Australia, 12; Tasmania, 8; Northern Territory, 1; Australian Capital Territory, 1; Australia, 118. Twins, Ex-nuptial—New South Wales, 3; Queensland, 1; Western Australia, 1. Triplets, Nuptial—Western Australia, 1.

(2) In Victoria, Queensland and Tasmania the registration of stillbirths is not compulsory and it is possible that in some cases where one child of twins is still-born the live-born child is registered as a single birth and that similar variations are made in the case of triplets, etc., not all live-born. This is actually the practice in South Australia even though stillbirths are registered.

BIRTHS.

No. 61.—Live Births: States and Divisions, 1951.

Usual Residence of Mother (State and Division),(a)	Total Births.			Ex-nuptial Births.			Proportion of Total Births.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Metropolitan	14,876	14,002	28,878	674	635	1,309	4.53
Balance of Cumberland	3,871	3,653	7,524	154	123	277	3.68
North Coast	2,272	2,170	4,442	92	80	172	3.87
Hunter and Manning	4,418	4,252	8,670	159	148	307	3.54
South Coast	1,861	1,793	3,654	72	66	138	3.78
Northern Tableland	697	680	1,377	20	19	39	2.83
Central Tableland	2,101	1,974	4,075	65	74	139	3.41
Southern Tableland	636	589	1,225	22	23	45	3.67
North-Western Slope	818	779	1,597	32	27	59	3.69
Central-Western Slope	986	917	1,903	46	37	83	4.36
South-Western Slope	1,773	1,785	3,558	50	76	126	3.54
North-Central Plain	470	430	900	30	31	61	6.78
Central Plain	353	353	706	37	25	62	8.78
Riverina	1,121	1,005	2,126	41	40	81	3.81
Western Division	743	688	1,431	51	42	93	6.50
Lord Howe Island	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
Total	36,999	35,070	72,069	1,545	1,446	2,991	4.15
VICTORIA.							
Metropolitan	13,653	12,925	26,578	513	518	1,031	3.88
Central	3,483	3,317	6,800	98	99	197	2.90
North-Central	700	708	1,408	18	17	35	2.49
Western	2,252	2,073	4,325	65	61	126	2.91
Wimmera	645	592	1,237	19	11	30	2.43
Mallee	901	835	1,736	30	19	49	2.82
Northern	1,760	1,677	3,437	41	39	80	2.33
North-Eastern	854	792	1,646	26	17	43	2.61
Gippsland	1,771	1,615	3,386	35	49	84	2.48
Total	26,019	24,534	50,553	845	830	1,675	3.31
QUEENSLAND.							
Metropolitan	5,281	5,043	10,324	292	281	573	5.55
Balance of Moreton	1,876	1,839	3,715	77	74	151	4.06
Maryborough	1,608	1,459	3,067	50	50	100	3.26
Downs	1,697	1,624	3,321	51	38	89	2.68
Roma	253	250	503	15	17	32	6.36
South-Western	186	211	397	14	18	32	8.06
Rockhampton	1,089	1,006	2,095	45	45	90	4.30
Central-Western	327	244	571	22	12	34	5.95
Far Western	48	55	103	3	7	10	9.71
Mackay	510	483	993	19	19	38	3.83
Townsville	887	887	1,774	35	34	69	3.89
Cairns	1,096	983	2,079	61	58	119	5.72
Peninsula	111	108	219	17	30	47	21.46
North-Western	238	253	491	25	25	50	10.18
Total	15,207	14,445	29,652	726	708	1,434	4.84
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	4,971	4,739	9,710	179	162	341	3.51
Central	1,355	1,217	2,572	17	33	50	1.94
Lower North	596	631	1,227	12	12	24	1.96
Upper North	265	236	501	7	3	10	2.00
South-Eastern	584	550	1,134	13	11	24	2.12
Western	476	483	959	13	12	25	2.61
Murray Mallee	632	574	1,206	13	14	27	2.24
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties	84	70	154	2	3	5	3.25
Total	8,963	8,500	17,463	256	250	506	2.90
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Metropolitan	3,654	3,359	7,013	142	123	265	3.78
Northern Agricultural	704	651	1,355	33	28	61	4.50
South-Western	2,632	2,358	4,990	89	86	175	3.51
Eastern Gold-fields	480	507	987	19	23	42	4.26
Northern Gold-fields	84	79	163	9	7	16	9.82
North-Western	83	111	194	16	11	27	13.92
Northern	47	45	92	17	9	26	28.26
Total	7,684	7,110	14,794	325	287	612	4.14
TASMANIA.							
Metropolitan	1,112	1,012	2,124	53	37	90	4.24
Launceston and Suburbs	513	474	987	19	26	45	4.56
North-Western	899	849	1,748	32	17	49	2.80
North-Eastern	249	270	519	11	7	18	3.47
North Midland	138	110	248	2	6	8	3.23
Midland	167	182	349	5	3	8	2.29
South-Eastern	159	154	313	4	5	9	2.88
Southern	413	384	797	16	15	31	3.89
Western	154	118	272	4	7	11	4.04
Total	3,804	3,553	7,357	146	123	269	3.66
NORTHERN TERRITORY	210	197	407	20	22	42	10.32
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	515	488	1,003	12	14	26	2.59
AUSTRALIA	99,401	93,897	193,298	3,875	3,680	7,555	3.91

(a) In cases where usual residence of mother is outside the State or Territory the birth is included in the division in which it occurred.

No. 64.—Live Births: Crude Birth Rates.(a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865 ..	42.77	43.51	43.24	43.26	35.56	33.98	..	..	42.44
1866-1870 ..	40.83	39.46	44.35	40.17	32.35	30.08	..	..	39.57
1871-1875 ..	39.12	35.65	42.64	37.15	30.84	29.69	..	..	37.01
1876-1880 ..	38.62	32.10	38.55	37.86	32.48	31.53	..	..	35.46
1881-1885 ..	38.00	31.00	37.38	38.21	34.22	35.14	..	..	35.19
1886-1890 ..	36.60	32.82	39.25	34.21	35.61	34.71	..	..	35.21
1891-1895 ..	33.15	30.94	35.09	31.43	30.78	32.88	..	..	32.38
1896-1900 ..	28.10	26.24	30.25	26.57	28.91	28.27	(b)	..	27.67
1901-1905 ..	26.82	25.05	26.72	24.87	30.56	28.63	6.99	..	26.35
1906-1910 ..	27.36	25.11	26.88	25.59	29.53	29.14	8.32	(c)	26.67
1911-1915 ..	28.74	25.39	29.15	27.94	28.62	30.01	12.87	18.89	27.78
1916-1920 ..	26.28	23.04	27.50	25.17	24.49	27.29	17.86	16.48	25.35
1921-1925 ..	24.73	22.40	25.17	22.72	22.85	25.84	18.20	9.54	23.86
1926-1930 ..	21.76	19.65	21.90	19.41	21.54	22.29	15.60	14.96	20.98
1931-1935 ..	17.28	15.60	18.48	14.89	18.36	19.95	15.99	15.77	16.94
1936-1940 ..	17.51	16.20	19.48	15.82	19.16	20.58	19.96	18.68	17.52
1941-1945 ..	19.79	19.27	22.28	20.43	21.72	22.23	11.40	26.82	20.28
1946-1950 ..	22.50	22.53	24.80	24.55	25.23	26.56	23.29	40.53	23.38
<i>Yearly Rates.</i>									
1947 ..	23.25	23.06	25.65	25.25	25.60	27.70	25.34	33.75	24.06
1948 ..	22.19	22.06	24.80	24.11	25.12	26.38	22.97	39.90	23.08
1949 ..	22.10	21.92	24.18	23.80	25.35	26.08	25.68	42.85	22.91
1950 ..	22.20	22.61	24.62	24.72	25.47	25.66	27.55	46.52	23.29
1951 ..	21.72	22.28	24.56	24.25	25.44	25.11	25.45	41.11	22.93

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—(1) For crude birth-rates recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

(2) The birth-rates in the table above are based on live births registered in the respective States and Territories. Some years ago a large proportion of births in respect of which the mother's usual residence was the Australian Capital Territory took place in Queanbeyan, just over the New South Wales border, but with improved hospital facilities in the Territory the movement to outside hospitals rapidly diminished and has been reversed since 1939. The following rates, based on births in respect of which the mother's usual residence is the Australian Capital Territory, are a truer measure of crude birth-rates in the Australian Capital Territory:—

Average Annual Rates.			Yearly Rates.		
1926-30 ..	..	22.45	1947 ..	..	25.66
1931-35 ..	..	19.53	1948 ..	..	25.99
1936-40 ..	..	19.29	1949 ..	..	27.28
1941-45 ..	..	23.06	1950 ..	..	29.63
1946-50 ..	..	27.10	1951 ..	..	28.82

The variations similarly caused in the birth-rates for the States and the Northern Territory by referring the birth registrations to the State or Territory in which the mother was usually resident are shown by the following corrected rates for 1951:—New South Wales, 21.75; Victoria, 22.33; Queensland, 24.65; South Australia, 24.19; Western Australia, 25.47; Tasmania, 25.11; and Northern Territory, 25.89.

No. 65.—Masculinity(a) of Live Births.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1941 ..	104.20	106.54	106.10	109.58	101.96	102.25	83.05	84.85	105.18
1942 ..	106.56	105.00	105.73	106.52	102.81	103.10	119.05	114.21	105.63
1943 ..	104.48	104.74	103.20	106.26	104.55	109.08	110.53	103.24	104.68
1944 ..	103.79	104.82	104.98	104.38	104.09	107.75	97.78	107.57	104.45
1945 ..	106.57	106.06	105.58	104.32	102.43	100.73	114.29	101.49	105.57
1946 ..	106.55	106.84	105.72	105.18	107.99	108.31	100.00	96.21	106.51
1947 ..	106.40	106.16	106.09	105.66	104.54	103.01	102.94	100.31	105.93
1948 ..	105.63	104.17	106.72	106.32	106.33	102.17	90.48	103.65	105.36
1949 ..	104.73	105.17	105.43	105.43	102.11	101.30	110.98	126.87	104.78
1950 ..	105.67	105.26	105.17	105.39	105.16	107.51	98.55	102.98	105.46
1951 ..	105.50	106.05	105.28	105.45	108.07	107.06	106.60	105.53	105.86

(a) Number of male births per 100 female births.

No. 66.—Gross and Net Reproduction Rates (a): Australia.

Year.	Gross Reproduction Rate.(b)	Net Reproduction Rate.(c)	
		Based on 1932-34 Mortality Experience.	Based on 1946-48 Mortality Experience.
1941 ..	1.154	1.053	1.094
1942 ..	1.156	1.056	1.096
1943 ..	1.257	1.148	1.191
1944 ..	1.289	1.176	1.221
1945 ..	1.337	1.220	1.267
1946 ..	1.455	1.328	1.379
1947 ..	1.493	1.364	1.416
1948 ..	1.451	..	1.376
1949 ..	1.457	..	1.382
1950 ..	1.491	..	1.415
1951 ..	1.485	..	1.409

(a) The rate for each year is calculated on the basis of births in each year. (b) The "gross" reproduction rate is a measure of the average number of female children who, according to the fertility rates on which the calculation is based, would be born to women during their lifetime. (c) The "net" reproduction rate is a measure of the average number of female children who would be born to women during their lifetime if they were subject at each age to the fertility and mortality rates on which the calculation is based.

NOTE.—The numbers of females of child-bearing age on which the rates above are based for the years 1941 to 1946 have not been adjusted in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1947.

No. 67.—Ex-nuptial Live Births : Number Registered.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia
1941 ..	2,035	1,139	1,062	310	367	230	21	3	5,167
1942 ..	2,045	1,345	999	337	343	190	18	5	5,282
1943 ..	2,260	1,566	1,513	495	434	221	12	4	6,505
1944 ..	2,554	1,541	1,744	393	418	214	6	5	6,905
1945 ..	2,726	1,485	1,804	469	511	184	9	7	7,195
1946 ..	2,950	1,708	1,611	503	529	282	24	6	7,613
1947 ..	2,783	1,625	1,475	513	475	337	17	8	7,063
1948 ..	2,800	1,533	1,514	497	490	280	42	17	7,173
1949 ..	3,062	1,534	1,470	480	505	266	41	14	7,372
1950 ..	2,914	1,617	1,428	476	525	283	54	27	7,324
1951 ..	2,991	1,675	1,434	506	612	269	42	26	7,555

No. 68.—Ex-nuptial Live Births : Proportion of Total Births.
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.		
									Metro-politan.(a)	Other.	Total
1941 ..	3.93	3.31	4.94	2.83	3.63	4.42	9.72	0.82	4.28	3.50	3.84
1942 ..	3.88	3.74	4.72	2.99	3.46	3.58	19.57	1.28	4.26	3.53	3.86
1943 ..	3.95	4.00	6.51	3.77	4.14	3.95	15.00	1.06	4.76	3.98	4.36
1944 ..	4.28	3.92	7.11	2.95	4.12	4.12	6.74	1.30	4.84	4.19	4.50
1945 ..	4.42	3.60	6.75	3.31	4.79	3.18	10.00	1.73	4.92	4.07	4.48
1946 ..	4.39	3.66	5.96	3.18	4.37	4.12	18.18	1.16	4.61	4.03	4.32
1947 ..	4.01	3.43	5.20	3.14	3.69	4.72	17.03	1.22	4.12	3.86	3.98
1948 ..	4.16	3.33	5.43	3.13	3.79	4.01	15.00	2.34	4.17	3.91	4.03
1949 ..	4.45	3.27	5.30	2.99	3.74	3.74	11.85	1.71	4.33	3.85	4.07
1950 ..	4.07	3.25	4.92	2.75	3.69	3.91	13.14	2.83	4.13	3.61	3.84
1951 ..	4.15	3.31	4.84	2.90	4.14	3.66	10.32	2.59	4.26	3.63	3.91

(a) Metropolitan divisions of New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia and Tasmania.

No. 69.—Live Births : Average Ages of Parents, Australia.

Year.	Average Age (Years).			
	Fathers of Nuptial Children.	Married Mothers.	Unmarried Mothers.	All Mothers.
1941 ..	32.16	28.34	24.85	28.21
1942 ..	32.21	28.41	24.82	28.27
1943 ..	32.25	28.47	24.69	28.31
1944 ..	32.63	28.86	24.86	28.68
1945 ..	32.56	28.88	24.93	28.71
1946 ..	32.23	28.71	25.14	28.55
1947 ..	31.82	28.40	25.20	28.27
1948 ..	31.83	28.33	25.52	28.16
1949 ..	31.74	28.25	25.44	28.14
1950 ..	31.74	28.23	25.66	28.13
1951 ..	31.68	28.17	25.48	28.06

o. 70.—Live Births : Age of Mother, 1951.

Age Group.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	2,105	1,208	850	399	451	270	20	24	5,327
20-24 years ..	10,718	7,132	4,486	2,501	2,336	1,159	60	148	28,540
25-29 " ..	11,970	8,707	4,552	3,060	2,346	1,129	73	174	32,011
30-34 " ..	7,363	5,386	3,087	1,806	1,440	730	37	106	19,955
35-39 " ..	3,709	2,811	1,687	936	836	388	15	49	10,431
40-44 " ..	1,069	729	510	244	256	121	4	13	2,946
45 years and over ..	64	46	35	17	19	7	1	1	190
Not Stated ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total ..	36,999	26,019	15,207	8,963	7,684	3,804	210	515	99,401
FEMALE BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	2,016	1,143	786	395	404	237	13	29	5,023
20-24 years ..	10,066	6,739	4,166	2,304	2,177	1,015	64	136	26,667
25-29 " ..	11,312	8,227	4,468	2,951	2,169	1,123	59	155	30,464
30-34 " ..	6,959	4,979	2,866	1,743	1,338	695	37	107	18,724
35-39 " ..	3,653	2,614	1,677	853	813	359	19	45	10,033
40-44 " ..	992	782	449	238	195	117	4	15	2,792
45 years and over ..	70	50	33	16	11	7	..	1	188
Not Stated ..	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	6
Total ..	35,070	24,534	14,445	8,500	7,110	3,553	197	488	93,897
TOTAL BIRTHS.									
Under 20 years ..	4,121	2,351	1,636	794	855	507	33	53	10,350
20-24 years ..	20,784	13,871	8,652	4,805	4,513	2,174	124	284	55,207
25-29 " ..	23,282	16,934	9,020	6,011	4,515	2,252	132	329	62,475
30-34 " ..	14,322	10,365	5,953	3,549	2,778	1,425	74	213	38,679
35-39 " ..	7,362	5,425	3,364	1,789	1,649	747	34	94	20,464
40-44 " ..	2,061	1,511	959	482	451	238	8	28	5,738
45 years and over ..	134	96	68	33	30	14	1	2	378
Not Stated ..	3	3	..	1	..	7
Total ..	72,069	50,553	29,652	17,463	14,794	7,357	407	1,003	193,298

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No. 72.—Multiple Births: Sex of Twins, 1951.

State or Territory.	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Live-born Children.		
					Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales	834	260	300	274	786	820	1,606
Victoria	606	201	194	211	589	603	1,192
Queensland	296	97	107	92	292	282	574
South Australia	189	55	73	61	183	195	378
Western Australia	187	74	64	49	206	155	361
Tasmania	100	29	44	27	97	95	192
Northern Territory	2	..	2	..	2	1	3
Australian Capital Territory	16	8	3	5	19	12	31
Total	2,230	724	787	719	2,174	2,163	4,337

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 60.

No. 73.—Multiple Births: Sex of Triplets, 1951.

State.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.	Total Live-born Children.		
						Males.	Females.	Total.
New South Wales	6	2	..	2	2	8	10	18
Victoria	5	..	2	2	1	6	9	15
Queensland	3	1	1	1	..	6	3	9
South Australia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	3	1	2	..	..	6	2	(a) 8
Tasmania .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	17	4	5	5	3	26	24	50

(a) Excludes one still-born child.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 60.

No. 74.—Multiple Births: Sex by Age of Mother, Australia, 1951.

Age of Mother (Years).	Cases of Twins.				Cases of Triplets.					Cases of Quadruplets.	
	Total Number of Cases of Twins.	Two Males.	One Male, One Female.	Two Females.	Total Number of Cases of Triplets.	Three Males.	Two Males, One Female.	One Male, Two Females.	Three Females.	Total Number of Cases of Quadruplets.	Four Males.
15	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	5	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	6	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	19	6	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	38	11	11	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	70	22	23	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	72	30	19	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	105	30	28	47	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
23	115	36	47	32	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
24	132	53	42	37	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
25	136	41	46	49	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
26	149	49	56	44	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
27	140	42	50	48	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
28	125	39	42	44	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
29	164	53	56	55	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
30	139	44	53	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	114	36	36	42	2	..	..	2	..	..	..
32	101	35	35	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	95	32	27	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	76	25	31	20	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
35	94	30	35	29	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
36	91	33	37	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	64	18	29	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
38	56	14	24	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	47	14	23	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	35	11	16	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	16	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	12	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	9	3	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,230	724	787	719	17	4	5	5	3	1	1

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 60.

No. 78.—Nuptial Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																		
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
0-1	24,044	24,438	1.02	23,916	115	9	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	23,593	28,252	1.20	19,249	4,230	93	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	21,318	35,680	1.67	8,197	12,147	925	40	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	19,726	39,600	2.01	4,230	11,653	3,545	282	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	17,921	41,375	2.31	2,301	9,180	5,374	951	105	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	14,069	35,937	2.55	1,361	5,909	4,012	1,598	264	18	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	10,249	28,590	2.79	735	3,597	3,731	1,684	422	71	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	8,773	26,443	3.01	535	2,468	3,260	1,697	629	164	13	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	8,513	26,944	3.17	480	2,074	3,094	1,823	719	245	66	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	7,747	26,201	3.38	369	1,640	2,547	1,861	798	392	101	31	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	6,046	22,111	3.66	234	1,020	1,788	1,543	830	420	154	41	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	4,961	19,559	3.94	144	678	1,313	1,293	799	419	203	69	32	5	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	3,547	14,962	4.22	120	395	841	865	583	352	226	106	40	13	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	2,888	12,996	4.50	67	275	594	713	510	311	204	118	63	23	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	2,330	11,064	4.75	37	194	469	501	423	286	184	125	62	31	13	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	1,960	9,968	5.09	34	153	289	400	372	261	184	113	80	44	20	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	1,487	7,903	5.31	27	96	206	279	273	216	131	115	70	33	27	11	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	1,153	6,537	5.67	14	61	141	192	213	150	140	101	57	40	18	11	11	1	3	..	..	..	..
18-19	872	5,364	6.15	4	31	99	124	155	115	107	79	60	47	20	12	7	6	3	2	..	..	1
19-20	691	4,303	6.23	6	26	77	85	100	123	74	58	59	37	27	10	4	3	2	..	..	..	..
20-21	525	3,544	6.75	6	12	39	63	78	74	59	49	54	38	25	13	9	4	2	..	..	..	..
21-22	422	3,053	7.23	4	11	31	47	47	47	50	38	44	43	18	14	17	9	1	..	..	..	..
22-23	306	2,192	7.16	4	7	25	30	37	44	29	29	29	23	19	11	12	4	3	1	..	..	..
23-24	208	1,625	7.81	2	2	17	11	23	22	28	22	20	20	12	9	8	4	5	2	..	..	..
24-25	142	1,205	8.49	..	3	7	14	10	17	10	17	10	10	13	6	13	2	5	2	1	1	1
25-26	74	622	8.41	1	..	3	9	8	2	3	13	7	9	5	2	6	3	2	1	..	..	..
26-27	58	454	7.83	1	3	3	4	6	10	5	3	1	7	4	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..
27-28	30	301	10.03	..	..	1	..	4	1	3	2	1	3	4	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..
28-29	9	78	8.67	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
29-30	7	68	9.71	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
30-31	2	17	8.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31-32	1	10	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	183,672	441,306	2.40	62,078	55,989	33,434	16,118	7,439	3,772	1,990	1,149	712	435	241	126	102	40	28	10	5	2	2

BIRTHS.

No. 79.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	previous issue.																			
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
MOTHERS AGED UNDER 20 YEARS.																							
0-1	5,652	5,715	1.01	5,624	27	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2,005	2,729	1.36	1,301	698	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	729	1,402	1.92	125	538	65	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	187	427	2.28	22	97	62	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	24	65	2.71	2	10	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	5	12	2.40	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	1	2	2.00	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	8,603	10,352	1.20	7,075	1,373	143	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MOTHERS AGED 20-24 YEARS.																							
0-1	12,095	12,260	1.01	12,051	41	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	13,048	15,656	1.20	10,577	2,430	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	10,741	18,453	1.72	3,703	6,484	531	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	7,896	16,707	2.12	1,303	4,597	1,843	151	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	4,878	12,124	2.49	412	2,239	1,769	412	44	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	2,320	6,479	2.79	158	789	859	426	84	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	891	2,822	3.17	36	212	325	230	72	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	289	1,032	3.57	10	41	96	76	53	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	109	436	4.00	1	13	26	37	17	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	20	76	3.80	..	4	5	6	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	5	19	3.80	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	1	4	4.00	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	52,293	86,068	1.65	28,252	16,851	5,493	1,361	277	41	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MOTHERS AGED 25-29 YEARS.																							
0-1	4,182	4,268	1.02	4,148	31	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	5,801	6,702	1.16	4,986	784	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	6,946	11,146	1.60	3,080	3,621	231	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	8,332	16,107	1.93	2,022	5,038	1,184	81	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	9,219	20,812	2.26	1,254	4,928	2,593	400	39	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	7,892	19,890	2.52	742	3,460	2,754	809	119	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	5,765	16,018	2.78	405	2,084	2,042	955	242	34	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	4,535	13,829	3.05	261	1,241	1,670	912	337	107	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	3,427	11,393	3.32	135	731	1,246	798	334	132	43	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	2,164	7,916	3.66	74	351	683	520	313	160	45	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	1,152	4,717	4.09	35	126	293	278	200	140	63	13	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	534	2,404	4.50	11	43	104	123	123	66	44	11	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	194	937	4.83	6	22	23	42	35	25	21	13	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	51	285	5.20	2	7	6	4	8	11	5	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	21	106	5.05	..	4	6	1	1	1	4	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	1	9	9.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	1	5	5.00	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	60,217	136,524	2.27	17,161	22,471	12,866	4,938	1,761	687	234	70	15	9	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 79.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951—continued.

Duration of Marriage. (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																	
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
MOTHERS AGED 30-34 YEARS																					
0-1	1,448	1,508	1.04	1,433	11	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	1,840	2,135	1.16	1,582	243	11	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	2,044	3,331	1.63	861	1,111	65	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	2,390	4,639	1.94	596	1,419	337	33	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	2,812	6,234	2.22	446	1,487	760	101	15	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	2,873	7,138	2.48	322	1,244	994	260	45	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	2,689	7,311	2.72	202	1,030	372	74	17	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	3,007	8,763	2.91	186	916	1,175	527	167	23	4	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	3,720	11,265	3.03	237	988	1,422	731	261	66	13	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	4,005	13,080	3.27	197	931	1,373	952	337	166	36	7	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	3,272	11,732	3.59	120	568	1,027	840	430	194	65	21	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	2,610	10,372	3.97	70	332	682	710	424	227	100	43	21	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	1,696	7,477	4.41	45	160	369	404	303	193	128	64	23	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	1,207	5,777	4.79	16	98	202	295	230	154	100	66	31	11	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	749	3,957	5.28	10	40	112	138	127	121	85	60	33	15	..	6	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-16	453	2,524	5.57	7	28	53	70	81	75	55	29	27	17	7	3	3	1	..	..	..	..
16-17	224	1,275	5.69	4	11	22	43	36	39	18	21	12	12	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
17-18	102	619	6.07	1	5	10	15	13	13	17	10	9	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	38	246	6.47	..	..	5	3	7	4	6	6	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19-20	10	60	6.00	..	2	..	1	1	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
20-21	1	12	12.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	37,190	109,455	2.94	6,335	10,574	9,659	5,502	2,560	1,309	633	333	173	73	26	9	4	..	..	..	..	..
MOTHERS AGED 35-39 YEARS																					
0-1	551	563	1.03	545	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	714	825	1.16	633	70	6	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	696	1,105	1.59	339	326	27	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	755	1,418	1.88	226	423	96	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	843	1,853	2.20	149	436	223	29	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	821	2,040	2.48	111	346	255	91	15	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	746	2,020	2.71	74	260	274	106	26	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	791	2,393	3.03	61	221	273	155	64	13	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	1,074	3,295	3.07	88	293	346	219	90	32	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	1,365	4,494	3.29	81	311	436	329	130	56	15	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	1,401	4,880	3.48	62	285	405	379	172	67	21	7	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	1,545	5,727	3.71	48	271	447	400	205	106	47	11	5	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	1,392	5,519	3.96	53	173	382	357	216	106	60	24	14	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	1,354	5,771	4.26	42	136	330	339	232	121	79	38	25	8	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	1,259	5,696	4.52	21	113	280	303	234	135	73	52	26	15	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	1,193	5,922	4.96	18	99	187	261	226	146	112	67	40	23	9	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
16-17	935	5,007	5.36	19	56	128	172	128	134	94	65	47	17	20	9	1	1	..	..	..	..
17-18	723	4,193	5.80	7	30	71	124	149	102	81	66	35	27	14	7	8	1	..	..	..	..
18-19	535	3,410	6.37	2	16	58	70	89	82	63	46	35	36	18	8	4	3	1	..	..	..
19-20	389	2,585	6.65	3	13	31	46	46	70	48	34	33	22	21	10	2	3	2	..	..	1
20-21	242	1,701	7.03	3	5	17	25	26	36	32	21	27	22	15	6	5	..	..	..	..	..
21-22	136	981	7.21	..	3	12	21	13	15	13	12	15	9	6	5	8	..	3	2	1	..
22-23	60	399	6.65	..	4	6	8	9	7	3	6	4	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
23-24	18	148	8.22	..	..	5	..	1	1	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
24-25	7	71	10.14	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
25-26	1	10	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19,546	72,031	3.69	2,585	3,894	4,295	3,446	2,127	1,238	752	458	318	193	117	60	34	13	11	3	1	1

No. 79.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951—continued.

Duration of Marriage. (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																	
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
MOTHERS AGED 40-44 YEARS.																					
0-1 ..	113	116	1.03	112	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	178	197	1.11	164	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	155	235	1.52	83	66	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	160	289	1.81	60	75	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	139	278	2.00	35	77	21	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 ..	153	366	2.39	25	67	49	9	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 ..	151	404	2.68	16	56	50	20	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 ..	143	405	2.83	16	46	44	25	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 ..	173	530	3.06	17	44	54	36	16	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 ..	187	616	3.29	17	41	49	51	15	10	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	210	747	3.56	15	37	62	45	27	18	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	254	988	3.89	15	32	72	54	43	20	12	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13 ..	260	1,006	3.87	15	40	67	61	28	27	16	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14 ..	263	1,126	4.28	6	35	54	73	37	22	19	11	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15 ..	293	1,269	4.33	4	37	71	57	60	27	22	11	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16 ..	305	1,476	4.84	9	24	47	69	64	39	17	15	12	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17 ..	316	1,556	4.92	4	23	55	62	62	42	18	26	11	4	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
17-18 ..	317	1,677	5.29	6	25	57	50	33	42	24	13	7	2	2	3	3	..	2	..	..	..
18-19 ..	283	1,626	5.75	2	14	36	50	50	29	37	26	21	8	2	4	2	2	..	..	..	..
19-20 ..	284	1,613	5.68	3	11	45	35	52	50	24	24	20	13	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
20-21 ..	263	1,719	6.54	2	6	21	36	50	33	25	26	25	15	10	6	4	4	..	..	..	..
21-22 ..	267	1,935	7.25	3	8	18	24	32	31	33	26	27	29	12	9	8	6	..	1	..	..
22-23 ..	227	1,667	7.34	4	3	18	18	25	36	24	18	24	19	14	7	10	4	3	..	..	..
23-24 ..	164	1,254	7.65	2	1	11	11	22	17	24	17	12	18	9	5	7	3	4	..	..	..
24-25 ..	107	896	8.37	..	2	4	13	8	13	9	15	7	6	6	4	10	2	3	1	1	1
25-26 ..	49	428	8.73	1	..	1	7	5	1	2	7	5	5	2	2	5	3	2	..	..	..
26-27 ..	37	282	7.62	..	2	2	2	4	7	5	..	1	5	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
27-28 ..	14	124	8.86	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	5,465	24,825	4.54	636	791	938	815	671	467	341	257	186	138	77	47	53	25	14	5	2	1

No. 79.—Nuptial Confinements : Age, Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951—continued.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																	
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
MOTHERS AGED 45 YEARS AND OVER.																					
0-1	3	3	1.00	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	7	7	1.14	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	7	7	1.14	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	6	13	2.17	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	6	9	1.50	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6	5	12	2.40	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7	6	13	2.17	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8	8	21	2.63	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9	10	25	2.50	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10	6	19	3.17	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11	6	16	2.67	1	3	..	8	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12	17	64	3.76	..	..	..	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12-13	5	23	4.60	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13-14	13	57	4.38	1	1	..	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14-15	8	36	4.50	2	..	..	..	2	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-16	8	37	4.63	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16-17	11	60	5.45	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17-18	11	48	4.36	..	1	3	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18-19	16	82	5.13	..	1	2	..	1	9	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19-20	8	45	5.63	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-21	19	112	5.89	1	1	1	..	2	2	5	2	2	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
21-22	19	137	7.21	1	..	1	..	2	1	4	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22-23	19	126	6.63	..	..	1	..	3	3	1	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23-24	26	223	8.53	..	1	1	..	1	1	3	3	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24-25	28	238	8.50	..	1	3	..	2	3	1	2	3	3	6	1	..	2	1	..	..	..
25-26	24	184	7.67	..	..	2	..	2	3	1	6	2	3	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
26-27	21	172	8.19	1	1	1	..	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
27-28	16	177	11.06	..	1	1	..	1	1	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
28-29	9	78	8.67	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
29-30	7	68	9.71	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
30-31	2	17	8.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31-32	1	10	10.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	358	2,141	5.98	34	35	35	44	43	30	17	31	20	22	19	8	10	2	3	2	2	1

BIRTHS.

SUMMARY OF AGE GROUPS AND PREVIOUS ISSUE.

Age Group of Mother (Years).	Married Mothers.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Previous Issue.																	
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Under 20	8,603	10,352	1.20	7,075	1,373	143	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-24	52,293	86,068	1.65	28,252	16,851	5,498	1,361	277	41	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-29	60,217	136,524	2.27	17,161	22,471	12,866	4,938	1,761	687	234	70	15	9	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
30-34	37,190	109,455	2.94	6,335	10,574	9,659	5,502	2,560	1,309	633	333	173	73	26	9	4	..	..	..	..	..
35-39	19,546	72,031	3.69	2,585	3,894	4,295	3,446	2,127	1,238	752	458	318	193	117	60	34	13	11	3	1	1
40-44	5,465	24,825	4.54	636	791	938	815	671	467	341	257	186	138	77	47	53	25	14	5	2	1
45 and over	358	2,141	5.98	34	35	35	44	43	30	17	31	20	22	19	8	10	2	3	2	2	1
Total	183,672	441,396	2.40	62,078	55,989	33,434	16,118	7,439	3,772	1,990	1,149	712	435	241	126	102	40	28	10	5	2

NOTE.—Ex-nuptial children, previous issue by the same father, are included, but children by former marriage are not, nor are still-born children.

No. 80.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Duration of Marriage and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Total Mothers.	Previous Issue.														
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	17
0-1 ..	266	(a)263	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2 ..	201	(a)159	40	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3 ..	219	70	(a)135	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4 ..	232	49	(b)137	42	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5 ..	206	18	(a)117	(a)53	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-6 ..	157	6	72	(c)53	18	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6-7 ..	136	5	42	(a)57	22	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7-8 ..	127	7	27	(a)48	27	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8-9 ..	120	4	23	(a)49	(a)23	15	5	(a)1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-10 ..	98	1	23	22	25	17	7	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-11 ..	80	3	12	20	23	12	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11-12 ..	58	1	8	15	14	7	3	5	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..
12-13 ..	57	..	4	10	17	12	6	4	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
13-14 ..	47	..	3	8	10	10	4	5	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
14-15 ..	39	1	..	7	8	7	4	4	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
15-16 ..	40	1	3	2	5	11	7	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
16-17 ..	25	..	..	4	4	6	6	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
17-18 ..	15	..	..	2	5	2	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
18-19 ..	16	..	2	1	..	1	3	3	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
19-20 ..	13	..	1	..	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
20-21 ..	6	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21-22 ..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
22-23 ..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
23-24 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
24-25 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-26 ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27-28 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total ..	2,173	588	652	411	226	136	62	37	22	16	10	2	4	4	2	1

(a) Includes one case of triplets. (b) Includes three cases of triplets and one case of quadruplets. (c) Includes two cases of triplets.
NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 60.

No. 81.—Nuptial Multiple Confinements : Age and Previous Issue of Mothers, Australia, 1951.

Age of Mother (Years).	Total.	Previous Issue.														
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	17
16 ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 ..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 ..	17	13	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 ..	36	26	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 ..	64	44	13	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 ..	70	39	28	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 ..	102	50	36	12	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 ..	113	55	(a)35	16	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 ..	131	(a)52	44	27	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 ..	133	(a)43	57	(a)18	11	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 ..	145	34	64	(b)33	6	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 ..	135	39	(a)50	25	10	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 ..	119	21	(c)48	28	10	9	..	(a)2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 ..	163	39	(a)61	(a)33	18	7	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
30 ..	137	26	37	39	19	6	6	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
31 ..	116	21	(a)32	(a)24	11	14	6	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32 ..	99	17	26	20	19	8	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
33 ..	93	12	22	23	16	9	6	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
34 ..	76	7	15	16	(a)19	11	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
35 ..	92	6	(a)25	23	14	7	6	3	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
36 ..	90	8	15	20	15	12	5	7	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
37 ..	63	10	13	(a)12	15	4	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38 ..	54	3	7	9	11	10	3	2	2	3	..	..	3	1	..	..
39 ..	46	6	5	12	6	6	6	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40 ..	33	5	5	5	4	4	2	3	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..
41 ..	15	1	2	2	3	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1
42 ..	12	2	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
43 ..	8	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
44 ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Total ..	2,173	588	652	411	226	136	62	37	22	16	10	2	4	4	2	1

(a) Includes one case of triplets. (b) Includes two cases of triplets. (c) Includes one case of quadruplets.
NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 60.

No. 82.—Nuptial First Births : Duration of Marriage of Parents, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage.	Number of Nuptial First-born Children.(a)			Duration of Marriage.	Number of Nuptial First-born Children.(a)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ..	122	108	230	2- 3 years ..	4,261	3,936	8,197
1 month ..	154	159	313	3- 4 " ..	2,216	2,014	4,230
2 months ..	236	206	442	4- 5 " ..	1,172	1,129	2,301
3 " ..	361	326	687	5- 6 " ..	695	666	1,361
4 " ..	609	575	1,184	6- 7 " ..	361	374	735
5 " ..	1,030	919	1,949	7- 8 " ..	290	245	535
6 " ..	1,550	1,467	3,017	8- 9 " ..	227	253	480
7 " ..	1,111	1,113	2,224	9-10 " ..	176	193	369
8 " ..	1,107	985	2,092	10-11 " ..	118	116	234
9 " ..	2,346	2,196	4,542	11-12 " ..	86	58	144
10 " ..	2,058	1,857	3,915	12-13 " ..	51	69	120
11 " ..	1,680	1,641	3,321	13-14 " ..	30	37	67
Total under 12 months	12,364	11,552	23,916	14-15 " ..	18	19	37
12 months ..	1,448	1,436	2,884	15-16 " ..	19	15	34
13 " ..	1,148	1,186	2,334	16-17 " ..	9	18	27
14 " ..	1,090	982	2,072	17-18 " ..	4	10	14
15 " ..	994	869	1,863	18-19 " ..	4	..	4
16 " ..	880	881	1,761	19-20 " ..	2	4	6
17 " ..	761	709	1,470	20-21 " ..	4	2	6
18 " ..	661	649	1,310	21-22 " ..	3	1	4
19 " ..	649	636	1,285	22-23 " ..	..	4	4
20 " ..	593	559	1,152	23-24 " ..	..	2	2
21 " ..	539	503	1,042	24-25 " ..	..	..	..
22 " ..	516	545	1,061	25-26 " ..	1	..	1
23 " ..	505	510	1,015	26-27 " ..	1	..	1
Total, 12-23 months ..	9,784	9,465	19,249	Grand Total ..	31,896	30,182	62,078

(a) The figures represent live-born children only. In cases of multiple births the eldest live-born child only is included.

No. 84.—Nuptial Confinements : Occupation of Father, 1951.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	8,147	6,472	5,186	2,620	2,394	1,083	17	65	25,984
Farm Contractors	76	21	37	16	5	..	1	1	157
Shearers	390	97	150	59	54	12	..	4	766
Drovers	77	17	137	11	6	..	6	..	254
Timber Workers	496	487	353	87	182	112	..	9	1,726
Fishermen	159	66	48	89	57	33	..	..	452
Trappers, Hunters	19	12	4	3	11	3	2	..	54
<i>Total</i>	9,364	7,172	5,915	2,885	2,709	1,243	26	79	29,393
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	592	505	279	146	150	60	..	10	1,742
Medical and Health Occupations	688	586	278	174	135	60	4	3	1,928
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	127	98	74	55	35	25	5	2	421
Legal Occupations	160	103	50	27	16	11	..	1	368
Metallurgists	61	20	6	7	8	1	..	2	105
Constructional Occupations	520	442	138	145	71	45	4	17	1,382
Literary and Artistic Occupations	191	136	67	38	38	16	..	7	493
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	93	48	25	20	10	7	1	..	204
Politicians	2	2	3	..	3	2	..	1	13
Other Professional Occupations	110	79	31	42	31	8	2	11	314
<i>Total</i>	2,544	2,019	951	654	497	235	16	54	6,970
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	1,993	1,688	715	477	305	262	19	30	5,489
Managers	738	692	343	247	159	93	8	4	2,284
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	123	58	43	21	19	5	1	1	271
<i>Total</i>	2,854	2,438	1,101	745	483	360	28	35	8,044
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	5,572	4,191	2,295	1,519	1,285	523	51	223	15,659
Selling and Broking Occupations	5,109	3,802	2,034	1,192	996	408	12	35	13,588
<i>Total</i>	10,681	7,993	4,329	2,711	2,281	931	63	258	29,247
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	874	663	281	440	179	72	12	35	2,556
Hairdressers	204	138	64	39	46	21	..	1	513
Undertakers	16	10	4	5	1	..	..	1	37
Sporting Occupations	45	44	29	26	17	4	..	..	165
Fire Brigades Men	34	17	10	11	11	1	..	1	85
Ambulance Men	55	13	19	1	..	4	..	..	92
Police, Prisons Officers	459	304	267	105	117	31	7	9	1,299
Other Service Workers	40	9	9	6	1	2	..	6	73
Members of Armed Forces	1,268	869	449	188	259	48	33	54	3,168
<i>Total</i>	2,995	2,067	1,132	821	631	183	52	107	7,988
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	612	305	214	180	118	73	12	12	1,526
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	5,014	4,106	2,281	1,214	1,108	710	23	133	14,589
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	4,559	2,832	1,372	1,025	750	363	24	45	10,970
Technicians, n.e.i.	296	202	155	120	53	31	3	2	862
Printing Craftsmen	433	332	123	78	103	28	..	5	1,102
Engineers, Drivers	1,925	2,175	480	727	271	179	16	10	5,783
Metal Craftsmen	1,688	1,055	440	478	248	92	2	3	4,006
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	1,553	1,120	529	359	317	162	4	12	4,056
Designers, Repairers	37	59	9	13	60	8	..	..	186
Other Craftsmen	231	190	16	39	22	12	..	4	514
<i>Total</i>	16,348	12,376	5,619	4,233	3,050	1,658	84	226	43,594
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	659	179	209	162	115	61	3	29	1,417
Firemen, Greasers	736	292	302	163	189	41	2	5	1,730
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	4,894	2,555	1,896	722	997	450	31	62	11,607
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	1,137	692	360	290	185	73	3	7	2,747
Dressmakers, Milliners	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	7
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	7,112	3,917	2,228	1,301	1,262	591	23	61	16,495
<i>Total</i>	14,540	7,635	4,999	2,639	2,748	1,216	62	164	34,003
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	312	292	201	138	153	84	4	..	1,184
Labourers (so described)	6,836	4,411	3,015	1,671	947	794	19	14	17,707
Labourers, n.e.i.	173	66	1	8	20	6	..	..	274
Other Labouring Occupations	189	90	61	44	43	8	..	7	442
<i>Total</i>	7,510	4,859	3,278	1,861	1,163	892	23	21	19,607
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	1,303	1,564	528	145	380	232	10	15	4,177
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Full-time Students or Scholars	131	10	37	38	43	8	..	2	269
Pensioners	37	21	53	37	21	41	..	1	211
Independent Means	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Others	12	143	6	3	3	..	..	..	167
<i>Total</i>	182	174	96	78	67	49	..	3	649
GRAND TOTAL	68,321	48,297	27,948	16,772	14,009	6,999	364	962	183,672

NOTE.—The classification of occupations used in compiling these figures is identical with that used for the 1947 Census, and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1947.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 87.—Deaths : Number.

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	3,810	5,806	711	1,177	176	823	..	..	12,503
1866-1870	4,355	6,366	1,182	1,428	246	849	..	..	14,426
1871-1875	4,838	6,855	1,647	1,712	277	954	..	..	16,283
1876-1880	6,278	7,176	2,245	2,010	265	1,058	..	..	19,032
1881-1885	7,738	7,662	3,414	2,388	366	1,149	..	..	22,717
1886-1890	8,337	9,721	3,592	2,174	439	1,208	..	..	25,471
1891-1895	8,955	9,419	3,377	2,255	761	1,161	..	..	25,928
1896-1900	9,057	9,176	3,690	2,307	1,614	1,161	(a)	..	27,006
1901-1905	9,146	8,616	3,694	2,143	1,773	1,060	64	..	26,496
1906-1910	9,196	8,266	3,441	2,065	1,795	1,088	71	(b)	25,922
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947(c)	16,032	11,261	5,937	3,335	2,778	1,309	54	63	40,769
1948	17,085	11,503	6,127	3,619	2,797	1,398	56	70	42,655
1949	16,703	11,803	5,979	3,416	2,893	1,264	74	63	42,195
1950	17,565	11,781	6,160	3,721	3,022	1,318	83	70	43,720
1951	18,092	12,662	6,541	3,968	3,086	1,412	93	99	45,953
FEMALE DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	2,502	4,084	439	991	103	568	..	..	8,687
1866-1870	2,938	4,661	681	1,165	104	541	..	..	10,090
1871-1875	3,344	5,097	927	1,383	137	655	..	..	11,543
1876-1880	4,373	5,386	1,212	1,595	136	741	..	..	13,443
1881-1885	5,483	5,700	1,732	1,935	178	809	..	..	15,837
1886-1890	5,954	7,208	2,016	1,699	227	870	..	..	17,974
1891-1895	6,405	6,992	1,939	1,854	325	864	..	..	18,379
1896-1900	6,499	7,089	2,151	1,928	775	902	(a)	..	19,344
1901-1905	6,754	6,733	2,168	1,770	958	872	6	..	19,261
1906-1910	6,686	6,676	2,088	1,783	1,072	932	6	(b)	19,243
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947(c)	12,417	10,181	4,179	2,880	1,945	1,054	11	32	32,699
1948	13,318	10,322	4,335	3,129	1,888	1,130	17	45	34,184
1949	12,661	10,188	4,182	2,957	1,897	1,125	18	37	33,065
1950	13,400	10,560	4,239	3,019	2,036	1,148	13	52	34,467
1951	13,840	10,784	4,564	3,216	2,202	1,155	24	50	35,835
TOTAL DEATHS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1861-1865	6,312	9,890	1,150	2,168	279	1,391	..	..	21,190
1866-1870	7,293	11,027	1,863	2,593	350	1,390	..	..	24,516
1871-1875	8,182	11,952	2,574	3,095	414	1,609	..	..	27,826
1876-1880	10,651	12,562	3,457	3,605	401	1,799	..	..	32,475
1881-1885	13,221	13,362	5,146	4,323	544	1,958	..	..	38,554
1886-1890	14,291	16,929	5,608	3,873	666	2,078	..	..	43,445
1891-1895	15,360	16,411	5,316	4,109	1,086	2,025	..	..	44,307
1896-1900	15,556	16,265	5,841	4,235	2,389	2,063	(a)	..	46,340
1901-1905	15,900	15,349	5,862	3,913	2,731	1,932	70	..	45,757
1906-1910	15,882	14,942	5,529	3,848	2,867	2,020	77	(b)	45,165
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947(c)	28,449	21,442	10,116	6,215	4,723	2,363	65	95	73,468
1948	30,403	21,825	10,462	6,748	4,685	2,528	73	115	76,839
1949	29,364	21,991	10,161	6,373	4,790	2,389	92	100	75,260
1950	30,965	22,341	10,399	6,740	5,058	2,466	96	122	78,187
1951	31,932	23,446	11,105	7,184	5,288	2,567	117	149	81,788

(a) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—For number of deaths registered in each year commencing with 1881 see section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 88.—Deaths : Crude Death-rates. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
MALE DEATH-RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	18.39	17.62	21.38	16.15	15.10	16.72	..	..	17.70
1866-1870	17.65	17.33	19.30	15.82	16.64	16.25	..	..	17.32
1871-1875	16.22	16.55	19.74	16.87	17.52	17.45	..	..	16.83
1876-1880	17.52	16.48	19.14	15.65	15.87	18.44	..	..	17.09
1881-1885	16.81	16.16	21.73	15.21	19.94	17.83	..	..	17.08
1886-1890	14.89	17.52	17.37	13.39	17.47	16.81	..	..	16.11
1891-1895	14.01	15.52	14.43	12.66	17.79	14.66	..	..	14.59
1896-1900	13.09	15.28	14.07	12.78	15.94	13.46	(b)	..	14.04
1901-1905	12.32	14.34	12.95	12.05	13.56	11.39	16.69	..	13.02
1906-1910	11.23	13.50	11.10	10.81	11.99	11.34	23.24	(c)	11.88
1911-1915	11.27	12.70	12.02	11.21	11.28	11.13	22.08	5.00	11.93
1916-1920	12.12	12.76	12.54	11.90	12.15	10.57	19.65	4.19	12.28
1921-1925	10.39	10.91	10.72	10.27	10.96	10.42	17.91	3.40	10.61
1926-1930	10.35	10.27	10.39	9.54	10.29	10.00	18.68	5.81	10.25
1931-1935	9.67	10.47	9.74	9.33	10.32	10.24	16.64	4.59	9.93
1936-1940(d)	10.58	11.18	10.29	10.07	10.77	10.84	14.09	4.99	10.67
1941-1945(d)	10.75	11.25	10.39	10.98	11.32	10.76	7.55	5.97	10.87
1946-1950(d)	10.89	11.08	10.51	10.67	10.68	9.90	7.71	6.35	10.80
<i>Yearly Rates.</i>									
1947(d)	10.74	11.11	10.47	10.41	10.75	10.10	7.32	6.90	10.74
1948	11.27	11.16	10.65	11.06	10.58	10.40	7.00	6.97	11.03
1949	10.70	11.16	10.18	10.18	10.56	9.05	8.62	6.06	10.62
1950	10.83	10.71	10.21	10.64	10.52	9.13	8.82	6.54	10.60
1951	10.83	11.11	10.60	11.05	10.32	9.40	9.36	7.36	10.79
FEMALE DEATH-RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	15.00	17.34	19.44	14.57	15.20	13.62	..	..	16.02
1866-1870	14.41	15.88	17.29	13.91	11.96	11.93	..	..	14.95
1871-1875	13.39	14.43	16.26	14.47	13.39	13.48	..	..	14.17
1876-1880	14.59	13.89	15.86	13.81	11.66	14.42	..	..	14.27
1881-1885	14.50	13.23	15.93	13.90	12.97	14.02	..	..	14.04
1886-1890	12.74	14.50	13.45	11.44	13.00	13.45	..	..	13.36
1891-1895	11.63	12.46	10.72	11.43	13.66	12.08	..	..	11.86
1896-1900	10.59	12.13	10.40	11.04	14.96	11.37	(b)	..	11.30
1901-1905	10.06	11.15	9.45	9.87	11.09	10.15	9.84	..	10.37
1906-1910	8.97	10.57	8.21	9.50	9.73	10.18	9.94	(c)	9.52
1911-1915	9.13	10.29	8.80	9.51	8.05	9.61	12.78	5.45	9.43
1916-1920	9.00	10.10	8.78	9.46	7.46	9.11	9.86	4.32	9.25
1921-1925	8.09	9.26	7.73	8.62	7.14	8.98	6.83	1.30	8.41
1926-1930	8.14	8.86	7.60	8.10	7.27	8.87	7.06	5.09	8.23
1931-1935	7.67	8.97	7.37	8.10	7.11	9.00	6.06	2.88	8.04
1936-1940(d)	8.30	9.56	7.76	8.60	7.46	8.95	6.73	3.92	8.55
1941-1945(d)	8.71	10.03	8.02	9.57	8.29	9.65	3.90	3.83	9.04
1946-1950(d)	8.42	9.70	7.77	8.98	7.69	8.57	3.17	4.88	8.67
<i>Yearly Rates.</i>									
1947(d)	8.32	9.79	7.76	8.84	7.95	8.23	3.13	4.12	8.65
1948	8.80	9.75	7.91	9.45	7.54	8.68	4.06	5.54	8.89
1949	8.15	9.43	7.47	8.74	7.32	8.46	3.68	4.24	8.40
1950	8.36	9.56	7.37	8.61	7.50	8.32	2.36	5.30	8.49
1951	8.40	9.55	7.74	8.91	7.80	8.09	3.96	4.57	8.59
TOTAL DEATH-RATES.									
<i>Average Annual Rates.</i>									
1861-1865	16.88	17.48	20.60	15.39	15.15	15.30	..	..	17.04
1866-1870	16.18	16.68	18.51	14.90	14.90	14.24	..	..	16.26
1871-1875	14.93	15.58	18.33	15.71	15.90	15.58	..	..	15.62
1876-1880	16.18	15.26	17.84	14.78	14.12	16.54	..	..	15.80
1881-1885	15.77	14.76	19.36	14.60	16.96	16.03	..	..	15.69
1886-1890	13.91	16.10	15.72	12.46	15.63	15.22	..	..	14.85
1891-1895	12.91	13.85	12.81	12.17	16.29	13.44	..	..	13.32
1896-1900	11.91	13.73	12.45	11.93	15.59	12.46	(b)	..	12.75
1901-1905	11.25	12.74	11.38	10.96	12.58	10.79	15.69	..	11.76
1906-1910	10.11	12.01	9.90	10.16	11.03	10.77	20.99	(c)	10.75
1911-1915	10.47	11.49	10.55	10.37	9.87	10.39	20.38	5.21	10.73
1916-1920	10.58	11.38	10.75	10.65	9.91	9.83	17.41	4.26	10.77
1921-1925	9.26	10.08	9.31	9.45	9.19	9.70	15.00	2.61	9.53
1926-1930	9.26	9.56	9.06	8.83	8.90	9.44	15.84	5.49	9.26
1931-1935	8.68	9.72	8.61	8.72	8.82	9.62	13.45	3.81	9.00
1936-1940(d)	9.45	10.36	9.08	9.33	9.21	9.91	11.76	4.50	9.62
1941-1945(d)	9.73	10.63	9.24	10.27	9.86	10.21	6.51	4.98	9.96
1946-1950(d)	9.66	10.38	9.17	9.82	9.23	9.25	6.14	5.67	9.74
<i>Yearly Rates.</i>									
1947(d)	9.53	10.44	9.15	9.62	9.39	9.17	5.97	5.62	9.69
1948	10.04	10.48	9.31	10.25	9.10	9.55	5.99	6.33	9.96
1949	9.43	10.28	8.85	9.45	8.99	8.76	6.83	5.23	9.51
1950	9.60	10.14	8.82	9.63	9.05	8.74	6.43	5.95	9.55
1951	9.62	10.33	9.20	9.98	9.09	8.76	7.32	6.11	9.70

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.
(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—For crude death-rates (total only) recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 89.—Deaths in Age Groups : Australia.

Period.	Under 1 year.	1 to 4 years.	5 to 19 years.	20 to 39 years.	40 to 59 years.	60 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	Age unspecified.	Total.
MALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-05	5,500	1,641	1,621	3,956	4,960	1,530	7,240	39	26,496
1906-10	4,880	1,420	1,442	3,302	5,366	1,464	7,992	56	25,922
1911-15	5,274	1,685	1,533	3,942	6,450	1,794	8,907	60	29,645
1916-20	4,757	1,762	1,626	4,257	7,075	2,378	9,470	55	31,380
1921-25	4,474	1,432	1,530	3,480	6,722	2,800	10,264	49	30,751
1926-30	3,909	1,336	1,557	3,514	7,119	2,933	12,450	33	32,851
1931-35	2,649	956	1,455	3,083	7,229	3,002	15,038	22	33,434
1936-40(a)	2,679	801	1,389	3,131	8,092	3,326	17,846	14	37,278
1941-45(a)	2,921	791	1,147	2,202	8,204	3,971	20,318	7	39,561
1946-50(a)	2,808	624	903	2,468	8,555	4,515	22,235	16	42,124
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1942(a)	3,096	841	1,264	2,376	8,739	4,070	21,187	14	41,587
1943(a)	3,071	883	1,202	2,104	8,370	4,163	20,972	8	40,778
1944(a)	2,728	744	1,051	1,872	7,800	2,972	19,649	4	37,820
1945(a)	2,685	644	1,003	1,868	7,862	3,923	20,221	5	38,211
1946(a)	2,922	619	927	2,358	8,441	4,205	21,801	10	41,283
1947(a)	2,977	601	918	2,368	8,496	4,363	21,933	13	40,769
1948	2,856	641	887	2,452	8,731	4,575	22,493	20	42,655
1949	2,624	598	844	2,544	8,519	4,635	22,415	16	42,195
1950	2,661	661	939	2,616	8,586	4,799	23,435	23	43,720
1951	2,749	710	1,030	2,894	9,022	5,124	24,409	15	45,953
FEMALES.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-05	4,447	1,512	1,457	3,262	2,888	922	4,768	5	19,261
1906-10	3,821	1,290	1,269	3,106	3,144	915	5,686	12	19,243
1911-15	4,063	1,472	1,326	3,283	3,725	1,019	6,723	11	21,622
1916-20	3,597	1,550	1,350	3,850	4,338	1,381	7,484	9	23,559
1921-25	3,394	1,186	1,208	3,324	4,402	1,666	8,295	8	23,483
1926-30	2,942	1,114	1,159	3,305	4,851	1,881	10,053	4	25,309
1931-35	1,986	804	1,046	2,908	5,087	2,011	12,373	4	26,219
1936-40(a)	2,016	670	937	2,690	5,503	2,202	15,185	1	29,204
1941-45(a)	2,215	635	761	2,369	5,775	2,558	18,261	1	32,575
1946-50(a)	2,094	478	526	1,842	5,612	2,757	20,245	5	33,559
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1942(a)	2,304	721	872	2,542	5,940	2,596	18,026	3	33,604
1943(a)	2,342	747	809	2,460	6,017	2,565	18,768	..	33,708
1944(a)	2,078	582	671	2,252	5,631	2,606	17,955	1	31,776
1945(a)	2,032	496	640	2,137	5,618	2,558	18,539	..	32,020
1946(a)	2,194	537	608	2,089	5,775	2,689	19,485	1	33,378
1947(a)	2,225	464	507	2,012	5,509	2,674	19,305	3	32,699
1948	2,086	463	467	1,835	5,758	2,796	20,772	7	34,184
1949	1,963	464	492	1,619	5,510	2,782	20,229	6	33,065
1950	2,004	463	555	1,654	5,508	2,845	21,432	6	34,467
1951	2,129	573	518	1,724	5,566	2,930	22,384	11	35,835
PERSONS.									
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1901-05	9,947	3,153	3,078	7,218	7,848	2,452	12,017	44	45,757
1906-10	8,701	2,710	2,711	6,408	8,510	2,379	13,678	68	45,165
1911-15	9,337	3,157	2,859	7,225	10,175	2,813	15,630	71	51,267
1916-20	8,354	3,312	2,976	8,107	11,413	3,759	16,954	64	54,939
1921-25	7,868	2,618	2,738	6,804	11,124	4,466	18,559	57	54,234
1926-30	6,851	2,450	2,716	6,819	11,970	4,814	22,503	37	58,160
1931-35	4,635	1,760	2,501	5,991	12,316	5,013	27,411	26	59,653
1936-40(a)	4,695	1,471	2,326	5,821	13,595	5,528	33,031	15	66,482
1941-45(a)	5,136	1,428	1,908	4,571	13,979	6,529	38,579	8	72,136
1946-50(a)	4,902	1,102	1,429	4,310	14,167	7,272	42,480	21	75,683
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1942(a)	5,400	1,562	2,136	4,918	14,679	6,666	39,813	17	75,191
1943(a)	5,413	1,630	2,011	4,564	14,387	6,733	39,740	8	74,486
1944(a)	4,806	1,326	1,722	4,124	13,431	6,578	37,604	5	69,596
1945(a)	4,717	1,140	1,643	4,005	13,480	6,481	38,760	5	70,231
1946(a)	5,116	1,156	1,535	4,447	14,216	6,894	41,286	11	74,661
1947(a)	5,202	1,065	1,425	4,380	14,005	7,037	40,338	16	73,468
1948	4,942	1,104	1,354	4,287	14,489	7,371	43,265	27	76,839
1949	4,587	1,062	1,336	4,163	14,029	7,417	42,644	22	75,260
1950	4,665	1,124	1,494	4,270	14,094	7,644	44,867	29	78,187
1951	4,878	1,283	1,548	4,618	14,588	8,054	46,793	26	81,788

(a) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE. - For deaths at each year of age, 15 years and over, see Table No. 109.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.				
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																													
193	Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	28	22	50	61	24	85	9	3	12	14	8	22	6	5	11	4	4	8	122	66	188
194	Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	6	10	16	5	7	12	2	3	5	2	6	8	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	30	46
195	Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	2	2	4	2	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	15
196	Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone)	22	17	39	18	13	31	5	7	12	7	4	11	4	2	6	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	61	44	105
197	Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	4	4	8	3	3	6	2	3	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	11	21
198	Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	3	4	7	3	1	4	2	..	2	3	..	3	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	19
199	Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	51	54	105	33	42	75	19	15	34	8	10	18	5	4	9	5	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	131	252
200-205 Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues																													
200	Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	150	107	257	115	83	198	69	40	109	32	25	57	14	17	31	11	13	24	..	..	..	1	..	1	392	285	677
201	Hodgkin's disease	32	21	53	27	15	42	18	10	28	10	6	16	2	3	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	91	55	146
202	Other forms of lymphoma (reticulos)	25	11	36	14	7	21	7	..	7	3	3	6	2	2	4	2	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	53	27	80
203	Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	5	5	10	9	5	14	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	11	27
204	Leukaemia and aleukaemia	11	9	20	8	6	14	1	4	5	2	4	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	22	45
205	Mycosis fungoides	76	60	136	57	49	106	43	25	68	15	14	29	10	11	21	7	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	168	376
210-229 Benign neoplasm																													
214, 215	Uterus	25	38	63	13	23	36	11	18	29	6	8	14	2	8	10	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	59	97	156
213, 216, 217	All other female genital organs	16	16	32	..	2	2	..	12	12	..	3	3	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	39	39	78
223	Brain and nervous system	..	8	8	..	9	9	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	21	21	42
210-212, 218-222, 224-229	All other and unspecified organs and tissues	4	4	8	8	4	12	7	2	9	2	1	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	13	34
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature																													
233	Uterus	72	45	117	18	13	31	21	21	42	4	3	7	5	3	8	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	125	85	210
234, 235	All other female genital organs	..	1	1	1	1	2
237	Brain and nervous system	..	59	59	16	8	24	19	21	40	3	3	6	4	3	7	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	106	74	180
230-232, 236, 238, 239	All other and unspecified organs and tissues	13	5	18	2	5	7	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	10	29
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases																													
240-245	Allergic disorders	261	389	650	258	330	588	99	130	229	55	88	143	40	58	98	25	39	64	2	..	2	..	..	..	740	1,034	1,774
240, 241	Hay fever and asthma	93	62	155	119	65	184	40	23	63	22	16	38	9	16	25	11	6	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	295	188	483
242-245	All other allergic disorders	91	62	153	119	65	184	39	23	62	22	16	38	9	16	25	11	6	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	292	188	480
250-254	Diseases of thyroid gland	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
250	Simple goitre	7	28	35	5	22	27	3	13	16	1	6	7	..	2	2	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	78	94
251	Non-toxic nodular goitre	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
252	Thyroidosis with or without goitre	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
253	Myxoedema and cretinism	5	23	28	3	12	15	1	9	10	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	51	61
254	Other diseases of thyroid gland	2	3	5	1	7	8	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	18	21
260	Diabetes mellitus	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	1	4	4	8
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands																													
270	Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	132	271	403	123	230	353	44	81	125	26	57	83	25	33	58	14	22	36	1	..	1	..	..	..	365	694	1,059
271	Diseases of parathyroid gland	10	17	27	6	10	16	7	9	16	2	4	6	2	4	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	45	72
271	Diseases of parathyroid gland	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	3	4

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases—continued.																														
272 Diseases of pituitary gland ..	4	5	9	2	3	5	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	20
273 Diseases of thymus gland ..	2	3	5	1	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	7	15
274 Diseases of adrenal glands ..	3	7	10	3	5	8	4	2	6	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	17	28
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases	19	11	30	5	3	8	5	4	9	4	5	9	4	3	7	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	29	66
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states ..	13	8	21	4	2	6	3	4	7	2	5	7	3	1	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	23	48
287-289 All other metabolic diseases ..	6	3	9	1	1	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	18
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs ..	64	97	161	50	86	136	19	32	51	11	17	28	12	9	21	3	4	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	245	405
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	64	97	161	50	86	136	19	32	51	11	17	28	12	9	21	3	4	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	245	405
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias ..	30	57	96	21	40	61	9	15	24	7	9	16	5	3	8	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	127	209
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias) ..	3	7	10	1	4	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	12	17
292 Other anaemias of specified type ..	9	13	22	7	10	17	3	5	8	..	5	5	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	35	56
293 Anaemia of unspecified type ..	3	8	11	8	21	29	4	4	8	..	1	1	4	..	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	34	55
294 Polycythaemia ..	2	2	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	8
295 Haemophilia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions ..	7	5	12	6	6	12	1	6	7	..	2	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	20	36
297 Agranulocytosis ..	..	2	2	2	1	3	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	10
298 Diseases of spleen ..	1	3	4	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders ..	124	55	179	57	34	91	80	26	106	36	15	51	20	7	27	5	6	11	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	143	468
300-309 Psychoses ..	19	19	38	10	15	25	26	11	37	14	8	22	9	5	14	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	61	140
310-315 Psychoneurotic disorders ..	..	1	1	1	4	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	8
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence ..	105	35	140	46	15	61	54	14	68	22	7	29	11	2	13	5	2	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	75	320
322 Alcoholism ..	87	26	113	40	13	53	43	6	49	20	5	25	8	..	8	2	1	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	51	253
325 Mental deficiency ..	18	9	27	6	2	8	11	8	19	2	2	4	3	2	5	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	24	67
320, 321, } All other and unspecified character, 323, 324, } behaviour and intelligence 326 } disorders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs ..	2,062	2,498	4,560	1,307	1,857	3,164	688	772	1,460	460	609	1,069	279	365	644	139	177	316	10	3	13	12	10	22	4,957	6,291	11,248			
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	1,791	2,281	4,072	1,147	1,712	2,859	585	701	1,286	400	555	955	244	350	594	117	170	287	6	3	9	10	9	19	4,300	5,781	10,081			
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage ..	60	69	129	45	59	104	22	13	35	11	23	34	7	8	15	5	8	13	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	151	181			
331 Cerebral haemorrhage ..	1,049	1,317	2,366	626	954	1,580	313	393	706	203	308	511	123	213	336	58	94	152	5	2	7	6	6	12	2,383	3,287	5,670			
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis ..	586	764	1,350	400	564	964	188	234	422	150	176	326	78	106	184	35	54	89	1	..	1	3	3	6	1,441	1,901	3,342			
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	96	131	227	76	135	211	62	61	123	36	48	84	36	23	59	19	13	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	411	736

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs—continued.																												
<i>340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system</i>																												
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	95	76	171	62	37	99	32	21	53	19	21	40	7	5	12	5	1	6	2	..	2	1	1	2	223	162	385	
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	52	25	77	26	10	36	10	5	15	6	7	13	3	4	7	3	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	102	51	153
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	3	1	4	4	..	4	1	7	8	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	18	23	41	18	15	33	10	7	17	6	6	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	18	3	21
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	6	8	14	4	..	4	..	2	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	52	52	104
345 Multiple sclerosis	16	19	35	10	12	22	4	6	10	3	6	9	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	12	26
<i>350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system</i>																												
350 Paralysis agitans	159	126	285	92	99	191	61	45	106	34	31	65	23	8	31	16	6	22	2	..	2	1	..	1	388	315	703	
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	64	53	117	51	51	102	24	19	43	14	15	29	10	2	12	8	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	145	316
352 Other cerebral paralysis	5	8	13	4	4	8	3	3	6	1	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	32
353 Epilepsy	3	..	3	4	3	7	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	15
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	45	31	76	17	22	39	13	10	23	9	7	16	9	3	12	6	1	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	100	74	174
<i>360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia</i>																												
365 Erythromma polyneuritica	9	13	22	2	7	9	3	1	4	4	2	6	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	23	44
360-364, } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	6	11	17	..	2	2	3	1	4	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	16	29
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	2	2	4	2	5	7	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	14
<i>370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye</i>																												
<i>380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye</i>																												
385 Cataract	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
387 Glaucoma	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
380-384 } All other diseases and conditions of eye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
386, 388, } of eye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process</i>																												
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	7	2	9	4	2	6	7	4	11	3	..	3	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	9	33
390, 394- } All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	7	2	9	4	2	6	7	4	11	3	..	3	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	9	33
398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	7,116	4,845	11,961	4,938	4,080	9,018	2,197	1,391	3,588	1,511	1,144	2,655	1,242	799	2,041	501	396	897	15	5	20	36	11	47	17,556	12,671	30,227	
<i>400-402 Rheumatic fever</i>																												
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	21	20	41	43	54	97	23	24	47	10	9	19	2	7	9	1	8	9	..	..	..	2	..	2	102	122	224
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	3	..	3	1	..	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8
402 Chorea	18	19	37	42	54	96	21	22	43	10	9	19	2	7	9	1	8	9	..	..	..	2	..	2	96	119	215
<i>410-413 Heart diseases</i>																												
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	6,493	4,279	10,772	4,290	3,341	7,631	1,967	1,168	3,135	1,361	1,014	2,375	1,071	645	1,716	419	321	740	14	4	18	31	11	42	15,646	10,783	26,429	
410 Diseases of mitral valve	139	150	289	82	94	176	44	43	87	34	34	68	17	19	36	16	16	32	..	1	1	1	1	2	333	358	691	
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	76	105	181	60	65	125	30	31	61	25	26	51	10	16	26	13	10	23	..	..	..	1	1	2	215	254	469
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	6	..	6	3	2	5	2	..	2	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3	17
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—																												
<i>continued.</i>																												
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	11	10	21	2	11	13	6	6	12	2	3	5	..	2	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	34	57
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic ..	8	4	12	4	2	6	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	16	11	27
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic ..	38	31	69	13	14	27	3	5	8	5	2	7	3	1	4	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	56	119
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	5,260	3,364	8,624	3,623	2,604	6,227	1,540	802	2,342	1,175	832	2,007	891	534	1,425	337	246	583	12	3	15	26	5	31	12,864	8,390	21,254	
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease ..	3,277	1,629	4,906	2,387	1,239	3,626	1,050	454	1,504	751	393	1,144	551	281	832	226	130	356	9	3	12	19	3	22	8,270	4,132	12,402	
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	86	55	141	75	48	123	47	18	65	29	13	42	18	8	26	5	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	148	408
422 Other myocardial degeneration ..	1,897	1,680	3,577	1,161	1,317	2,478	443	330	773	395	426	821	322	245	567	106	110	216	3	..	3	7	2	9	4,334	4,110	8,444	
430-434 Other diseases of heart	620	358	978	269	262	531	149	120	269	94	59	153	28	13	41	24	14	38	2	..	2	3	3	6	1,189	829	2,018	
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis ..	20	12	32	6	1	7	6	7	13	3	3	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	33	24	62
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic ..	26	16	42	16	8	24	5	1	6	5	4	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	29	82
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
433 Functional disease of heart ..	102	87	189	88	99	187	31	42	73	32	26	58	9	4	13	6	10	16	..	..	..	3	2	5	271	270	541
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart ..	472	243	715	158	154	312	105	70	175	54	25	79	16	9	25	17	4	21	2	..	2	..	..	..	824	505	1,329
440-447 Hypertensive disease	753	646	1,399	491	566	1,057	336	322	658	112	131	243	178	124	302	62	73	135	..	1	1	3	2	5	1,935	1,865	3,800	
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease ..	474	407	881	316	381	697	234	203	437	58	89	147	135	79	214	42	45	87	..	..	..	1	2	3	1,260	1,206	2,466
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart ..	279	239	518	175	185	360	102	119	221	54	42	96	43	45	88	20	28	48	..	1	1	2	..	2	675	659	1,334	
450-456 Diseases of arteries	286	272	558	409	474	883	94	67	161	70	68	138	124	98	222	55	35	90	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,039	1,014	2,053
450 General arteriosclerosis ..	248	255	503	385	453	838	85	60	145	60	60	120	119	94	213	51	34	85	..	..	..	1	..	1	949	956	1,905
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm ..	14	1	15	9	9	18	4	6	10	4	4	8	5	2	7	3	1	4	39	23	62
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta ..	5	..	5	2	2	4	1	..	1	1	2	3	9	4	13
453 Peripheral vascular disease ..	5	..	5	5	2	7	1	..	1	1	..	1	12	2	14
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis ..	4	3	7	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	3	1	..	1	10	5	15
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause ..	6	9	15	3	6	9	1	1	2	2	1	3	12	17	29
456 Other diseases of arteries ..	4	4	8	4	1	5	2	2	8	7	15
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	37	35	72	21	26	47	11	13	24	16	11	27	2	4	6	6	4	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	94	93	187
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction ..	13	18	31	11	14	25	3	5	8	5	5	10	1	1	2	..	3	3	1	34	46	80
460-464 } All other diseases of veins ..	22	15	37	8	11	19	8	7	15	9	6	15	1	3	4	4	..	4	52	42	94
466 } Other diseases of circulatory system ..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	2	1	3	5	4	9
467 } Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels ..	1	1	2	2	..	2	3	1	4
468 } ..	1	1	2	2	..	2	3	1	4
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	1,190	789	1,979	942	719	1,661	427	260	707	265	188	453	216	103	319	114	78	192	8	2	10	2	3	5	3,164	2,162	5,326	
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	11	7	18	8	12	20	4	3	7	8	4	12	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	35	27	62
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections ..	11	7	18	8	12	20	4	3	7	8	4	12	2	..	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	35	27	62
480-483 Influenza ..	45	46	91	67	64	131	29	18	47	14	7	21	10	14	24	9	7	16	174	156	330
480 Influenza with pneumonia ..	22	20	42	31	32	63	10	9	19	9	6	15	6	7	13	6	3	9	84	77	161
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations and influenza unqualified ..	23	24	47	35	31	66	19	9	28	5	1	6	4	7	11	3	4	7	89	76	165

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System <i>—continued.</i>																														
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	4
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms
490-493 Pneumonia	610	608	1,118	495	475	970	209	184	393	143	113	256	114	74	188	70	51	121	5	1	6	1	2	3	1,647	1,408	3,055			
490 Lobar pneumonia	181	112	293	128	81	209	69	45	114	38	34	72	39	9	48	25	13	38	2	..	2	..	..	..	482	294	776
491 Bronchopneumonia	254	231	485	275	311	586	104	110	214	89	65	154	59	48	107	44	35	79	3	..	3	..	2	2	828	802	1,630			
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	18	23	41	12	17	29	5	5	10	4	3	7	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	51	90
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	157	142	299	80	66	146	31	24	55	12	11	23	16	14	30	1	3	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	298	261	559			
500-502 Bronchitis	288	111	399	216	91	307	82	42	124	52	27	79	42	4	46	20	11	31	1	..	1	1	1	2	702	287	989			
500 Acute bronchitis	32	31	63	28	10	38	10	15	25	7	6	13	4	2	6	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	69	151
501 Bronchitis unqualified	47	23	70	36	34	70	10	9	19	13	12	25	7	..	7	2	3	5	1	..	1	1	1	2	117	82	199			
502 Chronic bronchitis	209	57	266	154	47	201	62	18	80	32	9	41	31	2	33	15	3	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	503	136	639
510-527 Other diseases of respiratory system	236	117	353	156	77	233	103	33	136	48	37	85	48	11	59	14	8	22	1	1	2	..	..	..	606	284	890
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	4	5	9	2	..	2	..	1	2	3	..	3	5	1	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	9	22
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	8	4	12	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	8	19
518 Empyema	4	..	4	3	..	3	6	..	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
519 Pleurisy	2	3	5	2	7	9	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10	16
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
521 Abscess of lung	7	..	7	5	3	8	2	..	2	2	1	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	5	25
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	46	64	110	25	37	62	18	13	31	18	24	42	2	4	6	4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	147	260
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational)	51	..	51	8	..	8	22	..	22	5	..	5	22	..	22	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	111
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	34	5	39	43	7	50	20	2	22	3	3	6	6	..	6	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	17	127
526 Bronchiectasis	30	22	52	17	13	30	9	14	23	7	7	14	7	5	12	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	63	134
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	48	14	62	49	8	57	24	1	25	6	1	7	6	1	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	25	159
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	659	464	1,123	519	384	903	298	203	501	150	107	266	121	109	230	50	49	99	3	2	5	4	..	4	1,813	1,318	3,131			
530-539 Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus	16	8	24	9	11	20	3	1	4	..	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	24	54
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	7	3	10	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	18
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	1	..	1	2	4	6	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	11
539 Diseases of oesophagus	8	5	13	6	5	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	10	25
540-545 Diseases of stomach and duodenum	182	52	234	170	57	227	83	22	105	40	7	47	41	9	50	13	1	14	..	..	..	1	..	1	530	148	678
540 Ulcer of stomach	105	33	138	82	33	115	43	9	52	20	5	25	25	8	33	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	281	89	370
541 Ulcer of duodenum	68	13	81	75	17	92	37	10	47	17	..	17	13	..	13	6	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	217	40	257
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	2	3	5	5	4	9	2	2	4	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	22
544 Disorders of function of stomach	2	..	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	4	3	7	6	1	7	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	16
550-553 Appendicitis	41	10	51	27	22	49	33	10	43	11	9	20	10	4	14	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	60	185
560, 561 Hernia of abdominal cavity	54	36	90	22	17	39	23	18	41	15	8	23	5	3	8	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	85	206
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	20	8	28	8	5	13	8	4	12	3	1	4	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	19	61
561 Hernia with obstruction	34	28	62	14	12	26	15	14	29	12	7	19	3	2	5	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	66	145

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System—continued.																														
<i>570-578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum</i>	192	178	370	114	137	251	88	87	175	45	45	90	35	53	88	13	13	26	1	2	3	..	..	..	488	515	1,003	
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia ..	71	61	132	41	34	75	20	25	45	16	22	38	7	9	16	5	4	9	1	1	2	..	..	..	161	156	317	
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over ..	85	70	155	46	61	107	47	37	84	18	11	29	19	36	55	4	6	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	219	222	441	
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis ..	21	32	53	21	31	52	11	16	27	6	7	13	5	4	9	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	92	159	
574, 575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
576 Peritonitis ..	6	4	10	1	3	4	4	2	6	4	4	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	13	29
577 Peritoneal adhesions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum ..	9	10	19	5	8	13	5	7	12	1	1	2	2	4	6	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	31	54
<i>580-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas</i>	174	180	354	177	140	317	68	65	133	48	37	85	29	38	67	18	26	44	2	..	2	3	..	3	519	486	1,005			
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver ..	5	9	14	3	3	6	..	4	4	30	6	4	24	10	34	14	15	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	16	26
581 Cirrhosis of liver ..	103	62	165	95	51	146	30	6	36	6	6	12	24	10	34	14	15	29	2	..	..	1	..	..	274	150	424	
584 Cholelithiasis ..	17	40	57	22	31	53	18	30	48	6	14	20	5	12	17	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	137	206	
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi ..	16	39	55	19	20	39	9	11	20	6	4	10	6	3	9	3	7	10	1	..	..	1	..	..	61	84	145	
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts ..	15	15	30	14	20	34	4	6	10	4	6	10	1	4	5	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	53	94	
586 } ..	18	15	33	24	15	39	7	8	15	8	3	11	3	4	7	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	64	46	110
587 Diseases of pancreas ..	18	15	33	24	15	39	7	8	15	8	3	11	3	4	7	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	64	46	110
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-urinary System	643	349	992	593	296	889	383	255	638	160	85	245	118	64	182	87	27	114	2	..	2	2	..	2	1,988	1,076	3,064			
<i>590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis</i>	357	269	626	276	239	515	182	194	376	88	64	152	42	46	88	31	18	49	1	..	1	2	..	2	979	830	1,809			
590 Acute nephritis ..	21	8	29	18	6	24	13	9	22	3	..	3	2	2	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	25	84
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis ..	13	6	19	4	10	14	2	3	5	2	4	6	3	1	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	24	52
592 Chronic nephritis ..	291	234	525	237	194	431	150	162	312	77	52	129	34	38	72	23	16	39	..	..	..	2	..	2	814	696	1,510	
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic ..	30	21	51	17	28	45	15	18	33	6	8	14	2	5	7	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	82	155
594 Other renal sclerosis ..	2	..	2	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	8
<i>600-609 Other diseases of urinary system</i>	78	64	142	77	44	121	69	49	118	18	12	30	14	9	23	14	6	20	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	271	184	455
600 Infections of kidney ..	40	37	77	35	27	62	34	32	66	6	8	14	5	4	9	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	110	235
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system ..	17	13	30	9	5	14	12	11	23	4	2	6	5	1	6	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	33	83
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter ..	6	5	11	4	2	6	5	1	6	3	..	3	..	3	3	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	12	32
605 Cystitis ..	8	7	15	6	4	10	3	2	5	3	..	3	..	..	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	15	37
606 Other diseases of bladder ..	2	4	6	14	2	16	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	6	28
607-609 Diseases of urethra ..	5	..	5	9	4	13	13	2	15	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	8	40
<i>610-617 Diseases of male genital organs</i>	208	..	208	240	..	240	132	..	132	54	..	54	62	..	62	42	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	738	..	738
610 Hyperplasia of prostate ..	191	..	191	222	..	222	127	..	127	53	..	53	61	..	61	42	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696	..	696
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate ..	17	..	17	18	..	18	5	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	41
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
<i>620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium</i>	..	9	9	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	1	1	19	19	1	
620, 621 Diseases of breast	1	1	1	1	1
622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium	9	9	2	2	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	1	1	18	18	18	
<i>630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs</i>	..	7	7	..	12	12	..	10	10	..	7	7	..	5	5	..	2	2	43	43	43
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva	2	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	4	4	4
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus	4	4	..	5	5	8	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	2	2	26	26	26	
633 Other diseases of uterus	1	1	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	1	1	7	7	7	
634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	2	2	6	6	6	

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australic.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium		73	73		50	50		35	35		26	26		16	16		2	2		1	1							203	203	
640-649 Complications of pregnancy		28	28		20	20		15	15		5	5		6	6		2	2		1	1							77	77	
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy																														
642 Toxaemias of pregnancy		17	17		15	15		11	11		3	3		6	6		2	2		1	1									
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy		1	1		2	2		2	2		1	1																55	55	
645 Ectopic pregnancy		5	5								1	1																6	6	
646-649 All other complications of pregnancy		5	5		3	3		2	2																			6	6	
650-652 Abortion		11	11		12	12		5	5		5	5		3	3													10	10	
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxaemia—																														
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified								2	2		2	2		1	1													5	5	
(b) Criminal abortion		1	1		2	2					1	1																4	4	
651 Abortion with sepsis—																														
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified		4	4		2	2		1	1																			7	7	
(b) Criminal abortion		6	6		8	8		1	1		2	2		2	2													19	19	
652 Abortion with toxaemia, without mention of sepsis—																														
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified								1	1																			1	1	
(b) Criminal abortion																														
660 Delivery without complication																														
670-678 Delivery with specified complication		21	21		10	10		9	9		9	9		4	4														53	53
670 Delivery complicated by placenta praevia or ante-partum haemorrhage		3	3		1	1		1	1		1	1																	6	6
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta		3	3		1	1		1	1		1	1																	6	6
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage		6	6		4	4		3	3		3	3		1	1														17	17
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus		2	2		1	1																							3	3
673, 675- } Delivery with all other complications of childbirth		7	7		3	3		4	4		4	4		3	3														21	21
678																														
680-689 Complications of the puerperium		13	13		8	8		6	6		7	7		3	3														37	37
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis																														
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium		1	1		1	1		1	1																				3	3
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis					1	1		2	2		2	2		1	1														6	6
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium																														
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism		5	5		1	1		1	1		1	1		1	1														9	9
685 Puerperal eclampsia		3	3		4	4		1	1																				10	10
686 Other forms of puerperal toxaemia		1	1								1	1																	2	2
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium		2	2		1	1								1	1														4	4
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium		1	1								1	1																	2	2
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation								1	1																				2	2

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	21	23	44	24	25	49	7	8	15	5	7	12	2	7	9	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	61	71	132
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	13	9	22	8	6	14	3	2	5	1	4	5	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
690 Boil and carbuncle	3	3	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	10	6	16	6	6	12	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
694 Acute lymphadenitis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	8	14	22	16	19	35	4	6	10	4	3	7	2	5	7	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	35	48	83
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	39	50	89	37	49	86	14	15	29	8	12	20	4	9	13	6	2	8	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	108	138	246	
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	20	37	57	17	33	50	7	11	18	3	11	14	3	9	12	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	54	104	158
720, 721 Acute arthritis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	13	23	36	13	28	41	5	7	12	2	8	10	..	5	5	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	37	74	111
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	5	7	12	3	1	4	..	3	3	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	14	23
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	1	5	6	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	14
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	8
730-738 Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint	17	6	23	11	7	18	6	4	10	5	1	6	1	..	1	40	18	58
730 Osteomyelitis and periostitis	6	2	8	3	2	5	4	..	4	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	20
731-733 All other diseases of bone	10	4	14	8	5	13	2	3	5	2	1	3	22	13	35
737 Ankylosis of joint	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
734-736, } All other diseases of joint	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
738	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
740-749 Other diseases of musculoskeletal system	2	7	9	9	9	18	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	16	30
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	2	5	7	8	9	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14	27
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	192	160	352	161	115	276	79	62	141	44	42	86	40	35	75	14	11	25	1	..	1	1	5	6	..	532	430	962		
750-759 Congenital malformations	192	160	352	161	115	276	79	62	141	44	42	86	40	35	75	14	11	25	1	..	1	1	5	6	..	532	430	962		
750 Monstrosity	8	8	16	9	3	12	5	9	14	1	4	5	2	1	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	27	52
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	18	20	38	10	9	19	12	9	21	4	6	10	1	3	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	45	53	98
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	19	18	37	13	8	21	7	4	11	2	1	3	2	3	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	34	80
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	6	13	19	9	13	22	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	28	45
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	81	67	148	72	50	122	27	22	49	23	17	40	18	19	37	8	4	12	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	229	180	409
755 Cleft palate and harelip	6	2	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	32	16	48	28	15	43	14	5	19	5	3	8	7	4	11	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	88	45	133
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	8	8	16	8	5	13	10	5	15	5	3	8	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	34	22	56
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	3	3	6	3	3	6	1	..	1	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	21
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	11	5	16	8	9	17	3	7	10	..	4	4	2	3	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	26	28	54

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy ..	621	516	1,137	397	275	672	273	201	474	144	99	243	152	112	264	76	52	128	5	2	7	4	2	6	1,672	1,259	2,931
<i>700-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>528</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>863</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>1,482</i>
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth (a) ..	101	58	157	69	43	112	44	30	74	15	13	28	18	19	37	7	6	13	2	..	2	1	..	1	257	167	424
761 Other birth injury (a) ..	49	30	79	13	8	21	29	26	55	16	4	20	21	9	30	13	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	81	222
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis (a) ..	73	71	144	113	79	192	38	21	59	19	9	28	19	14	33	13	10	23	..	..	..	2	..	2	277	204	481
763 Pneumonia of newborn (a) ..	32	36	68	28	20	48	18	15	33	7	7	14	8	7	15	2	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	92	187
764 Diarrhoea of newborn (a) ..	1	5	6	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	10	8	18
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum (a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
766 Pemphigus neonatorum (a) ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
767 Umbilical sepsis (a) ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6
768 Other sepsis of newborn (a) ..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia (a) ..	39	28	67	3	5	8	14	9	23	4	4	8	10	9	19	6	5	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	77	60	137
<i>770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy</i>	<i>324</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>609</i>	<i>169</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>1,449</i>
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis) (a) ..	38	21	59	22	16	38	19	9	28	7	7	14	9	5	14	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	61	161
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn (a) ..	8	8	16	8	7	15	8	6	14	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	23	52
772 Nutritional maladjustment (a) ..	6	5	11	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	3	5	8	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	13	14	27
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy (a) ..	49	35	84	15	12	27	15	9	24	3	..	3	2	4	6	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	62	149
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition ..	3	3	6	6	..	6	5	..	5	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	7	26
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
776 Immaturity unqualified ..	220	213	433	118	83	201	80	73	153	64	52	116	56	38	94	22	10	32	..	2	2	1	2	3	561	478	1,034
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions ..	544	514	1,058	241	294	535	120	110	230	69	100	169	14	15	29	12	20	32	10	2	12	3	1	4	1,013	1,056	2,069
<i>780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>149</i>
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses ..	4	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	2	7
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system ..	35	15	50	25	11	36	8	2	10	9	4	13	..	3	3	1	1	2	6	..	6	..	..	..	84	36	120
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system ..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract ..	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	..	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	14
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
788 Other general symptoms ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases</i>	<i>502</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>996</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>915</i>	<i>1,005</i>	<i>1,920</i>
794 Senility without mention of psychosis ..	472	476	948	187	265	452	87	96	183	50	89	139	11	11	22	6	18	24	1	1	2	2	1	3	816	957	1,773
790-793, 795 } Ill-defined and unknown causes ..	30	18	48	27	15	42	22	10	32	8	5	13	3	..	3	5	..	5	3	..	3	1	..	1	99	48	147

(a) See Table No. 124 for dissection of these categories to show with or without mention of immaturity.

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)	1,640	624	2,264	1,073	353	1,426	697	247	944	397	145	542	370	107	477	145	54	199	20	2	22	15	4	19	4,357	1,536	5,893			
800-962 Accidents	1,358	528	1,886	924	282	1,206	589	219	808	347	123	470	300	88	388	128	49	177	17	2	19	10	3	13	3,673	1,294	4,967			
800-802 Railway accidents	65	5	70	19	2	21	22	1	23	16	1	17	10	4	14	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	13	148
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents	591	125	716	503	118	621	225	42	267	169	36	205	139	25	164	58	12	70	11	2	13	5	..	5	1,701	360	2,061			
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	12	3	15	18	11	29	5	..	5	5	2	7	4	1	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	18	64
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	2	2	4	5	1	6	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	13
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	165	64	229	160	50	210	59	18	77	33	13	46	26	10	36	10	7	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	454	162	616
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	32	1	33	45	2	47	8	1	9	16	1	17	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	108	5	113	
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	21	..	21	23	1	24	8	..	8	10	..	10	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	72	1	73	
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	99	2	101	68	2	70	28	..	28	41	1	42	35	2	37	15	..	15	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	287	7	294
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	72	19	91	54	30	84	17	3	20	16	9	25	13	5	18	4	1	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	67	244
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	7	1	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	19	4	23	20	4	24	7	..	7	3	3	6	4	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	12	66
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than 825 } motor cycle) traffic accident	130	28	158	84	16	100	60	17	77	34	7	41	32	6	38	15	1	16	7	2	9	2	..	2	..	..	364	77	441	
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident	32	1	33	24	1	25	33	2	35	9	..	9	16	1	17	4	1	5	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	120	6	126	
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	11	4	15	9	..	9	10	2	12	4	1	5	8	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	9	51
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	54	9	63	28	4	32	28	9	37	9	3	12	5	3	8	6	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	29	159
840-841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	10	5	15	12	2	14	4	3	7	3	3	6	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	15	45
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	44	4	48	16	2	18	24	6	30	6	..	6	4	2	6	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	14	114
850-858 Water transport accidents	36	5	41	6	..	6	11	..	11	7	..	7	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	66	5	71
860-866 Aircraft accidents	6	..	6	3	1	4	6	1	7	..	..	..	6	2	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	27
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	2	..	2	..	1	1	4	..	4	..	..	..	6	2	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3	17
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances	20	11	31	17	5	22	7	7	14	9	3	12	8	1	9	2	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	32	95
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	11	6	17	8	3	11	..	..	..	4	2	6	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	12	37
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	9	4	13	9	2	11	7	7	14	5	1	6	6	1	7	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	19	56

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a) <i>—continued.</i>																														
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	11	12	23	6	2	8	3	..	3	20	14	34
900-904 Accidental falls	174	238	412	96	85	181	94	102	196	41	58	99	27	27	54	17	18	35	1	..	1	..	2	2	450	530	980			
910-936 Other accidents	390	116	506	233	59	292	183	47	230	86	21	107	91	21	112	38	8	46	5	..	5	4	1	5	1,030	273	1,303			
912 Accident caused by machinery	24	1	25	11	..	11	9	..	9	5	..	5	12	..	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	1	64
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
914 Accident caused by electric current	11	7	18	6	3	9	5	3	8	6	1	7	4	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	33	15	48
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	48	30	78	25	19	44	26	10	36	6	3	9	6	7	13	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	70	183
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	15	8	23	6	1	7	5	6	11	6	2	8	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	20	53
919 Accident caused by firearm	31	4	35	20	1	21	18	..	18	9	..	9	7	1	8	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	88	7	95
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	17	12	29	3	3	6	6	1	7	1	1	2	6	..	6	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	18	52
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	..	1	1	1	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	8
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	..	1	1	1	..	1	4	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8
928 Other accidents caused by animals	10	4	14	4	..	4	7	1	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	5	28
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	135	26	161	110	15	125	53	12	65	27	6	33	20	4	24	18	2	20	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	365	65	430
931 Excessive heat and insolation	8	8	16	..	..	..	1	2	3	5	2	7	3	1	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	13	32
932 Excessive cold	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	9	1	10	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	16
934 Cataclysm	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
935 Lightning	..	..	..	2	..	2	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8
910, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	79	13	92	42	11	53	40	9	49	19	5	24	26	5	31	13	1	14	1	..	1	2	1	3	222	45	267			
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	2	2	2	2
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	..	2	2	1	6	7	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	15
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	..	1	1	6	..	6	6	5	11	3	..	3	3	1	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	10	28
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	..	1	1	3	..	3	3	5	8	3	..	3	2	1	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10	21
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
963, 970-979 } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	258	80	338	124	56	180	97	23	120	44	17	61	64	17	81	14	3	17	2	..	2	5	1	6	608	197	805			
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	10	12	22	8	7	15	2	1	3	4	1	5	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	21	48
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	30	10	40	15	10	25	11	6	17	5	5	10	4	4	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	69	35	104		
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	34	24	58	5	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	35	78
973 Poisoning by other gases	8	..	8	4	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	15	1	16		

(a) Classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 91.—Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	New South Wales.			Victoria.			Queensland.			South Australia.			Western Australia.			Tasmania.			Northern Territory.			Australian Capital Territory.			Australia.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence^(a) <i>—continued.</i>																												
974 By hanging or strangulation ..	46	7	53	26	7	33	19	7	26	10	1	11	13	2	15	2	3	5	..	..	..	2	1	3	118	28	146
975 By submersion (drowning) ..	15	12	27	9	8	17	10	1	11	1	3	4	5	2	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	26	67
976 By firearms and explosives ..	70	7	77	43	5	48	34	6	40	16	..	16	27	1	28	8	..	8	2	..	2	..	..	..	200	19	219
977 By cutting and piercing instruments ..	26	2	28	8	4	12	15	1	16	6	5	11	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	14	73
978 By jumping from high place ..	6	4	10	3	3	6	4	..	4	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	9	24
979 By other and unspecified means ..	13	2	15	3	5	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	9	30
964. } <i>Homicide and injury purposely inflicted</i> 980-985 } <i>by other persons (not in war) ..</i>	24	16	40	22	15	37	8	5	13	6	5	11	5	2	7	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	69	45	114
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person ..	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
981 Assault by firearm and explosive ..	10	4	14	8	7	15	1	..	1	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	14	37
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments ..	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	1	5	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	16
983 Assault by other means ..	8	10	18	7	6	13	3	3	6	4	3	7	3	1	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	28	23	51
984 Injury by intervention of police ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
985 Execution	2	1	3	2	1	3
965. } <i>Injury resulting from operations of</i> 990-999 } <i>war ..</i>	3	..	3	3	..	3	1	..	1	7	..	7

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE:—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases—continued.																											
070-074 Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis																											
072 Weil's disease											1					1											1
070, 071 } All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis ..																											1
073, 074 }											1																1
080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses	37	28	54	27	28	19	29	17	18	16	16	16	28	20	31	16	17	12	20	19	15	6	13	17	306	213	
080 Acute poliomyelitis	25	21	41	17	23	13	23	11	13	11	13	11	18	13	19	9	10	9	11	10	8	4	5	8	209	137	
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	1									1																5	
082 Acute infectious encephalitis		1	8	4	2	1								1									1			6	
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	1	1	1	1										1								1				10	
084 Smallpox																										6	
085 Measles	5	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	2							3										4	
086 Rubella (German measles)																										28	
087 Chickenpox																										20	
088 Herpes zoster		1																								1	
089 Mumps	1	1	1	1																						6	
090 Dengue																										4	
091 Yellow fever																										4	
092 Infectious hepatitis	4	1	1	2		3	5	4	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	1	2		5	2	2		3	4	32	22	
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis)																											1
094 Rabies																											1
095 Trachoma																											2
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses														1						1						1	2
100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases																											1
110-117 Malaria				1					1		1																2
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases	2	1	1		2		3		1	2	1	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2		4	3	25	15	
123 Schistosomiasis																											
125 Hydatid disease—																											
(a) Liver					2					1	1		1		1											6	2
(b) Other organs		1	1									1	1	1	1											4	4
127 Filariasis																											4
129 Ankylostomiasis	1							2								1										4	1
124, 126, } All other diseases due to helminths									1																		1
128, 130 }																											1
120-122, } All other infective and parasitic diseases	1						1			1		2	2	1	1		1			2	1		3	2	10	8	
131-138 }																											8
Class II.—Neoplasms																											
140-199 Malignant neoplasms	448	419	392	367	383	352	420	410	476	428	428	380	468	425	461	434	364	352	506	523	403	374	374	355	5,123	4,819	
140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx ..	16	6	20	4	12	6	16	5	20	9	15	5	13	7	20	7	7	2	20	3	12	4	14	3	185	61	
140 Lip	3		2		4		1		4		3		3						3				2			26	
141 Tongue	6	1	7	4	3	2	9	2	5	3	6		1		6	3	2		5	2	3	1	7	1	59	20	
142 Salivary gland		3	2		1		2		2		3	1	1		1	1	1		1		1	1				10	
143 Floor of mouth					2																					5	
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	4	1	2			1			3	2	1		2		1											3	
145 Oral mesopharynx	1		3						2		1		3		5	2		1	3	1	2	1	2			22	
146 Nasopharynx								1	2		1		3		3				5		2	1	1			21	
147 Hypopharynx	1						1				2				1				1		1		2	1		7	
148 Pharynx unspecified		1	2		2		2		5	1	2		6		3	1	2		2		3					6	
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peri-																											1
150 Oesophagus	249	180	202	163	201	180	231	190	255	186	219	172	244	181	232	192	177	159	277	241	200	160	202	157	2,689	2,161	
151 Stomach	14	6	11	4	17	6	17	4	19	7	15	7	20	9	17	3	10	3	21	3	13	2	12	4	186	58	
152 Small intestine including duodenum	99	55	102	47	88	61	94	74	111	59	79	62	107	73	100	77	84	49	115	67	85	52	90	54	1,154	780	
	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	1			1	5		2	2	4			3	2	2	4	1	2	17	26	

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																											
210-229 Benign neoplasm	3	6	5	3	4	4	7	7	10	12	1	10	7	5	3	8	4	11	6	8	5	8	4	15	59	97	
214, 215 Uterus .. .. .	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	4	..	6	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	7	..	39
213, 216, 217 } All other female genital organs	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	21
223 } Brain and nervous system .. .	..	1	..	1	2	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	4	2	..	2	2	3	4	2	2	..	2	..	2	13
210-212, 218-222, 224-229 } All other and unspecified organs and tissues	3	..	5	1	2	..	3	2	8	6	..	2	3	..	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	4	3	38	24	
230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature .. .	10	9	7	11	11	4	17	4	9	10	10	8	4	6	16	10	8	4	14	11	9	5	10	3	125	85	
233 Uterus	1
234, 235 All other female genital organs	1	74
237 } Brain and nervous system .. .	8	9	6	8	8	4	14	3	8	10	8	6	3	6	13	10	7	4	13	9	8	3	10	2	106	74	
230-232, 236, 238, 239 } All other and unspecified organs and tissues	2	..	1	2	3	..	3	1	1	..	2	2	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	1	19	10	
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	39	71	39	65	51	80	53	68	65	84	67	81	93	103	84	114	65	95	79	107	57	81	48	85	740	1,034	
240-245 Allergic disorders	8	11	13	14	22	11	19	12	24	8	26	15	43	23	33	23	34	21	34	17	29	17	10	16	295	188	
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma .. .	8	11	12	14	21	11	19	12	24	8	26	15	43	23	33	23	34	21	34	17	28	17	10	16	292	188	
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1	..	1	1	3	..
250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland	1	4	1	9	..	5	1	7	1	6	3	8	3	11	1	7	..	2	1	9	4	3	..	7	16	73	
250 Simple goitre	2	1	2	1	4
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	1	2	1
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	1	4	1	7	..	4	1	4	1	5	1	3	1	6	1	4	..	1	..	5	3	2	..	6	10	51	
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	1	..	2	..	1	1	3	..	4	..	3	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	3	18
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	2	1	..	1	4
260 Diabetes mellitus	26	52	21	36	24	57	31	46	35	66	28	49	43	64	39	75	25	63	40	76	19	59	34	51	365	694	
270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands .. .	4	3	2	5	2	4	..	3	1	3	5	6	2	3	5	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	..	5	27	45	
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus	2	..	1	3
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	1	1	2	1	3
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	3	..	1	..	1	3	..	6	14
273 Diseases of thymus gland	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	3	1	1	..	1	1	..	8	7
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	2	2	..	1	11	17
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	1	1	1	1
280-289 Avitaminoses and other metabolic diseases .. .	..	1	2	1	3	3	2	..	4	1	5	3	2	2	6	5	4	6	2	1	3	..	4	6	37	29
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	3	..	4	2	1	2	4	4	4	6	2	1	3	..	2	3	25	23	
287-289 All other metabolic diseases .. .	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	12	6
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	10	19	9	24	14	14	18	22	16	32	7	25	24	27	10	14	13	16	16	32	15	9	8	11	160	245	
290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs .. .	10	19	9	24	14	14	18	22	16	32	7	25	24	27	10	14	13	16	16	32	15	9	8	11	160	245	
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	4	10	7	13	5	8	9	12	9	20	2	12	13	13	5	7	11	6	4	17	7	3	6	6	82	127	
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	1	2	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	12
292 Other anaemias of specified type .. .	2	2	1	5	3	2	3	3	2	..	2	5	2	4	2	4	..	3	1	4	3	1	..	2	21	35	
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	1	2	..	2	4	2	1	3	1	4	2	4	3	5	..	1	..	2	7	6	2	3	..	..	21	34
294 Polycythaemia	1	1	1	1	1	5	3
295 Haemophilia	1	1	..	1	3	..
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	5	..	3	5	2	3	1	..	3	..	2	1	..	1	1	16	20	
297 Agranulocytosis	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	7
298 Diseases of spleen	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	1	1	1	1

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	29	13	24	8	21	11	21	13	30	20	34	13	33	15	33	13	31	6	26	10	20	13	23	8	325	143	
300-309 Psychoses	5	7	2	2	3	6	4	5	10	4	8	3	8	6	7	8	12	4	6	5	6	8	8	3	79	61	
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	7
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence ..	24	6	22	5	18	3	17	8	20	16	26	7	25	9	26	5	18	2	20	5	14	5	15	4	245	75	
322 Alcoholism	23	5	19	5	13	2	12	3	17	9	22	6	19	5	24	3	14	2	15	4	10	4	14	3	202	51	
325 Mental deficiency	1	1	3	..	5	1	5	5	3	7	4	1	6	4	2	2	4	..	5	1	4	1	1	1	43	24	
320, 321. } All other and unspecified character, behaviour 323, 324. } and intelligence disorders .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
326 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	405	523	351	426	351	402	366	457	455	532	399	527	529	629	510	653	390	548	502	648	360	529	339	417	4,957	6,291	
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	335	480	298	387	292	364	310	413	403	497	351	477	463	578	451	609	339	503	444	608	316	471	298	394	4,300	5,781	
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	13	21	12	16	4	14	12	15	15	12	16	15	17	20	17	16	13	12	10	14	14	14	8	12	151	181	
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	186	263	165	197	174	213	166	235	248	307	194	281	265	337	231	341	173	284	232	342	167	272	182	215	2,383	3,281	
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	109	157	99	151	93	100	110	129	112	150	112	149	138	182	174	198	129	181	158	210	112	145	95	140	1,441	1,901	
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	27	39	22	23	21	28	22	34	28	27	29	32	43	39	29	54	24	26	44	42	23	40	13	27	325	411	
340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system ..	26	17	22	14	18	9	18	15	17	10	17	14	21	16	21	13	21	12	21	12	12	22	9	8	223	162	
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	9	4	11	5	7	..	9	4	7	3	11	2	11	7	8	7	9	4	12	2	2	9	6	4	102	51	
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	4	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	18	3
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	7	9	6	6	5	5	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	7	1	2	3	4	6	1	5	2	..	52	52	
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	4	2	1	..	4	..	3	..	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	..	1	..	2	2	..	1	14	12	
345 Multiple sclerosis	2	2	2	3	4	4	2	4	5	2	1	5	2	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	8	6	1	3	36	44	
350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system	41	25	27	21	38	28	34	26	32	22	26	33	40	33	33	25	28	29	33	25	29	34	27	14	388	315	
350 Paralysis agitans	18	9	9	8	17	16	14	14	15	10	13	15	14	13	14	9	13	11	15	13	15	19	14	8	171	145	
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	16	16
352 Other cerebral paralysis	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	9	6
353 Epilepsy	10	7	4	6	9	5	9	6	4	5	4	9	10	9	14	8	11	8	11	3	9	5	8	2	100	74	
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	9	7	12	5	9	6	9	4	11	5	7	8	10	9	4	6	7	7	6	6	4	8	4	3	92	74	
360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	2	1	2	3	1	1	4	2	..	1	2	2	3	1	2	5	1	3	2	2	..	1	2	1	21	23	
365 Erythroedema polynucleotica	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	3	..	3	1	2	..	1	2	..	13	16
360-364 } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia 366 } and neuritis .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	7	7
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye	1	1	..
380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye	1	1	..
385 Cataract	1	..
387 Glaucoma
380-384. } All other diseases and conditions of eye
386, 388, }
389
390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	..	24	9
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	..	24	9
390, 394- } All other diseases of ear and mastoid pro- 395 } cess

DEATHS.

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Table with columns for Cause of Death, months (January-December), and Total. Rows include Class VII—Diseases of the Circulatory System and Class VIII—Diseases of the Respiratory System. Sub-rows list specific diseases like Rheumatic fever, Heart diseases, and Hypertensive disease.

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Child-birth and the Puerperium—continued.																											
650-652 Abortion		2		3		3		2		3		2		2		2		6		1		8		2			36
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia—																											
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified				1		1								1								1		1			5
(b) Criminal abortion		1										1		1													4
651 Abortion with sepsis—																											
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified		1				1										1		2				2					7
(b) Criminal abortion				2		1		1		2		1		1		1		3		1		5		1			19
652 Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis—																											
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified									1																		1
(b) Criminal abortion																											
660 Delivery without complication																											
670-678 Delivery with specified complication		5		6		5		6		4		4		2		3		5		7		4		2			53
670 Delivery complicated by placenta prævia or ante-partum hæmorrhage		2		1				1				1						1		1							6
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta																				3							6
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum hæmorrhage		1		1				3		3		1						3		2		2		1			17
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or mal-position of fetus		1		1												1											3
673,675-678 Delivery with all other complications of childbirth		1		3		4		2		1		2		2		1		1		1		2		1			21
680-689 Complications of the puerperium		4		3		2		1		6		2		2		4		1		9		1		2			37
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis																											
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium				2																1							3
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis																											
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium																				2							6
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism		1				1				2		1															9
685 Puerperal eclampsia		2								3		1								2		1					10
686 Other forms of puerperal toxæmia						1		1														1					2
687 Cerebral hæmorrhage in the puerperium		1																									4
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium				1						1										2							2
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation																				1							1
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue	3	5	3	4	13	5	2	2	4	6	7	5	4	8	6	6	4	8	8	9	2	7	5	6	61	71	
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	1	2	1	2	5	1	2		1	2	5	1	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	2	26	23		
690 Boil and carbuncle			1				1			1		1		1			1	1		1				4	4		
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	1	1		2	5	1	1		1	1	4		2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2		3	1	2	19	17	
694 Acute lymphadenitis																											
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue		1									1			1	1				1						3	2	
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	2	3	2	2	8	4		2	3	4	2	4	2	5	3	4	3	5	5	7	1	4	4	4	35	48	
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement	11	7	5	10	7	11	9	7	8	15	13	9	8	15	13	15	6	13	14	15	6	7	8	14	108	138	
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	6	5	4	7	5	8	1	4	6	14	10	7	1	10	5	13	2	9	7	11	4	6	3	10	54	104	
720, 721 Acute arthritis																				1							2
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	5	4	1	6	1	7	1	4	4	9	7	3	1	6	4	8	1	8	7	6	3	6	2	7	37	74	
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	1		1	2	1				2	4	2			2	1	2				1				2	9	14	
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis		1	2	1						1		2		1		1		1		1			1	1	4	10	
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified					2						1					2				2	1				4	4	

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Table with columns for Cause of Death, months (January to December), and Total. Rows include Class XIII (Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement), Class XIV (Congenital Malformations), and Class XV (Certain Diseases of Early Infancy).

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy—continued.																											
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	3	6	4	1	2	1	4	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	5	3	2	1	3	3	5	2	1	22	14	
(b) with immaturity ..	3	6	4	1	2	3	6	2	5	4	3	6	3	2	7	5	3	4	7	3	3	5	4	5	55	46	
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity ..	13	9	11	6	10	14	11	14	13	10	15	9	17	15	19	15	12	9	17	3	19	8	6	9	163	121	
(b) with immaturity ..	67	47	45	42	34	38	63	38	57	46	53	47	53	33	43	49	42	34	70	53	55	50	64	42	646	519	
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	8	6	6	4	5	5	5	4	8	3	7	5	7	9	9	4	6	3	9	2	8	5	5	3	83	53	
(b) with immaturity ..	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	17	8	
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	3	1	1	2	1	4	2	1	2	3	5	2	2	2	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	21	21	
(b) with immaturity ..	3	1	1	2	1	4	2	1	2	3	5	2	2	2	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	8	2	
772 Nutritional maladjustment—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	2	2	4	2	4	5	4	8	2	2	3	1	6	5	5	3	5	1	4	2	8	2	2	4	47	35	
(b) with immaturity ..	6	3	3	4	5	1	5	4	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	40	27	
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy—																											
(a) without mention of immaturity..	2	2	4	2	4	5	4	8	2	2	3	1	6	5	5	3	5	1	4	2	8	2	2	4	47	35	
(b) with immaturity ..	6	3	3	4	5	1	5	4	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	40	27	
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition ..	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	19	7	
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause ..	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	19	7	
776 Immaturity unqualified ..	59	42	30	35	26	36	51	33	51	42	46	44	48	30	36	46	41	30	62	51	49	44	56	40	561	473	
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions ..																											
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs ..	9	5	3	2	8	3	10	7	4	3	5	5	12	6	5	2	5	6	15	3	17	7	5	2	98	51	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses ..	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	2
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system ..	6	4	3	1	8	2	9	5	3	2	5	3	11	6	5	2	5	5	12	2	13	4	4	2	84	36	
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
788 Other general symptoms ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases ..	66	74	43	68	51	74	74	81	86	74	68	76	103	104	126	106	106	86	80	108	60	84	52	70	915	1,005	
794 Senility without mention of psychosis ..	59	72	38	63	45	68	66	77	75	68	58	72	93	99	121	101	96	86	70	103	54	81	41	67	816	957	
790-793, } Ill-defined and unknown causes ..	7	2	5	5	6	6	8	4	11	6	10	4	10	5	5	5	10	10	5	6	3	11	3	99	48		
795 } ..	7	2	5	5	6	6	8	4	11	6	10	4	10	5	5	5	10	10	5	6	3	11	3	99	48		
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a) ..																											
800-962 Accidents ..	347	103	296	103	280	93	293	85	353	119	302	119	346	122	334	150	273	106	296	92	291	103	262	99	3,673	1,294	
800-802 Railway accidents ..	8	9	4	12	1	7	15	12	1	15	12	1	15	2	8	3	9	1	13	12	1	1	1	1	135	13	
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents ..	158	29	119	25	110	21	141	26	162	33	145	37	155	44	177	40	147	30	132	26	147	27	108	22	1,701	360	
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train ..	3	2	4	6	2	3	1	5	1	4	9	7	1	4	1	4	1	4	2	1	4	1	4	1	46	18	
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	9	4

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).
NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—contd.	29	10	29	11	19	13	35	8	38	14	40	18	52	15	69	22	51	17	28	12	43	11	21	11	454	5	
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian ..	14	..	6	..	8	1	7	..	12	..	11	1	7	..	10	..	9	..	8	1	8	1	8	1	108	..	
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object ..	15	..	6	..	4	..	4	..	8	..	3	..	7	..	5	..	4	1	3	..	7	..	6	..	72	1	
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle ..	21	2	16	2	27	..	31	1	24	..	28	1	29	..	23	..	18	..	26	1	26	..	18	..	287	7	
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles ..	18	4	8	3	6	2	16	1	26	6	13	10	11	10	21	13	22	4	15	3	11	8	10	3	177	67	
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	1
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object ..	3	3	6	..	3	..	3	1	10	2	3	1	9	1	4	..	2	1	2	1	5	..	4	2	54	12	
820 } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident ..	39	7	33	8	27	3	25	12	36	7	33	5	26	9	26	3	32	6	28	7	33	5	26	5	364	77	
822-825 } ..	15	1	11	1	9	..	15	1	4	1	7	..	7	..	10	..	3	..	17	1	11	1	11	..	120	6	
821 } Other motor cycle traffic accident	42	9
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents ..	5	..	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	..	7	..	2	1	3	1	2	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents ..	13	1	14	3	12	1	7	3	12	4	14	3	16	1	11	4	9	3	6	2	9	2	7	2	130	29	
840,841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle ..	2	..	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	4	4	..	5	1	4	2	1	3	2	1	3	..	2	1	30	15	
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents ..	11	1	13	2	10	..	5	1	10	..	10	3	11	..	7	2	8	..	4	..	6	..	5	1	100	14	
850-858 Water transport accidents ..	6	..	8	2	9	1	4	1	5	..	7	..	5	..	5	..	3	..	11	..	..	1	3	..	66	5
860-866 Aircraft accidents ..	3	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	7	2	3	..	2	..	23	4
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	14	3
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances ..	6	1	2	1	8	2	3	1	3	3	4	4	5	3	7	5	7	1	5	2	7	4	6	5	63	32	
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs ..	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	4	1	1	..	3	1	1	1	25	12	
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances ..	4	1	1	1	4	1	3	..	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	..	4	2	4	3	5	4	37	19	
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours ..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	3	..	2	..	5	1	2	5	2	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
900-904 Accidental falls ..	33	46	32	37	34	36	41	27	55	48	35	52	46	53	34	61	30	47	36	37	36	46	38	40	450	530	
910-936 Other accidents ..	111	21	107	27	88	28	85	23	92	28	73	19	95	17	79	27	65	19	82	19	71	20	82	25	1,030	273	
912 Accident caused by machinery ..	3	..	6	1	4	..	6	..	5	..	2	..	5	..	6	..	11	..	3	..	5	..	7	..	63	1	
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	1
914 Accident caused by electric current ..	..	1	6	1	1	..	2	2	3	4	5	..	5	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	3	..	33	15
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material ..	7	4	8	4	18	7	4	2	9	8	6	8	9	4	14	9	4	9	16	5	13	6	5	4	113	70	
917,918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation ..	3	2	4	..	5	1	3	3	1	..	1	..	3	2	4	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	2	33	20	
919 Accident caused by firearm ..	9	..	10	1	4	..	6	1	5	1	9	..	9	1	8	1	3	1	9	1	6	..	10	..	88	7	
924,925 Accidental mechanical suffocation ..	4	..	..	2	2	1	6	1	2	1	2	3	5	4	5	2	3	1	1	1	3	..	1	..	34	18
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	7
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals ..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	2
928 Other accidents caused by animals ..	1	..	2	..	2	1	3	1	3	2	4	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	23	5
929 Accidental drowning and submersion ..	60	6	42	12	33	7	33	7	34	8	18	2	25	1	20	7	19	3	26	2	21	5	34	5	365	65	
931 Excessive heat and insolation ..	5	3	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	2
932 Excessive cold	1	..	1	2	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).
NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 92.—Causes of Death in Each Month, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—contd.																											
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	2
934 Cataclysm .. .. .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
935 Lightning .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	7	1
910, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	12	4	20	3	14	6	19	4	27	4	23	6	30	1	17	3	19	2	17	3	16	4	8	5	222	45	
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures .. .. .	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	13
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	4	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	3	2	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	18	10
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	4	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	11	10
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
965 Late effects of injuries due to war operations .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
963, 970-979 } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	57	22	62	16	49	8	44	19	48	20	42	13	51	16	49	17	48	15	51	16	55	24	52	11	608	197	
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	3	1	1	2	4	..	4	3	2	1	2	4	2	2	4	2	..	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	27	21	
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	4	8	4	2	8	3	6	1	4	2	6	4	4	1	5	4	5	5	8	3	9	4	6	2	69	35	
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	4	3	3	4	1	3	1	3	7	5	4	..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	5	7	4	1	43	35	
973 Poisoning by other gases	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	
974 By hanging or strangulation	11	2	10	1	8	..	9	3	12	3	10	3	7	2	7	1	10	4	13	1	11	6	10	2	118	23	
975 By submersion (drowning)	5	5	10	3	4	1	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	3	2	1	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	..	41	26	
976 By firearms and explosives	17	..	21	..	15	..	13	2	12	4	9	2	25	3	18	4	15	2	17	2	19	..	19	2	200	19	
977 By cutting and piercing instruments	9	1	3	1	5	..	6	2	2	..	5	2	5	3	5	1	4	..	5	2	3	1	7	1	59	14	
978 By jumping from high place	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	15	9	
979 By other and unspecified means	1	1	4	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	4	..	2	..	1	2	2	..	21	9
964, 980-985 } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	2	4	9	6	4	1	4	1	3	..	5	3	11	5	9	10	1	3	12	8	4	..	5	4	69	45	
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4
981 Assault by firearm and explosive	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	2	2	3	..	1	5	4	2	..	1	..	23	14
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments .. .. .	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	3	3	..	1	..	1	..	13	3
983 Assault by other means	1	1	2	4	1	..	2	1	3	..	2	1	4	2	5	5	1	2	4	3	1	..	2	4	28	23	
984 Injury by intervention of police .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
985 Execution .. .. .	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
965, 990-999 } Injury resulting from operations of war .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
990-999 Injury resulting from operation of war .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																										
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99	100 and over.	Not Stated.
		ALL CAUSES	M. 45,953 F. 35,835	2,749 2,129	315 261	166 150	123 88	106 74	3,459 2,702	314 198	237 149	479 171	736 270	653 358	626 480	879 616	1,182 788	1,696 1,074	2,506 1,593	3,638 2,111	5,124 2,930	5,682 3,682	5,708 4,563	5,302 4,973	4,254 4,639	2,500 3,112	825 1,160	130 231	8 24	15 11
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	M. 1,808 F. 916	76 63	41 47	30 20	17 13	14 14	178 157	58 40	39 33	55 31	64 55	56 61	59 69	66 61	71 62	116 46	186 56	195 47	238 48	170 38	134 44	77 33	29 26	14 6	3 2	..	..	..
<i>001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms</i>	M. 1,080 F. 458	5 11	2 11	8 4	2 2	.. 1	17 29	3 4	3 2	6 4	15 28	25 36	29 46	44 47	62 49	92 31	146 40	148 25	184 30	130 23	97 29	47 16	23 17	7 ..	2 1	..	..	..
<i>001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system</i>	M. 1,014 F. 397	2 3	.. 5	1 ..	.. 1	.. ..	3 9	1 1	.. ..	3 3	12 25	21 33	28 42	42 44	57 46	86 29	141 35	143 24	183 27	124 21	92 14	47 13	21 13	7 ..	2 1	..	..	..
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	M. 41 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	10	8	9	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
002-008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	M. 973 F. 397	2 3	.. 5	1 ..	.. 1	.. ..	3 9	1 1	.. ..	3 3	12 25	21 33	28 42	42 44	54 46	86 29	138 35	140 24	173 27	116 21	83 29	44 14	20 13	6 ..	2 1	..	..	..
<i>010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms</i>	M. 66 F. 61	3 8	2 6	7 4	2 1	.. 1	14 20	2 3	2 2	3 1	3 3	4 3	1 4	2 3	5 3	6 2	5 5	5 1	1 3	6 2	5 ..	.. 2	2 4	..	..	..	..	..
010 Meninges and central nervous system	M. 18 F. 24	1 5	2 5	4 4	2 1	..	9 15	1 3	2 1	1 ..	1 1	2 ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	M. 8 F. 4	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	M. 9 F. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
013 Bones and joints, late effects	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
015 Lymphatic system	M. 1 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
016 Genito-urinary system	M. 15 F. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	..	1	3	2	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
017 Adrenal glands	M. 2 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
018 Other organs	M. 2 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	M. 14 F. 15	2 2	.. 1	2 ..	..	1	4 4	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae</i>	M. 179 F. 55	3 ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	3	7	26	33	36	24	18	19	2	1	..	..	..	..
020 Congenital syphilis	M. 3 F. 1	3 ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
021 Early syphilis	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	M. 118 F. 38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	4	16	21	26	16	13	16	2	1	..	..	..	..
024 Tabes dorsalis	M. 13 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	8	6	4	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
025 General paralysis of insane	M. 24 F. 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	5	6	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	M. 14 F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
027-029 All other forms	M. 7 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.							
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99	
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases—continued.																													
120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	M. 25 F. 15	2	2	1	1	..	6 1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	3	..	1	5	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
123 Schistosomiasis ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Hydatid disease—	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Liver ..	M. 6 F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Other organs ..	M. 4 F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Filariasis ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Ankylostomiasis ..	M. 4 F. 1	1	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124, 126, 128, 130 } All other diseases due to helminths	M. 1 F. ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120-122, 131-138 } All other infective and parasitic diseases	M. 10 F. 8	1	..	1	..	..	2 1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class II.—Neoplasms																													
140-199 Malignant neoplasms ..	M. 5,699 F. 5,286	13	10	8	10	15	56	37	14	31	37	46	74	105	125	224	390	568	824	926	849	705	443	197	44	2	2	..	..
140-199 Malignant neoplasms ..	M. 5,123 F. 4,819	2	7	2	3	7	21	13	4	9	25	26	54	75	98	187	345	497	745	860	812	681	432	193	42	2	2	..	..
140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx	M. 185 F. 61	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	5	16	21	16	22	35	31	25	10	1	1	..	..
140 Lip ..	M. 26 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	2	1	3	6	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..
141 Tongue ..	M. 59 F. 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	5	5	13	14	5	5	1	1	..	..	..
142 Salivary gland ..	M. 10 F. 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
143 Floor of mouth ..	M. 5 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified ..	M. 22 F. 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	4	5	1	5	1	1	1	..	..	..
145 Oral mesopharynx ..	M. 21 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	4	2	4	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
146 Nasopharynx ..	M. 7 F. 3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
147 Hypopharynx ..	M. 6 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
148 Pharynx unspecified ..	M. 29 F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	6	3	3	2	1	7	4	2	1	..	..	..	..
150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum	M. 2,689 F. 2,161	2	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	1	5	12	21	37	52	102	169	255	389	482	433	398	230	82	18	1	..	..	..
150 Oesophagus ..	M. 186 F. 58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	12	9	19	38	34	42	15	7	2	..	..	..	..	..
151 Stomach ..	M. 1,154 F. 730	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	7	22	46	69	133	168	209	177	165	99	39	5	..	..	..	..
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	M. 17 F. 26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	5	3	1	3	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.													
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99							
Class II.—Neoplasms—continued.																																			
153 Large intestine, except rectum—																																			
(a) Appendix	M. 1													1																					
(b) Caecum	F. 3																		1																
(c) Colon and large intestine	M. 52							1			1		2		1	3		3	8	13	11	7		1											
(d) Hepatic flexure	F. 55										1	1	1	1	2	1	4	6	8	8	11	8	6	3	2										
(e) Ileocaecum	M. 440										2	2	4	9	8	14	34	30	57	76	70	41	17	5	1										
(f) Sigmoid flexure	F. 585										1	1	8	5	13	21	45	40	50	77	107	98	70	38	10	1									
(g) Splenic flexure	M. 1																		1																
154 Rectum	F. 7																	1			1		2												
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	M. 92										1	1	2	3	2	1	7	8	7	21	14	10	11	4											
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified) ..	F. 87										1	1	2	3	3	8	5	6	12	20	13	12	2												
157 Pancreas	M. 13											1	1	1	1		1	1	5	1	5	1	1												
158 Peritoneum	F. 5																		1	1	3	8													
159 Unspecified digestive organs	M. 290										1	3	3	7	5	13	16	23	54	43	51	43	19	5	4										
160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system	F. 199											1	3	2	5	10	11	21	21	32	30	35	17	7	3										
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	M. 64																																		
161 Larynx	F. 120																																		
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	M. 89																																		
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	F. 72																																		
164 Mediastinum	M. 266																																		
165 Thoracic organs (secondary)	F. 177																																		
170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs	M. 17																																		
170 Breast	F. 31																																		
171 Cervix uteri	M. 10																																		
172 Corpus uteri	F. 4																																		
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma	M. 10																																		
174 Uterus, unspecified	F. 4																																		
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament	M. 10																																		
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs	F. 5																																		
177 Prostate	M. 27																																		
178 Testis	M. 629																																		
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	M. 27																																		
180 Kidney	M. 9																																		
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	M. 105																																		
	F. 52																																		
	M. 171																																		
	F. 83																																		

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.					
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
		<p>Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases</p> <p>M. 740 F. 1,034</p> <p>240-245 Allergic disorders M. 295 F. 188</p> <p> 240, 241 Hay fever and asthma M. 292 F. 188</p> <p> 242-245 All other allergic disorders M. 3 F. ..</p> <p>250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland M. 16 F. 78</p> <p> 250 Simple goitre M. 1 F. 4</p> <p> 251 Non-toxic nodular goitre M. 2 F. 1</p> <p> 252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre M. 10 F. 51</p> <p> 253 Myxoedema and cretinism M. 3 F. 18</p> <p> 254 Other diseases of thyroid gland M. 4 F. 1</p> <p>260 Diabetes mellitus M. 365 F. 694</p> <p>270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands M. 27 F. 45</p> <p> 270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus M. 3 F. 1</p> <p> 271 Diseases of parathyroid gland M. 1 F. 3</p> <p> 272 Diseases of pituitary gland M. 6 F. 14</p> <p> 273 Diseases of thymus gland M. 8 F. 7</p> <p> 274 Diseases of adrenal glands M. 11 F. 17</p> <p> 275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands M. 1 F. 1</p> <p>280-289 Aritaminoses, and other metabolic diseases M. 37 F. 29</p> <p> 280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states M. 25 F. 23</p> <p> 287-289 All other metabolic diseases M. 12 F. 6</p> <p>Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs</p> <p>M. 160 F. 245</p> <p>290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs M. 160 F. 245</p> <p> 290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias M. 82 F. 127</p>																										

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																			100 and over.	Not Stated.								
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69			70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99		
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs—continued.																														
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	M. 5 F. 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
292 Other anaemias of specified type	M. 21 F. 35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	M. 21 F. 34	..	2	..	1	2	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	..
294 Polycythaemia	M. 5 F. 3	2	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
295 Haemophilia	M. 3 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	M. 16 F. 20	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
297 Agranulocytosis	M. 3 F. 7	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
298 Diseases of spleen	M. 3 F. 6	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	M. 1 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders																														
300-309 Psychoses	M. 79 F. 61	1	4	3	3	2	5	6	13	6	9	3	4	5	7	4	3
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders	M. 1 F. 7	1	2	1	1	..	2
320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence	M. 245 F. 75	8	4	2	5	4	23	5	1	..	1	5	8	17	17	33	32	36	32	18	7	5	4	1
322 Alcoholism	M. 202 F. 51	3	6	16	15	31	31	34	31	18	7	5	4	1
325 Mental deficiency	M. 43 F. 24	8	4	2	5	4	23	5	1	..	1	2	2	1	2	4	12	7	7	5	2
320, 321, 323, 324, 326 } All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	M. .. F. ..	6	2	4	2	1	15	3	..	1	3	..	1
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs																														
330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M. 4,300 F. 5,731	6	2	..	2	..	10	2	2	5	10	16	26	48	103	130	233	387	558	641	692	653	472	232	76	9	..	..	1
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	M. 151 F. 181	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	5	6	9	6	21	18	17	14	11	13	10	6	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	M. 2,383 F. 3,287	..	1	..	2	..	3	2	1	3	7	12	21	70	88	165	268	352	368	358	314	219	103	26	2	..	..	1	
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	M. 1,441 F. 1,901	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	10	13	33	75	133	225	289	400	421	517	502	399	218	54	9	1	3	
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries	M. 1 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	4	15	45	82	155	219	357	360	375	203	67	10	1	..	..
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	M. 325 F. 411	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	6	10	19	29	36	69	61	43	32	10	2	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																		100 and over.	Not Stated.							
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	M. 17,556 F. 12,671	5	5	3	1	1	12	12	11	15	27	55	82	165	296	571	928	1,518	2,234	2,651	2,716	2,503	2,071	1,229	379	68	4	9
400-402 Rheumatic fever	M. 102 F. 122	1	1	1	1	1	4	9	7	3	6	9	7	8	7	6	8	9	8	6	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	M. 6 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	M. 96 F. 119	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	7	3	5	9	7	8	6	5	8	9	8	6	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
402 Chorea	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	18	3	4	9	12	10	12	9	5	10	2	5	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1
410-443 Heart diseases	M. 15,646 F. 10,783	4	4	3	1	5	8	3	4	12	19	37	64	134	263	527	844	1,407	2,054	2,429	2,427	2,228	1,780	1,022	310	61	4	9
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	M. 333 F. 358	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	6	11	12	20	19	23	33	35	38	26	39	25	25	8	3	1	1	
410 Diseases of mitral valve	M. 215 F. 254	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	7	6	11	10	20	21	19	25	19	26	21	20	8	3	1	1	
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	M. 14 F. 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	M. 2 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	M. 23 F. 34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	M. 16 F. 11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	M. 63 F. 56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
420-422 Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	M. 12,864 F. 8,390	4	4	1	1	2	4	1	4	8	18	40	78	209	437	705	1,169	1,691	2,033	1,997	1,846	1,452	857	250	54	4	7	
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease	M. 8,270 F. 4,132	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	12	30	62	180	382	608	968	1,333	1,473	1,278	980	591	284	65	13	1	
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M. 260 F. 148	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
422 Other myocardial degeneration	M. 4,334 F. 4,110	3	3	1	1	1	3	1	3	4	4	7	15	24	39	84	173	329	514	671	836	843	559	182	39	3	2	
430-434 Other diseases of heart	M. 1,189 F. 829	3	2	1	1	3	3	1	2	3	7	11	22	23	33	54	90	158	174	164	170	155	81	31	3	1	1	
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	M. 33 F. 24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	M. 53 F. 29	3	1	1	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	M. 3 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
433 Functional disease of heart	M. 271 F. 270	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	M. 824 F. 505	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
440-447 Hypertensive disease	M. 1,935 F. 1,865	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	M. 1,260 F. 1,206	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart	M. 675 F. 659	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

DEATHS.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																		100 and over.	Not Stated.									
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99		
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—continued.																														
450-456 Diseases of arteries	M. 1,039 F. 1,014	1	2	2	4	5	5	29	37	72	118	180	180	190	158	50	6		
450 General arteriosclerosis	M. 949 F. 956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	16	28	56	106	167	174	188	155	48	6	..	..	
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	M. 39 F. 23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	7	6	8	6	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	M. 9 F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
453 Peripheral vascular disease	M. 12 F. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	M. 10 F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	M. 12 F. 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
456 Other diseases of arteries	M. 8 F. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
460-468 Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system	M. 94 F. 93	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	3	3	10	15	15	12	14	4	3	..	..	..	..
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	M. 34 F. 46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	4	7	6	6	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
460-464, } All other diseases of veins	M. 52 F. 42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	7	6	6	2	..	..	..	..	..
467 Other diseases of circulatory system	M. 5 F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	M. 3 F. 1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System		M. 3,164 F. 2,162	218	73	32	18	12	353	23	16	18	14	17	24	35	49	77	136	223	304	340	418	409	341	250	94	22	1	..	
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	M. 35 F. 27	4	3	3	2	..	12	..	2	1	3	1	2	..	1	1	2	1	..	2	1	2	..	1	1	
480-483 Influenza	M. 174 F. 156	4	1	1	6	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	4	12	7	6	11	12	28	31	25	14	1	2	
480 Influenza with pneumonia	M. 84 F. 77	2	1	3	2	2	..	2	2	2	2	..	3	6	3	4	10	12	15	12	5	1	1	
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified	M. 89 F. 76	2	1	3	1	..	3	2	..	1	1	1	4	5	2	4	7	6	13	10	10	5	2	
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	M. 1 F. 3	1	
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms	M. .. F.
490-493 Pneumonia	M. 1,647 F. 1,408	173	52	22	7	3	257	10	7	10	4	8	17	23	32	53	72	104	130	147	174	201	181	150	58	9	
490 Lobar pneumonia	M. 21 F. 294	10	4	1	2	..	38	2	1	6	1	5	9	10	12	23	37	49	50	56	50	55	30	38	9	1	
491 Bronchopneumonia	M. 116 F. 802	28	14	3	1	162	5	4	3	2	3	5	9	12	19	20	33	47	63	83	112	122	79	40	5	
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	M. 39 F. 51	1	2	4
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	M. 298 F. 261	35	13	4	1	..	53	1	2	1	1	2	4	7	11	14	19	30	21	35	29	27	29	9	3

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																				100 and over.	Not Stated.				
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74			75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—continued.																											
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	M. 9 F. 4	1	2	..	3	..	1	1	1
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	M. 454 F. 162	9	11	5	13	38	24	27	15	8	12	23	29	23	28	38	43	32	49	39	32	49	39	32	5	..	
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	M. 162 F. 108	4	7	2	4	17	13	4	5	4	2	6	5	3	4	6	8	7	10	8	4	4	1	1	..	..
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	M. 72 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	30	16	4	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	M. 287 F. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	63	101	56	22	10	17	6	1	5	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	M. 177 F. 67	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	14	31	19	21	15	19	13	10	5	9	7	6	3	2	..	..	..	..
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	M. 10 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	M. 54 F. 12	1	1	1	1	3	..	..	2	13	7	6	5	4	3	1	2	4	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
820-825 Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	M. 364 F. 77	1	3	1	6	11	9	4	27	73	54	43	29	32	22	12	18	14	10	3	3	2	1	..	..	..
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident	M. 120 F. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	45	27	9	7	2	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	M. 42 F. 9	2	3	3	1	8	1	3	3	5	6	2	9	1	2	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	M. 130 F. 29	1	..	2	1	2	5	12	15	10	11	7	2	12	5	5	6	7	14	1	8	5	3	..	..	..
840-841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	M. 30 F. 15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	2	..	5	1	3	1	1	4	1	2	2	3	1	1	..	..
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	M. 100 F. 14	1	..	2	1	2	5	8	15	10	9	5	2	7	4	2	5	6	10	1	6	2	2	..	..	..
850-858 Water transport accidents	M. 66 F. 5	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	5	5	4	7	6	7	9	5	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
860-866 Aircraft accidents	M. 23 F. 4	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	5	3	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	M. 6 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	M. 14 F. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	3	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	M. 3 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances	M. 63 F. 32	14	3	1	1	18	2	3	..	1	2	2	3	9	3	6	3	4	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
870-873 Accidental poisoning by drugs	M. 25 F. 12	2	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	2	1	2	6	2	2	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	M. 1 F. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	M. 37 F. 19	12	3	1	1	16	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	4	1	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	M. 20 F. 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	1	1	3	3	1	4	4	1	..	..	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).
NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 93.—Causes of Death in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Age Group (Years).																		100 and over.	Not Stated.									
		0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5.	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64			65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90-94	95-99		
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a)—continued.																														
963, } Suicide and self-inflicted injury M.	608								3	22	38	41	37	55	63	75	52	52	66	52	25	17	7	3						
970-979 } F.	197									3	14	11	13	27	17	25	13	26	15	15	11	5	2							
970	Polsoning by analgesic and soporific substances	M.	27								2		1	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	2								
		F.	21										1	4	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	3	2							
971	Polsoning by other solid and liquid substances	M.	69								2	4	4	8	7	14	6	8	5	6	3	1								
		F.	35								5	2	5	6	4	4	4	5	4	2	6	3								
972	Polsoning by gases in domestic use .. .	M.	43									1	2	4	6	6	4	6	5	6	6	2	1							
		F.	35								2		2	3	5	7	4	3	2	6	1	1								
973	Polsoning by other gases .. .	M.	15							1		1	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	5	1	1								
		F.	1										1						2	1	2									
974	By hanging or strangulation .. .	M.	118							2	8	10	8	9	16	11	12	9	14	4	3	2	1							
		F.	28								1	3	1	3	5	3	4	3	2	4	2	3	2							
975	By submersion (drowning) .. .	M.	41							1	2	2	2	3	3	4	1	4	6	5	2	1	4							
		F.	26								1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	1	1								
976	By firearms and explosives .. .	M.	200								12	19	22	16	18	26	12	12	16	16	8	5	1							
		F.	19								4	3	3	2	4	2	2	7	4	3	4	2	2							
977	By cutting and piercing instruments .. .	M.	56								1	4	3	3	2	4	2	6	9	13	9	5	1							
		F.	14									1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2							
978	By jumping from high place .. .	M.	15								1	1		2		4	1	2	2	2	1	2								
		F.	9											2		1	2	1	2	1	1	2								
979	By other and unspecified means .. .	M.	21								1	1		4	5	2	3	1	1	4	3	1								
		F.	9									1		1		3		1	2		1	1								
964, } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	M.	69	1	3		1	1	6	1	1	4	5	6	10	6	7	4	5	6	1	1	1								
980-985 } F.	45	2	1	1			4	3			1	4	5	5	4	1	4	4	2		1	1								
980	Non-accidental poisoning by another person .. .	M.	1			1		1																						
		F.	4					2						1																
981	Assault by firearm and explosive .. .	M.	23								2	2	2	3	4	3	1	1	2											
		F.	14								1	1	4	2	1		2		1											
982	Assault by cutting and piercing instruments .. .	M.	13					1		1	1	2		1	2															
		F.	3																											
983	Assault by other means .. .	M.	28	1	2			4		1	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	3	4	1	1	1								
		F.	23	2	1	1		4	1			3	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1								
984	Injury by intervention of police .. .	M.	2																											
		F.	2																											
985	Execution .. .	M.	2											1	1															
		F.	1											1																
965, } Injury resulting from operations of war	M.	7																												
990-999 } F.																		2			3	1	1							
990-999	Injury resulting from operations of war	M.																												
		F.																												

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).
NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
ALL CAUSES	43,720	45,953	34,467	35,835
Class 1.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1,776	1,808	840	916
<i>001-019 Tuberculosis, all forms</i>	<i>1,172</i>	<i>1,080</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>458</i>
<i>001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,014</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>397</i>
001 With mention of occupational disease of lung	62	41	..	..
002-008 Without mention of occupational disease of lung	1,050	973	448	397
<i>010-019 Tuberculosis, other forms</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>61</i>
010 Meninges and central nervous system	25	18	29	24
011 Intestines, peritoneum and mesenteric glands	8	8	6	4
012 Bones and joints, active or unspecified	7	9	3	7
013 Bones and joints, late effects .. .. .	..	..	..	..
014 Skin and subcutaneous cellular tissue .. .. .	..	..	..	..
015 Lymphatic system	2	1	..	3
016 Genito-urinary system	9	15	9	6
017 Adrenal glands	1	..	1	2
018 Other organs .. .. .	..	1	..	..
019 Disseminated tuberculosis	8	14	7	15
<i>020-029 Syphilis and its sequelae</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>55</i>
020 Congenital syphilis .. .. .	..	3	2	1
021 Early syphilis .. .. .	..	..	..	..
022, 023 Cardiovascular syphilis	131	118	34	38
024 Tabes dorsalis	14	13	3	..
025 General paralysis of insane	23	24	5	8
026 Other syphilis of central nervous system	5	14	1	5
027-029 All other forms	7	7	2	3
<i>030-039 Gonococcal infection and other venereal diseases</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1</i>
030-035 Gonococcal infection .. .. .	..	1	..	1
036-039 All other venereal diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..
<i>040-049 Infectious diseases commonly arising in intestinal tract</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>19</i>
040 Typhoid fever	2	3	2	..
041 Paratyphoid fever .. .. .	..	..	1	1
042 Other Salmonella infections	7	5	4	3
043 Cholera .. .. .	..	..	..	..
044 Brucellosis (undulant fever)	1	..	..	1
045 Bacillary dysentery	5	7	4	8
046 Amoebiasis	6	5	1	..
047 Other protozoal dysentery .. .. .	..	..	..	..
048 Unspecified forms of dysentery	5	7	16	5
049 Food poisoning (infection and intoxication)	1	4	2	1
<i>050-064 Other bacterial diseases</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>152</i>
050 Scarlet fever .. .. .	..	1	2	2
051 Streptococcal sore throat	7	8	4	6
052 Erysipelas	4	..	3	4
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia	38	28	15	19
054 Bacterial toxæmia	1	1	..	..
055 Diphtheria	30	26	23	29
056 Whooping cough	17	14	17	19
057 Meningococcal infections	53	57	38	48
058 Plague .. .. .	..	..	..	..
059 Tularaemia .. .. .	..	..	..	..
060 Leprosy	3	5	1	3
061 Tetanus	51	41	20	21
062 Anthrax .. .. .	..	..	..	..
063 Gas gangrene	2	1	..	1
064 Other bacterial diseases .. .. .	..	..	..	..
<i>070-074 Spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
072 Weil's disease	3	..	..	..
070, 071, } All other spirochaetal diseases, except syphilis	2	1	1	1
073, 074 }	..	..	..	..
<i>080-096 Diseases attributable to viruses</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>213</i>
080 Acute poliomyelitis	79	209	34	137
081 Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	2	5	1	6
082 Acute infectious encephalitis	7	15	10	10
083 Late effects of acute infectious encephalitis	4	6	4	4
084 Smallpox .. .. .	..	..	..	..
085 Measles	28	28	32	20
086 Rubella (German measles)	3	..	1	..
087 Chickenpox	1	4	..	1
088 Herpes zoster .. .. .	..	1	5	6
089 Mumps	2	5	5	4
090 Dengue .. .. .	..	..	..	..
091 Yellow fever .. .. .	..	..	..	..
092 Infectious hepatitis	23	32	23	22
093 Glandular fever (infectious mononucleosis) .. .. .	..	..	..	1
094 Rabies .. .. .	..	..	..	..
095 Trachoma .. .. .	..	..	..	..
096 Other diseases attributable to viruses	1	1	1	2
<i>100-108 Typhus and other rickettsial diseases</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>110-117 Malaria</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>120-138 Other infective and parasitic diseases</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>15</i>
123 Schistosomiasis .. .. .	..	..	..	..
125 Hydatid disease—	..	..	..	..
(a) Liver	10	6	6	2
(b) Other organs	6	4	3	4
127 Filariasis	2	..	..	..
129 Ankylostomiasis .. .. .	..	4	..	1
124, 126, } All other diseases due to helminths	1	1	1	..
128, 130 }	..	..	..	..
120-122, } All other infective and parasitic diseases	11	10	8	8
131-138 }	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class II.—Neoplasms	5,513	5,699	5,304	5,286
<i>140-199 Malignant neoplasms</i>	<i>4,973</i>	<i>5,123</i>	<i>4,806</i>	<i>4,819</i>
<i>140-148 Malignant neoplasm of buccal cavity and pharynx</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>61</i>
140 Lip	38	26	4	..
141 Tongue	67	50	12	20
142 Salivary gland	18	10	13	18
143 Floor of mouth	10	5	3	3
144 Other parts of mouth and mouth unspecified	27	22	6	9
145 Oral mesopharynx	16	21	8	3
146 Nasopharynx	10	7	..	3
147 Hypopharynx	6	6	5	1
148 Pharynx unspecified	24	29	14	4
<i>150-159 Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs and peritoneum</i>	<i>2,590</i>	<i>2,689</i>	<i>2,167</i>	<i>2,161</i>
150 Oesophagus	157	186	72	58
151 Stomach	1,155	1,154	707	730
152 Small intestine, including duodenum	20	17	20	26
153 Large intestine, except rectum—				
(a) Appendix .. .. .	..	1	2	3
(b) Caecum	39	52	67	56
(c) Colon and large intestine	444	440	584	585
(d) Hepatic flexure	2	1	6	7
(e) Ileocaecum	1	..	..	1
(f) Sigmoid flexure	79	92	73	87
(g) Splenic flexure	4	13	5	5
154 Rectum	298	290	218	199
155 Biliary passages and of liver (primary)	63	64	109	120
156 Liver (secondary and unspecified)	86	89	88	72
157 Pancreas	220	266	180	177
158 Peritoneum	22	17	35	31
159 Unspecified digestive organs .. .. .	..	6	1	5
<i>160-165 Malignant neoplasm of respiratory system</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>794</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>188</i>
160 Nose, nasal cavities, middle ear and accessory sinuses	14	16	7	8
161 Larynx	100	86	14	18
162 Trachea, and of bronchus and lung specified as primary	184	237	24	40
163 Lung and bronchus, unspecified as to whether primary or secondary	434	435	113	113
164 Mediastinum	7	10	4	4
165 Thoracic organs (secondary)	9	10	6	5
<i>170-181 Malignant neoplasm of breast and genito-urinary organs</i>	<i>923</i>	<i>949</i>	<i>1,998</i>	<i>1,992</i>
170 Breast	6	8	906	949
171 Cervix uteri .. .. .	..	..	244	277
172 Corpus uteri .. .. .	..	..	66	57
173 Other parts of uterus, including chorionepithelioma .. .. .	..	..	3	3
174 Uterus, unspecified .. .. .	..	..	238	227
175 Ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament .. .. .	..	..	272	288
176 Other and unspecified female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	55	61
177 Prostate	587	629	..	..
178 Testis	37	27	..	..
179 Other and unspecified male genital organs	22	9	..	..
180 Kidney	93	105	72	52
181 Bladder and other urinary organs	178	171	82	83
<i>190-199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>403</i>	<i>417</i>
190 Malignant melanoma of skin	64	61	38	40
191 Other malignant neoplasm of skin	104	86	55	63
192 Malignant neoplasm of eye	2	12	7	6
193 Malignant neoplasm of brain and other parts of nervous system	84	122	62	66
194 Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland	15	16	30	30
195 Malignant neoplasm of other endocrine glands	6	5	7	10
196 Malignant neoplasm of bone (including jaw bone)	56	61	48	44
197 Malignant neoplasm of connective tissue	14	10	6	11
198 Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes	6	12	5	7
199 Malignant neoplasm of other and unspecified sites	145	121	150	131
<i>200-205 Neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissues</i>	<i>382</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>285</i>
200 Lymphosarcoma and reticulosarcoma	91	91	48	55
201 Hodgkin's disease	55	53	42	27
202 Other forms of lymphoma (reticulososis)	10	16	7	11
203 Multiple myeloma (plasmocytoma)	17	23	12	22
204 Leukaemia and aleukaemia	209	208	160	168
205 Mycosis fungoides .. .. .	..	1	..	2
<i>210-229 Benign neoplasm</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>97</i>
214, 215 Uterus .. .. .	..	..	43	30
213, 216, } All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	30	21
217 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
223 Brain and nervous system	11	21	14	13
210-212, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues	25	38	28	24
218-222, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
224-229 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
<i>230-239 Neoplasm of unspecified nature</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>85</i>
233 Uterus .. .. .	..	..	..	..
234, 235 All other female genital organs .. .. .	..	..	1	1
237 Brain and nervous system	105	106	87	74
230-232, } All other and unspecified organs and tissues	17	19	26	10
236, 238, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
239 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	733	740	1,039	1,034
<i>240-245 Allergic disorders</i>	<i>267</i>	<i>295</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>188</i>
240, 241 Hay fever and asthma	266	292	181	188
242-245 All other allergic disorders	1	3	..	..
<i>250-254 Diseases of thyroid gland</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>78</i>
250 Simple goitre	3	1	7	4
251 Non-toxic nodular goitre	1	2	3	1
252 Thyrotoxicosis with or without goitre	11	10	34	51
253 Myxoedema and cretinism	10	3	31	18
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland	1	..	3	4
260 Diabetes mellitus	376	365	715	694

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases—continued.				
<i>270-277 Diseases of other endocrine glands</i>	23	27	36	45
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion, other than diabetes mellitus	..	..	1	3
271 Diseases of parathyroid gland	..	1	1	3
272 Diseases of pituitary gland	5	6	9	14
273 Diseases of thyroid gland	10	8	6	7
274 Diseases of adrenal glands	8	11	17	17
275-277 Ovarian, testicular and polyglandular dysfunction and other diseases of endocrine glands	..	1	2	1
<i>280-289 Avitaminoses, and other metabolic diseases</i>	41	37	39	29
280-286 Avitaminoses and nutritional deficiency states	29	25	22	23
287-289 All other metabolic diseases	12	12	7	6
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	183	160	247	245
<i>290-299 Diseases of blood and blood-forming organs</i>	183	160	247	245
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	85	82	105	127
291 Iron deficiency anaemias (hypochromic anaemias)	5	5	11	12
292 Other anaemias of specified type	28	21	34	35
293 Anaemia of unspecified type	21	21	38	34
294 Polycythemia	5	5	5	3
295 Haemophilia	10	3	..	..
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions	15	16	10	20
297 Agranulocytosis	5	3	14	7
298 Diseases of spleen	7	8	18	6
299 Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs	2	1	3	1
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	297	325	140	143
<i>300-309 Psychoses</i>	67	79	53	61
310-318 Psychoneurotic disorders	3	1	4	7
<i>320-326 Disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence</i>	227	245	33	75
322 Alcoholism	183	202	57	51
325 Mental deficiency	43	43	26	24
320, 321, 323, 324, 326 } All other and unspecified character, behaviour and intelligence disorders	1	..	..	..
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	4,719	4,957	5,931	6,291
<i>330-334 Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system</i>	4,035	4,300	5,351	5,781
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage	144	151	130	181
331 Cerebral haemorrhage	2,322	2,383	3,117	3,287
332 Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	1,291	1,441	1,736	1,901
333 Spasm of cerebral arteries	1	..	..	1
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	277	325	350	411
<i>340-345 Inflammatory diseases of central nervous system</i>	191	223	133	162
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	82	102	80	51
341 Phlebitis and thrombophlebitis of intracranial venous sinuses	1	1	1	..
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess	14	18	8	3
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	55	52	40	52
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	10	14	9	12
345 Multiple sclerosis	29	36	45	44
<i>350-357 Other diseases of central nervous system</i>	437	383	344	315
350 Paralysis agitans	179	171	160	145
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	20	16	16	16
352 Other cerebral paralysis	13	9	21	6
353 Epilepsy	113	100	80	74
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	112	92	67	74
<i>360-369 Diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia</i>	23	21	27	23
365 Erythroedema polynucleotica	21	13	22	16
360-364, 366 } All other and unspecified forms of neuralgia and neuritis	2	7	5	7
367-369 All other diseases of nerves and peripheral ganglia	..	1	..	..
<i>370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye</i>	..	..	1	1
<i>380-389 Other diseases and conditions of eye</i>	5	1	6	..
385 Cataract	4	1	4	..
387 Glaucoma	1	..	2	..
380-384, 386, 388, 389 } All other diseases and conditions of eye	..	..	..	..
<i>390-398 Diseases of ear and mastoid process</i>	28	24	19	9
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis	27	24	10	9
390, 394-398 } All other diseases of ear and mastoid process	1	..	..	..
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	16,423	17,556	12,058	12,671
<i>400-402 Rheumatic fever</i>	118	102	102	122
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement	8	6	5	2
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	110	96	96	119
402 Chorea	..	..	1	1
<i>410-443 Heart diseases</i>	14,687	15,616	10,256	10,783
410-416 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	314	333	325	353
410 Diseases of mitral valve	203	215	237	254
411 Diseases of aortic valve specified as rheumatic	11	14	1	3
412 Diseases of tricuspid valve	1	2	..	..
413 Diseases of pulmonary valve specified as rheumatic	..	..	..	..
414 Other endocarditis specified as rheumatic	41	23	30	34
415 Other myocarditis specified as rheumatic	11	16	18	11
416 Other heart disease specified as rheumatic	47	63	39	56

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System—continued.				
420-422 <i>Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease</i>	11,989	12,864	8,008	8,390
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease, including coronary disease ..	7,365	8,270	3,683	4,132
421 Chronic endocarditis not specified as rheumatic	279	260	206	148
422 Other myocardial degeneration	4,345	4,334	4,119	4,110
430-434 <i>Other diseases of heart</i>	1,300	1,189	853	829
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis	38	38	31	24
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	37	53	37	29
432 Acute pericarditis specified as non-rheumatic	1	3	1	1
433 Functional disease of heart	208	271	270	270
434 Other and unspecified diseases of heart	956	824	514	505
440-447 <i>Hypertensive disease</i>	1,687	1,935	1,699	1,865
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	1,084	1,200	1,070	1,206
444-447 Hypertension without mention of heart	603	675	629	659
450-456 <i>Diseases of arteries</i>	955	1,039	983	1,014
450 General arteriosclerosis	863	949	913	956
451 Aortic aneurysm specified as non-syphilitic, and dissecting aneurysm	46	39	20	23
452 Other aneurysm, except of heart and aorta	10	9	4	4
453 Peripheral vascular disease	11	12	4	2
454 Arterial embolism and thrombosis	7	10	13	5
455 Gangrene of unspecified cause	11	12	19	17
456 Other diseases of arteries	7	8	10	7
460-468 <i>Diseases of veins and other diseases of circulatory system</i> ..	60	94	88	93
465 Pulmonary embolism and infarction	26	34	36	46
460-464, } All other diseases of veins	29	52	50	42
466				
467 Other diseases of circulatory system	3	5	..	4
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels	2	3	2	1
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	3,032	3,164	2,011	2,162
470-475 <i>Acute upper respiratory infections</i>	28	35	17	27
480-483 <i>Influenza</i>	176	174	172	156
480 Influenza with pneumonia	96	84	89	77
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations and influenza unqualified	79	89	79	76
482 Influenza with digestive manifestations, but without respiratory symptoms	1	1	1	3
483 Influenza with nervous manifestations, but without digestive or respiratory symptoms .. .. .	..	..	3	..
490-493 <i>Pneumonia</i>	1,581	1,647	1,217	1,408
490 Lobar pneumonia	404	482	230	294
491 Bronchopneumonia	813	828	698	802
492 Primary atypical pneumonia	37	39	28	51
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	327	298	261	261
500-502 <i>Bronchitis</i>	652	702	301	287
500 Acute bronchitis	90	82	68	69
501 Bronchitis unqualified	114	117	91	82
502 Chronic bronchitis	448	503	142	136
510-527 <i>Other diseases of respiratory system</i>	595	606	304	284
510 Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	15	13	9	9
511 Peritonsillar abscess (quinsy)	1	..	2	..
512-517 Other diseases of upper respiratory tract	14	11	12	8
518 Empyema	10	15	3	..
519 Pleurisy	20	6	7	10
520 Spontaneous pneumothorax .. .. .	..	1	..	..
521 Abscess of lung	24	20	8	5
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis	113	113	149	147
523 Pneumoconiosis due to silica and silicates (occupational) ..	112	111	..	..
524 Other specified pneumoconiosis and pulmonary fibrosis of occupational origin	4	1	..	..
525 Other chronic interstitial pneumonia	97	110	17	17
526 Bronchiectasis	82	71	80	63
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	94	134	16	25
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	1,794	1,813	1,250	1,318
530-539 <i>Diseases of buccal cavity and oesophagus</i>	20	30	15	24
530-535 Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	3	10	2	8
536-538 All other diseases of buccal cavity	6	5	3	6
539 Diseases of oesophagus	11	15	10	10
540-545 <i>Diseases of stomach and duodenum</i>	481	530	123	148
540 Ulcer of stomach	276	281	73	89
541 Ulcer of duodenum	172	217	24	40
542 Gastrojejunal ulcer	5	3	1	1
543 Gastritis and duodenitis	9	12	13	10
544 Disorders of function of stomach	2	5	5	4
545 Other diseases of stomach and duodenum	17	12	7	4
550-553 <i>Appendicitis</i>	116	125	72	60
560,561 <i>Hernia of abdominal cavity</i>	151	121	77	85
560 Hernia of abdominal cavity without mention of obstruction	42	42	16	19
561 Hernia with obstruction	109	79	61	66
570-578 <i>Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum</i>	514	488	480	515
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia	205	161	187	156
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over	196	219	167	222
572 Chronic enteritis and ulcerative colitis	61	67	73	92
574,575 Anal fissure and fistula and abscess of anal and rectal region	1	1	1	1
576 Peritonitis	22	16	17	13
577 Peritoneal adhesions .. .. .	..	1	2	..
573,578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	29	23	33	31

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System—continued.				
550-587 Diseases of liver, gallbladder and pancreas	512	519	433	436
580 Acute and subacute yellow atrophy of liver	13	10	8	16
581 Cirrhosis of liver	266	274	128	150
584 Cholelithiasis	74	69	121	137
585 Cholecystitis without mention of calculi	59	61	116	84
582, 583, } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts	41	41	60	53
586 }				
587 Diseases of pancreas	59	64	50	46
Class X.—Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System				
	1,947	1,988	1,090	1,076
590-594 Nephritis and nephrosis	996	979	374	330
590 Acute nephritis	58	50	42	25
591 Nephritis with oedema, including nephrosis	38	28	29	24
592 Chronic nephritis	813	814	737	696
593 Nephritis not specified as acute or chronic	84	73	64	82
594 Other renal sclerosis	3	5	2	3
600-609 Other diseases of urinary system	236	271	155	184
600 Infections of kidney	96	125	96	110
602, 604 Calculi of urinary system	46	50	29	33
601, 603 All other diseases of kidney and ureter	28	20	13	12
605 Cystitis	15	22	15	15
606 Other diseases of bladder	18	22	1	6
607-609 Diseases of urethra	33	32	1	8
610-617 Diseases of male genital organs	715	738	..	..
610 Hypertrophy of prostate	653	696	..	..
611, 612 All other diseases of prostate	56	41	..	..
613-617 All other diseases of male genital organs	6	1	..	..
620-626 Diseases of breast, ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium .. ..	..	..	14	19
620, 621 Diseases of breast .. ..	..	..	..	1
622-626 Diseases of ovary, fallopian tube and parametrium .. ..	..	..	14	18
630-637 Diseases of uterus and other female genital organs .. ..	..	..	47	43
630 Infective diseases of uterus, vagina and vulva .. ..	..	..	2	4
631, 632 Malpositions of uterus .. ..	..	..	20	26
633 Other diseases of uterus .. ..	..	..	17	7
634-637 All other diseases of female genital organs .. ..	..	..	8	6
Class XI.—Deliveries and Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium				
	..	..	208	203
640-649 Complications of pregnancy .. ..	..	..	89	77
640, 641 Infections of genito-urinary tract during pregnancy .. ..	..	..	..	..
642 Toxaemia of pregnancy .. ..	..	..	59	55
643, 644 Haemorrhage of pregnancy .. ..	..	..	8	6
645 Ectopic pregnancy .. ..	..	..	16	6
646-649 All other complications of pregnancy .. ..	..	..	6	10
650-652 Abortion .. ..	..	..	34	36
650 Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia—	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified .. ..	..	..	4	5
(b) Criminal abortion .. ..	..	..	7	4
651 Abortion with sepsis—	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified .. ..	..	..	7	7
(b) Criminal abortion .. ..	..	..	16	19
652 Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis—	..	..	..	..
(a) Spontaneous, therapeutic or unspecified .. ..	..	..	..	1
(b) Criminal abortion .. ..	..	..	..	..
660 Delivery without complication .. ..	..	..	..	..
670-678 Delivery with specified complication .. ..	..	..	51	53
670 Delivery complicated by placenta prævia or ante-partum haemorrhage .. ..	..	..	8	6
671 Delivery complicated by retained placenta .. ..	..	..	6	6
672 Delivery complicated by other post-partum haemorrhage .. ..	..	..	9	17
674 Delivery complicated by disproportion or malposition of foetus .. ..	..	..	5	3
673, } Delivery with all other complications of childbirth .. ..	..	..	23	21
675-678 } .. ..	..	..	..	..
680-689 Complications of the puerperium .. ..	..	..	34	37
680 Puerperal urinary infection without other sepsis .. ..	..	..	..	..
681 Sepsis of childbirth and the puerperium .. ..	..	..	3	3
682 Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis .. ..	..	..	3	6
683 Pyrexia of unknown origin during the puerperium .. ..	..	..	..	..
684 Puerperal pulmonary embolism .. ..	..	..	10	9
685 Puerperal eclampsia .. ..	..	..	9	10
686 Other forms of puerperal toxæmia .. ..	..	..	3	2
687 Cerebral haemorrhage in the puerperium .. ..	..	..	4	4
688 Other and unspecified complications of the puerperium .. ..	..	..	2	2
689 Mastitis and other disorders of lactation .. ..	..	..	..	1
Class XII.—Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissue				
	58	61	51	71
690-698 Infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	23	26	16	23
690 Boil and carbuncle	4	4	3	4
691-693 Cellulitis, including abscess	14	19	8	17
694 Acute lymphadenitis .. ..	..	..	..	..
695-698 All other local infections of skin and subcutaneous tissue	5	3	5	2
700-716 All other diseases of skin and subcutaneous tissue	35	35	35	48
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement				
	89	108	131	138
720-727 Arthritis and rheumatism, except rheumatic fever	52	54	107	104
720, 721 Acute arthritis	8	..	1	2
722 Rheumatoid arthritis and allied conditions	28	37	78	74
723 Osteo-arthritis (arthrosis) and allied conditions	8	9	17	14
724, 725 Other and unspecified forms of arthritis	5	4	9	10
726, 727 Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism unspecified	3	4	2	4

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class XIII.—Diseases of the Bones and Organs of Movement—cont'd.				
730-738 <i>Osteomyelitis and other diseases of bone and joint</i>	21	40	19	18
730 Osteomyelitis and perlostitis	14	16	9	4
731-733 All other diseases of bone	9	22	10	13
737 Ankylosis of joint .. .. .	..	..	..	..
734-736, } All other diseases of joint	1	2	..	1
738 .. .. .	..	..	..	..
740-749 <i>Other diseases of musculoskeletal system</i>	13	14	5	16
745-749 Musculoskeletal deformities .. .. .	..	1	..	2
740-744 All other diseases of musculoskeletal system	18	13	5	14
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	467	532	404	430
750-759 <i>Congenital malformations</i>	467	532	404	430
750 Monstrosity	13	25	22	27
751 Spina bifida and meningocele	30	45	60	53
752 Congenital hydrocephalus	35	46	28	34
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	21	17	23	28
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	204	229	165	180
755 Cleft palate and harelip	5	11	6	3
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system	88	83	47	45
757 Congenital malformations of genito-urinary system	33	34	17	22
758 Congenital malformations of bone and joint	4	11	4	10
759 Other and unspecified congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified	34	26	32	28
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	1,682	1,672	1,209	1,259
760-769 <i>Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn</i>	794	863	558	619
760 Intracranial and spinal injury at birth	267	257	168	167
761 Other birth injury	115	141	70	81
762 Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	249	277	176	204
763 Pneumonia of newborn	79	95	71	92
764 Diarrhoea of newborn	16	10	12	8
765 Ophthalmia neonatorum .. .. .	..	..	..	..
766 Pemphigus neonatorum	1	..	1	2
767 Umbilical sepsis	3	2	3	4
768 Other sepsis of newborn	8	4	4	1
769 Neonatal disorders arising from maternal toxæmia	56	77	53	60
770-776 <i>Other diseases peculiar to early infancy</i>	888	809	651	610
770 Haemolytic disease of newborn (erythroblastosis)	86	100	63	61
771 Haemorrhagic disease of newborn	33	29	19	23
772 Nutritional maladjustment	26	13	12	14
773 Ill-defined diseases peculiar to early infancy	141	87	79	62
774 Immaturity with mention of any other subsidiary condition	11	10	5	7
775 Immaturity subsidiary to some other cause .. .. .	..	..	..	..
776 Immaturity unqualified	591	561	473	473
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	1,102	1,013	1,221	1,056
780-789 <i>Symptoms referable to systems or organs</i>	145	98	73	51
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	6	5	6	2
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	118	84	54	36
783 Symptoms referable to respiratory system	2	1	1	3
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastro-intestinal tract	5	8	2	6
785 Symptoms referable to abdomen and lower gastro-intestinal system	9	..	6	2
786 Symptoms referable to genito-urinary system	3	..	..	..
787 Symptoms referable to limbs and back .. .. .	..	..	..	..
788 Other general symptoms	2	..	3	2
789 Abnormal urinary constituents of unspecified cause .. .. .	..	..	1	..
790-795 <i>Senility and ill-defined diseases</i>	957	915	1,148	1,005
794 Senility without mention of psychosis	853	816	1,078	957
790-793, } Ill-defined and unknown causes	104	99	70	48
795 .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	3,905	4,357	1,333	1,536
800-962 <i>Accidents</i>	3,277	3,673	1,109	1,294
800-802 <i>Railway accidents</i>	124	135	13	13
810-825 <i>Motor vehicle traffic accidents</i>	1,465	1,701	282	360
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	35	46	11	18
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	8	9	1	4
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	400	454	113	162
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	107	108	11	5
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	100	72	6	1
815 Motor vehicle accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	267	287	17	7
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	144	177	50	67
817 Motor vehicle traffic accident to occupant of motor vehicle in collision with pedestrian or pedal cycle .. .. .	..	..	..	..
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	7	10	..	1
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	73	54	19	12
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic	235	364	45	77
825 accident	89	120	9	6
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident .. .. .	..	..	..	..
830-835 <i>Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents</i>	34	42	5	9

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 94.—Causes of Death : Australia—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Males.		Females.	
	1950.	1951.	1950.	1951.
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence(a) —continued.				
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	124	130	23	29
840-841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle ..	33	30	11	15
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	91	100	12	14
850-858 Water transport accidents	72	66	1	5
860-866 Aircraft accidents	51	23	9	4
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	12	0	..	..
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	37	14	9	3
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	2	3	..	1
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances ..	51	63	36	32
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	17	25	22	12
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods .. .. .	..	1	..	1
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	34	37	14	19
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	21	20	12	14
900-904 Accidental falls	376	450	472	530
910-936 Other accidents	949	1,030	241	273
912 Accident caused by machinery	48	63	3	7
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	2	6	..	1
914 Accident caused by electric current	52	33	4	16
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	87	113	52	70
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	25	33	26	20
919 Accident caused by firearm	82	88	7	7
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	34	34	15	18
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	1	1	1	7
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals ..	9	6	1	2
928 Other accidents caused by animals	16	23	4	5
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	362	365	77	65
931 Excessive heat and insolation	15	19	7	13
932 Excessive cold	4	2	..	..
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	13	14	..	2
934 Cataclysm	7	1	2	1
935 Lightning	1	7	..	1
910, 911 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
915, 920- } All other and unspecified accidents.. .. .	191	222	12	45
923, 930, } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
936 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
940-946 Complications due to non-therapeutic medical and surgical procedures	1	..	2	2
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	2	2	6	13
960-965 Late effects of injury and poisoning	15	18	7	10
960-962 Late effect of accidental injury and poisoning	8	11	7	10
963 Late effect of self-inflicted injury .. .. .	..	..	..	..
964 Late effect of injury purposely inflicted by another person (not in war) .. .. .	..	..	..	..
965 Late effect of injuries due to war operations	7	7	..	..
963, 970- } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	567	608	193	197
979 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
970 Poisoning by analgesic and soporific substances	28	27	25	21
971 Poisoning by other solid and liquid substances	73	69	36	35
972 Poisoning by gases in domestic use	44	43	39	35
973 Poisoning by other gases	9	15	3	1
974 By hanging or strangulation	126	118	28	28
975 By submersion (drowning)	37	41	30	26
976 By firearms and explosives	176	200	12	19
977 By cutting and piercing instruments	47	59	8	14
978 By jumping from high place	9	15	8	9
979 By other and unspecified means	18	21	4	9
964, 980- } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	54	69	31	45
985 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
980 Non-accidental poisoning by another person	1	1	1	4
981 Assault by firearm and explosive	11	23	2	14
982 Assault by cutting and piercing instruments	11	13	7	3
983 Assault by other means	30	28	21	23
984 Injury by intervention of police .. .. .	..	2	..	..
985 Execution	1	2	..	1
965, 990- } Injury resulting from operations of war	7	7	..	..
999 } .. .. .	..	..	..	..
990-999 Injury resulting from operations of war .. .. .	..	..	..	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 95.—Deaths: Cause of Death and Occupation of Males, Australia, 1951—continued.

Based on the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death (Sixth Revision, 1948, of the International List of Causes of Death).

Cause of Death.	Total Deaths.	Rural, Fishing and Hunting Occupations.	Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations.	Administrative Occupations.	Commercial and Clerical Occupations.	Domestic and Protective Service Occupations.	Craftsmen.	Operatives.	Labourers.	Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated.	Persons not Gainfully Occupied.
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	532	7	2	1	13	3	10	8	8	10	470
750-759 Congenital malformations	532	7	2	1	13	3	10	8	8	10	470
Class XV.—Certain Diseases of Early Infancy	1,672										1,672
760-769 Birth injuries, asphyxia and infections of newborn	863										863
770-776 Other diseases peculiar to early infancy	809										809
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	1,013	215	21	30	103	45	138	111	216	69	65
780-789 Symptoms referable to systems or organs	98	20	2		8	6	15	7	26	5	9
790-795 Senility and ill-defined diseases	915	195	19	30	95	39	123	104	190	64	56
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	4,357	557	89	135	355	267	680	674	798	190	612
800-962 Accidents	3,673	457	64	109	269	229	586	573	656	156	574
800-802 Railway accidents	135	8	1	2	12	7	16	40	25	12	12
810-825 Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1,701	178	34	64	141	119	358	270	304	74	159
810 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with railway train	46	13	1	3	3		10	7	5	1	3
811 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with tramcar	9	1		1	2	1	3	1			
812 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedestrian	454	25	5	15	45	32	70	55	97	27	83
813 Motor vehicle traffic accident to pedal cyclist	108	6		2	7	6	17	13	22	10	25
814 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle, in collision with non-motor vehicle or object	72	7		1	2	10	15	10	15	3	
815 Motor vehicle traffic accident to rider or passenger of motor cycle in collision with other motor vehicle	287	13	3	2	20	21	90	50	61	7	2
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident involving two or more motor vehicles	177	26	7	13	24	12	30	26	18	6	6
818 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with animal or animal-drawn vehicle	10	2			1			5	2		
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	54	7	3	2	6	6	4	14	8	1	3
820, 822- } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	364	62	12	23	27	20	67	55	50	13	35
825 }	120	16	3	2	4	11	34	16	26	6	2
821 Other motor cycle traffic accident	120	16	3	2	4	11	34	16	26	6	2
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	42	8			1	2	4	11	3	1	12
840-845 Other road vehicle accidents	130	36	1		11	7	12	19	18	4	22
840-841 Tramcar accidents, except collision with motor vehicle	30	1	1		5		5	7	7		4
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	100	35			6	7	7	12	11	4	18
850-858 Water transport accidents	66	4	2	4	5	2	11	19	11	5	3
860-866 Aircraft accidents	23	2		5	3	6	1	2	1	1	2
860 Accident to personnel in military aircraft	6					6					
861-863 Injury to occupant of civil aircraft	14	1		5	3		1	2	1	1	
864-866 All other and unspecified aircraft accidents	3	1									2
870-888 Accidental poisoning by solid and liquid substances	63	3	4	1	2	1	10	8	8		26
870-878 Accidental poisoning by drugs	25	1	4	1	2	1	5	5	1		5
879 Accidental poisoning by noxious foods	1										1
880-888 Accidental poisoning by other and unspecified solid and liquid substances	37	2					5	3	7		20
890-895 Accidental poisoning by gases and vapours	20	2	1	1	3	3	2	4	3	1	
900-904 Accidental falls	450	61	8	10	42	34	70	65	89	27	44
910-936 Other accidents	1,030	153	13	21	45	47	101	131	194	31	291
912 Accident caused by machinery	63	15		2	2	1	9	13	12	3	6
913 Accident caused by cutting and piercing instruments	6				1	1					4
914 Accident caused by electric current	33	1					19	3	5	1	4
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	113	22	2	4	3	12	6	14	27	4	19
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam, and radiation	33	1		1	1	1		1	1	1	26
919 Accident caused by firearm	88	17	2	2	10	1	13	12	9	5	17
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	34	1					1	2	3		27
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	1										1
927 Accidents caused by bites and stings of venomous animals	6	1							3		2
928 Other accidents caused by animals	23	11	2		1		1	3	1	1	3
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	365	37	4	6	17	26	32	33	86	9	115
931 Excessive heat and insolation	19	3			1			1	6		8
932 Excessive cold	2								1		1
933 Hunger, thirst and exposure	14	4					1	1	7		1
934 Cataclysm	1										1
935 Lightning	7	1				1	1	1		2	1
910, 911, 915, 920- } All other and unspecified accidents	222	39	3	6	9	4	18	50	33	5	55
923, 930, 936 }											
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	2				1						1
960-962 Late effects of injury and poisoning	11	2		1	3	1	1	1			2
963, } Suicide and self-inflicted injury	608	94	22	25	81	35	86	92	119	29	25
970-979 }											
964, } Homicide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	69	5	1	1	5	3	8	9	21	5	11
980-985 }											
965, } Injury resulting from operations of war	7	1	2						2		2
990-999 }											

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

NOTE.—See NOTE on page 76.

No. 96.—Deaths: Occupation of Males who died in 1951.

Occupation.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.									
Farm Workers	2,149	2,006	1,059	524	430	206	3	5	6,382
Farm Contractors	7	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	14
Shearers	59	16	16	1	3	1	..	..	96
Drovers	44	12	48	2	6	1	4	..	117
Timber Workers	79	65	30	14	33	8	..	1	230
Fishermen	32	23	9	9	4	5	1	..	83
Trappers, Hunters	8	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	12
<i>Total</i>	2,378	2,123	1,165	552	477	222	8	6	6,934
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.									
Teaching Occupations	114	60	28	24	16	8	..	1	251
Medical and Health Occupations	136	89	40	22	19	11	..	..	317
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	59	52	19	21	12	7	..	..	170
Legal Occupations	52	19	16	6	7	4	..	..	104
Metallurgists	4	1	2	3	2	1	..	..	13
Constructional Occupations	74	32	11	7	13	3	..	1	141
Literary and Artistic Occupations	63	35	16	13	5	4	..	2	138
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	43	30	5	6	4	3	..	..	91
Politicians	2	2	..	2	8	..	..	1	15
Other Professional Occupations	10	15	2	1	4	..	..	1	33
<i>Total</i>	557	335	139	105	90	41	..	6	1,273
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.									
Proprietors, Directors	504	379	137	110	71	41	..	1	1,243
Managers	236	180	67	52	37	18	1	1	592
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	25	15	8	4	4	14	..	..	70
<i>Total</i>	765	574	212	166	112	73	1	2	1,905
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.									
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	1,159	758	343	263	203	57	7	16	2,800
Selling and Broking Occupations	1,295	958	333	259	183	70	1	6	3,105
<i>Total</i>	2,454	1,716	676	522	386	127	8	22	5,911
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.									
Domestic Service Workers	744	457	148	155	85	17	4	12	1,622
Hairdressers	48	42	18	10	11	1	..	1	131
Undertakers	10	6	..	1	3	..	..	..	20
Sporting Occupations	45	19	15	6	9	2	..	..	96
Fire Brigades Men	6	3	5	3	..	..	..	..	17
Ambulance Men	6	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	12
Police, Prison Officers	78	62	20	20	15	4	..	..	199
Other Service Workers	27	8	4	1	2	..	..	..	42
Members of Armed Forces	81	95	28	16	11	10	2	1	244
<i>Total</i>	1,045	693	242	213	136	34	6	14	2,383
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.									
Foremen, Supervisors	209	80	60	33	17	15	..	2	416
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	1,078	722	272	108	121	48	5	12	2,426
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	398	181	88	76	50	16	1	4	814
Technicians, n.e.l.	44	26	20	6	6	1	..	..	103
Printing Craftsmen	104	87	24	16	9	7	..	..	247
Engineers, Drivers	456	380	101	103	73	31	..	..	1,144
Metal Craftsmen	270	175	75	64	24	15	..	..	623
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	391	338	107	77	46	25	2	1	987
Designers, Repairers	5	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	14
Other Craftsmen	33	30	5	6	7	..	1	..	82
<i>Total</i>	2,938	2,024	753	552	353	158	9	19	6,856
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.									
Tradesmen's Assistants	111	22	20	23	13	5	..	3	197
Firemen, Greasers	93	32	11	19	6	3	..	2	160
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	494	248	152	62	53	15	5	1	1,030
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	232	177	62	71	20	5	..	..	617
Dressmakers, Milliners	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	1,617	753	295	175	245	68	10	1	3,104
<i>Total</i>	2,599	1,233	541	350	337	96	15	7	5,178
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.									
Wharf Labourers	168	98	74	39	35	20	2	..	436
Labourers (so described)	2,345	1,960	840	412	184	141	10	10	5,902
Labourers, n.e.l.	40	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
Other Labouring Occupations	58	49	13	7	8	..	..	..	185
<i>Total</i>	2,611	2,118	927	458	227	161	12	10	6,524
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.									
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	1,078	727	399	95	122	83	6	5	2,515
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.									
Children not Attending School	1,348	872	567	317	297	146	19	6	3,572
Full-time Students or Scholars	198	92	101	45	31	21	..	2	490
Pensioners and Others not Engaged in Industry	(a) 71	(a) 152	819	593	518	250	9	..	2,412
<i>Total</i>	1,617	1,116	1,487	955	846	417	28	8	6,474
GRAND TOTAL	18,092	12,662	6,541	3,968	3,086	1,412	93	99	45,953

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE:—See NOTE to Table No. 51.

No. 97.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues : Occupation of Males in Age Groups, Australia, 1951.

A.—MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS.

Occupation.	Total.	Age Group (Years).														
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over.	
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.																
Farm Workers	757	..	1	4	1	5	9	9	22	29	50	89	117	135	286	
Farm Contractors	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shearers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber Workers	21	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fishermen	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	3	3	4	4
Trappers, Hunters	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	818	..	1	4	2	6	10	10	25	36	54	99	125	147	290	
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.																
Teaching Occupations	38	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	1	3	1	3	6	3	15
Medical and Health Occupations	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	7	10	9	12
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	3	5	6
Legal Occupations	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	4
Metallurgists	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Constructional Occupations	19	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Literary and Artistic Occupations	25	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	3	3	2	8
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	4	..	3
Politicians	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Other Professional Occupations	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2
<i>Total</i>	183	..	..	2	1	4	1	5	5	17	10	25	32	28	53
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.																
Proprietors, Directors	161	..	..	1	1	1	3	3	8	14	20	24	25	25	36
Managers	82	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	6	10	17	13	6	21
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	3
<i>Total</i>	250	..	..	1	1	1	5	3	15	20	30	43	38	33	60
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.																
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	378	..	..	..	3	6	6	6	10	28	63	55	54	53	94
Selling and Broking Occupations	390	..	..	2	6	6	5	11	14	32	32	55	77	60	99
<i>Total</i>	777	..	..	2	9	12	11	17	24	60	95	110	131	113	193
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.																
Domestic Service Workers	222	..	..	..	..	3	2	4	11	17	14	35	53	36	47
Hairdressers	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	2	..	..	3	3
Undertakers	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Sporting Occupations	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..
Fire Brigades Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambulance Men	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Police, Prision Officers	29	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	5	2	6	4	5
Other Service Workers	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..
Members of Armed Forces	35	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	3	4	5	5	4	7
<i>Total</i>	313	..	..	2	2	4	4	8	15	24	27	45	69	51	62
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.																
Foremen, Supervisors	62	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	5	3	12	16	6	8	8
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	279	..	..	1	..	6	2	7	11	19	22	50	48	36	77
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	98	..	..	5	2	3	3	1	7	18	14	12	15	9	9
Technicians, n.e.i.	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	4	3
Printing Craftsmen	30	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	4	3	6	4	7
Engineers, Drivers	168	..	..	..	1	3	2	1	8	15	9	28	30	23	48
Metal Craftsmen	80	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	4	6	7	10	9	12	26
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	129	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	5	10	14	15	22	29	27
Designers, Repairers	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Other Craftsmen	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	4	7
<i>Total</i>	874	..	1	8	3	15	12	18	41	75	83	136	141	129	212	
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.																
Tradesmen's Assistants	23	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	6	6	3	1	1
Firemen, Greasers	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	5	4	1
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	105	..	..	1	2	2	2	3	9	7	4	21	18	18	23
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	93	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	7	10	8	18	11	16	16
Dressmakers, Milliners	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	390	..	1	..	1	3	10	11	19	24	53	67	62	55	84	
<i>Total</i>	630	..	1	2	5	6	16	19	35	44	72	116	99	89	126	
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.																
Wharf Labourers	50	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	4	13	5	12	8
Labourers (so described)	586	..	4	2	2	4	8	10	14	34	71	80	112	101	144	
Labourers, n.e.i.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	1	..	2
Other Labouring Occupations	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	5	1	4
<i>Total</i>	660	..	4	2	2	4	10	11	16	40	82	94	123	114	158	
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.																
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	307	..	..	2	1	1	5	6	9	23	28	48	57	57	70
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.																
Children not Attending School	29	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Full-time Students or Scholars	11	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners and Others not Engaged in Industry	(a)271	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	6	16	29	45	51	119
<i>Total</i>	311	38	2	..	..	1	1	1	2	6	16	29	45	51	119
GRAND TOTAL	5,123	38	9	25	26	54	75	98	187	345	407	745	860	812	1,352	

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.— See NOTE to Table No. 51.

No. 97.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues : Occupation of Males in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—*continued.*

B.—NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES.

Occupation.	Total.	Age Group (Years).													
		Under 15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 and over.
GROUP 0.—RURAL, FISHING AND HUNTING.															
Farm Workers	46		4		2	3	3		3	3	4	10	8	2	4
Farm Contractors	1									1					
Shearers	1									1					
Drivers	2			1			1								
Timber Workers	1							1							
Fishermen	1														
Trappers, Hunters															
<i>Total</i>	51		4	1	2	3	4	1	3	4	5	10	8	2	4
GROUP 1.—PROFESSIONAL AND SEMI-PROFESSIONAL.															
Teaching Occupations	4									1	1		1	1	
Medical and Health Occupations	1												1		
Religious and Social Welfare Occupations	2								1		1				
Legal Occupations															
Metallurgists															
Constructional Occupations	1			1											
Literary and Artistic Occupations	1													1	
Musicians, Actors, Dancers	1													1	
Politicians	1													1	
Other Professional Occupations	1						1								
<i>Total</i>	12			1			1		1	1	2		2	4	
GROUP 2.—ADMINISTRATIVE.															
Proprietors, Directors	12							1	1	1	5	2	1	1	
Managers	5						1	1		1				2	
Ships' Officers, Aircraft Officers	1												1		
<i>Total</i>	18						1	2	1	2	5	2	2	3	
GROUP 3.—COMMERCIAL AND CLERICAL.															
Clerical and Semi-clerical Occupations	28			1	1	1		2	1	3	4	4	5	2	4
Selling and Broking Occupations	35		1	1	3		3	3	1	3	6	3	5	3	3
<i>Total</i>	63		1	2	4	1	3	5	2	6	10	7	10	5	7
GROUP 4.—DOMESTIC AND PROTECTIVE SERVICE.															
Domestic Service Workers	17								1	2	3	6	1	2	2
Hairstressors															
Undertakers															
Sporting Occupations															
Fire Brigades Men															
Ambulance Men															
Police, Prison Officers	1											1			
Other Service Workers	2														2
Members of Armed Forces	3				1						1				1
<i>Total</i>	23				1				1	2	4	7	1	2	5
GROUP 5.—CRAFTSMEN.															
Foremen, Supervisors	5									1	1	2	1		
Building and Constructional Craftsmen	12	1				1	1		3	2	2	2		1	1
Mechanics, Fitters, Turners	13		2		1		2			2	3	3	3		
Technicians, n.e.l.	2				1										1
Printing Craftsmen	3										2	1			
Engineers, Drivers	7							1	1		2	2			1
Metal Craftsmen	3			1	1										1
Miscellaneous Craftsmen	3			1								1	1		
Designers, Repairers															
Other Craftsmen	2					1					1				
<i>Total</i>	50	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	4	5	9	8	5	1	4
GROUP 6.—OPERATIVES.															
Tradesmen's Assistants	3								1	1	1				
Firemen, Greasers															
Drivers, Conductors, Guards	9		1			1	1			1	2		1	2	
Storemen, Packers, Wrappers	8		1				1		2	1	1		2		
Dressmakers, Milliners															
Miscellaneous and Ill-defined Operatives	27		2	1	5	2	2	3	3	2		3	2	1	1
<i>Total</i>	47		4	1	5	3	4	3	6	5	4	3	5	3	1
GROUP 7.—LABOURERS.															
Wharf Labourers	2									1				1	
Labourers (so described)	40		1	1		2	5	3	5	3	3	5	6	4	2
Labourers, n.e.l.	1												1		
Other Labouring Occupations	1													1	
<i>Total</i>	44		1	1		2	5	3	5	4	3	5	7	6	2
GROUP 8.—INDEFINITE OR NOT STATED.															
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated	16				1			1			2	6	2	2	2
GROUP 9.—PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED.															
Children not Attending School	34	34													
Full-time Students or Scholars	25	18	7												
Pensioners and Others not Engaged in Industry	(a) 9												2	4	3
<i>Total</i>	68	52	7										2	4	3
GRAND TOTAL	392	53	19	8	16	11	21	16	23	29	44	48	44	32	28

(a) In New South Wales and Victoria persons registering deaths of males who were mainly dependent on pensions are required to state the previous occupation of the deceased and for purposes of this table such deaths are shown where possible under the previous occupation.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 51.

No. 98.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Type and Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, Australia, 1951.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Total.			Type.																											
				Malignant Neoplasms.														Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues.													
	Cancer and Carcinoma (other than Skin).		Skin Cancer.		Sarcoma and Myeloid Sarcoma.		Myeloma.		Glioma.		Endothelioma.		Melanoma and Melanotic Sarcoma.		Hypernephroma.		Teratoma.	Malignant Disease and Malignant Tumour.		Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma.		Hodgkin's Disease.		Other Forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosis).		Multiple Myeloma (Plasmocytoma).		Leukaemia and Aleukaemia.		Mycosis Fungoides.	
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
BUCCAL CAVITY AND PHARYNX (140-148).																															
Never married	38	12	50	36	9	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	115	41	156	102	33	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	24	8	32	23	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	5	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	185	61	246	169	50	6	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DIGESTIVE ORGANS AND PERITONEUM (150-159).																															
Never married	391	268	659	383	254	..	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	1,915	1,606	3,521	1,878	1,562	..	..	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	315	261	576	309	254	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	34	24	58	34	22	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	34	2	36	33	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,689	2,161	4,850	2,637	2,094	..	..	16	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (160-165).																															
Never married	101	21	122	95	20	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	549	148	697	535	141	3	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	125	15	140	123	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	8	3	11	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	11	1	12	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	794	188	982	771	180	5	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BREAST AND GENITAL ORGANS (170-179).																															
Never married	81	274	355	78	263	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	492	1,307	1,799	467	1,263	..	8	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	86	259	345	81	249	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	6	11	17	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	8	6	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	673	1,857	2,530	640	1,792	1	9	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
KIDNEY, BLADDER AND OTHER URINARY ORGANS (180, 181).																															
Never married	42	19	61	32	15	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	198	97	295	171	82	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	32	18	50	28	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	3	1	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	276	135	411	235	113	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 98.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues : Type and Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, Australia, 1951—continued.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Type.																																					
	Total.			Malignant Neoplasms.														Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues.																				
				Cancer and Carcinoma (other than Skin).		Skin Cancer.		Sarcoma and Myeloid Sarcoma.		Myeloma.		Glioma.		Endothelioma.		Melanoma and Melanotic Sarcoma.		Hypernephroma.		Teratoma.		Malignant Disease and Malignant Tumour.		Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma.		Hodgkin's Disease.		Other Forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosis).		Multiple Myeloma (Plasmocytoma).		Leukaemia and Aleukaemia.		Mycosis Fungoides.				
M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED SITES (190-199).																																						
Never married	109	79	188	27	27	6	3	17	16	..	..	14	11	..	..	16	8	..	..	..	1	29	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	332	274	606	132	136	38	28	29	27	..	..	38	20	..	..	48	39	..	..	..	..	47	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, without children	59	61	120	25	32	6	3	5	6	..	..	5	4	..	..	9	6	..	..	..	..	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, children not stated	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	4	2	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	506	417	923	188	196	50	34	53	49	..	..	57	35	..	..	73	54	..	..	..	1	85	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-199).																																						
Never married	762	673	1,435	651	588	9	5	29	29	..	..	14	11	..	..	17	8	3	..	1	1	38	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children	3,601	3,473	7,074	3,285	3,217	45	40	42	52	38	20	48	39	16	10	6	..	121	95
Married, without children	641	622	1,263	589	573	8	3	7	11	5	4	9	6	3	3	1	..	19	22
Married, children not stated	54	39	93	51	36	2	2	1	1
Not Stated	65	12	77	64	11	1	1
Total	5,123	4,819	9,942	4,640	4,425	62	48	81	94	57	35	74	54	22	13	8	1	179	149
NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES (200-205).																																						
Never married	121	94	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	7	10	5	5	5	5	5	7	77	70	..	..
Married, with children	220	158	378	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	41	29	17	7	6	15	13	113	113	79	1	2		
Married, without children	44	32	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	12	5	3	..	3	2	16	18	..	..		
Married, children not stated	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	392	285	677	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	55	53	27	18	11	23	22	208	168	1	2			

DEATHS.

No. 99.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, in Age Groups, Australia, 1951.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Total.			Age Group (Years).																																
				Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.		80-84.		85 and over.		Not Stated.		
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
BUCCAL CAVITY AND PHARYNX (140-148).																																				
Never married	38	12	50	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	115	41	156	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	6	1	4	2	3	1	3	3	10	2	5	1	7	..	..	..	..
Married, without children ..	24	8	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	2	13	2	11	5	13	5	17	7	21	4	16	2	1	9	..	..	
Married, children not stated ..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	185	61	246	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	1	5	2	16	5	21	3	16	6	22	8	35	12	31	5	25	5	12	10	..	..
DIGESTIVE ORGANS AND PERITONEUM (150-159).																																				
Never married	391	268	659	3	5	4	1	4	3	4	4	5	1	11	6	14	8	20	25	42	19	61	26	62	42	72	51	51	35	31	29	7	13	..	..
Married, with children ..	1,015	1,606	3,521	..	..	1	..	6	6	13	12	25	20	32	32	68	49	122	81	172	129	262	172	350	250	302	292	296	263	177	176	89	124	..	..
Married, without children ..	315	261	576	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	6	5	7	7	20	13	23	16	37	26	53	36	61	27	43	43	41	34	15	40	5	11	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	34	24	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	7	1	4	9	7	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	34	2	36	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	2	1	12	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..
Total	2,689	2,161	4,850	3	5	5	1	12	10	21	18	37	27	52	45	102	70	169	124	255	175	389	235	482	321	433	395	398	334	230	248	101	153	..	..
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (160-165).																																				
Never married	101	21	122	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	..	20	1	17	3	15	3	22	3	11	2	5	3	1	3	1	..	..
Married, with children ..	549	148	697	..	..	..	..	1	4	1	5	1	17	4	30	8	60	12	75	18	113	27	95	19	89	22	36	18	12	14	13	3	..	..
Married, without children ..	125	15	140	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	4	2	4	..	16	1	23	3	23	..	24	1	14	5	10	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	8	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	11	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	794	188	982	1	..	2	..	1	1	6	1	6	2	22	9	39	8	97	14	118	25	155	30	146	24	118	29	52	22	16	18	15	5	..	..
BREAST AND GENITAL ORGANS (170-179).																																				
Never married	81	274	355	..	2	3	..	..	..	1	4	1	11	..	10	..	27	2	27	4	29	8	41	12	47	14	29	19	24	14	15	3	8	..	..
Married, with children ..	492	1,307	1,799	..	..	1	2	1	11	6	24	1	48	1	71	3	114	12	137	17	194	49	193	71	145	102	125	91	117	78	73	59	53	..	..
Married, without children ..	86	259	345	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	3	1	7	1	16	1	22	2	45	4	29	4	34	18	28	15	39	17	23	11	9	8	2	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	6	11	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	8	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total	673	1,857	2,530	..	2	4	2	5	13	7	31	3	66	2	99	4	163	17	209	25	254	62	268	103	222	133	195	131	169	106	99	71	65	..	..
KIDNEY, BLADDER AND OTHER URINARY ORGANS (180, 181).																																				
Never married	42	19	61	8	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	3	8	..	6	2	7	1	4	4	4	..	..	1	..	..
Married, with children ..	198	97	295	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	4	7	..	7	12	28	8	37	11	36	8	30	21	27	18	13	6	9	7	..	..	..
Married, without children ..	32	18	50	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	3	1	5	7	5	2	1	2	7	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	1	..	1
Not Stated	3	1	4	1	2	..	1
Total	276	135	411	8	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	3	5	11	..	10	15	36	18	50	14	45	12	45	24	34	23	20	12	11	8	..	..

No. 99.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition, in Age Groups, Australia, 1951—continued.

Seat of Disease and Conjugal Condition.	Total.			Age Group (Years).																																Not Stated.	
				Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.		80-84.		85 and over.					
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED SITES (190-199).																																					
Never married	109	79	188	35	21	9	8	2	3	5	2	5	2	2	1	5	2	3	4	2	12	11	6	11	4	6	6	7	2	2	4	2	..	..	
Married, with children ..	332	274	606	..	..	1	..	5	4	13	7	20	16	12	12	13	7	30	20	33	20	51	42	40	38	37	41	23	27	27	17	22	23	..	..
Married, without children ..	59	61	120	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	1	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	2	6	9	11	8	10	3	4	15	4	3	4	5	3	3	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	
Not Stated	4	2	6	1	
Total	506	417	923	35	21	14	8	7	8	19	10	28	20	17	17	26	15	36	26	42	41	73	57	62	45	48	63	35	32	35	26	29	28	..	..
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-199).																																					
Never married	762	673	1,435	47	31	18	9	8	6	10	11	11	15	14	19	24	36	51	60	72	67	106	77	116	101	120	91	91	60	59	55	15	24	..	..
Married, with children ..	3,601	3,473	7,074	..	..	3	2	12	23	36	45	52	87	67	124	129	179	241	264	338	371	523	450	605	465	577	508	494	447	323	290	201	218	..	..
Married, without children ..	641	622	1,263	..	..	4	..	5	4	7	6	11	14	15	30	33	40	47	67	77	74	97	80	119	61	88	107	61	38	58	21	20	..	..	
Married, children not stated ..	54	39	93	1	1	3	..	2	2	4	2	4	2	11	1	10	3	11	10	9	6	5	4	1	7	
Not Stated	65	12	77	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	..	6	2	8	2	10	2	16	2	8	2	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total	5,123	4,819	9,942	47	31	25	11	26	33	54	62	75	117	98	176	187	258	345	393	497	516	745	610	860	632	812	718	681	585	432	403	239	269	..	..
NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES (200-205).																																					
Never married	121	94	215	72	54	6	4	4	3	4	4	1	2	4	3	6	1	4	4	2	3	5	1	6	7	4	5	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
Married, with children ..	220	158	378	..	..	1	1	6	6	4	7	16	3	10	9	14	13	19	19	36	15	37	24	33	21	20	15	16	15	5	7	3	3	..	..
Married, without children ..	44	32	76	..	..	..	1	6	3	2	1	4	..	2	2	2	4	2	6	3	6	7	5	3	6	3	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	5	..	5	1	1	1	..	1	1	
Not Stated	2	1	3	1	1	1
Total	392	285	677	72	54	8	6	16	12	11	12	21	5	16	15	23	16	29	25	44	22	48	32	44	31	32	23	19	19	6	9	3	4	..	..
TOTAL—ALL SEATS.																																					
Never married	883	767	1,650	119	85	24	18	12	9	14	15	12	17	18	22	30	39	55	64	74	70	111	78	122	108	124	96	93	71	60	56	15	24	..	..
Married, with children ..	3,821	3,631	7,452	..	..	4	3	18	29	40	52	68	90	77	133	143	192	260	283	374	386	560	474	638	486	597	523	510	462	328	297	204	221	..	..
Married, without children ..	685	654	1,339	..	..	4	1	11	7	9	7	15	14	17	33	35	42	51	69	83	77	103	87	124	64	94	110	80	63	38	59	21	21	..	..
Married, children not stated ..	59	39	98	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	3	2	4	2	11	1	10	3	12	10	9	6	5	4	1	7	..	..
Not Stated	67	13	80	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	5	..	6	3	8	2	10	2	17	2	8	2	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total	5,515	5,104	10,619	119	85	33	17	42	45	65	74	96	122	114	191	210	274	374	418	541	538	793	642	904	663	844	741	700	604	438	417	242	273	..	..

DEATHS.

No. 100.—Deaths from Malignant Neoplasms and Neoplasms of Lymphatic and Haematopoietic Tissues: Type and Age Group, Australia, 1951.

Type.	Total.			Age Group (Years).																																	
				Under 15.		15-19.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.		35-39.		40-44.		45-49.		50-54.		55-59.		60-64.		65-69.		70-74.		75-79.		80-84.		85 and over.		Not Stated.	
	M.	F.	P.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS.																																					
Cancer and Carcinoma (other than skin)	4,640	4,425	9,065	4	6	..	..	8	1	17	19	33	49	48	97	76	166	163	247	306	359	452	477	691	566	799	590	780	660	638	555	410	386	215	247	..	..
Skin Cancer	62	48	110	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	5	3	8	6	2	12	10	5	4	2	12	13	..	..
Sarcoma and Myeloid Sarcoma	81	94	175	10	10	5	4	6	..	..	9	3	3	6	..	5	1	..	4	9	9	5	8	9	14	9	12	10	5	4	2	3	4	1	..	..
Myeloma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glioma	57	35	92	7	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	5	1	3	4	5	3	5	2	12	6	9	3	4	6	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Endothelioma .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Melanoma and Melanotic Sarcoma	74	54	128	..	..	2	1	4	4	2	2	3	3	12	4	4	3	3	..	5	4	7	8	6	9	7	6	5	5	5	3	3	1	..	..
Hypernephroma	22	13	35	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	2	2	4	6	1	6	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Teratoma	8	1	9	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malignant Disease and Malignant Tumour (not otherwise stated)	179	149	328	16	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	6	4	7	5	4	3	12	4	9	12	19	20	23	19	27	13	15	26	21	15	8	11	7	7	..	..
Total	5,123	4,819	9,942	38	22	9	9	25	11	26	33	54	62	75	117	98	176	187	258	345	393	497	516	745	610	860	632	812	718	681	585	432	408	239	269	..	..
NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHATIC AND HAEMATOPOIETIC TISSUES.																																					
Lymphosarcoma and Reticulosarcoma	91	55	146	5	..	5	1	2	1	4	1	1	5	2	1	2	2	11	1	6	5	11	7	12	7	9	4	13	10	4	9	3	1	1	1	..	..
Hodgkin's Disease	53	27	80	3	1	3	..	2	..	6	2	4	2	7	..	3	3	11	1	2	3	1	7	2	3	4	4	5	2	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Other forms of Lymphoma (Reticulosis)	16	11	27	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multiple Myeloma (plasmocytoma)	23	22	45	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	2	1	3	7	3	4	7	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
Leukaemia and Aleukaemia	208	168	376	44	48	11	3	4	5	4	8	2	5	11	3	8	8	9	10	11	15	23	5	30	16	24	17	13	8	10	7	3	7	1	3	..	..
Mycosis fungoides	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	392	285	677	53	49	19	5	8	6	16	12	11	12	21	5	16	15	23	16	29	25	44	22	48	32	44	31	32	23	19	19	6	9	3	4	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	5,515	5,104	10,619	91	71	28	14	33	17	42	45	65	74	96	122	114	191	210	274	374	418	541	538	793	642	904	663	844	741	700	604	438	417	242	273	..	..

No. 101.—Deaths from Tuberculosis : Age Group and Length of Residence in Australia, Australia, 1951.

Age Group (Years).	Total.			Born in Australia.			Born outside Australia.																												
							Length of Residence in Australia.																												
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	Persons.	Total.			Under 1 year.		1 year.		2 years.		3 years.		4 years.		5 to 9 years.		10 to 14 years.		15 to 19 years.		20 years and over.		Unspecified.							
							M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Under 5	17	29	46	17	28	45	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-9	3	4	7	2	4	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
10-14	3	2	5	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-19	6	4	10	4	4	8	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-24	15	28	43	12	27	39	3	1	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
25-29	25	36	61	20	31	51	5	5	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..
30-34	29	46	75	26	39	65	3	7	10	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..
35-39	44	47	91	38	40	78	6	7	13	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	1	..	..
40-44	62	49	111	55	41	96	7	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	5	4	4	1	..	..
45-49	92	31	123	78	26	104	14	5	19	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	4	4	..	..	..
50-54	146	40	186	110	36	146	36	4	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	31	3	5	..	..	..	..
55-59	148	25	173	125	20	145	23	5	28	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	4	7	..	..	..	..
60-64	184	30	214	139	26	165	45	4	49	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	4	11	4	..	..	..
65-69	130	23	153	98	21	119	32	2	34	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	5	..	..	..	..
70-74	97	29	126	67	20	87	30	9	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	8	4	4	1	..	..
75-79	47	16	63	34	11	45	13	5	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	4	4	..	..	..
80 and over ..	32	18	50	18	14	32	14	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10	4	3	..	..	..	..
Not Stated	1	1	..	1	1
Total	1,080	458	1,538	845	391	1,236	235	67	302	4	3	4	4	5	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	5	2	2	162	48	49	5

DEATHS.

No. 103.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1951.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	No. 103.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1951.														
		No. 645. Ectopic pregnancy.	Nos. 640-644. Other complications of pregnancy.	No. 650 (a). Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.	No. 651 (a). Abortion with sepsis.	No. 652 (a). Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis.	Nos. 650(b), 651(b), 652(b). Criminal abortion.	Nos. 670-672. Delivery with hæmorrhage.	Nos. 673-678. Delivery with other complications.	Nos. 680, 681. Puerperal infection and sepsis.	No. 682. Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.	Nos. 683, 687. Puerperal pulmonary embolism and cerebral hæmorrhage.	No. 685. Puerperal eclampsia.	No. 686. Other forms of puerperal toxæmia.	Nos. 683, 685. Other complications of the puerperium.	No. 689. Mastitis and other disorders of lactation.
17	3		2													
18																
19	2						1	1								
20	4		2					1								
21	4		1					1								
22	7		3					2	1							
23	9		4					3								
24	5		2						1							
25	6		3						1							
26	9		1					4								
27	10		1				3	2	1							1
28	7		4		1		1	2						1		
29	11		4		1		1	1	3					1		
30	12	3	5			1		1	1							
31	8		3			1			3							
32	12	1	7		1		1	1								
33	9		3				1	2	1							
34	10		5					2	2							
35	14	1	5					1	3							
36	10		2			2		1	2							
37	7	1	1			1		1								
38	7		1		1	1		2								
39	8		2		1	1		2	1							
40	4							3	1							
41	3		2					1								
42	3		1													
43	3		1													
44																
45	2		2													
Total	189	6	67	5	7	1	16	28	23	2	6	13	10	2	2	1

SINGLE WOMEN.

15	1		1													
17																
18																
19	3		1				1			1						
20																
21																
22																
23	1						1									
24	1						1									
25	2						2									
26																
27	1		1													
28																
29	1						1									
30																
31	1								1							
32																
33																
34	1						1									
35	1		1													
40	1							1								
Total	14		4				7	1	1	1						

No. 103.—Deaths from Puerperal Causes, Australia, 1951—*continued*.

Age at Death (Years).	Total Deaths.	TOTAL.														
		No. 645. Ectopic pregnancy.	Nos. 640-644, 646-649. Other complications of pregnancy.	No. 650 (a). Abortion without mention of sepsis or toxæmia.	No. 651 (a). Abortion with sepsis.	No. 652 (a). Abortion with toxæmia, without mention of sepsis.	Nos. 650(b), 651(b), 652(b). Criminal abortion.	Nos. 670-672. Delivery with hæmorrhage.	Nos. 673-678. Delivery with other complications.	Nos. 680, 681. Puerperal infection and sepsis.	No. 682. Puerperal phlebitis and thrombosis.	Nos. 684-687. Puerperal pulmonary embolism and cerebral hæmorrhage.	No. 685. Puerperal eclampsia.	No. 686. Other forms of puerperal toxæmia.	Nos. 683, 688. Other complications of the puerperium.	No. 689. Mastitis and other disorders of lactation.
15	1		1													
17	3		2													
18																
19	5		1					2	1		1					
20	4		2						1							
21	4		1					1								
22	7		3						2							
23	10		4					1	3							
24	6		2					1		1						
25	8		3					2		1						
26	9		1						4							1
27	11		2					3	2							
28	7		4	1				1				1				
29	12		4	1				2	1	3		1				
30	12	3	5		1	1			1	1						
31	9		3		1			1		4						
32	12	1	7	1				1	1							
33	9		3					1	2	1						
34	11		5					1	2	2		1				
35	15	1	6					2	1	3				2		
36	10		2		2				1	2		1				
37	7	1	1		1			1				1		1		
38	7		1	1	1				2	2						
39	8		2	1	1			2		1				1		
40	5								4	1						
41	3		2						1							
42	3		1													
43	3		1													
44																
45	2		2													
Total	203	6	71	5	7	1	23	29	24	3	6	13	10	2	2	1

No. 104.—Death-rates^(a) from Certain Puerperal Causes, Australia.

Year.	Abortion with Sepsis.	Criminal Abortion.	Puerperal Infections. ^(b)	Other Puerperal Causes.	Total.	
					Including Criminal Abortion.	Excluding Criminal Abortion.
1931	0.64	0.60	0.87	3.38	5.49	4.89
1932	0.64	0.79	0.76	3.38	5.57	4.78
1933	0.61	0.65	0.83	3.05	5.14	4.49
1934	0.57	0.88	0.89	3.42	5.76	4.88
1935	0.52	0.88	0.80	3.10	5.30	4.42
1936	0.74	1.09	1.08	3.09	6.00	4.91
1937	0.50	0.76	0.52	2.85	4.63	3.87
1938	0.33	0.87	0.52	2.95	4.67	3.80
1939	0.27	0.66	0.39	2.77	4.09	3.43
1940	0.33	0.91	0.43	2.41	4.08	3.17
1941	0.16	0.68	0.31	2.49	3.64	2.96
1942	0.21	0.64	0.38	2.36	3.59	2.95
1943	0.28	0.52	0.36	2.17	3.33	2.81
1944	0.18	0.40	0.17	2.10	2.85	2.45
1945	0.10	0.26	0.10	1.69	2.15	1.89
1946	0.10	0.18	0.15	1.42	1.85	1.67
1947	0.12	0.25	0.04	1.46	1.87	1.62
1948	0.04	0.15	0.04	1.17	1.40	1.25
1949	0.05	0.12		1.04	1.21	1.09
1950	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.92	1.09	0.97
1951	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.88	1.05	0.93

^(a) Deaths per 1,000 live births. ^(b) Puerperal thrombophlebitis, embolism and sudden death, although grouped as puerperal infections since 1940, have been excluded from this column and included with "Other Puerperal Causes".

No. 107.—Deaths of Married Women from Puerperal Causes: Duration of Marriage and Issue, Australia, 1951.

Duration of Marriage (Years).	Deaths of Married Women.	Deaths of Married Women with Issue as hereunder—															
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Not Stated.
0	9	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	25	14	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	13	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	11	1	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	15	3	8	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	8	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	10	..	1	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	5	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9	11	1	..	2	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	10	..	3	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	13	1	..	4	4	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	5	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	9	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	8	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	6	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	5	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	6	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
23 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
25	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated ..	7	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	189	36	44	34	25	17	9	3	9	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	2

No. 108.—Deaths : Age at Marriage, Issue and Average Issue of Deceased Married Males and Females, Australia, 1951.

Married Males.(a)								Married Females.(b)							
Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Marriage (Years). (c)	Number of Deaths.	Total Issue.	Average Issue.
16 ..	11	51	4.63	45 ..	108	283	1.33	14 ..	8	39	4.88	40 ..	183	94	0.36
17 ..	53	259		46 ..	121	186		15 ..	61	370		41 ..	62	29	
18 ..	109	919		47 ..	116	125		16 ..	332	1,991		42 ..	100	36	
19 ..	456	2,100		48 ..	98	112		17 ..	769	4,441		43 ..	62	7	
20 ..	866	4,136	4.23	49 ..	69	96	18 ..	1,531	8,270	5.41	44 ..	57	3	0.07	
21 ..	1,665	7,474		50 ..	116	99	19 ..	1,711	8,759		45 ..	86	10		
22 ..	1,793	7,832		51 ..	73	56	20 ..	1,984	9,461		46 ..	43	7		
23 ..	2,042	8,169		52 ..	78	56	21 ..	2,385	10,775		47 ..	30	..		
24 ..	2,383	9,371	3.65	53 ..	47	32	22 ..	2,195	9,474	4.28	48 ..	47	..	0.07	
25 ..	2,512	9,661		54 ..	57	55	23 ..	2,054	8,243		49 ..	43	..		
26 ..	2,285	8,383		55 ..	37	23	24 ..	1,860	6,872		50 and over	239	..		
27 ..	2,110	7,849		56 ..	50	29	25 ..	1,757	6,010		Not Stated	1,750	5,541		3.17
28 ..	1,978	6,797	57 ..	32	9	26 ..		1,441	4,908	3.14					
29 ..	1,567	5,439	58 ..	32	11	27 ..		1,206	3,598						
30 ..	1,639	5,174	59 ..	25	9	28 ..		1,104	3,188						
31 ..	1,120	3,391	3.00	60 ..	14	9	29 ..	780	2,066						
32 ..	1,111	3,346		61 ..	19	2	30 ..	883	2,101	2.23					
33 ..	863	2,528		62 ..	15	4		31 ..	483		1,194				
34 ..	782	1,977		63 ..	16	3		32 ..	488		1,026				
35 ..	731	1,943	64 ..	9	..	33 ..		358	802						
36 ..	574	1,408	2.45	65 and over	87	25	34 ..	305	491						
37 ..	392	970		Not Stated	1,893	5,312	2.81	35 ..	306	420	1.16				
38 ..	436	957		1.69	Total(d)	32,327	109,620		3.39	36 ..		258	351		
39 ..	372	833			66 ..	..	..		37 ..	148		182	
40 ..	426	758	67 ..		..	..	38 ..		171	152			
41 ..	213	403	68 ..		..	..	39 ..	157	93				
42 ..	234	387	Total(d)	27,443	101,012	3.68									
43 ..	193	281													
44 ..	172	262													

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males. (b) Includes widowed or divorced females. (c) In cases where the deceased was married more than once this represents age at first marriage. (d) Excludes 548 and 284 deaths of married males and females respectively, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 110a.—Deaths: Age at Death, Issue and Average Issue of Deceased Married Males, Australia, 1951.

Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Males.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.
17	2	1	0.43	45	208	516	2.51	75	914	3,437	3.83
19	5	2		46	220	522		76	912	3,418	
20	4	5		47	254	628		77	779	3,012	
21	9	6		48	268	679		78	820	3,217	
22	21	25	0.96	49	321	842	2.56	79	805	3,105	4.30
23	31	29		50	330	824		80	742	3,109	
24	40	36		51	358	913		81	729	3,117	
25	52	62		52	384	1,001		82	675	2,903	
26	47	52	1.29	53	410	1,041	2.71	83	648	2,857	4.63
27	54	68		54	447	1,153		84	648	2,807	
28	70	111		55	462	1,146		85	554	2,476	
29	73	89		56	552	1,462		86	513	2,409	
30	76	113	1.79	57	584	1,600	3.09	87	445	2,018	5.06
31	57	104		58	629	1,768		88	331	1,613	
32	65	121		59	665	1,853		89	286	1,347	
33	69	131		60	695	2,069		90	237	1,141	
34	85	161	2.12	61	762	2,310	3.25	91	178	923	5.78
35	88	162		62	883	2,775		92	127	602	
36	117	235		63	901	2,827		93	96	532	
37	126	250		64	916	2,796		94	58	321	
38	136	277	2.30	65	946	3,018	3.58	95	34	184	5.71
39	161	405		66	839	2,746		96	38	235	
40	164	377		67	1,003	3,256		97	19	90	
41	161	350		68	935	3,073		98	13	80	
42	171	424	2.30	69	896	2,923	3.58	99	6	47	8.00
43	194	439		70	913	3,306		100 and over	7	40	
44	190	438		71	887	3,112		Not stated ..	1	8	
				72	936	3,305		Total (b) ..	32,327	109,629		3.39
			73	910	3,234						
			74	930	3,410						

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 548 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 110b.—Deaths: Age at Death, Issue and Average Issue of Deceased Married Females, Australia, 1951.

Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Age at Death (Years).	Deaths of Married Females.(a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.
17	6	4	0.83	45	155	445	2.59	75	844	3,139	3.96
18	2	1		46	166	413		76	863	3,526	
19	4	5		47	189	448		77	765	3,022	
20	12	2		48	185	485		78	914	3,617	
21	17	18	0.86	49	200	524	2.76	79	815	3,341	4.19
22	21	11		50	247	639		80	875	3,584	
23	41	46		51	271	739		81	762	3,074	
24	30	27		52	249	679		82	722	3,037	
25	35	47	1.61	53	265	769	3.03	83	759	3,207	4.68
26	59	75		54	333	947		84	734	3,232	
27	47	83		55	281	845		85	660	2,808	
28	59	91		56	368	1,064		86	631	3,083	
29	55	115	1.98	57	378	1,105	3.29	87	536	2,533	5.08
30	66	124		58	376	1,185		88	442	2,200	
31	62	130		59	432	1,355		89	395	1,852	
32	75	137		60	431	1,315		90	359	1,729	
33	83	148	2.40	61	442	1,388	3.63	91	214	1,060	5.76
34	98	220		62	504	1,706		92	179	933	
35	78	223		63	599	2,072		93	141	747	
36	97	227		64	539	1,800		94	98	564	
37	100	240	2.39	65	635	2,224	3.64	95	90	501	7.72
38	113	271		66	570	2,151		96	47	251	
39	125	317		67	619	2,158		97	31	189	
40	122	276		68	627	2,326		98	29	185	
41	116	263	2.39	69	674	2,498	3.64	99	8	55	5.50
42	158	403		70	702	2,507		100 and over	18	139	
43	123	305		71	715	2,547		Not stated ..	4	22	
44	119	278		72	766	2,775		Total (b) ..	27,443	101,012		3.68
			73	835	3,001						
			74	832	3,185						

(a) Includes widowed or divorced females.

(b) Excludes 284 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 111a.—Deaths: Issue of Deceased Married Males, Australia, 1951.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Males. (a)	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	4,736	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,100	1,924	1,863	3,787	198	115	313	2,122	1,978	4,100
2	5,561	5,178	4,985	10,163	584	375	959	5,762	5,360	11,122
3	4,911	6,654	6,535	13,189	930	614	1,544	7,584	7,149	14,733
4	3,794	6,763	6,495	13,258	1,148	770	1,918	7,911	7,265	15,176
5	2,765	5,997	5,920	11,917	1,145	763	1,908	7,142	6,683	13,825
6	2,061	5,350	5,180	10,530	1,079	757	1,836	6,429	5,937	12,366
7	1,433	4,305	4,223	8,528	813	690	1,503	5,118	4,913	10,031
8	1,027	3,417	3,484	6,901	782	533	1,315	4,199	4,017	8,216
9	745	2,886	2,757	5,643	606	456	1,062	3,492	3,213	6,705
10	517	2,176	2,121	4,297	507	366	873	2,683	2,487	5,170
11	312	1,410	1,454	2,864	331	237	568	1,741	1,691	3,432
12	180	851	906	1,757	214	189	403	1,065	1,095	2,160
13	91	447	506	953	126	104	230	573	610	1,183
14	53	288	294	582	87	73	160	375	367	742
15	15	91	80	171	29	25	54	120	105	225
16	10	73	60	133	14	13	27	87	73	160
17	9	56	60	116	17	20	37	73	80	153
18	5	40	37	77	5	8	13	45	45	90
19 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	2	13	14	27	4	9	13	17	23	40
Total ..	(b)32,327	47,919	46,974	94,893	8,619	6,117	14,736	56,538	53,091	109,629

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 548 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 111b.—Deaths: Issue of Deceased Married Females, Australia, 1951.

Children in each Family.	Deaths of Married Females. (a)	ISSUE.								
		Living.			Dead.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	3,818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,404	1,556	1,480	3,036	240	128	368	1,796	1,608	3,404
2	4,103	3,534	3,665	7,199	595	412	1,007	4,129	4,077	8,206
3	3,733	4,749	4,795	9,544	1,007	648	1,655	5,756	5,443	11,199
4	3,271	5,429	5,425	10,854	1,314	916	2,230	6,743	6,341	13,084
5	2,450	4,973	5,069	10,042	1,302	906	2,208	6,275	5,975	12,250
6	1,955	4,847	4,660	9,507	1,305	918	2,223	6,152	5,578	11,730
7	1,455	4,119	4,102	8,221	1,148	816	1,964	5,267	4,918	10,185
8	1,120	3,564	3,580	7,144	1,068	748	1,816	4,632	4,323	8,960
9	842	2,826	3,173	5,999	898	681	1,579	3,724	3,854	7,578
10	575	2,227	2,306	4,533	715	502	1,217	2,942	2,808	5,750
11	311	1,284	1,383	2,667	403	351	754	1,687	1,734	3,421
12	208	1,006	937	1,943	303	250	553	1,309	1,187	2,496
13	109	493	542	1,035	205	177	382	698	719	1,417
14	43	230	215	445	81	76	157	311	291	602
15	23	124	137	261	35	49	84	159	186	345
16	13	74	75	149	33	26	59	107	101	208
17	4	30	26	56	5	7	12	35	33	68
18	5	31	28	59	14	17	31	45	45	90
19	1	3	3	6	9	4	13	12	7	19
Total ..	(b)27,443	41,099	41,601	82,700	10,680	7,632	18,312	51,779	49,233	101,012

(a) Includes widowed or divorced females.

(b) Excludes 284 deaths of married females, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

No. 112.—Deaths : Occupation, Issue and Average Issue of Deceased Married Males, Australia, 1951.

Occupation.	Deaths of Married Males. (a)	Total Issue.	Average Issue.	Deaths of Married Males with Issue (Living and Dead) as Hereunder.—																				
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Rural, Fishing, and Hunting Occupations ..	5,458	22,752	4.17	627	453	748	775	671	569	459	356	271	200	122	98	51	24	19	4	5	3	2	..	1
Professional and Semi-Professional Occupations ..	1,071	2,912	2.72	181	158	209	185	154	78	44	28	18	4	6	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative Occupations ..	1,761	5,059	2.87	267	267	377	302	201	130	64	54	44	22	16	8	3	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial and Clerical Occupations ..	5,083	14,095	2.77	815	828	1,041	890	546	366	224	138	88	67	40	18	12	5	2	..	2	1	..	..	..
Domestic and Protective Service Occupations ..	1,776	5,351	3.01	331	244	319	248	224	135	78	73	38	31	31	13	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Craftsmen ..	5,823	18,949	3.25	814	758	1,068	930	709	512	397	221	152	96	74	41	20	16	10	2	1	1	1	..	..
Operatives ..	4,025	13,262	3.29	578	531	735	595	496	349	250	159	114	82	70	33	16	8	5	2	1	..	..	..	..
Labourers ..	4,017	15,196	3.78	621	483	568	516	435	332	281	222	176	140	99	65	46	16	10	3	1	1	1	..	1
Occupation Indefinite or Not Stated ..	1,733	5,782	3.34	289	214	291	254	178	137	132	86	62	38	22	14	4	6	2	1	..	2	1	..	..
Persons not Gainfully Occupied ..	1,580	6,271	3.97	213	164	205	216	180	157	132	96	64	64	37	21	20	7	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	<i>b</i> 32,327	109,629	3.39	4,736	4,100	5,561	4,911	3,794	2,765	2,061	1,433	1,027	745	517	312	180	91	53	15	10	9	5	..	2

(a) Includes widowed or divorced males.

(b) Excludes 548 deaths of married males, for which information as to issue was incomplete.

DEATHS: B.—INFANT MORTALITY (INCLUDED UNDER A.—TOTAL DEATHS).

No. 114.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial and of All Children under 1, and under 5 Years of Age, 1951.

Usual Residence (State and Division). ^(a)	Deaths of Children under One Year of Age.						Deaths of Children under Five Years of Age.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
NEW SOUTH WALES.												
Metropolitan	8	16	24	367	294	661	12	16	28	450	356	806
Balance of Cumberland	5	3	8	106	84	190	6	3	9	131	106	237
North Coast	2	1	3	65	42	107	3	1	4	95	60	155
Hunter and Manning	6	9	15	117	117	234	6	9	15	152	146	298
South Coast	1	3	4	61	37	98	1	3	4	69	49	118
Northern Tableland .. .. .	..	..	..	26	17	43	..	..	..	30	21	51
Central Tableland	1	2	3	58	48	106	1	2	3	77	60	137
Southern Tableland .. .. .	..	1	1	23	20	43	..	1	1	27	23	50
North-Western Slope	3	1	4	24	19	43	3	1	4	28	21	49
Central-Western Slope	1	..	1	31	17	48	1	2	3	37	25	62
South-Western Slope .. .. .	..	4	4	64	61	125	..	4	4	83	69	152
North-Central Plain	5	1	6	19	15	34	5	1	6	22	21	43
Central Plain	3	2	5	17	23	40	3	2	5	21	28	49
Riverina	2	1	3	31	29	60	2	1	3	36	41	77
Western Division	3	5	8	30	33	63	3	5	8	38	41	79
Lord Howe Island .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	40	49	89	1,039	856	1,895	46	51	97	1,296	1,067	2,363
VICTORIA.												
Metropolitan	15	9	24	303	246	549	17	10	27	383	314	697
Central	5	2	7	96	75	171	5	2	7	123	96	219
North-Central	1	..	1	18	19	37	1	..	1	26	20	46
Western	2	..	2	70	41	111	2	..	2	84	56	140
Wimmera .. .. .	..	..	..	28	19	47	..	..	..	31	26	57
Mallee	1	2	3	23	15	38	1	2	3	33	19	52
Northern	3	..	3	61	32	93	3	..	3	77	37	114
North-Eastern	1	..	1	18	16	34	1	..	1	27	21	48
Gippsland	1	..	1	40	23	63	1	..	1	57	30	87
TOTAL	29	13	42	657	486	1,143	31	14	45	841	619	1,460
QUEENSLAND.												
Metropolitan .. .. .	..	..	..	155	122	277	..	..	..	186	151	337
Balance of Moreton .. .. .	..	..	..	51	33	84	1	..	1	67	42	109
Maryborough	2	1	3	51	29	80	2	2	4	63	39	102
Downs .. .. .	..	..	..	38	27	65	1	..	1	52	40	92
Roma .. .. .	..	..	..	8	7	15	..	..	..	11	8	19
South-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	7	11	18	..	..	..	11	16	27
Rockhampton	1	1	2	24	21	45	1	1	2	33	29	62
Central-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	11	6	17	..	..	..	15	7	22
Far Western .. .. .	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	3	6
Mackay .. .. .	..	1	1	10	7	17	..	1	1	14	8	22
Townsville	3	2	5	33	20	53	3	2	5	40	23	63
Cairns	5	4	9	29	27	56	6	5	11	42	39	81
Peninsula	1	2	3	5	8	13	1	2	3	10	10	20
North-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	10	7	17	..	..	..	13	8	21
TOTAL	12	11	23	435	326	761	15	13	28	560	423	983
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	5	4	9	121	97	218	5	4	9	153	115	268
Central .. .. .	..	..	..	48	19	67	..	..	..	55	28	83
Lower North .. .. .	..	1	1	22	19	41	..	1	1	25	22	47
Upper North .. .. .	..	..	..	7	5	12	..	..	..	10	6	16
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	10	11	21	..	..	..	15	14	29
Western .. .. .	..	1	1	13	14	27	..	1	1	19	17	36
Murray Mallee	2	..	2	24	16	40	3	..	3	28	20	48
Areas Outside Proclaimed Counties	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	1	2
TOTAL	8	6	14	246	182	428	9	6	15	306	223	529
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.												
Metropolitan	3	3	6	116	69	185	3	3	6	130	84	214
Northern Agricultural	3	3	6	28	34	62	3	4	7	41	47	88
South-Western	3	4	7	63	61	124	4	4	8	87	81	168
Eastern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	22	11	33	..	..	..	24	15	39
Northern Gold-fields .. .. .	..	..	..	4	3	7	..	1	1	7	6	13
North-Western	1	1	2	4	7	11	1	1	2	4	8	12
Northern	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	4	7
TOTAL	11	12	23	239	186	425	12	14	26	296	245	541
TASMANIA.												
Metropolitan .. .. .	..	..	..	34	22	56	..	..	..	41	25	66
Launceston and Suburbs .. .. .	..	..	..	12	10	22	..	..	..	16	13	29
North-Western .. .. .	..	..	..	26	21	47	..	..	..	30	31	61
North-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	9	5	14	..	..	..	11	7	18
North-Midland .. .. .	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..	7	3	10
Midland .. .. .	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	2	5	7
South-Eastern .. .. .	..	..	..	6	2	8	..	..	..	7	3	10
Southern .. .. .	..	..	..	12	10	22	..	..	..	15	14	29
Western .. .. .	..	..	..	7	7	14	..	..	..	7	9	16
TOTAL .. .. .	..	..	..	114	82	196	..	..	..	136	110	246
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
.. .. .	..	..	..	13	5	18	..	..	..	18	6	24
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
.. .. .	..	..	..	6	6	12	..	..	..	6	9	15
AUSTRALIA	100	91	191	2,749	2,129	4,878	113	98	211	3,459	2,702	6,161

(a) In cases where usual residence is outside the State or Territory the death is included in the division in which it occurred.

No. 116.—Number of Deaths Under One Year of Age.

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1876-1880 ..	2,921	3,173	1,014	1,303	99	366	..	..	8,876
1881-1885 ..	3,942	3,409	1,346	1,519	117	466	..	..	10,799
1886-1890 ..	4,319	4,516	1,668	1,119	188	487	..	..	12,297
1891-1895 ..	4,386	4,044	1,499	1,046	266	468	..	..	11,709
1896-1900 ..	4,104	3,460	1,467	1,053	698	457	(a)	..	11,299
1901-1905 ..	3,684	2,894	1,299	769	834	462	5	..	9,947
1906-1910 ..	3,321	2,497	1,071	663	691	455	4	(b)	8,702
1911-1915 ..	3,669	2,543	1,254	813	641	412	4	1	9,337
1916-1920 ..	3,341	2,240	1,225	714	477	349	6	2	8,354
1921-1925 ..	3,164	2,228	1,023	636	476	336	3	2	7,868
1926-1930 ..	2,918	1,797	918	517	431	257	5	8	6,851
1931-1935 ..	1,885	1,214	690	304	329	202	6	5	4,635
1936-1940 ..	1,963	1,139	718	311	352	201	6	5	4,695
1941-1945 ..	2,034	1,311	804	413	347	213	7	7	5,136
1946-1950 ..	1,990	1,129	770	431	370	187	11	14	4,902
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947 ..	2,069	1,245	874	396	398	195	12	13	5,202
1948 ..	2,037	1,103	779	472	331	193	10	17	4,942
1949 ..	1,878	1,026	686	444	357	170	13	13	4,587
1950 ..	1,936	1,001	719	416	386	172	15	20	4,665
1951 ..	1,895	1,143	761	428	425	196	18	12	4,378

(a) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(b) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—For number of deaths under one year of age registered in each year commencing with 1881 see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 117.—Infant Mortality Rates. (a)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
<i>Annual Averages.</i>									
1876-1880 ..	114.49	119.87	135.02	140.70	107.35	106.61	..	..	121.41
1881-1885 ..	123.98	121.51	137.45	134.13	107.12	108.75	..	..	125.07
1886-1890 ..	114.68	131.06	118.87	105.13	122.01	102.78	..	..	119.30
1891-1895 ..	111.00	111.81	102.88	98.45	130.05	94.26	..	..	108.53
1896-1900 ..	113.40	111.29	103.39	111.62	155.72	97.59	(b)	..	112.32
1901-1905 ..	97.02	95.91	94.35	86.70	124.79	90.00	149.35	..	96.91
1906-1910 ..	77.30	79.90	71.27	68.38	89.80	83.18	143.79	(c)	77.61
1911-1915 ..	71.05	72.23	65.08	67.26	72.43	70.91	85.11	32.56	70.32
1916-1920 ..	64.82	67.18	63.04	61.93	61.73	63.84	67.15	40.40	64.67
1921-1925 ..	58.11	61.93	50.99	54.19	59.14	60.44	40.82	60.24	57.88
1926-1930 ..	54.74	52.34	47.41	46.95	49.27	53.37	66.09	71.31	51.99
1931-1935 ..	41.92	42.76	39.46	35.12	40.81	44.47	80.60	34.48	41.27
1936-1940 ..	41.18	37.63	36.75	33.08	39.70	41.23	44.80	21.78	38.81
1941-1945 ..	36.29	34.73	34.55	33.20	33.37	39.54	55.97	18.75	35.24
1946-1950 ..	28.91	23.82	27.49	26.50	28.15	26.53	37.37	19.89	26.98
<i>Yearly Totals.</i>									
1947 ..	29.81	26.28	30.82	24.27	30.92	27.31	43.48	19.85	28.52
1948 ..	30.30	23.93	27.96	29.74	25.60	27.65	35.71	23.45	27.77
1949 ..	27.29	21.89	24.72	27.68	26.42	23.91	37.57	15.87	25.31
1950 ..	27.04	20.09	24.77	24.04	27.13	23.75	36.50	20.96	24.47
1951 ..	26.29	22.61	25.66	24.51	28.73	26.64	44.23	11.96	25.24

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—For infant mortality rates recorded for each year commencing with 1881 see Section VIII.—Statistical Summary.

No. 118.—Infant Mortality Rates (a): Metropolitan and Other.

Year.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Australia.		Total.
	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	Metropolitan.	Other.	
1941 ..	42.12	45.02	34.68	38.07	40.23	38.08	36.40	28.14	35.21	35.34	48.97	48.99	38.62	40.59	39.72
1942 ..	37.73	42.10	43.93	38.76	37.49	33.57	39.48	40.02	37.51	36.24	42.37	42.43	39.98	39.15	39.50
1943 ..	31.86	40.03	35.03	36.83	37.46	37.95	34.67	39.30	29.66	36.22	47.13	37.99	33.91	38.48	36.26
1944 ..	26.45	34.51	31.00	33.29	30.18	31.93	28.53	29.76	29.27	36.49	39.31	37.87	28.95	33.59	31.34
1945 ..	27.56	33.46	26.87	29.61	28.18	30.65	28.11	28.03	25.16	34.72	17.85	31.07	27.11	31.53	29.38
1946 ..	24.74	35.12	27.07	27.27	25.65	31.33	27.89	25.93	25.01	37.84	29.59	30.49	26.04	31.83	29.01
1947 ..	26.82	32.36	26.82	25.57	34.59	28.71	20.73	28.91	26.99	35.18	31.52	25.57	27.21	29.73	28.52
1948 ..	26.96	33.00	23.77	24.12	29.94	26.89	28.67	31.10	22.59	28.78	23.39	29.33	26.08	29.24	27.77
1949 ..	25.19	28.91	19.97	24.27	21.38	26.55	26.11	29.64	21.52	31.57	26.21	23.00	22.94	27.33	25.31
1950 ..	25.44	28.18	19.13	21.20	31.98	22.37	24.68	23.25	25.41	28.83	23.29	23.96	23.82	24.98	24.47
1951 ..	22.89	28.57	20.66	24.78	26.83	25.04	22.45	27.09	26.38	30.84	26.37	26.75	23.00	26.98	25.24
Crudo Average, 1947-51	25.46	30.20	22.07	23.99	28.94	25.91	24.53	28.00	24.58	31.04	26.16	25.72	24.61	27.65	26.26

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered.

(b) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

No. 119.—Infant Deaths and Death-rates, 1951.

State or Territory.	Number of Deaths under One Year of Age.						Infant Mortality Rates.					
	Ex-nuptial Children.			All Children.			Ex-nuptial Children. (a)			All Children. (b)		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
New South Wales	40	49	89	1,039	856	1,895	25.89	33.89	29.76	28.08	24.41	26.29
Victoria ..	29	13	42	657	486	1,143	34.32	15.66	25.07	25.25	19.81	22.61
Queensland ..	12	11	23	435	326	761	16.53	15.54	16.04	28.61	22.57	25.66
South Australia ..	8	6	14	246	182	428	31.25	24.00	27.67	27.45	21.41	24.51
Western Australia	11	12	23	239	186	425	33.85	41.81	37.58	31.10	26.16	28.73
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	114	82	196	..	..	..	29.97	23.08	26.64
Northern Territory	..	..	..	13	5	18	..	..	..	61.90	25.38	44.23
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	6	6	12	..	..	..	11.65	12.30	11.96
Australia ..	100	91	191	2,749	2,129	4,878	25.81	24.73	25.28	27.66	22.67	25.24

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 ex-nuptial live births registered. (b) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 total live births registered.

No. 120.—Infant Deaths and Death-rates, Australia.

Year.	Deaths under One Year of Age.						Deaths under Four Weeks of Age.					
	Number.			Mortality Rates.(a)			Number.			Mortality Rates.(b)		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1935	2,537	1,892	4,429	44.59	34.76	39.78	1,760	1,304	3,064	30.94	23.96	27.52
1936	2,668	2,110	4,778	44.92	37.23	41.16	1,803	1,385	3,188	30.36	24.44	27.47
1937	2,565	1,969	4,534	42.11	33.82	38.06	1,785	1,344	3,129	29.31	23.08	26.27
1938	2,684	1,923	4,607	43.37	32.86	38.26	1,822	1,308	3,130	29.44	22.35	25.99
1939	2,711	1,987	4,698	43.00	33.21	38.23	1,846	1,329	3,175	29.28	22.21	25.84
1940	2,766	2,089	4,855	42.82	33.83	38.43	1,823	1,399	3,222	28.22	22.66	25.50
1941	3,023	2,321	5,344	43.84	35.40	39.72	2,039	1,543	3,582	29.57	23.53	26.63
1942	3,096	2,304	5,400	44.09	34.66	39.50	1,991	1,474	3,465	28.35	22.17	25.35
1943	3,071	2,342	5,413	40.22	32.11	36.26	2,058	1,531	3,589	26.95	20.99	24.04
1944	2,728	2,078	4,806	34.82	27.71	31.34	1,930	1,450	3,380	24.64	19.33	22.04
1945	2,685	2,032	4,717	32.56	26.02	29.38	2,017	1,478	3,495	24.46	18.92	21.77
1946	2,922	2,194	5,116	32.12	25.69	29.01	2,141	1,607	3,748	23.54	18.82	21.25
1947	2,977	2,225	5,202	31.73	25.12	28.52	2,145	1,595	3,740	22.86	18.01	20.51
1948	2,856	2,086	4,942	31.28	24.07	27.77	2,046	1,450	3,496	22.41	16.73	19.64
1949	2,624	1,963	4,587	28.29	22.18	25.31	1,878	1,388	3,266	20.25	15.68	18.02
1950	2,661	2,004	4,665	27.20	21.60	24.47	1,908	1,411	3,319	19.50	15.21	17.41
1951	2,749	2,129	4,878	27.66	22.67	25.24	1,922	1,461	3,383	19.34	15.56	17.50

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (b) Number of deaths under four weeks of age per 1,000 live births registered.

No. 121.—Deaths : Age at Death of Ex-nuptial Children under 5 Years of Age, 1951.

Age at Death.	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Australian Capital Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons.
Under 1 week ..	28	24	17	7	7	8	3	2	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	46	106
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	2	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	11
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
3 " " " 4 weeks ..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total under 4 weeks ..	30	29	20	8	9	9	3	4	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	56	124
4 weeks and under 2 months ..	1	4	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	9	13
2 months ..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
3 " " " ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
4 " " " ..	1	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
5 " " " ..	4	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12
6 " " " ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
7 " " " ..	..	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
8 " " " ..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5
9 " " " ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
10 " " " ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
11 " " " ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
Total under one year ..	40	49	29	13	12	11	8	6	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	91	191
1 year ..	2	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8
2 years ..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
3 " " " ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
4 " " " ..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Total under five years ..	46	51	31	14	15	13	9	6	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	98	211

NOTE.—For age at death of all children under 5 years of age see Table No. 90.

No. 122.—Deaths of Children under Four Weeks of Age: Causes of Death, 1951.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																		EX-NIPTIAL CHILDREN.																			
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
ALL CAUSES	712	586	475	336	315	225	164	123	172	125	76	59	4	2	4	5	1,922	1,461	3,383	30	29	20	8	9	9	3	4	6	6			68	56	124				
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	5		2	1					1								8	1	9			1										1		1				
020 Congenital syphilis			1														1		1			1										1		1				
045 Bacillary dysentery																	1		1																			
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia																	1		1																			
057 Meningococcal infections	2																2		2																			
061 Tetanus	2																2		2																			
087 Chickenpox	1																1		1																			
092 Infectious hepatitis									1								1		1																			
Class II.—Neoplasms	2		2			1										4	1	5																				
180 Malignant neoplasm of kidney			1													1		1																				
210-212 Benign neoplasias of all other and unspecified organs and tissues	2					1										2	1	3																				
218-222 Neoplasm of unspecified nature of all other and unspecified organs and tissues			1													1		1																				
224-229 } 230-232 } 236, 238, } 239 }																																						
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	1	2		1	1				1							2	4	6	1												1		1					
254 Other diseases of thyroid gland		1															1	1																				
270 Disorders of pancreatic internal secretion other than diabetes mellitus									1								1	1																				
273 Diseases of thymus gland	1					1										2		2	1												1		1					
274 Diseases of adrenal glands		1		1													2	2																				
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	2			1	1	1		1									3	3	6																			
325 Mental deficiency	2			1	1	1		1									3	3	6																			
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	3		2	2	3		2	1									10	3	13			1		1								2		2				
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	3		1	1			2	1									6	2	8																			
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)																	1		1																			
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis						2											2		2													1		1				
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis				1	1											1	1	2																	1			
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	1	2														1	2	3																				
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	1															1		1																				
467 Other diseases of circulatory system		1															1	1																				
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels		1															1	1																				
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	2	1			1				1							3	2	5																				
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified					1											1		1																				
501 Bronchitis, unqualified	1															1		1																				
522 Pulmonary congestion and hypostasis		1															1	1																				
527 Other diseases of lung and pleural cavity	1								1							1	1	2																				

DEATHS.

No. 123.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age: Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																		EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN.																			
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
Class IV.—Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs	1	2	1		1	1												3	3	6																		
290 Pernicious and other hyperchromic anaemias	1																	1		1																		
293 Anaemia of unspecified type		2																	2		2																	
296 Purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions					1													1		1																		
297 Agranulocytosis							1											1		1																		
298 Diseases of spleen			1															1		1																		
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders	3	1		1	4	2	1	1		1								8	6	14		1												1	1			
325 Mental deficiency	3	1		1	4	2	1	1		1								8	6	14		1												1	1			
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	37	20	14	9	14	4	10	6	6	2	3		1					85	41	126		1	2		1								4	1	5			
330 Subarachnoid haemorrhage					2		1				1							4		4																		
334 Other and ill-defined vascular lesions affecting central nervous system							1		1									2		2																		
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous	23	9	6	3	1	1	3	2	1		1		1					36	15	51		1											1	1				
342 Intracranial and intraspinal abscess			1					1										1	1	2																		
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)	3		5	4	1		1	1										10	5	15		1											1	1				
344 Late effects of intracranial abscess or pyogenic infection	3	2				1												3	3	6																		
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis					3	1												3	1	4														1	1			
353 Epilepsy					1						1							1	1	2				1														
354-357 All other diseases of central nervous system	4	1			1													5	1	6																		
365 Erythroedema polyneuritica	4	8			3		2	2	1									10	10	20																		
370-379 Inflammatory diseases of eye										1								1	1	2																		
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis			2	1	3	1	2		3	1								10	3	13				1									2		2			
Class VII.—Diseases of the Circulatory System	4	3	1		1													5	4	9																		
400 Rheumatic fever without mention of heart involvement						1													1	1	2																	
401 Rheumatic fever with heart involvement	1																	1		1																		
430 Acute and subacute endocarditis		1																	1	1	2																	
431 Acute myocarditis not specified as rheumatic	2		1															3		3																		
440-443 Hypertension with heart disease	1																	1		1																		
467 Other diseases of circulatory system		1																	1	1	2																	
468 Certain diseases of lymph nodes and lymph channels		1																	1	1	2																	
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System	92	76	43	39	23	25	25	21	15	18	16	9	3		1			218	188	406	5	4	3	1	1	1							11	9	20			
470-475 Acute upper respiratory infections	3	1			1													4	2	6																		
480 Influenza with pneumonia	1		1	1							2							2	3	5																		
481 Influenza with other respiratory manifestations, and influenza unqualified		1			1		1											2	1	3																		
490 Lobar pneumonia	7	7	2	4		2	3	5	7	3	1							21	21	42															2			
491 Bronchopneumonia	41	39	27	16	16	18	14	12	4	6	13	5	1					116	96	212	2	3	2	1	1							6	6	12				
492 Primary atypical pneumonia		1																	1	3	4																	
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified	22	18	3	8	1	3	5	4	3	5		2						35	40	75		1				1							3	3				
500 Acute bronchitis	4	3	7	3	3	1	1		1	1	2	1						18	9	27		1	1									2	1	3				
501 Bronchitis unqualified	9	1	2	2	1	1												12	4	16															1			

No. 123.—Deaths of Children under One Year of Age: Causes of Death, 1951—continued.

Cause of Death.	ALL CHILDREN.																		EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN.																			
	New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.			New South Wales.		Victoria.		Queensland.		South Australia.		Western Australia.		Tasmania.		Northern Territory.		Aust. Cap. Territory.		Australia.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
Class XVI.—Symptoms, Senility and Ill-defined Conditions	3	3	1	..	2	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	9	8	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
780, 781 Symptoms referable to nervous system and special senses	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
782 Symptoms referable to cardiovascular and lymphatic system	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
784 Symptoms referable to upper gastrointestinal tract	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
790-793, 795 } Ill-defined and unknown causes	2	1	1	..	2	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Class XVII.—Accidents, Poisonings and Violence (a)	31	22	12	19	10	6	10	4	10	6	..	3	1	..	..	..	74	60	134	1	2	4	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	12	
816 Other motor vehicle traffic accident, involving two or more motor vehicles	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
819 Motor vehicle traffic accident involving collision with fixed or unspecified object	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
820, 822-825 } Other motor vehicle (other than motor cycle) traffic accident	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
830-835 Motor vehicle non-traffic accidents	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
842-845 Other non-motor road vehicle accidents	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
900-904 Accidental falls	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
916 Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
917, 918 Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam and radiation	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
924, 925 Accidental mechanical suffocation	14	11	2	1	4	1	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	23	15	38	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
926 Lack of care of infants under one year of age	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	8	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
929 Accidental drowning and submersion	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
931 Excessive heat and insolation	3	3	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	8	5	13	1	1	1	1	2	
910, 911, 915, 920-923, 930, 936 } All other and unspecified accidents	7	2	5	4	4	3	8	3	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	28	16	44	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
950-959 Therapeutic misadventure and late complications of therapeutic procedures	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
983 Assault by other means	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) The classification used for Class XVII. is that according to external cause (the E code).

No. 125.—Deaths of Ex-nuptial Children under One Year of Age: Cause of Death and Age at Death, Australia, 1951.

Cause of Death.	Age at Death.																																
	Under 1 Week.		1 Week.		2 Weeks.		3 Weeks.		1 Month. (a)		2 Months.		3 Months.		4 Months.		5 Months.		6 Months.		7 Months.		8 Months.		9 Months.		10 Months.		11 Months.		Total Under 1 Year.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
ALL CAUSES	60	46	7	4	4	1	2	4	9	4	3	4	2	4	3	6	6	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	4	100	91	191			
Class I.—Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1													2		1	1		1	1	2								5	4	9		
001-008 Tuberculosis of respiratory system																				1	1									1	1	2	
010 Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system																													1	1	2		
020 Congenital syphilis	1															1													1	1	2		
053 Septicaemia and pyaemia														1															1	1	2		
055 Diphtheria																		1											1	1	2		
056 Whooping cough																					1								1	1	2		
057 Meningococcal infections																												1	1	2			
129 Ankylostomiasis														1														1	1	2			
Class III.—Allergic, Endocrine System, Metabolic and Nutritional Diseases	1								1																			1	1	2			
273 Diseases of thymus gland	1								1																			1	1	2			
Class V.—Mental, Psychoneurotic and Personality Disorders												1																	1	1	2		
325 Mental deficiency												1																	1	1	2		
Class VI.—Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs			1			1		1													1						1	4	1	5			
340 Meningitis, except meningococcal and tuberculous																										1		1	1	2			
343 Encephalitis, myelitis and encephalomyelitis (except acute infectious)			1																								1		1	2			
351 Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis						1																					1		1	2			
391-393 Otitis media and mastoiditis							1														1						1		1	2			
Class VIII.—Diseases of the Respiratory System								1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2		1	1		1	1			1	11	9	20				
490 Lobar pneumonia									1																1		2		2	3			
491 Bronchopneumonia								1	1	1		1	1	1	1	2			1	1						1	6	6	12				
493 Pneumonia, other and unspecified										1		1	1	1	1	1						1					2	3	3				
500 Acute bronchitis															1							1					2		2	3			
501 Bronchitis unqualified															1											1	1		1	2			
Class IX.—Diseases of the Digestive System	1							1	3						2	1	2	1	1		1	1		1		1	6	11	17				
539 Diseases of oesophagus																				1								1	1	2			
561 Hernia with obstruction								1																		1	1	1	2				
570 Intestinal obstruction without mention of hernia																										1	1	1	2				
571 Gastro-enteritis and colitis, except ulcerative, age four weeks and over									3						2	1	2				1	1		1			3	9	12				
573, 578 Other diseases of intestines and peritoneum	1																									1	1	1	2				
582, 583, 586 } Other diseases of liver, gallbladder and biliary ducts																1										1	1	1	2				
Class XIV.—Congenital Malformations	1				1			1	1		1	1														1	4	5	9				
750 Monstrosity	1																										1	1	2				
752 Congenital hydrocephalus																										1	1	1	2				
753 Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs					1						1																2	2	3				
754 Congenital malformations of circulatory system		1						1			1																1	1	2				
756 Congenital malformations of digestive system								1																			1	1	2				

(a) Age 4 weeks and under 2 months.

SECTION VI.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
OF EXTERNAL TERRITORIES.

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NORFOLK ISLAND.

No. 126.—Population.

At 30th June—						Estimated Total Population.
1946	..	..	..	..	..	841
1947	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 938
1948	..	..	..	..	..	947
1949	..	..	..	..	..	1,148
1950	..	..	..	..	..	1,140
1951	..	..	..	..	..	1,126

(a) Population recorded at Census.

No. 127.—Marriages (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)		
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.			
1946	1	4	5	5.95
1947	7	2	9	9.59
1948	4	3	7	7.39
1949	15	5	20	17.42
1950	10	1	11	9.65
1951	5	2	7	6.22

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 128.—Births (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.					
				Males.	Females.	Total.			
1946	10	4	14	10	5	15	17.84
1947	6	8	14	5	8	13	13.86
1948	7	7	14	7	6	13	13.73
1949	4	5	9	8	8	16	13.94
1950	10	16	26	7	13	20	17.54
1951	7	2	9	7	3	10	8.88

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 129.—Deaths (Total Population).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.									
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)		
				Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.			
1946	4	6	10	4	6	10	11.89	1	..	1	66.67
1947	10	2	12	11	2	13	13.86	1	..	1	76.92
1948	6	9	15	5	9	14	14.78	..	..	..	..
1949	9	7	16	9	7	16	13.94	1	..	1	62.50
1950	3	2	5	3	2	5	4.39	..	..	..	..
1951	9	5	14	9	5	14	12.43	..	..	..	..

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.

PAPUA.

NOTE.—Because of the outbreak of hostilities in the Pacific during the 1939-45 War civil administration in Papua was suspended on 11th February, 1942, and was not re-established until 30th October, 1945. Registration of births, deaths and marriages was resumed in 1946 and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of suspension: also, owing to geographic conditions, there is some delay at any time. For these reasons the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 130.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-indigenous.	Total.
1946	(a)	(a)	(a)
1947	(a)	(b) 3,239	(a)
1948	300,000	(a)	(a)
1949	300,000	4,024	304,024
1950	368,559	4,380	372,939
1951	371,436	4,530	375,966

(a) Not available. (b) Population recorded at Census.

No. 131.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946	12	1	13	(b)
1947	28	3	31	9.57
1948	20	2	22	(b)
1949	30	5	35	8.70
1950	45	11	56	12.79
1951	41	9	50	11.04

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 132.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
				Number.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	8	3	11	13	4	17	(b)
1947	21	19	40	25	21	46	14.20
1948	21	18	39	22	23	45	(b)
1949	30	31	61	27	31	58	14.41
1950	47	41	88	43	41	84	19.18
1951	36	41	77	37	42	79	17.44

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 133.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.							
				Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	16	8	24	7	2	9	(c)	..	..	..	..
1947	12	10	22	8	5	13	4.01	..	1	1	21.73
1948	9	5	14	11	4	15	(c)	1	..	1	22.22
1949	13	2	15	12	2	14	3.48	..	..	..	..
1950	18	5	23	17	4	21	4.79	3	1	4	47.62
1951	30	10	40	29	10	39	8.61	1	1	2	25.32

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births. (c) Not available.

NEW GUINEA.

(TRUST TERRITORY.)

NOTE.—Because of the outbreak of hostilities in the Pacific during the 1939–45 War civil administration in New Guinea was suspended on 11th February, 1942. Part of the Territory was returned to civil administration on 30th October, 1945, and, as circumstances permitted, civil control was extended until the whole of the Territory came under control of civil authorities on 24th June, 1946. Registration of births, deaths and marriages was resumed in 1946 and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of suspension; also, owing to geographic conditions there is some delay at any time. For these reasons the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 134.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-indigenous.	Total.
1946	(a)	(a)	(a)
1947	(a)	(b) 6,200	(a)
1948	1,000,000	7,026	1,007,026
1949	977,905	7,764	985,669
1950	1,071,105	8,680	1,079,785
1951	1,094,014	8,956	1,102,970

(a) Not available. (b) Population recorded at Census.

No. 135.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946	13	4	17	(b)
1947	30	13	43	6.94
1948	63	7	70	9.96
1949	50	14	64	8.24
1950	64	9	73	8.41
1951	78	10	88	9.83

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 136.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
				Number.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	36	28	64	33	29	62	(b)
1947	60	38	98	66	45	111	17.90
1948	61	43	104	83	59	142	20.21
1949	107	88	195	96	65	161	20.74
1950	125	107	232	87	94	181	20.85
1951	132	116	248	109	102	211	23.56

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Not available.

No. 137.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.							
				Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946	62	28	90	17	10	27	(c)	..	..	..	..
1947	68	12	80	31	4	35	5.65	..	1	1	9.01
1948	53	10	63	36	5	41	5.84	1	..	1	7.04
1949	21	13	34	18	8	26	3.35	2	1	3	18.63
1950	41	5	46	30	4	34	3.92	2	2	4	22.10
1951	31	11	42	33	11	44	4.91	1	1	2	9.48

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population. (b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births. (c) Not available.

NAURU.

(TRUST TERRITORY.)

NOTE.—With the occupation of Nauru by enemy forces during the 1939–45 War the registration of births, deaths and marriages was completely disorganized. Registration was resumed in October, 1945, when civil administration again came into effect and since then there have been many delayed registrations of vital events which occurred during the period of enemy occupation. For this reason the birth and death tables below have been designed to show both the number of births and deaths registered in each year and the number of births and deaths which actually occurred in each year, irrespective of the date of registration.

No. 138.—Population: Indigenous and Non-indigenous.

At 30th June—	Estimated Population.		
	Indigenous.	Non-indigenous.	Total.
1946	1,369	878	2,247
1947	(a) 1,379	(a) 1,476	(a) 2,855
1948	1,448	1,714	3,162
1949	1,524	1,745	3,269
1950	1,582	1,850	3,432
1951	1,618	1,816	3,434

(a) Population recorded at Census.

No. 139.—Marriages (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Marriages Registered during Year.			Crude Marriage Rate. (a)
	By Ministers of Religion.	By Civil Officers.	Total.	
1946 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1947	2	..	2	1.36
1948 .. ..	..	..	..	..
1949	1	..	1	0.57
1950	3	..	3	1.62
1951	1	..	1	0.55

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 140.—Births (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Births Registered during Year.			Births which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.			Crude Birth Rate. (a)
				Number.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	4	1	5	4	1	5	2.92
1949	2	2	4	3	2	5	2.87
1950	4	1	5	3	1	4	2.16
1951	1	2	3	1	2	3	1.65

(a) Number of live births per 1,000 of mid-year population.

No. 141.—Deaths (Non-indigenous Population only).

Year.	Number of Deaths Registered during Year.			Deaths which Occurred during the Year shown, and which were Registered between 1st January, 1946, and 31st December, 1952.							
				Number at All Ages.			Crude Death Rate. (a)	Deaths under One Year of Age.			Infant Death Rate. (b)
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
1946 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	1	..	1	1	..	1	0.54	..	..	..	..
1951	2	1	3	2	1	3	1.65	..	..	..	..

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mid-year population.

(b) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.

No. 145.—Mean Population, Financial Years.

Year ended 30th June.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1901	1,355,968	1,197,438	495,036	357,155	180,856	172,591	4,845	..	3,763,880
1902	1,375,994	1,207,236	506,550	357,086	195,791	173,550	4,672	..	3,820,879
1903	1,402,321	1,206,498	512,622	355,101	212,968	177,869	4,469	..	3,871,848
1904	1,426,102	1,203,347	517,880	355,960	226,471	181,970	4,261	..	3,915,991
1905	1,455,128	1,203,846	525,373	358,409	240,896	183,834	4,190	..	3,971,676
1906	1,487,509	1,209,319	532,290	361,289	251,112	184,630	4,049	..	4,030,198
1907	1,523,399	1,219,304	539,147	365,310	255,840	184,024	3,902	..	4,090,926
1908	1,561,439	1,232,489	547,810	371,939	255,933	186,433	3,738	..	4,159,781
1909	1,583,627	1,249,987	560,800	384,052	260,355	188,839	3,584	..	4,231,244
1910	1,616,514	1,271,500	580,252	392,074	266,686	190,792	3,487	..	4,321,305
1911	1,644,699	1,301,138	602,659	404,729	278,043	190,825	3,333	(a)	4,425,426
1912	1,699,947	1,337,796	625,171	417,690	294,364	189,880	3,302	1,916	4,570,066
1913	1,783,981	1,378,226	643,438	430,789	307,145	192,433	3,431	2,216	4,741,659
1914	1,845,353	1,412,176	667,785	441,693	319,014	195,668	3,672	2,614	4,887,975
1915	1,882,648	1,433,971	688,212	447,236	322,996	196,320	3,908	2,573	4,977,864
1916	1,892,609	1,424,896	690,494	444,643	317,867	195,303	4,644	(b) 2,496	4,972,952
1917	1,892,972	1,408,480	680,772	440,108	308,756	193,700	4,836	2,604	4,932,228
1918	1,922,629	1,416,900	688,946	446,304	306,804	196,144	4,863	2,406	4,984,996
1919	1,965,568	1,442,619	707,731	457,336	311,835	200,727	4,713	2,437	5,092,966
1920	2,038,279	1,497,806	737,464	479,864	327,152	208,599	4,552	2,181	5,295,897
1921	2,089,330	1,524,498	754,374	491,833	331,973	211,719	3,977	2,339	5,410,043
1922	2,130,297	1,552,601	769,180	500,992	337,269	214,689	3,833	2,591	5,511,452
1923	2,180,329	1,589,673	785,466	510,157	345,891	216,028	3,659	3,138	5,634,341
1924	2,221,767	1,625,703	804,442	520,694	356,751	216,355	3,698	3,593	5,753,003
1925	2,270,024	1,657,111	825,313	533,461	368,525	215,997	3,768	4,312	5,878,511
1926	2,320,184	1,683,724	847,757	546,514	376,933	214,795	3,875	5,443	5,999,225
1927	2,375,204	1,711,855	864,502	560,179	385,780	213,212	4,152	6,873	6,121,757
1928	2,432,731	1,741,432	877,753	568,746	399,777	214,074	4,557	7,912	6,246,982
1929	2,484,071	1,761,212	891,435	572,028	414,489	216,411	4,369	8,419	6,352,434
1930	2,518,553	1,778,761	903,703	572,577	425,785	219,269	4,762	8,836	6,432,246
1931	2,544,691	1,792,802	917,830	574,383	431,022	222,820	5,011	8,877	6,497,436
1932	2,567,639	1,804,014	930,456	576,893	433,596	226,045	4,932	8,961	6,552,536
1933	2,590,840	1,814,797	940,628	579,422	436,798	227,927	4,867	8,740	6,604,019
1934	2,613,141	1,824,660	950,462	582,461	440,736	229,105	4,891	9,383	6,654,839
1935	2,634,587	1,835,578	961,200	584,354	444,275	229,339	5,045	9,540	6,703,918
1936	2,656,895	1,841,636	972,767	586,514	449,728	230,689	5,204	9,966	6,753,399
1937	2,681,299	1,850,071	984,956	588,752	454,532	232,651	5,376	10,617	6,808,254
1938	2,709,664	1,858,585	996,448	591,314	460,642	235,628	5,612	11,180	6,869,073
1939	2,735,400	1,872,287	1,008,207	595,131	466,896	237,637	5,932	11,965	6,933,455
1940	2,764,224	1,886,751	1,021,426	598,790	472,060	240,023	7,254	13,224	7,003,752
1941	2,790,087	1,916,727	1,032,122	598,900	474,180	241,009	9,540	14,310	7,076,875
1942	2,813,385	1,948,710	1,036,690	605,952	474,833	240,358	9,878	14,334	7,144,140
1943	2,845,805	1,965,473	1,040,433	610,925	476,989	241,704	8,723	14,017	7,204,069
1944	2,871,452	1,981,997	1,054,810	616,151	478,271	244,178	10,408	13,798	7,271,065
1945	2,901,459	1,998,202	1,068,630	623,104	484,720	246,971	10,477	14,607	7,348,170
1946	2,932,366	2,015,197	1,084,125	630,921	489,982	250,309	10,537	15,431	7,428,868
1947	2,963,056	2,039,348	1,097,303	640,352	497,006	254,553	10,676	16,381	7,518,675
1948	3,006,481	2,069,167	1,112,722	652,285	508,860	261,781	11,310	17,596	7,640,202
1949	3,063,973	2,113,286	1,134,738	665,139	522,184	268,259	12,847	18,434	7,798,860
1950	3,171,940	2,170,289	1,163,084	686,825	545,786	277,395	14,247	20,025	8,049,591
1951	3,274,107	2,236,708	1,192,906	711,007	571,349	287,590	15,540	22,096	8,311,303

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1st January, 1911. (b) See note (d) to Table No. 143c.

NOTE.—See NOTE to Table No. 143a.

No. 146.—Estimated Population (a) of Capital Cities.

Year.	New South Wales. — Sydney.	Victoria. — Melbourne.	Queensland. — Brisbane.	South Australia. — Adelaide.	Western Australia. — Perth.	Tasmania. — Hobart.	Australian Capital Territory. — Canberra.(a)	Total Metropolitan Population.(b)
1901 ..	496,990	501,580	120,650	162,200	70,700	36,060	..	1,388,180
1906 ..	559,800	530,660	132,470	175,640	95,870	39,230	..	1,533,670
1911 ..	656,800	600,160	143,510	199,760	111,400	40,200	..	1,751,830
1916 ..	764,600	695,640	168,390	223,720	124,110	40,260	(c)	2,016,720
1921 ..	912,750	800,520	217,710	259,590	155,590	53,870	1,150	2,400,030
1926 ..	1,019,860	945,500	253,620	305,510	188,260	56,680	4,900	2,774,430
1927 ..	1,044,770	971,000	264,030	314,330	195,080	57,250	6,150	2,846,460
1928 ..	1,066,400	990,650	275,780	316,390	200,520	57,840	6,640	2,907,580
1929 ..	1,176,900	1,006,000	281,760	310,920	206,310	58,430	6,880	3,043,320
1930 ..	1,190,590	999,650	279,950	310,530	211,640	59,020	7,290	3,051,380
1931 ..	1,200,830	995,600	283,490	310,460	215,800	59,620	7,050	3,065,750
1932 ..	1,213,880	993,800	293,810	311,840	214,880	60,230	7,030	3,092,770
1933 ..	1,237,130	995,800	301,250	313,000	209,000	62,150	7,325	3,118,330
1934 ..	1,241,900	1,000,000	304,930	314,000	211,000	62,610	7,500	3,134,440
1935 ..	1,245,590	1,008,300	306,150	315,000	214,000	63,620	7,700	3,152,660
1936 ..	1,251,150	1,016,500	313,430	317,000	217,000	64,830	8,030	3,179,910
1937 ..	1,256,500	1,024,300	318,430	318,000	220,000	66,490	8,410	3,203,720
1938 ..	1,263,220	1,035,600	323,890	321,500	223,000	67,700	9,830	3,236,910
1939 ..	1,274,930	1,050,700	330,000	323,000	227,000	68,580	10,800	3,274,210
1940 ..	1,294,080	1,083,000	335,520	330,000	230,000	69,370	12,000	3,341,970
1941 ..	1,331,290	1,114,900	344,230	350,000	234,000	69,390	13,300	3,443,810
1942 ..	1,363,010	1,143,900	353,590	355,000	239,000	69,930	12,650	3,524,430
1943 ..	1,402,790	1,156,600	370,460	360,000	245,000	70,970	11,650	3,605,820
1944 ..	1,433,000	1,168,900	384,040	365,000	253,000	72,230	12,450	3,676,170
1945 ..	1,456,350	1,180,200	393,580	372,000	260,000	73,790	13,250	3,735,920
1946 ..	1,475,150	1,189,800	399,530	380,000	268,000	75,510	14,100	3,787,990
1947 ..	1,493,630	1,232,000	404,640	387,500	276,000	(d) 76,534	15,156	3,870,304
1948 ..	1,514,300	1,260,000	414,500	395,000	(f) 283,000	(d) 78,340	(e) 18,060	3,945,140
1949 ..	1,549,590	1,288,000	429,530	407,000	(f) 298,000	(d) 81,250	(e) 19,670	4,053,370
1950 ..	1,584,830	1,326,400	444,650	422,000	318,000	(d) 83,600	(e) 22,120	4,179,480
1951 ..	1,610,580	1,360,200	453,660	442,500	331,000	(d) 86,940	23,150	4,284,880

(a) At 31st December, except for Canberra which is at 30th June. (b) Excludes Canberra. (c) No satisfactory estimate prior to 1921. (d) At 30th June. (e) Revised estimates based on the results of the Census of Canberra on 14–16th September, 1951. (f) Revised estimate.

No. 147.—Population(a) of Principal Cities and Towns in Australia.

(Including all Cities and Towns with a population of 10,000 and over at 31st December, 1951. Except where suburbs are included the figures represent the population within the boundaries of the urban local government areas named.)

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Population. (a)				
		Census, 3rd April, 1911.	Census, 4th April, 1921.	Census, 30th June, 1933.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Estimate, December, 1951.
1. Sydney and Suburbs ..	New South Wales ..	667,149	971,366	1,235,267	1,484,004	1,610,580
2. Melbourne and Suburbs ..	Victoria ..	(b) 588,971	(b) 766,465	(b) 991,934	1,226,409	1,360,200
3. Brisbane and Suburbs ..	Queensland ..	139,480	209,946	299,748	402,030	453,660
4. Adelaide and Suburbs ..	South Australia ..	189,646	255,375	312,619	382,454	442,500
5. Perth and Suburbs (c) ..	Western Australia ..	106,792	154,873	207,440	272,528	331,000
6. Newcastle ..	New South Wales ..	54,603	84,372	104,485	127,138	136,480
7. Hobart and Suburbs ..	Tasmania ..	39,937	52,361	70,406	76,534	(d) 86,940
8. Greater Wollongong ..	New South Wales ..	21,940	32,371	42,853	62,960	78,660
9. Geelong (e) ..	Victoria ..	26,554	31,686	39,223	44,561	47,900
10. Launceston and Suburbs ..	Tasmania ..	(f) 20,754	(f) 24,305	32,833	40,449	(d) 46,870
11. Ballarat (g) ..	Victoria ..	40,153	36,409	37,411	40,181	42,600
12. Fairfield ..	New South Wales ..	3,407	3,409	14,816	26,953	40,690
13. Toowoomba ..	Queensland ..	(h) 13,119	(h) 20,676	(h) 26,423	35,194	(d) 38,600
14. Rockhampton ..	Queensland ..	15,456	24,168	29,369	34,988	(d) 37,500
15. Townsville ..	Queensland ..	10,636	21,353	25,876	34,109	(d) 36,600
16. Ipswich ..	Queensland ..	(h) 9,528	(h) 20,517	(h) 22,498	32,394	(d) 34,800
17. Bendigo (i) ..	Victoria ..	36,127	30,401	29,131	30,779	32,350
18. Broken Hill ..	New South Wales ..	30,972	26,337	26,925	27,054	32,310
19. Blue Mountains ..	New South Wales ..	11,825	17,997	14,713	21,316	23,830
20. Kalgoorlie and Suburbs ..	Western Australia ..	19,605	19,210	17,326	22,376	23,300
21. Canberra ..	Aust. Cap. Territory ..	..	1,150	7,325	15,156	23,287
22. Maitland ..	New South Wales ..	12,377	13,068	13,374	19,151	21,150
23. Liverpool ..	New South Wales ..	5,178	7,665	8,494	15,491	20,170
24. Wagga Wagga ..	New South Wales ..	6,419	7,679	11,631	15,340	18,520
25. Cairns ..	Queensland ..	5,164	7,464	11,993	16,644	(d) 18,500
26. Goulburn ..	New South Wales ..	10,023	12,715	14,849	15,991	18,060
27. Orange ..	New South Wales ..	6,721	7,398	9,634	13,780	17,820
28. Bundaberg ..	Queensland ..	5,516	9,276	11,466	15,926	(d) 17,200
29. Lismore ..	New South Wales ..	7,381	8,700	11,762	15,214	16,930
30. Albury ..	New South Wales ..	6,309	7,751	10,543	14,412	16,700
31. South Coast ..	Queensland ..	1,995	5,806	6,792	13,838	(d) 16,600
32. Lithgow ..	New South Wales ..	8,196	13,275	13,444	14,461	16,360
33. Maryborough ..	Queensland ..	10,186	11,207	12,016	15,162	(d) 16,310
34. Penrith ..	New South Wales ..	6,162	6,348	8,230	12,138	16,180
35. Mackay ..	Queensland ..	5,141	6,313	10,665	13,486	(d) 14,600
36. Cessnock ..	New South Wales ..	5,102	9,340	14,385	13,029	13,840
37. Tamworth ..	New South Wales ..	7,145	7,264	9,913	12,071	13,700
38. Grafton and Grafton South ..	New South Wales ..	5,888	6,077	8,551	12,025	13,440
39. Bathurst ..	New South Wales ..	8,575	9,440	10,413	11,871	13,260
40. Port Pirie ..	South Australia ..	9,385	9,801	11,677	12,019	(j)
41. Dubbo ..	New South Wales ..	4,452	5,032	8,344	9,545	10,900
42. Redcliffe ..	Queensland ..	447	1,972	2,008	8,871	(d) 10,900
43. Warrnambool ..	Victoria ..	7,010	7,730	8,906	9,992	10,800
44. Mildura ..	Victoria ..	4,608	5,101	6,617	9,527	10,800
45. Shepparton ..	Victoria ..	4,049	4,228	5,698	7,914	10,000

(a) For the purposes of this table the figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1947 have been adjusted to conform as nearly as possible to the areas embraced by the boundaries existing at 31st December, 1951. Figures adjusted for this purpose are shown in *italics*. (b) Population within boundaries used for Census purposes. Area was re-defined in 1929 and again for the 1947 Census at which a population of 30,470 was recorded for the area which was not embraced by the 1932 boundaries. Adjustment of figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1933 to present boundaries is not possible. (c) Includes Fremantle and suburbs. (d) As at 30th June. (e) Comprises municipalities of Geelong, Geelong West and Newtown and Chilwell. (f) Launceston only. (g) Comprises municipalities of Ballarat and Sebastopol, and for 1911 and 1921 the municipality of Ballarat East. (h) Area enlarged since 1947 Census but adjustment of figures for the Censuses of 1911 to 1933 to present boundaries is not possible. (i) Comprises the municipalities of Bendigo and Eaglehawk. (j) Not available.

No. 148.—Total Increase of Population. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881 ..	35,883	15,360	10,809	9,578	595	2,930	..	..	75,205
1882 ..	32,378	18,800	20,480	6,121	860	2,707	..	..	81,346
1883 ..	45,995	19,688	38,286	9,815	1,070	2,800	..	..	117,654
1884 ..	43,805	23,324	20,972	7,040	1,460	3,388	..	..	99,989
1885 ..	44,664	24,061	15,004	366	2,413	2,195	..	..	88,793
1886 ..	30,651	33,879	15,630	-2,603	4,645	2,330	..	..	93,532
1887 ..	31,089	31,759	19,569	3,328	3,216	4,351	..	..	93,312
1888 ..	29,683	53,601	15,286	-585	-6	2,336	..	..	100,315
1889 ..	29,850	25,861	14,323	5,136	1,846	3,784	..	..	80,800
1890 ..	39,135	28,790	10,627	4,358	2,842	3,126	..	..	88,878
1891 ..	39,895	24,644	8,279	5,774	4,675	6,363	..	..	89,630
1892 ..	29,987	10,375	9,281	10,671	5,392	-938	..	..	64,768
1893 ..	23,340	7,423	9,317	9,524	6,354	184	..	..	56,142
1894 ..	25,258	5,985	10,998	3,858	16,656	2,110	..	..	61,865
1895 ..	23,748	3,521	13,073	3,194	18,936	2,389	..	..	64,861
1896 ..	16,861	-5,826	9,641	99	36,301	4,401	..	..	61,477
1897 ..	23,225	2,256	10,589	270	23,679	4,666	..	..	64,685
1898 ..	21,856	175	11,567	2,476	6,383	4,475	..	..	46,932
1899 ..	21,769	6,260	11,454	4,485	3,380	3,925	..	..	51,273
1900 ..	21,091	7,672	7,532	2,809	9,709	538	(b)	..	49,351
1901 ..	15,150	13,687	12,874	2,080	13,634	2,333	-184	..	59,574
1902 ..	26,488	-1,669	5,519	-2,323	18,372	4,217	-199	..	50,405
1903 ..	23,240	-3,489	5,488	26	12,775	3,474	-240	..	41,274
1904 ..	30,275	860	7,207	2,335	14,660	2,243	-28	..	57,558
1905 ..	32,426	4,813	6,547	3,253	10,730	1,218	-160	..	58,827
1906 ..	33,734	9,411	7,491	3,892	5,035	-913	-142	..	58,508
1907 ..	39,954	12,975	6,832	7,150	-633	4,126	-167	..	70,237
1908 ..	22,351	17,642	11,294	12,168	5,131	2,135	-165	..	70,556
1909 ..	29,976	26,573	20,746	7,066	6,004	1,386	-69	..	91,682
1910 ..	29,956	24,386	21,171	13,971	11,157	684	-202	(c)	101,123
1911 ..	57,166	38,485	24,107	12,530	17,091	-878	-74	276	148,703
1912 ..	86,036	42,660	15,630	13,555	11,698	3,002	203	19	172,803
1913 ..	59,315	32,863	25,058	11,626	14,314	3,748	180	48	147,152
1914 ..	35,514	19,772	17,988	3,323	2,154	-972	287	-29	78,037
1915 ..	13,208	-10,743	3,268	-1,911	-5,426	-1,167	580	-130	-2,321
1916 ..	-8,398	-19,782	-8,041	-4,147	-9,783	-1,933	182	(d) 394	-51,508
1917 ..	34,092	12,397	9,478	4,869	-42	2,402	137	-119	64,114
1918 ..	41,924	20,185	17,747	10,845	3,345	4,838	-163	128	98,849
1919 ..	76,780	65,790	31,887	23,911	17,677	7,024	-94	-313	222,662
1920 ..	52,975	24,874	14,486	9,543	3,463	2,885	-556	53	107,723
1921 ..	39,068	22,818	15,100	10,736	5,225	5,924	-230	106	99,647
1922 ..	49,827	39,546	16,655	9,860	8,996	1,092	-147	513	126,342
1923 ..	41,362	35,182	19,465	10,610	11,315	643	38	85	118,700
1924 ..	50,144	31,696	20,240	12,734	11,465	-739	78	398	126,016
1925 ..	49,317	26,900	22,758	12,102	9,203	-308	93	960	121,025
1926 ..	54,338	27,936	17,644	13,877	7,706	-1,789	276	1,005	120,993
1927 ..	56,977	29,845	13,899	8,705	14,664	1,576	499	831	126,996
1928 ..	49,474	10,914	14,492	2,957	14,724	1,168	-342	2,367	104,754
1929 ..	36,564	16,523	11,259	386	12,016	2,959	526	210	80,443
1930 ..	26,660	14,336	14,600	1,494	4,973	2,019	184	272	64,538
1931 ..	19,961	10,965	12,090	2,612	2,076	3,167	-118	202	51,855
1932 ..	25,417	9,817	9,371	2,214	2,634	2,143	-60	-357	51,179
1933 ..	21,873	10,830	10,047	3,453	4,322	1,568	41	776	52,910
1934 ..	22,859	12,443	10,700	1,743	3,087	-537	141	116	50,552
1935 ..	21,609	4,935	11,453	2,273	5,894	1,785	162	301	48,415
1936 ..	24,248	8,012	11,681	3,008	4,577	2,350	231	614	54,751
1937 ..	29,223	7,384	11,602	2,027	6,342	3,797	65	639	61,079
1938 ..	25,648	14,108	10,943	4,945	6,142	2,549	304	678	64,417
1939(c) ..	29,224	12,034	14,572	3,471	5,696	1,137	1,557	1,312	69,003
1940(c) ..	24,533	31,785	11,357	-257	1,696	746	1,687	1,127	72,674
1941(c) ..	22,108	31,507	7,019	7,310	-863	-1,867	795	3	66,012
1942(c) ..	35,084	16,133	-546	4,612	3,412	302	-1,478	-51	57,498
1943(e) ..	22,571	19,058	16,659	5,049	1,609	1,816	2,114	-314	68,562
1944(e) ..	30,328	16,338	13,671	7,003	6,511	2,636	72	807	77,366
1945(e) ..	31,059	17,153	16,609	7,852	5,313	3,391	69	827	83,173
1946(e) ..	29,394	24,662	11,967	9,536	6,885	4,290	96	954	87,784
1947(c) ..	45,190	21,920	13,990	12,647	11,908	13,945	349	(f) 698	120,617
1948 ..	54,762	44,626	21,744	12,862	13,440	6,627	1,503	(f) 679	156,252
1949 ..	113,591	58,016	27,735	21,946	22,485	9,103	1,356	(f) 1,770	256,002
1950 ..	102,091	66,925	30,945	24,137	28,856	10,152	1,282	(f) 521	264,909
1951 ..	80,734	60,098	28,360	17,826	17,931	12,617	395	(f) 4,982	222,943

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1946. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) See note (d), to Table No. 143c. (e) For the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (f) The 1951 figure includes an adjustment for unrecorded net inward movement by road retrospective to 1st July, 1947. For revised total increase for each year see note (e) to Table No. 8.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease of population.

Differences between the figures above and totals of figures for elements of increase shown separately in the following two tables (natural increase and net migration) represent, after taking into account deaths of defence personnel, unrecorded movement of population from 1st July, 1938, to 30th June, 1947, as disclosed by the final results of the 1947 Census. Particulars of total increase have been adjusted for this discrepancy, which is believed to represent largely unrecorded migration, in view of the abnormal period covered, and omissions in other records, no separate adjustment has been applied to individual elements of increase. Intercensal discrepancies disclosed by previous Censuses were adjusted on recorded departures.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 149.—Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).^(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	17,457	14,843	4,900	6,696	596	2,185	..	..	46,677
1882	16,886	13,113	4,244	6,451	659	2,137	..	..	43,490
1883	19,032	14,535	4,849	6,738	498	2,137	..	..	47,789
1884	19,726	15,345	3,818	7,058	387	2,588	..	..	48,922
1885	19,761	15,611	5,437	8,059	600	2,601	..	..	52,069
1886	21,697	15,872	7,007	6,943	660	2,651	..	..	54,830
1887	23,788	17,038	8,347	6,887	855	2,575	..	..	59,490
1888	24,117	18,216	8,718	6,751	845	2,741	..	..	61,388
1889	22,499	16,967	8,269	6,817	983	2,659	..	..	58,194
1890	24,742	19,566	9,769	6,441	1,021	2,695	..	..	64,234
1891	23,172	19,874	9,545	6,512	917	2,737	..	..	62,757
1892	25,631	21,980	9,637	6,829	917	2,896	..	..	67,890
1893	24,320	20,044	8,699	6,147	1,167	3,144	..	..	63,521
1894	23,781	18,828	8,679	6,458	1,042	2,914	..	..	61,702
1895	23,860	18,070	9,722	6,604	769	2,979	..	..	62,004
1896	20,667	16,464	8,372	5,965	762	2,702	..	..	54,932
1897	22,983	16,184	8,890	5,518	1,378	2,737	..	..	57,690
1898	19,561	11,477	7,690	4,238	2,252	2,221	..	..	47,439
1899	20,560	14,430	7,755	4,944	2,850	2,470	..	..	53,009
1900	22,028	15,564	9,054	5,340	3,214	2,961	(b)	..	58,161
1901	21,854	15,104	8,296	5,105	3,199	3,116	-59	..	56,615
1902	21,189	14,284	8,012	4,691	3,409	3,171	-58	..	54,698
1903	19,469	13,974	6,275	4,602	3,911	2,964	-45	..	51,150
1904	23,307	15,370	8,832	5,381	4,359	3,318	-26	..	60,541
1905	24,523	15,431	8,123	5,071	4,873	3,413	-7	..	61,427
1906	25,973	15,607	8,924	5,049	4,716	3,322	-34	..	63,557
1907	25,790	16,826	8,942	5,475	4,781	3,293	-65	..	65,042
1908	26,403	15,331	9,150	5,922	4,876	3,486	-49	..	65,119
1909	27,972	17,108	10,022	6,282	4,898	3,658	-41	..	69,899
1910	29,286	16,705	10,425	6,526	4,845	3,466	-42	(c)	71,211
1911	30,391	17,810	10,440	7,019	5,168	3,510	-34	20	74,324
1912	32,999	19,207	11,817	7,743	5,354	3,796	-34	29	80,911
1913	32,487	20,496	12,948	7,934	6,284	3,755	-12	33	83,925
1914	34,921	19,719	13,151	8,191	6,161	4,099	-23	44	86,263
1915	33,346	19,186	12,604	7,104	6,025	3,830	-36	30	82,089
1916	32,234	17,746	11,398	6,780	5,478	3,586	-48	55	77,229
1917	34,507	18,478	13,232	6,961	5,113	3,608	6	31	81,936
1918	31,893	16,420	12,385	6,967	4,273	3,478	31	43	75,490
1919	22,187	12,249	9,843	5,585	3,347	3,118	21	9	56,359
1920	33,008	19,381	12,309	6,945	4,761	3,704	..	9	80,117
1921	34,610	19,426	13,187	6,992	4,327	3,558	-1	23	82,122
1922	36,004	21,133	12,835	7,393	4,964	3,320	10	26	86,185
1923	33,021	18,658	12,089	6,731	4,924	3,520	34	9	78,986
1924	32,870	19,637	12,381	6,722	5,038	3,260	13	26	79,947
1925	33,793	20,085	12,738	6,478	4,870	3,222	3	35	81,224
1926	30,957	19,027	11,550	6,606	4,951	3,076	9	34	76,210
1927	31,090	18,301	11,755	6,364	5,089	2,800	-8	25	75,416
1928	32,134	16,790	11,807	6,261	5,064	2,559	12	73	74,700
1929	28,089	16,887	10,177	5,626	5,121	2,621	-12	114	68,623
1930	30,893	17,168	11,484	5,133	5,426	2,838	-6	132	73,068
1931	26,451	13,299	10,308	4,191	4,868	2,705	2	125	61,949
1932	23,552	10,659	9,554	3,564	4,250	2,469	6	122	54,176
1933	21,873	10,936	8,796	3,996	4,084	2,361	13	93	52,152
1934	19,861	9,180	9,168	3,056	3,725	2,125	28	103	47,246
1935	20,129	9,428	8,837	3,107	4,001	2,103	14	107	47,726
1936	21,817	10,105	10,162	3,447	4,249	2,194	53	114	52,141
1937	22,262	11,118	10,156	3,738	4,544	2,616	36	165	54,635
1938	21,214	11,389	9,791	3,871	4,907	2,619	33	140	53,964
1939 (d)	21,188	10,324	10,818	3,879	4,700	2,578	50	207	53,744
1940 (d)	23,239	11,669	11,209	4,309	4,635	2,607	87	208	57,963
1941 (d)	24,429	13,884	11,989	4,677	5,349	2,631	94	296	63,349
1942 (d)	23,428	13,954	11,544	4,566	4,825	2,875	9	316	61,517
1943 (d)	28,395	17,790	12,658	6,663	5,894	3,070	31	308	74,809
1944 (d)	32,960	18,856	15,135	7,327	6,392	2,706	58	314	83,748
1945 (d)	34,668	20,704	17,254	7,984	5,960	3,372	55	332	90,329
1946 (d)	38,668	25,159	16,376	9,352	7,352	4,298	77	436	101,718
1947 (d)	40,949	25,924	18,242	10,102	8,151	4,777	211	560	108,916
1948	36,831	24,274	17,396	9,122	8,246	4,451	207	610	101,137
1949	39,448	24,882	17,587	9,669	8,721	4,721	254	719	106,001
1950	40,627	27,489	18,629	10,566	9,170	4,776	315	832	112,404
1951	40,137	27,107	18,547	10,279	9,506	4,790	290	854	111,510

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

(d) Excess of births over civilian deaths from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of deaths over births.

No. 150.—Net Migration (Excess of Arrivals over Departures).^(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	18,426	517	5,909	2,882	—1	795	..	..	28,528
1882	15,492	5,687	16,236	—330	201	570	..	..	37,856
1883	26,963	5,153	33,437	3,077	572	663	..	..	69,865
1884	24,079	7,979	17,154	—18	1,073	800	..	..	51,067
1885	24,903	8,450	9,657	—7,693	1,813	—406	..	..	30,724
1886	17,954	18,007	8,623	—9,546	3,985	—321	..	..	38,702
1887	7,301	14,721	11,222	—3,559	2,361	1,776	..	..	33,822
1888	5,566	35,385	6,568	—7,336	—851	—405	..	..	38,927
1889	7,351	8,894	6,054	—1,681	863	1,125	..	..	22,606
1890	14,393	9,224	858	—2,083	1,821	431	..	..	24,644
1891	16,723	4,770	—1,266	—738	3,758	3,626	..	..	26,873
1892	4,356	—11,605	—356	—3,842	4,475	—3,834	..	..	—3,122
1893	—980	—12,621	618	3,377	5,187	—2,960	..	..	—7,379
1894	1,477	—12,843	2,319	—2,600	15,614	—804	..	..	3,163
1895	—112	—14,549	3,351	—3,410	18,167	—590	..	..	2,857
1896	—3,806	—22,290	1,269	—5,866	35,539	1,099	..	..	6,545
1897	242	—13,928	1,699	—5,248	22,301	1,929	..	..	6,995
1898	2,295	—11,302	3,877	—1,762	4,131	2,254	..	..	—507
1899	1,209	—8,170	3,699	—459	530	1,455	..	..	—1,736
1900	—937	—7,892	—1,522	—2,531	6,495	—2,423	(b)	..	—8,810
1901	—6,704	—1,417	4,578	—3,025	10,435	—783	—125	..	2,959
1902	5,299	—15,953	—2,493	—7,014	14,963	1,046	—141	..	—4,293
1903	3,771	—17,463	—787	—4,576	8,864	510	—195	..	—9,876
1904	6,968	—14,504	—1,625	—3,046	10,301	—1,075	—2	..	—2,983
1905	7,903	—10,618	—1,576	—1,818	5,857	—2,195	—153	..	—2,600
1906	7,761	—6,196	—1,433	—1,157	3,119	—4,235	—108	..	—5,049
1907	14,164	—3,851	—2,110	1,675	—5,414	833	—102	..	5,195
1908	—4,052	2,311	2,144	6,246	255	—1,351	—116	..	5,437
1909	2,004	9,465	10,724	784	1,106	—2,272	—28	..	21,783
1910	670	7,681	10,746	7,445	6,312	—2,782	—160	(c)	29,912
1911	26,775	20,675	13,667	5,511	11,923	—4,388	—40	256	74,379
1912	53,037	23,453	3,813	5,812	6,344	—794	237	—10	91,892
1913	26,828	12,367	12,110	3,692	8,030	—7	192	15	63,227
1914	593	53	4,837	—4,868	—4,007	—5,071	310	—73	—8,226
1915	—20,138	—29,929	—9,336	—9,015	—11,451	—4,997	616	—160	—84,410
1916	—40,632	—37,528	—19,439	—10,927	—15,261	—5,519	230	(d) 339	—128,737
1917	485	—6,081	—3,754	—2,092	—5,155	—1,206	131	—150	—17,522
1918	10,031	3,765	5,362	3,878	—928	1,360	—194	85	23,359
1919	54,593	53,541	22,044	18,326	14,330	3,906	—115	—322	166,303
1920	19,967	5,493	2,177	2,598	—1,298	—819	—556	44	27,606
1921	5,358	3,392	1,913	3,744	898	2,366	—229	83	17,525
1922	13,823	18,413	3,820	2,467	4,032	—2,728	—157	487	40,157
1923	8,341	16,524	7,376	3,879	6,391	—2,877	4	76	39,714
1924	17,274	12,059	7,859	6,012	6,427	—3,999	65	372	46,069
1925	15,524	6,815	10,020	5,624	4,333	—3,530	90	925	39,801
1926	23,381	8,909	6,094	7,271	2,755	—4,865	267	971	44,783
1927	25,887	11,544	2,144	2,341	9,575	—1,224	507	806	51,580
1928	17,340	3,124	2,685	—3,304	9,660	—1,391	—354	2,294	30,054
1929	8,475	—364	1,082	—5,240	6,895	338	538	96	11,820
1930	—4,233	—2,832	3,116	—3,639	—453	—819	190	140	—8,530
1931	—6,490	—2,334	2,682	—1,579	—2,792	462	—120	77	—10,094
1932	1,865	—842	—183	—1,350	—1,616	—326	—66	—479	—2,997
1933	—85	156	1,138	—612	—140	—858	19	596	214
1934	2,823	3,831	1,298	—1,439	—1,379	—2,788	98	—164	2,280
1935	1,334	—3,895	2,385	—958	1,134	—442	133	20	—289
1936	2,253	—1,535	1,253	—578	—437	26	161	354	1,497
1937	6,740	—3,224	1,171	—1,849	1,010	1,046	13	296	5,203
1938	4,267	3,243	898	37	443	—202	258	193	9,137
1939(e) ..	7,899	2,272	3,509	—525	215	—1,563	1,492	592	13,891
1940(e) ..	1,102	20,749	—73	—4,681	—3,700	—1,972	1,578	397	13,400
1941(e) ..	—1,231	19,495	—4,772	2,921	—6,578	—4,517	669	—803	5,184
1942(e) ..	15,626	6,161	—10,749	960	—1,113	—2,371	—1,497	—851	6,166
1943(e) ..	—2,881	4,345	5,203	—969	—4,275	—1,120	2,074	—1,106	1,271
1944(e) ..	—783	—441	—829	—18	—107	—5	..	..	—2,183
1945(e) ..	—469	—1,313	—99	94	—842	..	..	..	—2,629
1946(e) ..	—9,266	20	—4,592	—12	—1,165	—135	2	..	—15,148
1947(e) ..	4,017	—3,854	—4,425	2,419	3,363	9,087	128	(f) —124	10,611
1948	17,931	20,352	4,348	3,740	5,203	2,176	1,296	(f) 69	55,115
1949	74,143	33,134	10,148	12,277	13,764	4,382	1,106	(f) 1,051	150,001
1950	61,464	39,436	12,316	13,571	19,686	5,376	967	(f) —311	152,505
1951	40,597	32,991	9,813	7,547	8,425	7,827	105	(f) 4,128	111,433

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) See note (d), to Table No. 143c. (e) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939, to June, 1947. (f) The 1951 figure includes an adjustment for unrecorded net inward movement by road retrospective to July, 1947. For revised net migration for each year see note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

No. 151.—Rate of Total Increase of Population.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	4.84	1.79	5.12	3.47	2.01	2.60	..	..	3.37
1882	4.17	2.15	9.23	2.14	2.85	2.30	..	..	3.53
1883	5.68	2.21	15.80	3.36	3.45	2.32	..	..	4.93
1884	5.12	2.56	7.47	2.33	4.55	2.75	..	..	3.99
1885	4.07	2.57	5.00	0.12	7.19	1.73	..	..	3.41
1886	4.20	3.53	4.94	-0.84	12.92	1.81	..	..	3.47
1887	3.16	3.20	5.89	1.09	7.92	3.32	..	..	3.35
1888	2.93	5.23	4.34	-0.19	-0.01	1.72	..	..	3.48
1889	2.86	2.40	3.90	1.66	4.21	2.74	..	..	2.71
1890	3.64	2.61	2.79	1.39	6.22	2.21	..	..	2.90
1891	3.58	2.17	2.11	1.81	9.04	4.39	..	..	2.84
1892	2.60	0.90	2.32	3.29	16.14	-0.62	..	..	2.00
1893	1.97	0.64	2.27	2.84	10.85	0.12	..	..	1.70
1894	2.09	0.51	2.62	1.12	25.66	1.40	..	..	1.93
1895	1.93	0.30	3.04	0.92	23.21	1.57	..	..	1.89
1896	1.34	-0.49	2.18	0.03	36.12	2.84	..	..	1.76
1897	1.83	0.19	2.34	0.08	17.31	2.93	..	..	1.82
1898	1.69	0.01	2.50	0.70	3.98	2.73	..	..	1.30
1899	1.65	0.53	2.41	1.26	2.03	2.33	..	..	1.40
1900	1.57	0.65	1.55	0.78	5.70	0.31	(b)	..	1.33
1901	1.11	1.14	2.61	0.58	7.58	1.35	-3.79	..	1.58
1902	1.93	-0.14	1.09	-0.65	9.49	2.41	-4.26	..	1.32
1903	1.66	-0.29	1.07	0.01	6.03	1.94	-5.36	..	1.07
1904	2.12	0.07	1.39	0.65	6.52	1.23	-0.66	..	1.47
1905	2.23	0.40	1.25	0.91	4.48	0.66	-3.80	..	1.48
1906	2.27	0.78	1.41	1.07	2.01	-0.49	-3.51	..	1.45
1907	2.63	1.06	1.27	1.95	-0.25	2.22	-4.28	..	1.72
1908	1.43	1.43	2.07	3.26	2.02	1.13	-4.42	..	1.70
1909	1.89	2.13	3.72	1.83	3.72	0.72	-1.93	..	2.17
1910	1.86	1.91	3.66	3.56	4.20	0.35	-5.77	(c)	2.34
1911	3.38	2.96	4.02	3.08	6.17	-0.45	-2.06	16.78	3.36
1912	5.06	3.18	2.51	3.23	3.98	1.56	6.28	0.99	3.78
1913	3.32	2.38	3.92	2.69	4.68	1.91	5.24	2.47	3.10
1914	1.93	1.40	2.71	0.75	0.67	-0.49	7.94	-1.46	1.59
1915	0.70	-0.75	0.48	-0.43	-1.68	-0.59	14.86	-6.64	-0.05
1916	-0.44	-1.39	-1.17	-0.93	-3.09	-0.98	4.06	(d) 21.54	-1.04
1917	1.86	0.88	1.40	1.10	-0.01	1.23	2.94	-5.35	1.30
1918	2.18	1.42	2.59	2.43	1.09	2.44	-3.39	6.08	1.98
1919	3.91	4.58	4.53	5.23	5.70	3.46	-2.03	-14.02	4.38
1920	2.60	1.65	1.97	1.98	1.06	1.37	-12.23	2.76	2.03
1921	1.91	1.49	2.01	2.19	1.58	2.78	-5.77	5.38	1.84
1922	2.34	2.55	2.18	1.97	2.67	0.50	-3.91	24.69	2.29
1923	1.90	2.21	2.49	2.07	3.27	0.29	1.05	3.28	2.11
1924	2.26	1.95	2.52	2.44	3.21	-0.34	2.14	14.87	2.19
1925	2.17	1.62	2.77	2.26	2.50	-0.14	2.49	31.23	2.06
1926	2.34	1.60	2.09	2.54	2.04	-0.82	7.22	24.91	2.02
1927	2.40	1.74	1.61	1.55	3.81	0.72	12.18	16.49	2.07
1928	2.03	1.14	1.65	0.52	3.68	0.53	-7.44	40.32	1.68
1929	1.47	0.94	1.28	0.07	2.90	1.34	12.36	2.55	1.27
1930	1.06	0.81	1.62	0.26	1.17	0.90	3.85	3.22	1.00
1931	0.78	0.61	1.42	0.45	0.48	1.41	-2.38	2.32	0.80
1932	0.99	0.54	1.01	0.38	0.61	0.94	-1.24	-4.00	0.78
1933	0.84	0.60	1.07	0.60	0.99	0.68	0.86	9.06	0.80
1934	0.88	0.68	1.13	0.30	0.70	0.23	2.92	1.24	0.76
1935	0.82	0.27	1.19	0.39	1.33	0.77	3.26	3.22	0.72
1936	0.91	0.44	1.20	0.51	1.02	1.01	4.50	6.60	0.81
1937	1.09	0.40	1.18	0.34	1.40	1.61	1.21	6.14	0.90
1938	0.95	0.76	1.10	0.68	1.33	1.06	5.60	6.14	0.94
1939(e)	1.07	0.64	1.45	0.58	1.22	0.47	27.17	11.20	1.00
1940(e)	0.89	1.69	1.11	-0.04	0.36	0.31	23.15	8.65	1.04
1941(e)	0.79	1.65	0.68	1.22	-0.18	-0.77	8.86	0.02	0.93
1942(e)	1.25	0.83	-0.05	0.76	0.73	0.13	-15.13	-0.36	0.81
1943(e)	0.79	0.97	1.61	0.33	0.34	0.75	25.50	-2.23	0.95
1944(e)	1.06	0.82	1.30	1.14	1.36	1.08	0.69	5.85	1.06
1945(e)	1.10	0.86	1.56	1.26	1.10	1.37	0.66	5.66	1.13
1946(e)	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.51	1.41	1.71	0.91	6.18	1.18
1947(e)	1.53	1.08	1.28	1.98	2.40	5.48	3.28	(f) 7.34	1.61
1948	1.82	2.16	1.96	1.97	2.64	2.47	13.67	(f) 9.80	2.05
1949	3.71	2.75	2.45	3.30	4.30	3.31	10.85	(f) 14.50	3.28
1950	3.21	3.09	2.67	3.51	5.30	3.57	9.25	(f) 6.86	3.29
1951	2.46	2.69	2.38	2.50	3.13	4.29	2.61	(f) 5.95	2.68

(a) Rate represents percentage growth for each year, based on the population at the previous 31st December. See NOTE to Table No. 143a. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Population increased by 156 males and 126 females by transfer of Jervis Bay to Australian Capital Territory. (e) For the period September, 1939, to June, 1947, troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. (f) Based on revised population estimates. See note (e) to Table No. 143c.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 152.—Rate of Natural Increase (a) of Population.(b)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	23.00	17.13	22.64	23.81	19.96	18.79	..	..	20.57
1882	21.29	14.84	18.29	22.32	21.55	17.94	..	..	18.53
1883	22.86	16.10	18.55	22.69	15.78	17.53	..	..	19.53
1884	22.48	16.61	13.12	23.11	11.79	20.71	..	..	19.14
1885	21.44	16.47	17.59	26.07	17.26	20.36	..	..	19.65
1886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1886	22.51	16.25	21.59	22.54	17.24	20.39	..	..	20.00
1887	23.81	16.88	24.40	22.33	20.25	19.31	..	..	20.99
1888	23.43	17.31	24.25	21.80	19.28	20.05	..	..	20.94
1889	21.24	15.54	22.09	21.85	21.97	19.02	..	..	19.26
1890	22.62	17.48	25.26	20.33	21.60	18.82	..	..	20.67
1891	20.45	17.34	24.09	20.23	18.04	18.50	..	..	19.64
1892	21.94	18.89	23.79	20.69	16.41	19.22	..	..	20.74
1893	20.35	17.10	21.00	18.07	18.90	20.92	..	..	19.05
1894	19.51	15.97	20.45	18.62	14.23	19.24	..	..	18.18
1895	19.19	15.26	22.27	18.85	8.45	19.38	..	..	17.92
1896	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1896	16.35	13.92	18.69	16.95	6.42	17.20	..	..	15.60
1897	17.00	13.70	19.41	15.67	9.27	16.93	..	..	16.09
1898	14.97	9.71	16.39	11.99	13.76	13.36	..	..	13.03
1899	15.48	12.17	16.14	13.85	16.91	14.50	..	..	14.36
1900	16.32	13.05	18.47	14.80	18.35	17.15	(c)	..	15.55
1901	10.03	12.55	16.54	14.29	17.00	18.06	-12.38	..	14.94
1902	15.25	11.83	15.70	13.18	16.65	18.10	-12.68	..	14.21
1903	13.77	11.59	12.20	12.95	17.81	16.43	-10.34	..	13.14
1904	16.19	12.78	16.93	15.07	18.63	18.13	- 6.16	..	15.36
1905	16.67	12.79	15.36	14.09	19.75	18.50	- 1.70	..	15.35
1906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1906	17.26	12.86	16.64	13.90	18.54	18.03	- 8.55	..	15.65
1907	16.71	13.73	16.48	14.89	18.71	17.82	-17.01	..	15.77
1908	16.78	12.36	16.53	15.67	18.91	18.59	-13.41	..	15.53
1909	17.50	13.57	17.58	16.17	18.60	19.23	-11.59	..	16.35
1910	17.93	13.03	17.62	16.41	17.88	18.15	-12.34	(d)	16.29
1911	18.27	13.49	16.98	17.05	18.03	18.46	-10.27	11.23	16.54
1912	18.94	14.14	18.66	18.28	17.78	19.90	-10.21	14.24	17.39
1913	17.86	14.68	19.75	18.15	20.05	19.32	- 3.33	13.46	17.41
1914	18.69	13.81	19.36	18.39	19.09	20.91	- 6.24	16.63	17.44
1915	17.65	13.40	18.20	15.91	18.76	19.52	- 8.33	12.16	16.47
1916	17.04	12.54	16.64	15.35	17.50	18.46	-10.09	21.05	15.62
1917	18.13	13.09	19.40	15.74	16.69	18.58	1.23	12.44	16.56
1918	16.42	11.53	17.75	15.43	13.87	17.55	6.37	17.72	15.01
1919	11.10	8.32	13.61	11.93	10.46	15.21	4.52	3.89	10.84
1920	15.97	12.82	16.50	14.27	14.42	17.61	..	4.14	14.95
1921	16.41	12.64	17.31	14.07	12.95	16.67	- 0.26	9.25	15.04
1922	16.70	13.45	16.52	14.64	14.54	17.74	2.71	9.17	15.47
1923	15.00	11.61	15.20	13.06	14.04	16.27	9.22	2.67	13.87
1924	14.65	11.96	15.21	12.76	13.87	15.07	3.50	6.65	13.75
1925	14.72	12.02	15.22	12.00	13.06	14.95	0.79	7.27	13.67
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1926	13.19	11.21	13.48	11.92	13.00	14.39	2.28	5.47	12.58
1927	12.94	10.59	13.50	11.26	12.98	13.14	- 1.79	3.35	12.20
1928	13.06	9.58	13.35	10.96	12.43	11.88	2.69	8.91	11.85
1929	11.22	9.54	11.34	9.83	12.17	12.04	- 2.69	13.34	10.73
1930	12.20	9.62	12.61	8.96	12.64	12.84	- 1.20	14.73	11.30
1931	10.35	7.39	11.14	7.28	11.26	12.03	0.40	14.20	9.49
1932	9.13	5.90	10.21	6.16	9.77	10.88	1.22	13.67	8.23
1933	8.41	6.01	9.30	6.88	9.31	10.33	2.67	10.24	7.87
1934	7.57	5.02	9.59	5.24	8.42	9.27	5.66	10.92	7.07
1935	7.61	5.13	9.14	5.31	8.95	9.15	2.73	10.99	7.09
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	8.18	5.47	10.38	5.86	9.39	9.48	9.99	11.07	7.69
1937	8.26	6.00	10.25	6.34	9.94	11.16	6.57	15.14	7.99
1938	7.79	6.11	9.77	6.53	10.58	11.08	5.69	12.14	7.82
1939(e)	7.70	5.49	10.66	6.50	10.00	10.79	7.83	16.55	7.71
1940(e)	8.37	6.14	10.92	7.19	9.79	10.81	10.41	15.10	8.23
1941(e)	8.72	7.18	11.57	7.78	11.29	10.94	9.14	20.23	8.91
1942(e)	8.28	7.12	11.14	7.59	10.12	11.93	1.01	22.22	8.57
1943(e)	9.94	9.01	12.08	10.86	12.36	12.64	3.24	22.57	10.34
1944(e)	11.42	9.48	14.26	11.83	13.28	11.02	5.56	22.11	11.46
1945(e)	11.88	10.32	16.03	12.73	12.23	13.66	5.23	22.12	12.22
1946(e)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946(e)	13.13	12.42	15.62	14.72	14.92	17.04	7.29	27.45	13.62
1947(e)	13.72	12.62	16.50	15.63	16.21	18.53	19.37	33.13	14.37
1948	12.16	11.61	15.48	13.86	16.02	16.82	16.98	33.57	13.12
1949	12.67	11.64	15.33	14.35	16.36	17.32	18.85	37.62	13.40
1950	12.60	12.47	15.80	15.09	16.41	16.92	21.11	40.57	13.73
1951	12.09	11.95	15.36	14.27	16.35	16.35	18.13	35.01	13.23

(a) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population. (b) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1940.
 (c) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (d) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (e) Excess of births over civilian deaths for period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

NOTE.— See Note (2) to Table No. 64.
 Minus sign (–) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 153.—Rate of Net Migration.(a)
(Per Cent.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	2.43	0.06	2.73	1.02	..	0.68	..	..	1.26
1882	1.95	0.64	7.00	-0.11	0.66	0.48	..	..	1.61
1883	3.24	0.57	12.79	1.04	1.81	0.54	..	..	2.86
1884	2.74	0.86	5.89	1.01	3.27	0.64	..	..	2.00
1885	2.70	0.89	3.12	-2.49	5.22	-0.32	..	..	1.39
1886	1.86	1.84	2.66	-3.10	10.41	-0.25	..	..	1.41
1887	0.73	1.46	3.28	-1.15	5.59	1.33	..	..	1.19
1888	0.54	3.36	1.83	-2.37	1.94	-0.30	..	..	1.33
1889	0.69	0.81	1.62	-0.54	1.93	0.80	..	..	0.75
1890	1.32	0.82	0.22	-0.66	3.87	0.30	..	..	0.79
1891	1.48	0.42	-0.32	-0.23	7.39	2.45	..	..	0.84
1892	0.37	-1.00	-0.09	1.16	9.01	-2.54	..	..	-0.10
1893	-0.08	-1.08	0.15	0.99	8.40	-1.97	..	..	-0.22
1894	0.12	-1.09	0.55	-0.75	21.32	-0.53	..	..	-0.09
1895	-0.01	-1.23	0.77	-0.97	19.95	-0.38	..	..	0.08
1896	-0.30	-1.88	0.28	-1.67	29.95	1.08	..	..	0.19
1897	0.02	-1.18	0.37	-1.49	15.00	1.19	..	..	0.20
1898	0.18	-0.96	0.83	-0.50	2.52	1.36	..	..	-0.01
1899	0.09	-0.69	0.77	-0.13	0.31	0.85	..	..	-0.05
1900	-0.07	-0.66	-0.31	-0.70	3.71	1.40	(b)	..	-0.24
1901	-0.49	-0.12	0.91	-0.85	5.55	-0.45	-2.62	..	0.08
1902	0.38	-1.32	-0.49	-1.97	7.31	0.60	-3.08	..	-0.11
1903	0.27	-1.45	-0.15	-1.29	4.04	0.28	-4.48	..	-0.25
1904	0.48	-1.21	-0.31	-0.85	4.40	-0.59	-0.03	..	-0.08
1905	0.54	-0.88	-0.30	-0.51	2.37	-1.19	-3.71	..	-0.06
1906	0.52	-0.51	-0.27	-0.32	0.13	-2.30	-2.72	..	-0.12
1907	0.92	-0.31	-0.39	0.46	-2.12	0.45	-2.67	..	0.13
1908	-0.26	0.19	0.39	1.65	0.10	-0.72	-3.17	..	0.13
1909	0.13	0.75	1.88	0.20	0.42	-1.19	-0.79	..	0.51
1910	0.04	0.60	1.82	1.87	2.33	-1.46	-4.70	(c)	0.68
1911	1.61	1.57	2.22	1.34	4.16	-2.31	-1.21	14.37	1.66
1912	3.04	1.78	0.67	1.41	2.18	-0.43	7.27	-0.43	2.04
1913	1.48	0.91	1.98	0.88	2.66	-0.01	5.60	1.12	1.36
1914	0.03	0.02	0.80	-1.09	-1.25	-2.57	8.56	-3.12	-0.14
1915	-1.07	-2.09	-1.32	-2.01	-3.58	-2.53	15.72	-7.94	-1.69
1916	-2.15	-2.64	-2.81	-0.61	-4.86	-2.82	5.07	(d) 19.44	-2.59
1917	0.03	-0.43	-0.52	-0.47	-1.70	-0.63	2.82	-6.01	-0.36
1918	0.52	0.27	0.83	0.89	-0.32	0.70	-4.03	4.31	0.48
1919	2.73	3.75	3.18	4.04	4.64	1.94	-2.45	-14.42	3.30
1920	0.97	0.38	0.34	0.56	-0.41	-0.38	-12.21	2.02	0.54
1921	0.25	0.22	0.25	0.75	0.27	1.11	-5.85	3.34	0.32
1922	0.64	1.17	0.49	0.49	1.18	-1.27	-4.25	17.16	0.72
1923	0.38	1.03	0.93	0.75	1.82	-1.33	0.11	2.26	0.70
1924	0.77	0.73	0.97	1.14	1.77	-1.85	1.75	9.51	0.79
1925	0.68	0.41	1.20	1.04	1.16	-1.64	2.35	19.23	0.67
1926	1.00	0.53	0.71	1.31	0.72	-2.28	6.77	15.62	0.74
1927	1.08	0.67	0.25	0.41	2.44	-0.57	11.39	10.79	0.84
1928	0.70	0.18	0.30	-0.58	2.37	-0.65	-7.94	27.98	0.48
1929	0.34	-0.02	0.12	-0.92	1.64	0.16	12.04	1.12	0.18
1930	-0.17	-0.16	0.34	-0.63	-0.11	-0.37	3.82	1.56	-0.13
1931	-0.25	-0.13	0.29	-0.27	-0.65	0.21	-2.42	0.87	-0.15
1932	0.07	-0.05	-0.02	-0.23	-0.37	-0.14	-1.34	-5.37	-0.05
1933	-0.00	0.01	0.12	-0.12	-0.03	-0.38	0.39	6.57	0.00
1934	0.11	0.21	0.14	-0.25	-0.31	-1.22	1.98	-1.74	0.03
1935	0.05	-0.21	0.25	-0.16	0.25	-0.19	2.59	0.21	-0.00
1936	0.08	-0.08	0.13	-0.10	-0.10	0.01	3.04	3.44	0.02
1937	0.25	-0.17	0.12	-0.31	0.22	0.45	0.24	2.72	0.08
1938	0.16	0.17	0.09	0.01	0.10	-0.09	4.45	1.67	0.13
1939(e)	0.29	0.12	0.35	-0.09	0.05	-0.65	23.38	4.73	0.20
1940(e)	0.04	1.09	-0.01	-0.78	-0.78	-0.82	18.89	2.88	0.19
1941(e)	-0.04	1.01	-0.46	0.49	-1.39	-1.88	6.51	-5.49	0.07
1942(e)	0.55	0.31	-1.04	0.16	-0.23	-0.98	-16.73	-5.98	0.09
1943(e)	-0.10	0.22	0.50	-0.16	-0.90	-0.46	21.66	-8.11	0.02
1944(e)	-0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.00	-0.02	-0.00	..	..	-0.03
1945(e)	-0.02	-0.07	-0.01	0.02	-0.17	..	..	..	-0.04
1946(e)	-0.32	0.00	-0.42	-0.00	-0.24	-0.05	0.02	..	-0.20
1947(e)	0.14	-0.19	-0.40	0.37	0.67	3.53	1.18	(f) 2.23	0.14
1948	0.59	0.97	0.39	0.57	1.01	0.82	10.63	(f) 5.80	0.72
1949	2.38	1.55	0.88	1.82	2.58	1.61	8.18	(f) 9.82	1.90
1950	1.91	1.79	1.04	1.94	3.52	1.90	6.48	(f) 2.90	1.86
1951	1.22	1.45	0.81	1.05	1.45	2.67	0.66	(f) 2.27	1.32

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures per 100 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.
 (b) Included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Increase due principally to inclusion of Jervis Bay in Australian Capital Territory. (e) Excludes troop movements for period September, 1939, to June, 1947. (f) Based on revised net migration figures shown in note (e) to Table No. 10.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes rate of decrease.

No. 154.—Marriages : Number. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	6,284	5,896	1,703	2,308	197	856	..	..	17,244
1882	6,948	6,309	2,034	2,530	215	969	..	..	19,005
1883	7,405	6,771	2,392	2,539	217	1,120	..	..	20,444
1884	7,482	7,218	2,661	2,555	230	1,003	..	..	21,149
1885	7,618	7,395	2,842	2,447	256	1,054	..	..	21,612
1886	7,811	7,737	2,785	1,976	297	985	..	..	21,591
1887	7,590	7,768	2,914	1,977	316	939	..	..	21,504
1888	7,844	8,946	3,254	2,084	304	951	..	..	23,383
1889	7,530	9,194	3,123	2,062	300	967	..	..	23,176
1890	7,876	9,187	3,195	2,235	278	954	..	..	23,725
1891	8,457	8,780	2,905	2,319	413	988	..	..	23,862
1892	8,022	7,723	2,774	2,123	412	995	..	..	22,049
1893	7,749	7,004	2,524	2,114	392	848	..	..	20,631
1894	7,666	7,029	2,502	2,099	482	847	..	..	20,625
1895	8,030	7,181	2,821	2,053	633	846	..	..	21,564
1896	8,495	7,625	2,823	2,184	1,077	864	..	..	23,068
1897	8,813	7,568	2,894	1,953	1,659	1,052	..	..	23,939
1898	8,888	7,620	2,972	2,221	1,674	1,097	..	..	24,472
1899	9,275	8,140	3,449	2,276	1,671	1,147	..	..	25,958
1900	9,996	8,308	3,371	2,313	1,781	1,332	(b)	..	27,101
1901	10,538	8,406	3,341	2,304	1,821	1,338	5	..	27,753
1902	10,486	8,477	3,243	2,376	2,024	1,313	7	..	27,926
1903	9,759	7,605	2,933	2,260	2,064	1,344	12	..	25,977
1904	10,422	8,210	3,078	2,526	2,088	1,350	8	..	27,682
1905	10,970	8,774	3,173	2,594	2,123	1,365	5	..	29,004
1906	11,551	8,930	3,588	2,679	2,261	1,399	2	..	30,410
1907	12,187	9,575	4,105	3,070	2,114	1,410	9	..	32,470
1908	12,641	9,335	4,009	3,112	2,012	1,432	10	..	32,551
1909	13,025	9,431	4,543	3,275	1,997	1,494	10	..	33,775
1910	14,307	10,239	4,768	3,661	2,107	1,493	17	(c)	36,592
1911	15,278	11,088	5,167	4,033	2,421	1,477	10	5	39,482
1912	16,666	11,738	5,627	4,056	2,524	1,506	24	6	42,147
1913	16,307	11,324	5,655	4,094	2,572	1,620	16	6	41,594
1914	17,357	11,829	5,894	4,010	2,660	1,543	17	1	43,311
1915	18,095	12,832	6,135	3,965	2,581	1,600	12	4	45,224
1916	16,316	11,342	5,208	3,602	2,365	1,433	19	4	40,289
1917	13,246	9,505	4,868	3,252	1,621	1,138	34	2	33,666
1918	13,194	9,156	4,815	3,190	1,612	1,131	39	4	33,141
1919	15,809	11,706	5,429	3,855	2,194	1,513	25	9	40,540
1920	20,154	14,898	6,667	4,881	2,932	1,999	17	4	51,552
1921	18,506	13,676	5,963	4,383	2,656	1,668	15	2	46,869
1922	17,580	12,996	5,878	4,144	2,446	1,674	13	..	44,731
1923	17,523	13,126	5,814	4,099	2,376	1,592	7	4	44,541
1924	18,072	13,296	6,234	4,121	2,596	1,529	17	4	45,869
1925	18,522	13,370	6,471	4,255	2,746	1,504	20	11	46,899
1926	19,219	13,405	6,428	4,503	2,844	1,435	14	17	47,865
1927	20,052	13,608	6,277	4,501	3,108	1,432	26	29	49,033
1928	20,076	13,186	6,322	4,146	3,309	1,502	23	29	48,593
1929	19,535	12,935	6,169	3,719	3,367	1,712	20	43	47,500
1930	17,383	11,641	6,199	3,312	3,205	1,450	31	34	43,255
1931	15,377	10,182	5,951	3,069	2,741	1,501	25	36	38,882
1932	17,362	11,744	6,415	3,636	2,904	1,508	22	43	43,634
1933	18,399	12,668	6,471	3,973	3,374	1,629	28	53	46,595
1934	20,210	13,862	7,635	4,310	3,682	1,678	30	58	51,465
1935	22,361	15,409	8,280	4,845	3,940	1,875	42	74	56,826
1936	22,873	15,915	8,306	5,182	4,242	2,073	41	77	58,709
1937	23,188	16,226	8,353	5,340	4,169	2,042	69	61	59,448
1938	24,579	17,113	8,853	5,489	4,153	2,082	67	75	62,411
1939	25,471	17,368	9,108	5,670	4,195	2,264	85	88	64,249
1940	30,364	22,299	10,287	6,950	5,234	2,476	154	125	77,889
1941	29,983	20,898	9,885	6,855	5,077	2,150	179	121	75,148
1942	34,533	23,636	11,722	8,129	5,441	2,431	53	115	86,060
1943	26,302	18,356	9,979	6,263	4,528	2,102	46	97	67,673
1944	26,426	17,857	11,325	6,019	4,506	1,935	31	102	68,201
1945	25,283	16,501	9,905	5,321	3,788	1,868	48	108	62,822
1946	31,684	21,405	11,666	6,700	5,171	2,650	63	157	79,496
1947	30,172	20,437	10,999	6,668	5,282	2,584	124	191	76,457
1948	30,164	20,035	10,125	6,704	5,186	2,428	110	150	74,902
1949	28,757	20,066	10,234	6,247	4,951	2,422	130	192	72,999
1950	30,036	20,320	10,304	6,585	5,434	2,560	144	216	75,599
1951	30,341	21,117	10,814	6,646	5,390	2,607	143	240	77,298

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

No. 155.—Crude Marriage-rates.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	8.28	6.81	7.87	8.21	6.60	7.36	..	..	7.00
1882	8.76	7.14	8.76	8.75	7.03	8.13	..	..	8.10
1883	8.90	7.50	9.15	8.55	6.88	9.19	..	..	8.30
1884	8.53	7.81	9.14	8.37	7.01	8.03	..	..	8.28
1885	8.27	7.80	9.19	7.92	7.37	8.25	..	..	8.16
1886	8.11	7.92	8.58	6.42	7.76	7.58	..	..	7.88
1887	7.60	7.69	8.52	6.41	7.49	7.04	..	..	7.59
1888	7.62	8.50	9.05	6.73	6.94	6.96	..	..	7.98
1889	7.11	8.42	8.34	6.61	6.71	6.92	..	..	7.67
1890	7.20	8.21	8.26	7.06	5.90	6.66	..	..	7.64
1891	7.46	7.66	7.33	7.21	8.12	6.68	..	..	7.47
1892	6.87	6.64	6.85	6.43	7.37	6.60	..	..	6.74
1893	6.49	5.97	6.09	6.21	6.35	5.64	..	..	6.19
1894	6.29	5.96	5.89	6.05	6.58	5.59	..	..	6.08
1895	6.46	6.07	6.46	5.86	6.95	5.50	..	..	6.23
1896	6.72	6.45	6.30	6.20	9.08	5.50	..	..	6.55
1897	6.86	6.41	6.32	5.55	11.16	6.51	..	..	6.68
1898	6.80	6.45	6.34	6.28	10.23	6.60	..	..	6.72
1899	6.98	6.87	7.18	6.37	9.91	6.73	..	..	7.03
1900	7.41	6.97	6.88	6.41	10.17	7.72	(b)	..	7.24
1901	7.73	6.99	6.66	6.45	9.68	7.76	1.05	..	7.32
1902	7.55	7.02	6.35	6.68	9.89	7.50	1.53	..	7.20
1903	6.90	6.31	5.70	6.36	9.40	7.45	2.76	..	6.67
1904	7.24	6.83	5.90	7.08	8.92	7.38	1.90	..	7.02
1905	7.46	7.28	6.00	7.21	8.61	7.40	1.21	..	7.25
1906	7.68	7.36	6.69	7.38	8.89	7.59	0.50	..	7.49
1907	7.89	7.81	7.56	8.35	8.27	7.63	2.35	..	7.87
1908	8.03	7.53	7.24	8.23	7.80	7.64	2.74	..	7.76
1909	8.15	7.48	7.97	8.43	7.59	7.85	2.83	..	7.90
1910	8.76	7.98	8.06	9.21	7.77	7.82	5.00	(c)	8.37
1911	9.19	8.40	8.41	9.80	8.44	7.77	3.02	2.81	8.79
1912	9.57	8.64	8.89	9.57	8.38	7.89	7.20	2.95	9.06
1913	8.97	8.11	8.63	9.36	8.21	8.34	4.43	2.45	8.63
1914	9.29	8.29	8.68	9.00	8.24	7.87	4.61	0.38	8.76
1915	9.58	8.96	8.86	8.88	8.03	8.15	2.78	1.62	9.07
1916	8.63	8.02	7.61	8.16	7.55	7.38	3.99	1.53	8.14
1917	6.96	6.73	7.14	7.36	5.29	5.86	7.01	0.80	6.81
1918	6.79	6.43	6.88	7.07	5.23	5.71	8.01	1.65	6.59
1919	7.91	7.95	7.51	8.23	6.86	7.38	5.37	3.89	7.80
1920	9.75	9.85	8.94	10.03	8.88	9.50	4.04	1.84	9.62
1921	8.78	8.90	7.82	8.82	7.95	7.82	3.83	0.80	8.59
1922	8.16	8.27	7.57	8.21	7.17	7.77	3.52	..	8.03
1923	7.96	8.16	7.31	7.95	6.77	7.36	1.90	1.19	7.82
1924	8.05	8.10	7.66	7.82	7.15	7.07	4.57	1.02	7.89
1925	8.07	8.00	7.73	7.88	7.36	6.98	5.22	2.29	7.89
1926	8.19	7.90	7.50	8.13	7.47	6.71	3.55	2.74	7.90
1927	8.34	7.88	7.21	7.96	7.93	6.72	5.84	3.88	7.93
1928	8.16	7.53	7.14	7.26	8.12	6.97	5.16	3.54	7.71
1929	7.80	7.31	6.87	6.50	8.00	7.86	4.48	5.03	7.43
1930	6.86	6.62	6.81	5.78	7.47	6.56	6.23	3.79	6.69
1931	6.02	5.66	6.43	5.33	6.34	6.68	5.04	4.09	5.96
1932	6.73	6.49	6.86	6.29	6.68	6.64	4.47	4.82	6.63
1933	7.07	6.96	6.84	6.84	7.69	7.13	5.76	5.84	7.03
1934	7.70	7.57	7.99	7.39	8.32	7.32	6.06	6.15	7.71
1935	8.45	8.38	8.57	8.28	8.82	8.16	8.18	7.60	8.45
1936	8.57	8.62	8.48	8.81	9.38	8.96	7.73	7.48	8.66
1937	8.60	8.75	8.43	9.06	9.12	8.71	12.60	5.60	8.69
1938	9.03	9.17	8.84	9.25	8.95	8.81	11.54	6.50	9.04
1939	9.26	9.24	8.97	9.50	8.93	9.48	13.32	7.04	9.22
1940	10.93	11.73	10.02	11.60	11.06	10.27	18.43	9.07	11.06
1941	10.71	10.81	9.54	11.40	10.71	8.94	17.41	8.27	10.57
1942	12.20	12.06	11.31	13.34	11.42	10.08	5.92	8.09	11.99
1943	9.20	9.30	9.53	10.21	9.50	8.66	4.80	7.11	9.35
1944	9.16	8.97	10.67	9.72	9.36	7.88	2.97	7.18	9.33
1945	8.67	8.22	9.20	8.49	7.77	7.51	4.57	7.19	8.50
1946	10.76	10.57	10.70	10.55	10.49	10.51	5.96	9.88	10.65
1947	10.11	9.95	9.95	10.32	10.50	10.02	11.39	11.30	10.09
1948	9.96	9.59	9.01	10.18	10.07	9.18	9.03	8.25	9.71
1949	9.23	9.38	8.92	9.27	9.29	8.88	9.65	10.05	9.23
1950	9.31	9.22	8.74	9.40	9.73	9.07	9.65	10.53	9.24
1951	9.14	9.31	8.96	9.23	9.27	8.90	8.94	9.84	9.17

(a) Number of marriages per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 156.—Births : Number.(a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	28,993	27,145	8,220	10,708	1,020	3,918	..	..	80,004
1882	29,702	26,747	8,518	10,844	1,089	4,043	..	..	80,943
1883	31,281	27,541	9,890	11,173	1,058	4,259	..	..	85,202
1884	33,946	28,850	10,679	11,847	1,094	4,578	..	..	90,994
1885	35,043	29,975	11,672	12,046	1,200	4,637	..	..	94,573
1886	36,284	30,824	12,582	11,177	1,466	4,627	..	..	96,960
1887	37,236	33,043	13,513	10,831	1,557	4,736	..	..	100,916
1888	38,525	34,503	14,247	10,510	1,518	4,777	..	..	104,080
1889	37,295	36,359	14,401	10,318	1,594	4,757	..	..	104,724
1890	38,960	37,578	15,407	10,364	1,561	4,813	..	..	108,683
1891	39,458	38,505	14,715	10,752	1,786	4,971	..	..	110,187
1892	40,041	37,831	14,903	10,570	1,848	4,965	..	..	110,158
1893	40,342	36,552	14,394	10,706	2,112	5,216	..	..	109,322
1894	38,951	34,258	13,977	10,499	2,123	4,852	..	..	104,660
1895	38,774	33,706	14,874	10,567	2,373	4,790	..	..	105,084
1896	36,506	32,178	14,017	10,048	2,782	4,603	..	..	100,134
1897	37,247	31,310	14,313	9,562	4,021	4,684	..	..	101,137
1898	36,222	30,172	13,933	8,970	4,968	4,580	..	..	98,845
1899	36,461	31,008	13,899	9,422	5,174	4,674	..	..	100,638
1900	37,146	30,779	14,801	9,177	5,454	4,864	(b)	..	102,221
1901	37,875	31,008	14,303	9,079	5,718	4,930	32	..	102,945
1902	37,835	30,461	14,216	8,927	6,232	5,085	20	..	102,776
1903	35,966	29,569	12,621	8,475	6,699	5,080	33	..	98,443
1904	38,667	29,763	14,082	9,100	7,176	5,292	33	..	104,113
1905	39,501	30,107	13,626	8,832	7,582	5,257	36	..	104,941
1906	40,948	30,844	14,019	8,921	7,800	5,333	25	..	107,890
1907	42,201	31,365	14,540	9,211	7,712	5,291	27	..	110,347
1908	42,458	31,097	14,830	9,756	7,755	5,615	34	..	111,545
1909	43,782	31,544	15,552	10,064	7,602	5,500	27	..	114,071
1910	45,444	31,437	16,169	10,540	7,585	5,586	40	(c)	116,801
1911	47,537	33,026	16,984	11,057	8,091	5,437	31	30	122,193
1912	51,861	35,796	18,738	12,079	8,689	5,853	33	39	133,088
1913	52,186	35,970	19,731	12,627	9,218	5,886	52	44	135,714
1914	53,641	36,222	19,882	12,904	9,204	6,017	58	55	137,983
1915	52,931	35,009	20,163	11,798	9,017	5,845	61	47	134,871
1916	52,080	34,235	18,912	11,857	8,563	5,642	74	63	131,426
1917	52,448	33,033	19,787	11,326	7,882	5,376	69	44	129,965
1918	50,709	31,597	19,536	11,357	7,106	5,280	105	49	125,739
1919	48,532	31,619	18,699	11,060	6,937	5,310	106	27	122,290
1920	53,942	36,213	20,256	12,028	8,149	5,740	63	15	136,406
1921	54,636	35,591	20,329	11,974	7,807	5,755	79	27	136,198
1922	55,170	36,288	19,987	12,001	8,131	5,817	70	32	137,496
1923	54,069	35,877	19,982	11,692	7,854	5,657	72	19	135,222
1924	53,705	36,140	19,708	11,592	8,301	5,383	57	41	134,927
1925	54,615	35,922	20,283	11,457	8,185	5,218	65	47	135,792
1926	53,116	35,362	19,764	11,483	8,301	4,988	73	75	133,162
1927	53,839	35,074	19,833	11,492	8,482	4,833	68	77	133,698
1928	54,791	34,498	19,783	11,408	8,704	4,691	83	120	134,078
1929	52,671	33,604	18,486	10,665	9,051	4,797	53	153	129,480
1930	52,128	33,127	18,939	9,984	9,200	4,786	71	164	128,399
1931	47,721	30,332	17,833	9,079	8,549	4,762	72	161	118,509
1932	44,895	27,464	17,367	8,521	7,965	4,491	79	151	110,933
1933	44,195	28,392	17,150	8,900	7,874	4,553	74	131	111,269
1934	43,335	27,828	17,360	8,459	7,801	4,470	88	134	109,475
1935	44,676	27,884	17,688	8,270	8,119	4,456	84	148	111,325
1936	46,193	28,883	18,755	8,911	8,479	4,581	113	158	116,073
1937	47,497	29,731	19,162	8,985	8,609	4,841	99	207	119,131
1938	47,319	30,344	18,992	9,410	9,141	4,907	102	200	120,415
1939	48,003	30,493	20,348	9,618	9,036	5,004	138	251	122,891
1940	49,382	31,962	20,412	10,017	9,121	4,994	173	286	126,347
1941	51,729	34,406	21,519	10,965	10,118	5,206	216	366	134,525
1942	52,647	35,927	21,166	11,278	9,901	5,305	92	392	136,708
1943	57,265	39,117	23,234	13,145	10,481	5,597	80	376	149,295
1944	59,612	39,358	24,520	13,311	10,870	5,200	89	384	153,344
1945	61,662	41,200	26,713	14,033	10,672	5,785	90	405	160,560
1946	67,247	46,693	27,024	15,813	12,105	6,847	132	518	176,379
1947	69,398	47,366	28,358	16,317	12,874	7,140	276	655	182,384
1948	67,234	46,099	27,858	15,870	12,931	6,979	280	725	177,976
1949	68,812	46,873	27,748	16,042	13,511	7,110	346	819	181,261
1950	71,592	49,830	29,028	17,306	14,228	7,242	411	954	190,591
1951	72,069	50,553	29,652	17,463	14,794	7,357	407	1,003	193,298

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. prior to 1901.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 157.—Crude Birth-rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	38.19	31.33	37.98	33.08	34.16	33.69	..	..	35.20
1882	37.45	30.28	36.70	37.52	35.60	33.94	..	..	34.48
1883	37.58	30.51	37.82	37.62	33.53	34.95	..	..	34.82
1884	38.69	31.22	36.68	38.79	33.34	36.63	..	..	35.60
1885	38.03	31.63	37.76	38.97	34.53	36.29	..	..	35.69
1886	37.65	31.56	38.77	36.29	38.29	35.59	..	..	35.37
1887	37.27	32.73	39.50	35.12	36.89	35.51	..	..	35.60
1888	37.42	32.79	39.63	33.93	34.64	34.94	..	..	35.50
1889	35.21	33.30	38.47	33.07	35.63	34.03	..	..	34.65
1890	35.62	33.57	39.83	32.72	33.16	33.60	..	..	34.98
1891	34.82	33.60	37.14	33.41	35.13	33.59	..	..	34.47
1892	34.28	32.51	36.79	32.02	33.08	32.95	..	..	33.65
1893	33.76	31.18	34.74	31.47	34.20	34.70	..	..	32.79
1894	31.95	29.05	32.93	30.27	28.98	32.04	..	..	30.83
1895	31.18	28.47	34.07	30.16	26.06	31.16	..	..	30.38
1896	28.88	27.21	31.30	28.54	23.44	29.30	..	..	28.43
1897	29.01	26.51	31.25	27.15	27.05	28.98	..	..	28.21
1898	27.72	25.52	29.70	25.37	30.35	27.56	..	..	27.15
1899	27.45	26.16	28.92	26.39	30.69	27.43	..	..	27.27
1900	27.52	25.81	30.20	25.44	31.15	28.18	(b)	..	27.33
1901	27.78	25.77	28.52	25.41	30.39	28.58	6.72	..	27.16
1902	27.23	25.23	27.85	25.08	30.44	29.03	4.37	..	26.71
1903	25.44	24.53	24.53	23.84	30.50	28.16	7.58	..	25.29
1904	26.85	24.74	26.99	25.49	30.67	28.92	7.82	..	26.41
1905	26.85	24.96	25.76	24.54	30.74	28.50	8.72	..	26.23
1906	27.21	25.41	26.15	24.57	30.66	28.94	6.29	..	26.57
1907	27.34	25.59	26.79	25.05	30.18	28.63	7.06	..	26.70
1908	26.99	25.07	26.79	25.81	30.08	29.95	9.30	..	26.59
1909	27.40	25.01	27.29	25.91	28.87	28.91	7.63	..	26.69
1910	27.83	24.51	27.33	26.50	27.99	29.25	11.75	(c)	26.73
1911	28.58	25.01	27.63	28.86	28.22	28.60	9.36	16.84	27.20
1912	29.77	26.36	29.59	28.51	28.86	30.68	9.90	19.15	28.60
1913	28.69	25.77	30.10	28.88	29.41	30.28	14.41	17.95	28.15
1914	28.71	25.37	29.27	28.97	28.52	30.69	15.74	20.79	27.90
1915	28.01	24.45	29.11	26.43	28.07	29.79	14.11	19.05	27.06
1916	27.53	24.20	27.62	26.85	27.35	29.04	15.56	24.11	26.57
1917	27.55	23.40	29.01	25.62	25.73	27.69	14.22	17.65	26.27
1918	26.11	22.19	28.00	25.16	23.06	26.64	21.56	20.19	25.00
1919	24.27	21.47	25.85	23.62	21.68	25.91	22.78	11.68	23.53
1920	26.09	23.95	27.15	24.72	24.69	27.29	14.96	6.90	25.45
1921	25.91	23.16	26.68	24.09	23.37	26.97	20.18	10.86	24.95
1922	25.59	23.10	25.73	23.77	23.82	27.01	18.93	11.28	24.68
1923	24.56	22.32	25.13	22.69	22.39	26.14	19.52	5.65	23.75
1924	23.93	22.01	24.21	22.01	22.86	24.89	15.34	10.48	23.21
1925	23.79	21.49	24.24	21.22	21.95	24.21	16.98	9.77	22.86
1926	22.63	20.84	23.06	20.73	21.79	23.33	18.50	12.07	21.98
1927	22.40	20.30	22.78	20.33	21.63	22.68	15.28	10.31	21.62
1928	22.27	19.69	22.36	19.98	21.36	21.77	18.61	14.64	21.27
1929	21.04	18.98	20.60	18.63	21.51	22.03	11.86	17.91	20.25
1930	20.59	18.55	20.80	17.42	21.44	21.66	14.26	18.30	19.86
1931	18.67	16.86	19.28	15.77	19.77	21.18	14.52	18.29	18.16
1932	17.40	15.19	18.56	14.74	18.31	19.78	16.07	16.92	16.86
1933	16.99	15.60	18.14	15.32	17.95	19.93	15.22	14.43	16.78
1934	16.52	15.20	18.16	14.50	17.64	19.50	17.78	14.20	16.39
1935	16.89	15.17	18.30	14.13	18.17	19.39	16.36	15.20	16.55
1936	17.31	15.65	19.15	15.16	18.75	19.79	21.30	15.35	17.12
1937	17.62	16.04	19.34	15.24	18.82	20.65	18.08	18.99	17.42
1938	17.38	16.27	18.95	15.86	19.71	20.76	17.57	17.34	17.45
1939	17.45	16.23	20.05	16.11	19.23	20.95	21.62	20.07	17.63
1940	17.78	16.82	19.88	16.72	19.27	20.71	20.71	20.76	17.95
1941	18.47	17.80	20.76	18.24	21.35	21.66	21.01	25.02	18.92
1942	18.60	18.33	20.43	18.51	20.77	22.00	10.28	27.56	19.05
1943	20.04	19.82	22.18	21.43	21.98	23.05	8.36	27.56	20.64
1944	20.65	19.78	23.10	21.49	22.58	21.17	8.52	27.04	20.98
1945	21.13	20.53	24.81	22.38	21.89	23.27	8.56	26.98	21.73
1946	22.83	23.05	24.79	24.90	24.57	27.15	12.49	32.61	23.62
1947	23.25	23.06	25.65	25.25	25.60	27.70	25.34	38.75	24.06
1948	22.19	22.06	24.80	24.11	25.12	26.38	22.97	39.90	23.08
1949	22.10	21.92	24.18	23.80	25.35	26.08	25.68	42.85	22.91
1950	22.20	22.61	24.62	24.72	25.47	25.66	27.55	46.52	23.29
1951	21.72	22.28	24.56	24.25	25.44	25.11	25.45	41.11	22.93

(a) Number of births per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949.

Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

NOTE.—See NOTE (2) to Table No. 64.

No. 158.—Deaths : Number. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	11,536	12,302	3,320	4,012	424	1,733	..	..	33,327
1882	12,816	13,634	4,274	4,393	430	1,906	..	..	37,453
1883	12,249	13,006	5,041	4,435	560	2,122	..	..	37,413
1884	14,220	13,505	6,861	4,789	707	1,990	..	..	42,072
1885	15,282	14,364	6,235	3,987	600	2,036	..	..	42,504
1886	14,587	14,952	5,575	4,234	806	1,976	..	..	42,130
1887	13,448	16,005	5,166	3,944	702	2,161	..	..	41,426
1888	14,408	16,287	5,529	3,759	673	2,036	..	..	42,692
1889	14,796	19,392	6,132	3,501	611	2,098	..	..	46,530
1890	14,218	18,012	5,638	3,923	540	2,118	..	..	44,449
1891	16,286	18,631	5,170	4,240	869	2,234	..	..	47,430
1892	14,410	15,851	5,266	3,741	931	2,069	..	..	42,268
1893	16,022	16,508	5,695	4,559	945	2,072	..	..	45,801
1894	15,170	15,430	5,298	4,041	1,081	1,938	..	..	42,958
1895	14,914	15,636	5,152	3,963	1,604	1,811	..	..	43,080
1896	15,839	15,714	5,645	4,083	2,020	1,901	..	..	45,202
1897	14,264	15,126	5,423	4,044	2,643	1,947	..	..	43,447
1898	16,661	18,695	6,243	4,732	2,716	2,359	..	..	51,406
1899	15,901	16,578	6,144	4,478	2,324	2,204	..	..	47,629
1900	15,118	15,215	5,747	3,837	2,240	1,903	(b)	..	44,060
1901	16,021	15,904	6,007	3,974	2,519	1,814	91	..	46,330
1902	16,646	16,177	6,204	4,236	2,823	1,914	78	..	48,078
1903	16,497	15,595	6,346	3,873	2,788	2,116	78	..	47,293
1904	15,360	14,393	5,250	3,719	2,817	1,974	59	..	43,572
1905	14,978	14,676	5,503	3,761	2,709	1,844	43	..	43,514
1906	14,975	15,237	5,095	3,872	3,084	2,011	59	..	44,333
1907	16,411	14,539	5,598	3,736	2,931	1,998	92	..	45,305
1908	16,055	15,766	5,680	3,834	2,879	2,129	83	..	46,426
1909	15,810	14,436	5,530	3,782	2,704	1,842	68	..	44,172
1910	16,158	14,732	5,744	4,014	2,740	2,120	82	(c)	45,590
1911	17,146	15,216	6,544	4,038	2,923	1,927	65	10	47,869
1912	18,862	16,589	6,921	4,336	3,335	2,057	67	10	52,177
1913	19,699	15,474	6,783	4,693	2,934	2,131	64	11	51,789
1914	18,720	16,503	6,731	4,713	3,043	1,918	81	11	51,720
1915	19,585	15,823	7,559	4,694	2,992	2,015	97	17	52,782
1916	19,846	16,489	7,514	5,077	3,085	2,056	122	8	54,197
1917	17,941	14,555	6,555	4,365	2,769	1,768	63	13	48,029
1918	18,816	15,177	7,151	4,390	2,833	1,802	74	6	50,249
1919	26,344	19,370	8,856	5,475	3,590	2,192	85	18	65,930
1920	20,934	16,832	7,947	5,083	3,388	2,036	63	6	56,239
1921	20,026	16,165	7,142	4,982	3,480	2,197	80	4	54,076
1922	19,166	15,155	7,152	4,608	3,167	1,997	60	6	51,311
1923	21,048	17,219	7,893	4,961	2,930	2,137	38	10	56,236
1924	20,835	16,503	7,327	4,870	3,263	2,123	44	15	54,980
1925	20,822	15,837	7,545	4,979	3,315	1,996	62	12	54,568
1926	22,159	16,335	8,214	4,877	3,350	1,912	64	41	56,952
1927	22,749	16,773	8,078	5,128	3,393	2,033	76	52	58,282
1928	22,657	17,708	7,976	5,147	3,640	2,132	71	47	59,378
1929	24,582	16,717	8,309	5,039	3,930	2,176	65	39	60,857
1930	21,235	15,959	7,455	4,851	3,774	1,948	77	32	55,331
1931	21,270	17,033	7,525	4,888	3,681	2,057	70	36	56,560
1932	21,343	16,805	7,813	4,957	3,715	2,022	73	29	56,757
1933	22,322	17,456	8,354	4,904	3,790	2,192	61	38	59,117
1934	23,474	18,648	8,192	5,403	4,076	2,345	60	31	62,229
1935	24,547	18,456	8,851	5,163	4,118	2,353	70	41	63,599
1936	24,376	18,778	8,593	5,464	4,230	2,387	60	44	63,932
1937	25,235	18,613	9,006	5,247	4,065	2,225	63	42	64,496
1938	26,105	18,955	9,201	5,539	4,234	2,288	69	60	66,451
1939 (d)	26,815	20,169	9,530	5,739	4,336	2,426	88	44	69,147
1940 (d)	26,143	20,293	9,203	5,708	4,486	2,387	86	78	68,384
1941 (d)	27,300	20,522	9,530	6,288	4,760	2,575	122	70	71,176
1942 (d)	29,219	21,973	9,622	6,712	5,076	2,430	83	76	75,191
1943 (d)	28,870	21,327	10,576	6,482	4,587	2,527	49	68	74,486
1944 (d)	26,652	20,502	9,385	5,984	4,478	2,494	31	70	69,596
1945 (d)	26,994	20,496	9,459	6,049	4,712	2,413	35	73	70,231
1946 (d)	28,579	21,534	10,648	6,461	4,753	2,549	55	82	74,661
1947 (d)	28,449	21,442	10,116	6,215	4,723	2,363	65	95	73,468
1948	30,403	21,825	10,462	6,748	4,685	2,528	73	115	76,839
1949	29,364	21,991	10,161	6,373	4,790	2,389	92	100	75,260
1950	30,965	22,341	10,399	6,740	5,058	2,466	96	122	78,187
1951	31,932	23,446	11,105	7,184	5,288	2,567	117	149	81,788

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1049. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

No. 159.—Crude Death-rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	15.20	14.20	15.34	14.27	14.20	14.90	..	..	14.69
1882	16.16	15.43	18.42	15.20	14.06	16.00	..	..	15.96
1883	14.72	14.41	19.28	14.93	17.75	17.41	..	..	15.29
1884	16.21	14.61	23.57	15.68	21.54	15.92	..	..	16.46
1885	16.58	15.15	20.17	12.90	17.26	15.94	..	..	16.04
1886	15.14	15.31	17.18	13.75	21.05	15.20	..	..	15.37
1887	13.46	15.85	15.10	12.79	16.63	16.20	..	..	14.61
1888	14.00	15.48	15.38	12.14	15.36	14.89	..	..	14.56
1889	13.97	17.76	16.38	11.22	13.66	15.01	..	..	15.40
1890	13.00	16.09	14.58	12.38	11.47	14.79	..	..	14.31
1891	14.37	16.26	13.05	13.17	17.09	15.10	..	..	14.84
1892	12.34	13.62	13.00	11.33	16.66	13.73	..	..	12.91
1893	13.41	14.08	13.74	13.40	15.30	13.79	..	..	13.74
1894	12.44	12.09	12.48	11.65	14.76	12.80	..	..	12.66
1895	11.99	13.21	11.80	11.31	17.62	11.78	..	..	12.45
1896	12.53	13.29	12.60	11.60	17.02	12.10	..	..	12.83
1897	11.11	12.81	11.84	11.48	17.78	12.05	..	..	12.12
1898	12.75	15.81	13.31	13.38	16.59	14.19	..	..	14.12
1899	11.97	13.99	12.78	12.54	13.79	12.93	..	..	12.91
1900	11.20	12.76	11.73	10.64	12.79	11.02	(b)	..	11.78
1901	11.75	13.22	11.98	11.12	13.39	10.51	19.10	..	12.22
1902	11.98	13.40	12.15	11.90	13.79	10.93	17.05	..	12.49
1903	11.67	12.94	12.33	10.90	12.69	11.73	17.91	..	12.15
1904	10.67	11.97	10.06	10.42	12.04	10.79	13.98	..	11.05
1905	10.18	12.17	10.40	10.45	10.98	10.00	10.42	..	10.88
1906	9.95	12.55	9.50	10.66	12.12	10.91	14.84	..	10.92
1907	10.63	11.86	10.31	10.16	11.47	10.81	24.07	..	10.99
1908	10.20	12.71	10.26	10.14	11.17	11.36	22.71	..	11.07
1909	9.89	11.45	9.70	9.74	10.27	9.68	19.22	..	10.33
1910	9.89	11.49	9.71	10.09	10.11	11.10	24.10	(c)	10.43
1911	10.31	11.52	10.65	9.81	10.19	10.14	19.63	5.61	10.66
1912	10.83	12.22	10.93	10.23	11.08	10.78	20.11	4.91	11.21
1913	10.83	11.09	10.35	10.73	9.36	10.96	17.74	4.49	10.74
1914	10.02	11.56	9.91	10.58	9.43	9.78	21.98	4.16	10.46
1915	10.36	11.05	10.91	10.52	9.31	10.27	22.44	6.89	10.59
1916	10.49	11.66	10.98	11.50	9.85	10.58	25.65	3.06	10.95
1917	9.42	10.31	9.61	9.88	9.04	9.11	12.99	5.21	9.71
1918	9.69	10.66	10.25	9.73	9.19	9.09	15.19	2.47	9.99
1919	13.17	13.15	12.24	11.69	11.22	10.68	18.26	7.79	12.69
1920	10.12	11.13	10.65	10.45	10.27	9.68	14.96	2.76	10.50
1921	9.50	10.52	9.37	10.02	10.42	10.30	20.44	1.61	9.91
1922	8.89	9.65	9.21	9.13	9.28	9.27	16.22	2.11	9.21
1923	9.56	10.71	9.93	9.63	8.35	9.87	10.30	2.98	9.88
1924	9.28	10.05	9.00	9.25	8.99	9.82	11.84	3.83	9.46
1925	9.07	9.47	9.02	9.22	8.89	9.26	16.19	2.50	9.19
1926	9.44	9.63	9.58	8.81	8.79	8.94	16.22	6.60	9.40
1927	9.46	9.71	9.28	9.07	8.65	9.54	17.07	6.96	9.42
1928	9.21	10.11	9.01	9.02	8.93	9.89	15.92	5.73	9.42
1929	9.82	9.44	9.26	8.80	9.34	9.99	14.55	4.57	9.52
1930	8.39	8.93	8.19	8.46	8.80	8.82	15.46	3.57	8.56
1931	8.32	9.47	8.14	8.49	8.51	9.15	14.12	4.09	8.67
1932	8.27	9.29	8.35	8.58	8.54	8.90	14.85	3.25	8.63
1933	8.58	9.59	8.84	8.44	8.64	9.60	12.54	4.19	8.92
1934	8.95	10.19	8.57	9.26	9.21	10.23	12.12	3.29	9.32
1935	9.28	10.04	9.16	8.82	9.22	10.24	13.64	4.21	9.45
1936	9.14	10.17	8.77	9.29	9.35	10.31	11.31	4.27	9.43
1937	9.36	10.04	9.09	8.90	8.89	9.49	11.50	3.85	9.43
1938	9.59	10.16	9.18	9.34	9.13	9.68	11.89	5.20	9.63
1939(d)	9.75	10.73	9.39	9.61	9.23	10.16	13.79	3.52	9.92
1940(d)	9.41	10.68	8.97	9.53	9.48	9.90	10.29	5.66	9.71
1941(d)	9.75	10.62	9.19	10.46	10.06	10.71	11.87	4.79	10.01
1942(d)	10.32	11.21	9.29	11.02	10.65	10.08	9.28	5.31	10.48
1943(d)	10.10	10.81	10.10	10.57	9.62	10.41	5.12	4.98	10.30
1944(d)	9.23	10.30	8.84	9.66	9.30	10.15	2.97	4.93	9.52
1945(d)	9.25	10.21	8.79	9.65	9.67	9.71	3.33	4.86	9.50
1946(d)	9.70	10.63	9.77	10.17	9.65	10.11	5.20	5.16	10.00
1947(d)	9.53	10.44	9.15	9.62	9.39	9.17	5.97	5.62	9.69
1948	10.04	10.44	9.31	10.25	9.10	9.55	5.99	6.33	9.96
1949	9.43	10.28	8.85	9.45	8.99	8.76	6.83	5.23	9.51
1950	9.60	10.14	8.82	9.63	9.05	8.74	6.43	5.95	9.55
1951	9.62	10.33	9.20	9.98	9.09	8.76	7.32	6.11	9.70

(a) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean population. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 37, 1919. (b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901. (c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. (d) Excludes deaths of defence personnel from September, 1939, to June, 1947.

No. 160.—Deaths Under One Year of Age : Number.(a)

(Included under "Deaths", Table No. 158.)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881 ..	3,341	3,119	918	1,364	116	405	..	..	9,263
1882 ..	3,897	3,722	1,188	1,647	91	419	..	..	10,964
1883 ..	3,590	3,150	1,319	1,627	112	528	..	..	10,326
1884 ..	4,285	3,281	1,574	1,590	155	457	..	..	11,342
1885 ..	4,596	3,771	1,733	1,366	111	522	..	..	12,099
1886 ..	4,635	3,924	1,584	1,409	227	485	..	..	12,264
1887 ..	3,945	4,296	1,526	1,204	244	478	..	..	11,693
1888 ..	4,271	4,401	1,719	1,008	188	460	..	..	12,047
1889 ..	4,672	5,549	1,962	972	140	506	..	..	13,801
1890 ..	4,072	4,412	1,548	1,000	140	508	..	..	11,680
1891 ..	4,691	4,861	1,489	976	214	470	..	..	12,701
1892 ..	4,245	4,041	1,591	1,022	260	492	..	..	11,651
1893 ..	4,640	4,302	1,691	1,245	250	546	..	..	12,674
1894 ..	4,248	3,567	1,369	984	268	438	..	..	10,874
1895 ..	4,106	3,450	1,356	1,000	340	391	..	..	10,643
1896 ..	4,435	3,540	1,466	1,015	513	410	..	..	11,379
1897 ..	3,801	3,235	1,354	1,040	738	411	..	..	10,579
1898 ..	4,418	4,047	1,540	1,251	825	531	..	..	12,612
1899 ..	4,329	3,541	1,521	1,049	724	543	..	..	11,707
1900 ..	3,836	2,936	1,456	911	688	389	(b)	..	10,216
1901 ..	3,929	3,192	1,458	909	737	439	2	..	10,666
1902 ..	4,152	3,308	1,424	837	885	402	4	..	11,012
1903 ..	3,969	3,146	1,513	820	946	563	6	..	10,963
1904 ..	3,187	2,319	1,072	637	811	480	7	..	8,513
1905 ..	3,182	2,508	1,029	643	790	424	4	..	8,580
1906 ..	3,052	2,866	1,047	675	858	487	4	..	8,989
1907 ..	3,733	2,277	1,129	610	752	439	5	..	8,945
1908 ..	3,193	2,676	1,048	678	657	422	2	..	8,676
1909 ..	3,234	2,251	1,112	613	593	357	3	..	8,163
1910 ..	3,395	2,417	1,017	740	593	568	8	(c)	8,738
1911 ..	3,302	2,269	1,110	670	615	399	3	1	8,369
1912 ..	3,082	2,666	1,344	745	713	391	4	3	9,548
1913 ..	4,059	2,537	1,250	883	648	416	6	1	9,800
1914 ..	3,717	2,835	1,271	978	627	430	3	..	9,861
1915 ..	3,582	2,408	1,297	791	600	423	4	2	9,107
1916 ..	3,497	2,555	1,329	868	567	423	3	1	9,243
1917 ..	2,986	1,877	1,066	601	450	281	3	2	7,266
1918 ..	2,993	1,951	1,107	582	406	321	3	1	7,364
1919 ..	3,486	2,147	1,344	708	424	345	7	3	8,464
1920 ..	3,744	2,669	1,281	810	538	376	12	1	9,431
1921 ..	3,418	2,582	1,101	784	611	449	5	2	8,952
1922 ..	2,957	1,936	1,007	570	452	324	4	1	7,251
1923 ..	3,277	2,356	1,078	705	442	325	1	..	8,184
1924 ..	3,165	2,216	1,011	595	414	296	2	2	7,701
1925 ..	3,001	2,047	917	528	463	288	2	5	7,251
1926 ..	3,060	1,969	1,001	509	409	233	5	4	7,190
1927 ..	2,958	1,966	1,080	614	389	256	7	13	7,283
1928 ..	3,001	1,919	901	542	419	300	5	14	7,101
1929 ..	2,973	1,587	851	436	508	255	1	5	6,616
1930 ..	2,598	1,544	757	483	430	242	5	6	6,065
1931 ..	2,075	1,349	654	330	355	219	6	6	4,994
1932 ..	1,840	1,181	698	312	355	185	6	4	4,581
1933 ..	1,739	1,148	733	286	290	187	7	7	4,397
1934 ..	2,009	1,242	705	301	310	189	6	1	4,772
1935 ..	1,762	1,148	659	289	326	231	7	7	4,429
1936 ..	2,008	1,222	679	277	358	227	3	4	4,778
1937 ..	1,932	1,091	683	297	323	202	3	3	4,534
1938 ..	1,980	1,038	784	287	309	195	6	8	4,607
1939 ..	1,969	1,085	722	336	369	203	8	6	4,698
1940 ..	1,927	1,261	721	356	403	176	8	3	4,855
1941 ..	2,264	1,246	842	356	357	255	18	6	5,344
1942 ..	2,116	1,497	736	448	365	225	4	9	5,400
1943 ..	2,072	1,399	878	482	342	227	6	7	5,413
1944 ..	1,829	1,258	768	387	354	199	2	9	4,806
1945 ..	1,889	1,155	795	394	315	159	5	5	4,717
1946 ..	2,032	1,268	791	428	376	207	4	10	5,116
1947 ..	2,069	1,245	874	396	398	195	12	13	5,202
1948 ..	2,037	1,103	779	472	331	193	10	17	4,942
1949 ..	1,878	1,026	686	444	357	170	13	13	4,587
1950 ..	1,936	1,001	719	416	386	172	15	20	4,665
1951 ..	1,895	1,143	761	428	425	196	18	12	4,878

(a) For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1949. prior to 1901.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHY.

No. 161.—Infant Mortality Rates. (a)

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Australia.
1881	115.23	114.90	111.68	127.38	113.73	103.37	..	..	115.78
1882	131.20	139.16	139.47	151.88	83.56	103.64	..	..	135.45
1883	114.77	114.37	133.37	145.62	105.86	123.97	..	..	121.19
1884	126.23	113.73	147.39	134.21	141.68	99.83	..	..	124.65
1885	131.15	125.80	148.47	113.40	92.50	112.57	..	..	127.93
1886	127.74	127.30	125.89	126.06	154.84	104.82	..	..	126.49
1887	105.95	130.01	112.93	111.16	156.71	100.93	..	..	115.87
1888	110.86	127.55	120.66	95.91	123.85	96.29	..	..	115.75
1889	125.27	152.62	136.24	94.20	87.83	106.37	..	..	131.78
1890	104.52	117.41	100.47	96.49	89.69	105.55	..	..	107.47
1891	118.89	126.24	101.19	90.77	119.82	94.55	..	..	115.27
1892	106.02	106.82	106.76	96.69	140.69	99.09	..	..	105.77
1893	115.02	117.70	117.48	116.29	118.37	104.68	..	..	115.93
1894	109.06	104.12	97.95	93.72	126.24	90.27	..	..	103.90
1895	105.90	102.36	91.17	94.63	143.28	81.63	..	..	101.28
1896	121.49	110.01	104.59	101.02	184.40	89.07	..	..	113.64
1897	102.05	103.32	94.60	108.76	183.54	87.75	..	..	104.60
1898	121.97	134.13	110.53	139.46	166.06	115.94	..	..	127.59
1899	118.73	114.20	109.43	111.34	139.93	116.17	..	..	116.33
1900	103.27	95.39	98.37	99.27	126.15	79.98	(b)	..	99.94
1901	103.74	102.94	101.94	100.12	128.89	89.05	62.50	..	103.61
1902	109.74	108.60	100.17	93.76	142.01	79.06	200.00	..	107.15
1903	110.35	106.40	119.88	96.76	141.22	110.83	181.82	..	111.36
1904	82.42	77.92	76.13	70.00	113.02	90.70	212.12	..	81.77
1905	80.55	83.30	75.52	72.80	104.19	80.65	111.11	..	81.76
1906	74.53	92.92	74.68	75.66	110.00	91.32	160.00	..	83.32
1907	88.46	72.60	77.65	66.23	97.51	82.97	185.19	..	81.06
1908	75.20	86.05	70.67	69.50	84.72	75.16	58.82	..	77.78
1909	73.87	71.36	71.50	60.91	78.01	64.91	111.11	..	71.56
1910	74.71	76.88	62.90	70.21	78.18	101.68	200.00	(c)	74.81
1911	69.46	68.70	65.36	60.60	76.01	73.39	96.77	33.34	68.49
1912	71.00	74.48	71.73	61.68	82.06	66.80	121.21	76.92	71.74
1913	77.78	70.53	63.35	69.93	70.30	70.68	115.38	22.73	72.21
1914	69.29	78.27	63.93	75.79	68.12	71.46	51.72	..	71.47
1915	67.67	68.78	64.33	67.04	66.54	72.37	65.57	42.55	67.52
1916	67.15	74.63	70.27	73.21	66.22	74.97	40.54	15.87	70.33
1917	56.93	56.82	53.87	53.06	57.09	52.27	43.48	45.45	55.91
1918	59.02	61.75	56.66	51.25	57.13	60.80	28.57	20.41	58.57
1919	71.83	67.90	71.88	64.01	61.12	64.97	66.04	111.11	69.21
1920	69.41	73.70	63.24	67.34	66.02	65.51	190.48	66.67	69.14
1921	62.56	72.55	54.16	65.48	78.26	78.02	63.29	74.07	65.73
1922	53.60	53.35	50.38	47.50	55.59	55.70	57.14	31.25	52.74
1923	60.68	65.70	53.95	60.30	56.02	57.45	13.89	..	60.54
1924	58.93	61.32	51.30	51.33	49.87	54.99	35.09	48.78	57.08
1925	54.95	56.98	45.21	46.09	56.57	55.19	30.77	106.38	53.40
1926	57.61	55.68	50.65	44.33	49.27	46.71	68.49	53.33	53.99
1927	54.94	56.05	54.45	53.43	45.86	52.97	102.94	168.83	54.47
1928	54.77	55.63	45.54	47.51	48.14	60.47	60.24	116.67	52.96
1929	56.44	47.23	46.03	40.88	56.13	53.16	18.87	32.68	51.10
1930	49.84	46.61	39.97	48.38	46.74	50.56	70.42	36.59	47.24
1931	43.48	44.47	36.67	36.35	41.53	45.90	83.33	37.27	42.14
1932	40.98	43.00	40.19	36.62	44.57	41.19	75.95	26.49	41.30
1933	39.35	40.43	42.74	32.13	36.83	41.07	94.59	53.44	39.52
1934	46.36	44.63	40.61	35.58	40.89	42.28	68.18	7.46	43.59
1935	39.44	41.17	37.26	34.95	40.15	51.84	83.33	47.30	39.78
1936	43.47	42.31	36.20	31.09	42.22	49.55	26.55	25.32	41.16
1937	40.68	36.70	35.64	33.06	37.52	41.73	30.30	14.49	38.06
1938	41.84	34.21	41.28	30.50	33.80	39.74	58.82	40.00	38.26
1939	41.02	35.58	35.48	34.93	40.84	40.57	57.97	23.90	38.23
1940	39.02	39.45	35.32	35.54	44.18	35.24	46.24	10.49	38.43
1941	43.77	36.21	39.13	32.47	35.28	48.98	83.33	16.39	39.72
1942	40.19	41.67	34.77	39.72	36.86	42.41	43.48	22.96	39.50
1943	36.18	35.76	37.79	36.67	32.63	40.56	75.00	18.62	36.26
1944	30.68	31.96	31.32	29.07	32.57	38.27	22.47	23.44	31.34
1945	30.63	28.03	29.76	28.08	29.52	27.48	55.56	12.35	29.38
1946	30.22	27.16	29.27	27.07	31.06	30.23	30.30	19.31	29.01
1947	29.81	26.28	30.82	24.27	30.92	27.31	43.48	19.85	28.52
1948	30.80	23.93	27.96	29.74	25.60	27.65	35.71	23.45	27.77
1949	27.29	21.89	24.72	27.68	26.42	23.91	37.57	15.87	25.31
1950	27.04	20.09	24.77	24.04	27.13	23.75	36.50	20.96	24.47
1951	26.29	22.61	25.66	24.51	28.73	26.64	44.23	11.96	25.24

(a) Number of deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births registered. For years prior to 1881 see Demography Bulletin No. 67, 1940.

(b) Northern Territory figures included with South Australia prior to 1901.

(c) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

SECTION IX.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES.

A^{M47}

No. 162.—Australian Male Lives, 1946 to 1948—Elementary Values.

A^{M47} l_x = Number Surviving at each Age out of 100,000 Born. d_x = Number Dying in each Year of Age out of 100,000 Born. p_x = Probability of Surviving One Year at each Age. q_x = Probability of Dying within One Year at each Age. μ_x = Force of Mortality at each Age. e_x = Complete Expectation of Life at each Age.

Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x	Age _x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x
0	100,000	3,199	.96801	.03199	..	66.07	55	81,216	1,202	.98520	.01480	.01423	18.84
1	96,801	317	.99673	.00327	..	67.25	56	80,014	1,296	.98380	.01620	.01560	18.11
2	96,484	190	.99803	.00197	..	66.47	57	78,718	1,392	.98232	.01768	.01707	17.40
3	96,294	141	.99854	.00146	.00163	65.60	58	77,326	1,488	.98076	.01924	.01862	16.71
4	96,153	116	.99879	.00121	.00131	64.70	59	75,838	1,587	.97907	.02093	.02026	16.02
5	96,037	103	.99893	.00107	.00113	63.77	60	74,251	1,691	.97722	.02278	.02206	15.36
6	95,934	90	.99906	.00094	.00100	62.84	61	72,560	1,802	.97517	.02483	.02405	14.70
7	95,844	81	.99916	.00084	.00089	61.90	62	70,758	1,919	.97288	.02712	.02628	14.06
8	95,763	74	.99923	.00077	.00080	60.95	63	68,839	2,040	.97037	.02963	.02875	13.44
9	95,689	70	.99927	.00073	.00075	60.00	64	66,799	2,160	.96766	.03234	.03144	12.84
10	95,619	69	.99928	.00072	.00072	59.04	65	64,639	2,279	.96475	.03525	.03435	12.25
11	95,550	72	.99925	.00075	.00073	58.08	66	62,360	2,391	.96164	.03834	.03747	11.68
12	95,478	78	.99918	.00082	.00078	57.13	67	59,969	2,492	.95844	.04166	.04074	11.12
13	95,400	87	.99909	.00091	.00086	56.17	68	57,477	2,582	.95508	.04492	.04417	10.58
14	95,313	97	.99898	.00102	.00096	55.22	69	54,895	2,665	.95145	.04855	.04781	10.06
15	95,216	109	.99885	.00115	.00108	54.28	70	52,230	2,745	.94744	.05256	.05179	9.55
16	95,107	121	.99873	.00127	.00121	53.34	71	49,485	2,825	.94291	.05709	.05628	9.05
17	94,986	131	.99862	.00138	.00133	52.41	72	46,660	2,906	.93772	.06228	.06142	8.57
18	94,855	141	.99851	.00149	.00143	51.48	73	43,754	2,980	.93189	.06811	.06731	8.10
19	94,714	152	.99840	.00160	.00155	50.56	74	40,774	3,036	.92553	.07447	.07386	7.66
20	94,562	160	.99831	.00169	.00166	49.64	75	37,738	3,067	.91874	.08126	.08099	7.23
21	94,402	164	.99826	.00174	.00172	48.72	76	34,671	3,063	.91165	.08835	.08858	6.83
22	94,238	165	.99825	.00175	.00175	47.80	77	31,608	3,022	.90439	.09561	.09644	6.44
23	94,073	162	.99828	.00172	.00174	46.89	78	28,586	2,949	.89683	.10317	.10460	6.07
24	93,911	157	.99833	.00167	.00170	45.97	79	25,637	2,852	.88875	.11125	.11327	5.71
25	93,754	153	.99837	.00163	.00165	45.04	80	22,785	2,737	.87989	.12011	.12277	5.36
26	93,601	153	.99837	.00163	.00163	44.12	81	20,048	2,607	.86995	.13005	.13338	5.03
27	93,448	155	.99834	.00166	.00164	43.19	82	17,441	2,467	.85854	.14146	.14559	4.70
28	93,293	160	.99829	.00171	.00168	42.26	83	14,974	2,311	.84566	.15434	.15975	4.40
29	93,133	166	.99822	.00178	.00175	41.33	84	12,663	2,133	.83158	.16842	.17578	4.11
30	92,967	173	.99814	.00186	.00182	40.40	85	10,530	1,930	.81668	.18332	.19327	3.84
31	92,794	180	.99806	.00194	.00190	39.48	86	8,600	1,708	.80138	.19862	.21182	3.59
32	92,614	186	.99799	.00201	.00198	38.55	87	6,892	1,473	.78628	.21372	.23085	3.36
33	92,428	192	.99792	.00208	.00204	37.63	88	5,419	1,245	.77021	.22979	.25048	3.15
34	92,236	200	.99783	.00217	.00212	36.71	89	4,174	1,030	.75313	.24687	.27190	2.94
35	92,036	210	.99772	.00228	.00222	35.79	90	3,144	833	.73500	.26500	.29524	2.74
36	91,826	223	.99757	.00243	.00235	34.87	91	2,311	657	.71581	.28419	.32078	2.56
37	91,603	240	.99738	.00262	.00252	33.95	92	1,654	504	.69555	.30445	.34861	2.39
38	91,363	259	.99717	.00283	.00273	33.04	93	1,150	374.7	.67419	.32581	.37854	2.23
39	91,104	281	.99692	.00308	.00296	32.13	94	775.3	270.0	.65173	.34827	.41070	2.07
40	90,823	306	.99663	.00337	.00322	31.23	95	505.3	187.9	.62820	.37180	.44607	1.93
41	90,517	336	.99629	.00371	.00354	30.33	96	317.4	125.8	.60360	.39640	.48440	1.80
42	90,181	369	.99591	.00409	.00390	29.44	97	191.6	80.9	.57798	.42202	.52597	1.67
43	89,812	406	.99548	.00452	.00431	28.56	98	110.7	49.7	.55138	.44862	.57167	1.55
44	89,406	447	.99500	.00500	.00476	27.69	99	61.0	29.0	.52389	.47611	.62008	1.44
45	88,950	493	.99446	.00554	.00527	26.83	100	32.0	16.1	.49559	.50441	..	..
46	88,466	543	.99386	.00614	.00585	25.97	101	15.9	8.5	.46658	.53342	..	..
47	87,923	598	.99320	.00680	.00648	25.13	102	7.4	4.2	.43701	.56299	..	..
48	87,325	658	.99247	.00753	.00718	24.30	103	3.2	1.9	.40701	.59299	..	..
49	86,667	721	.99168	.00832	.00795	23.48	104	1.3	.8	.37676	.62324	..	..
50	85,946	790	.99081	.00919	.00878	22.67	105	.5	.3	.34645	.65355	..	..
51	85,156	863	.98986	.01014	.00970	21.88							
52	84,293	942	.98883	.01117	.01070	21.10							
53	83,351	1,024	.98771	.01229	.01179	20.33							
54	82,327	1,111	.98650	.01350	.01296	19.58							

No. 163. Australian Female Lives, 1946 to 1948—Elementary Values.

A F47

A F47

 l_x = Number Surviving at each Age out of 100,000 Born. d_x = Number Dying in each Year of Age out of 100,000 Born. p_x = Probability of Surviving One Year at each Age. q_x = Probability of Dying within One Year at each Age. μ_x = Force of Mortality at each Age. e_x = Complete Expectation of Life at each Age.

Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x	Age x	l_x	d_x	p_x	q_x	μ_x	e_x
0	100,000	2,519	.97481	.02519	..	70.63	55	85,743	779	.99092	.00908	.00880	22.04
1	97,481	289	.99701	.00293	..	71.45	56	84,964	832	.99021	.00979	.00947	21.24
2	97,192	144	.99852	.00148	..	70.66	57	84,132	892	.98940	.01060	.01023	20.44
3	97,048	106	.99891	.00109	.00118	69.77	58	83,240	956	.98851	.01149	.01109	19.65
4	96,942	91	.99906	.00094	.00100	68.84	59	82,284	1,027	.98752	.01248	.01204	18.88
5	96,851	77	.99921	.00079	.00086	67.91	60	81,257	1,105	.98640	.01360	.01310	18.11
6	96,774	66	.99932	.00063	.00073	66.96	61	80,152	1,192	.98513	.01487	.01431	17.35
7	96,708	58	.99940	.00060	.00064	66.01	62	78,960	1,284	.98374	.01626	.01567	16.61
8	96,650	52	.99946	.00054	.00056	65.04	63	77,676	1,379	.98225	.01775	.01713	15.87
9	96,598	49	.99949	.00051	.00052	64.08	64	76,297	1,481	.98059	.01941	.01872	15.15
10	96,549	48	.99950	.00050	.00050	63.11	65	74,816	1,596	.97867	.02133	.02053	14.44
11	96,501	48	.99950	.00050	.00050	62.14	66	73,220	1,727	.97642	.02358	.02266	13.74
12	96,453	49	.99949	.00051	.00050	61.17	67	71,493	1,873	.97380	.02620	.02515	13.06
13	96,404	52	.99946	.00054	.00052	60.20	68	69,620	2,029	.97085	.02915	.02800	12.40
14	96,352	55	.99943	.00057	.00055	59.24	69	67,591	2,193	.96755	.03245	.03122	11.76
15	96,297	59	.99939	.00061	.00059	58.27	70	65,398	2,359	.96393	.03607	.03480	11.14
16	96,238	63	.99935	.00065	.00063	57.31	71	63,039	2,523	.95997	.04003	.03873	10.53
17	96,175	67	.99930	.00070	.00067	56.34	72	60,516	2,680	.95571	.04429	.04301	9.95
18	96,108	74	.99923	.00077	.00073	55.38	73	57,836	2,827	.95112	.04888	.04763	9.39
19	96,034	81	.99916	.00084	.00081	54.42	74	55,009	2,966	.94608	.05392	.05268	8.85
20	95,953	87	.99909	.00091	.00087	53.47	75	52,043	3,099	.94046	.05954	.05829	8.32
21	95,866	95	.99901	.00099	.00095	52.52	76	48,944	3,225	.93411	.06589	.06463	7.82
22	95,771	102	.99893	.00107	.00103	51.57	77	45,719	3,345	.92683	.07317	.07189	7.33
23	95,669	111	.99884	.00116	.00111	50.62	78	42,374	3,450	.91858	.08142	.08027	6.87
24	95,558	119	.99875	.00125	.00120	49.68	79	38,924	3,523	.90949	.09051	.08974	6.44
25	95,439	127	.99867	.00133	.00129	48.74	80	35,401	3,550	.89973	.10027	.10014	6.02
26	95,312	134	.99859	.00141	.00137	47.81	81	31,851	3,520	.88949	.11051	.11127	5.64
27	95,178	141	.99852	.00148	.00145	46.88	82	28,331	3,437	.87870	.12130	.12307	5.28
28	95,037	146	.99846	.00154	.00151	45.94	83	24,894	3,307	.86714	.13286	.13576	4.94
29	94,891	151	.99841	.00159	.00156	45.01	84	21,587	3,134	.85483	.14517	.14952	4.62
30	94,740	156	.99835	.00165	.00162	44.08	85	18,453	2,919	.84182	.15818	.16435	4.32
31	94,584	163	.99828	.00172	.00168	43.16	86	15,534	2,670	.82815	.17185	.18024	4.04
32	94,421	171	.99819	.00181	.00177	42.23	87	12,864	2,390	.81418	.18582	.19692	3.78
33	94,250	180	.99809	.00191	.00186	41.31	88	10,474	2,103	.79923	.20077	.21455	3.53
34	94,070	190	.99798	.00202	.00196	40.38	89	8,371	1,815	.78323	.21677	.23397	3.30
35	93,880	201	.99786	.00214	.00208	39.46	90	6,556	1,533	.76616	.23384	.25507	3.08
36	93,679	213	.99773	.00227	.00221	38.55	91	5,023	1,266	.74798	.25202	.27804	2.86
37	93,466	224	.99760	.00240	.00234	37.64	92	3,757	1,019	.72865	.27135	.30306	2.67
38	93,242	236	.99747	.00253	.00247	36.72	93	2,738	799	.70814	.29186	.33029	2.48
39	93,006	248	.99733	.00267	.00260	35.82	94	1,939	608	.68644	.31356	.36025	2.31
40	92,758	263	.99716	.00284	.00275	34.91	95	1,331	447.8	.66353	.33647	.39276	2.14
41	92,495	281	.99696	.00304	.00294	34.01	96	883.2	318.5	.63943	.36057	.42820	1.99
42	92,214	301	.99674	.00326	.00315	33.11	97	564.7	217.9	.61414	.38586	.46691	1.84
43	91,913	323	.99649	.00351	.00339	32.22	98	346.8	143.0	.58772	.41228	.50899	1.71
44	91,590	347	.99621	.00379	.00365	31.33	99	203.8	89.6	.56021	.43979	.55479	1.58
45	91,243	375	.99589	.00411	.00395	30.45	100	114.2	53.5	.53168	.46832	..	..
46	90,868	406	.99553	.00447	.00429	29.57	101	60.7	30.2	.50224	.49776	..	..
47	90,462	442	.99511	.00489	.00468	28.70	102	30.5	16.1	.47199	.52801	..	..
48	90,020	483	.99463	.00537	.00513	27.84	103	14.4	8.0	.44108	.55892	..	..
49	89,537	526	.99412	.00588	.00563	26.99	104	6.4	3.8	.40969	.59031	..	..
50	89,011	571	.99359	.00641	.00616	26.14	105	2.6	1.6	.37802	.62198	..	..
51	88,440	615	.99305	.00695	.00671	25.31	106	1.0	.7	.34626	.65374	..	..
52	87,825	655	.99254	.00746	.00724	24.48	107	.3	.2	.31467	.68533	..	..
53	87,170	694	.99204	.00796	.00774	23.66							
54	86,476	733	.99152	.00848	.00824	22.85							

No. 164.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Number of Survivors (l_x).

Age.	Number Surviving (l_x) at each Age out of 100,000 born according to experience for period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
5 ..	84,047	87,585	90,283	93,887	96,037	85,842	89,285	92,148	94,993	96,851
10 ..	82,781	86,622	89,389	93,193	95,619	84,606	88,395	91,314	94,424	96,549
15 ..	81,845	85,789	88,685	92,609	95,216	83,792	87,619	90,753	93,991	96,297
20 ..	80,349	84,493	87,697	91,797	94,562	82,473	86,459	89,906	93,341	95,953
25 ..	78,229	82,802	86,318	90,711	93,754	80,657	84,875	88,640	92,364	95,439
30 ..	75,706	80,844	84,743	89,566	92,967	78,329	82,909	87,086	91,174	94,740
35 ..	72,942	78,607	82,992	88,248	92,036	75,577	80,618	85,330	89,823	93,880
40 ..	69,788	75,887	80,813	86,539	90,823	72,487	78,001	83,279	88,175	92,758
45 ..	66,228	72,479	78,040	84,276	88,959	69,498	75,103	81,024	86,256	91,243
50 ..	62,014	68,221	74,330	81,061	85,946	66,095	71,945	78,313	83,680	89,011
55 ..	56,833	63,107	69,650	76,504	81,216	61,977	68,199	74,793	80,172	85,743
60 ..	50,205	56,782	63,386	69,950	74,251	56,617	63,247	70,150	75,565	81,257
65 ..	41,887	48,670	54,886	61,292	64,639	49,567	56,256	63,857	69,089	74,816
70 ..	32,134	38,275	44,332	50,086	52,230	40,943	46,793	54,771	59,629	65,398
75 ..	22,341	25,962	31,911	36,588	37,738	30,587	34,479	42,214	46,977	52,043
80 ..	12,568	14,330	18,614	22,223	22,785	18,631	21,356	27,170	31,539	35,401
85 ..	5,225	5,995	7,916	9,752	10,530	8,636	10,527	13,118	16,425	18,453
90 ..	1,501	1,652	2,141	2,935	3,144	2,833	3,566	4,238	5,808	6,556
95 ..	276	244	306	578	505	581	687	774	1,178	1,331
100 ..	25	15	17	44	32	52	56	62	73	114

No. 165.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Rates of Mortality (q_x).

Age.	Rate of Mortality (q_x) at each Age experienced during period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	.11840	.09510	.07132	.04543	.03199	.10139	.07953	.05568	.03642	.02519
5 ..	.00398	.00281	.00252	.00184	.00107	.00388	.00258	.00240	.00158	.00079
10 ..	.00225	.00179	.00156	.00119	.00072	.00200	.00159	.00127	.00087	.00050
15 ..	.00290	.00255	.00184	.00149	.00115	.00248	.00219	.00144	.00113	.00061
20 ..	.00473	.00370	.00284	.00219	.00169	.00388	.00329	.00252	.00183	.00091
25 ..	.00617	.00448	.00355	.00249	.00163	.00533	.00430	.00327	.00243	.00133
30 ..	.00698	.00519	.00390	.00271	.00186	.00652	.00519	.00387	.00279	.00165
35 ..	.00821	.00633	.00475	.00346	.00228	.00798	.00617	.00450	.00341	.00214
40 ..	.00969	.00816	.00617	.00460	.00337	.00837	.00718	.00524	.00402	.00284
45 ..	.01183	.01083	.00844	.00659	.00554	.00917	.00807	.00606	.00523	.00411
50 ..	.01522	.01395	.01158	.00966	.00919	.01142	.00956	.00808	.00744	.00641
55 ..	.02107	.01816	.01552	.01493	.01480	.01542	.01277	.01103	.01019	.00908
60 ..	.03027	.02584	.02407	.02216	.02278	.02245	.01920	.01571	.01466	.01360
65 ..	.04496	.03859	.03552	.03311	.03525	.03239	.02998	.02426	.02365	.02133
70 ..	.06054	.06162	.05290	.05082	.05256	.04672	.04777	.04090	.03802	.03607
75 ..	.09011	.09610	.08340	.07808	.08126	.07630	.07779	.06820	.06229	.05954
80 ..	.13839	.13795	.13340	.12659	.12011	.12235	.11333	.11230	.10106	.10027
85 ..	.19629	.19701	.19580	.18864	.18332	.17463	.16459	.17200	.15837	.15818
90 ..	.25838	.27736	.28300	.24986	.26500	.23999	.24221	.25100	.23391	.23384
95 ..	.33483	.38111	.38400	.32988	.37180	.32567	.34145	.34700	.34388	.33647
100 ..	.48114	.52536	.53000	.55270	.50441	.50191	.50073	.50100	.58653	.46832

No. 166.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Expectation of Life (e_x^o).

Age.	Expectation of Life (e_x^o) at each Age according to experience of period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	51.06	55.20	59.15	63.48	66.07	54.76	58.84	63.31	67.14	70.63
5 ..	55.61	57.91	60.43	62.57	63.77	58.64	60.80	63.64	65.64	67.91
10 ..	51.43	53.53	56.01	58.02	59.04	54.46	56.39	59.20	61.02	63.11
15 ..	46.98	49.03	51.44	53.36	54.28	49.97	51.86	54.55	56.29	58.27
20 ..	42.81	44.74	46.99	48.81	49.64	45.72	47.52	50.03	51.67	53.47
25 ..	38.90	40.60	42.70	44.37	45.04	41.69	43.36	45.71	47.19	48.74
30 ..	35.11	36.52	38.44	39.90	40.40	37.86	39.33	41.48	42.77	44.08
35 ..	31.34	32.49	34.20	35.46	35.79	34.14	35.37	37.28	38.37	39.46
40 ..	27.65	28.56	30.05	31.11	31.23	30.49	31.47	33.14	34.04	34.91
45 ..	23.99	24.78	26.03	26.87	26.83	26.69	27.59	28.99	29.74	30.45
50 ..	20.45	21.16	22.20	22.83	22.67	22.93	23.69	24.90	25.58	26.14
55 ..	17.08	17.67	18.51	19.03	18.84	19.29	19.85	20.95	21.58	22.04
60 ..	13.99	14.35	15.08	15.57	15.36	15.86	16.20	17.17	17.74	18.11
65 ..	11.25	11.31	12.01	12.40	12.25	12.75	12.88	13.60	14.15	14.44
70 ..	8.90	8.67	9.26	9.60	9.55	9.89	9.96	10.41	10.98	11.14
75 ..	6.70	6.58	6.87	7.19	7.23	7.37	7.59	7.73	8.23	8.32
80 ..	5.00	4.96	5.00	5.22	5.36	5.49	5.73	5.61	6.01	6.02
85 ..	3.79	3.65	3.62	3.90	3.84	4.12	4.19	4.06	4.30	4.32
90 ..	2.91	2.64	2.60	2.99	2.74	3.07	2.99	2.91	3.05	3.08
95 ..	2.16	1.88	1.86	2.11	1.93	2.18	2.10	2.07	2.00	2.14

No. 167.—Australian Life Tables—Comparative Probability of Surviving Ten Years (${}_{10}P_x$).

Age.	Probability of Surviving ten years (${}_{10}P_x$) according to experience of period.									
	Male Lives.					Female Lives.				
	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.	1891-1900.	1901-1910.	1920-1922.	1932-1934.	1946-1948.
0 ..	.82781	.86622	.89389	.93193	.95619	.84606	.88395	.91314	.94424	.96549
5 ..	.97380	.97949	.98230	.98639	.99145	.97612	.98134	.98486	.98945	.99428
10 ..	.97062	.97542	.98107	.98502	.98895	.97479	.97810	.98458	.98853	.99383
15 ..	.95582	.96518	.97331	.97951	.98465	.96259	.96868	.97672	.98269	.99109
20 ..	.94221	.95681	.96632	.97570	.98313	.94975	.95894	.96863	.97678	.98736
25 ..	.93242	.94934	.96147	.97285	.98168	.93702	.94894	.96266	.97249	.98366
30 ..	.92183	.93868	.95362	.96620	.97694	.92542	.94080	.95628	.96711	.97908
35 ..	.90795	.92204	.94033	.95499	.96657	.91957	.93159	.94954	.96029	.97191
40 ..	.88861	.89898	.91978	.93670	.94630	.91182	.92236	.94037	.94902	.95960
45 ..	.85814	.87069	.89249	.90778	.91296	.89178	.90807	.92310	.92947	.93972
50 ..	.80958	.83232	.85276	.86293	.86393	.85660	.87910	.89576	.90302	.91289
55 ..	.78702	.77123	.78803	.80116	.79589	.79976	.82488	.85378	.86176	.87256
60 ..	.64006	.67407	.69940	.71603	.70342	.72316	.73985	.78077	.78911	.80483
65 ..	.53336	.53343	.58141	.59695	.58383	.61708	.61289	.66107	.67995	.69561
70 ..	.39111	.37440	.41988	.44370	.43624	.45505	.45639	.49607	.52892	.54132
75 ..	.23387	.23091	.24806	.26654	.27903	.28234	.30532	.31075	.34964	.35457
80 ..	.11943	.11528	.11502	.13207	.13799	.15206	.16698	.15598	.18415	.18519
85 ..	.05282	.04070	.03866	.05927	.04799	.06728	.06526	.05900	.07172	.07213
90 ..	.06656	.00908	.00794	.01499	.01018	.01836	.01570	.01463	.01257	.01742

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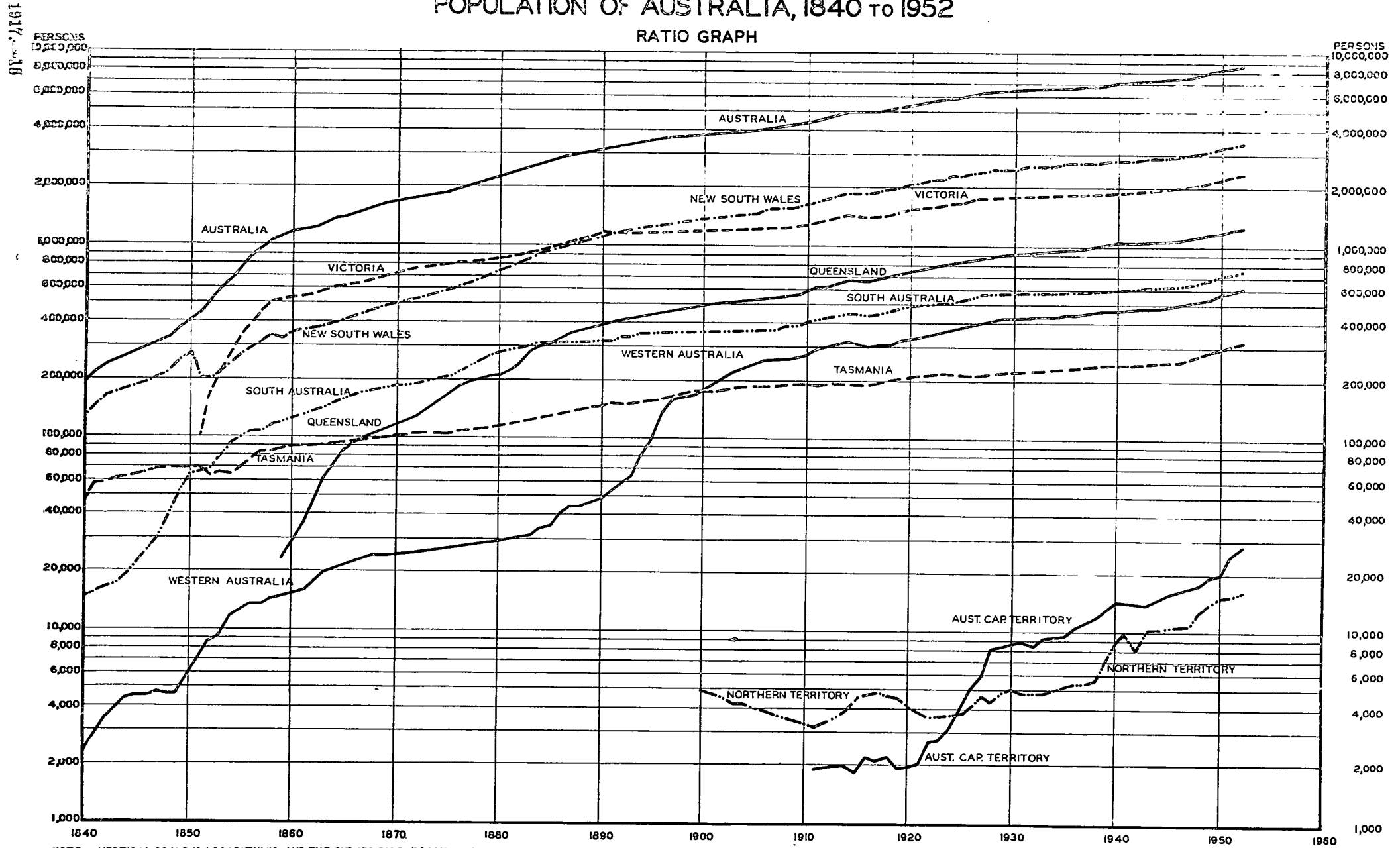
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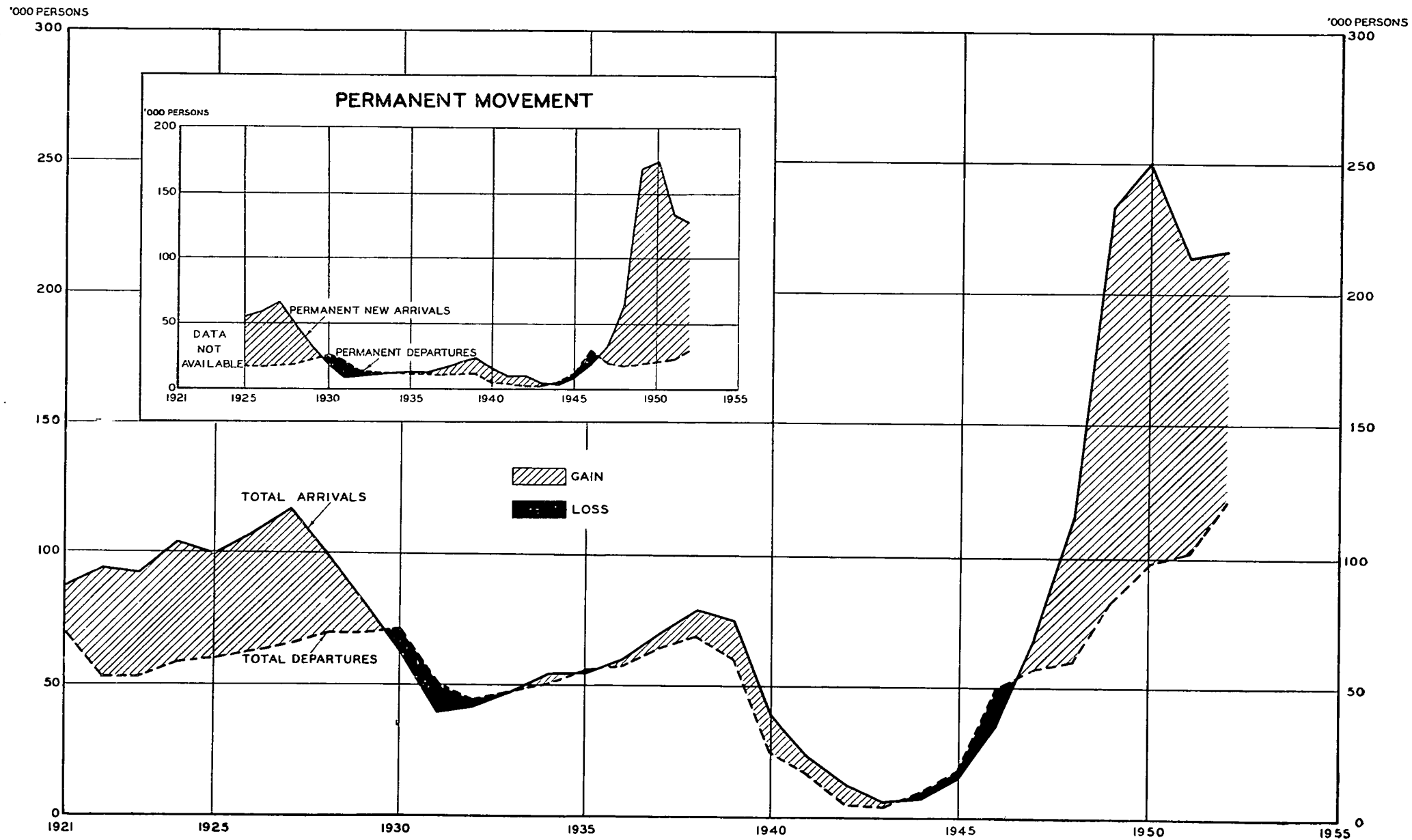
POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA, 1840 to 1952

RATIO GRAPH

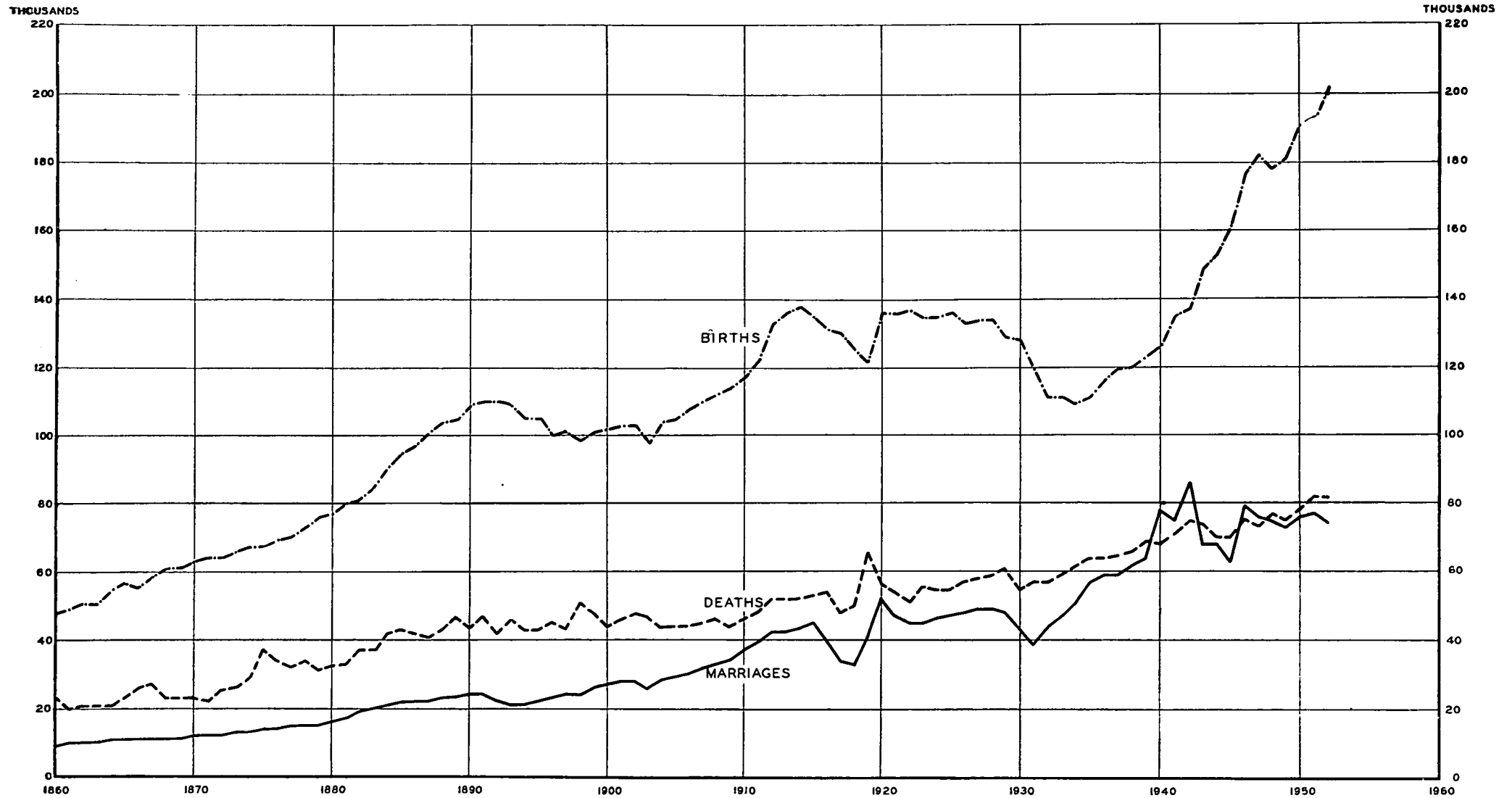


NOTE :- VERTICAL SCALE IS LOGARITHMIC, AND THE CURVES RISE AND FALL ACCORDING TO RATE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE. ACTUAL NUMBERS ARE INDICATED BY SCALE.

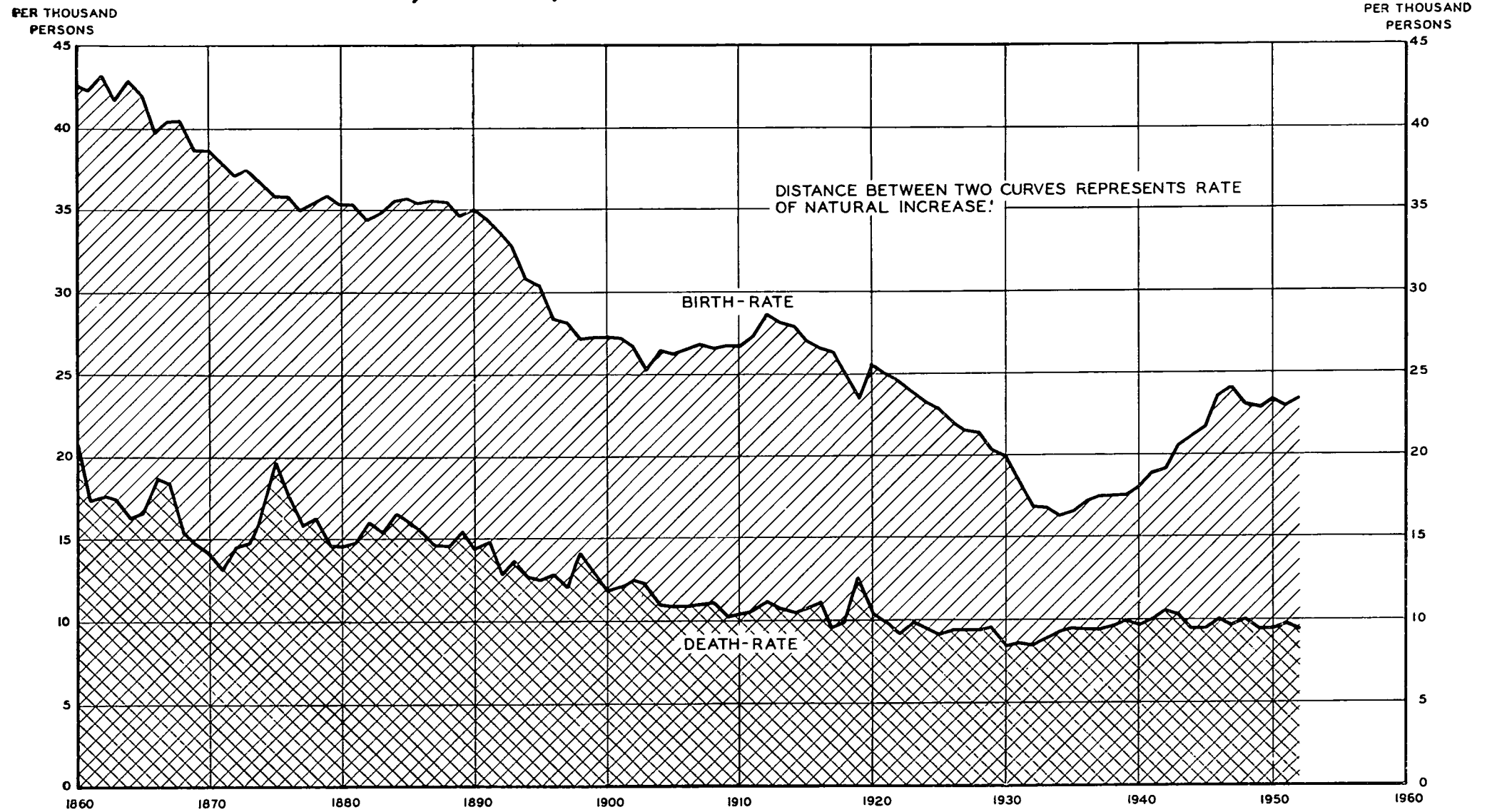
OVERSEA MIGRATION: AUSTRALIA, 1921 to 1952



BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES: AUSTRALIA, 1860 TO 1952



RATES OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE: AUSTRALIA, 1860 to 1952



CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA 1940 TO 1951

