# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1981 

# SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS AND DWELLINGS 

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

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## CONTENTS

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Table Page
Explanatory notes ..... 1
Abstract ..... 3
1
Section of State-Censuses 1966 to 1981 ..... 4
3 Birthplace-Censuses 1947 to 1981 ..... 4
4
Persons and dwellings by class of dwelling-Censuses 1947 to 1981 ..... 5
5
Marital status-Censuses 1947 to 1981 ..... 5
Age in single years ..... 6
Birthplace ..... 8
Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders ..... 10
Period of residence in Australia of overseas born residents ..... 10
Birthplace of parents of Australian born persons ..... 11
Country of citizenship ..... 12
Religious denomination ..... 12
Proficiency in English language of overseas born persons 5 years of age and over ..... 13
Age left school, persons 15 years of age and over ..... 13
Persons 15 years of age and over attending an educational institution ..... 13
14
Families by family type
14
14
Number of families and number of persons in households
Qualification-highest level obtained, persons 15 years of age and over ..... 15 ..... 15
Qualification-field of study, persons 15 years of age and over
Qualification-field of study, persons 15 years of age and over
Individual income ..... 16
Family income ..... 16
22
Household income ..... 16
Labour force status ..... 17
Age of the labour force ..... 17
Marital status of the labour force ..... 17
Number of hours worked by employed persons ..... 17
Mode of travel to work of employed persons ..... 18
Occupation of employed persons ..... 18
Industry of employed persons ..... 20
Industry sector of employed persons ..... 21
Number of households and household members by nature of dwelling occupancy ..... 21
Mortgaged dwellings-monthly mortgage payments ..... 22
Rented dwellings-weekly rents ..... 22
Number of households and household members by household size ..... 22 ..... 22
Number of households and household members by number of rooms ..... 23
Number of households and household members by number of bedrooms ..... 23
Number of households and household members by number of motor vehicles ..... 23
Unoccupied private dwellings-reason unoccupied ..... 23

## APPENDIXES

A Copy of Householder's Schedule, Census 19812537
## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This publication is one of the Bulletin 2 series presenting data from the 1981 Census of Population and Housing on characteristics of persons and dwellings in the States, Territories and Australia. Persons were counted where they spent the night of 30 June 1981. More detailed cross-classified tables will be available in the Bulletin 3 series.

## Content

2. There are 39 tables in each State and Territory publication. The publication for Australia contains 3 additional tables to give an Australia-wide picture of place of usual residence and internal migration.
3. The first table is a summary of important statistics from the 1981 Census and the next five tables provide more detailed comparisons with several earlier censuses. The remaining tables provide a comparison with the 1976 Census results where possible.
4. Some tables are footnoted for clarity, but further details on individual topics and classifications can be obtained from the relevant information papers. (See 'Related publications'.)

## Scope and coverage

5. The 1981 Census of Population and Housing aimed at counting every person who spent census night, 30 June 1981, in Australia, including persons on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft. All dwellings were counted, whether occupied or unoccupied. People were counted where they were on census night, which may not be where they usually lived. Visitors to Australia were enumerated regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. Australian residents out of the country on census night were excluded from the count.
6. Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of the scope of the census, as are diplomatic residences.
7. While every effort is made to minimise undercounting in the census, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment of some dwellings as unoccupied when, in fact, they were occupied, and failure to find all dwellings). Refusal by householders to complete the census schedule is not a significant cause of undercounting.

## Definitions

8. Dwellings-for census purposes, dwellings are classified into two groups: occupied and unoccupied. Occupied dwellings can be either private or non-private while unoccupied are private only.
(a) An occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (for a definition of Household see below). A private dwelling is normally a house, flat, part of a house or even a room but can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent
dwelling. It is important to remember that the census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known structures in any given area (see Household below). Non-private dwellings are hotels, motels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, other communal dwellings and caravan parks; such dwellings unoccupied on census night are not counted. Usually occupants of such dwellings use communal facilities (such as hotel dining rooms or mess halls) attached to the particular establishment. A caravan in a caravan park (whether permanently or temporarily located) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling as are selfcontained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels and guest-houses.
(b) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in but unoccupied at the time of the census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal workers' quarters) and houseboats are counted as unoccupied dwellings but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Also included are newly completed dwellings not yet occupied; dwellings which are vacant because they are due for demolition or repair; dwellings to let; and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on census night.
9. Household-For census purposes, a household is either a person living alone or a group of people living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. It is possible for more than one household to live in one house or structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his own food is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate householder's schedule. Because an occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (see above), the number of households and the number of occupied private dwellings is identical and the number of occupied dwellings, as defined for census purposes, may be greater than the known number of structures.
10. Section of State-This identifies aggregations of collection districts on a basis which ignores legal boundaries. Sections of State are defined for statistical purposes only.

Five sections of State are used:
(a) Major urban-urban centres with a population of 100,000 and over. Some urban centres cross State boundaries; in such cases, information for separate parts will be published in the respective State publications;
(b) Other urban-urban centres with a population of 1,000 to 99,$999 ;$
(c) Bounded rural locality-population clusters of 200 to 999 persons;
(d) Rural-the remainder of the State;
(e) Migratory-persons enumerated on board vessels in and between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft.

## Further information

11. If you would like further information about the statistics available from the 1981 Census, please contact your local ABS office (see-Appendix B). An information paper: Census 81-Data Release Plans (2142.0) and its Addendum, which are available from any office of the ABS, describe the plans for data and supporting information planned for release from the 1981 Census. The Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0) is also available.
12. Other information from the census is available at various levels of geographic detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request.

## Related publications

13. Estimated Resident Population, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1981, 1976 and 1971 (3217.0)

1981 Census of Population and Housing:
Preliminary Counts-Australia, States and Territories (2209.0)

Counts of Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1971, 1976, 1981 (2164.0)
Bulletin 1, Persons and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (2401.0-2408.0)
Bulletin 3, Cross-classified Characteristics of Persons and Dwellings (2444.0-2452.0)
14. Further details of the statistics contained in catalogue numbers 2209.0, 2401.0-2408.0 and 2444.02452.0 above appear in information paper; Census 81 Statistical Publications (2144.0).
15. Other related publications about the 1981 Census are:

Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0)(a)
Making Sense of Census 81 (2140.0)
Geographic Code List (2141.0)(a)
Census 81—Data Release Plans (2142.0)(a)
Census 81—Data Release Plans, Addendum (2142.0)(a)
Census 81—Magnetic Tape Summary Files (2143.0)(a)
Census 81-Statistical Publications (2144.0)(a)
Census 81-Microfiche (2145.0)(a)
Census 81—Maps (2146.0)(a)
Census 81—Industry (2147.0)(a)
Census 81-Occupation (2148.0)(a)
Census 81-Education Qualifications (2149.0)
Census 81—Dwelling, Household, Family (2150.0)
Census 81-Income (2151.0)(a)
Census 81-Language (2152.0)(a)
Census 81-Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders (2153.0)(a)

Census 81-Journey to Work (2154.0)
Census 81-Usual Residence and Internal Migration (2155.0)

Census 81-Sample Files on Magnetic Tape (2165.0)
Census 81-Detailed Tables on Magnetic Tape (2166.0)(a)
(a) already available.

## Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available (in some cases it has not been possible to estimate comparable 1976 Census data)

- nil or rounded to zero
. . not applicable
$r$ revised
n.e.i. not elsewhere included
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
etc. et cetera; for the full description, see the relevant information paper.


## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRRALIA

TABLE 1. ABSTRACT

|  | Males | Females | Persons | See rable on page: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Persons: | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 |  |
| Age- |  |  |  | $6-7$ |
| Under 18 years | 191,953 | 182,412 | 374,365 |  |
| 18-64 years | 387,471 | 388.308 | 775,779 |  |
| 65 years and over | 56,272 | 78,617 | 134,889 |  |
| Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders | 4,896 | 4,929 | 9,825 | 10 |
| Overseas born | 150.367 | 144,135 | 294,502 | 8-9 |
| Language of overseas born aged 5 years and over- |  |  |  | 13 |
| Speak English only | 96,873 | 93,739 | 190,612 |  |
| Speak English but not well | 9,745 | 10,668 | 20,413 |  |
| Do not speak English | 1,137 | 2.383 | 3,520 |  |
| Individual income (annual)- |  |  |  | 16 |
| \$10,000 or less | 233,912 | 403,160 | 637,072 |  |
| \$10,001-\$26,000 | 215,400 | 67,900 | 283,300 |  |
| Over \$26,000 | 13,505 | 1,979 | 15,484 |  |
| Religion- |  |  |  | 12 |
| Christian | 457,899 | 499,371 | 957,270 |  |
| Non-Christian | 3,838 | 3,290 | 7,128 |  |
| No religion | 99,802 | 78,334 | 178,136 |  |
| Labour force- |  |  |  | 17 |
| Employed | 338,764 | 209.148 | 547,912 |  |
| Unemployed | 27,611 | 17,945 | 45,556 |  |
| Married women | 239,083 | 134,199 | 373,282 |  |
| Not in the labour force | 112,160 | 272.828 | 384,988 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 21 |
| Governments | 87,315 | 55,812 | 143,127 |  |
| Non-government | 239,669 | 140,409 | 380,078 |  |
| Journey to work by- |  |  |  | 18 |
| Car | 229,875 | 115,851 | 345,726 |  |
| Public transport (including taxi) | 30,610 | 30,695 | 61,305 |  |

Dwellings:

|  | Number |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Occupied private dwellings | 432,136 |
| Unoccupied private dwellings | 42,407 |
| Non-private dwellings | 1,705 |
| Occupied private dwellings- |  |
| Owned or being purchased | 299,259 |
| Rented | 286,753 |
| Weekly rents- |  |
| $\$ 59$ or less | 99,629 |
| $\$ 60-\$ 119$ | 7,891 |
| $\$ 120$ or more | 458 |
|  |  |
| Monthly mortgage payments- | 21 |
| $\$ 99$ or less | 43,751 |
| $\$ 100-\$ 299$ | 80,454 |
| $\$ 300$ or more | 23,631 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 2. SECTION OF STATE-CENSUSES 1966-1981

| Section of State | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1966(a) |  | 1971 |  | 1976 |  | 1981 |  |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Major urban | 358,861 | 369,938 | 397,363 | 412,119 | 421,153 | 436,041 | 429,762 | 452.758 |
| Other urban | 89,021 | 85.499 | 92,772 | 90.415 | 100,271 | 99,489 | 103,455 | 104,479 |
| Rural | 102,142 | 90,346 | 94,337 | 84,811 | 97,611 | 88,822 | 101,709 | 91.919 |
| Migratory | 1,420 | 153 | 1,579 | 311 | 1.125 | 242 | 770 | 181 |
| Total | 551,444 | 545,936 | 586,051 | 587,656 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 635,696 | 649,337 |

(a) The 1966 figures in this table include all Aboriginals. Previous publications showing 1966 Census figures excluded persons described as full blood Aboriginals.

TABLE 3. BIRTHPLACE—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Birthplace | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 1947 \\ \text { Persons } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1954 \\ \text { Persons } \end{gathered}$ | 1961 Persons | 1966(b) <br> Persons | 1971 Persons | $\begin{array}{r} 1976 \\ \text { Persons } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1981 \\ \text { Persons } \end{array}$ |
| Australia | 602,521 | 686,489 | 783,228 | r851,432 | 893,638 | 951,535 | 979,675 |
| New Zealand | 1,374 | 1,525 | 1,826 | 2,188 | 3.226 | 4,098 | 6,618 |
| U.K. and lreland | 32,627 | 50,477 | 78,786 | 122,030 | 148,020 | 157,880 | 152,087 |
| Other Europe | 6,778 | 53.022 | 97,106 | 110.375 | 113,102 | 111,381 | 107,613 |
| Asia | 1,443 | 3,565 | 5,123 | 6,398 | 8,673 | 10,905 | 18,032 |
| America | 552 | 774 | 1,119 | 1,850 | 3,229 | 4,598 | 4,832 |
| Other | 778 | 1,242 | 2,152 | 3,107 | 3,819 | 4,358 | 5,298 |
| Total overseas born | 43,552 | 110,605 | 186,112 | 245,948 | 280,069 | 293,219 | 294.480 |
| Not stated(c) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10,878 |
| Total | 646,073 | 797,094 | 969,340 | r1,097,380 | 1,773,707 | 1,244,754 | 1,285,033 |

(a) Aboriginals are not included in the figures prior to the 1966 Census. (b) See footnote (a) for table 2 . (c) Imputed for censuses prior to the 1981 Census.

TABLE 4. PERSONS AND DWELLINGS BY CLASS OF DWELLING—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

|  | Class of dwelling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Occupied private | Nonprivate | Total occupied | Unoccupied | Total dwellings | Campers out | Migratory | Total |
| 1947 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 166,118 | 2,420 | 168,538 | 3,547 | 172,085 |  |  | 172,085 |
| Persons | 607,056 | 35,852 | 642,908 |  | 642,908 | 1,464 | 1,701 | 646,073 |
| Persons-percentage | 94.0 | 5.5 | 99.5 |  | 99.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 1954 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 212,095 | 3,206 | 215,301 | 8,524 | 223,825 |  |  | 223,825 |
| Persons | 740,424 | 51,085 | 791,509 |  | 791,509 | 3,239 | 2,346 | 797,094 |
| Persons-percentage | 92.9 | 6.4 | 99.3 | . | 99.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| 1961 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 259,344 | 2,564 | 261,908 | 17,061 | 278,969 |  |  | 278,969 |
| Persons | 918.773 | 45,834 | 964,607 | . . | 964.607 | 795 | 3.938 | 969,340 |
| Persons-percentage | 94.8 | 4.7 | 99.5 | $\ldots$ | 99.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| 1966 Census(b) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 299,933 | 2,693 | 302,626 | 25,110 | 327,736 |  |  | 327,736 |
| Persons | 1,044,884 | 47,217 | 1,092,101 |  | 1,092,101 | 1,310 | 1,573 | 1,094,984 |
| Persons-percentage | 95.4 | 4.3 | 99.7 |  | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 342,064 | 2,048 | 344,112 | 30,553 | 374,665 |  |  | 374,665 |
| Persons | 1,128,249 | 43,279 | 1,171,528 | . . | 1,171,528 | 289 | 1,890 | 1,173,707 |
| Persons-percentage | 96.1 | 3.7 | 99.8 | $\ldots$ | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| 1976 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 390,514 | 1,739 | 392,253 | 39,768 | 432,021 |  |  | 432,021 |
| Persons | 1,199,995 | 43,149 | 1,243,144 | . . | 1,243,144 | 243 | 1,367 | 1,244,754 |
| Persons-percentage | 96.4 | 3.5 | 99.9 | $\cdots$ | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dwellings | 432,136 | 1,705 | 433,841 | 42,407 | 476,248 |  |  | 476,248 |
| Persons | 1,242,616 | 41,086 | 1,283,702 | . . | 1,283,702 | 380 | 951 | 1.285,033 |
| Persons-percentage | 96.7 | 3.2 | 99.9 |  | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 |

[^0]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 5. PERSONS BY AGE IN 5 YEAR GROUPS-CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Age | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1947 | 1954 | 1961 | 1966(b) | 1971 | 1976 | 1981 |
| 0-4 | 67,189 | 88,208 | 102,993 | 108,450 | 107,949 | 101,272 | 91,009 |
| 5-9 | 48,579 | 82,628 | 99,436 | 114,466 | 113,453 | 112,245 | 102,966 |
| 10-14 | 41,212 | 59,736 | 99,003 | 108,068 | 118,448 | 116,548 | 112,602 |
| 15-19 | 46.406 | 47,333 | 74,541 | 103,736 | 106,866 | 117,384 | 113,946 |
| 20-24 | 51,863 | 49,655 | 60,417 | 78,407 | 98.422 | 103,300 | 110,478 |
| 25-29 | 51,145 | 62,286 | 56,452 | 66,447 | 80,097 | 103,063 | 103,613 |
| 30-34 | 51,368 | 63,861 | 67,219 | 62,439 | 69,121 | 83,545 | 103,683 |
| 35-39 | 47,856 | 57,806 | 72,475 | 72,744 | 65,899 | 71.562 | 83,206 |
| 40-44 | 41,329 | 56,631 | 63,975 | 75,133 | 73,256 | 65,312 | 70,193 |
| 45-49 | 38,650 | 47,654 | 61,646 | 65,115 | 74,224 | 72,102 | 63,491 |
| 50-54 | 37,324 | 40,444 | 50,881 | 60,799 | 62,942 | 71,169 | 69.929 |
| 55-59 | 36,095 | 35,244 | 40,791 | 49,593 | 57,424 | 60,067 | 68,698 |
| 60-64 | 30,656 | 34,320 | 34,645 | 39,017 | 46,006 | 53,796 | 56,330 |
| 65-69 | 22,717 | 28,859 | 30,916 | 31,592 | 34,875 | 41,581 | 49,635 |
| 70-74 | 15,323 | 20,524 | 25,107 | 26,261 | 26,582 | 29,971 | 36,839 |
| 75 and over | 18,361 | 21,905 | 28,843 | 35,113 | 38,143 | 41,835 | 48,415 |
| Total | 646,073 | 797,094 | 969,340 | 1,097,380 | 1,173,707 | 1,244,754 | 1,285,033 |

(a) See footnote (a) for table 3. (b) See footnote (a) for table 2.

TABLE 6. MARITAL STATUS-CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

| Marital status | Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1947(b) | 1954 | 1961 | 1966(c) | 1971 | 1976 | 1981 |
| Never married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 80,388 | 118,008 | 154,122 | 169,535 | 173,940 | 169,472 | 157,161 |
| Females | 76,592 | 112,564 | 147,310 | 161,436 | 165,910 | 160,594 | 149,416 |
| Persons | 156,980 | 230,572 | 301,432 | 330,971 | 339,850 | 330,066 | 306,577 |
| Other never married- 70,805 111,259 113,130 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 70,805 | 78,806 | 93,927 | 111,259 | 113,130 | 124,921 | 139,271 |
| Females | 62,692 | 55,020 | 66.055 159.982 | 82,088 193,347 | 85,163 198,293 | 94,635 219,556 | 109,241 248,512 |
| Persons | 133,497 | 133,826 | 159,982 | 193,347 | 198,293 | 219.556 |  |
| Total never married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 151.193 | 196,814 | 248.049 | 280.794 | 287.070 | 294,393 | 296,432 |
| Females | 139,284 | 167,584 | 213.365 | 243.524 | 251.073 | 255.229 | 258,657 |
| Persons | 290.477 | 364,398 | 461.414 | 524,318 | 538,143 | 549.622 | 555,089 |
| Married- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 157,169 | 190,222 | 223,321 | 249.831 | 275,465 | 295,976 | 300,669 |
| Females | 157,610 | 187,920 | 220,579 | 249,599 | 276,232 | 295,468 | 300,654 |
| Persons | 314,779 | 378,142 | 443,900 | 499.430 | 551,697 | 591,444 | 601,323 |
| Separated not divorced- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | n.a. | 3.918 | 5,049 | 5,526 | 6,565 | 9,698 | 11,171 |
| Females | n.a. | 4,183 | 5,540 | 6,249 | 7,204 13,769 | 11,890 | 13,244 |
| Persons | n.a. | 8,101 | 10,589 | 11,775 | 13,769 | 21,588 | 24,415 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 2.031 | 2,905 | 3,503 | 4,243 | 5,587 | 8,976 | 15,719 |
| Females | 2,169 | 3,084 | 3,657 | 4,860 | 6,530 | 11,223 | 20,903 |
| Persons | 4,200 | 5,989 | 7,160 | 9,103 | 12,117 | 20,199 | 36,622 |
| Widowed- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 9,638 | 10,044 | 10,303 | 11,050 | 11,364 | 11,118 | 11,705 |
| Females | 26,979 | 30,420 | 35,974 | 41,704 | 46,617 | 50,784 | 55,879 |
| Persons | 36,617 | 40,464 | 46,277 | 52,754 | 57,981 | 61,901 | 67,584 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 168,838 | 207.089 | 242,176 | 270,650 | 298,981 | 325,768 | 339.264 |
| Females | 188.758 355 | 225,607 | 265,750 507926 | 302,412 573,062 | 336.583 635564 | 369.365 | 390,680 |
| Persons | 355,596 | 432.696 | 507,926 | 573,062 | 635,564 | 695.132 | 729.944 |
| Total- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 320,031 | 403,903 | 490,225 | 551,444 | 586,051 | 620,160 | 635,696 |
| Females | 326,042 | 393,191 | 479,115 | 545,936 | 587,656 | 624,594 | 649,337 |
| Persons | 646,073 | 797,094 | 969,340 | 1,097,380 | 1,173,707 | 1,244,754 | 1,285,033 |

(a) See foot note(a) for table 3. (b) In the 1947 Census, the category Married included (i) all persons reporting as married, (ii) a proportion of persons who did not answer the marital status question, and (iii) all persons who reported themselves as permanently separated. (c) See footnote(a) for table 2.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0 | 9,280 | 9,064 | 18,344 | 1.4 | 9,637 | 9,071 | 18,707 | 1.5 |
| 1 | 9,069 | 8,678 | 17,747 | 1.4 | 9,686 | 9,553 | 19,239 | 1.5 |
| 2 | 9,290 | 8,686 | 17,976 | 1.4 | 10,252 | 9,495 | 19,748 | 1.6 |
| 3 | 9,326 | 9,047 | 18,373 | 1.4 | 10,838 | 10,538 | 21,376 | 1.7 |
| 4 | 9,531 | 9,038 | 18,569 | 1.4 | 11,485 | 10,717 | 22,202 | 1.8 |
| 0-4 | 46,496 | 44,513 | 91,009 | 7.1 | 51.899 | 49.373 | 101,272 | 8.1 |
| 5 | 9,845 | 9,245 | 19,090 | 1.5 | 12,089 | 11,267 | 23,357 | 1.9 |
| 6 | 10,098 | 9,495 | 19,593 | 1.5 | 11,527 | 11,036 | 22,563 | 1.8 |
| 7 | 10,484 | 9,747 | 20,231 | 1.6 | 11,550 | 11,161 | 22,711 | 1.8 |
| 8 | 10,944 | 10,493 | 21,437 | 1.7 | 11,385 | 10,828 | 22,213 | 1.8 |
| 9 | 11,598 | 11,017 | 22,615 | 1.8 | 10,904 | 10,498 | 21,402 | 1.7 |
| 5-9 | 52,969 | 49.997 | 102,966 | 8.0 | 57.456 | 54,790 | 112.245 | 9.0 |
| 10 | 12,086 | 11,416 | 23,502 | 1.8 | 11,602 | 10,762 | 22,363 | 1.8 |
| 11 | 11,581 | 11,094 | 22.675 | 1.8 | 11,634 | 10,841 | 22,476 | 1.8 |
| 12 | 11,593 | 11,093 | 22,686 | 1.8 | 12,247 | 11,444 | 23,691 | 1.9 |
| 13 | 11,369 | 10,795 | 22,164 | 1.7 | 12,413 | 11,705 | 24,118 | 1.9 |
| 14 | 11,067 | 10,508 | 21,575 | 1.7 | 12,220 | 11,680 | 23,900 | 1.9 |
| 10-14 | 57,696 | 54.906 | 112,602 | 8.8 | 60.117 | 56,431 | 116,548 | 9.4 |
| 15 | 11.433 | 10,764 | 22,197 | 1.7 | 12,569 | 12,128 | 24,697 | 2.0 |
| 16 | 11,603 | 11,001 | 22,604 | 1.8 | 12,338 | 11,951 | 24,289 | 2.0 |
| 17 | 11,756 | 11,231 | 22,987 | 1.8 | 11,824 | 11,680 | 23,504 | 1.9 |
| 18 | 11,732 | 11,442 | 23,174 | 1.8 | 11,338 | 11,238 | 22,576 | 1.8 |
| 19 | 11,404 | 11,580 | 22,984 | 1.8 | 11,285 | 11,034 | 22,319 | 1.8 |
| 15-19 | 57,928 | 56,018 | 113.946 | 8.9 | 59.354 | 58.030 | 117,384 | 9.4 |
| 20 | 11,706 | 11,572 | 23,278 | 1.8 | 10,869 | 10,398 | 21,267 | 1.7 |
| 21 | 11,344 | 11,356 | 22,700 | 1.8 | 10,627 | 10,157 | 20,784 | 1.7 |
| 22 | 10,949 | 11,052 | 22,001 | 1.7 | 10,193 | 10,367 | 20,560 | 1.7 |
| 23 | 10,782 | 10.677 | 21,459 | 1.7 | 10,221 | 10,316 | 20,536 | 1.6 |
| 24 | 10,514 | 10,526 | 21,040 | 1.6 | 10,176 | 9,976 | 20,152 | 1.6 |
| 20-24 | 55,295 | 55,183 | 110.478 | 8.6 | 52,086 | 51,213 | 103,300 | 8.3 |
| 25 | 10,354 | 10,646 | 21,000 | 1.6 | 9,847 | 10,173 | 20,020 | 1.6 |
| 26 | 10,304 | 10,292 | 20,596 | 1.6 | 10,374 | 9,974 | 20,348 | 1.6 |
| 27 | 10,268 | 10,377 | 20,645 | 1.6 | 10,046 | 9,921 | 19,966 | 1.6 |
| 28 | 10,300 | 10,647 | 20,947 | 1.6 | 10,044 | 10,198 | 20,242 | 1.6 |
| 29 | 10,167 | 10,258 | 20,425 | 1.6 | 11,393 | 11,094 | 22,487 | 1.8 |
| 25-29 | . 51.393 | 52.220 | 103.613 | 8.1 | 51.703 | 51.360 | 103,063 | 8.3 |
| 30 | 10,362 | 10,586 | 20,948 | 1.6 | 9,178 | 8,744 | 17,922 | 1.4 |
| 31 | 10,296 | 10,048 | 20,344 | 1.6 | 8,759 | 8,839 | 17,598 | 1.4 |
| 32 | 9,988 | 10,157 | 20,145 | 1.6 | 8,330 | 8,511 | 16,841 | 1.4 |
| 33 | 10,059 | 10,086 | 20,145 | 1.6 | 8,092 | 7.804 | 15,896 | 1.3 |
| 34 | 11,013 | 11,088 | 22,101 | 1.7 | 7,757 | 7,531 | 15,288 | 1.3 |
| 30-34 | 51,718 | 51,965 | 103.683 | 8.1 | 42.116 | 41.429 | 83,545 | 6.7 |
| 35 | 8.934 | 9,044 | 17,978 | 1.4 | 7,542 | 7,191 | 14,733 | 1.2 |
| 36 | 8,827 | 8,887 | 17,714 | 1.4 | 7,237 | 7,356 | 14.594 | 1.2 |
| 37 | 8,348 | 8,388 | 16,736 | 1.3 | 7,165 | 6,916 | 14,081 | 1.1 |
| 38 | 7,818 | 7,747 | 15,565 | 1.2 | 7,004 | 7,058 | 14,061 | 1.1 |
| 39 | 7,702 | 7,511 | 15,213 | 1.2 | 7.159 | 6,934 | 14,093 | 1.1 |
| 35-39 | 41.629 | 41.577 | 83,206 | 6.5 | 36.106 | 35,456 | 71.562 | 5.7 |
| 40 | 7.438 | 7,278 | 14,716 | 1.1 | 7,061 | 6,852 | 13,912 | 1.1 |
| 41 | 7,092 | 6,997 | 14,089 | 1.1 | 6,223 | 6,177 | 12,399 | 1.0 |
| 42 | 7,211 | 7,311 | 14,522 | 1.1 | 6,624 | 6,527 | 13,152 | 1.1 |
| 43 | 6,754 | 6,801 | 13,555 | 1.1 | 6,817 | 6,182 | 12.998 | 1.0 |
| 44 | 6,666 | 6,645 | 13,311 | 1.1 | 6,599 | 6,252 | 12,851 | 1.0 |
| 40.44 | 35,161 | 35,032 | 70.193 | 5.5 | 33,323 | 31.989 | 65,312 | 5.2 |
| 45 | 6,577 | 6,529 | 13,106 | 1.0 | 6.968 | 7,138 | 14,106 | 1.1 |
| 46 | 6,348 | 6,172 | 12,520 | 1.0 | 7,563 | 6,709 | 14,272 | 1.1 |
| 47 | 6,426 | 6,218 | 12,644 | 1.0 | 7.433 | 6,850 | 14,283 | 1.1 |
| 48 | 6,475 | 6,195 | 12,670 | 1.0 | 7,630 | 7,042 | 14,673 | 1.2 |
| 49 | 6,386 | 6,165 | 12,551 | 1.0 | 7,620 | 7.149 | 14,769 | 1.2 |
| 45-49 | 32.212 | 31.279 | 63,491 | 4.9 | 37.214 | 34,888 | 72,102 | 5.8 |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS-continued

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 50 | 6.820 | 7.081 | 13,901 | 1.1 | 7,681 | 7,295 | 14,975 | 1.2 |
| 51 | 7,156 | 6,449 | 13,605 | 1.1 | 7,093 | 7.041 | 14,134 | 1.1 |
| 52 | 7,202 | 6,834 | 14,036 | 1.1 | 7,264 | 6,940 | 14,205 | 1.1 |
| 53 | 7,322 | 6,882 | 14,204 | 1.1 | 6,979 | 7,027 | 14,006 | 1.1 |
| 54 | 7,165 | 7,018 | 14,183 | 1.1 | 6,897 | 6,952 | 13,849 | 1.1 |
| $50-54$ | 35.665 | 34,264 | 69.929 | 5.4 | 35,914 | 35.255 | 71,169 | 5.7 |
| 55 | 7,168 | 7,064 | 14,232 | 1.1 | 6,979 | 6,942 | 13,920 | 1.1 |
| 56 | 7,102 | 7,110 | 14,212 | 1.1 | 6,498 | 6,404 | 12,902 | 1.0 |
| 57 | 6,822 | 6.750 | 13,572 | 1.1 | 5,645 | 5,561 | 11,206 | 0.9 |
| 58 | 6,658 | 6,814 | 13,472 | 1.0 | 5,342 | 5,655 | 10,997 | 0.9 |
| 59 | 6,500 | 6,710 | 13,210 | 1.0 | 5,505 | 5,536 | 11,042 | 0.9 |
| 55-59 | 34,250 | 34,448 | 68.698 | 5.3 | 29.968 | 30.099 | 60,067 | 4.8 |
| 60 | 6,470 | 6,889 | 13,359 | 1.0 | 5,280 | 5,649 | 10,929 | 0.9 |
| 61 | 5,764 | 6,087 | 11,851 | 0.9 | 5,358 | 5,569 | 10,927 | 0.9 |
| 62 | 5,053 | 5.446 | 10,499 | 0.8 | 5,715 | 5,726 | 11,441 | 0.9 |
| 63 | 4,848 | 5,516 | 10,364 | 0.8 | 4,905 | 5,400 | 10,305 | 0.8 |
| 64 | 4,877 | 5,380 | 10.257 | 0.8 | 4,989 | 5,205 | 10,194 | 0.8 |
| 60-64 | 27.012 | 29,318 | 56,330 | 4.4 | 26.247 | 27.549 | 53,796 | 4.3 |
| 65 | 4,801 | 5,324 | 10,125 | 0.8 | 4,359 | 5,130 | 9,489 | 0.8 |
| 66 | 4,881 | 5,567 | 10,448 | 0.8 | 3,963 | 4.763 | 8,726 | 0.7 |
| 67 | 4,893 | 5,460 | 10,353 | 0.8 | 3,838 | 4,383 | 8,221 | 0.7 |
| 68 | 4,336 | 5,182 | 9,518 | 0.7 | 3,634 | 4,395 | 8,029 | 0.6 |
| 69 | 4,195 | 4,996 | 9,191 | 0.7 | 3,332 | 3,784 | 7,116 | 0.6 |
| 65-69 | 23,106 | 26.529 | 49,635 | 3.9 | 19.126 | 22,455 | 41.581 | 3.3 |
| 70 | 3.781 | 4,775 | 8,556 | 0.7 | 3,144 | 3,833 | 6,977 | 0.6 |
| 71 | 3,452 | 4,296 | 7,748 | 0.6 | 2,787 | 3,670 | 6,457 | 0.5 |
| 72 | 3,295 | 4,131 | 7,426 | 0.6 | 2,676 | 3,294 | 5,970 | 0.5 |
| 73 | 2,921 | 3,938 | 6,859 | 0.5 | 2,379 | 3,007 | 5,386 | 0.4 |
| 74 | 2,678 | 3,572 | 6,250 | 0.5 | 2,203 | 2,977 | 5,180 | 0.4 |
| 70-74 | 16,127 | 20,712 | 36,839 | 2.9 | 13,190 | 16,781 | 29,971 | 2.4 |
| 75 | 2,433 | 3,413 | 5,846 | 0.5 | 1,997 | 3,005 | 5,002 | 0.4 |
| 76 | 2,150 | 3,144 | 5,294 | 0.4 | 1,764 | 2,930 | 4,694 | 0.4 |
| 77 | 1,894 | 2,797 | 4,691 | 0.4 | 1.531 | 2,369 | 3,900 | 0.3 |
| 78 | 1,634 | 2,505 | 4,139 | 0.3 | 1,322 | 2,266 | 3,588 | 0.3 |
| 79 | 1.507 | 2,453 | 3,960 | 0.3 | 1,021 | 2,204 | 3,225 | 0.3 |
| 75-79 | 9.618 | 14,312 | 23.930 | 1.9 | 7.636 | 12,773 | 20.409 | 1.6 |
| 80 | 1,290 | 2,426 | 3,716 | 0.3 | 1,066 | 2,155 | 3,221 | 0.3 |
| 81 | 1,141 | 2.200 | 3,341 | 0.3 | 909 | 1,812 | 2,721 | 0.2 |
| 82 | 918 | 1,829 | 2,747 | 0.2 | 871 | 1,773 | 2,645 | 0.2 |
| 83 | 745 | 1,649 | 2,394 | 0.2 | 735 | 1,648 | 2,382 | 0.2 |
| 84 | 617 | 1,522 | 2,139 | 0.2 | 613 | 1,448 | 2,060 | 0.2 |
| 80-84 | 4,711 | 9,626 | 14,337 | 1.1 | 4.193 | 8,837 | 13.030 | 1.0 |
| 85 | 518 | 1,376 | 1.894 | 0.1 | 571 | 1,183 | 1,753 | 0.1 |
| 86 | 504 | 1,230 | 1,734 | 0.1 | 437 | 1,013 | 1,450 | 0.1 |
| 87 | 379 | 1,036 | 1,415 | 0.1 | 359 | 821 | 1,181 | 0.1 |
| 88 | 313 | 861 | 1,174 | 0.1 | 290 | 662 | 952 | 0.1 |
| 89 | 266 | 715 | 981 | 0.1 | 232 | 569 | 800 | 0.1 |
| 85-89 | 1.980 | 5.218 | 7.198 | 0.6 | 1.889 | 4.248 | 6.137 | 0.5 |
| 90 | 200 | 568 | 768 | 0.1 | 190 | 462 | 652 | 0.1 |
| 91 | 139 | 428 | 567 | 0.0 | 142 | 306 | 448 | 0.0 |
| 92 | 118 | 333 | 451 | 0.0 | 86 | 266 | 352 | 0.0 |
| 93 | 86 | 280 | 366 | 0.0 | 67 | 166 | 232 | 0.0 |
| 94 | 56 | 165 | 221 | 0.0 | 45 | 155 | 200 | 0.0 |
| 90-94 | 599 | 1.774 | 2,373 | 0.2 | 530 | 1.355 | 1.884 | 0.2 |
| 95 | 56 | 164 | 220 | 0.0 | 39 | 113 | 152 | 0.0 |
| 96 | 30 | 106 | 136 | 0.0 | 22 | 59 | 81 | 0.0 |
| 97 | 13 | 67 | 80 | 0.0 | 12 | 46 | 58 | 0.0 |
| 98 | 18 | 46 | 64 | 0.0 | 5 | 19 | 24 | 0.0 |
| 99 | 6 | 28 | 34 | 0.0 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 0.0 |
| 95.99 | 123 | 411 | 534 | 0.0 | 85 | 255 | 341 | 0.0 |
| 100 and over | 8 | 35 | 43 | 0.0 | 8 | 26 | 34 | 0.0 |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE

| Birthplace | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Australia $\dagger$ | 479,753 | 499,922 | 979,675 | 76.2 | 468,111 | 483.424 | 951,535 | 76.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| England including U.K. undefined | 61,668 | 63,071 | 124,739 | 9.7 | 64,895 | 64,376 | 129,271 | 10.4 |
| Scotland | 8,683 | 8,849 | 17,532 | 1.4 | 9,158 | 9,097 | 18,255 | 1.5 |
| Wales | 1,582 | 1,578 | 3,160 | 0.2 | 1,695 | 1,701 | 3,396 | 0.3 |
| Ireland(a) | 3,425 | 3,231 | 6,656 | 0.5 | 3,661 | 3,297 | 6,958 | 0.6 |
| Albania | 38 | 19 | 57 | 0.0 | 41 | 29 | 70 | 0.0 |
| Austria | 1,072 | 1.077 | 2,149 | 0.2 | 1,081 | 1,123 | 2,205 | 0.2 |
| Belgium | 239 | 256 | 495 | 0.0 | 257 | 283 | 541 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 255 | 124 | 379 | 0.0 | 305 | 167 | 472 | 0.0 |
| Czechoslovakia | 885 | 496 | 1,381 | 0.1 | 929 | 511 | 1,440 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 375 | 305 | 680 | 0.1 | 392 | 312 | 704 | 0.1 |
| Estonia | 347 | 390 | 737 | 0.1 | 349 | 363 | 712 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 375 | 348 | 723 | 0.1 | 433 | 367 | 800 | 0.1 |
| France | 497 | 505 | 1.002 | 0.1 | 476 | 475 | 951 | 0.1 |
| Germany(b) | 7,147 | 7,608 | 14,755 | 1.1 | 7.630 | 7,762 | 15,393 | 1.2 |
| Greece | 7,409 | 6,797 | 14,206 | 1.1 | 7,712 | 6,994 | 14,706 | 1.2 |
| Hungary | 1,469 | 1,010 | 2,479 | 0.2 | 1,656 | 1,023 | 2,679 | 0.2 |
| Italy. | 16,848 | 14,475 | 31,323 | 2.4 | 17,275 | 14.668 | 31,943 | 2.6 |
| Latvia | 1,150 | 926 | 2,076 | 0.2 | 1,301 | 1,043 | 2,344 | 0.2 |
| Lithuania | 623 | 432 | 1,055 | 0.1 | 671 | 404 | 1,075 | 0.1 |
| Malta | 1,147 | 1,037 | 2,184 | 0.2 | 1,201 | 954 | 2,155 | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 5,546 | 5,100 | 10,646 | 0.8 | 5,717 | 5,024 | 10.741 | 0.9 |
| Norway | 125 | 75 | 200 | 0.0 | 182 | 97 | 279 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 3,884 | 2,902 | 6,786 | 0.5 | 4,125 | 2,789 | 6,914 | 0.6 |
| Portugal | 108 | 85 | 193 | 0.0 | 102 | 79 | 181 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 261 | 177 | 438 | 0.0 | 221 | 141 | 363 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 399 | 370 | 769 | 0.1 | 477 | 427 | 904 | 0.1 |
| Sweden | 136 | 122 | 258 | 0.0 | 204 | 119 | 324 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 217 | 204 | 421 | 0.0 | 173 | 186 | 359 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 1,026 | 812 | 1,838 | 0.1 | 1,143 | 830 | 1,973 | 0.2 |
| USSR n.e.i. | 531 | 664 | 1,195 | 0.1 | 556 | 717 | 1,272 | 0.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 5,135 | 3,931 | 9,066 | 0.7 | 5.187 | 3.816 | 9,003 | 0.7 |
| Northern Europe n.e.i. | 15 49 | 14 | 29 93 | 0.0 | \} 500 | 382 | 882 | 0.1 |
| Southern Europe n.e.i. | 49 | 44 | 93 | 0.0 | $\int 500$ | 382 | 882 | 0.1 |
| Total Europe | 132,666 | 127,034 | 259,700 | 20.2 | 139.705 | 129,556 | 269,261 | 21.6 |

Asia-
Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Muscat
and Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia

| Yemen | 51 | 30 | 81 | 0.0 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bangladesh | 27 | 16 | 43 | 0.0 | 15 | 10 | 24 | 0.0 |
| Burma | 64 | 59 | 123 | 0.0 | 77 | 70 | 148 | 0.0 |
| China | 594 | 530 | 1,124 | 0.1 | 462 | 357 | 819 | 0.1 |
| Christmas Island | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0.0 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0.0 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Island | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) |
| Cyprus | 937 | 851 | 1,788 | 0.1 | 892 | 759 | 1,651 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong | 257 | 231 | 488 | 0.0 | 173 | 131 | 304 | 0.0 |
| India | 1,249 | 1,236 | 2,485 | 0.2 | 1,190 | 1,158 | 2,348 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 345 | 294 | 639 | 0.0 | 300 | 264 | 564 | 0.0 |
| Iran | 54 | 63 | 117 | 0.0 | 36 | 49 | 85 | 0.0 |
| Iraq | 7 | 11 | 18 | 0.0 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 0.0 |
| Israel | 85 | 96 | 181 | 0.0 | 93 | 98 | 192 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 120 | 164 | 284 | 0.0 | 85 | 140 | 225 | 0.0 |
| Kampuchea(d) | 164 | 152 | 316 | 0.0 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 0.0 |
| Korea(e) | 59 | 26 | 85 | 0.0 | 22 | 18 | 40 | 0.0 |
| Laos | 77 | 92 | 169 | 0.0 | 19 | 18 | 37 | 0.0 |
| Lebanon | 630 | 562 | 1,192 | 0.1 | 452 | 385 | 837 | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | 992 | 967 | 1,959 | 0.2 | 661 | 599 | 1,260 | 0.1 |
| Pakistan | 67 | 49 | 116 | 0.0 | 74 | 45 | 119 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 139 | 458 | 597 | 0.0 | 116 | 96 | 213 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 314 | 357 | 671 | 0.1 | 247 | 231 | 477 | 0.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 303 | 338 | 641 | 0.0 | 220 | 266 | 486 | 0.0 |
| Syria | 42 | 34 | 76 | 0.0 | 17 | 11 | 27 | 0.0 |
| Taiwan | 16 | 23 | 39 | 0.0 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 82 | 114 | 196 | 0.0 | 24 | 45 | 69 | 0.0 |
| Timor | 35 | 32 | 67 | 0.0 | 34 | 26 | 60 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 318 | 301 | 619 | 0.0 | 229 | 235 | 464 | 0.0 |
| Vietnam | 2,173 | 1,672 | 3,845 | 0.3 | 110 | 127 | 237 | 0.0 |
| Asia n.e.i. | 47 | 19 | 66 | 0.0 | 102 | 74 | 175 | 0.0 |
| Total Asia | 9.251 | 8,781 | 18,032 | 1.4 | 5,675 | 5,230 | 10,905 | 0.9 |

[^1]
## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE-continued

| Birthplace | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| America- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 122 | 103 | 225 | 0.0 | 96 | 91 | 187 | 0.0 |
| Bolivia | 10 | 5 | 15 | 0.0 | (f) | (f) | (f) | (f) |
| Brazil | 23 | 32 | 55 | 0.0 | 25 | 27 | 52 | 0.0 |
| Canada | 598 | 590 | 1,188 | 0.1 | 516 | 493 | 1,009 | 0.1 |
| Chile | 108 | 119 | 227 | 0.0 | 121 | 122 | 243 | 0.0 |
| Colombia | 11 | 18 | 29 | 0.0 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 0.0 |
| Commonwealth countries of the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Indies and Caribbean | 77 | 79 | 156 | 0.0 | 41 | 65 | 106 | 0.0 |
| Ecuador | 8 | 11 | 19 | 0.0 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 12 | 8 | 20 | 0.0 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 0.0 |
| Paraguay | 8 | 4 | 12 | 0.0 | (f) | (f) | (f) | (f) |
| Peru | 21 | 33 | 54 | 0.0 | 22 | 19 | 41 | 0.0 |
| United States of America | 1,277 | 1,101 | 2,378 | 0.2 | 1,328 | 1,104 | 2,432 | 0.2 |
| Uruguay | 52 | 53 | 105 | 0.0 | 63 | 56 | 119 | 0.0 |
| Venezuela | 13 | 20 | 33 | 0.0 | 19 | 32 | 51 | 0.0 |
| America n.e.i. | 166 | 150 | 316 | 0.0 | 163 | 151 | 314 | 0.0 |
| Toral America | 2,506 | 2,326 | 4,832 | 0.4 | 2,418 | 2,180 | 4.598 | 0.4 |
| Africa- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arab Republic of Egypt | 551 | 580 | 1,131 | 0.1 | 547 | 527 | 1,073 | 0.1 |
| Kenya | 108 | 91 | 199 | 0.0 | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mauritius | 31 | 39 | 70 | 0.0 | 39 | 38 | 76 | 0.0 |
| Republic of South Africa | 660 | 814 | 1,474 | 0.1 | 500 | 600 | 1,100 | 0.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 118 | 127 | 245 | 0.0 | (g) | (g) | (g) | (g) |
| Africa n.e.i. | 311 | 289 | 600 | 0.0 | 264 | 280 | 543 | 0.0 |
| Toral Africa | 1.900 | 2.039 | 3.939 | 0.3 | 1.622 | 1.718 | 3.340 | 0.3 |
| Oceania- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cook Islands | 9 | 8 | 17 | 0.0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 |
| Fiji | 165 | 171 | 336 | 0.0 | 119 | 116 | 235 | 0.0 |
| Kiribati and Tuvalu(h) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) | (i) |
| Nauru | 10 | 4 | 14 | 0.0 | 12 | 2 | 14 | 0.0 |
| New Caledonia | , 5 | 12 | 17 | 0.0 | 4 | 10 | 14 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 3,354 | 3,264 | 6,618 | 0.5 | 2,113 | 1,984 | 4,098 | 0.3 |
| Norfolk Island | 2 | 5 | 7 | 0.0 | 2 | 14 | 16 | 0.0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 433 | 432 | 865 | 0.1 | 326 | 319 | 646 | 0.1 |
| Solomon Islands | 7 | 8 | 15 | 0.0 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 0.0 |
| Tonga | 14 | 8 | 22 | 0.0 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 0.0 |
| Vanuatu(j) | 14 | 7 | 21 | 0.0 | 13 | 4 | 16 | 0.0 |
| Western Samoa | 11 | ${ }_{18}^{6}$ | 17 | 0.0 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 0.0 |
| Oceania n.e.i. | 10 | 18 | 28 | 0.0 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 0.0 |
| Total Oceania | 4.034 | 3.943 | 7.977 | 0.6 | 2.623 | 2.475 | 5,098 | 0.4 |
| At sea | 10 | 12 | 22 | 0.0 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 0.0 |
| Not stated $\dagger$ | 5,576 | 5.280 | 10,856 | 0.8 | . . |  |  | . |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

[^2] (i) Included with Oceania n.e.i. (j) Was named New Hebrides in 1976.
f In 1976 not stated birthplace was coded to Australia.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 9. ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Aboriginals | 4.722 | 4,754 | 9,476 | 0.7 | 5,029 | 4,911 | 9.941 | 0.8 |
| Torres Strait Islanders | 174 | 175 | 349 | 0.0 | 386 | 388 | 773 | 0.1 |
| Not Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander | 611,722 | 623.492 | 1,235.214 | 96.1 | 576,984 | 578,797 | 1,155,780 | 92.9 |
| Not stated | 19,078 | 20,916 | 39,994 | 3.1 | 37,761 | 40,498 | 78,259 | 6.3 |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

TABLE 10. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF OVERSEAS BORN RESIDENTS

| Year | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0 | 2,082 | 1,904 | 3,986 | 1.4 | 1.935 | 2.024 | 3,959 | 1.4 |
| 1 | 3.123 | 3,110 | 6.233 | 2.1 | 2,918 | 3,021 | 5,939 | 2.0 |
| 2 | 1,978 | 2,113 | 4,091 | 1.4 | 3,521 | 3,442 | 6,963 | 2.4 |
| 3 | 1,810 | 1,831 | 3,641 | 1.3 | 3,466 | 3,615 | 7,081 | 2.4 |
| 4 | 2,145 | 2,243 | 4,388 | 1.5 | 3,744 | 3.534 | 7,278 | 2.5 |
| 0.4 | 11,138 | 11.201 | 22,339 | 7.7 | 15.583 | 15.637 | 31.220 | 10.8 |
| 5 | 1.722 | 1,805 | 3,527 | 1.2 | 4.388 | 4.334 | 8,722 | 3.0 |
| 6 | 1.866 | 1.981 | 3,847 | 1.3 | 5,250 | 4,925 | 10,175 | 3.5 |
| 7 | 3,758 | 3,837 | 7,595 | 2.6 | 4,661 | 4,308 | 8.969 | 3.1 |
| 8 | 3.779 | 3.871 | 7,650 | 2.6 | 3,172 | 3,004 | 6,176 | 2.1 |
| 9 | 3.880 | 3,940 | 7,820 | 2.7 | 3,996 | 3.974 | 7,970 | 2.7 |
| 5.9 | 15.005 | 15,434 | 30.439 | 10.5 | 21.467 | 20,545 | 42.012 | 14.5 |
| 10 | 4,800 | 4,883 | 9,683 | 3.3 | 4,922 | 4,595 | 9,517 | 3.3 |
| 11 | 6,374 | 6,356 | 12,730 | 4.4 | 4,830 | 4,616 | 9,446 | 3.3 |
| 12 | 6,120 | 6,007 | 12,127 | 4.2 | 4,119 | 4,006 | 8,125 | 2.8 |
| 13 | 5,025 | 4,864 | 9,889 | 3.4 | 3,017 | 3,046 | 6,063 | 2.1 |
| 14 | 4,483 | 4,454 | 8.937 | 3.1 | 2,232 | 2,343 | 4,575 | 1.6 |
| 10-14 | 26.802 | 26.564 | 53,366 | 18.4 | 19,120 | 18,606 | 37.726 | 13.1 |
| 15 | 6,013 | 5.977 | 11,990 | 4.1 | 2,949 | 2,772 | 5,721 | 2.0 |
| 16 | 6,476 | 6,471 | 12,947 | 4.5 | 3.321 | 3.028 | 6,349 | 2.2 |
| 17 | 6,408 | 6,447 | 12,855 | 4.4 | 2,364 | 2,792 | 5,156 | 1.8 |
| 18 | 4.562 | 4,700 | 9,262 | 3.2 | 2,167 | 2.593 | 4.760 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 3,249 | 3,518 | 6,767 | 2.3 | 2,499 | 2,555 | 5.054 | 1.7 |
| 15-19 | 26.708 | 27.113 | 53,821 | 18.5 | 13.300 | 13.740 | 27.040 | 9.3 |
| 20 | 3.762 | 3.961 | 7,723 | 2.7 | 3,425 | 2,722 | 6,147 | 2.1 |
| 21 | 4,725 | 4,292 | 9,017 | 3.1 | 2.912 | 2,331 | 5,243 | 1.8 |
| 22 | 4,169 | 4.311 | 8,480 | 2.9 | 2,076 | 1,964 | 4,040 | 1.4 |
| 23 | 3,034 | 3,882 | 6.916 | 2.4 | 1,947 | 1,505 | 3.452 | 1.2 |
| 24 | 3,347 | 3,994 | 7.341 | 2.5 | 3,217 | 2,095 | 5,312 | 1.8 |
| 20-24 | 19,037 | 20,440 | 39,477 | 13.6 | 13.577 | 10.617 | 24.194 | 8.3 |
| 25 | 5.135 | 4,264 | 9,399 | 3.2 | 2,959 | 2.293 | 5,252 | 1.8 |
| 26 | 4,554 | 3,584 | 8,138 | 2.8 | 4.485 | 3,147 | 7,632 | 2.6 |
| 27 | 4.144 | 3,957 | 8,101 | 2.8 | 2,638 | 2,035 | 4,673 | 1.6 |
| 28 | 2,300 | 2,328 | 4,628 | 1.6 | 954 | 606 | 1,560 | 0.5 |
| 29 | 4,964 | 3.339 | 8,303 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |
| 25-29 | 21,067 | 17.472 | 38.569 | 13.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | 4,452 | 3,456 | 7,908 | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | 6,373 | 4,934 | 11.307 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | 5.904 | 4,701 | 10,605 | 3.6 | 4.875 | 4.452 | 9,327 | 3.2 |
| 33 | 2,214 | 1,448 | 3.662 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | 643 | 513 | 1,156 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |
| 30-34 | 19,586 | 15.052 | 34.638 | 11.9 |  |  |  |  |
| 35 and over | 6,703 | 6,996 | 13,699 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Not stated | 2,222 | 2,087 | 4,309 | 1.5 | 51.255 | 48,058 | 99.314 | 34.3 |
| Total | 148,298 | 142,359 | 290,657 | 100.0 | 150,213 | 139,734 | 289,948 | 100.0 |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 11. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF AUSTRALIAN BORN PERSONS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Father and Mother born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 351.102 | 368,114 | 719,216 | 87.6 | 349,751 | 362,699 | 712,450 | 87.0 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 17,115 | 17.761 | 34,876 | 4.2 | 16,135 | 16,758 | 32,893 | 4.0 |
| Germany(b) | 1.779 | 1,792 | 3,571 | 0.4 | 1,753 | 1,705 | 3,458 | 0.4 |
| Greece | 5,620 | 5,211 | 10,831 | 1.3 | 5,174 | 4,743 | 9,917 | 1.2 |
| Italy | 11,911 | 11,611 | 23,522 | 2.9 | 10,478 | 10,376 | 20,854 | 2.5 |
| Malta | 587 | 558 | 1,145 | 0.1 | +496 | +479 | 20,855 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 1,649 | 1,669 | 3,318 | 0.4 | 1,669 | 1,560 | 3,229 | 0.4 |
| Yugoslavia | 1,657 | 1,518 | 3,175 | 0.4 | 1,389 | 1,319 | 2,708 | 0.3 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 3,112 | 3,020 | 6,132 | 0.7 | 3,873 | 3,683 | 7.556 | 0.9 |
| Asia | 1.521 | 1,460 | 2,981 | 0.4 | 1,165 | 1,015 | 2,180 | 0.3 |
| U.S.A. and Canada America n.e.i. | 62 55 | 73 65 | 135 120 | 0.0 | 50 34 | 56 | 106 | 0.0 |
| All other countries | 355 | 347 | 702 | 0.0 0.1 | 34 296 | 46 263 | 80 559 | 0.0 |
| Not stated | 5,285 | 5.962 | 11,247 | 1.4 | 10,968 | 10,799 | 21,767 | 0.7 |
| Total | 401,810 | 419,161 | 820,971 | 100.0 | 403,229 | 415,500 | 818,729 | 100.0 |
| Father born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mother born elsewhere or not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 29,579 | 29,279 | 58,858 | 37.1 | 21,737 | 21,116 | 42,853 | 32.3 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 23,291 | 25,335 | 48,626 | 30.6 | 21,707 | 24,051 | 45,758 | 34.5 |
| Germany(b) | 3,704 | 3,873 | 7,577 | 4.8 | 3,311 | 3,461 | 6,772 | 5.1 |
| Greece | 1,144 | 1,127 | 2,271 | 1.4 | 878 | 802 | 1,680 | 1.3 |
| Italy | 4,029 | 3,932 | 7,961 | 5.0 | 3.398 | 3,263 | 6,661 | 5.0 |
| Malta | +481 | +448 | 929 | 0.6 | 3.371 | 381 | 6,752 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | 2,325 | 2,418 | 4,743 | 3.0 | 1,821 | 1,931 | 3,752 | 2.8 |
| Yugoslavia | 1,477 | 1,402 | 2,879 | 1.8 | 1,240 | 1,234 | 2,474 | 1.9 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 5,568 | 5,884 | 11,452 | 7.2 | 4,843 | 4,958 | 9,801 | 7.4 |
| Asia | 1,888 | 1,913 | 3,801 | 2.4 | 1,451 | 1,435 | 2,886 | 2.2 |
| U.S.A. and Canada | 483 | 486 | 969 | 0.6 | 450 | 386 | -836 | 0.6 |
| America n.e.i. | 231 | 257 | 488 | 0.3 | 158 | 215 | 373 | 0.3 |
| All other countries | 1,999 | 2,017 | 4,016 | 2.5 | 1,747 | 1,693 | 3,440 | 2.6 |
| Not stated | 1,744 | 2,390 | 4,134 | 2.6 | 1,768 | 3,001 | 4,769 | 3.6 |
| Total | 77,943 | 80,761 | 158,704 | 100.0 | 64,882 | 67,924 | 132,806 | 100.0 |
| Mother born in- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Father born elsewhere or not stated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 38,349 | 41,448 | 79,797 | 50.3 | 35.114 | 38,82] | 73,935 | 55.7 |
| U.K. and Ireland(a) | 18,657 | 19,175 | 37,832 | 23.8 | 16,437 | 17,061 | 33,498 | 25.2 |
| Germany(b) | 3,013 | 3,040 | 6,053 | 3.8 | 2,634 | 2,708 | 5,342 | 4.0 |
| Greece | - 588 | 498 | 1,086 | 0.7 | 484 | -488 | ,972 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 937 319 | 956 | 1,893 | 1.2 | 692 | 739 | 1,431 | 1.1 |
| Malta | 319 | 320 | . 639 | 0.4 | 258 | 244 | +502 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands | 1,880 | 1,818 | 3,698 | 2.3 | 1,440 | 1,332 | 21,772 | 2.1 |
| Yugoslavia | 465 | 400 | 865 | 0.5 | 465 | , 383 | - 848 | 0.6 |
| Europe n.e.i. | 2,453 | 2,432 | 4,885 | 3.1 | 1,594 | 1,526 | 3,120 | 2.3 |
| Asia | 1,395 | 1,399 | 2,794 | 1.8 | 1,055 | 938 | 1,993 | 1.5 |
| U.S.A. and Canada | 389 | 378 | 767 | 0.5 | 297 | 337 | 634 | 0.5 |
| America n.e.i. | 158 | 153 | 311 | 0.2 | 121 | 124 | 245 | 0.2 |
| All other countries | 1.849 | 1,900 | 3,749 | 2.4 | 1,595 | 1,552 | 3,147 | 2.4 |
| Not stared | 7,491 | 6,844 | 14,335 | 9.0 | 2,695 | 1.673 | 4,368 | 3.3 |
| Total | 77,943 | 80,761 | 158,704 | 100.0 | 64,881 | 67,925 | 132,806 | 100.0 |

(a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 12. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

| Country | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Commonwealth countries-Australia- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australian born | 479,753 | 499,922 | 979,675 | 76.2 | 468,111 | 483,424 | 951,535 | 76.4 |
| Overseas born | 83,406 | 77,398 | 160,804 | 12.5 | 74,020 | 65,708 | 139,728 | 11.2 |
| Canada | 451 | 457 | 908 | 0.1 | 405 | 349 | 754 | 0.1 |
| Cyprus | 148 | 163 | 311 | 0.0 | 239 | 234 | 474 | 0.0 |
| India | 150 | 134 | 284 | 0.0 | 186 | 147 | 333 | 0.0 |
| Malta | 288 | 231 | 519 | 0.0 | 470 | 363 | 832 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 2,659 | 2,488 | 5,147 | 0.4 | 1,585 | 1,343 | 2,929 | 0.2 |
| U.K. including Northern Ireland | 43,958 | 44,896 | 88,854 | 6.9 | 53,550 | 53,324 | 106,874 | 8.6 |
| Other Commonwealth countries | 943 | 922 | 1,865 | 0.1 | 735 | 639 | 1,374 | 0.1 |
| Total | 611.756 | 626,611 | 1,238,367 | 96.4 | 599.301 | 605.531 | 1.204,833 | 96.8 |
| Non-Commonwealth countries- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany | 1,361 | 1,317 | 2,678 | 0.2 | 1,756 | 1,597 | 3,353 | 0.3 |
| Greece | 961 | 905 | 1,866 | 0.1 | 1.953 | 1,943 | 3,896 1,794 | 0.3 |
| Ireland | 751 | 650 | 1,401 | 0.1 | 1,029 | 765 | 1.794 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 4.810 | 4,682 | 9,492 | 0.7 | 6,215 | 5,963 | 12,178 | 1.0 |
| Netherlands | 1,406 | 1,406 | 2,812 | 0.2 | 1,690 | 1,567 | 3,257 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 361 | 280 | 641 | 0.0 | 317 | 230 | 546 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 87 | 81 | 168 | 0.0 | 81 | $\begin{array}{r}60 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 141 | 0.0 |
| United States of America | 1,035 | 953 | 1,988 | 0.2 | 1,142 | 1,046 | 2.188 | 0.2 |
| Yugoslavia | 810 | 736 | 1,546 | 0.1 | 1.532 $r$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,187 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,719 $\mathbf{r} 5735$ | 0.2 0.5 |
| Other countries n.e.i. | 4,681 | 4,157 15 | 8,838 31,430 | 0.7 2.4 | r3,115 r18.830 | r2,620 r16,978 | r5,735 r35,807 | 0.5 2.9 |
| Total | 16.263 | 15,167 | 31.430 | 2.4 | r18.830 | r16.978 | r35.807 | 2.9 |
| Not stated and stateless | 7,677 | 7,559 | 15,236 | 1.2 | r2,028 | r2,085 | r4,114 | 0.3 |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

TABLE 13. RELIGION

| Religious denomination | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Baptist | 10.371 | 11,916 | 22.287 | 1.7 | 10,361 | 11,643 | 22,004 | 1.8 |
| Brethren | 500 | 599 | 1,099 | 0.1 | 583 | 565 | 1.147 | 0.1 |
| Catholic(a) | 125,112 | 130,220 | 255,332 | 19.9 | 122,951 | 124,620 | 247,571 | 19.9 |
| Church of Christ | 8,374 | 10,283 | 18,657 | 1.5 | 9,205 | 11,054 | 20,260 | 1.6 |
| Church of England | 123,741 | 137,178 | 260,919 | 20.3 | 132,265 | 143,073 | 275,337 | 22.1 |
| Congregational | 1,290 | 1,544 | 2.834 | 0.2 | 5,273 | 6,230 | 11,503 | 0.9 |
| Jehovah's Witness | 2,457 | 3,004 | 5,461 | 0.4 | 2,191 | 2,633 | 4,824 | 0.4 |
| Latter Day Saints/Mormons | 1,655 | 1,962 | 3,617 | 0.3 | (b) | (b) | (b) | (b) |
| Lutheran | 30,872 | 32,988 | 63,860 | 5.0 | 30,383 | 31.961 | 62,344 | 5.0 |
| Methodist-including Wesleyan | 41,407 | 44,528 | 85,935 | 6.7 | 92,909 | 102,981 | 195,890 | 15.7 |
| Orthodox | 18,910 | 17,513 | 36,423 | 2.8 | 18,215 | 16,614 | 34.829 | 2.8 |
| Pentecostal | 5,157 | 6,075 | 11,232 | 0.9 | 2,858 | 3,244 | 6,103 | 0.5 |
| Presbyterian | 10,352 | 11,373 | 21,725 | 1.7 | 16,686 | 18,092 | 34,778 | 2.8 |
| Salvation Army | 3,718 | 4,361 | 8,079 | 0.6 | 3,703 | 4,288 | 7,991 | 0.6 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 1,405 | 1,734 | 3,139 | 0.2 | 1.335 | 1,579 | 2,914 | 0.2 |
| Uniting Church | 49,827 | 59,030 | 108,857 | 8.5 | (b) | (1) ${ }^{\text {b) }}$ | (b) | (b) |
| Protestant undefined | 10,247 | 11,816 | 22,063 | 1.7 | 10,132 | 11,404 | 21.536 | 1.7 |
| Christian n.e.i. | 12,504 | 13,247 | 25,751 | 2.0 | 12.150 | 13,196 | 25,346 | 2.0 |
| Total | 457,899 | 499.371 | 957.270 | 74.5 | 471.200 | 503.178 | 974,378 | 78.3 |
| Buddhist | 1,201 | 1,028 | 2,229 | 0.2 | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) |
| Hebrew | 545 | 569 | 1,114 | 0.1 | 545 | 527 | 1,072 | 0.1 |
| Muslim | 837 | 619 | 1,456 | 0.1 | 649 | 382 | 1,031 | 0.1 |
| Non-Christian n.e.i. | 1,255 | 1,074 | 2,329 | 0.2 | 1.477 | 1.269 | 2,746 | 0.2 |
| Total | 3,838 | 3.290 | 7,128 | 0.6 | 2.671 | 2.178 | 4,849 | 0.4 |
| Inadequately described | 3,478 | 3,051 | 6,529 | 0.5 | 3,080 | 2,448 59 | 5,528 | 0.4 |
| No religion (so described) | 99,802 | 78,334 | 178,136 | 13.9 | 80,765 | 59,304 | 140,070 | 11.3 |
| Not stated | 70,679 | 65,291 | 135,970 | 10.6 | 62,444 | 57,486 | 119,930 | 9.6 |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

[^3]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 14. PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF OVERSEAS BORN PERSONS 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Persons bom in English speaking countries |  |  | Persons born in non-English speaking countries |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| Uses English only | 79,456 | 80,861 | 160,317 | 17,41? | 12,878 | 30,295 | 96,873 | 93.739 | 190,612 |
| Uses other languagesSpeaks English- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| very well | 824 | 785 | 1,609 | 19,380 | 17,160 | 36,540 | 20,204 | 17,945 | 38,149 |
| well | 77 | 74 | 151 | 18,958 | 15,297 | 34,255 | 19.035 | 15,371 | 34,406 |
| not well | 74 | 44 | 118 | 9,671 | 10,624 | 20,295 | 9,745 | 10,668 | 20,413 |
| not at all | 6 | 3 | 9 | 1,131 | 2,380 | 3,511 | 1,137 | 2,383 | 3,520 |
| not stated | 33 | 33 | 66 | 385 | 345 | 730 | 418 | 378 | 796 |
| Not stated | 223 | 223 | 446 | 1,687 | 2,413 | 4,100 | 1.910 | 2,636 | 4.546 |
| Total | 80,693 | 82,023 | 162,716 | 68,629 | 61,097 | 129,726 | 149,322 | 143,120 | 292,442 |

TABLE 15. AGE LEFT SCHOOL, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Age left school | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 12 or less | 13,985 | 15,522 | 29,507 | 3.0 | 14,050 | 15,343 | 29,393 | 3.2 |
| 13 or | 16,660 | 18,365 | 35,025 | 3.6 | 17,639 | 18,931 | 36,569 | 4.0 |
| 14 | 98,768 | 109.435 | 208,203 | 21.3 | 101,293 | 110,715 | 212,007 | 23.2 |
| 15 | 99,170 | 116,330 | 215,500 | 22.0 | 89,255 | 105,293 | 194,548 | 21.3 |
| 16 | 101,855 | 109,551 | 211,406 | 21.6 | 82.976 | 88,348 | 171,323 | 18.7 |
| 17 | 69,803 | 66,693 | 136,496 | 14.0 | 52,996 | 47,771 | 100,767 | 11.0 |
| 18 | 27,984 | 18,211 | 46,195 | 4.7 | 23,170 | 14.391 | 37,560 | 4.1 |
| 19 and over | 11,384 | 5,704 | 17,088 | 1.7 | 11,488 | 5,049 | 16,537 | 1.8 |
| Did not go to school | 2,762 | 3,828 | 6,590 | 0.7 | 3,690 | 4,352 | 8,042 | 0.9 |
| Still at school | 20,202 | 19,148 | 39,350 | 4.0 | 22,556 | 20,473 | 43,030 | 4.7 |
| Not stated | 15,962 | 17,134 | 33,096 | 3.4 | 31,577 | 33,334 | 64,911 | 7.1 |
| Total | 478,535 | 499,921 | 978,456 | 100.0 | 450,688 | 464,000 | 914,688 | 100.0 |

TABLE 16. PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

| EDUCATIONALINSTITUTION |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Not attending | 402,125 | 429,193 | 831,318 | 85.0 |
| Attending full-time | 28,874 | 27,921 | 56,795 | 5.8 |
| Attending part-time | 23,624 | 15,148 | 38,772 | 4.0 |
| Not stated | 23,912 | 27,659 | 51,571 | 5.3 |
| Total | 478,535 | 499,921 | 978,456 | 100.0 |

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 17. FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE

| Family unis | 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male head | Female head | Total families | Percentage | Number of persons |
| Head only- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged less than 30 years | 14,300 | 10,372 | 24,672 | 5.6 | 24,672 |
| Aged 30-44 years | 9,413 | 4,366 | 13,779 | 3.1 | 13,779 |
| Aged 45 years and over | 18,671 | 42,471 | 61,142 | 13.9 | 61,142 |
| Total | 42,384 | 57,209 | 99.593 | 22.6 | 99.593 |
| Head, no spouse, and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 dependant | 1,725 | 9,396 | 11,121 | 2.5 | 22,242 |
| 2 dependants | 963 | 7,146 | 8,109 | 1.8 | 24,327 |
| 3 dependants | 282 | 2,463 | 2.745 | 0.6 | 10,980 |
| 4 dependants | 62 | 673 | 735 | 0.2 | 3,675 |
| 5 or more dependants | 21 | 195 | 216 | 0.0 | 1,381 |
| Total | 3,053 | 19,873 | 22,926 | 5.2 | 62,605 |
| Head and spouse only- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Head aged less than 30 years | 18,403 | 2,560 | 20,963 | 4.8 | 41,926 |
| Head aged 30-44 years | 8,644 | 711 | 9,355 | 2.1 | 18,710 |
| Head aged 45 years and over | 71,537 | 3,415 | 74,952 | 17.0 | 149,904 |
| Total | 98,584 | 6.686 | 105,270 | 23.9 | 210,540 |
| Head, spouse and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 dependant | 32,287 | 1,760 | 34,047 | 7.7 | 102,141 |
| 2 dependants | 55,034 | 2,086 | 57.120 | 13.0 | 228,480 |
| 3 dependants | 23,044 | 740 | 23,784 | 5.4 | 118,920 |
| 4 dependants | 5,622 | 185 | 5.807 | 1.3 | 34,842 |
| 5 or more dependants | 1,404 | 65 | 1,469 | 0.3 | 10,823 |
| Total | 117.391 | 4.836 | 122,227 | 27.7 | 495,206 |
| Head, no spouse, other adult(s) and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| No dependants | 5,762 | 12,896 | 18,658 | 4.2 | 41,553 |
| 1 dependant | 680 | 2,708 | 3,388 | 0.8 | 11,314 |
| 2 dependants | 259 | 1,248 | 1,507 | 0.3 | 6,460 |
| 3 dependants | 76 | 400 | 476 | 0.1 | 2,523 |
| 4 dependants | 17 | 121 | 138 | 0.0 | 871 |
| 5 or more dependants | 9 | 62 | 71 | 0.0 | 559 |
| Total | 6.803 | 17.435 | 24.238 | 5.5 | 63.280 |
| Head, spouse, other adults(s) and- |  |  |  |  |  |
| No dependants | 34.692 | 1,141 | 35,833 | 8.1 | 121,403 |
| 1 dependant | 16,807 | 510 | 17,317 | 3.9 | 76,381 |
| 2 dependants | 8,871 | 263 | 9,134 | 2.1 | 48,444 |
| 3 dependants | 3,052 | 95 | 3,147 | 0.7 | 19,712 |
| 4 dependants | 788 | 32 | 820 | 0.2 | 5,958 |
| 5 or more dependants | 340 | 16 | 356 | 0.1 | 3,171 |
| Total | 64.550 | 2.057 | 66,607 | 15.1 | 275.069 |
| Non-family members |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 78,740 |
| Total | 332,765 | 108,096 | 440,861 | 100.0 | 1,285,033 |

TABLE 18. NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of persons | Number of households | Percentage | Number of persons |
| Households of - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 family | 423,588 | 98.0 | 1,198,909 | 383,234 | 98.1 | 1,163,786 |
| 2 families | 8,380 | 1.9 | 42,325 | 7,068 | 1.8 | 36,004 |
| 3 families | 159 | 0.0 | 1,268 | 112 | 0.0 | 874 |
| 4 families | 9 | 0.0 | 114 | 4 | 0.0 | 46 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 1,242,616 | (a)390,610 | 100.0 | (a)1,201,462 |

(a) Includes communes.

TABLE 19. QUALIFICATION-HIGHEST LEVEL OBTAINED, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Level of qualification | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Higher degree | 3,207 | 819 | 4,026 | 0.4 | 2,178 | 474 | 2,652 | 0.3 |
| Graduate diploma | 3,984 | 2,880 | 6,864 | 0.7 | 2,615 | 1,825 | 4,440 | 0.5 |
| Bachelor degree | 16,879 | 8,315 | 25,194 | 2.6 | 11,798 | 4,452 | 16,250 | 1.8 |
| Diploma | 15,208 | 20,228 | 35,436 | 3.6 | 14,727 | 15,703 | 30,431 | 3.3 |
| Trade certificate(a) | 82,973 | 9,863 | 92,836 | 9.5 | 97,654 | 31,980 | 129,635 | 14.2 |
| Other certificate(a) | 25,881 | 32,726 | 58,607 | 6.0 | 97,654 | 31,980 | 129,635 | 14.2 |
| Not classifiable | 881 | 1,343 | 2,224 | 0.2 | 3,025 | 7,294 | 10,319 | 1.1 |
| Inadequately described | 38 | 16 | 54 | 0.0 | 230 | 74 | 304 | 0.0 |
| Total with qualification | 149,051 | 76.190 | 225,241 | 23.0 | r132.228 | r61.803 | r194,030 | 21.2 |
| No qualification | 282,861 | 372,044 | 654,905 | 66.9 | 251,985 | 335,484 | 587,468 | 64.2 |
| Still at school | 16,775 | 16,051 | 32,826 | 3.4 | 22,556 | 20,473 | 43,030 | 4.7 |
| Not stated | 29,848 | 35,636 | 65,484 | 6.7 | 43.920 | 46,240 | 90,160 | 9.9 |
| Total | 478,535 | 499,921 | 978,456 | 100.0 | 450,688 | 464,000 | 914,688 | 100.0 |

(a) 1976 classification was 'Technicians certificate' and 'Trade certificate' respectively. Direct comparison between censuses is not possible.

TABLE 20. QUALIFICATION-FIELD OF STUDY, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Field of study | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Management, administration, and related fields(a) | 12,476 | 8,726 | 21,202 | 2.2 | 9,741 | 2,539 | 12,280 | 1.3 |
| Natural and mathematical sciences(b) | 5,175 | 1,730 | 6,905 | 0.7 | 3.782 | 1,051 | 4,833 | 0.5 |
| Engineering and technology | 9,944 | 179 | 10,123 | 1.0 | 7,862 | 117 | 7,979 | 0.9 |
| Architecture and building | 21,609 | 362 | 21,971 | 2.2 | 21,276 | 184 | 21,459 | 2.3 |
| Social sciences(c) | 4,533 | 3,918 | 8,451 | 0.9 | 2,724 | 2,016 | 4,740 | 0.5 |
| Humanities | 1,669 | 2,031 | 3,700 | 0.4 | 1,468 | 1,676 | 3,145 | 0.3 |
| Religion and theology | 993 | 185 | 1,178 | 0.1 | 928 | 121 | 1,049 | 0.1 |
| Education | 8,527 | 19,312 | 27,839 | 2.8 | 6,175 | 14,801 | 20,976 | 2.3 |
| Medicine and health | 6,984 | 26,855 | 33,839 | 3.5 | 5.237 | 21,248 | 26,485 | 2.9 |
| Veterinary science | 218 | 68 | 286 | 0.0 | 162 | 30 | 192 | 0.0 |
| Artistic, literary and performing arts(d) | 1,303 | 1,935 | 3,238 | 0.3 | 663 | 1,117 | 1,779 | 0.2 |
| Agriculture and forestry | 3,191 | 425 | 3,616 | 0.4 | 2,382 | 146 | 2,528 | 0.3 |
| Manufacturing and construction (excluding architecture and building) | 59,032 | 3,653 | 62,685 | 6.4 | 55.949 | 4,142 | 60,091 | 6.1 |
| Services(e) | 8,722 | 6,045 | 14,767 | 1.5 | 9,441 | 4,936 | 14,377 | 1.6 |
| Military and defence | 302 | 9 | 311 | 0.0 | 280 | 10 | 290 | 0.0 |
| Field n.e.i. | 109 | 56 | 165 | 0.0 | 3,150 | 7,322 | 10,472 | 1.1 |
| Field not specified | 4,226 | 685 | 4,911 | 0.5 | 779 | 274 | 1,052 | 0.1 |
| Inadequately described | ${ }^{38}$ | 16 | 54 | 0.0 | 230 | 74 | 304 | 0.0 |
| Total | 149.051 | 76.190 | 225.241 | 23.0 | r132,228 | r61.803 | r194,030 | 21.2 |
| No qualification | 282,861 | 372,044 | 654,905 | 66.9 | 251,985 | 335,484 | 587,468 | 64.2 |
| Still at school | 16,775 | 16,051 | 32,826 | 3.4 | 22,556 | 20,473 | 43,030 | 4.7 |
| Not stated | 29,848 | 35,636 | 65,484 | 6.7 | 43,920 | 46,240 | 90,160 | 9.9 |
| Total | 478,535 | 499,921 | 978,456 | 100.0 | 450,688 | 464,000 | 914,688 | 100.0 |

[^4]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 21. INDIVIDUAL INCOME

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  |  |  | Income-weekly (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |  |
| None | 25.445 | 89,502 | 114,947 | 11.7 | None |
| Less than 1,000 | 4,668 | 36,296 | 40,964 | 4.2 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000-2,000 | 7,675 | 19,752 | 27.427 | 2.8 | 19. 38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 41.744 | 54.544 | 96,288 | 9.8 | 39-58 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 34,030 | 69,757 | 103,787 | 10.6 | 59-77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 36,378 | 58,874 | 95,252 | 9.7 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 36.729 | 40,735 | 77.464 | 7.9 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 47.243 | 33,700 | 80,943 | 8.3 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 70.729 | 31,675 | 102,404 | 10.5 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 67,214 | 20,261 | 87,475 | 8.9 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 40,801 | 10,364 | 51,165 | 5.2 | 289-346 |
| 18,001-22,000 | 25,740 | 4,209 | 29,949 | 3.1 | 347-423 |
| 22,001-26,000 | 10,916 | 1,391 | 12,307 | 1.3 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 13,505 | 1.979 | 15,484 | 1.6 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 15.718 | 26,882 | 42,600 | 4.4 | Not stated |
| Total | 478,535 | 499,921 | 978,456 | 100.0 | Total |

TABLE 22. FAMILY INCOME(a)

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  | Income-weekly (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of families | Percentage |  |
| None | 4,538 | 1.0 | None |
| Less than 1.000 | 1,987 | 0.5 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000-2,000 | 2,263 | 0.5 | 19-38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 12,180 | 2.8 | 39-58 |
| 3,00I-4,000 | 38,282 | 8.7 | 59-77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 49,857 | 11.3 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 38.101 | 8.6 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 27,534 | 6.2 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 46,985 | 10.7 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 52.848 | 12.0 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 35,176 | 8.0 | 289-346 |
| 18,001-22,000 | 42,949 | 9.7 | 347-423 |
| 22.001-26,000 | 29,709 | 6.7 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 37.480 | 8.5 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 20,972 | 4.8 | Not stated |
| Total | 440,861 | 100.0 | Total |

(a) Family income is the combined income of head and spouse if present.

TABLE 23. HOUSEHOLD INCOME(a)

| Income-annual (\$) | 1981 Census |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Income-weekly (\$) |
| None | 2,781 | 0.6 | None |
| Less than 1,000 | 1,329 | 0.3 | Less than 19 |
| 1,000-2,000 | 1,631 | 0.4 | 19-38 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 7.691 | 1.8 | 39-58 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 27.714 | 6.4 | 59-77 |
| 4,001-6,000 | 36,793 | 8.5 | 78-115 |
| 6,001-8,000 | 33.740 | 7.8 | 116-154 |
| 8,001-10,000 | 22,763 | 5.3 | 155-192 |
| 10,001-12,000 | 38.091 | 8.8 | 193-231 |
| 12,001-15,000 | 48,969 | 11.3 | 232-288 |
| 15,001-18,000 | 35,989 | 8.3 | 289-346 |
| 18.001-22.000 | 47,090 | 10.9 | 347-423 |
| 22,001-26,000 | 36, 120 | 8.4 | 424-500 |
| Over 26,000 | 63,564 | 14.7 | Over 500 |
| Not stated | 27,871 | 6.4 | Not stated |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | Total |

[^5]CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 24. LABOUR FORCE STATUS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| In the labour force- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wage or salary earner | 279,888 | 177,389 | 457,277 | 35.6 | 291,669 | 166,638 | 458,308 | 36.8 |
| Self-employed | 37,658 | 18,123 | 55,781 | 4.3 | 36,182 | 16,807 | 52,989 | 4.3 |
| Employer | 20,063 | 9,345 | 29,408 | 2.3 | 18,986 | 8,904 | 27,890 | 2.2 |
| Helper | 1,155 | 4,291 | 5,446 | 0.4 | 1,489 | 6.659 | 8,148 | 0.7 |
| Total | 338,764 | 209,148 | 547.912 | 42.6 | 348,326 | 199,007 | 547,333 | 44.0 |
| Unemployed | 27,611 | 17,945 | 45,556 | 3.5 | 10,608 | 8,947 | 19,555 | 1.6 |
| Total labour force | 366,375 | 227,093 | 593.468 | 46.1 | 358,934 | 207.954 | 566,888 | 45.5 |
| Not in the labour force- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 years and over | 112,160 | 272,828 | 384,988 | 30.0 | 91,750 169,472 | 256,045 160.594 | 347,796 330,065 | 27.9 26.5 |
| Under 15 years | 157,161 | 149,416 422,244 | 306,577 691.565 | 23.9 53.8 | 169,472 261.222 | 160,594 416.639 | 330,065 677,861 | 26.5 54.5 |
| Total | 269,321 | 422,244 | 69.565 | 53.8 | 26.222 | 416.639 | 677,061 | 54.5 |
| Total | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 100.0 | 620,160 | 624,594 | 1,244,754 | 100.0 |

TABLE 25. AGE OF THE LABOUR FORCE

| Age | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 15 | 2,156 | 2,060 | 4,216 | 0.7 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 16 | 5,482 | 5,058 | 10,540 | 1.8 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 17 | 8.460 | 7,909 | 16,369 | 2.8 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 18 | 9,736 | 8,989 | 18,725 | 3.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 19 | 9,793 | 8,962 | 18,755 | 3.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 15-19 | 35,627 | 32,978 | 68,605 | 11.6 | 34,512 | 31.426 | 65,938 | 11.6 |
| 20-24 | 50,090 | 39,467 | 89,557 | 15.1 | 46,532 | 34,519 | 81,050 | 14.3 |
| 25-29 | 48,708 | 29,100 | 77,808 | 13.1 | 49,388 | 25,843 | 75,232 | 13.3 |
| 30-34 | 49.587 | 27,751 | 77,338 | 13.0 | 40,697 | 21,321 | 62,018 | 10.9 |
| 35-39 | 39,752 | 24,734 | 64,486 | 10.9 | 34,812 | 21,199 | 56,011 | 9.9 |
| 40-44 | 33,298 | 21,628 | 54,926 | 9.3 | 32,019 | 19,452 | 51,471 | 9.1 |
| 45-49 | 29,960 | 17,941 | 47,901 | 8.1 | 35,322 | 19,755 | 55,077 | 9.7 |
| 50-54 | 32,231 | 15,617 | 47,848 | 8.1 | 33,506 | 16,496 | 50,002 | 8.8 |
| 55-59 | 27,956 | 10,618 | 38,574 | 6.5 | 26,500 | 10,413 | 36,913 | 6.5 |
| 60-64 | 13,515 | 3,999 | 17,514 | 3.0 | 18,429 | 4,560 | 22,988 | 4.1 |
| 65 and over | 5,651 | 3,260 | 8,911 | 1.5 | 7,215 | 2,972 | 10,187 | 1.8 |
| Total | 366,375 | 227,093 | 593,468 | 100.0 | 358,934 | 207,954 | 566,888 | 100.0 |

TABLE 26. MARITAL STATUS OF THE LABOUR FORCE

| Marital status | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Never married | 103,521 | 71,560 | 175,081 | 29.5 | 88,091 | 56,865 | 144,956 | 25.6 |
| Married | 239,083 | 134,199 | 373,282 | 62.9 | 252,100 | 134,030 | 386,130 | 68.1 |
| Separated not divorced | 8,876 | 6,038 | 14,914 | 2.5 | 8,045 | S,620 | 13,666 | 2.4 |
| Divorced | 12,252 | 10,069 | 22,321 | 3.8 | 7,197 | 5,582 | 12.779 | 2.3 |
| Widowed | 2,643 | 5,227 | 7,870 | 1.3 | 3,500 | 5.858 | 9,359 | 1.7 |
| Total | 366,375 | 227,093 | 593,468 | 100.0 | 358,934 | 207,954 | 566,888 | 100.0 |

TABLE 27. NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS

|  | 1981 Census |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Females |  |  |  |  |
| Weekly hours | Males | Now married | Other | Persons | Percentage |
| None | 7,513 | 3,622 | 1,768 | 12,903 | 2.4 |
| 1514 | 9,976 | 19,580 | 7,776 | 37,332 | 6.8 |
| $15-24$ | 6,905 | 20,831 | 5,093 | 32,829 | 6.0 |
| $25-34$ | 11,481 | 13,960 | 6,704 | 32,145 | 5.9 |
| 35 or more | 290,742 | 63,708 | 54,263 | 408,713 | 74.6 |
| Not stated | 12,147 | 7,840 | 4,003 | 23,990 | 4.4 |
| Total | 338,764 | 129,541 | 79,607 | 547,912 | 100.0 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 28. MODE OF TRAVEL TO WORK OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Number of modes used | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentuge | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 1 mode | 284,546 | 152,623 | 437,169 | 79.8 | 312,330 | 158,033 | 470.363 | 85.9 |
| 2 modes | 4,592 | 3,606 | 8,198 | 1.5 | 3,538 | 3,104 | 6,642 | 1.2 |
| 3 modes | 387 | 303 | 690 | 0.1 | 221 | 154 | 375 | 0.1 |
| Worked at home | 23,155 | 21,964 | 45,119 | 8.2 | 19,723 | 21,882 | 41,605 | 7.6 |
| Did not go to work | 15,051 | 18,465 | 33,516 | 6.1 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Not stated | 11,033 | 12,187 | 23,220 | 4.2 | 12,515 | 15,834 | 28,349 | 5.2 |
| Total | 338,764 | 209,148 | 547,912 | 100.0 | 348,326 | 199,007 | 547,333 | 100.0 |
| Mode(s) used(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Train | 8,439 | 5,265 | 13,704 | 3.0 | 7,865 | 5,246 | 13,111 | 2.7 |
| Bus | 19,894 | 23,635 | 43,529 | 9.6 | 19,934 | 26,821 | 46,755 | 9.7 |
| Ferry or tram | 1,074 | 896 | 1,970 | 0.4 | 1,210 | 1,023 | 2,233 | 0.5 |
| Taxi | 1,203 | 899 | 2,102 | 0.5 | 1,235 | 1,034 | 2,270 | 0.5 |
| Car as driver | 207,710 | 86,083 | 293,793 | 64.5 | 224,687 | 72,182 | 296,869 | 61.4 |
| Car as passenger | 22,165 | 29,768 | 51,933 | 11.4 | 25,323 | 36,704 | 62,026 | 12.8 |
| Motor bike/scooter | 10,579 | 712 | 11,291 | 2.5 | 9,381 | 962 | 10,343 | 2.1 |
| Bicycle | 8,643 | 2,682 | 11,325 | 2.5 | 7,532 | 2,610 | 10,141 | 2.1 |
| Walked only | 15,184 | 10,804 | 25,988 | 5.7 | 22,900 | 18,124 | 41,024 | 8.5 |

(a) A person can have used more than one mode. The percentages shown are of modes used and not of population.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Occupation | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 0. Professional, technical, related workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Architects, engineers and surveyors | 4,135 | 66 | 4,201 | 0.8 | 3,683 | 24 | 3,706 | 0.7 |
| Chemists, physicists, geologists, etc. | 1,188 | 138 | 1,326 | 0.2 | 858 | 49 | 907 | 0.2 |
| Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists | 872 | 199 | 1,071 | 0.2 | 790 | 148 | 937 | 0.2 |
| Medical practitioners and dentists | 2,751 | 480 | 3,231 | 0.6 | 2,159 | 367 | 2,527 | 0.5 |
| Nurses | 1,215 | 14,747 | 15,962 | 2.9 | 998 | 13,602 | 14,600 | 2.7 |
| Professional medical workers n.e.c. | 1,114 | 1,224 | 2,338 | 0.4 | 967 | 877 | 1,844 | 0.3 |
| Teachers | 10,818 | 16,306 | 27,124 | 5.0 | 9,298 | 13,352 | 22,649 | 4.1 |
| Clergy and religious orders | 1,138 | 283 | 1,421 | 0.3 | 1,038 | 164 | 1,201 | 0.2 |
| Law professionals | 926 | 187 | 1,113 | 0.2 | 648 | 83 | 732 | 0.1 |
| Artists, entertainers, writers, etc. | 2,092 | 1,525 | 3,617 | 0.7 | 1,760 | 1,052 | 2,812 | 0.5 |
| Draftsmen and technicians n.e.c. | 7,677 | 2,148 | 9,825 | 1.8 | 7.698 | 1,946 | 9,644 | 1.8 |
| Other professional, technical, etc. | 6,002 | 2,586 | 8,588 | 1.6 | 4,558 | 1,774 | 6,332 | 1.2 |
| Total major group 0 | 39,928 | 39,889 | 79,817 | 14.6 | 34,455 | 33,437 | 67,892 | 12.4 |
| 1. Administrative, executive and managerial workersAdministrative and executive (government) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n.e.c.(a) | 1,447 | 42 | 1,489 | 0.3 | 1,381 | 41 | 1,421 | 0.3 |
| Employers, self employed, managers n.e.c. | 26,762 | 5,162 | 31,924 | 5.8 | 27,227 | 4,800 | 32,027 | 5.9 |
| Total major group 1 | 28.209 | 5.204 | 33.413 | 6.1 | 28,608 | 4,841 | 33,449 | 6.1 |
| 2. Clerical workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Book-keepers and cashiers | 1,793 | 4,918 | 6,711 | 1.2 | 2,047 | 3,765 | 5,812 | 1.1 |
| Stenographers and typists | 99 | 7,119 | 7,218 | 1.3 | 89 | 14,468 | 14,557 | 2.7 |
| Other clerical workers(a) | 25,164 | 46,124 | 71,288 | 13.0 | 26,117 | 36,077 | 62,194 | 11.4 |
| Total major group 2 | 27,056 | 58,161 | 85.217 | 15.6 | 28,253 | 54,310 | 82,563 | 15.1 |
| 3. Sales workers- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance, real estate, auctioneers etc. | 2,975 | 334 | 3,309 | 0.6 | 3,212 | 283 | 3,495 | 0.6 |
| Commercial travellers and agents | 3,772 | 644 | 4,416 | 0.8 | 3,877 | 409 | 4,287 | 0.8 |
| Proprietors, shopkeepers, etc. | 16,047 | 23,894 | 39,941 | 7.3 | 13,390 | 22,028 | 35,418 | 6.5 |
| Total major group 3 | 22,794 | 24,872 | 47,666 | 8.7 | 20.479 | 22,720 | 43,199 | 7.9 |
| 4. Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters, etc.- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farm workers and farm foremen | 10,094 | 2,455 | 12,549 | 2.3 | 9,887 | 4,553 | 14,440 | 2.6 |
| Fishermen and related workers | 913 | 62 | 975 | 0.2 | 914 | 81 | 995 | 0.2 |
| Timber getters and other forestry workers | 633 | 26 | 659 | 0.1 | 630 | 22 | 652 | 0.1 |
| Hunters, trappers and other(b) | 166 | 8 | 174 | 0.0 | 188 | 3 | 191 | 0.0 |
| Total major group 4 | 33.395 | 11.770 | 45,165 | 8.2 | 34.204 | 16.191 | 50,394 | 9.2 |

For footnotes see end of table.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING- 30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS-continued

| Occupation | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 5. Miners, mineral prospectors and quarrymen | 972 | 47 | 1,019 | 0.2 | 984 | 38 | 1,022 | 0.2 |
| Well drillers, oil, water, etc. | 229 | 2 | 231 | 0.0 | 105 | 4 | 109 | 0.0 |
| Mineral treaters |  | - | 106 | 0.0 | 170 | 4 | 174 | 0.0 |
| Total major group 5 | 1.307 | 49 | 1,356 | 0.2 | 1,259 | 46 | 1,306 | 0.2 |
| 6. Transport and communication- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drivers and firemen, rail transport | 999 | 8 | 1,001 | 0.2 | 1,058 | 2 | 1,060 | 0.2 |
| Drivers, road transport | 14,814 | 814 | 15,628 | 2.9 | 15,570 | 722 | 16,292 | 3.0 |
| Inspectors, supervisors etc., transport | 1,677 | 53 | 1,730 | 0.3 | 1,923 | 31 | 1,954 | 0.4 |
| Telephone, telegraph, etc., operators | 296 | 1,770 | 2,066 | 0.4 | 321 | 2,267 | 2,588 | 0.5 |
| Postmasters, postmen and messengers | 2,047 | 660 | 2,707 | 0.5 | 2,303 | 537 | 2,839 | 0.5 |
| Other transport and communication n.e.c.(c) | 1,686 | 29 | 1,715 | 0.3 | 2,100 | 32 | 2,132 | 0.4 |
| Total major group 6 | 21,519 | 3,328 | 24,847 | 4.5 | 23,274 | 3.591 | 26.865 | 4.9 |
| 7/8. Tradesmen, labourers, etc. n.e.c.- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, etc. | 431 | 488 | 919 | 0.2 | 540 | 603 | 1,143 | 0.2 |
| Tailors, cutters, furriers, etc. | 1,312 | 2,351 | 3,663 | 0.7 | 1,615 | 3,513 | 5,126 | 0.9 |
| Leather cutters, lasters, sewers, etc. | 590 | 298 | 888 | 0.2 | 715 | 534 | 1,249 | 0.2 |
| Watchmakers, jewellers, etc. | 1,618 | 249 | 1,867 | 0.3 | 1,622 | 197 | 1,819 | 0.3 |
| Toolmakers, mechanics, plumbers, etc. | 35,905 | 533 | 36,438 | 6.7 | 41,620 | 1,469 | 43,088 | 7.9 |
| Electricians, electronic workers, etc. | 12,678 | 162 | 12,840 | 2.3 | 13,147 | 227 | 13,374 | 2.4 |
| Metal workers etc. n.e.c. | 5,021 | 2,539 | 7,560 | 1.4 | 6,000 | 3,314 | 9,314 | 1.7 |
| Carpenters, cabinet makers, etc. | 9,702 | 312 | 10,014 | 1.8 | 12,177 | 363 | 12,540 | 2.3 |
| Painters and decorators | 4.328 | 122 | 4,450 | 0.8 | 5,398 | 141 | 5,539 | 1.0 |
| Bricklayers, plasterers, construction workers n.e.c. | 8,811 | 61 | 8,872 | 1.6 | 11,507 | 111 | 11,618 | 2.1 |
| Compositors, engravers, bookbinders, etc. | 2,423 | 739 | 3,162 | 0.6 | 2,383 | 750 | 3,133 | 0.6 |
| Potters, kilnmen, glass formers, etc. | 546 | 131 | 677 | 0.1 | 856 | 147 | 1,002 | 0.2 |
| Millers, bakers, butchers, brewers, etc. | 6,643 | 2,027 | 8,670 | 1.6 | 7.910 | 2,177 | 10,087 | 1.8 |
| Paper, rubber and plastic workers, etc. n.e.c. | 2,533 | 1,455 | 3,988 | 0.7 | 2,959 | 2,029 | 4,989 | 0.9 |
| Packers, wrappers, labellers | . 687 | 1,630 | 2,317 | 0.4 | 1,087 | 2,162 | 3,249 | 0.6 |
| Equipment operators, etc. | 5,567 | 38 | 5,605 | 1.0 | 6.972 | 61 | 7,033 | 1.3 |
| Storemen and freight handlers | 9,245 | 616 | 9,861 | 1.8 | 10,439 | 529 | 10,968 | 2.0 |
| Labourers n.e.c. | 15.438 | 1,232 | 16,670 | 3.0 | 17,801 | 1,352 | 19,153 | 3.5 |
| Apprentices, factory workers, etc. n.e.c. | 8,173 | 3,010 | 11,183 | 2.0 | 2,244 | 749 | 2,993 | 0.5 |
| Trade and production workers n.e.c.(d) | 2,718 | 159 | 2,877 | 0.5 | 3.986 | 302 | 4,289 | 0.8 |
| Total major group 7/8 | 134,369 | 18.152 | 152.521 | 27.8 | 150.979 | 20.731 | 171.710 | 31.4 |
| 9. Service, sport and recreation workersFire brigade, police, etc. | 5.314 | 402 | 5,716 | 1.0 | 4,935 | 205 | 5,140 | 0.9 |
| Housekeepers, cooks, maids, etc. | 2,437 | 12,235 | 14,672 | 2.7 | 1,773 | 12.429 | 14,202 | 2.6 |
| Waiters and bartenders | 1,677 | 3,622 | 5,299 | 1.0 | 1,650 | 3,391 | 5,041 | 0.9 |
| Caretakers and cleaners, buildings | 2,269 | 7,081 | 9,350 | 1.7 | 2,345 | 7,016 | 9,361 | 1.7 |
| Barbers, hairdressers and beauticians | 658 | 2,747 | 3,405 | 0.6 | 580 | 2,438 | 3,018 | 0.6 |
| Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers | 357 | 922 | 1,279 | 0.2 | 323 | 1,078 | 1.401 | 0.3 |
| Athletes, sportsmen, etc. | 420 | 314 | 734 | 0.1 | 315 | 152 | 467 | 0.1 |
| Photographers and camera operators | 384 | 75 | 459 | 0.1 | 340 | 77 | 417 | 0.1 |
| Service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.(e) | 2,155 | 4,809 | 6,964 | 1.3 | 1,820 | 3,904 | 5,724 | 1.0 |
| Total major group 9 | 15.671 | 32,207 | 47,878 | 8.7 | 14,080 | 30,690 | 44,770 | 8.2 |
| 10. Members of armed services | 3,231 | 160 | 3.391 | 0.6 | 2.667 | 111 | 2,778 | 0.5 |
| 11. Inadequately described or not stated | 11,285 | 15,356 | 26,641 | 4.9 | 10.068 | 12,340 | 22,407 | 4.1 |
| Total | 338,764 | 209,148 | 547,912 | 100.0 | 348.326 | 199,007 | 547,333 | 100.0 |

(a) In processing for 1981 a number of employed persons have been allocated to occupation code 100 (which forms part of the minor occupation group, Administrative and executive officials, government, n.e.c.) who in 1976 would have been allocated to code 154 (which forms part of the minor oceupation group, Other clerical workers). Caution should therefore be used in interpreting the figures at minor and major occupation group level shown in this publication. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Wool classers; Hunters and trappers. (c) Includes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and engine hands, ship; Census classifications: Wool classers; Hunters and trappers. (c) Includes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and engine hands, ship;
Aircraft pilots, navigators flight engineers; Guards and conductors, rail. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, Aircraft pilots, navigators, flight engineers; Guards and conductors, rail. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Furnacemen, rollers, drawers,
moulders and related metal making and treating workers; Chemical, sugar and paper workersetc.: Tobacco preparers and tobacco product workers. (e) Includes the 1976 moulders and related metal making and treating workers; Chem
Census classification, Undertakers and crematorium workers.

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Industry | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| A. Agriculture, etc. undefined | 4 | 11, $\overline{63}$ | 4 | 0.0 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 0.0 |
| Agriculture | 27,705 | 11,636 | 39,341 | 7.2 | 28,664 | 16,034 | 44,699 | 8.2 |
| Services to agriculture | 650 | 101 | 751 | 0.1 | 656 | 138 | 794 | 0.1 |
| Forestry and logging | 757 | 72 | 829 | 0.2 | 756 | 62 | 818 | 0.1 |
| Fishing and hunting | 998 | 189 | 1,187 | 0.2 | 962 | 162 | 1,123 | 0.2 |
| Total division $A$ | 30.114 | 11,998 | 42,112 | 7.7 | 31,051 | 16.401 | 47,453 | 8.7 |
| B. Mining- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining undefined Metallic minerals | 336 388 | 58 47 | 394 435 | 0.1 0.1 | 184 | 67 | 2015 | 0.0 0.1 |
| Coal | 490 | 68 | 558 | 0.1 | 245 | 38 | 282 | 0.0 |
| Oil and gas | 405 | 69 | 474 | 0.1 | 117 | 4 | 121 | 0.0 |
| Construction materials | 598 | 64 | 662 | 0.1 | 768 | 56 | 824 | 0.2 |
| Other non-metallic minerals | 446 | 27 | 473 | 0.1 | 686 | 45 | 731 | 0.1 |
| Services to mining n.e.c. | 970 | 185 | 1,155 | 0.2 | 415 | 114 | 530 | 0.1 |
| Total division $B$ | 3.633 | 518 | 4.151 | 0.8 | 3.123 | 342 | 3,465 | 0.6 |
| C. Manufacturing- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing undefined | 11,375 | 4,779 | 16,154 | 2.9 | 12,469 | 4,920 | 17,390 | 3.2 |
| Textiles | 1,393 | 1,083 | 2,476 | 0.5 | 1,410 | 1,001 | 2,411 | 0.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 1,084 | 2,871 | 3,955 | 0.7 | 1,109 | 2,907 | 4,016 | 0.7 |
| Wood, wood products and furniture | 7.080 | 1,241 | 8,321 | 1.5 | 7,533 | 1,208 | 8,741 | 1.6 |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 5,229 | 2,104 | 7,333 | 1.3 | 5,368 | 2,080 | 7,447 | 1.4 |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products | 2,544 | 551 | 3,095 | 0.6 | 2,612 | 584 | 3,196 | 0.6 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 3,202 | 413 | 3,615 | 0.7 | 3,854 | 486 | 4,340 | 0.8 |
| Basic metal products | 9,227 | 760 | 9,987 | 1.8 | 8,712 | 841 | 9,553 | 1.7 |
| Fabricated metal products | 6,942 | 1,507 | 8,449 | 1.5 | 7,433 | 1,742 | 9,175 | 1.7 |
| Transport equipment | 15,172 | 1,734 | 16,906 | 3.1 | 20,303 | 2,449 | 22,752 | 4.2 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 11,938 | 3,864 | 15,802 | 2.9 | 13,041 | 4,814 | 17,855 | 3.3 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 4,438 | 1,907 | 6.345 | 1.2 | 3,819 | 1,969 | 5,788 | 1.1 |
| Total division $C$ | 80,842 | 23,202 | 104,044 | 19.0 | 88,333 | 25,261 | 113,593 | 20.8 |
| D. Electricity, gas and water- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity and gas | 5,299 | 361 | 5,660 | 1.0 | 5,714 | 348 | 6,062 | 1.1 |
| Water, sewerage and drainage | 4,266 | 236 | 4,502 | 0.8 | 3,810 | 182 | 3,992 | 0.7 |
| Total division D | 9.567 | 597 | 10,164 | 1.9 | 9,524 | 531 | 10,055 | 1.8 |
| E. Construction- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction undefined | 2,239 | 235 | 2,474 | 0.5 | 1,440 | 121 | 1,562 | 0.3 |
| General construction | 12,307 | 1,555 | 13,862 | 2.5 | 26,093 | 2,360 | 28,452 | 5.2 |
| Special trade construction | 11,924 | 1,657 | 13,581 | 2.5 | 12,621 | 1,542 | 14,163 | 2.6 |
| Total division $E$ | 26.470 | 3,447 | 29,917 | 5.5 | 40,154 | 4,024 | 44.177 | 8.1 |
| F. Wholesale retail trade- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale and retail trade undefined | 132 | 95 | 227 | 0.0 | 76 | 69 | 145 | 0.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 22,390 | 8,553 | 30,943 | 5.6 | 23,687 | 9,185 | 32,872 | 6.0 |
| Retail trade | 34,792 | 33,984 | 68,776 | 12.6 | 35,357 | 32,348 | 67,705 | 12.4 |
| Total division $F$ | 57.314 | 42,632 | 99.946 | 18.2 | 59.120 | 41.602 | 100,722 | 18.4 |
| G. Transport and storage- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Road transport | 9,456 | 1,733 | 11,189 | 2.0 | 8,674 | 1,556 | 10,230 | 1.9 |
| Railway transport | 6,438 | 437 | 6,875 | 1.3 | 6,990 | 487 | 7,477 | 1.4 |
| Water transport | 1,892 | 108 | 2,000 | 0.4 | 2,581 | 111 | 2,692 | 0.5 |
| Air transport | 1,623 | 377 | 2,000 | 0.4 | 1,306 | 340 | 1,645 | 0.3 |
| Other transport and storage | 1,494 | 721 | 2,215 | 0.4 | 1,384 | 592 | 1,976 | 0.4 |
| Total division $G$ | 21.163 | 3,427 | 24,590 | 4.5 | 21.337 | 3.193 | 24.530 | 4.5 |
| H. Communication | 7,759 | 2,598 | 10,357 | 1.9 | 7,952 | 2,466 | 10,418 | 1.9 |
| Toral division H | 7.759 | 2,598 | 10,357 | 1.9 | 7.952 | 2.466 | 10,418 | 1.9 |

## CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS-continued

| Industry | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| 1. Finance, property and business services- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finance, property etc. undefined | 9 | 3 | 12 | 0.0 | 44 | 25 | 70 | 0.0 |
| Finance and investment | 7,042 | 5,940 | 12,982 | 2.4 | 6,718 | 4,918 | 11,637 | 2.1 |
| Insurance and services to insurance | 3,096 | 2,513 | 5,609 | 1.0 | 3,231 | 2,502 | 5,733 | 1.0 |
| Property and business services | 10,895 | 8,933 | 19,828 | 3.6 | 8,342 | 7.432 | 15,775 | 2.9 |
| Total division I | 21,042 | 17,389 | 38,431 | 7.0 | 18.336 | 14,878 | 33,214 | 6.1 |
| J. Public administration and defence- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public administration and defence undefined | 12 | 8 | 20 | 0.0 | 18 | 6 | 24 | 0.0 |
| Public administration | 12,997 | 6,564 | 19,561 | 3.6 | 10,208 | 5,118 | 15,326 | 2.8 |
| Defence | 6,254 | 742 | 6,996 | 1.3 | 6,434 | 817 | 7,251 | 1.3 |
| Total division J | 19.263 | 7,314 | 26,577 | 4.9 | 16,660 | 5,941 | 22,602 | 4.1 |
| K. Community services- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Community services undefined | 33 | 78 | 111 | 0.0 | 77 | 184 | 261 | 0.0 |
| Health | 9,378 | 32,343 | 41,721 | 7.6 | 7,574 | 28,628 | 36,202 | 6.6 |
| Education, museum, library services | 14,764 | 23,928 | 38,692 | 7.1 | 13,110 | 21,111 | 34,220 | 6.3 |
| Welfare and religious institutions | 2,864 | 3,432 | 6,296 | 1.1 | 2,143 | 2,196 | 4,339 | 0.8 |
| Other community services | 6,667 | 2,176 | 8,843 | 1.6 | 6,661 | 1,934 | 8.595 | 1.6 |
| Total division K | 33.706 | 61,957 | 95,663 | 17.5 | 29,565 | 54,052 | 83.617 | 15.3 |
| L. Recreation, personal and other services- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment, recreation services undefined | 42 | 28 | 70 | 0.0 | 18 | 12 | 30 | 0.0 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 3,375 | 3,019 | 6,394 | 1.2 | 2,949 | 2,771 | 5,720 | 1.0 |
| Restaurants, hotels and clubs | 5,866 | 8,795 | 14,661 | 2.7 | 5,134 | 8,529 | 13,664 | 2.5 |
| Personal services | 2,130 | 4,254 | 6,384 | 1.2 | 1,845 | 4,331 | 6,176 | 1.1 |
| Private households employing staff | 19 | 166 | 185 | 0.0 | 52 | 144 | 196 | 0.0 |
| Total division $L$ | 11.432 | 16,262 | 27,694 | 5.1 | 9,998 | 15,787 | 25.786 | 4.7 |
| M. Not classifiable | 4,599 | 1,778 | 6,377 |  | 13,174 | 14,528 | 27,702 | 5.1 |
| N. Not stated | 11,860 | 16,029 | 27,889 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 338,764 | 209,148 | 547,912 | 100.0 | 348,326 | 199,007 | 547,333 | 100.0 |

TABLE 31. INDUSTRY SECTOR OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

| Industry sector | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage | Males | Females | Persons | Percentage |
| Australian government | 30,802 | 9,476 | 40,278 | 7.4 | 26,510 | 8,232 | 34,741 | 6.3 |
| State government | 51,296 | 44,834 | 96,130 | 17.5 | 57,874 | 41,201 | 99,075 | 18.1 |
| Local government | 5,217 | 1,502 | 6,719 | 1.2 | 5,470 | 1,054 | 6,524 | 1.2 |
| Private sector | 239,669 | 140,409 | 380,078 | 69.4 | r258,472 | r148,521 | r406,993 | 74.4 |
| Not stated(a) | 11,780 | 12,927 | 24,707 | 4.5 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Total | 338,764 | 209,148 | 547,912 | 100.0 | r348,326 | r199,007 | r547,333 | 100.0 |

(a) 1976 Not stated figures are included in Private sector and are not separately available.

TABLE 32. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NATURE OF DWELLING OCCUPANCY

| Nature of occupancy of dwellings | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| Owner | 140,050 | 32.4 | 363,672 | 29.3 | 114,710 | 29.4 |
| Purchaser | 152,956 | 35.4 | 517.670 | 41.7 | 148,352 | 38.0 |
| Owner/purchaser undefined | 6,253 | 1.4 | 16,818 | 1.4 | 1,114 | 0.3 |
| Tenant-housing authority | 41,486 | 9.6 | 124,392 | 10.0 | 36,224 | 9.3 |
| Tenant-other | 68,612 | 15.9 | 162,361 | 13.1 | 66,598 | 17.1 |
| N.e.i. | 14,718 | 3.4 | 39,385 | 3.2 | 17,992 | 4.6 |
| Not stated | 8,061 | 1.9 | 18,318 | 1.5 | 5,524 | 1.4 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 1,242,616 | 100.0 | 390,514 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING-30 JUNE 1981, SOUTH AUSTRALIA
TABLE 33. MORTGAGED DWELLINGSMONTHLY MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

| Monthly mortgage payments(\$) | 1981 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage |
| 1-24 | 5,693 | 3.7 |
| 25-49 | 10,898 | 7.1 |
| 50-74 | 15,627 | 10.2 |
| 75-99 | 11,533 | 7.5 |
| 100-124 | 13,995 | 9.1 |
| 125-149 | 10,105 | 6.6 |
| 150-174 | 10,568 | 6.9 |
| 175-199 | 7,871 | 5.1 |
| 200-224 | 14,819 | 9.7 |
| 225-249 | 8,066 | 5.3 |
| 250-274 | 9,718 | 6.4 |
| 275-299 | 5.312 | 3.5 |
| 300-324 | 7,593 | 5.0 |
| 325-349 | 3,002 | 2.0 |
| 350-374 | 3,114 | 2.0 |
| 375-398 | 1,235 | 0.8 |
| 399 and over | 8,687 | 5.7 |
| Not stated | 5,120 | 3.3 |
| Total | 152,956 | 100.0 |

TABLE 34. RENTED DWELLINGS-WEEKLY RENTS

|  | I981 Census |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Weekly rents(\$) | Number of <br> households | Percentage |
| $0-99$ | 4,532 | 4.1 |
| $10-19$ | 21,870 | 19.9 |
| $20-29$ | 15,800 | 14.4 |
| $30-39$ | 31,793 | 28.9 |
| $40-49$ | 16,528 | 15.0 |
| $50-59$ | 9,106 | 8.3 |
| $60-69$ | 4,607 | 4.2 |
| $70-79$ | 1,775 | 1.6 |
| $80-89$ | 859 | 0.8 |
| $90-99$ | 319 | 0.3 |
| $100-109$ | 240 | 0.2 |
| $110-119$ | 91 | 0.1 |
| $120-129$ | 115 | 0.1 |
| $130-148$ | 95 | 0.1 |
| 149 and over | 248 | 0.2 |
| Not stated | 2,120 | 1.9 |
| Total | 110,098 | 100.0 |

TABLE 35. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE

| Household size (members) | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| 1 | 78,323 | 18.1 | 78,323 | 6.3 | 59,086 | 15.1 |
| 2 | 134,059 | 31.0 | 268,118 | 21.6 | 114,112 | 29.2 |
| 3 | 74,026 | 17.1 | 222,078 | 17.9 | 68,810 | 17.6 |
| 4 | 84,517 | 19.6 | 338,068 | 27.2 | 77,902 | 19.9 |
| 5 | 41,078 | 9.5 | 205,390 | 16.5 | 43,036 | 11.0 |
| 6 | 13,833 | 3.2 | 82,998 | 6.7 | 17,944 | 4.6 |
| 7 | 4,085 | 0.9 | 28,595 | 2.3 | 6,062 | 1.6 |
| 8 or more | 2,215 | 0.5 | 19,046 | 1.5 | 3,562 | 0.9 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 1,242,616 | 100.0 | 390,514 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

TABLE 36. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS

| Number of rooms | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| 1 | 1.604 | 0.4 | 2.561 | 0.2 | 1.308 | 0.3 |
| 2 | 3,890 | 0.9 | 5,032 | 0.4 | 4.578 | 1.2 |
| 3 | 18.449 | 4.3 | 26.738 | 2.2 | 16,708 | 4.3 |
| 4 | 60.270 | 13.9 | 114,811 | 9.2 | 48,946 | 12.5 |
| 5 | 149,105 | 34.5 | 423,323 | 34.1 | 141,716 | 36.3 |
| 6 | 112,679 | 26.1 | 358,538 | 28.9 | 103,824 | 26.6 |
| 7 | 51.445 | 11.9 | 181.255 | 14.6 | 42.850 | 11.0 |
| 8 or more | 30.676 | 7.1 | 120.921 | 9.7 | 25,512 | 6.5 |
| Not stated | 4,018 | 0.9 | 9.437 | 0.8 | 5,072 | 1.3 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 1,242,616 | 100.0 | 390,514 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

TABLE 37. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF BEDROOMS

| Number of bedrooms | 1981 Census |  |  |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of members(a) | Percentage | Number of households(b) | Percentage |
| 0 | 90 | 0.0 | 135 | 0.0 | 1,528 | 0.4 |
| 1 | 26.962 | 6.2 | 37,584 | 3.0 | 22.418 | 5.7 |
| 2 | 113.971 | 26.4 | 228,458 | 18.4 | 83.064 | 21.3 |
| 3 | 243.923 | 56.4 | 785.240 | 63.2 | 221,976 | 56.8 |
| 4 | 38.229 | 8.8 | 158,599 | 12.8 | 47,948 | 12.3 |
| 5 | 3,871 | 0.9 | 18,194 | 1.5 | 6,766 | 1.7 |
| 6 or more | 1,105 | 0.3 | 5,081 | 0.4 | 1.742 | 0.4 |
| Not stated | 3,985 | 0.9 | 9.325 | 0.8 | 5.072 | 1.3 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 1,242,616 | 100.0 | 390,514 | 100.0 |

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available. (b) In 1976 processing any dwelling recorded as having one room was classified as being a one room dwelling without a bedroom.

TABLE 38. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES(a)

| Number of motor vehicles | 1981 Census |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of households | Percentage | Number of households | Percentage |
| 0 | 55.431 | 12.8 | 52,306 | 13.4 |
| 1 | 196,862 | 45.6 | 184.214 | 47.2 |
| 2 | 125,806 | 29.1 | 108,262 | 27.7 |
| 3 | 31,898 | 7.4 | 26,312 | 6.7 |
| 4 or more | 12.856 | 3.0 | 10,216 | 2.6 |
| Not stated | 9,283 | 2.1 | 9,204 | 2.4 |
| Total | 432,136 | 100.0 | 390,514 | 100.0 |

(a) Excludes motor bikes, motor scooters and tractors.

TABLE 39. UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWEILINGS-REASON UNOCCUPIED

| Reason unoccupied | 1981 Census |  | 1976 Census |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of unoccupied dwellings | Percentage | Number of unoccupied dwellings | Percentage |
| For sale | 2,724 | 6.4 | 2,582 | 6.5 |
| To let (not holiday home) | 3,537 | 8.3 | 3.218 | 8.1 |
| New (awaiting occupancy) | 1,434 | 3.4 | 2,424 | 6.1 |
| Vacant for repair | 2,247 | 5.3 | 2,056 | 5.2 |
| Holiday home | 13,573 | 32.0 | 11,624 | 29.2 |
| Condemned for demolition | 858 | 2.0 | 1.188 | 3.0 |
| Resident temporarily absent or not stated | 14.305 | 33.7 | 12,826 | 32.3 |
| N.e.i. | 3,729 | 8.8 | 3,850 | 9.7 |
| Total | 42,407 | 100.0 | 39,768 | 100.0 |



## APPENDIX B

| Siate |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Div. |  |
| S. Div. |  |
| C.D. |  |
| Rec. <br> No. |  |

## AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

 Census of Population and HousingDear Householder.
Tuesday, 30 June 1981, is Census Day.
The census is an important statistical collection, whet not only counts the number of people throughout Australia. blt aiso measures such things as internal migration, occupation and ind astry of those in the labour force, and housing conditions. The enclo ed pamphlet gives you a more detailed description of the value of the data collected in the census and the uses to which they will hepr.

The census is the only way of getting a complete picture of all persons in Australia at the one time.

The Australian Bureau of Statistics is required by law to take a complete census of Australia every live years. The Act under which the census is taken is calied the Census and Statistics Act 1905. This Act makes it compulsory for you to provide the information requested.
For your protection the same Act guarantees that your answers will be treated in confidence. All stafl engaged on the census are required by law to protect the confidentiality of information collected It would be an offence for any information relating to an identifiable person or household to be released to any other Government Deparment or agency. or indeed to anyone outside the Statistics Bureas.

It you have difficulties filling out this torm. please ask the Collector for help or telephone

Your co-operation in carelully completing the form will contribute gieatly to the success of the census.

```
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN
```


## Signature of Person....

## Address:

No. and street..

Suburb, town or locality
Postcode

| Males | Females | Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

Please complete one column for each person





Please complete one column for each person.

For a household with more than 8 persons please contact the Collector.


Please complete one column for each person.

For a household with more than 8 persons, ror a household with more


## PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS

 ON THIS DWELLING.This dwelling is the place (house, flat, etc.) in wihich your household spent census night.

| PERSON 4 | erson 5 | PERSON 0 | person 7 | persone |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chustian or given namo. <br> Surname | Chustion or given name <br> Surname | Christian or <br> given name <br> Surname. | Christan ol <br> given name $\qquad$ <br> Surname $\qquad$ | Christian ot <br> given name <br> Surname. $\qquad$ |
| Male [ or Female ${ }^{\text {[ }}$ | Male E or Female 0 | Male $\square$ or Female $\square$ | Male $\square$ or Femela $\square$ | Male O or Female [ |
| vears .......months | . - years months | years .-. months | -->> y years months |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |


| H2. If this dwelling ownod (or neing purchased) by you or any usuad member of this household? No $\qquad$ Go to question H3. $\square$ Yes Y <br> Is. 4 $\square$ $\square$ - No $\qquad$ -Go to question H4. $\square$ yes <br> What monthiy payment (or average monthly payment) is mede on the total mortgages (or contracts of saio) on this dwalling? <br> \$..................pet month__Go to question H 4 . | H4. How many rogistored motor vehisles owned or used by members of this hausehold were paraged of parieed at or near this oweliing for the night of 30 June 1891? <br> - Exclude motor bikes. motor scooters. tractors <br> - Include company vehicles kept at home. None 1 motor vehicle 2 motor vehicies S motor vehicles 4 or more |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hi3. Do you or any usual momber of this household poy ren: for tinis dwolting? <br> Winat is the waskly rent? $\text { \$.. ..... ..... .... } \mathbf{C}_{\ldots} \ldots$ <br> Is this dwelling ranted furnished or unfurnished? | THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION <br> Australian Statistician |

H1. How many rooms are there in this dwelling?

- Write the number of each type of room (e.9. 2 Esdroom(s).
- Coum each hoom onse onir
- A room shared with another household should be counted only by
the principal housenolder.
- Do not count toiets. pantries, laundries, storetooms, hialls or corridors.


| LLECTOR'S USE ONLY |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1. Whar trop of tructur beat | C2. What is the material of the outer walts of this dwalling? |  |
| $\square$ Soparate Hose | $\square$ Brick brick venee, stano | $\square$ for sale |
| 2 Seni.datached House | 2 Concrae, concare block | ${ }^{2} \square \square$ |
| , $\square$ Row or Tentec House | $\square{ }^{\text {rimboat }}$ |  |
| - $\square$ Mesium Denstry Housing | . $\square$ Fibro, asbestas | Vacant for repairs or slteration |
| . $\square$ Flas Overe Thee Storers | $\square \square$ ornor | - $\square$ Hoiday home |
| - $\square$ Crivana, Houssobas: atc. |  | - $\square$ |
| , impovised Home |  |  |
|  |  |  |


[^0]:    (a) See footnote(a) for table 3 above. (b) Excludes persons described in the 1966 Census as full blood Aboriginals.

[^1]:    For footnotes see end of table.

[^2]:    (a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Included the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'. (c) Included with Asia n.e.i. (d) Includes the response 'Cambodia'. (e) Includes the Democratic Peoples'Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea. () Included with America n.e.i. (g) Included with Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia. (h) Was named Gilbert and Eltice Islands in I976.

[^3]:    (a) Includes 'Roman Catholic' and 'Catholic'. (b) Included with Christian n.e.i. (c) Included with Non-Christian n.e i.

[^4]:    (a) 1976 Census classification was Commercial and business. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Natural and applied sciences; Mathematics and computer sciences. (c) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Social and behavioural; Law and jurisprudence; Home economics. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Fine and applied arts; Journalism and media studies. (e) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Transport and communication: Service trade; Police and related law enforcement; Other public safety.

[^5]:    (a) Household income combines the income of all persons in the household 15 years of age and over.

