# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1981 

## SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS AND DWELLINGS

TASMANIA

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This publication is one of the Bulletin 2 series presenting data from the 1981 Census of Population and Housing on characteristics of persons and dwellings in the States, Territories and Australia. Persons were counted where they spent the night of 30 June 1981. More detailed cross-classified tables will be available in the Bulletin 3 series.

## Content

2. There are 39 tables in each State and Territory publication. The publication for Australia contains 3 additional tables to give an Australia-wide picture of place of usual residence and internal migration.
3. The first table is a summary of important statistics from the 1981 Census and the next five tables provide more detailed comparisons with several earlier censuses. The remaining tables provide a comparison with the 1976 Census results where possible.
4. Some tables are footnoted for clarity, but further details on individual topics and classifications can be obtained from the relevant information papers. (See 'Related publications'.)

## Scope and coverage

5. The 1981 Census of Population and Housing aimed at counting every person who spent census night, 30 June 1981, in Australia, including persons on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft. All dwellings were counted, whether occupied or unoccupied. People were counted where they were on census night, which may not be where they usually lived. Visitors to Australia were enumerated regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. Australian residents out of the country on census night were excluded from the count.
6. Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of the scope of the census, as are diplomatic residences.
7. While every effort is made to minimise undercounting in the census, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment of some dwellings as unoccupied when, in fact, they were occupied, and failure to find all dwellings). Refusal by householders to complete the census schedule is not a significant cause of undercounting.

## Definitions

8. Dwellings-for census purposes, dwellings are classified into two groups: occupied and unoccupied. Occupied dwellings can be either private or non-private while unoccupied are private only.
(a) An occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (for a definition of Household see below). A private dwelling is normally a house, flat, part of a house or even a room but can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent
dwelling. It is important to remember that the census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known structures in any given area (see Household below). Non-private dwellings are hotels, motels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, other communal dwellings and caravan parks; such dwellings unoccupied on census night are not counted. Usually occupants of such dwellings use communal facilities (such as hotel dining rooms or mess halls) attached to the particular establishment. A caravan in a caravan park (whether permanently or temporarily located) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling as are selfcontained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels and guest-houses.
(b) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in but unoccupied at the time of the census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal workers' quarters) and houseboats are counted as unoccupied dwellings but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Also included are newly completed dwellings not yet occupied; dwellings which are vacant because they are due for demolition or repair; dwellings to let; and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on census night.
9. Household-For census purposes, a household is either a person living alone or a group of people living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. It is possible for more than one household to live in one house or structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his own food is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate householder's schedule. Because an occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (see above), the number of households and the number of occupied private dwellings is identical and the number of occupied dwellings, as defined for census purposes, may be greater than the known number of structures.
10. Section of State-This identifies aggregations of collection districts on a basis which ignores legal boundaries. Sections of State are defined for statistical purposes only.

Five sections of State are used:
(a) Major urban-urban centres with a population of 100,000 and over. Some urban centres cross State boundaries; in such cases, information for separate parts will be published in the respective State publications;
(b) Other urban-urban centres with a population of 1,000 to 99,$999 ;$
(c) Bounded rural locality-population clusters of 200 to 999 persons;
(d) Rural-the remainder of the State;
(e) Migratory-persons enumerated on board vessels in and between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft.

## Further information

11. If you would like further information about the statistics available from the 1981 Census, please contact your local ABS office (see Appendix B). An information paper: Census 81-Data Release Plans (2142.0) and its Addendum, which are available from any office of the ABS, describe the plans for data and supporting information planned for release from the 1981 Census. The Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0) is also available.
12. Other information from the census is available at various levels of geographic detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request.

## Related publications

13. Estimated Resident Population, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1981, 1976 and 1971 (3217.0)

1981 Census of Population and Housing:
Preliminary Counts-Australia, States and Territories (2209.0)

Counts of Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1971, 1976, 1981 (2164.0)
Bulletin 1, Persons and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (2401.0-2408.0)
Bulletin 3, Cross-classified Characteristics of Persons and Dwellings (2444.0-2452.0)
14. Further details of the statistics contained in catalogue numbers 2209.0, 2401.0-2408.0 and 2444.02452.0 above appear in information paper; Census 81 Statistical Publications (2144.0).
15. Other related publications about the 1981 Census are:

Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0)(a)
Making Sense of Census 81 (2140.0)
Geographic Code List (2141.0)(a)
Census 81 - Data Release Plans (2142.0)(a)
Census 81—Data Release Plans, Addendum (2142.0)(a)
Census 81—Magnetic Tape Summary Files (2143.0)(a)
Census 81—Statistical Publications (2144.0)(a)
Census 81—Microfiche (2145.0)(a)
Census 81-Maps (2146.0)(a)
Census 81-Industry (2147.0)(a)
Census 81-Occupation (2148.0)(a)
Census 81-Education Qualifications (2149.0)
Census 81—Dwelling, Household, Family (2150.0)
Census 81-Income (2151.0)(a)
Census 81-Language (2152.0)(a)
Census 81-Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders (2153.0)(a)

Census 81-Journey to Work (2154.0)
Census 81-Usual Residence and Internal Migration (2155.0)

Census 81-Sample Files on Magnetic Tape (2165.0)
Census 81-Detailed Tables on Magnetic Tape (2166.0)
(a) already available.

## Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available (in some cases it has not been possible to estimate comparable 1976 Census data)

- nil or rounded to zero
. . not applicable
$r$ revised
n.e.i. not elsewhere included
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
etc. et cetera; for the full description, see the relevant information paper.


## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 1. ABSTRACT

|  | Males | Females | Persons | See table on page: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Persons: | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 |  |
| Age- |  |  |  | $6-7$ |
| Under 18 years | 67,530 | 64,920 | 132,450 |  |
| 18-64 years | 123,641 | 122,002 | 245,643 |  |
| 65 years and over | 17,470 | 23,394 | 40,864 |  |
| Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders | 1,388 | 1,300 | 2,688 | 10 |
| Overseas born | 22,465 | 20,170 | 42,635 | 8-9 |
| Language of overseas born aged 5 years and over- |  |  |  | 13 |
| Speak English only | 17,236 | 15,486 | 32,722 |  |
| Speak English but not well | 533 | 547 | 1,080 |  |
| Do not speak English | 46 | 86 | 132 |  |
| Individual income (annual)- |  |  |  | 16 |
| \$10,000 or less | 71.133 | 125,146 | 196,279 |  |
| \$10,001-\$26,000 | 70,282 | 19,983 | 90,265 |  |
| Over \$26,000 | 4,550 | 550 | 5,100 |  |
| Religion- |  |  |  | 12 |
| Christian | 153,631 | 163,783 | 317,414 |  |
| Non-Christian | 725 | 538 | 1,263 |  |
| No religion | 20.589 | 15,633 | 36.222 |  |
| Labour force- |  |  |  | 17 |
| Employed | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170,402 |  |
| Unemployed | 8,547 | 5,569 | 14,116 |  |
| Married women |  | 38,944 | 38,944 |  |
| Not in the labour force | 34,760 | 90,075 | 124,835 |  |
| Persons employed by- |  |  |  | 21 |
| Governments | 29.665 | 18,709 | 48,374 |  |
| Non-government | 74,876 | 37,727 | 112,603 |  |
| Journey to work by- |  |  |  | 18 |
| Car | 78,348 | 36,290 | 114,638 |  |
| Public transport (including taxi) | 6,831 | 5,708 | 12,539 |  |
| Dwellings: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |
| Occupied private dwellings |  | 135,598 |  | 21 |
| Unoccupied private dwellings |  | 17,765 |  | 23 |
| Non-private dwellings |  | 671 |  | 4 |
| Occupied private dwellings- |  |  |  |  |
| Owned or being purchased |  | 92,905 |  | 21 |
| Rented |  | 33,909 |  | 21 |
| Weekly rents- |  |  |  | 22 |
| \$59 or less |  | 29,753 |  |  |
| \$60-\$119 |  | 3,146 |  |  |
| \$120 or more |  | 146 |  | . |
| Monthly mortgage payments- |  |  |  | 22 |
| \$99 or less |  | 14,507 |  |  |
| \$100-\$299 |  | 22,693 |  |  |
| \$300 or more |  | 5,856 |  |  |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 2. SECTION OF STATE-CENSUSES 1966-1981

| Section of State | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1966(a) |  | 1971 |  | 1976 |  | 1981 |  |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Major urban | 58.537 | 60,932 | 64,011 | 65,917 | 64,521 | 67,003 | 62,834 | 65,769 |
| Other urban | 70,290 | 71,223 | 79,646 | 80,006 | 84,200 | 86,199 | 91,620 | 94,562 |
| Rural | 57,892 | 51,887 | 52,378 | 48,040 | 52,275 | 48,093 | 53,739 | 49,979 |
| Migratory | 672 | 3 | 407 | 8 | 516 | 59 | 448 | 6 |
| Total | 187,391 | 184,045 | 196,442 | 193,971 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 208,641 | 210,316 |

(a) Excludes persons described in the 1966 Census as full blood Aboriginals.

TABLE 3. BIRTHPLACE-CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Birthplace | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1947 Persons | $\begin{gathered} 1954 \\ \text { Persons } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1961 \\ \text { Persons } \end{gathered}$ | 1960(b) <br> Persons | Persons | $\begin{array}{r} 1976 \\ \text { Persons } \end{array}$ | Persons |
| Australia | 247,379 | 282,433 | 317,478 | r335,618 | 350,150 | 361,863 | 371,624 |
| New Zealand | 1,030 | 1,115 | 1,128 | 1,237 | 1,550 | 1,800 | 2,421 |
| U.K. and Ireland | 7,109 | 14,154 | 16,742 | 19,101 | 22,513 | 22,914 | 23,289 |
| Other Europe | 587 | 9,656 | 13,103 | 12,864 | 12,861 | 12,240 | 11,817 |
| Asia | 549 | 821 | 1,013 | 1,358 | 1.666 | 1,735 | 2,427 |
| America | 189 | 233 | 329 | 505 | 707 | 1,103 | 1,132 |
| Other | 235 | 340 | 547 | 788 | 966 | 1,210 | 1,549 |
| Total overseas born | 9,699 | 26,319 | 32,862 | 35,853 | 40,263 | 41,002 | 42,635 |
| Not stated(c) | - | - | - | - | , | - | 4,698 |
| Total | 257,078 | 308,752 | 350,340 | r371,471 | 390,413 | 402,865 | 418,957 |

(a) Aboriginals are not included in the figures prior to the 1966 Census. (b) The 1966 figures in this table include all Aboriginals. Previous publications showing 1966 Census figures excluded persons described as full blood Aboriginals. (c) Imputed for censuses prior to the I981 Census.

TABLE 4. PERSONS AND DWELLINGS BY CLASS OF DWELLING-CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

|  |  |  | Class of dwelling |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Occupied <br> private | Non- <br> private | Total <br> occupied | Un- <br> occupied | Total <br> dwellings | Campers <br> out | Migratory |

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## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981. TASMANIA

TABLE 5. PERSONS BY AGE IN 5 YEAR GROUPS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Age | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1947 | 1954 | 1961 | 1966 | 1971 | 1976 | 1981 |
| 0-4 | 28,878 | 37,021 | 41,694 | 40,106 | 39,325 | 36,243 | 33,447 |
| 5-9 | 23,788 | 33,883 | 38,715 | 41,687 | 40,355 | 39,263 | 36,863 |
| 10-14 | 20,705 | 26,544 | 36,890 | 38,371 | 41,643 | 40,158 | 39,294 |
| 15-19 | 20,752 | 21,933 | 27,756 | 34,885 | 35,876 | 38,749 | 38.417 |
| 20-24 | 21,082 | 21,168 | 23,121 | 25,661 | 31,767 | 32,611 | 36,072 |
| 25-29 | 20,239 | 23,559 | 21,147 | 23,284 | 26,380 | 32,501 | 33,511 |
| 30-34 | 20,123 | 23,770 | 23,277 | 21,160 | 23,314 | 26,324 | 32,831 |
| 35-39 | 18,245 | 21,653 | 24,116 | 22,969 | 21,425 | 23,298 | 26,638 |
| 40-44 | 15,564 | 20,693 | 21,797 | 23,525 | 22,691 | 20,436 | 22,818 |
| 45-49 | 14.014 | 17,373 | 21,063 | 20,984 | 23,056 | 21,519 | 19,856 |
| 50-54 | 12,594 | 14,780 | 17,831 | 20,098 | 19,985 | 21,713 | 20,834 |
| 55-59 | 11.535 | 11,805 | 14,148 | 16,546 | 18,514 | 18,573 | 20,326 |
| 60-64 | 9,889 | 11,219 | 11,777 | 13,084 | 15,045 | 16,759 | 17,186 |
| 65-69 | 7,725 | 9,212 | 9,791 | 10,375 | 11,257 | 13,195 | 15,190 |
| 70-74 | 5,279 | 6,632 | 7,868 | 8,033 | 8.463 | 9,280 | 11,173 |
| 75 and over | 6,666 | 7,507 | 9,349 | 10,667 | 11,317 | 12,244 | 14,501 |
| Total | 257,078 | 308,752 | 350,340 | 371,435 | 390,413 | 402,865 | 418,957 |

(a) Aboriginals are not included in the figures prior to the 1971 Census.

TABLE 6. MARITAL STATUS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Marital status | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1947(b) | 1954 | 1961 | 1966(c) | 1971 | 1976 | 1981 |
| Never married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 15 years of age- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 37,464 | 49,645 | 59,814 | 61,396 | 62,088 | 59,043 | 56,025 |
| Females | 35,907 | 47,803 | 57.485 | 58,768 | 59,235 | 56,621 | 53,579 |
| Persons | 73,371 | 97,448 | 117,299 | 120,164 | 121,323 | 115,664 | 109,604 |
| Other never married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 29,523 | 32,217 | 33,939 | 37.079 | 37,768 | 40,207 | 45,131 |
| Females | 24,602 | 22,928 | 24,100 | 27,287 | 27,445 | 30,021 | 34.936 |
| Persons | 54,125 | 55,145 | 58,039 | 64,366 | 65,213 | 70,228 | 80,067 |
| Total never married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 66.987 | 81.862 | 93.753 | 98,475 | 99,856 | 99,250 | 101,156 |
| Females | 60.509 | 70.731 | 81,585 | 86,055 | 86,680 | 86,642 | 88,515 |
| Persons | 127.496 | 152.593 | 175,338 | 184.530 | 186.536 | 185.892 | 189.671 |
| Married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 57,741 | 68,559 | 76,861 | 81,811 | 88,698 | 92,787 | 95,072 |
| Females | 57.479 | 67,969 | 76,153 | 81,320 | 88,359 | 92,268 | 94,370 |
| Persons | 115,220 | 136,528 | 153,014 | 163,131 | 177,057 | 185,055 | 189,442 |
| Separated not divorced- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | n.a. | 1,830 | 2,016 | 2.090 | 2,314 | 3,029 | 3,499 |
| Females | n.a. | 1,731 | 2,080 | 2,200 | 2,484 | 3,680 | 4,128 |
| Persons | n.a. | 3,561 | 4,096 | 4.290 | 4.798 | 6,709 | 7,627 |
| Divorced- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 688 | 1,032 | 1,181 | 1.233 | 1,678 | 2.650 | 4,898 |
| Females | $\begin{array}{r}633 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 975 | 1,148 | 1.293 | 1,723 | 3,219 | 5,957 |
| Persons | 1,321 | 2,007 | 2,329 | 2,526 | 3.401 | 5,868 | 10,855 |
| Widowed- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 3,828 | 3,846 | 3,817 | 3,782 | 3.896 | 3,795 | 4,016 |
| Females | 9,213 | 10,217 | 11,746 | 13.177 | 14,725 | 15,545 | 17,346 |
| Persons | 13,041 | 14,063 | 15,563 | 16,959 | 18,621 | 19,340 | 21,362 |
| Total ever married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 62.257 | 75.267 | 83.875 | 88.916 | 96.586 | 102.261 | 107.485 |
| Females | 67,325 | 80.892 | 91.127 | 97.990 | 107,291 | 114,712 | 121.801 |
| Persons | 129.582 | 156.159 | 175.002 | 186.906 | 203.877 | 216,972 | 229,286 |
| Total- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 129,244 | 157,129 | 177,628 | 187,391 | 196,442 | 201,512 | 208,641 |
| Females | 127,834 | 151,623 | 172,712 | 184,045 | 193,971 | 201,354 | 210,316 |
| Persons | 257,078 | 308,752 | 350,340 | 371,436 | 390,413 | 402,865 |  |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0 | 3,472 | 3.344 | 6,816 | 1.6 | 3,358 | 3,167 | 6,525 | 1.6 |
| 1 | 3,378 | 3.177 | 6,555 | 1.6 | 3,461 | 3,403 | 6,864 | 1.7 |
| 2 | 3,435 | 3,360 | 6,795 | 1.6 | 3,721 | 3,517 | 7,238 | 1.8 |
| 3 | 3,386 | 3,305 | 6,691 | 1.6 | 3,852 | 3,893 | 7,745 | 1.9 |
| 4 | 3,383 | 3,207 | 6,590 | 1.6 | 4,005 | 3,867 | 7.872 | 2.0 |
| 0.4 | 17.054 | 16.393 | 33,447 | 8.0 | 18,396 | 17.847 | 36.243 | 9.0 |
| 5 | 3,579 | 3,280 | 6,859 | 1.6 | 4,083 | 4,085 | 8,168 | 2.0 |
| 6 | 3.612 | 3.455 | 7,067 | 1.7 | 4,072 | 3,892 | 7.964 | 2.0 |
| 7 | 3,790 | 3,534 | 7,324 | 1.7 | 4,177 | 3,946 | 8,123 | 2.0 |
| 8 | 3,827 | 3,772 | 7,599 | 1.8 | 3,962 | 3,708 | 7,670 | 1.9 |
| 9 | 4,038 | 3,976 | 8,014 | 1.9 | 3,773 | 3,566 | 7,339 | 1.8 |
| 5.9 | 18,846 | 18.017 | 36,863 | 8.8 | 20,066 | 19.197 | 39,263 | 9.7 |
| 10 | 4,208 | 4,055 | 8,263 | 2.0 | 3,765 | 3,608 | 7,373 | 1.8 |
| 11 | 4,098 | 3.774 | 7,872 | 1.9 | 3,968 | 3,817 | 7,784 | 1.9 |
| 12 | 4,168 | 4,026 | 8,194 | 2.0 | 4,151 | 4,008 | 8,158 | 2.0 |
| 13 | 3,790 | 3,719 | 7.509 | 1.8 | 4,190 | 3,958 | 8,148 | 2.0 |
| 14 | 3,861 | 3,595 | 7,456 | 1.8 | 4508 | 4,186 | 8,694 | 2.2 |
| 10-14 | 20,125 | 19,169 | 39,294 | 9.4 | 20.581 | 19,576 | 40.158 | 10.0 |
| 15 | 3,639 | 3,699 | 7,338 | 1.8 | 4,381 | 4,221 | 8,602 | 2.1 |
| 16 | 3,903 | 3,727 | 7,630 | 1.8 | 4.162 | 4,004 | 8.166 | 2.0 |
| 17 | 3,963 | 3,915 | 7,878 | 1.9 | 3,883 | 3,899 | 7,782 | 1.9 |
| 18 | 3,994 | 3,818 | 7,812 | 1.9 | 3,705 | 3,577 | 7,282 | 1.8 |
| 19 | 3,902 | 3,857 | 7,759 | 1.9 | 3,385 | 3,532 | 6,917 | 1.7 |
| 15-19 | 19.401 | 19,016 | 38.417 | 9.2 | 19.515 | 19,234 | 38.749 | 9.6 |
| 20 | 3,762 | 3,798 | 7,560 | 1.8 | 3,554 | 3,333 | 6,886 | 1.7 |
| 21 | 3,632 | 3,753 | 7.385 | 1.8 | 3,252 | 3,439 | 6,691 | 1.7 |
| 22 | 3,534 | 3,669 | 7,203 | 1.7 | 3,096 | 3,165 | 6,260 | 1.6 |
| 23 | 3,667 | 3,481 | 7,148 | 1.7 | 3,220 | 3,266 | 6,486 | 1.6 |
| 24 | 3,361 | 3,415 | 6,776 | 1.6 | 3,233 | 3,055 | 6,287 | 1.6 |
| 20.24 | 17.956 | 18.116 | 36.072 | 8.6 | 16.354 | 16.257 | 32,611 | 8.1 |
| 25 | 3,561 | 3,528 | 7,089 | 1.7 | 3,274 | 3,211 | 6.485 | 1.6 |
| 26 | 3,299 | 3,399 | 6,698 | 1.6 | 3,175 | 3,190 | 6,365 | 1.6 |
| 27 | 3,184 | 3,319 | 6,503 | 1.6 | 3.065 | 3,104 | 6.170 | 1.5 |
| 28 | 3,348 | 3,357 | 6,705 | 1.6 | 3,290 | 3,192 | 6,482 | 1.6 |
| 29 | 3,336 | 3,180 | 6,516 | 1.6 | 3,605 | 3,395 | 6,999 | 1.7 |
| 25-29 | 16.728 | 16.783 | 33.511 | 8.0 | 16,408 | 16,093 | 32.501 | 8.1 |
| 30 | 3.336 | 3.280 | 6,616 | 1.6 | 2,874 | 2,738 | 5,612 | 1.4 |
| 31 | 3,260 | 3,206 | 6,466 | 1.5 | 2,676 | 2,608 | 5,284 | 1.3 |
| 32 | 3,124 | 3,169 | 6,293 | 1.5 | 2,888 | 2,725 | 5,613 | 1.4 |
| 33 | 3,338 | 3.156 | 6,494 | 1.6 | 2,536 | 2,406 | 4,943 | 1.2 |
| 34 | 3,541 | 3,421 | 6,962 | 1.7 | 2.496 | 2,376 | 4,872 | 1.2 |
| 30-34 | 16,599 | 16,232 | 32,831 | 7.8 | 13,470 | 12,854 | 26,324 | 6.5 |
| 35 | 2.834 | 2.842 | 5,676 | 1.4 | 2,465 | 2,417 | 4,882 | 1.2 |
| 36 | 2,812 | 2,776 | 5,588 | 1.3 | 2,510 | 2,315 | 4,824 | 1.2 |
| 37 | 2.795 | 2.646 | 5,441 | 1.3 | 2.244 | 2,178 | 4,422 | 1.1 |
| 38 | 2,516 | 2,415 | 4,931 | 1.2 | 2,397 | 2,271 | 4,668 | 1.2 |
| 39 | 2,517 | 2,485 | 5.002 | 1.2 | 2,286 | 2,317 | 4,503 | 1.1 |
| 35-39 | 13,474 | 13,164 | 26,638 | 6.4 | 11,901 | 11,397 | 23.298 | 5.8 |
| 40 | 2,536 | 2,443 | 4,979 | 1.2 | 2,124 | 2,068 | 4,192 | 1.0 |
| 41 | 2.372 | 2.217 | 4,589 | 1.1 | 2,098 | 1,939 | 4.037 | 1.0 |
| 42 | 2.329 | 2,207 | 4,536 | 1.1 | 2,094 | 2,100 | 4,194 | 1.0 |
| 43 | 2,291 | 2.221 | 4,512 | 1.1 | 2,105 | 1,937 | 4,042 | 1.0 |
| 44 | 2,144 | 2,058 | 4,202 | 1.0 | 1,991 | 1,979 | 3,970 | 1.0 |
| 40-44 | 11,672 | 11.146 | 22,818 | 5.4 | 10.413 | 10,023 | 20.436 | 5.1 |
| 45 | 2.025 | 2,019 | 4,044 | 1.0 | 2,298 | 2,134 | 4,432 | 1.1 |
| 46 | 2.014 | 1,938 | 3,952 | 0.9 | 2,298 | 2,146 | 4,444 | 1.1 |
| 47 | 2,002 | 1,945 | 3,947 | 0.9 | 2,156 | 1,938 | 4,094 | 1.0 |
| 48 | 1,990 | 1,901 | 3,891 | 0.9 | 2,133 | 2.141 | 4,274 | 1.1 |
| 49 | 2,077 | 1.945 | 4,022 | 1.0 | 2,244 | 2,031 | 4,274 | 1.1 |
| 45-49 | 10,108 | 9.748 | 19.856 | 4.7 | 11.130 | 10,389 | 21,519 | 5.3 |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS-continued

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 50 | 2,213 | 2,098 | 4,311 | 1.0 | 2,290 | 2,288 | 4,577 | 1.1 |
| 51 | 2,135 | 1,967 | 4,102 | 1.0 | 2,143 | 1,955 | 4.097 | 1.0 |
| 52 | 2.164 | 2,019 | 4.183 | 1.0 | 2,184 | 2,190 | 4,375 | 1.1 |
| 53 | 2,115 | 2,027 | 4,142 | 1.0 | 2,171 | 2,107 | 4,278 | 1.1 |
| 54 | 2,152 | 1,944 | 4,096 | 1.0 | 2,110 | 2,276 | 4,386 | 1.1 |
| 50-54 | 10.779 | 10,055 | 20.834 | 5.0 | 10,898 | 10.815 | 21,713 | 5.4 |
| 55 | 2,122 | 2,029 | 4,151 | 1.0 | 1,967 | 2,026 | 3,993 | 1.0 |
| 56 | 2,031 | 2,063 | 4,094 | 1.0 | 1,941 | 1,976 | 3,917 | 1.0 |
| 57 | 2,009 | 1,990 | 3,999 | 1.0 | 1,792 | 1,742 | 3,535 | 0.9 |
| 58 | 2,096 | 2,056 | 4,152 | 1.0 | 1,743 | 1,788 | 3,531 | 0.9 |
| 59 | 1,909 | 2,021 | 3,930 | 0.9 | 1,768 | 1,829 | 3,597 | 0.9 |
| 55-59 | 10,167 | 10,159 | 20,326 | 4.9 | 9,212 | 9,361 | 18,573 | 4.6 |
| 60 | 1,836 | 2,018 | 3,854 | 0.9 | 1,638 | 1,788 | 3,426 | 0.9 |
| 61 | 1,711 | 1,842 | 3,553 | 0.8 | 1,690 | 1.668 | 3,357 | 0.8 |
| 62 | 1,523 | 1,665 | 3.188 | 0.8 | 1,812 | 1,793 | 3,605 | 0.9 |
| 63 | 1,539 | 1,675 | 3,214 | 0.8 | 1,593 | 1,664 | 3,257 | 0.8 |
| 64 | 1,653 | 1,724 | 3,377 | 0.8 | 1,552 | 1,563 | 3,114 | 0.8 |
| 60-64 | 8.262 | 8.924 | 17.186 | 4.1 | 8,284 | 8,476 | 16,759 | 4.2 |
| 65 | 1,515 | 1,716 | 3,231 | 0.8 | 1,467 | 1,512 | 2.978 | 0.7 |
| 66 | 1,502 | 1,665 | 3,167 | 0.8 | 1,319 | 1,411 | 2,730 | 0.7 |
| 67 | 1,568 | 1,635 | 3,203 | 0.8 | 1,310 | 1,328 | 2,639 | 0.7 |
| 68 | 1,353 | 1,520 | 2,873 | 0.7 | 1,207 | 1,293 | 2,500 | 0.6 |
| 69 | 1,250 | 1,466 | 2,716 | 0.6 | 1,127 | 1,221 | 2,348 | 0.6 |
| 65-69 | 7.188 | 8.002 | 15,190 | 3.6 | 6,430 | 6,765 | 13,195 | 3.3 |
| 70 | 1,150 | 1,457 | 2,607 | 0.6 | 959 | 1,240 | 2,199 | 0.5 |
| 71 | 1,073 | 1,280 | 2,353 | 0.6 | 921 | 1,012 | 1.933 | 0.5 |
| 72 | 1,005 | 1,257 | 2,262 | 0.5 | 822 | 1,088 | 1.910 | 0.5 |
| 73 | 932 | 1,121 | 2,053 | 0.5 | 687 | 983 | 1,670 | 0.4 |
| 74 | 859 | 1.039 | 1,898 | 0.5 | 709 | 858 | 1,567 | 0.4 |
| 70-74 | 5,019 | 6.154 | 11.173 | 2.7 | 4.098 | 5,182 | 9.280 | 2.3 |
| 75 | 762 | 1,016 | 1,778 | 0.4 | 654 | 981 | 1,635 | 0.4 |
| 76 | 725 | 912 | 1,637 | 0.4 | 623 | 862 | 1.485 | 0.4 |
| 77 | 579 | 875 | 1,454 | 0.3 | 396 | 670 | 1,066 | 0.3 |
| 78 | 495 | 774 | 1,269 | 0.3 | 415 | 675 | 1,090 | 0.3 |
| 79 | 455 | 735 | 1,190 | 0.3 | 361 | 632 | 993 | 0.2 |
| 75-79 | 3.016 | 4.312 | 7,328 | 1.7 | 2.449 | 3,820 | 6.269 | 1.6 |
| 80 | 398 | 744 | 1,142 | 0.3 | 321 | 611 | 932 | 0.2 |
| 81 | 374 | 631 | 1,005 | 0.2 | 234 | 511 | 745 | 0.2 |
| 82 | 275 | 506 | 781 | 0.2 | 212 | 490 | 701 | 0.2 |
| 83 | 234 | 475 | 709 | 0.2 | 252 | 481 | 733 | 0.2 |
| 84 | 190 | 468 | 658 | 0.2 | 179 | 373 | 552 | 0.1 |
| 80-84 | 1,471 | 2.824 | 4,295 | 1.0 | 1,198 | 2,465 | 3,663 | 0.9 |
| 85 | 163 | 413 | 576 | 0.1 | 155 | 363 | 518 | 0.1 |
| 86 | 129 | 365 | 494 | 0.1 | 138 | 293 | 432 | 0.1 |
| 87 | 90 | 262 | 352 | 0.1 | 119 | 227 | 347 | 0.1 |
| 88 | 109 | 249 | 358 | 0.1 | 95 | 168 | 263 | 0.1 |
| 89 | 72 | 186 | 258 | 0.1 | 53 | 143 | 196 | 0.0 |
| 85-89 | 563 | 1.475 | 2.038 | 0.5 | 560 | 1.195 | 1,755 | 0.4 |
| 90 | 71 | 170 | 241 | 0.1 | 51 | 112 | 163 | 0.0 |
| 91 | 42 | 115 | 157 | 0.0 | 23 | 76 | 99 | 0.0 |
| 92 | 30 | 100 | 130 | 0.0 | 23 | 58 | 81 | 0.0 |
| 93 | 29 | 56 | 85 | 0.0 | 13 | 48 | 61 | 0.0 |
| 94 | 14 | 55 | 69 | 0.0 | 14 | 30 | 44 | 0.0 |
| 90-94 | 186 | 496 | 682 | 0.2 | 123 | 325 | 448 | 0.1 |
| 95 | 11 | 35 | 46 | 0.0 | 9 | 30 | 39 | 0.0 |
| 96 | 4 | 38 | 42 | 0.0 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 0.0 |
| 97 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 0.0 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 0.0 |
| 98 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 0.0 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 0.0 |
| 99 | - | 14 | 14 | 0.0 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 0.0 |
| 95-99 | 25 | 118 | 143 | 0.0 | 25 | 72 | 97 | 0.0 |
| 100 and over | 2 | 13 | 15 | 0.0 | 1 | 11 | 12 | 0.0 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE

| Birthplace | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Australia( $\dagger$ ) | 183,359 | 188,265 | 371,624 | 88.7 | 179,692 | 182,171 | 361,863 | 89.8 |
| Europe- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| England including U.K. undefined | 9,582 | 9,339 | 18,921 | 4.5 | 9,473 | 9,263 | 18,736 | 4.7 |
| Scotland | 1,448 | 1,432 | 2,880 | 0.7 | 1,376 | 1,428 | 2,805 | 0.7 |
| Wales | 293 | 251 | 544 | 0.1 | 314 | 238 | - 552 | 0.1 |
| Ireland(a) | 516 | 428 | 944 | 0.2 | 450 | 371 | 822 | 0.2 |
| Albania | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Austria | 251 | 148 | 399 | 0.1 | 274 | 136 | 410 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 36 | 30 | 66 | 0.0 | 21 | 22 | 43 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Czechoslovakia | 199 | 95 | 294 | 0.1 | 222 | 108 | 330 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 89 | 41 | 130 | 0.0 | 95 | 41 | 135 | 0.0 |
| Estonia | 34 | 32 | 66 | 0.0 | 39 | 38 | 78 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 68 | 74 | 142 | 0.0 | 75 | 71 | 145 | 0.0 |
| France | 69 | 67 | 136 | 0.0 | 68 | 48 | 117 | 0.0 |
| Germany(c) | 1,039 | 897 | 1,936 | 0.5 | 1,004 | 882 | 1,886 | 0.5 |
| Greece | 429 | 356 | 785 | 0.2 | 477 | 377 | . 854 | 0.2 |
| Hungary | 197 | 100 | 297 | 0.1 | 243 | 111 | 354 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 835 | 508 | 1,343 | 0.3 | 891 | 532 | 1,423 | 0.4 |
| Latvia | 120 | 70 | 190 | 0.0 | 135 | 85 | 220 | 0.1 |
| Lithuania | 83 | 45 | 128 | 0.0 | 98 | 45 | 143 | 0.0 |
| Malta | . 68 | 25 | $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0.0 | 43 | 25 | 67 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 1.577 | 1,431 | 3,008 | 0.7 | 1,579 | 1,337 | 2,916 | 0.7 |
| Norway | . 33 | 17 | 3,00 +275 | 0.0 | + 39 | - 29 | 2, 69 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 801 | 474 | 1,275 | 0.3 | 875 | 497 | 1,372 | 0.3 |
| Portugal | 12 | 4 | 16 | 0.0 | 14 | - | 14 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 30 | 12 | 42 | 0.0 | 30 | 6 | 36 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 44 | 37 | 81 | 0.0 | 45 | 35 | 81 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | 36 | 27 | 63 | 0.0 | 47 | 24 | 71 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 97 | 82 | 179 | 0.0 | 103 | 96 | 199 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 103 | 55 | 158 | 0.0 | 127 | 63 | 189 | 0.0 |
| USSR n.e.i. | 59 | 52 | 111 | 0.0 | 78 | 43 | 121 | 0.0 |
| Yugoslavia | 536 | 254 | 790 | 0.2 | 592 | 294 | 886 | 0.2 |
| Northern Europe n.e.i. | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Southern Europe n.e.i. | 20 | 11 | 31 | 0.0 | \} 55 | 25 | 80 | 0.0 |
| Total Europe | 18,707 | 16,399 | 35,106 | 8.4 | 18.885 | 16,269 | 35.154 | 8.7 |


| Asia- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Muscat and Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Yemen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yemen | 12 | 5 | 17 | 0.0 | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Bangladesh | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Burma | 17 | 17 | 34 | 0.0 | 6 | 22 | 28 | 0.0 |
| China | 129 | 112 | 241 | 0.1 | 100 | 114 | 214 | 0.1 |
| Christmas Island | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Cocos (Keeling) Island | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Cyprus | 33 | 36 | 69 | 0.0 | 14 | 21 | 35 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong | 75 | 74 | 149 | 0.0 | 58 | 51 | 109 | 0.0 |
| India | 186 | 217 | 403 | 0.1 | 224 | 178 | 401 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 55 | 58 | 113 | 0.0 | 41 | 48 | 89 | 0.0 |
| Iran | 12 | 10 | 22 | 0.0 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 0.0 |
| Irag | 6 | 4 | 10 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 |
| Israel | 9 | 5 | 14 | 0.0 | 10 | 12 | 22 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 25 | 45 | 70 | 0.0 | 48 | 39 | 87 | 0.0 |
| Kampuchea(e) |  |  |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| Korea(f) | 11 | 15 | 26 | 0.0 | 26 | 2 | 28 | 0.0 |
| Laos | 13 | 16 | 29 | 0.0 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 0.0 |
| Lebanon | 44 | 25 | 69 | 0.0 | 20 | 10 | 31 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 218 | 203 | 421 | 0.1 | 149 | 137 | 286 | 0.1 |
| Pakistan | 10 | 13 | 23 | 0.0 | 8 | 14 | 22 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 31 | 94 | 125 | 0.0 | 60 | 21 | 81 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 58 | 76 | 134 | 0.0 | 42 | 66 | 107 | 0.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 49 | 46 | 95 | 0.0 | 23 | 17 | 39 | 0.0 |
| Syria | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Taiwan | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0.0 | - | (d) | (1) | (d) |
| Thailand | 12 | 29 | 41 | 0.0 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 0.0 |
| Timor | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |
| Turkey | 6 | 13 | 19 | 0.0 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 0.0 |
| Vietnam | 113 | 99 | 212 | 0.1 | 26 | 22 | 48 | 0.0 |
| Asia n.e.i. | 42 | 43 | 85 | 0.0 | 23 | 30 | 53 | 0.0 |
| Total Asia | 1,169 | 1,258 | 2,427 | 0.6 | 901 | 834 | 1.735 | 0.4 |

[^1]
## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE-continued

| Birthplace | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| America- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 12 | 15 | 27 | 0.0 | 11 | 21 | 32 | 0.0 |
| Bolivia | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Brazil | (g) | (g) | (g) | (8) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Canada | 165 | 179 | 344 | 0.1 | 144 | 138 | 282 | 0.1 |
| Chile | 23 | 23 | 46 | 0.0 | 21 | 20 | 40 | 0.0 |
| Colombia | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0.0 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 0.0 |
| Commonwealth countries of the West Indies and Caribbean | 10 | 16 | 26 | 0.0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 0.0 |
| Ecuador | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (8) |
| Mexico | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 | - | 1 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | (g) | (8) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Peru | 12 | 10 | 22 | 0.0 | 13 | 8 | 21 | 0.0 |
| United States of America | 302 | 270 | 572 | 0.1 | 327 | 299 | 626 | 0.2 |
| Uruguay | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0.0 | 8 | 6 | 14 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 2 | 4 | 6 | 0.0 | 4 | - | 4 | 0.0 |
| America n.e.i. | 35 | 37 | 72 | 0.0 | 30 | 32 | 62 | 0.0 |
| Total America | 569 | 563 | 1.132 | 0.3 | 568 | 535 | 1.103 | 0.3 |
| Africa- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arab Republic of Egypt | 36 | 24 | 60 | 0.0 | 34 | 24 | 58 | 0.0 |
| Kenya | 33 | 39 | 72 | 0.0 | (h) | (h) | (h) | (h) |
| Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia | 70 | 47 | 117 | 0.0 | 133 | 110 | 243 | 0.1 |
| Mauritius | 9 | 7 | 16 | 0.0 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 0.0 |
| Republic of South Africa | 240 | 242 | 482 | 0.1 | 152 | 201 | 354 | 0.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 45 | 56 | 101 | 0.0 | (h) | (h) | (h) | (h) |
| Africa n.e.i. | 61 | 61 | 122 | 0.0 | 36 | 33 | 69 | 0.0 |
| Total Africa | 494 | 476 | 970 | 0.2 | 363 | 370 | 733 | 0.2 |
| Oceania- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cook Islands | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| Fiji | 105 | 79 | 184 | 0.0 | 61 | 60 | 121 | 0.0 |
| Kiribati and Tuvalu(j) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| Nauru | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| New Caledonia | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| New Zealand | 1,253 | 1,168 | 2,421 | 0.6 | 885 | 916 | 1,800 | 0.4 |
| Norfolk Island | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| Papua New Guinea | 135 | 168 | 303 | 0.1 | 106 | 148 | 254 | 0.1 |
| Solomon Islands | 4 | 8 | 12 | 0.0 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 0.0 |
| Tonga | 11 | 11 | 22 | 0.0 | 5 | 12 | 17 | 0.0 |
| Vanuatu(k) | - | 4 | 4 | 0.0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0.0 |
| Western Samoa | 4 | 11 | 15 | 0.0 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 0.0 |
| Oceania n.e.i. | 13 | 20 | 33 | 0.0 | 26 | 17 | 43 | 0.0 |
| Total Oceania | 1.525 | 1.469 | 2.994 | 0.7 | 1.098 | 1,172 | 2.271 | 0.6 |
| Not stated and at sea( $\dagger$ ) | 2,818 | 1,886 | 4,704 | 1.1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0.0 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

(a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Included with Northern and Southern Europe n.e.i. (c) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany', (d) Included with Asia n.e.i. (e) Includes the response 'Cambodia'. (f) Includes both the Democratic Peoples'Republic of K orea and the Republic of Korea. (g) Included with America n.e.i. (h) Included with Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia. (i) Included with Oceania n.e.1. (j) Was named Gilbert and Eilice Islands in 1976. (k) Was named New Hebrides in 1976.
$\dagger$ In 1976 not stated birthplace was coded to Australia.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 9. ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Aboriginals | 1,212 | 1,122 | 2,334 | 0.6 | 1,319 | 1,203 | 2,552 | 0.6 |
| Torres Strait Islanders | 176 | 178 | 354 | 0.1 | 245 | 176 | 420 | 0.1 |
| Not Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander | 196,551 | 198,898 | 395,449 | 94.4 | 182,610 | 182,331 | 364,941 | 90.6 |
| Not stated | 10,702 | 10.118 | 20,820 | 5.0 | 17,338 | 17,644 | 34,982 | 8.7 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

TABLE 10. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF OVERSEAS BORN RESIDENTS

| Years | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0 | 380 | 344 | 724 | 1.7 | 386 | 405 | 791 | 2.0 |
| 1 | 504 | 483 | 987 | 2.4 | 556 | 557 | 1,113 | 2.8 |
| 2 | 348 | 393 | 741 | 1.8 | 410 | 410 | 820 | 2.0 |
| 3 | 412 | 411 | 823 | 2.0 | 377 | 365 | 742 | 1.8 |
| 4 | 397 | 402 | 799 | 1.9 | 467 | 469 | 936 | 2.3 |
| $0-4$ | 2,041 | 2,033 | 4,074 | 9.7 | 2.196 | 2,206 | 4.402 | 10.9 |
| 5 | 363 | 338 | 701 | 1.7 | 485 | 480 | 965 | 2.4 |
| 6 | 388 | 420 | 808 | 1.9 | 635 | 586 | 1,221 | 3.0 |
| 7 | 551 | 566 | 1,117 | 2.7 | 701 | 583 | 1,284 | 3.2 |
| 8 | 497 | 491 | 988 | 2.4 | 524 | 481 | 1,005 | 2.5 |
| 9 | 481 | 466 | 947 | 2.3 | 479 | 460 | 939 | 2.3 |
| 5.9 | 2,280 | 2,281 | 4,561 | 10.9 | 2,825 | 2,591 | 5.416 | 13.4 |
| 10 | 576 | 587 | 1,163 | 2.8 | 502 | 456 | 958 | 2.4 |
| 11 | 748 | 685 | 1,433 | 3.4 | 416 | 425 | 841 | 2.1 |
| 12 | 854 | 770 | 1,624 | 3.9 | 361 | 332 | 693 | 1.7 |
| 13 | 735 | 712 | 1,447 | 3.4 | 275 | 266 | 541 | 1.3 |
| 14 | 666 | 652 | 1,318 | 3.1 | 283 | 266 | 549 | 1.4 |
| 10-14 | 3,579 | 3.406 | 6,985 | 16.6 | 1.837 | 1.746 | 3.583 | 8.9 |
| 15 | 733 | 607 | 1,340 | 3.2 | 338 | 275 | 613 | 1.5 |
| 16 | 650 | 610 | 1,260 | 3.0 | 522 | 436 | 958 | 2.4 |
| 17 | 558 | 554 | 1,112 | 2.6 | 379 | 337 | 716 | 1.8 |
| 18 | 446 | 426 | 872 | 2.1 | 317 | 317 | 634 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 327 | 352 | 679 | 1.6 | 377 | 319 | 696 | 1.7 |
| 15-19 | 2.714 | 2,549 | 5,263 | 12.5 | 1.933 | 1,684 | 3,617 | 9.0 |
| 20 | 489 | 445 | 934 | 2.2 | 455 | 313 | 768 | 1.9 |
| 21 | 692 | 549 | 1,241 | 3.0 | 369 | 294 | 663 | 1.6 |
| 22 | 562 | 517 | 1,079 | 2.6 | 250 | 270 | 520 | 1.3 |
| 23 | 493 | 509 | 1,002 | 2.4 | 455 | 360 | 815 | 2.0 |
| 24 | 471 | 491 | 962 | 2.3 | 635 | 462 | 1,097 | 2.7 |
| 20-24 | 2,707 | 2,511 | 5.218 | 12.4 | 2.164 | 1.699 | 3.863 | 9.6 |
| 25 | 715 | 532 | 1,247 | 3.0 | 753 | 566 | 1,319 | 3.3 |
| 26 | 507 | 441 | 948 | 2.3 | 679 | 449 | 1,128 | 2.8 |
| 27 | 520 | 462 | 982 | 2.3 | 578 | 363 | 941 | 2.3 |
| 28 | 420 | 394 | 814 | 1.9 | 285 | 136 | 421 | 1.0 |
| 29 | 981 | 701 | 1,682 | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 25-29 | 3,143 | 2,530 | 5,673 | 13.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | 1,027 | 731 | 1,758 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | 1,194 | 910 | 2,104 | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | 983 | 742 | 1,725 | 4.1 | 857 | 943 | 1,800 | 4.5 |
| 33 | 531 | 307 | 838 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | 309 | 109 | 418 | 1.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 30-34 | 4,044 | 2,799 | 6,843 | 16.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 35 and over | 1,267 | 1,453 | 2,720 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |
| Not stated | 326 | 300 | 626 | 1.5 | 7,241 | 6,528 | 13,769 | 34.2 |
| Total | 22,101 | 19,862 | 41,963 | 100.0 | 21,348 | 18,909 | 40,257 | 100.0 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 11. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF AUSTRALIAN BORN PERSONS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Father and Mother born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 153,455 | 157,369 | 310,824 | 94.8 | 151,710 | 153,873 | 305,583 | 93.6 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 2,787 | 2,932 | 5,719 | 1.7 | 2.715 | 2,924 | 5,639 | 1.7 |
| Germany(b) | 238 | 209 | 447 | 0.1 | 275 | 204 | 479 | 0.1 |
| Greece | 321 | 281 | 602 | 0.2 | 271 | 317 | 588 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 381 | 380 | 761 | 0.2 | 317 | 329 | 646 | 0.2 |
| Malta | 11 | 2 | 13 | 0.0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 855 | 803 | 1,658 | 0.5 | 760 | 777 | 1.537 | 0.5 |
| Yugoslavia | 145 | 111 | 256 | 0.1 | 116 | 106 | 222 | 0.1 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 479 | 456 | 935 | 0.3 | 647 | 647 | 1,294 | 0.4 |
| Asia | 121 | 100 | 221 | 0.1 | 91 | 92 | 183 | 0.1 |
| U.S.A. and Canada | 22 | 32 | 54 | 0.0 | 11 | 10 | 21 | 0.0 |
| America n.e.i. | 13 | 10 | 23 | 0.0 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 0.0 |
| All other countries | 110 | 100 | 210 | 0.1 | 65 | 55 | 120 | 0.0 |
| Not stated | 2,883 | 3,121 | 6,004 | 1.8 | 5,314 | 4.741 | 10,055 | 3.1 |
| Total | 161,821 | 165,906 | 327,727 | 100.0 | 162,311 | 164,094 | 326,405 | 100.0 |
| Father born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother born elsewhere or not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 9,406 | 9.172 | 18,578 | 42.3 | 6,301 | 5,954 | 12,255 | 34.6 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 6,114 | 6,883 | 12,997 | 29.6 | 5,735 | 6,386 | 12,121 | 34.2 |
| Germany(b) | 718 | 627 | 1,345 | 3.1 | 650 | 521 | 1,171 | 3.3 |
| Greece | 114 | 124 | 238 | 0.5 | 177 | 149 | 326 | 0.9 |
| Italy | 440 | 548 | 988 | 2.3 | 439 | 443 | 882 | 2.5 |
| Malta | 35 | 44 | 79 | 0.2 | 31 | 45 | 76 | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 794 | 783 | 1,577 | 3.6 | 577 | 521 | 1,098 | 3.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 339 | 344 | 683 | 1.6 | 277 | 273 | 550 | 1.6 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 1,318 | 1,297 | 2,615 | 6.0 | 1,239 | 1,255 | 2,494 | 7.0 |
| Asia | 443 | 453 | 896 | 2.0 | 350 | 340 | 690 | 1.9 |
| U.S.A. and Canada | 154 | 147 | 301 | 0.7 | 133 | 116 | 249 | 0.7 |
| America n.e.i. | 65 | 77 | 142 | 0.3 | 68 | 47 | 115 | 0.3 |
| All other countries | 911 | 923 | 1,834 | 4.2 | 728 | 753 | 1,481 | 4.2 |
| Not stated | 687 | 937 | 1,624 | 3.7 | 676 | 1,273 | 1,949 | 5.5 |
| Total | 21,538 | 22,359 | 43,897 | 100.0 | 17,381 | 18,076 | 35,457 | 100.0 |
| Mother born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father born elsewhere or not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 10,582 | 11,630 | 22,212 | 50.6 | 9,803 | 10,832 | 20,635 | 58.2 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 4,330 | 4,425 | 8,755 | 19.9 | 4,047 | 4,034 | 8,081 | 22.8 |
| Germany(b) | 389 | 401 | 790 | 1.8 | 332 | 376 | 708 | 2.0 |
| Greece | 26 | 28 | 54 | 0.1 | 34 | 37 | 71 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 64 | 77 | 14] | 0.3 | 63 | 79 | 142 | 0.4 |
| Malta | 12 | 12 | 24 | 0.1 | 31 | 21 | 52 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 580 | 605 | 1,185 | 2.7 | 439 | 449 | 888 | 2.5 |
| Yugoslavia | 31 | 29 | 60 | 0.1 | 28 | 43 | 71 | 0.2 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 400 | 412 | 812 | 1.8 | 306 | 361 | 667 | 1.9 |
| Asia | 353 | 377 | 730 | 1.7 | 249 | 280 | 529 | 1.5 |
| U.S.A. and Canada | 129 | 125 | 254 | 0.6 | 103 | 76 | 179 | 0.5 |
| America n.e.i. | 30 | 46 | 76 | 0.2 | 32 | 57 | 89 | 0.3 |
| All other countries | 794 | 796 | 1,590 | 3.6 | 646 | 717 | 1,363 | 3.8 |
| Not stated | 3,818 | 3,396 | 7,214 | 16.4 | 1,268 | 715 | 1,983 | 5.6 |
| Total | 21,538 | 22,359 | 43,897 | 100.0 | 17,381 | 18,076 | 35,457 | 100.0 |

(a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as "Germany".

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 12. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

| Country | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Commonwealth countries-Australia- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australian born | $183.359$ | 188,265 | 371,624 | 88.7 | 179,692 | 182,171 | 361,863 | 89.8 |
| Overseas born | $11,618$ | $9,826$ | $21,444$ | 5.1 | 10.136 | 8,204 | 18,340 | 4.6 |
| Canada | 121 | 136 | 257 | 0.1 | +107 | 91 | 198 | 0.0 |
| Cyprus | 12 | 12 | 24 | 0.0 | - | 8 | 8 | 0.0 |
| India | 33 | 39 | 72 | 0.0 | 28 | 23 | 51 | 0.0 |
| Malta | 11 | 4 | 15 | 0.0 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 871 | 776 | 1,647 | 0.4 | 555 | 513 | 1,068 | 0.3 |
| U.K. including Northern Ireland | 7,398 | 7.207 | 14,605 | 3.5 ' | 8,241 | 8,080 | 16,322 | 4.1 |
| Other Commonwealth countries | 333 | 251 | 584 | 0.1 | 184 | 169 | +352 | 0.1 |
| Total | 203.756 | 206.516 | 410,272 | 97.9 | 198,961 | 199.264 | 398,225 | 98.8 |
| Non-Commonwealth countries- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany | 209 | 154 | 363 | 0.1 | 220 | 175 | 395 | 0.1 |
| Greece | 55 | 55 | 110 | 0.0 | 105 | 133 | 237 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 127 | 112 | 239 | 0.1 | 118 | 95 | 213 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 207 | 155 | 362 | 0.1 | 310 | 242 | 553 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 273 | 256 | 529 | 0.1 | 290 | 241 | 531 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 71 | 53 | 124 | 0.0 | 102 | 56 | 158 | 0.0 |
| Turkey States of America | 6 218 | 6 | 12 429 | 0.0 | - | - | - | -- |
| United States of America | 218 | 211 | 429 | 0.1 | 265 | 243 | 508 | 0.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 50 555 | 31 51 | 81 | 0.0 | 146 | 96 | 242 | 0.1 |
| Other countries n.e.i. | 555 | 559 | 1,114 | 0.3 | r623 | r394 | r1,016 | 0.3 |
| Toral | 1.771 | 1.592 | 3,363 | 0.8 | r2,179 | rl. 675 | r3,853 | 1.0 |
| Not stated and stateless | 3,114 | 2,208 | 5,322 | 1.3 | 1372 | 1415 | r787 | 0.2 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

TABLE 13. RELIGION

| Religious denomination | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Christian- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baptist | 3,792 | 4,173 | 7.965 | 1.9 | 3,799 | 4,141 | 7,940 | 2.0 |
| Brethren | 1,891 | 2,056 | 3,947 | 0.9 | 1,897 | 2,089 | 3,986 | 1.0 |
| Catholic(a) | 38,349 | 39,794 | 78,143 | 18.7 | 37,165 | 37,926 | 75,092 | 18.6 |
| Church of Christ | 954 | 1,156 | 2,110 | 0.5 | 1,020 | 1,167 | 2,188 | 0.5 |
| Church of England | 73,530 | 77,677 | 151,207 | 36.1 | 78,207 | 80,541 | 158,748 | 39.4 |
| Congregational | 840 | 950 | 1,790 | 0.4 | 1,547 | 1,720 | 3,266 | 0.8 |
| Jehovah's Witness | 675 | 835 | 1,510 | 0.4 | 637 | 740 | 1,377 | 0.3 |
| Latter Day Saints/Mormons | 601 | 680 | 1,281 | 0.3 | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Lutheran | 831 | 800 | 1.631 | 0.4 | 870 | 843 | 1,712 | 0.4 |
| Methodist-including Wesleyan | 9.647 | 10,259 | 19,906 | 4.8 | 17.794 | 19.313 | 37,107 | 9.2 |
| Orthodox | 1,019 | 836 | 1,855 | 0.4 | 959 | 784 | 1.743 | 0.4 |
| Pentecostal | 637 | 720 | 1,357 | 0.3 | 363 | 448 | 811 | 0.2 |
| Presbyterian | 5,513 | 6,062 | 11,575 | 2.8 | 7,105 | 7,794 | 14,899 | 3.7 |
| Salvation Army | 1,449 | 1,753 | 3,202 | 0.8 | 1,369 | 1,510 | $\begin{array}{r}14,889 \\ \hline, 880\end{array}$ | 0.7 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 649 | 815 | 1,464 | 0.3 | 547 | 747 | 1,294 | 0.3 |
| Uniting Church | 7,979 | 9,689 | 17,668 | 4.2 | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Protestant undefined | 2,504 | 2,713 | 5,217 | 1.2 | 1,610 | 1,845 | 3,455 | 0.9 |
| Christian n.e.i. | 2,771 | 2,815 | 3,586 | 1.3 | 3,677 | 4,067 | 7,744 | 1.9 |
| Total | 153,631 | 163,783 | 317.414 | 75.8 | 158.567 | 165.675 | 324,242 | 80.5 |
| Buddhist | 122 | 114 | 236 | 0.1 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) |
| Hebrew | 76 | 69 | 145 | 0.0 | 60 | 61 | 121 | 0.0 |
| Muslim | 223 | 146 | 369 | 0.1 | 92 | 43 | 135 | 0.0 |
| Non-Christian n.e.i. | 304 | 209 | 513 | 0.1 | 303 | 220 | 523 | 0.1 |
| Total | 725 | 538 | 1,263 | 0.3 | 454 | 325 | 779 | 0.2 |
| Inadequately described |  | 5,351 | 11.162 | 2.7 | 1,229 | 993 | 2,223 | 0.6 |
| No religion (so described) | 20,589 | 15,633 | 36,222 | 8.6 | 15.987 | 11,637 | 27,624 | 6.9 |
| Not stated | 27,885 | 25,011 | 52,896 | 12.6 | 25,274 | 22,724 | 47,998 | 11.9 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

[^2]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 14. PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF OVERSEAS BORN PERSONS 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Persons born in English speaking countries |  |  | Persons born in non-English speaking countries |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| Uses English only | 13,411 | 12,975 | 26,386 | 3,825 | 2,511 | 6,336 | 17,236 | 15,486 | 32,722 |
| Uses other languagesSpeaks English- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| well | 167 13 | 142 | 309 25 | 1,740 | 1,991 | 3,231 | 2,404 | 2,079 1,503 | 4,483 3,256 |
| not well | 4 | 11 | 15 | 529 | 536 | 1,065 | 533 | 547 | 1,080 |
| not at all | 1 | 1 | 2 | 45 | 85 | 130 | 46 | 86 | 132 |
| not stated | 7 | 4 | 11 | 37 | 42 | 79 | 44 | 46 | 90 |
| Not stated | 47 | 45 | 92 | 157 | 162 | 319 | 204 | 207 | 411 |
| Total | 13,650 | 13,190 | 26,840 | 8,570 | 6,764 | 15,334 | 22,220 | 19,954 | 42,174 |

TABLE 15. AGE LEFT SCHOOL, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Age left school | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 12 or less | 2,570 | 2,168 | 4,738 | 1.5 | 2,839 | 2,354 | 5,193 | 1.8 |
| 13 | 5,978 | 4,881 | 10,859 | 3.5 | 5,873 | 4,954 | 10,827 | 3.8 |
| 14 | 29,530 | 31,801 | 61,331 | 19.8 | 30,680 | 31,768 | 62,449 | 21.7 |
| 15 | 34,292 | 38,872 | 73,164 | 23.7 | 28,849 | 32,845 | 61,694 | 21.5 |
| 16 | 41,494 | 42,510 | 84,004 | 27.2 | 32,900 | 34,569 | 67,470 | 23.5 |
| 17 | 14,596 | 15,372 | 29,968 | 9.7 | 11,564 | 11,707 | 23,271 | 8.1 |
| 18 | 8,196 | 6,360 | 14,556 | 4.7 | 6,321 | 4,422 | 10,742 | 3.7 |
| 19 and over | 2,803 | 1,794 | 4,597 | 1.5 | 2,676 | 1,321 | 3,997 | 1.4 |
| Did not go to school | 650 | 608 | 1,258 | 0.4 | 915 | 909 | 1,824 | 0.6 |
| Still at school | 5,690 | 5,987 | 11,677 | 3.8 | 6,763 | 6,540 | 13.302 | 4.6 |
| Not stated | 6,817 | 6,384 | 13,201 | 4.3 | 13,089 | 13,343 | 26,432 | 9.2 |
| Total | 152,616 | 156,737 | 309,353 | 100.0 | 142,468 | 144,733 | 287,201 | 100.0 |

TABLE 16. PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Not attending | 126,613 | 132,620 | 259,233 | 83.8 |
| Attending full-time | 8,164 | 8,937 | 17,101 | 5.5 |
| Attending part-time | 6,842 | 4,188 | 11,030 | 3.6 |
| Not stated | 10,997 | 10,992 | 21,989 | 7.1 |
| Total | 152,616 | 156,737 | 309,353 | 100.0 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 17. FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE

| Family unit | 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male head | Female head | Total families | Percentage | Number of persons |
| Head only- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged less than 30 years | 4,415 | 3,134 | 7,549 | 5.4 | 7,549 |
| Aged 30-44 years | 2,726 | 1,120 | 3,846 | 2.8 | 3,846 |
| Aged 45 years and over | 6,248 | 12,887 | 19,135 | 13.8 | 19,135 |
| Total | 13.389 | 17.141 | 30,530 | 2.0 | 30.530 |
| Head, no spouse and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 dependant | 567 | 3,213 | 3,780 | 2.7 | 7,560 |
| 2 dependants | 319 | 2,275 | 2,594 | 1.9 | 7,782 |
| 3 dependants | 102 | 987 | 1,089 | 0.8 | 4,356 |
| 4 dependants | 34 | 297 | 331 | 0.2 | 1,655 |
| 5 or more dependants | 10 | 109 | 119 | 0.1 | 746 |
| Total | 1.032 | 6,881 | 7,913 | 5.7 | 22.099 |
| Head and spouse only- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Head aged less than 30 years | 5,280 | 677 | 5,957 | 4.3 | 11,914 |
| Head aged 30-44 years | 2,438 | 198 | 2,636 | 1.9 | 5,272 |
| Head aged 45 years and over | 20,722 | 1,234 | 21,956 | 15.8 | 43,912 |
| Total | 28,440 | 2.109 | 30,549 | 22.0 | 61.098 |
| Head, spouse and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 dependant | 10,206 | 520 | 10,726 | 7.7 | 32,178 |
| 2 dependants | 16,907 | 618 | 17,525 | 12.6 | 70,100 |
| 3 dependants | 8,368 | 252 | 8,620 | 6.2 | 43,100 |
| 4 dependants | 2,481 | 64 | 2,545 | 1.8 | 15,270 |
| 5 or more dependants | 717 | 24 | 741 | 0.5 | 5,471 |
| Total | 38,679 | 1.478 | 40.157 | 29.0 | 166,119 |
| Head, no spouse, other adult(s) and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| No dependants | 1,954 | 4,139 | 6,093 | 4.4 | 13,634 |
| 1 dependant | 204 | 951 | 1,155 | 0.8 | 3,919 |
| 2 dependants | 95 | 497 | 592 | 0.4 | 2,571 |
| 3 dependants | 32 | 172 | 204 | 0.1 | 1,081 |
| 4 dependants | 15 | 69 | 84 | 0.1 | '525 |
| 5 or more dependants | 6 | 42 | 48 | 0.0 | 371 |
| Total | 2.306 | 5,870 | 8.176 | 5.9 | 22,101 |
| Head, spouse, other adult(s) and - |  |  |  |  |  |
| No dependants | 10,592 | 404 | 10,996 | 7.9 | 37,229 |
| 1 dependant | 5,189 | 147 | 5,336 | 3.9 | 23,558 |
| 2 dependants | 3,084 | 82 | 3,166 | 2.3 | 16,955 |
| 3 dependants | 1,191 | 40 | 1,231 | 0.9 | 7,702 |
| 4 dependants | 365 | 10 | 375 | 0.3 | 2,762 |
| 5 or more dependants | 155 | 5 | 160 | 0.1 | 1,408 |
| Total | 20,576 | 688 | 21,264 | 15.3 | 89.614 |
| Non-family members | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 27,396 |
| Total | 104,422 | 34,167 | 138,589 | 100.0 | 418,957 |

TABLE 18. NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of persons | Number of households | Percentage | Number of persons |
| Households of- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 family | 132,653 | 97.8 | 388,584 | 119,028 | 97.7 | 372,932 |
| 2 families | 2,900 | 2.2 | 14,498 | 2,726 | 2.3 | 13,914 |
| 3 families | 44 | 0.0 | 318 | 2, 48 | 0.0 | 372 |
| 4 families | 1 | 0.0 | 7 |  | 0.0 | 372 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 403,407 | (a)121,832 | 100.0 | (a)387,320 |

(a) Includes communes.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 198I, TASMANIA
TABLE 19. QUALIFICATION-HIGHEST LEVEL OBTAINED, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Level of qualification | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Higher degree | 896 | 238 | 1,134 | 0.4 | 696 | 139 | 835 | 0.3 |
| Graduate diploma | 1,153 | 1,270 | 2,423 | 0.8 | 673 | 525 | 1,198 | 0.4 |
| Bachelor degree | 5,126 | 3,021 | 8,147 | 2.6 | 3,455 | 1,674 | 5,129 | 1.8 |
| Diploma | 3,865 | 6,024 | 9,889 | 3.2 | 3,571 | 5,290 | 8,861 | 3.1 |
| Trade certificate(a) | 24,328 | 6,252 11,252 | 26,580 18,399 | 8.6 5 | 26,209 | 10,643 | 36,852 | 12.8 |
| Other certificate(a) Not classifiable | 7,147 322 | 11,252 | 18,399 610 | 5.9 0.2 | 26,209 1,256 | 10,643 1,809 | 36,852 | 12.8 |
| Not classifiable Inadequately described | 322 9 | 288 7 | 610 16 | 0.2 0.0 | 1,256 12 | 1,809 4 | 3,064 16 | 1.1 0.0 |
| Toral with qualification | 42.846 | 24,352 | 67.198 | 21.7 | r35,870 | r20,085 | r55.956 | 19.5 |
| No qualification | 92,716 | 114,286 | 207,002 | 66.9 | 82,466 | 101,082 | 183,549 | 63.9 |
| Still at school | 4,716 | 4,899 | 9,615 | 3.1 | 6,763 | 6,540 | 13,302 | 4.6 |
| Not stated | 12,338 | 13,200 | 25,538 | 8.3 | 17,369 | 17,026 | 34,395 | 12.0 |
| Total | 152,616 | 156,737 | 309,353 | 100.0 | 142,468 | 144,733 | 287,201 | 100.0 |

(a) 1976 classification was 'Technicians certificate' and 'Trade certificate' respectively. Direct comparison between censuses is not possible.

TABLE 20. QUALIFICATION-FIELD OF STUDY, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Field of study | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Management, administration, and related fields(a) | 2,773 | 3,418 | 6,191 | 2.0 | 1,985 | 1,774 | 3,760 | 1.3 |
| Natural and mathematical sciences(b) | 1,452 | 468 | 1,920 | 0.6 | 1,047 | 269 | 1,316 | 0.5 |
| Engineering and technology | 2,982 | 44 | 3,026 | 1.0 | 2,236 | 32 | 2,268 | 0.8 |
| Architecture and building | 8,562 | 67 | 8,629 | 2.8 | 7.148 | 44 | 7,192 | 2.5 |
| Social sciences(c) | 1,393 | 1,042 | 2,435 | 0.8 | 874 | 560 | 1,434 | 0.5 |
| Humanities | 539 | 713 | 1,252 | 0.4 | 517 | 684 | 1,201 | 0.4 |
| Religion and theology | 264 | 47 | 311 | 0.1 | 235 | 26 | 261 | 0.1 |
| Education | 2,278 | 6,584 | 8,862 | 2.9 | 1,570 | 5,028 | 6,598 | 2.3 |
| Medicine and health | 1,887 | 8,390 | 10,277 | 3.3 | 1,466 | 6,929 | 8,395 | 2.9 |
| Veterinary science | 79 | 15 | 94 | 0.0 | 75 | 12 | 87 | 0.0 |
| Artistic, literary and performing arts(d) | 469 | 812 | 1,281 | 0.4 | 225 | 481 | 706 | 0.2 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 1,067 | 141 | 1,208 | 0.4 | 845 | 66 | 910 | 0.3 |
| Manufacturing and construction (excluding architecture and building) | 15,162 | 783 | 15,945 | 5.2 | 13,358 | 975 | 14,333 | 5.0 |
| Services(e) | 2,759 | 1,581 | 4,340 | 1.4 | 2,708 | 1,253 | 3,961 | 1.4 |
| Military and defence | 65 | 3 | 68 | 0.0 | . 39 | 1 | 40 | 0.0 |
| Field n.e.i. | 25 | 8 | 33 | 0.0 | 1,280 | 1,817 | 3,096 | 1.1 |
| Field not specified | 1,081 | 229 | 1,310 | 0.4 | 249 | 131 | 380 | 0.1 |
| Inadequately described | 9 | 7 | 16 | 0.0 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 0.0 |
| Total | 42.846 | 24.352 | 67.198 | 21.7 | r35.870 | r20,085 | r55,956 | 19.5 |
| No qualification | 92,716 | 114,286 | 207,002 | 66.9 | 82,466 | 101,082 | 183,549 | 63.9 |
| Still at school | 4.716 | 4,899 | 9,615 | 3.1 | 6,763 | 6,540 | 13,302 | 4.6 |
| Not stated | 12,338 | 13,200 | 25,538 | 8.3 | 17,369 | 17,026 | 34,395 | 12.0 |
| Total | 152,616 | 156,737 | 309,353 | 100.0 | 142,468 | 144,733 | 287,201 | 100.0 |

[^3]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 21. INDIVIDUAL INCOME

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  |  |  | Income-weekly (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |  |
| None | 7,377 | 31,064 | 38,441 | 12.4 | None |
| Less than 1,000 | 1,306 | 11,010 | 12,316 | 4.0 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000-2,000 | 2,446 | 6,583 | 9,029 | 2.9 | 19-38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 12,258 | 17,109 | 29,367 | 9.5 | 39-58 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 10,387 | 20,718 | 31,105 | 10.1 | 59. 77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 11,436 | 18,820 | 30,256 | 9.8 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 11,627 | 11,412 | 23,039 | 7.4 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 14,296 | 8,430 | 22,726 | 7.3 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 20,713 | 9,041 | 29,754 | 9.6 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 22,874 | 5,861 | 28,735 | 9.3 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 13,925 | 3,188 | 17,113 | 5.5 | $289-346$ |
| 18,001-22,000 | 8,847 | 1,473 | 10,320 | 3.3 | 347-423 |
| 22,001-26,000 | 3,923 | 420 | 4,343 | 1.4 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 4,550 | 550 | 5,100 | 1.6 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 6,651 | 11,058 | 17,709 | 5.7 | Not stated |
| Total | 152,616 | 156,737 | 309,353 | 100.0 | Total |

TABLE 22. FAMILY INCOME(a)

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  | Income-weekly (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of families | Percentage |  |
| None | 1,486 | 1.1 | None |
| Less than 1,000 | 675 | 0.5 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000-2,000 | 866 | 0.6 | 19-38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 3,936 | 2.8 | 39-58 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 11,873 | 8.6 | 59-77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 15,787 | 11.4 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 11,668 | 8.4 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 8,447 | 6.1 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 13,796 | 10.0 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 16,676 | 12.0 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 11,211 | 8.1 | 289-346 |
| 18,001-22,000 | 12,520 | 9.0 | 347-423 |
| 22,001-26,000 | 8,796 | 6.3 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 11,856 | 8.6 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 8,996 | 6.5 | Not stated |
| Total | 138,589 | 100.0 | Total |

(a) Family income is the combined income of head and spouse if present.

TABLE 23. HOUSEHOLD INCOME(a)

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  | Income-weekly (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Perceniage |  |
| None | 876 | 0.6 | None |
| Less than 1,000 | 419 | 0.3 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000- 2,000 | 614 | 0.5 | 19-38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 2,476 | 1.8 | 39- 58 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 8,326 | 6.1 | 59-77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 11,281 | 8.3 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 10,319 | 7.6 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 7,111 | 5.2 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 11,326 | 8.4 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 15,428 | 11.4 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 11.420 | 8.4 | 289-346 |
| 18,001-22,000 | 13,965 | 10.3 | 347-423 |
| 22,001-26,000 | 10,675 | 7.9 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 19,860 | 14.6 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 11,502 | 8.5 | Not stated |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | Total |

(a) Household income combines the income of all persons in the household 15 years of age and over.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 24. LABOUR FORCE STATUS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| In the labour force- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wage or salary earner | 92,771 | 52,430 | 145,201 | 34.7 | 92,447 | 47,253 | 139,700 | 34.7 |
| Self-employed | 9.498 | 4,072 | 13,570 | 3.2 | 8,977 | 3,402 | 12,379 | 3.1 |
| Employer | 6,706 | 3,112 | 9,818 | 2.3 | 6,413 | 2,667 | 9,081 | 2.3 |
| Helper | 334 | 1,479 | 1,813 | 0.4 | 441 | 2,344 | 2,786 | 0.7 |
| Total | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170.402 | 40.7 | 108,278 | 55,667 | 163,945 | 40.7 |
| Unemployed | 8,547 | 5,569 | 14,116 | 3.4 | 4,002 | 2,676 | 6,679 | 1.7 |
| Total labour force | 117.856 | 66,662 | 184,518 | 44.0 | 112,280 | 58,343 | 170,624 | 42.4 |
| Not in the labour force- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 years and over | 34,760 | 90,075 | 124,835 | 29.8 | 30.188 | 86,390 | 116,578 | 28.9 |
| Under 15 years | 56,025 | 53,579 | 109,604 | 26.2 | 59,043 | 56,620 | 115,664 | 28.7 |
| Total | 90,785 | 143,654 | 234.439 | 56.0 | 89.231 | 143.010 | 232.242 | 57.6 |
| Total | 208,641 | 210,316 | 418,957 | 100.0 | 201,512 | 201,354 | 402,865 | 100.0 |

TABLE 25. AGE OF THE LABOUR FORCE

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 15 | 460 | 379 | 839 | 0.5 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | 2,241 | 1,920 | 4,161 | 2.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | 3,028 | 2,581 | 5,609 | 3.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | 3.408 | 2,885 | 6,293 | 3.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | 3.436 | 2,865 | 6,301 | 3.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15-19 | 12,573 | 10,630 | 23,203 | 12.6 | 11.665 | 9,644 | 21,309 | 12.5 |
| 20-24 | 16,316 | 11,561 | 27,877 | 15.1 | 14,657 | 9,374 | 24,031 | 14.1 |
| 25-29 | 15,897 | 8,119 | 24,016 | 13.0 | 15,652 | 6,715 | 22,367 | 13.1 |
| 30-34 | 15,906 | 7,909 | 23,815 | 12.9 | 12,968 | 5.803 | 18,770 | 11.0 |
| 35-39 | 12,866 | 7,269 | 20,135 | 10.9 | 11,459 | 6,257 | 17,716 | 10.4 |
| 40-44 | 11,001 | 6,592 | 17,593 | 9.5 | 9,946 | 5.568 | 15,514 | 9.1 |
| 45-49 | 9,384 | S,286 | 14,670 | 8.0 | 10,544 | 5,239 | 15,782 | 9.2 |
| 50-54 | 9,686 | 4,249 | 13,935 | 7.6 | 9,846 | 4,695 | 14,540 | 8.5 |
| 55-59 | 8,125 | 2.987 | 11,112 | 6.0 | 7,912 | 2,976 | 10,887 | 6.4 |
| 60-64 | 4.242 | 1,098 | 5,340 | 2.9 | 5,470 | 1,262 | 6,732 | 3.9 |
| 65 and over | 1,860 | 962 | 2,822 | 1.5 | 2,163 | 811 | 2,975 | 1.7 |
| Total | 117,856 | 66,662 | 184,518 | 100.0 | 112,280 | 58,343 | 170,624 | 100.0 |

TABLE 26. MARITAL STATUS OF THE LABOUR FORCE

| Marital stalus | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Never married | 33,571 | 21,462 | 55,033 | 29.8 | 28,019 | 16,483 | 44,502 | 26.1 |
| Married | 76,783 | 38,944 | 115,727 | 62.7 | 78,602 | 37,095 | 115,696 | 67.8 |
| Separated not divorced | 2,785 | 1,723 | 4,508 | 2.5 | 2,368 | 1,506 | 3,874 | 2.3 |
| Divorced | 3,756 | 2.748 | 6,504 | 3.5 | 2,108 | 1,452 | 3,560 | 2.0 |
| Widowed | 961 | 1,785 | 2,746 | 1.5 | 1,184 | 1,809 | 2,993 | 1.8 |
| Total | 117,856 | 66,662 | 184,518 | 100.0 | 112,280 | 58,343 | 170,624 | 100.0 |

TABLE 27. NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS

|  | 198l Census |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Females |  |  |  |
|  | Weekly hours | Males | Now married | Other | Persons |
| None | 2,344 | 1,193 | 535 | 4,072 | 2.4 |
| $1-14$ | 3,034 | 6,536 | 1,980 | 11,550 | 6.8 |
| $15-24$ | 1,999 | 5,652 | 1,385 | 9,036 | 5.3 |
| $25-34$ | 3,581 | 3,566 | 1,559 | 8,706 | 5.1 |
| 35 or more | 93,737 | 17,832 | 16,772 | 128,341 | 75.3 |
| Not stated | 4,614 | 2,791 | 1,292 | 8,697 | 5.1 |
|  | 109,309 | 37,570 | 23,523 | 170,402 | 100.0 |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 28. MODE OF TRAVEL TO WORK OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Number of modes used | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 1 mode | 93,202 | 45,592 | 138,794 | 81.5 | 93,128 | 41,890 | 135,018 | 82.4 |
| 2 modes | 628 | 419 | 1,047 | 0.6 | 3,131 | 1,715 | 4,847 | 3.0 |
| 3 modes | 44 | 18 | 62 | 0.0 | 401 | 209 | 611 | 0.4 |
| Worked at home | 6,653 | 5,956 | 12,609 | 7.4 | 6,784 | 6,298 | 13,082 | 8.0 |
| Did not go to work | 4,645 | 4,998 | 9,643 | 5.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Not stated | 4,137 | 4,110 | 8,247 | 4.8 | 4,833 | 5,554 | 10,387 | 6.3 |
| Total | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170,402 | 100.0 | 108,278 | 55,667 | 163,945 | 100.0 |
| Mode(s) used(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Train | 66 | 31 | 97 | 0.1 | 83 | 34 | 116 | 0.1 |
| Bus | 6,143 | 5,271 | 11,414 | 8.1 | 7,641 | 6,582 | 14,223 | 9.7 |
| Ferry or tram | 229 | 44 | 273 | 0.2 | 4,714 | 2,387 | 7,101 | 4.8 |
| Taxi | 393 | 362 | 755 | 0.5 | 476 | , 568 | 1,044 | 0.7 |
| Car as driver | 68,477 | 26,869 | 95,346 | 77.6 | 66,912 | 20665 | 87,577 | 59.8 |
| Car as passenger | 9,871 | 9,421 | 19,292 | 13.7 | 9,943 | 9,892 | 19,835 | 13.5 |
| Motor bike/scooter | 1,209 | 50 | 1,259 | 0.9 | 1,373 | 9,69 | 1,442 | 1.0 |
| Bicycle | +964 | 133 | 1,097 | 0.8 | 1700 8 | 66 | , 766 | 0.5 |
| Walked only | 7,238 | 4,303 | 11,541 | 8.2 | 8,754 | 5,687 | 14,441 | 9.9 |

(a) A person can have used more than one mode. The percentages shown are of modes used and not of population.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Occupation | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0. Professional, technical, related workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Architects, engineers and surveyors | 1,590 | 11 | 1,601 | 0.9 | 1,469 | 13 | 1,482 | 0.9 |
| Chemists, physicists, geologists, etc. | 345 | 28 | 373 | 0.2 | 293 | 12 | 305 | 0.2 |
| Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists | 435 | 71 | 506 | 0.3 | 319 | 39 | 358 | 0.2 |
| Medical practitioners and dentists | 693 | 140 | 833 | 0.5 | 566 | 108 | 674 | 0.4 |
| Nurses. | 357 | 4,585 | 4,942 | 2.9 | 274 | 4,032 | 4,306 | 2.6 |
| Professional medical workers n.e.c. | 302 | 405 | 707 | 0.4 | 278 | 255 | 533 | 0.3 |
| Teachers | 3,272 | 5,411 | 8,683 | 5.1 | 2,628 | 4,616 | 7,244 | 4.4 |
| Clergy and religious orders | 310 | 91 | 401 | 0.2 | 311 | 56 | 367 | 0.2 |
| Law professionals | 381 | 36 | 417 | 0.2 | 262 | 16 | 278 | 0.2 |
| Artists, entertainers, writers, etc. | 639 | 398 | 1,037 | 0.6 | 586 | 287 | 873 | 0.5 |
| Draftsmen and technicians n.e.c. | 2,136 | 460 | 2,596 | 1.5 | 2,116 | 386 | 2,502 | 1.5 |
| Other professional, technical, etc. | 1,562 | 794 | 2,356 | 1.4 | 1,129 | 560 | 1,690 | 1.0 |
| Total major group 0 | 12.022 | 12,430 | 24.452 | 14.3 | 10.230 | 10,382 | 20,611 | 12.6 |
| 1. Administrative, executive and managerial workersAdministrative and executive (government) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n.e.c.(a) | 738 | 30 | 768 | 0.5 | 496 | 12 | 508 | 0.3 |
| Employers, self employed, managers n.e.c. | 8,946 | 1,984 | 10,930 | 6.4 | 7,719 | 1,258 | 8,977 | 5.5 |
| Total major group 1 | 9.684 | 2,014 | 11,698 | 6.9 | 8.215 | 1,270 | 9.484 | 5.8 |
| 2. Clerical workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Book-keepers and cashiers | 589 | 1,320 | 1,909 | 1.1 | 678 | 1,091 | 1,769 | 1.1 |
| Stenographers and typists | 20 | 2,573 | 2,593 | 1.5 | 32 | 3,458 | 3,490 | 2.1 |
| Other clerical workers(a) | 8,009 | 12,868 | 20,877 | 12.3 | 8,242 | 10,452 | 18,694 | 11.4 |
| Total major group 2 | 8.618 | 16,761 | 25,379 | 14.9 | 8,951 | 15,002 | 23.953 | 14.6 |
| 3. Sales workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance, real estate, auctioneers etc. | 800 | 72 | 872 | 0.5 | 788 | 64 | 852 | 0.5 |
| Commercial travellers and agents | 955 | 155 | 1,110 | 0.7 | 920 | 102 | 1,022 | 0.6 |
| Proprietors, shopkeepers, etc. | 4,069 | 7.132 | 11,201 | 6.6 | 4,212 | 6,613 | 10,825 | 6.6 |
| Toral major group 3 | 5.824 | 7.359 | 13,183 | 7.7 | 5.920 | 6.779 | 12,699 | 7.7 |
| 4. Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters, etc.- 7,395 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farmers and farm managers | 5,395 | 1,789 | 7,184 | 4.2 | 5,599 | 2,154 | 7,753 | 4.7 |
| Farm workers and farm foremen | 3,251 | 678 | 3,929 | 2.3 | 3,171 | 888 | 4,059 | 2.5 |
| Fishermen and related workers | 580 | 48 | 628 | 0.4 | 391 | 13 | 404 | 0.2 |
| Timber getters and other forestry workers | 1,162 | 26 | 1,188 | 0.7 | 1,017 | 10 | 1,027 | 0.6 |
| Hunters, trappers and other(b) | , 47 | 2 | 1,49 | 0.0 | - 57 |  | 1,57 | 0.0 |
| Total major group 4 | 10,435 | 2,543 | 12,978 | 7.6 | 10.235 | 3,065 | 13,301 | 8.1 |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS-continued

| Occupation | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 5. Miners, quarrymen and related workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miners, mineral prospectors and quarrymen | 1,700 | 15 | 1,715 | 1.0 | 1,735 | 6 | 1,740 | 1.1 |
| Well drillers, oil, water, etc. | 14 | - | 14 | 0.0 | 13 |  | 13 | 0.0 |
| Mineral treaters | 333 | 6 | 339 | 0.2 | 355 | 7 | 362 | 0.2 |
| Total major group 5 | 2,047 | 21 | 2,068 | 1.2 | 2,102 | 13 | 2,115 | 1.3 |
| 6. Transport and communication- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drivers and firemen, rail transport | 203 | - | 203 | 0.1 | 244 | - | 244 | 0.1 |
| Drivers, road transport | 5,197 | 308 | 5,505 | 3.2 | 5,323 | 237 | 5,560 | 3.4 |
| Inspectors, supervisors etc., transport | 362 | 7 | 369 | 0.2 | 494 | 4 | 497 | 0.3 |
| Telephone, telegraph, etc., operators | 107 | 417 | 524 | 0.3 | 159 | 449 | 608 | 0.4 |
| Postmasters, postmen and messengers | 548 | 223 | 771 | 0.5 | 644 | 199 | 844 | 0.5 |
| Other transport and communication n.e.c.(c) | 805 | 59 | 864 | 0.5 | 905 | 31 | 935 | 0.6 |
| Total major group 6 | 7.222 | 1,014 | 8,236 | 4.8 | 7.768 | 920 | 8.688 | 5.3 |
| 7/8. Tradesmen, labourers, etc. n.e.c.- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, etc. | 390 | 512 | 902 | 0.5 | 747 | 900 | 1,647 | 1.0 |
| Tailors, cutters, furriers, etc. | 394 | 448 | 842 | 0.5 | 497 | 486 | ,984 | 0.6 |
| Leather cutters, lasters, sewers, etc. | 103 | 54 | 157 | 0.1 | 81 | 41 | 122 | 0.1 |
| Watchmakers, jewellers, etc. | 422 | 38 | 460 | 0.3 | 366 | 43 | 409 | 0.2 |
| Toolmakers, mechanics, plumbers, etc. | 9,057 | 42 | 9,099 | 5.3 | 9,077 | 49 | 9,126 | 5.6 |
| Electricians, electronic workers, etc. | 4,227 | 39 | 4,266 | 2.5 | 4,436 | 29 | 4,464 | 2.7 |
| Metal workers etc. n.e.c. | 1,083 | 160 | 1,243 | 0.7 | 1,006 | 146 | 1,152 | 0.7 |
| Carpenters, cabinet makers, etc. | 5,195 | 64 | 5,259 | 3.1 | 5,935 | 50 | 5,985 | 3.7 |
| Painters and decorators | 1,339 | 28 | 1,367 | 0.8 | 1,370 | 16 | 1,386 | 0.8 |
| Bricklayers, plasterers, construction workers n.e.c. | 2,782 | 22 | 2,804 | 1.6 | 3,172 | 21 | 3,193 | 1.9 |
| Compositors, engravers, book binders, etc. | 606 | 164 | 2,770 | 0.5 | . 667 | 133 | - 800 | 0.5 |
| Potters, kilnmen, glass formers, etc. | 119 | 22 | 141 | 0.1 | 124 | 9 | 132 | 0.1 |
| Millers, bakers, butchers, brewers, etc. | 2,346 | 1,044 | 3,390 | 2.0 | 2,850 | 1,188 | 4,038 | 2.5 |
| Paper, rubber and plastic workers, etc. n.e.c. | 540 | 153 | -693 | 0.4 | 2,854 | -120 | +664 | 0.4 |
| Packers, wrappers, labellers | 180 2.453 | 312 | 492 | 0.3 | 157 | 259 | 416 | 0.3 |
| Equipment operators, etc. | 2,453 | 8 | 2,461 | 1.4 | 2,514 | 2 | 2,516 | 1.5 |
| Storemen and freight handlers | 2,740 | 80 | 2,820 | 1.7 | 3,062 | 52 | 3,114 | 1.9 |
| Labourers n.e.c. | 5,260 | 171 | 5,431 | 3.2 | 5,639 | 144 | 5,783 | 3.5 |
| Apprentices, factory workers, etc. n.e.c. | 1,573 | 327 | 1,900 | 1.1 | 859 | 146 | 1,006 | 0.6 |
| Trade and production workers n.e.c.(d) | 2,112 | 106 | 2,218 | 1.3 | 2,442 | 120 | 2,563 | 1.6 |
| Total major group 7/§ | 42,921 | 3.794 | 46.715 | 27.4 | 45,546 | 3.953 | 49.499 | 30.2 |
| 9. Service, sport and recreation workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fire brigade, police, etc. | 1,940 | 88 | 2.028 | 1.2 | 1,813 | $63^{\circ}$ | 1,877 | 1.1 |
| Housekeepers, cooks, maids, etc. | 836 | 4,044 | 4,880 | 2.9 | - 598 | 3,860 | 4,458 | 2.7 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 645 | 1,481 | 2,126 | 1.2 | 601 | 1,160 | 1,760 | 1.1 |
| Caretakers and cleaners, buildings | 983 | 1,979 | 2,962 | 1.7 | 904 | 1,695 | 2,599 | 1.6 |
| Barbers, hairdressers and beauticians | 130 | 784 | 914 | 0.5 | 119 | 656 | -775 | 0.5 |
| Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers | 132 | 295 | 427 | 0.3 | 107 | 288 | 395 | 0.2 |
| Athletes, sportsmen, etc. | 105 | 42 | 147 | 0.1 | 84 | 18 | 102 | 0.1 |
| Photographers and camera operators | 119 | 24 | 143 | 0.1 | 85 | 21 | 105 | 0.1 |
| Service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.(e) | 816 | 1,374 | 2,190 | 1.3 | 695 | 1,234 | 1,929 | 1.2 |
| Total major group 9 | 5,706 | 10.111 | 15.817 | 9.3 | 5,006 | 8.995 | 14,001 | 8.5 |
| 10. Members of armed services | 378 | 37 | 415 | 0.2 | 331 | 22 | 353 | 0.2 |
| 11. Inadequately described or not stated | 4,452 | 5.009 | 9,461 | 5.6 | 3.973 | 5,268 | 9.242 | 5.6 |
| Total | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170,402 | 100.0 | 108,278 | 55,667 | 163,945 | 100.0 |

(a) In processing for 1981 a number of employed persons have been allocated to occupation code 100 (which forms part of the minor occupation group. Administrative and executive officials, government, n.e.c.) who in 1976 would have been allocated to code 154 (which forms part of the minor occupation group, Other clerical workers). Caution should therefore be used in interpreting the figures at minor and major occupation group level shown in this publication. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Wool classers; Hunters and trappers. (c) Includes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and engine hands, ship; Census classifications: Wool classers; Hunters and rappers. (c) Inciudes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and engine hands, ship;
Aircraft pilots, navigators, flight engineers: Guards and conductors, rail. (d) This is a combination of the I976 Census classifications: Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, Aircraft pilots, navigators, flight engineers; Guards and conductors, rail. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Furnacernen, rollers, drawers;
moulders and related metal making and treating workers; Chemical, sugar and paper workers etc.; Tobacco preparers and tobacco product workers. (e) Includes the 1976 Census classification, Undertakers and crematorium workers.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Indusiry | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture, etc. undefined | 76 | 2 | 8 | 0.0 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 0.0 |
| Agriculture | 7,567 | 2,532 | 10,099 | 5.9 | 7,670 | 2,915 | 10,585 | 6.5 |
| Services to agriculture | 276 | 42 | . 318 | 0.2 | , 262 | 2, 32 | +294 | 0.2 |
| Forestry and logging | 1,664 | 142 | 1,806 | 1.1 | 1,268 | 67 | 1,335 | 0.8 |
| Fishing and hunting | 673 | 91 | 764 | 0.4 | 426 | 69 | + 495 | 0.3 |
| Total division A | 10,186 | 2.809 | 12.995 | 7.6 | 9,631 | 3,085 | 12.717 | 7.8 |
| B. Mining- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining undefined | 176 | 6 | 182 | 0.1 | 147 | 8 | 155 | 0.1 |
| Metallic minerals | 3,276 | 219 | 3,495 | 2.1 | 3,377 | 216 | 3,593 | 2.2 |
| Coal | 131 | 5 | 136 | 0.1 | 62 | - | 62 | 0.0 |
| Oil and gas | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |
| Construction materials | 164 | 20 | 184 | 0.1 | 185 | 14 | 198 | 0.1 |
| Other non-metallic minerals | 66 | 8 | 74 | 0.0 | 97 | 4 | 101 | 0.1 |
| Services to mining n.e.c. | 213 | 27 | 240 | 0.1 | 86 | 16 | 102 | 0.1 |
| Total division $B$ | 4,026 | 285 | 4.311 | 2.5 | 3,954 | 258 | 4.212 | 2.6 |
| C. Manufacturing- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing undefined | 171 | 34 | 205 | 0.1 | 149 | 38 | 187 | 0.1 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 3,511 | 1,595 | 5,106 | 3.0 | 3,807 | 1,513 | 5,320 | 3.2 |
| Textiles | 820 | 885 | 1,705 | 1.0 | 1,236 | 1,172 | 2,408 | 1.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 96 | 170 | 266 | 0.2 | 83 | 199 | 282 | 0.2 |
| Wood, wood products and furniture | 3,516 | 299 | 3,815 | 2.2 | 4,032 | 361 | 4,393 | 2.7 |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 4,686 | 819 | 5,505 | 3.2 | 4,692 | 714 | 5,407 | 3.3 |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products | 1,946 | 102 | 2,048 | 1.2 | 1,252 | 86 | 1,337 | 0.8 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 863 | 81 | 944 | 0.6 | 981 | 92 | 1,073 | 0.7 |
| Basic metal products | 2,249 | 108 | 2,357 | 1.4 | 3,123 | 142 | 3,265 | 2.0 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,551 | 233 | 1,784 | 1.0 | 1,306 | 195 | 1,501 | 0.9 |
| Transport equipment | 686 | 166 | 852 | 0.5 | 836 | 152 | 988 | 0.6 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 903 | 143 | 1,046 | 0.6 | 978 | 120 | 1,097 | 0.7 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 375 | 116 | 491 | 0.3 | 322 | 90 | 411 | 0.3 |
| Total division C | 21,373 | 4.751 | 26,124 | 15.3 | 22,795 | 4,874 | 27.670 | 16.9 |
| D. Electricity, gas and water- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity, gas and water undefined | - | - | - | - | - |  | - - |  |
| Electricity and gas | 4,003 | 313 | 4,316 | 2.5 | 2,803 | 229 | 3,032 | 1.8 |
| Water, sewerage and drainage | 305 | 20 | 325 | 0.2 | 147 | 2 | 149 | 0.1 |
| Total division $D$ | 4.308 | 333 | 4.641 | 2.7 | 2,951 | 230 | 3,181 | 1.9 |
| E. Construction-- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction undefined | 844 | 71 | 915 | 0.5 | 837 | 44 | 881 | 0.5 |
| General construction | 5,293 | 527 | 5,820 | 3.4 | 7,411 | 479 | 7,890 | 4.8 |
| Special trade construction | 3,758 | 470 | 4,228 | 2.5 | 3.483 | 336 | 3,820 | 2.3 |
| Total division E | 9,895 | 1.068 | 10,963 | 6.4 | 11.732 | 860 | 12,591 | 7.7 |
| F. Wholesale retail trade- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade undefined | 25 | 16 | 41 | 0.0 | 40 | 40 | 80 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 6,408 | 1,852 | 8,260 | 4.8 | 6,755 | 2,026 | 8,781 | 5.4 |
| Retail trade | 10,657 | 10,120 | 20.777 | 12.2 | 11,135 | 9,148 | 20,283 | 12.4 |
| Total division $F$ | 17,090 | 11,988 | 29,078 | 17.1 | 17,930 | 11,214 | 29,144 | 17.8 |
| G. Transport and storage- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and storage undefined | 41 | 4 | 45 | 0.0 | 64 | 10 | 73 | 0.0 |
| Road transport | 3,266 | 573 | 3,839 | 2.3 | 3,271 | 473 | 3,744 | 2.3 |
| Railway transport | 1,352 | 35 | 1,387 | 0.8 | 1,255 | 27 | 1,282 | 0.8 |
| Water transport | 1,359 | 92 | 1,451 | 0.9 | 1,658 | 106 | 1,765 | 1.1 |
| Air transport | 731 | 119 | 850 | 0.5 | 651 | 78 | 730 | 0.4 |
| Other transport and storage | 395 | 189 | 584 | 0.3 | 501 | 172 | 673 | 0.4 |
| Total division $G$ | 7.144 | 1.012 | 8.156 | 4.8 | 7.401 | 866 | 8.267 | 5.0 |
| H. Communication | 2,535 | 866 | 3,401 | 2.0 | 2,436 | 700 | 3,136 | 1.9 |
| Total division $H$ | 2,535 | 866 | 3.401 | 2.0 | 2,436 | 700 | 3.136 | 1.9 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING—30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS-continued

| Industry | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| I. Finance, property and business services - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finance, property etc. undefined |  | , | 1 | 0.0 | 10 | - 10 | 19 | 0.0 |
| Finance and investment | 1,836 | 1,792 | 3,628 | 2.1 | 1,673 | 1,404 | 3,077 | 1.9 |
| Insurance and services to insurance | 1,053 | 799 | 1,852 | 1.1 | 964 | 725 | 1,689 | 1.0 |
| Property and business services | 2,935 | 2,343 | 5,278 | 3.1 | 3,003 | 2,073 | 5,076 | 3.1 |
| Total division I | 5.824 | 4.935 | 10.759 | 6.3 | 5.649 | 4.212 | 9,860 | 6.0 |
| J. Public administration and defence- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public administration and defence undefined | 6 5.549 | 3 2,706 | 8,255 | 0.0 4.8 | 41 4,990 | 2,250 ${ }^{4}$ | 7,241 | 0.0 |
| Public administration Defence | 5.549 498 | 2,706 84 | 8,255 582 | 4.8 0.3 | 4,990 416 | 2,250 64 | 7,241 480 | 4.4 0.3 |
| Total division J | 6.053 | 2,793 | 8,846 | 5.2 | 5,447 | 2,318 | 7.765 | 4.7 |
| K. Community services- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Community services undefined | 1 | 8 | 9 | 0.0 | 17 | 45 | 62 | 0.0 |
| Health | 2,782 | 9,294 | 12,076 | 7.1 | 2,371 | 8,019 | 10,390 | 6.3 |
| Education, museum, library services | 4,880 | 7,955 | 12,835 | 7.5 | 3,925 | 6,680 | 10,605 | 6.5 |
| Welfare and religious institutions | 661 | 793 | 1,454 | 0.9 | 439 | 399 | 837 | 0.5 |
| Other community services | 2,545 | 699 | 3,244 | 1.9 | 2,125 | 491 | 2,616 | 1.6 |
| Total division K | 10.869 | 18,749 | 29,618 | 17.4 | 8,876 | 15,634 | 24,511 | 15.0 |
| L. Recreation, personal and other services- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment, recreation services undefined | 13 | 10 | 23 | 0.0 | ${ }^{8}$ | 7 78 | 14 1949 | 0.0 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 1,471 | 968 | 2.439 | 1.4 | 1,190 | 758 | 1,949 | 1.2 |
| Restaurants, hotels and clubs | 2,382 | 3,737 | 6,119 | 3.6 | 2,517 | 3,316 | 5,833 | 3.6 |
| Personal services | 424 | 1,168 | 1,592 | 0.9 | 444 | 1,206 | 1,650 | 1.0 |
| Private households employing staff | 6 | 30 | 36 | 0.0 | 4 | 41 | 45 | 0.0 |
| Total division $L$ | 4.296 | 5,913 | 10,209 | 6.0 | 4.164 | 5.328 | 9.491 | 5.8 |
| M. Not classifiable | 1,064 | 334 | 1,398 | 0.8 | \} 5,312 | 6,088 | 11,400 | 7.0 |
| N. Not stated | 4,646 | 5.257 | 9,903 | 5.8 |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170,402 | 100.0 | 108,278 | 55,667 | 163,945 | 100.0 |

TABLE 31. INDUSTRY SECTOR OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Industry sector | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Australian government | 7,655 | 2,958 | 10,613 | 6.2 | 6,270 | 2,389 | 8,659 | 5.3 |
| State government | 19.441 | 15,305 | 34,746 | 20.4 | 19,485 | 13,492 | 32,977 | 20.1 |
| Local government | 2,569 | 446 | 3,015 | 1.8 | 2,486 | 453 | 2,939 | 1.8 |
| Private sector | 74,876 | 37,727 | 112,603 | 66.1 | 80,038 | 39,333 | 119,371 | 72.8 |
| Not stated(a) | 4,768 | 4,657 | 9,425 | 5.5 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Total | 109,309 | 61,093 | 170,402 | 100.0 | 108,278 | 55,667 | 163,945 | 100.0 |

(a) 1976 Not stated figures are included in Private sector and are not separately available.

TABLE 32. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NATURE OF DWELLING OCCUPANCY

| Nature of occupancy of dwellings | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| Owner | 44,740 | 33.0 | 118,391 | 29.3 | 38,852 | 31.9 |
| Purchaser | 44,977 | 33.2 | 159,421 | 39.5 | 43,958 | 36.1 |
| Owner/purchaser undefined | 3,188 | 2.4 | 9,021 | 2.2 | 474 | 0.4 |
| Tenant-housing authority | 9,552 | 7.0 | 31,848 | 7.9 | 6,298 | 5.2 |
| Tenant-other | 24,357 | 18.0 | 62,971 | 15.6 | 23,340 | 19.2 |
| N.e.i. | 5,506 | 4.1 | 14,411 | 3.6 | 6,814 | 5.6 |
| Not stated | 3,278 | 2.4 | 7,344 | 1.8 | 2,096 | 1.7 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 403,407 | 100.0 | 121,832 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparabic information from the 1976 Census is not avaitable.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 198I. TASMANIA

| TABLE 33. MORTGAGED DWELLINGS— <br> MONTHLY MORTGAGE PAYMENTS |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1981 Census |

TABLE 34. RENTED DWELLINGS-WEEKLY RENTS

|  | I981 Census |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Weekly rents(\$) | Number of <br> households | Percentage |
| $0-9$ | 2,520 | 7.4 |
| $10-19$ | 6.473 | 19.1 |
| $20-29$ | 4,794 | 14.1 |
| $30-39$ | 5,863 | 17.3 |
| $40-49$ | 6,524 | 19.2 |
| $50-59$ | 3,579 | 10.6 |
| $60-69$ | 2,011 | 5.9 |
| $70-79$ | 655 | 1.9 |
| $80-89$ | 301 | 0.9 |
| $90-99$ | 85 | 0.3 |
| $100-109$ | 75 | 0.2 |
| $110-119$ | 19 | 0.1 |
| $120-129$ | 24 | 0.1 |
| $130-148$ | 25 | 0.1 |
| 149 and over | 97 | 0.3 |
| Not stated | 864 | 2.5 |
| Total | 33,909 | 100.0 |

TABLE 35. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE

| Household size (members) | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| I | 23.760 | 17.5 | 23,760 | 5.9 | 18,110 | 14.9 |
| 2 | 39,598 | 29.2 | 79.196 | 19.6 | 33,720 | 27.7 |
| 3 | 23,240 | 17.1 | 69,720 | 17.3 | 21.054 | 17.3 |
| 4 | 26,399 | 19.5 | 105,596 | 26.2 | 23,842 | 19.6 |
| 5 | 14,483 | 10.7 | 72,415 | 18.0 | 14,234 | 11.7 |
| 6 | 5,448 | 4.0 | 32.688 | 8.1 | 6,662 | 5.5 |
| 7 | 1,748 | 1.3 | 12,236 | 3.0 | 2,592 | 2.1 |
| 8 or more | 922 | 0.7 | 7.796 | 1.9 | 1,618 | 1.3 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 403,407 | 100.0 | 121,832 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, TASMANIA
TABLE 36. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS

| Number of rooms | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| 1 | 542 | 0.4 | 753 | 0.2 | 616 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2,310 | 1.7 | 3,121 | 0.8 | 2,208 | 1.8 |
| 3 | 6,916 | 5.1 | 10,663 | 2.6 | 5,842 | 4.8 |
| 4 | 16,716 | 12.3 | 34,977 | 8.7 | 13,766 | 11.3 |
| 5 | 48,273 | 35.6 | 148,002 | 36.7 | 43,950 | 36.1 |
| 6 | 35,149 | 25.9 | 113,104 | 28.0 | 32,306 | 26.5 |
| 7 | 14,380 | 10.6 | 50,796 | 12.6 | 12,712 | 10.4 |
| 8 or more | 9,823 | 7.2 | 38,672 | 9.6 | 8,542 | 7.0 |
| Not stated | 1,489 | 1.1 | 3,319 | 0.8 | 1,890 | 1.6 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 403,407 | 100.0 | 121,832 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

TABLE 37. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF BEDROOMS

| Number of bedrooms | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households(b) | Percentage |
| 0 | 69 | 0.1 | 89 | 0.0 | 710 | 0.6 |
| 1 | 9.900 | 7.3 | 14.267 | 3.5 | 8,210 | 6.7 |
| 2 | 30,492 | 22.5 | 63.682 | 15.8 | 24,218 | 19.9 |
| 3 | 77,564 | 57.2 | 255,752 | 63.4 | 69,284 | 56.9 |
| 4 | 13.609 | 10.0 | 55,274 | 13.7 | 14,360 | 11.8 |
| 5 | 1,919 | 1.4 | 8,548 | 2.1 | 2,426 | 2.0 |
| 6 or more | . 607 | 0.4 | 2,632 | 0.7 | 2,734 | 0.6 |
| Not stated | 1,438 | 1.1 | 3,163 | 0.8 | 1,890 | 1.6 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 403,407 | 100.0 | 121,832 | 100.0 |

[^4]100.0

121,832
100.0

TABLE 38. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES(a)

| Number of motor vehicles | 1981 Census |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| 0 | 17,095 | 12.6 | 17,336 | 14.2 |
| 1 | 56,986 | 42.0 | 56,866 | 46.7 |
| 2 | 42,258 | 31.2 | 33,578 | 27.6 |
| 3 | 11,101 | 8.2 | 7,672 | 6.3 |
| 4 or more | 4,525 | 3.3 | 2,928 | 2.4 |
| Not stated | 3,633 | 2.7 | 3,452 | 2.8 |
| Total | 135,598 | 100.0 | 121,832 | 100.0 |

(a) Excludes motor bikes, motor scooters and tractors.

TABLE 39. UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS-REASON UNOCCUPIED

|  | 1981 Census |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number of <br> unoccupied <br> dwellings | Percentage |  | Number of <br> unoccupied <br> dwellings | Percentage |
| Reason unoccupied | 784 | 4.4 | 552 | 3.5 |  |
| For sale | 1,294 | 7.3 |  | 978 | 6.2 |
| To let (not holiday home) | 457 | 2.6 |  | 520 | 3.3 |
| New (awaiting occupancy) | 755 | 4.2 |  | 612 | 3.9 |
| Vacant for repair | 7,283 | 41.0 |  | 6,614 | 41.9 |
| Holiday home | 285 | 1.6 | 360 | 2.3 |  |
| Condemned for demolition | 5,302 | 29.8 |  | 4,702 | 29.8 |
| Resident temporarily absent | 1,605 | 9.0 | 1,448 | 9.2 |  |
| or not stated | 17,765 | 100.0 | 15,786 | 100.0 |  |
| N.e.i. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |



APPENDIX B

| Stare |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Div. |  |
| S. Div. |  |
| C.D. |  |
| Rec. |  |
| No. |  |

## aUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

 Census of
## Population and Housing

## Australia

Dear Householder.
Tuesday. 30 June 1981, is Census Day.
The census is an important statistical collection, whyth not only counts the number of people throughout Australia. blt also measures such things as internal migration. accupation and ind astry of thase in the labour force, and housing conditions. The encloyed pamphiet
gives you a more detailed description of the value of th data
collected in the census and the uses to which they will hesa
The census is the only way of getting a complete picture of all persons in Australia at the one time.

The Austratian Bureau of Siatistics is required by law to take a complete census of Austratia every live years. The Act under which the census is taken is calied the Census and Statistics Act 1905 This Act makes it compulsory for you to provide the information requested.
For your protection the same Act guarantees that yous answers will be treated in confidence. All stalf engaged on the census are required by law to protect the confidentiality of information collected It would be an offence for any information relating to an identifiable person or household to be teleased to any other Government Department or agency, or indeed to anyone outside the Statistics Bureau

If you have difficulties filling out this form. please ask, the Collector for help or telephone

Your co-operatuon in carefully completing the form will contribute greatly to the success of the census.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

## Signature of Person.

## Addiess:

No. and street

Suburb, town of locsity Postcode ...

What ra Household?
persons living and eating topether as a domestic unit are a household. A person living alone is also a household. If there is more than one household in this dwalling obrain extra Schedules from the Collector AND FILL IN A SEPARAF' SCHEDULE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.

## Who to Inciude

List in the top row all persoas (inciuding visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday. 30 hase 1981, in this househoid ol returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. USE ONE COLUMN FOR \{ACH PERSON. If there are more then 8 persons in this househ;old , obtain exira Forms irom the Sollector.
On pages $1-5$ give aetails olall persons who spent the nighi of Tuesday. 30 June 1981 . in this household.
Complete particulars of this oweling on page 5 .

## When Answering Questions

Please use ink or ball poini pen.
Read the questions and instattions carefully: give your answer and then go to the next question.
Most answers can be given simply by olasing a ick in an appropriate box.
If you do not know the exara answe. give the best estimate you can.

## Privacy

If any person in your house-foid prefers. for privacy reasons. not to be recorded on this Schedule. glease ask the Collector tot a Personal Form and envelope. The cormpleted form should be sealed in the envelope and delivered unapened to the Collectas

Please ask for an envelope in which to seal your completed Schedule and/or Personal Form(s), i you wish the Collector not to see them.

## Finally

Atter filling in the Schedule. please sign it and enter the required address on the iront page rathe space provided.
The Collector will return as soon as possible ater Tuesday. 30 June 1981, for the Sentedu le.

COLLECTOR'S USE GMEY

| Males | Females | Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Please complete one column for each person



Please complete one column for each person.

For a household with more than 8 persons, ror a housenold with more the
please contact the Collector.

| 1. Name of arch person who spent the night of 30 Juno | ON | PERSON 2 | Person 3 | Person 4 | Person 5 | Person o | N | Person e |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| without having been counted elsewhere <br> - Record detaits for all adults, childreri arid babies (iricluding visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday. 30 June 1981 . in this household. <br> - Enter the househoid head or any aduli household member as Persori 1. | Christian or given namte <br> Surname | Christian or giver: name <br> Surname | Christian or giveri name Surname | Christian or <br> given name <br> Surnàme | Chustian or giver name <br> Suriome | Christian of <br> given name <br> Surname... | Christian or <br> given name <br> Surname | Christian or given name <br> Sumame |
| 2. Sox: Trick ont bux ior each person (e,q, $\mathrm{E}^{\prime}$ ). | Male $\square \quad$ or $\quad$ Femate $\square$ | Male $\mathrm{C} \quad 0 \quad$ Female C | Malt [ or Femate [ | Mate © or femait コ $^{\text {¢ }}$ | Mate C or female | Male $\square$ or femate $\square$ | Mole Cor Femate o | Male $\square$ or female $\square$ |
| 3. Age: <br> - In years and comploted monitis <br> - II oge is less than one year write "o" vears and :he number of comoleted months. | .rears . . months | monns | years ... ...monns | years . monns | years monts | ... yara - .a. montis | . mmman | - - - yoars - .anorns |
| 11. Where was oach person born? |  |  |  |  |  | Australia <br> Overseas $\qquad$ $\square 2$ <br> ? <br> Print country of birtin |  |  |
| 12. When did the person first arrive in Australia? | Yaar 19. | Year 19 | Year 19 | Year 19 | Year 19 | Yеат $19 \times$ - | Year 19. | Yeat $19 \times \longrightarrow$ |
| 13. What is the country of chizenship of each person? <br> - For dersons born in Austraii, nawurlised, registered or granted Austraian citizenship, tick box 1. |  |  | Australia.Other.Print country of citizenship |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Where ware each person's father and mother bom? | Father's country of birth | Fathers country of birt | Fathers country of birh | Father's county of birth | Fathers country of binh | Fathe's country of bith | Father's country of birth | Fathe's country of birn |
|  | Motner's country of bith | Mother's county of bith | Motier's country of birth | Mothers country of birth | Mother's country of birth | Mother's country of birn | Morner's county of birth | Morner's country of birth |
| i5. Does the person speak a language other than English at home? | No. only speaks English. <br> Yes. $\qquad$ G2 | No, oniy speaks English. <br> Yes. | No, only speaks English <br> Yes $D_{1}$  <br>    |  |  |  | No. onlys seatis Engish <br> Yes $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br>  |  |
| 16. Is the porson of Aboriginal or Torres Strai: Islander origin? <br> - For persons of mixed origin, indicate the one to which they consider themselves to belong. |  | No $\square_{1}$  <br> Yes, Aboriginal $\square_{2}$  <br> Yes, Torres Strai sliander $\square_{3}$ |  |  | No $\square_{1}$  <br> Yes. Aboriginal  $\square_{2}$ <br> Yes, Tortes Stuai: sliander $\square_{3}$  | No $\square_{1}$ <br> Yes. Aborignal $\square_{2}$ <br> Yes. Torres Stran Islander $\Xi_{3}$ |  | No $\square$ <br> Yes, Aboriginal $\qquad$ $\square$ <br> Yes. Torres Strait islander $\qquad$ |
| 17. What is aach person's roligious denomination? <br> - This question is optional. <br> - If nc religion witie "None". | Feligion | Religion | Reifion | Religion | Reifion.. | Relgion | Religion . .a.......... | Rellgion ... - .inc.i............ |




Please complete one column for each person.



For a household with more than 8 persons.


Please complete one column for each person.

For a household with more than 8 persons, For a household with more th
please contact the Collector.


## PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS

ON THIS DWELLING.

This dowelling is the place (house, flat, etc.) in This owelling is the place (house, flat, et.)
which your household spent census night.

| PEr.son 6 | PERSON 5 | PERSon o | person 7 | person a |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chustian of given name <br> Surname | Chistian or given name <br> Sumame | Chustian of <br> given name <br> Surname | Christian or given name <br> Surname | Christian or <br> given name <br> Surname.... |
| Male [ or Female - | Male [ or Female 0 | Male $\square \quad$ or $\quad$ Female $\square$ | Male $\square$ or Female $\square$ | Male $\square$ or Female $\square$ |
| years ........months | . years months | years .-.-...... months | years months | Y...ears $\quad$ montins |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| H2. Is this dwelling ownod (or deing purehased) by you or ony usuad momber of this househald? No $\qquad$ Go to question H 3 . $\square$ Yes <br> $\nabla$ is there omo rtgage (o: contract ot sale) on thiz dweling 7 No $\qquad$ $\square$ $\square$ Yes <br> What monthly payment (or average monthty payment) is made on the total mortgages (or contracts of salo) on this dwalling? s.....................pet month ——_Go to question H4. | H4. How many registared motor vehicles owned or used by members of this household were garaged or parked as or near this iwelling for the night of 30 June 1881 ? <br> - Exciude motor bikes. moto: scooters, tractors <br> - include compeny vehicles kept at home. None 1 motor vehicle 2 motor veniches smotor vehicles 4 or more |
| :---: | :---: |
| H3. Do you or any usual mamber of this household pay rent for this dwolling? <br> Wha: is the waokiy rent? <br> s. $\qquad$ c. <br> Is this dwelling rented furnished a: unfurnizhed? | THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION <br> Australian Statistician |

H1. How many rooms are there in this dwelling?

- Write the number of each type of room (e.g. 2 Bedroom(s))
- Count each room once only
- A room shared with noother household should be counted only by
- Do not count toiless. pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls or corridors.




## APPENDIX B

## INQUIRIES

| NEW SOUTH WALES | Information Services St Andrew's House Sydney. NSW. 2000 (Box 796 GPO Sydney 2001) Phone (02) 268 4395-6-7 Telex AA20819 | WESTERN AUSTRALIA | Information Services <br> 1-3 St George's Terrace <br> Perth. WA. 6000 <br> Phone (09) 3235140 <br> Telex AA92041 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VICTORIA | Information Services Commonwealth Banks Building Cnr Elizabeth \& Flinders Streets Melbourne. VIC. 3000 (Box 2796Y GPO Melbourne 3001) Phone (03) 6526192 Telex AA30086 | TASMANIA | Information Services <br> Australian Government Centre <br> 10th Floor <br> 188 Collins Street <br> Hobart. TAS. 7000 <br> (Box 66A GPO Hobart 7001) <br> Phone (002) 204437 or 204495 <br> Telex AA58098 |
| QUEENSLAND | Information Services 345 Ann Street <br> Brisbane. QLD. 4000 <br> Phone (07) 336022 <br> Telex AA4027! | NORTHERN TERRITORY | The Statistician-Northern Territory <br> 7th Floor MLC Building <br> 81 Smith Street <br> Darwin. NT. 5790 <br> (Box 3796 PO Darwin 5794) <br> Phone (089) 802717 <br> Telex AA85075 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SOUTH } \\ & \text { AUSTRALIA } \end{aligned}$ | Information Services City Mutual Centre 10-20 Pulteney Street Adelaide. SA. 5000 (Box 2272 GPO Adelaide 5001) Phone (08) 2289439 Telex AA82106 | AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY | Information Services <br> Australian Bureau of Statistics <br> Box 10 PO <br> Belconnen. ACT. 2616 <br> Phone (062) 526627 <br> Telex AA62020 |


[^0]:    (a) See footnote(a) for table $\mathbf{3}$ above. (b) See footnote(a) for table 2 above.

[^1]:    For footnotes see end of table.

[^2]:    (a) Includes 'Roman Catholic' and 'Catholic'. (b) Included with Christian n.e.i. (c) Included with Non-Christian n.e.i.

[^3]:    (a) 1976 Census classification was Commercial and business. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Natural and applied sciences; Mathernatics and computer sciences. (c) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Social and behavioural; Law and jurisprudence; Home economics. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Fine and applied arts; Journalism and media studies. (c) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Transport and communication; Service trade; Police and related law enforcement; Other public safety.

[^4]:    (a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.
    (b) 1n 1976 proces.
    dwelling without a bedroom.

