# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1981 SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS AND DWELLINGS NEW SOUTH WALES

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#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

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#### Introduction

This publication is one of the Bulletin 2 series presenting data from the 1981 Census of Population and Housing on characteristics of persons and dwellings in the States, Territories and Australia. Persons were counted where they spent the night of 30 June 1981. More detailed cross-classified tables will be available in the Bulletin 3 series.

#### **Content**

- 2. There are 39 tables in each State and Territory publication. The publication for Australia contains 3 additional tables to give an Australia-wide picture of place of usual residence and internal migration.
- 3. The first table is a summary of important statistics from the 1981 Census and the next five tables provide more detailed comparisons with several earlier censuses. The remaining tables provide a comparison with the 1976 Census results where possible.
- 4. Some tables are footnoted for clarity, but further details on individual topics and classifications can be obtained from the relevant information papers. (See 'Related publications'.)

#### Scope and coverage

- 5. The 1981 Census of Population and Housing aimed at counting every person who spent census night, 30 June 1981, in Australia, including persons on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft. All dwellings were counted, whether occupied or unoccupied. People were counted where they were on census night, which may not be where they usually lived. Visitors to Australia were enumerated regardless of how long ago they had arrived or how long they planned to stay. Australian residents out of the country on census night were excluded from the count.
- 6. Diplomatic personnel and their families are, by definition, out of the scope of the census, as are diplomatic residences.
- 7. While every effort is made to minimise undercounting in the census, some inevitably remains for various reasons (e.g. inadvertent omission of very young children, treatment of some dwellings as unoccupied when, in fact, they were occupied, and failure to find all dwellings). Refusal by householders to complete the census schedule is not a significant cause of undercounting.

#### **Definitions**

- 8. Dwellings—for census purposes, dwellings are classified into two groups: occupied and unoccupied. Occupied dwellings can be either private or non-private while unoccupied are private only.
  - (a) An occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (for a definition of Household see below). A private dwelling is normally a house, flat, part of a house or even a room but can also be a tent, houseboat, or caravan if standing on its own block of land and not occupied by members of the same household resident in an adjacent

- dwelling. It is important to remember that the census definition of a private dwelling means that the total number of dwellings may be more than the total number of known structures in any given area (see Household below). Non-private dwellings are hotels, motels, boarding houses, gaols, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, other communal dwellings and caravan parks; such dwellings unoccupied on census night are not counted. Usually occupants of such dwellings use communal facilities (such as hotel dining rooms or mess halls) attached to the particular establishment. A caravan in a caravan park (whether permanently or temporarily located) is treated as part of a non-private dwelling as are selfcontained units provided by commercial enterprises such as hotels, motels and guest-houses.
- (b) An unoccupied dwelling is a structure built specifically for living purposes and capable of being lived in but unoccupied at the time of the census. Vacant houses, holiday houses, huts, cabins (other than seasonal workers' quarters) and houseboats are counted as unoccupied dwellings but vacant tents, garages and caravans (if not normally occupied) are not. Also included are newly completed dwellings not yet occupied; dwellings which are vacant because they are due for demolition or repair; dwellings to let; and dwellings where all members of the household were absent on census night.
- 9. Household—For census purposes, a household is either a person living alone or a group of people living together as a single domestic unit with common eating arrangements. It is possible for more than one household to live in one house or structure. For example, a lodger who lives with a family and provides all his own food is not a member of the family's household but constitutes a separate household and therefore completes a separate householder's schedule. Because an occupied private dwelling is defined as the premises occupied by a household on census night (see above), the number of households and the number of occupied private dwellings is identical and the number of occupied dwellings, as defined for census purposes, may be greater than the known number of structures.
- 10. Section of State—This identifies aggregations of collection districts on a basis which ignores legal boundaries. Sections of State are defined for statistical purposes only.

#### Five sections of State are used:

- (a) Major urban—urban centres with a population of 100,000 and over. Some urban centres cross State boundaries; in such cases, information for separate parts will be published in the respective State publications;
- (b) Other urban—urban centres with a population of 1,000 to 99,999;
- (c) Bounded rural locality—population clusters of 200 to 999 persons;

- (d) Rural—the remainder of the State;
- (e) Migratory—persons enumerated on board vessels in and between Australian ports, or on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft.

#### **Further information**

- 11. If you would like further information about the statistics available from the 1981 Census, please contact your local ABS office (see Appendix B). An information paper: Census 81—Data Release Plans (2142.0) and its Addendum, which are available from any office of the ABS, describe the plans for data and supporting information planned for release from the 1981 Census. The Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0) is also available.
- 12. Other information from the census is available at various levels of geographic detail. Information at other levels may be made available on request.

#### Related publications

13. Estimated Resident Population, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1981, 1976 and 1971 (3217.0)

1981 Census of Population and Housing:

Preliminary Counts—Australia, States and Territories (2209.0)

Counts of Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders, Australia, States and Territories, 30 June 1971, 1976, 1981 (2164.0)

Bulletin 1, Persons and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (2401.0-2408.0)

Bulletin 3, Cross-classified Characteristics of Persons and Dwellings (2444.0-2452.0)

14. Further details of the statistics contained in catalogue numbers 2209.0, 2401.0-2408.0 and 2444.0-2452.0 above appear in information paper; Census 81—Statistical Publications (2144.0).

15. Other related publications about the 1981 Census are:

Catalogue of 1981 Census Tables (2139.0)(a)

Making Sense of Census 81 (2140.0)

Geographic Code List (2141.0)(a)

Census 81-Data Release Plans (2142.0)(a)

Census 81-Data Release Plans, Addendum (2142.0)(a)

Census 81 - Magnetic Tape Summary Files (2143.0)(a)

Census 81-Statistical Publications (2144.0)(a)

Census 81-Microfiche (2145.0)(a)

Census 81-Maps (2146.0)(a)

Census 81-Industry (2147.0)(a)

Census 81—Occupation (2148.0)(a)

Census 81—Education Qualifications (2149.0)(a)

Census 81—Dwelling, Household, Family (2150.0)

Census 81-Income (2151.0)(a)

Census 81—Language (2152.0)(a)

Census 81—Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders (2153.0)(a)

Census 81—Journey to Work (2154.0)

Census 81—Usual Residence and Internal Migration (2155.0)

Census 81—Sample Files on Magnetic Tape (2165.0)

Census 81—Detailed Tables on Magnetic Tape (2166.0)

(a) already available.

#### Symbols and other usages

- n.a. not available (in some cases it has not been possible to estimate comparable 1976 Census data)
  - nil or rounded to zero
  - .. not applicable
    - r revised
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
  - etc. et cetera; for the full description, see the relevant information paper.

#### TABLE I. ABSTRACT

	Males	Females	Persons	See table on page
Persons:	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	
Age ··				6-7
Under 18 years	771,130	735,383	1,506,513	
18-64 years	1,562,107	1,538,002	3,100,109	
65 years and over	215,747	303,848	519,595	
Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders	17,522	17,845	35,367	10
Overseas born	538,926	501,256	1,040,182	8-9
Language of overseas born aged 5 years and over—				13
Speak English only	282,074	257,837	539,911	
Speak English but not well	44,407	49,429	93,836	
Do not speak English	5,915	12,800	18,715	
Individual income (annual)—				16
\$10,000 or less	821,696	1,503,276	2,324,972	
\$10,001-\$26,000	922,650	323,514	1,246,164	
Over \$26,000	83,474	9,046	92,520	
Religion—				12
Christian	1,982,968	2,099,574	4,082,542	12
Non-Christian	46,304	42,807	89,111	
	252,492	190,667	443,159	
No religion	232,492	190,007	443,139	
Labour force				17
Employed	1,397,698	835,398	2,233,096	
Unemployed	76,058	56,841	132,899	
Married women		507,768	507,768	
Not in the labour force	1,075,228	1,684,994	2,760,222	
Persons employed by—				21
Governments	334,243	187,295	521,538	
Non-government	992,966	573,467	1,566,433	
Journey to work by-				18
Car	920,928	418,674	1,339,602	
Public transport (including taxi)	227,008	199,289	426,297	
Dwellings:				
Dwellings.				
		Number		
Occupied private dwellings		1,662,758		21
Unoccupied private dwellings Non-private dwellings		153,251 6,836		23 4
9		4,000		•
Occupied private dwellings-				
Owned or being purchased		1,114,863		21
Rented		429,928		21
Weekly rents-				22
\$59 or less		251,569		
\$60-\$119		153,347		
\$120 or more		15,716		
Monthly mortgage payments—				22
\$99 or less		105,152		
\$100-\$299		237,845		
\$300 or more		159,728		

TABLE 2. SECTION OF STATE—CENSUSES 1966-1981

	Census .										
Section of State	1966(a)		1	1971		1976		1981			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
Major urban Other urban Rural Migratory	1,407,227 405,133 306,146 8,146	1,436,168 411,183 262,980 918	1,578,663 446,430 276,762 5,355	1,598,317 451,170 243,879 604	1,603,087 492,040 279,626 5,393	1,640,715 503,370 251,823 1,041	1,669,205 560,368 315,991 3,420	1,713,251 576,347 286,829 806			
Total	2,126,652	2,111,249	2,307,210	2,293,970	2,380,146	2,396,949	2,548,984	2,577,233			

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes persons described in the 1966 Census as full blood Aboriginals.

TABLE 3. BIRTHPLACE—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

				Census		•	
Birthplace	1947 Persons	1954 Persons	1961 Persons	1966(b) Persons	1971 Persons	1976 Persons	1981 Persons
Australia	2,681,514	2,960,124	3,290,372	r3,514,014	3,708,165	3,855,860	4,020,012
New Zealand U.K. and Ireland Other Europe Asia America Other Total overseas born Not stated(c)	23,537 221,373 36,609 9,799 5,276 6,730 303,324	22,515 247,102 157,248 19,991 5,910 10,639 463,405	24,203 269,077 275,159 33,982 7,564 16,656 626,641	25,971 304,979 325,565 43,539 11,338 22,635 734,027	36,634 349,443 375,526 72,791 25,482 33,139 893,015	36,694 336,261 365,402 105,556 37,751 39,571 921,234	67,442 337,515 368,234 170,073 45,101 51,817 1,040,182 66,023
Total	2,984,838	3,423,529	3,917,013	г4,248,041	4,601,180	4,777,095	5,126,217

(a) Aboriginals are not included in the figures prior to the 1966 Census. (b) The 1966 figures in this table include all Aboriginals. Previous publications showing 1966 Census figures excluded persons described as full blood Aboriginals. (c) Imputed for censuses prior to the 1981 Census.

TABLE 4. PERSONS AND DWELLINGS BY CLASS OF DWELLING—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

				Class of	dwelling			
	Occupied private	Non- private	Total occupied	Un- occupied	Total dwellings	Campers out	Migratory	Total
1947 Census								
Dwellings	732,510	13,833	746,343	17,392	763,735			763,735
Persons	2,768,443	204,035	2,972,478		2,972,478	5,018	7,342	2,984,838
Persons—percentage	92.8	6.8	99.6		99.6	0.2	0.2	100.0
1954 Census								
Dwellings	900,159	12,718	912,877	42,831	955,708			955,708
Persons	3.183,451	223,362	3,406,813		3,406,813	9,846	6,870	3,423,529
Persons-percentage	93.0	6.5	99.5	• •	99.5	0.3	0.2	100.0
1961 Census								
Dwellings	1.048,222	13,387	1,061,609	72,432	1,134,041			1,134,041
Persons	3,673,933	228,625	3,902,558		3,902,558	3,864	10,591	3,917,013
Persons—percentage	93.8	5.8	99.6		99.6	0.1	0.3	100.0
1966 Census(b)								
Dwellings	1,178,587	11,423	1,190,010	101,546	1,291,556			1,291,556
Persons	4.014.667	211,005	4,225,672		4,225,672	3,169	9,060	4,237,901
Persons—percentage	94.7	5.0	99.7		99.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1971 Census								
Dwellings	1,356,533	8,009	1,364,542	124,522	1,489,064			1,489,064
Persons	4,399,790	194,667	4,594,457		4,594,457	764	5,959	4,601,180
Persons—percentage	95.6	4.2	99.9		99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0
1976 Census								
Dwellings	1,491,826	7,175	1,499,001	152,960	1,651,961		· ·	1,651,961
Persons	4,575,077	194,950	4,770,027		4,770,027	634	6,434	4,777,095
Persons—percentage	95.8	4.1	99.9		99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0
1981 Census			•					
Dwellings	1,662,758	6,836	1,669,594	153,251	1,822,845	. : :		1,822,845
Persons	4,909,221	212,277	5,121,498		5,121,498	493	4,226	5,126,217
Persons—percentage	95.8	4.1	99.9	. • •	99.9	0.0	0.1	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) See footnote(a) for table 3 above. (b) See footnote (a) for table 2 above.

TABLE 5. PERSONS BY AGE IN 5 YEAR GROUPS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

		Census										
Age	1947	1954	1961	1966(b)	1971	1976	1981					
0- 4	293,066	354,255	396,567	405,811	419.930	415,149	385,812					
5- 9	235,288	336,586	373,632	412,485	422,901	418.073	433,411					
10-14	213,482	263,654	369,415	384,403	426,270	422,197	435,497					
15-19	237,697	228,485	301,465	377,772	389,000	418.084	430.006					
20-24	248,558	230,476	263,054	319.081	399,153	381,785	431,935					
25-29	240,630	269,114	248,066	279.097	345,156	396,584	409,436					
30-34	238,120	271,742	279,884	257.083	293,892	336.268	416,790					
35-39	222,037	250,583	291,126	286,185	271,337	292,184	346,966					
40-44	191,708	241,379	259.868	290,329	290,403	261.811	293,663					
45-49	178,333	209,381	250,394	257,324	290,420	279,457	259,758					
50-54	164,885	180,471	216,524	242,414	248.874	272,882	274.825					
55-59	158,693	150,756	173,634	204,624	226,105	231,794	266,373					
60-64	130,760	146,522	150,513	161,150	186.623	209,063	222,150					
65-69	96,277	121,168	126,579	132,550	141,180	164,699	192,600					
70-74	63,416	82,844	103,199	103.099	106,745	117.895	143,752					
75 and over	71,888	86,113	113,093	134,634	143,191	159,169	183,243					
Total	2,984,838	3,423,529	3,917,013	4,248,041	4,601,180	4,777,095	5,126,217					

(a) See footnote (a) for table 3. (b) See footnote (b) for table 3.

TABLE 6. MARITAL STATUS—CENSUSES 1947-1981(a)

				Census			
Marital status	1947(b)	1954	1961	1966(c)	1971	1976	1981
Never married— Under 15 years of age—							
Males	377,492	487,254	582,589	615,497	650,305	642,827	641,621
Females	364,344	467,241	557.025	587,179	618,796	612,592	613.099
Persons	741,836	954,495	1,139,614	1,202,676	1,269,101	1,255,418	1,254,720
Other never married-							
Males	366,119	361,306	411,420	459,565	484,479	504,776	594,145
Females	294,127	263,291	289,679	331,835	342,878	374.096	447,981
Persons	660,246	624,597	701,099	791,400	827,357	878,873	1,042,126
Total never married—							
Males	743.611	848.560	994,009	1.075.062	1.134.784	1,147,603	1,235,766
Females	658,471	730,532	846,704	919.014	961.674	986,688	1.061.080
Persons	1,402,082	1.579,092	1.840.713	1.994.076	2.096.458	2.134.291	2.296.846
	*,***	1,011,012	1,070,775	1,221,070	2,070,730	2,134,271	2,270,840
Married—							
Males	694,135	790,921	889,445	961,859	1,064,314	1,106,170	1,149,839
Females	697,630	786,174	882,571	956,424	1,062,981	1,099,772	1,145,833
Persons	1,391,765	1,577,095	1,772,016	1,918,283	2,127,295	2,205,942	2,295,672
Separated not divorced(b)-	_						
Males	n.a.	23,211	27,308	30,220	32,912	38,831	44,313
Females	n.a.	28.058	31,866	35,811	37,666	48,544	53.011
Persons	n.a.	51,269	59,174	66,031	70,578	87,375	97,324
Divorced—							
Males	11,197	14,142	16,851	17,472	25,912	38,965	68,197
Females	12,950	16,875	19,983	22,209	31,871	52,104	88,562
Persons	24,147	31,017	36,834	39,681	57,783	91,069	156,759
Widowed—							
Males	43,268	44,026	45,296	47,192	49,288	48,577	50,869
Females	123,576	141,030	162,980	182,778	199,778	209,841	228,747
Persons	166,844	185,056	208,276	229,970	249,066	258,418	279,616
Total ever married—							
Males	748,600	872,300	978,900	1.056.743	1,172,426	1.232.543	1,313,218
Females	834,156	972.137	1.097.400	1,197,222	1,332,296	1.410.261	1.516.153
Persons	1,582,756	1,844,437	2,076,300	2.253.965	2,504,722	2,642,804	2,829,371
Total—							
Males	1,492,211	1,720,860	1,972,909	2,131,805	2,307,210	2,380,146	2,548,984
Females	1,492,627	1,702,669	1,944,104	2,116,236	2,293,970	2,396,949	2,577,233
Persons	2,984,838	3,423,529	3,917,013	4,248,041	4,601,180	4,777,095	5,126,217

(a) See footnote(a) for table 3. (b) In the 1947 Census, the category Married included (i) all persons reporting as married, (ii) a proportion of persons who did not answer the marital status question, and (iii) all persons who reported themselves as permanently separated. (c) See footnote(b) for table 3.

TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS

		1981 (	Census	_	1976 Census				
Age	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
0	39,938	37,719	77,657	1.5	38,160	37,293	75,453	1.6	
1	39,071	36,730	75.801	1.5	40,537	38,269	78,807	1.6	
2 3	39,073 39,131	37,633 38,200	76,706 77,331	1.5	42,845	40,155	83.000	1.7	
<b>1</b>	40,089	38,200 38,228	78,317	1.5 1.5	43,983 46,555	42,518 44,834	86,501 91,389	1.8 1.9	
0-4	197,302	188,510	385,812	7.5	212,080	203,069	415,149	8.7	
5	40,588	39,254	79,842	1.6	46,520	44,712	91,232	1.9	
5	42,532	40,195	82,727	1.6	43,024	41,055	84,078	1.8	
7 3	44,185 45,797	42,153 43,733	86,338	1.7	42,368	40,827	83,195	1.7	
	48,518	45,733 46,456	89,530 94,974	1.7 1.9	40,719 41,155	38,955 38,738	79,675 79,893	1.7 1.7	
5-9	221,620	211,791	433,411	8.5	213,786	204,287	418,073	8.8	
0	48,488	46,516	95,004	1.9	40,925	38,575	79,500	1.7	
1	44,709	42,581	87,290	1.7	41,088	39,192	80,280	1.7	
12 13	44,571 42,293	42,718 40,591	87,289 82,884	1.7	44,370 44,505	41,712	86,083	1.8	
13 14	42,293 42,638	40,391	82,884 83,031	1.6 1.6	44,595 45,982	42,328 43,428	86,923 89,411	1.8 1.9	
0-14	222,699	212,798	435,497	8.5	216,961	205,236	422,197	8.8	
5	42,432	39,864	82,296	1.6	45,548	42,785	88,333	1.8	
6	42,590	40,430	83,020	1.6	43,056	41,359	84,414	1.8	
7 8	44,487 45,328	41,990 42,975	86,477 88,303	1.7 1.7	43,147 41,542	40,837 40,656	83,985 82,198	1.8 1.7	
9	45,926	43,984	89,910	1.8	40,184	38,970	79,154	1.7	
5-19	220,763	209,243	430,006	8.4	213,477	204,606	418,084	8.8	
0	45,404	43,930	89,334	1.7	39,265	37,959	77,224	1.6	
1	44,445 43,240	43,315	87,760	1.7	38,359	37,965	76,325	1.6	
2 3	43,240	42,757 42,376	85,997 85,542	1.7 1.7	37,389 38,263	38,016 38,773	75,406 77,036	1.6 1.6	
4	41,904	41,398	83,302	1.6	38,116	37,679	75,795	1.6	
0-24	218,159	213,776	431,935	8.4	191,392	190,393	381,785	8.0	
5	41,312	41,031	82,343	1.6	38,636	38,537	77,173	1.6	
6 7	40,667 40,544	41,183 40,805	81,850 81,349	1.6 1.6	38,781 38,859	38,687 38,365	77,468 77,224	1.6 1.6	
8	41,058	41,560	82,618	1.6	40,240	39,375	79,615	1.7	
9	40,478	40,798	81,276	1.6	43,239	41,865	85,104	1.8	
25-29	204.059	205,377	409,436	8.0	199,755	196,829	396,584	8.3	
0	42,214 40,993	41,634 40,372	83,848 81,365	1.6	37,303 35,294	35,492	72,796	1.5	
2	40,780	40,569	81,349	1.6 1.6	35,294 35,165	33,781 34,322	69,075 69,487	1.4 1.5	
3	42,083	40,833	82,916	1.6	32,069	30,945	63,014	1.3	
4	44,240	43,072	87,312	1.7	31,555	30,342	61,897	1.3	
0-34	210,310	206,480	416,790	8.1	171,385	164,882	336,268	7.0	
5 6	37,965 37,174	36,714 36,338	74,679 73,512	1.5	31,414 30,278	29,957 28,878	61,372	1.3	
7	35,982	34,649	70,631	1.4 1.4	29,148	27,760	59,156 56,908	1.2 1.2	
8	32,814	31,569	64,383	1.3	29,732	28,617	58,349	1.2	
9	32,552	31,209	63,761	1.2	28,829	27,570	56,399	1.2	
5-39	176,487	170,479	346,966	6.8	149,402	142,782	292,184	6.1	
0 1	32,434 30,341	31,444 28,349	63,878 58,690	1.2 1.1	28,563 25,969	27,520 24,576	56,083 50,545	1.2 1.1	
2	30,164	29,060	59,224	1.2	26,542	25,489	52,031	1.1	
3	29,183	27,688	56,871	1.1	26,730	25,142	51,872	i.i	
14 10-44	28,194 <i>150,316</i>	26,806 143,347	55,000 <i>293,663</i>	1.1 5.7	26,548 <i>134,351</i>	24,732 127,460	51,280 <i>261,811</i>	1.1 5.5	
.5	28,029	26,710	54,739	1.1	29,095	27,376	56,471	1.2	
6	26,403	25,224	51,627	1.0	28,420	26,592	55,012	1.2	
17	25,975	24,376	50,351	1.0	28,450	26,290	54,740	1.1	
18 19	26,226 26,661	24,867 25,287	51,093 51,948	1.0 1.0	29,495 28,765	28,010 26,965	57,505 55,730	1.2	
15-49	133,294	126,464	259,758	5.1	144,224	135,233	279,457	1.2 5.8	

TABLE 7. AGE IN SINGLE YEARS—continued

Age 50	Males							
50	··· uit 3	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
	28,731	28,025	56,756	1.1	29,547	28,749	58,296	1.2
51	27,063	25,912	52,975	i.0	26,435	26,033	52,469	1.1
52	28,478	27,165	55,643	i.ĭ	27,336	27,416	54,753	1.1
53	28,499	27,177	55,676	i.i	27,458	26,581	54,039	i.i
54	27,171	26,604	53,775	1.0	26,457	26,869	53,326	i.i
50-54	139,942	134,883	274,825	5.3	137,234	135.649	272,882	5.7
55	27,409	27,355	54,764	1.1	26,204	26,147	52,350	1.1
56	27,202	27,317	54,519	1.1	23,860	24,418	48,278	1.0
57	26,319	26,484	52,803	1.0	21,046	22,118	43,165	0.9
58	25,886	26,482	52,368	1.0	21,623	22,626	44,249	0.9
59 55-59	25,592 <i>132,408</i>	26,327 133,965	51,919 <i>266,373</i>	1.0 5.2	21,483 <i>114,216</i>	22,268 117,578	43,751 <i>231,794</i>	0.9 4.9
60	24,851	27,160	52,011	1.0	21,241	23,022	44,263	0.9
61	21,969	23,218	45,187	0.9	20,467	21,649	42,116	0.9
62 63	19,940	22,035	41,975	0.8	20,444	22,343	42,787	0.9
64	19,482 19,636	21,721	41,203	0.8	19,224	21,321	40,545	0.8
60-64	105,878	22,138	41,774	0.8	18,663	20,688	39,352	0.8
	103,676	116,272	222,150	4.3	100,038	109,025	209,063	4.4
65 · 66	19,386 18,991	21,812 21,690	41,198 40,681	0.8 0.8	17,648	20,522 18,492	38,170	0.8
67	18,116	20,813	38,929	0.8	16,080 15,101	16,879	34,571 31,980	0.7
68	16,516	20,068	36,584	0.8	14,147	16,947	31,980	0.7
69	16,013	19,195	35,208	0.7	13,265	15,619	28,884	0.7 0.6
65-69	89,022	103,578	192,600	3.8	76,240	88.458	164,699	3.4
70	15,115	19,126	34,241	0.7	12,599	15,822	28,421	0.6
71	13,522	16,664	30,186	0.6	11,059	13,837	24,896	0.5
72	12,503	16,142	28,645	0.6	10,210	13,567	23,777	0.5
73	11,211	15,057	26,268	0.5	9,060	12,450	21,510	0.5
74	10,360	14,052	24,412	0.5	8,110	11,182	19,292	0.4
70-74	62,711	81,041	143,752	2.8	51,037	66,859	117,895	2.5
75	9,529	13,357	22,886	0.4	8,062	12,514	20,576	0.4
76	8,350	12,365	20,715	0.4	7,399	11,725	19,124	0.4
77	7,056	10,732	17,788	0.3	5,549	9,204	14,753	0.3
78	6,229	9,842	16,071	0.3	5,085	8,985	14,070	0.3
79	5,444	9,125	14,569	0.3	4,415	8,023	12,439	0.3
75-79	36,608	55,421	92,029	1.8	30,510	50,451	80,961	1.7
80	5,090	9,632	14,722	0.3	3,809	8,209	12,018	0.3
81	4,359	8,536	12,895	0.3	3,349	6,686	10,034	0.2
82	3,230	6,656	9,886	0.2	2,932	6,354	9,285	0.2
83	2,733	6,059	8,792	0.2	2,740	5,788	8,527	0.2
84 <i>80-84</i>	2,421 <i>17,833</i>	5,546 <i>36,42</i> 9	7,967 54,262	0.2 1.1	2,373 <i>15,201</i>	5,233 <i>32,270</i>	7,606 <i>47,471</i>	0.2 1.0
85								
85 86	1,924 1,667	5,135 4,396	7,059 6,063	0.1 0.1	1,973 1,732	4,623 3,900	6,597 5,632	0.1
87	1,394	3,645	5,039	0.1	1,732	3,900 3,124	5,632 4,480	0.1 0.1
88	1,128	3,123	4,251	0.1	1,034	2,501	3,534	1.0
89	903	2,694	3,597	0.1	761	1,898	2,659	1.0
85-89	7,016	18.993	26,009	0.5	6,855	16.047	22,902	0.5
90	735	2,307	3,042	0.1	552	1,626	2,177	0.0
91	527	1,619	2,146	0.0	405	1,190	1,595	0.0
92	438	1,279	1,717	0.0	322	879	1,201	0.0
93	288	970	1,258	0.0	245	640	885	0.0
94	194	685	879	0.0	166	512	678	0.0
90-94	2,182	6,860	9,042	0.2	1,690	4,846	6,537	0.1
95	125	520	645	0.0	121	357	478	0.0
96 07	87	388	475	0.0	74	232	307	0.0
97 08	70 45	214	284	0.0	39 20	163	203	0.0
98	45 28	169	214	0.0	29	95 78	124	0.0
99 95-99	28 355	113 <i>1,404</i>	141 1,759	0.0 0.0	18 <i>282</i>	78 926	96 1,208	0.0 0.0
100 and over	20	122	142	0.0	27	63	90	0.0
- CO WING OFFI								
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.0	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE

•		1981	Census		•	1976	Census	
Birthplace	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Australia †	1,974,725	2,045,287	4,020,012	79.4	1,898,367	1,957,494	3,855,860	80.7
Europe—								
England including U.K. undefined	133,022	126,863	259,885	5.1	132,034	124,903	256,937	5.4
Scotland	24,001	24,006	48,007	0.9	24,749	24,686	49,435	1.0
Wales	4,208	3,743	7,951	0.2	4,220	3,854	8,073	0.2
Ireland(a)	11,527	10,145 92	21,672 254	0.4 0.0	11,612 142	10,203 67	21,816 210	0.5 0.0
Albania Austria	162 4,740	4,007	8,747	0.0	4,871	4,085	8,956	0.0
Belgium	704	699	1,403	0.0	706	705	1,411	0.0
Bulgaria	295	150	445	0.0	314	151	465	0.0
Czechoslovakia	4,142	2,920	7,062	1.0	3,805	2,617	6,422	0.1
Denmark	1,603	1,085	2,688	0.1	1,462	977	2,439	0.1
Estonia	1,027	1,192	2,219	0.0	998	1,171	2,169	0.0
Finland	1,616	1,508	3,124	0.1	1,632	1,458	3,090	0.1 0.1
France	2,607 17,425	2,454 17,681	5,061 35,106	0.1 0.7	2,361 16,969	2,366 17,090	4,727 34,059	0.7
Germany(b) Greece	24,605	23,360	47,965	0.9	25,775	24,227	50,002	1.0
Hungary	6,841	5,582	12,423	0.2	6,693	5,238	11,931	0.3
Italy	42,333	34,754	77,087	1.5	43,288	35,108	78,396	1.6
Latvia	1,887	1,790	3,677	0.1	2,163	1,868	4,031	<b>0</b> .1
Lithuania	978	752	1,730	0.0	1.025	787	1,813	0.0
Malta	12,423	10,704	23,127	0.5	12,503	10,479	22,983	0.5
Netherlands	13,759	11,371	25,130	0.5	13,349 670	10,681 313	24,030 984	0.9 0.0
Norway Poland	725 10,394	397 8,014	1,122 18,408	0.0 0.4	9,501	7,042	16,542	0.3
Portugal	3,952	3,614	7,566	0.1	3,537	3,051	6,588	0.
Romania	1,371	1,156	2,527	0.0	1,128	956	2,084	0.0
Spain	3,809	3,050	6,859	0.1	3,819	3,148	6,966	0.1
Sweden	993	746	1,739	0.0	1,005	674	1.681	0.0
Switzerland	1,726	1,219	2,945	0.1	1,449	1,068	2,517	0.1
Ukraine	1,951	1,685	3,636	0.1	2,076	1,726	3,802	0.1
USSR n.e.i.	3,106 31,791	4,117 26,756	7,223 58,547	0.1 1.2	2,719 31,470	3,550 25,951	6,268 57,422	0.1 1.2
Yugoslavia Northern Europe n.e.i.	127	26,736 119	246	0.0	)			
Southern Europe n.e.i.	77	91	168	0.0	} 1,759	1,656	3,415	0.
Total Europe	369,927	335,822	705,749	13.9	369,806	331,856	701,663	14.7
Asia— Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Muscat								
and Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia,								
Yemen	695	634	1,329	0.0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c
Bangladesh	241	155	396	0.0	97	64 461	161 873	0.0 0.0
Burma	648 7,294	663 7,392	1,311 14,686	0.0 0.3	413 5,625	5,211	10,836	0.0
China Christmas Island	21	20	41	0.0	14	3,211	23	0.0
Cocos (Keeling) Island	4	-8	12	0.0	4	5	9	0.0
Cyprus	4,592	4,365	8,957	0.2	4,242	3,915	8,158	0.:
Hong Kong	4,582	4,208	8,790	0.2	2,366	2,081	4,447	0.
India	6,217	6,039	12,256	0.2	5,300	5,149	10,449 3,801	0.:
Indonesia	3,010 1,336	2,525 1,256	5,535 2,592	0.1 0.1	2,143 795	1,657 758	1,554	0. 0.0
lran Iran	1,336	1,236	2,572	0.1	1,027	906	1,933	0.0
Iraq Israel	1,420	1,193	2,613	0.1	1,237	968	2,205	0.0
Japan	1,991	2,140	4,131	0.1	1,457	1,615	3,072	0.
Kampuchea(d)	835	748	1,583	0.0	105	82	187	0.0
Korea(e)	1,755	1,608	3,363	0.1	614	292	906	0.0
Laos	1,759	1,696	3,455	0.1	137	120	257	0.0
Lebanon	19,832 4,845	17,118 4,753	36,950 9,598	0.7 0.2	14,034 3,018	11,620 2,837	25,654 5,855	0.: 0.
Malaysia Pakistan	4,845 550	4,733	1,044	0.2	381	2,837	641	0.0
Philippines	3,203	5,190	8,393	0.0	1,560	2,116	3,676	0.
Singapore	1,784	1,937	3,721	0.1	1,409	1,309	2,718	0.
Sri Lanka	1,822	1,831	3,653	0.1	1,566	1,474	3,041	0.
Syria	1,124	1,003	2,127	0.0	922	820	1,743	0.0
Taiwan	185	212	397	0.0	88	83	171 738	0.0
Thailand	552 540	773 506	1,325 1,046	0.0 0.0	322 288	416 323	611	0.0 0.0
Timor	5,571	4,919	10,490	0.0	4,724	4,268	8,992	0.
Turkey Vietnam	9,076	7,849	16,925	0.3	494	531	1,025	0.0
Asia n.e.i.	334	342	676	0.0	962	861	1,823	0.0
Total Asia	87,255	82,818	170,073	3.4	55,345	50,211	105,556	2

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 8. BIRTHPLACE—continued

		1981	Census			1976 (	Census	
Birthplace	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
America								
Argentina	2,196	2,140	4,336	0.1	1,602	1,416	3,018	0.1
Bolivia ·	121	136	257	0.0	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Brazil	435	466	901	0.0	304	272	576	, 0.0
Canada	3,172	3,272	6,444	0.1	2,586	2,549	5,135	0.1
Chile	4,214	4,403	8.617	0.2	3,278	3.402	6.680	0.1
Colombia	361	386	747	0.0	259	272	531	0.0
Commonwealth countries of the	50.	000		0.0	207		•	
West Indies and Caribbean	445	430	875	0.0	318	317	635	0.0
Fcuador	406	375	781	0.0	418	365	783	0.0
	98	110	208	0.0	98	95	193	0.0
Mexico	73	81	154	0.0				(1)
Paraguay					(f)	(f)	(f)	
Peru	432	793	1,225	0.0	255	664	919	0.0
United States of America	5,913	5,223	11,136	0.2	5,836	4,983	10,819	0.2
Uruguay	3,652	3,772	7,424	0.1	3,198	3,245	6,443	0.1
Venezuela	84	81	165	0.0	54	43	97	0.0
America n.e.i.	942	889	1,831	0.0	992	930	1,922	0.0
Total America	22,544	22,557	45,101	0.9	19,199	18,552	37,751	0.8
Africa-								
Arab Republic of Egypt	7,918	7,458	15,376	0.3	7,766	7,365	15,131	0.3
Kenya	427	390	817	0.0	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia	537	412	949	0.0	(h)988	(h)925	(h)1,913	0.0
Mauritius	1.818	1,962	3,780	0.1	1.640	1.686	3,326	0.1
Republic of South Africa	5,072	5,375	10,447	0.2	2,841	2,977	5,817	0.1
	559	532	1.091	0.0				
Zimbabwe Africa n.e.i.	1,834	1,564	3,398	0.0	(g) 1,417	(g) 1,177	(g) 2, <b>59</b> 3	(g) 0.1
Total Africa	18,165	17,693	35,858	0.7	14,652	14,129	28.781	0.6
Oceania—								
	166	195	361	0.0	23	32	54	0.0
Cook Islands	2,726	2.887	5,613	0.0	1.702	1.709	3,411	0.0
Fiji			58	0.1	25	29	54	0.0
Kiribati and Tuvalu(i)	28	30	94			52	85	
Nauru	48	46		0.0	32			0.0
New Caledonia	278	384	662	0.0	254	381	635	0.0
New Zealand	33,262	34,180	67,442	1.3	17,545	19,149	36,694	0.8
Norfolk Island	86	105	191	0.0	135	142	277	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2,677	2,759	5,436	0.1	2,310	2,419	4,729	0.1
Solomon Islands	187	222	409	0.0	118	132	249	0.0
Tonga	951	• 888	1,839	0.0	260	264	524	0.0
Vanuatu(j)	180	200	380	0.0	145	139	284	0.0
Western Samoa	203	214	417	0.0	55	52	106	0.0
Oceania n.e.i.	205	223	428	0.0	96	150	245	0.0
Total Oceania	40,997	42,333	83,330	1.6	22,700	24,649	47,350	1.0
At sea	38	33	71	0.0	77	57	134	0.0
Not stated †	35,333	30,690	66,023	1.3	• •			
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.0	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'. (c) Included with Asia n.e.i. (d) Includes the response 'Cambodia'. (e) Includes the Democratic Peoples' Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea. (f) Included with America n.e.i. (g) Included with Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia. (h) Includes Kenya and Zimbabwe. (i) Was named Gilbert and Ellice Islands in 1976. (j) Was named New Hebrides in 1976.

<sup>†</sup> In 1976 not stated birthplace was coded to Australia.

TABLE 9. ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

		1981 Census				1976 Census			
•	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
Aboriginals Torres Strait Islanders	16,529 993	16,885 960	33,414 1,953	0.7 0.0	19,177 1,429	18,511 1,334	37,687 2,763	0.8 0.1	
Not Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander Not stated	2,434,611 96,851	2,457,856 101,532	4,892,467 198,383	95.4 3.9	2,159,995 199,545	2,169,639 207,465	4,329,634 407,010	90.6 8.5	
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.0	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0	

TABLE 10. PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF OVERSEAS BORN RESIDENTS

		1981 C	ensus			1976 C	Census	
Year	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
)	12,448	11,886	24,334	2.4	9,835	10,517	20,352	2.3
ĺ	20,526	20,623	41,149	4.1	11,811	12,707	24,518	2.7
,	17,000	17,923	34,923	3.4	13,449	13,524	26,973	3.0
2	14,169	14,168	28,337	2.8	11,220	11,043	22,263	2.5
, <b>,</b>	14,172	14,211	28,383	2.8	13,613	12,783	26,396	2.9
)-4	78,315	78.811	157,126	15.5	59,928	60.574	120,502	13.3
5	11,992	12,315	24,307	2.4	16,444	15,060	31,504	3.5
5	9,360	10,644	20,004	2.0	18,129	15,967	34,096	3.7
7	17,405	17,376	34,781	3.4	15,701	13,696	29,397	3.3
3	13,989	14,163	28,152	2.8	11,256	10,098	21,354	2.4
•	14,658	14,256	28,914	2.8	10,481	8,903	19,384	2.1
5-9	67,404	68,754	136,158	13.4	72,011	63,723	135,734	15.0
10	20,001	18,978	38,979	3.8	10.488	9,500	19,988	2.2
11	24,976	22,205	47,181	4.6	10,050	8,604	18,654	2.1
12	23,763	20,494	44,257	4.4	8,823	7,552	16,375	1.8
	18,239	16,314	34,553	3.4	7,344	6,624	13,968	1.5
13	14,461	12,643	27,104	2.7	6,017	6,431	12,448	1.4
14			192,074	18.9	42,722	38,711	81,434	9.0
10-14	101,440	90,634	192,074	10.9				
15	14,262	12,742	27,004	2.7	7,987	6,681	14,668 14,836	1.6 1.6
16	15,186	13,853	29,039	2.9	8,119	6,717	14,830	
17	14,285	12,545	26,830	2.6	6,122	6,008	12,130	1.3
18	11,510	10,550	22,060	2.2	5,809	6,259	12,068	1.3
19	9,535	10,037	19,572	1.9	6,968	6,389	13,357	1.5
15-19	64,778	59,727	124,505	12.3	35,005	32,054	67,059	7.4
20	10,285	10,380	20,665	2.0	7,551	6,193	13,744	1.5
21	13,692 10,321	11,070	24,762	2.4	6,846	5,614	12,460	1.4
22	10.321	9,521	19,842	2.0	4,548	4,068	8,616	1.0
23	8,476	9,481	17,957	1.8	5,135	4,127	9,262	1.0
24	10,123	10,278	20,401	2.0	7,654	5,216	12,870	1.4
20-24	52,897	50,730	103,627	10.2	31,734	25,218	56,952	6.3
25	12,177	9,999	22,176	2.2	9,720	7,247	16,967	1.9
26	11,245	9,341	20,586	2.0	13,163	9,900	23,063	2.6
27 27	9,333	8,385	17,718	1.7	8,056	6,116	14,172	1.6
28	5,860	5,518	11,378	i.i	2,807	2,276	5,083	0.5
29	12,076	8,351	20,427	2.0	) -,55	_,		
25-29	50,691	41,594	92,285	9.1	ŀ	•		
30	13 182	9,822	23,004	2.3				
	13,182 18,938	14,932	33,870	3.3	1			
31	18,674	14,732	33,663	3.3	27,781	27,966	55,747	6.2
32	10,0/4	14,989 5,247	11,987	1.2	1 2.,,,,,,,	27,700	55,777	0.2
33	6,740 2,755	2,247	5,008	0.5				
34 <i>30-34</i>	2,755 60,289	2,253 <i>47,243</i>	107,532	10.6				
35 and over	41,251	43,245	84,496	8.3				
Not stated(a)	9,028	8,827	17,855	1.8	169,508	158,017	327,525	36.2
Total	526,093	489,565	1,015,658	100.0	472,437	431,802	904,238	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Improved question design resulted in a significant reduction in 'not stated'.

TABLE 11. BIRTHPLACE OF PARENTS OF AUSTRALIAN BORN PERSONS

		1981	Census			1976	Census	
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Father and Mother born in-			-					
Australia	1,473,422	1,528,882	3,002,304	88.9	1,433,017	1,477,917	2,910,934	87.9
U.K. and Ireland(a)	53,535	58,860	112,395	3.3	54,252	60,211	114,463	3.5
Germany(b)	3,311	3,124	6,435	0.2	3,074	3.033	6,107	0.2
Greece	17,423	16,369	33,792	1.0	14,860	14,367	29,227	0.9
Italy	25,240	24,034	49,274	1.5	22,151	20,715	42,866	1.3
Malta	7,779	7.218	14,997	0.4	6,597	6,072	12,669	0.4
Netherlands	4,547	4,253	8,800	0.3	4,248	3,862	8,110	0.4
Yugoslavia	11,266	10,839	22,105	0.3				
Europe n.e.i.	10,613	10,589	21,202	0.7	8,342 11,818	7,883	16,225	0.5
Asia	20,555	19,887				11,690	23,508	0.7
U.S.A. and Canada			40,442	1.2	11,938	11,582	23,520	0.7
	278	273	551	0.0	219	219	438	0.0
America n.e.i.	1,667	1,730	3,397	0.1	898	858	1,756	0.1
All other countries	5,084	4,916	10,000	0.3	3,546	3,358	6,904	0.2
Not stated	23,520	26,576	50,096	1.5	58,941	55,902	114,843	3.5
Total	1,658,240	1,717,550	3,375,790	100.0	1,633,902	1,677,669	3,311,571	100.0
Father born in-	•							
Mother born elsewhere or not stat	ted							
Australia	117,888	117,424	235,312	36.5	87,376	85,759	173,135	31.8
U.K. and Ireland(a)	103,393	112,962	216,355	33.6	99,423	110,669	210,092	38.6
Germany(b)	8,496	8,595	17,091	2.7	6,821	7,095	13,916	
Greece	3,568	3,475	7,043	1.1				2.6
Italy	10,727	10,442			2,832	2,722	5,554	1.0
Malta			21,169	3.3	8,462	8,164	16,626	3.1
	3,871	3,726	7,597	1.2	3,075	2,980	6,055	1.1
Netherlands	6,597	6,451	13,048	2.0	5,342	5,185	10,527	1.9
Yugoslavia	4,323	4,215	8,538	1.3	3,717	3,455	7,172	1.3
Europe n.e.i.	18,003	18,390	36,393	5.6	14,676	15,049	29,725	5.5
Asia	11,131	10,837	21,968	3.4	7,739	7,730	15,469	2.8
U.S.A. and Canada	3.155	3,281	6,436	1.0	2,698	2,944	5,642	1.0
America n.e.i.	1,561	1,637	3,198	0.5	1,117	1,184	2,301	0.4
All other countries	16,829	17,452	34,281	5.3	14,414	14,992	29,406	5.4
Not stated	6,943	8,850	15,793	2.5	6,773	11,897	18,670	3.4
Total	316,485	327,737	644,222	100.0	264,464	279,826	544,290	100.0
Mother born in-								
Father born elsewhere or not state	ed							
Australia	162,152	174,759	336,911	52.3	150,368	167,068	317,436	58.3
U.K. and Ireland(a)	66,853	69,496	136,349	21.2	61,890	65,018	126,908	23.3
Germany(b)	7,414	7,129	14,543	2.3	6,210	6,014	12,224	2.2
Greece	1,651	1,620	3,271	0.5	1,386	1,340	2,726	
Italy	2,633	2,423	5.056	0.8	1,909			0.5
Malta	2,449	2,199	4,648	0.8		1,955	3,864	0.7
Netherlands					1,753	1,567	3,320	0.6
	4,240	4,049	8,289	1.3	3,152	3,177	6,329	1.2
Yugoslavia	1,303	1,216	2,519	0.4	948	970	1,918	0.4
Europe n.e.i.	8,681	8,691	17,372	2.7	5,511	5,603	11,114	2.0
Asia	8,499	8,234	16,733	2.6	5,256	5,334	10,590	1.9
U.S.A. and Canada	2,230	2,277	4,507	0.7	1,799	1,760	3,559	0.7
America n.e.i.	1,368	1,272	2,640	0.4	775	733	1,508	0.3
All other countries	15,138	15,520	30,658	4.8	12,594	13,174	25,768	4.7
Not stated	31,874	28,852	60,726	9.4	10,913	6,113	17,026	3.1
Total	316,485	327,737	644,222	100.0	264,464	279,825	544,289	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. (b) Includes the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic because many respondents stated their birthplace as 'Germany'.

TABLE 12. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP

•		1981	Census			1976	Census	
Country	Mules	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Commonwealth countries—								
Australia								
Australian born	1,974,725	2,045,287	4.020.012	78.4	1,898,367	1.957.494	3,855,861	80.7
Overseas born	278,618	252,821	531,439	10.4	226,324	200,844	427,168	8.9
Canada	2,437	2,481	4.918	0.1	2,215	2.126	4,341	0.1
Cyprus	1,155	1,201	2,356	0.0	1,562	1,645	3,207	0.1
India	1,128	1,112	2,240	0.0	972	965	1.937	0.0
Malta	5,851	5,017	10.868	0.2	7.360	6,163	13,523	0.3
New Zealand	28,004	27,793	55,797	1.1	12,038	12,638	24,676	0.5
U.K. including Northern Ireland	110,589	105,427	216,016	4.2	121,592	113,103	234,695	4.9
Other Commonwealth countries	7,942	7,549	15,491	0.3	5.019	4,348	9.367	0.2
Total	2,410,449	2,448,688	4,859,137	94.8	2,275,449	2,299,326	4,574,775	95.8
Non-Commonwealth countries—								
Germany	5,142	4,201	9,343	0.2	5,164	4,133	9,297	0.2
Greece	3,064	3,671	6,735	0.1	6,679	7.681	14,361	0.3
Ireland	3,522	2,929	6,451	0.1	4,310	3,266	7.576	0.2
ltaly	11,290	10.450	21,740	0.4	16,104	14,586	30,690	0.6
Netherlands	4,002	3.612	7,614	0.1	4,224	3,505	7,729	0.2
Poland	1,480	1,123	2,603	0.1	581	455	1,036	0.0
Turkey	4,067	3,746	7,813	0.2	3,624	3,320	6.943	0.0
United States of America	4,707	4,391	9.098	0.2	4,963	4,587	9,550	0.1
Yugoslavia	8,589	7,914	16,503	0.3	15.721	14.043	29,764	0.6
Other countries n.e.i.	48,260	46,120	94,380	1.8	г33.935	r32,050	r65,984	1.4
Total	94,123	88,157	182,280	3.6	r95,305	r87,626	r182,930	3.8
Not stated and stateless	44,412	40,388	84,800	1.6	9,392	10,000	19,392	0.4
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.0	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0

**TABLE 13. RELIGION** 

			DLE 13. KEI.					
		1981	Census			1976	Census	
Religious denomination	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Christian—					-			
Baptist	30,270	34,393	64,663	1.3	26,809	31.056	57,865	1.2
Brethren	2,845	3,162	6,007	0.1	2,452	2,780	5,232	0.1
Catholic(a)	698,888	725,611	1,424,499	27.8	649,209	665,163	1,314,371	27.5
Church of Christ	6,484	7,711	14,195	0.3	5,905	7,154	13,059	0.3
Church of England	760,433	808,941	1,569,374	30.6	749,782	789,002	1,538,784	32.2
Congregational	4,233	4,880	9,113	0.2	7,570	9,073	16.643	0.3
Jehovah's Witness	6,850	8,389	15,239	0.3	5,136	6,499	11,637	0.2
Latter Day Saints/Mormons	4,793	5,393	10,186	0.2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Lutheran	15,497	16,199	31,696	0.6	15,238	15,297	30,535	0.6
Methodist—including Wesleyan	72,828	76,164	148,992	2.9	129,939	141,874	271,813	5.7
Orthodox	87,879	83,548	171,427	3.3	73,803	69,755	143,558	3.0
Pentecostal	6,758	7,523	14,281	0.3	3,451	3,635	7,086	0.1
Presbyterian	120,453	132,272	252,725	4.9	148,927	161,272	310,199	6.5
Salvation Army	10,072	11,904	21,976	0.4	8,665	10,310	18,976	0.4
Seventh Day Adventist	8,641	10,408	19,049	0.4	7,357	8,944	16,301	0.3
Uniting Church	82,368	96,903	179,271	3.5	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Protestant undefined	23,465	25,415	48,880	1.0	21,588	23.869	45,457	1.0
Christian n.e.i.	40,211	40,758	80,969	1.5	34,200	35,215	69,415	1.5
Total	1.982,968	2,099.574	4,082,542	<i>79.6</i>	1,890,033	1,980,898	3,870,930	81.0
Buddhist	8,061	7,574	15,635	0.3	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Hebrew	12,143	13,033	25,176	0.5	10,442	11,258	21,700	0.5
Muslim	20,694	17,833	38,527	0.8	12,132	10,074	22,206	0.5
Non-Christian n.e.i.	5,406	4,367	9,773	0.2	5,492	4,562	10,055	0.2
Total	46,304	42,807	89,111	1.7	28,066	25,894	53,960	1.1
Inadequately described	11,044	9,215	20,259	0.4	8,115	6,262	14,377	0.3
No religion (so described)	252,492	190.667	443,159	8.6	179,602	129,593	309,195	6.5
Not stated	256,176	234,970	491,146	9.6	274,330	254,303	528,633	11.1
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.00	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes 'Roman Catholic' and 'Catholic'. (b) Included with Christian n.e.i. (c) Included with Non-Christian n.e.i.

#### TABLE 14. PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE OF OVERSEAS BORN PERSONS 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

					1981 Census					
	Persons born in English speaking countries				Persons born in non-English speaking countries			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
Uses English only	212,185	205,002	417,187	69,889	52,835	122,724	282,074	257,837	539,911	
Uses other languages— Speaks English—										
very well	3.388	3.254	6,642	96.033	83,032	179,065	99,421	86,286	185,707	
well	495	349	844	85,512	69,023	154,535	86.007	69,372	155,379	
not well	182	147	329	44,225	49,282	93,507	44,407	49,429	93,836	
not at all	25	33	58	5,890	12,767	18,657	5,915	12,800	18,715	
not stated	104	118	222	1,675	1,625	3,300	1,779	1,743	3,522	
Not stated	929	1,096	2.025	12,373	16,795	29,168	13,302	17,891	31,193	
Total	217,308	209,999	427,307	315,597	285,359	600,956	532,905	495,358	1,028,263	

#### TABLE 15. AGE LEFT SCHOOL, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

		1981 Census				1976 Census			
Age left school	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
12 or less	47,837	50,104	97,941	2.5	45,195	46,109	91.304	2.6	
13	49,173	43,564	92,737	2.4	47,487	41,335	88,822	2.5	
14	298,251	327,855	626,106	16.2	297,719	323,175	620.894	17.6	
15	493,584	579,143	1,072,727	27.7	454,328	534,058	988.386	28.1	
16	388,092	398,874	786,966	20.3	298,907	310.933	609,840	17.3	
17	221,995	214,231	436,226	11.3	166,179	155,433	321,613	9.1	
18	180,830	139,114	319,944	8.3	125,608	87,387	212,995	6.0	
19 and over	51,600	27,686	79,286	2.0	41,869	20,378	62,247	1.8	
Did not go to school	13,298	17,867	31,165	0.8	16,097	17,798	33,895	1.0	
Still at school	79,222	77.877	157,099	4.1	86,127	77,722	163,849	4.7	
Not stated	83,481	87,819	171,300	4.4	157,802	170,030	327,832	9.3	
Total	1,907,363	1,964,134	3,871,497	100.0	1,737,319	1,784,357	3,521,676	100.0	

TABLE 16. PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ATTENDING AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

		1981	Census	
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Not attending	1,571,746	1,651,650	3,223,396	83.3
Attending full-time	113,975	117,554	231,529	6.0
Attending part-time	98.338	56.989	155,327	4.0
Not stated	123,304	137,941	261,245	6.7
Total	1,907,363	1,964,134	3,871,497	100.0

TABLE 17. FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE

			1981 Censu	ıs	
Family unit	Male head	Female head	Total families	Percentage	Number of persons
Head only					
Aged less than 30 years	57,508	38,425	95,933	5.6	95,933
Aged 30-44 years	46,186	21,983	68,169	4.0	68,169
Aged 45 years and over	81,312	164,610	245,922	14.3	245,922
Total	185.006	225.018	410,024	23.9	410,024
Head, no spouse, and—					
1 dependant	6,437	37,168	43,605	2.5	87,210
2 dependants	3,637	26,273	29,910	1.7	89,730
3 dependants	1,235	10,187	11,422	0.7	45,688
4 dependants	313	2,823	3,136	0.2	15,680
5 or more dependants	110	1,012	1,122	0.1	7,143
Total	11,732	77,463	89.195	5.2	245,451
Head and spouse only-					
Head aged less than 30 years	59,500	8,343	67,843	3.9	135,686
Head aged 30-44 years	38,775	3,504	42,279	2.5	84,558
Head aged 45 years and over	252,852	15,510	268,362	15.6	536,724
Total	351,127	27,357	378,484	22.0	756.968
Head, spouse and—					
l dependant	123,957	6,838	130,795	7.6	392,385
2 dependants	198,766	7,647	206,413	12.0	825,652
3 dependants	96,008	3,149	99,157	5.8	495,785
4 dependants	28,031	897	28,928	1.7	173,568
5 or more dependants	8,617	332	8,949	0.5	66,404
Total	455,379	18,863	474,242	27.6	1,953,794
Head, no spouse, other adult(s) and-	_				
No dependants	26,603	58,916	85,519	5.0	191,807
l dependant	2.612	10,752	13,364	0.8	45,164
2 dependants	1.186	5,010	6,196	0.4	26,772
3 dependants	377	1,883	2,260	0.1	12,055
4 dependants	117	594	711	0.0	4,507
5 or more dependants	45	316	361	0.0	2,834
Total	30,940	77,471	108,411	6.3	283,139
Head, spouse, other adults(s) and—					
No dependants	130,953	5,621	136,574	8.0	465,259
I dependant	60,728	2,074	62,802	3.7	277,900
2 dependants	35,084	1,096	36,180	2.1	192,751
3 dependants	14,315	424	14,739	0.9	92,784
4 dependants	4,619	168	4,787	0.3	35,096
5 or more dependants	2,213	87	2,300	0.1	20,582
Total	247,912	9,470	257.382	15.0	1.084,372
Non-family members					392,469
Total	1,282,096	435,642	1,717,738	100.0	5,126,217

TABLE 18. NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

		1981 Census	•		1976 Census	
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of persons	Number of households	Percentage	Number of persons
Households of—						
1 family	1,609,265	96.8	4,630,023	1,449,512	97.2	4,355,974
2 families	52,057	3.1	267,918	40,916	2.7	210,780
3 families	1,385	0.1	10.644	1,028	0.1	8,024
4 families	51	0.0	636	26	0.0	288
Total	1,662,758	100.0	4,909,221	(a)1,491,826	100.0	(a)4,576,246

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes communes.

TABLE 19. QUALIFICATION—HIGHEST LEVEL OBTAINED, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

•		1981 Census				1976 Census				
Level of qualification	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage		
Higher degree	15,308	4,516	19,824	0.5	9,802	2,473	12,274	0.3		
Graduate diploma	13,451	15,892	29,343	0.8	7,283	8,565	15,848	0.4		
Bachelor degree	75.516	35,904	111,420	2.9	52,092	20,018	72,110	2.0		
Diploma	55,909	75.083	130,992	3.4	49,955	54,259	104,214	2.8		
Trade certificate(a) Other certificate(a)	337,060 116,283	33,199 196,693	370,259 312,976	9.6 8.1	379,525	147,644	527,169	14.3		
Not classifiable	3,619	7,999	11.618	0.3	9,411	53,299	62,710	1.7		
Inadequately described	95	76	171	0.0	804	387	1.191	0.0		
Total with qualification	617,241	369,362	986.603	25.5	r508.872	r286,645	r795,517	21.6		
No qualification	1.076.637	1.355,090	2.431,727	62.8	935,994	1,198,116	2.134.110	62.4		
Still at school	66,553	66,310	132,863	3.4	86,127	77,722	163,849	4.4		
Not stated	146,932	173,372	320,304	8.3	206,326	221,874	428,200	11.6		
Total	1,907,363	1,964,134	3,871,497	100.0	1,737,319	1,784,357	3,521,676	100.0		

<sup>(</sup>a) 1976 classification was 'Technicians certificate' and 'Trade certificate' respectively. Direct comparison between censuses is not possible.

TABLE 20. QUALIFICATION-FIELD OF STUDY, PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

		1981	Census			1976	Census	
Field of study	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Management, administration, and								
related fields(a)	57,829	112,269	170,098	4.4	40,968	44,639	85,607	2.3
Natural and mathematical sciences(b)	20,753	9,149	29,902	0.8	13,531	5,047	18,578	0.6
Engineering and technology	51,623	1,317	52,940	1.4	37,312	710	38,022	1.0
Architecture and building	97,538	2,238	99,776	2.6	83,859	1,421	85,280	2.3
Social sciences(c)	22,013	16,278	38,291	1.0	14,312	7,355	21,667	0.6
Humanities	7,217	9,798	17,015	0.4	6,187	7,152	13,339	0.4
Religion and theology	3,314	643	3,957	0.1	2,811	401	3,212	0.1
Education	27,833	72,094	99,927	2.6	19,790	52,839	72.630	2.0
Medicine and health	26,709	94,069	120,778	3.1	19,690	72,861	92,551	2.5
Veterinary science	1,006	241	1,247	0.0	798	112	910	0.0
Artistic, literary and performing		<del>-</del> · · ·	•		· · ·			
arts(d)	6,387	10.993	17,380	0.4	3,204	6,778	9.981	0.3
Agriculture and forestry	17,567	2,285	19,852	0.5	13,808	934	14,742	0.4
Manufacturing and construction	******	2,200						
(excluding architecture and	229,298	13,013	242,311	6.3	200,925	13,726	214,651	5.8
building)	33,948	19,938	53,886	0.3 1.4	35,768	16,256	52,025	1.4
Services(e)	1,264	19,936	1,296	0.0	2,075	10,230	2,176	0.1
Military and defence	512	330	842	0.0	9,713	53,406	63,118	1.7
Field n.e.i.				0.0		2,520	5,836	0.2
Field not specified	12.335	4,599	16,934 171	0.4	3,315 804	387	1,191	0.2
Inadequately described	95	76						
Total	617,241	369,362	986.603	25.5	r508,872	r286,645	r795,517	21.6
No qualification	1,076,637	1,355,090	2,431,727	62.8	935,994	1,198,116	2,134,110	62.4
Still at school	66,553	66,310	132,863	3.4	86,127	77,722	163,849	4.4
Not stated	146,932	173,372	320,304	8.3	206,326	221,874	428,200	11.6
Total	1,907,363	1,964,134	3,871,497	100.0	1,737,319	1,784,357	3,521,676	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) 1976 Census classification was Commercial and business. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Natural and applied sciences; Mathematics and computer sciences. (c) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Social and behavioural; Law and jurisprudence; Home economics. (d) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Fine and applied arts; Journalism and media studies. (e) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Transport and communication; Service trade; Police and related law enforcement; Other public safety.

#### TABLE 21. INDIVIDUAL INCOME

		1981 Census							
Income-annual (\$)	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Income-weekly (\$)				
None	105,599	396,497	502,096	13.0	None				
Less than 1,000	17,266	110,182	127.448	3.3	Less than 19				
1,000- 2,000	23,977	63,899	87.876	2.3	19- 38				
2,001- 3,000	125.557	180,996	306,553	7.9	39- 58				
3.001- 4.000	118,382	253,203	371.585	9.6	59- 77				
4.001- 6.000	128,193	205,757	333,950	8.6	78-115				
6.001- 8.000	132.013	156,974	288,987	7.5	116-154				
8.001-10.000	170,709	135,768	306,477	7.9	155-192				
10.001-12.000	253,277	139,728	393,005	10.2	193-231				
12.001-15.000	285,001	103,662	388,663	10.0	232-288				
15.001-18.000	189,598	47,997	237,595	6.1	289-346				
18.001-22.000	131.189	24,635	155,824	4.0	347-423				
22,001-26,000	63,585	7,492	71,077	1.8	424-500				
	83,474	9.046	92,520	2.4	Over 500				
Over 26,000	79,543	128.298	207,841	5.4	Not stated				
Not stated	17,343	120,270	207,041	J. <del>-</del>	rvot stated				
Total	1,907,363	1,964,134	3,871,497	100.0	Total				

TABLE 22. FAMILY INCOME(a)

	1981		
Income—annual (\$)	Number of families	Percentage	Income-weekly (\$)
None	23,386	1.4	None
Less than 1,000	7,677	0.4	Less than 19
1.000- 2.000	9,691	0.6	19- 38
2,001- 3,000	40,751	2.4	39- 58
3,001- 4,000	139,880	8.1	59- 77
4.001- 6.000	166,690	9.7	78-115
6.001- 8.000	130,873	7.6	116-154
8.001-10.000	98,977	5.8	155-192
10.001-12.000	162,175	9.4	193-231
12,001-15,000	197,504	11.5	232-288
15.001-18.000	138,289	8.1	289-346
18.001-22.000	167.582	9.8	347-423
22,001-26,000	127,205	7.4	424-500
Over 26,000	202,991	11.8	Over 500
Not stated	104,067	6.1	Not stated
Total	1,717,738	100.0	Total

<sup>(</sup>a) Family income is the combined income of head and spouse if present.

TABLE 23. HOUSEHOLD INCOME(a)

	1981	l Census	•
Income—annual (\$)	Number of households	Percentage	Income—weekly (\$)
None	13,358	0.8	None
Less than 1,000	4,882	0.3	Less than 19
1,000- 2,000	6,740	0.4	19- 38
2,001- 3,000	25,106	1.5	39- 58
3.001- 4.000	95.051	5.7	59- 77
4.001- 6,000	113,025	6.8	78-115
6.001- 8.000	108,617	6.5	116-154
8.001-10.000	76,861	4.6	155-192
10.001-12.000	122,773	7.4	193-231
12.001-15.000	172,335	10.4	232-288
15.001-18,000	132.819	8.0	289-346
18.001-22.000	175,896	10.6	347-423
22.001-26.000	147,812	8.9	424-500
Over 26,000	335,314	20.2	Over 500
Not stated	132,169	7.9	Not stated
Total	1,662,758	100.0	Total

<sup>(</sup>a) Household income combines the income of all persons in the household 15 years of age and over.

#### TABLE 24. LABOUR FORCE STATUS

		1981	Census			1976	Census	
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
In the labour force—						· · · · · ·	•	
Employed—								
Wage or salary earner	1,185,433	733,988	1,919,421	37.4	1,116,925	634,496	1,751,421	36.7
Self-employed	130,643	54,733	185,376	3.6	113,855	46,367	160,221	3.4
Employer	77,832	31,528	109,360	2.1	66,349	27,289	93,638	2.0
Helper	3,790	15,149	18,939	0.4	5,457	20,223	25,680	0.5
Toial	1.397.698	835,398	2,233,096	43.5	1,302,586	728,374	2,030,960	42.5
Unemployed	76,058	56,841	132,899	2.6	70,351	41,322	111,673	2.3
Total labour force	1,473,756	892,239	2,365,995	46.1	1,372,937	769,696	2,142,633	44.9
Not in the labour force—								
15 years and over	433.607	1.071.895	1.505.502	29.4	364,382	1.014.658	1.379.040	28.9
Under 15 years	641,621	613.099	1.254.720	24.5	642,827	612,592	1,255,419	26.3
Total	1,075,228	1,684,994	2,760,222	53.8	1,007,209	1,627,250	2,634,459	55.1
Total	2,548,984	2,577,233	5,126,217	100.0	2,380,146	2,396,949	4,777,095	100.0

#### TABLE 25. AGE OF THE LABOUR FORCE

		1981	Census			1976 Census					
Age	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage			
15	8,084	7,835	15,919	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
16	20,822	17,380	38,202	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
17	29,857	24,980	54,837	2.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
18	37,269	31,108	68,377	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
19	39,602	33,148	72,750	3.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
15-19	135,634	114,451	250,085	10.6	116,037	98,939	214,977	10.0			
20-24	196,555	151.089	347,644	14.7	170,790	122,629	293,419	13.7			
25-29	192,522	115.338	307,860	13.0	190,384	99,813	290,197	13.5			
30-34	200,113	109,497	309,610	13.1	164,951	81,271	246,221	11.5			
35-39	167,307	98.541	265,848	11.2	143,406	80,272	223,677	10.4			
40-44	140,889	86.834	227,723	9.6	127,974	73,755	201,729	9.4			
45-49	122,880	72.093	194,973	8.2	135,801	74,460	210,261	9.8			
50-54	124,908	63,854	188,762	8.0	125,679	62,935	188,614	8.8			
55-59	107.931	45,905	153.836	6.5	99,127	41,902	141,029	6.6			
60-64	56,857	18.886	75,743	3.2	67,394	20,206	87,600	4.1			
65 and over	28,160	15,751	43,911	1.9	31,395	13,514	44,909	2.1			
Total	1,473,756	892,239	2,365,995	100.0	1,372,937	769,696	2,142,633	100.0			

#### TABLE 26. MARITAL STATUS OF THE LABOUR FORCE

Marital status		1981	Census	1976 Census					
	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
Never married	447,772	287,668	735,440	31.1	355,207	216.087	571.293	26.7	
Married	924.480	507,768	1,432,248	60.5	939,372	474,378	1,413,750	66.0	
Separated not divorced	34,350	24.217	58.567	2.5	30,869	23,531	54,400	2.5	
Divorced	53,521	46,080	99,601	4.2	31.515	28,380	59.895	2.8	
Widowed	13,633	26,506	40,139	1.7	15,976	27,323	43,299	2.0	
Total	1,473,756	892,239	2,365,995	100.0	1,372,937	769,696	2,142,633	100.0	

#### TABLE 27. NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS

		1981 Census								
Weekly hours	Males	Female	?\$	-	Percentage					
		Now married	Other	Persons						
None	30,038	14,198	7,539	51,775	2.3					
1-14	42,003	60,953	28.217	131,173	5.9					
15-24	26,872	64,594	17,057	108,523	4.9					
25-34	54,593	53,733	27,179	135,505	6.1					
35 or more	1,177,233	254,646	241,178	1,673,057	74.9					
Not stated	66,959	42,553	23,551	133,063	6.0					
Total	1,397,698	490,677	344,721	2,233,096	100.0					

TABLE 28. MODE OF TRAVEL TO WORK OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

		1981	Census		1976 Census				
Number of modes used	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	
l mode	1,147,898	585,486	1,733,384	77.6	1,111,224	548,329	1,659,553	81.7	
2 modes	51,202	39,894	91,096	4.1	46,993	32,905	79.897	3.9	
3 modes	4,514	3,257	7,771	0.3	4,124	2,728	6.852	0.3	
Worked at home	67,791	71,386	139,177	6.2	65,040	68,354	133,394	6.6	
Did not go to work	64,202	66,891	131,093	5.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Not stated	62,091	68,484	130,575	5.8	75,204	76,059	151,263	7.4	
Total	1,397,698	835,398	2,233,096	100.0	1,302,585	728,375	2,030,959	100.0	
Mode(s) used(a)									
Train	126,851	94,090	220,941	11.4	118,596	80,016	198,612	10.8	
Bus	84,940	93,500	178,440	9.2	99,511	107,329	206,840	11.2	
Ferry or tram	7,187	4,223	11,410	0.6	7,780	4,618	12,398	0.7	
Taxi	8,030	7,476	15,506	0.8	7,423	8,400	15.823	0.9	
Car as driver	821,720	309,411	1,131,131	58.3	773,597	240,601	1,014,199	55.1	
Car as passenger	99,208	109,263	208,471	10.8	95,587	112,763	208,350	11.3	
Motor bike/scooter	32,183	1,598	33,781	1.7	25,963	1,590	27,553	1.5	
Bicycle	14,289	2,376	16,665	0.9	8,693	1,254	9,948	0.5	
Walked only	69,436	53,108	122,544	. 6.3	80,432	65,751	146,183	7.9	

<sup>(</sup>a) A person can have used more than one mode. The percentages shown are of modes used and not of population.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

		1981	Census			1976	Census	
Occupation	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
0. Professional, technical, related workers—								
Architects, engineers and surveyors	21,059	475	21,534	1.0	14,547	215	14,762	0.1
Chemists, physicists, geologists, etc.	3,868	720	4,588	0.2	3,119	349	3.467	0.3
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists	3,036	1.055	4.091	0.2	2.607	736	3,343	0.:
Medical practitioners and dentists	10.048	2.294	12,342	0.6	7.931	1.411	9.342	0.:
Nurses	3.672	42,603	46,275	2.1	2.917	38,290	41,207	2.
Professional medical workers n.e.c.	4.201	5,288	9,489	0.4	3,513	3,725	7,237	0.
Teachers	34,834	52,329	87,163	3.9	28,142	38,972	67,114	3.
Clergy and religious orders	4,121	1.499	5,620	0.3	3,785	1,318	5,102	0.
Law professionals	6,364	759	7.123	. 0.3	5.085	335	5,102	0.
Artists, entertainers, writers, etc.	11,364	7.800	19,164	0.9	8,391	5,050	13,441	0.
Draftsmen and technicians n.e.c.	30,464	9,134	39.598	1.8	30,064	6,898	36,962	1.3
	30,798	13,005	43,803	2.0	21,521	7,489	29.010	1.4
Other professional, technical, etc.	30,798	13,003	43,803	2.0	21,321	7,489	29,010	1.4
Total major group 0	163.829	136,961	300,790	13.5	131,622	104,787	236,409	11.6
Administrative, executive and managerial work     Administrative and executive (Government)								
n.e.c.(a)	5,408	226	5,634	0.3	4,484	80	4,564	0.2
Employers, self employed, managers n.e.c.	92,208	13,645	105,853	4.7	114,953	21,129	136,081	6.1
Total major group l	97,616	13,871	111.487	5.0	119,437	21,208	140,645	6.9
2. Clerical workers—								
Book-keepers and cashiers	10,532	28,400	38,932	1.7	11,525	23,770	35,294	1.1
Stenographers and typists	299	37,799	38,098	1.7	505	70,847	71,352	3.:
Other clerical workers(a)	106,135	218,251	324,386	14.5	95,493	147,004	242,497	11.9
Total major group 2	116.966	284,450	401.416	18.0	107.523	241,621	349,144	17.2
3. Sales workers—								
Insurance, real estate, auctioneers etc.	12,442	2,123	14,565	0.7	10,724	1,259	11,983	0.0
Commercial travellers and agents	15,319	2,912	18,231	0.8	15,537	1,472	17,009	0.8
Proprietors, shopkeepers, etc.	67,923	89,497	157,420	7.0	51,350	77,923	129,274	6.4
Total major group 3	95,684	94.532	190,216	8.5	77,612	80,654	158.266	7.8
4. Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters, etc.	_							
Farmers and farm managers	53,098	22,027	75,125	3.4	54,751	22,904	77,655	3.8
Farm workers and farm foremen	29,693	7,037	36,730	1.6	30,499	11,944	42,443	2.
Fishermen and related workers	2,337	181	2,518	0,1	2,056	180	2,236	0.1
Timber getters and other forestry workers	2,498	. 52	2,550	0.1	2,501	23	2,524	Ŏ.
Hunters, trappers and other(b)	429	21	450	0.0	410	24	435	0.0
Total major group 4	88.055	29.318	117.373	5.3	90.217	35.075	125.291	6.2

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 29. OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS—continued

		1981 (	Census			1976	Census	
Occupation	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
5. Miners, quarrymen and related workers—								
Miners, mineral prospectors and quarrymen	14,994	55	15,049	0.7	12,548	30	12,578	0.6
Well drillers, oil, water, etc.	190	3	193	0.0	120	2	122	0.0
Mineral treaters	673	8	681	0.0	828	10	837	0.0
Total major group 5	15,857	66	15,923	0.7	13,495	42	13,537	0.7
6. Transport and communication—								
Drivers and firemen, rail transport	4,105	12	4,117	0.2	3,873	8	3,881	0.2
Drivers, road transport	64,398	3,446	67,844		63,409	3,229	66,637	3.3
Inspectors, supervisors etc., transport	8,376	324	8,700	0.4	7,799	298	8,097	0.4
	1,266	7,727	8,993		1,174	8,551	9,725	0.5
Telephone, telegraph, etc., operators		3,202	12,192		8,236	2,516	10,752	0.5
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	8,990 7,747	3,202	8,067		8,487	534	9,021	0.4
Other transport and communication n.e.c.(c)	1,141	320	8,007	0.4	0,407	224	7,021	0.5
Total major group 6	94,882	15,031	109,913	4.9	92,977	15,135	108.111	5.4
7/8. Tradesmen, labourers, etc. n.e.c.—						2 704		0.1
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers, etc.	1,614	1,810	3,424		2,477	3,794	6,271	0.3
Tailors, cutters, furriers, etc.	5,891	8,610	14,501	0.6	5,831	18,035	23,867	
Leather cutters, lasters, sewers, etc.	1,476	1,082	2,558	0.1	1,822	1,890	3,712	
Watchmakers, jewellers, etc.	6,775	816	7,591	0.3	6,297	672	6,969	0
Toolmakers, mechanics, plumbers, etc.	135,794	1,141	136,935		131,392	2,071	133,463	6.0
Electricians, electronic workers, etc.	54,082	688	54,773		49,833	492	50,325	
	20,387	11,177	31,564		23,088	14,042	37,130	
Metal workers etc. n.e.c.		888	41,003		37,813	814	38,627	
Carpenters, cabinet makers, etc.	40,115				16,042	271	16,313	
Painters and decorators	16,532	415	16,947	0.8	10,042	2/1	10,513	0.0
Bricklayers, plasterers, construction			40.000		34.004		24 115	
workers n.e.c.	42,498	311	42,809		34,004	111	34,115	
Compositors, engravers, bookbinders, etc.	11,551	3,313	14,864		12,170	2,941	15,111	
Potters, kilnmen, glass formers, etc.	2,430	479	2,909		3,223	624	3,847	
Millers, bakers, butchers, brewers, etc.	20,300	5,064	25,364	1.1	24,032	5,414	29,446	
Paper, rubber and plastic workers, etc. n.e.c.	8,127	5,236	13,363	0.6	10,249	6,505	16,754	0.8
Packers, wrappers, labellers	2,240	5,780	8,020		2,595	7,389	9,985	0.
	24,961	200	25,161		27,127	137	27,264	1
Equipment operators, etc.	36,528	2,883	39,411		35,697	2,329	38,025	
Storemen and freight handlers		5,062	89,430		78,996	4,664	83,660	
Labourers n.e.c.	84,368				10,549	3,864	14,414	
Apprentices, factory workers, etc. n.e.c. Trade and production workers n.e.c.(d)	35,451 10,502	18,791 2,764	54,242 13,266		13,449	3,460	16,910	
•			638,135		526,685	79,520	606,205	
Total major group 7/8	561,625	76.510	030,133	20.0	320,003	79,320	000,203	27
<ol><li>Service, sport and recreation workers—</li></ol>			••••		14 721	407	17 200	•
Fire brigade, police, etc.	19,032	1,069	20,101		16,721	487	17,208	
Housekeepers, cooks, maids, etc.	13,683	42,312	55,995		9,053	38,102	47,156	
Waiters and bartenders	10,150	16,525	26,675		8,699	14,056	22,755	
Caretakers and cleaners, buildings	15,558	21,860	37,418	3 1.7	14,920	19,972	34,893	
Barbers, hairdressers and beauticians	2,517	8,536	11,053	0.5	2,349	6,437	8,786	0.
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	1,737	3,556	5,293	0.2	1,782	4,066	5,847	0.
	1,851	691	2,542		1,401	376	1,777	
Athletes, sportsmen, etc.	1,664	481	2,145		1,353	292	1,645	
Photographers and camera operators	1,004	401	2,172	, o	1,000		.,	•
Service, sport and recreation workers n.e.c.(e)	10,006	13,849	23,855	5 1.1	8,605	11,421	20,025	1.0
Total major group 9	76,198	108,879	185,077	8.3	64,883	95,209	160,092	7.
10. Members of armed services	20.803	1,531	22,334	1.0	21,846	1,219	23,065	1.
11. Inadequately described or not stated	66,183	74,249	140,432	? 6.3	56,290	53,905	110,194	. 5.
Total	1,397,698	835,398	2,233,096	5 100.0	1,302,586	728,374	2,030,960	100.

<sup>(</sup>a) In processing for 1981 a number of employed persons have been allocated to occupation code 100 (which forms part of the minor occupation group. Administrative and executive officials, government, n.e.c.) who in 1976 would have been allocated to code 154 (which forms part of the minor occupation group, Other clerical workers). Caution should therefore be used in interpreting the figures at minor and major occupation group level shown in this publication. (b) This is a combination of the 1976 Census classifications: Wool classers: Hunters and trappers. (c) Includes the 1976 Census classifications of: Deck and engineer officers, ship; Deck and

#### TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

		1981	Census			1976	Census	ius
Industry	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
A. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting—								
Agriculture, etc. undefined	6	2	8	0.0	14	5	20	0.0
Agriculture	70,570	30,036	100,606	4.5	73,322	35,322	108,645	5.3
Services to agriculture	2,818	475	3,293	1.0	2,312	267	2,578	0.1
Forestry and logging Fishing and hunting	3,102 2,504	361 329	3,463 2,833	0.2 0.1	2,928 2,150	203 284	3,131 2,434	0.2 0.1
	79,000	31,203	110.203	4.9	80,726	36,082	116,807	5.8
Total division A	79,000	31,203	110,203	4.9	80,720	30,062	110,807	3.0
B. Mining— Mining undefined	844	142	986	0.0	305	26	331	0.0
Metallic minerals	4,965	286	5,251	0.2	5,350	262	5.612	0.3
Coal	20,140	412	20,552	0.9	15,001	202	15,203	0.7
Oil and gas	24	4	28	0.0	16	4	20	0.0
Construction materials	1,729	167	1,896	0.1	1,790	131	1,922	0.1
Other non-metallic minerals	786	86	872	0.0	1,077	97	1,174	0.1
Services to mining n.e.c.	1.016	447	1,463	0.1	693	274	968	0.0
Total division B	29,504	1,544	31.048	1.4	24,233	996	25,229	1.2
C. Manufacturing—								
Manufacturing undefined	6,548	2,608	9,156		3,227	2,030	5,257	0.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	38,293	15,278	53,571		44,315	15,330	59,646	2.9
Textiles	6,024	4,508	10,532		6,888	5,539	12,427	0.6
Clothing and footwear	5,942	18,275	24,217		6,113	19,968	26,081	1.3
Wood, wood products and furniture	22,489	4,390	26,879		21,504	3,741	25,245	1.2
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	24,831	11,962	36,793		24,244	9,875	34,119	
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	17,852	8,068	25,920	1.2	18,877	8,805	27,682	
Non-metallic mineral products	15,489	2,348	17,837	0.8	16,731	2,288	19,019	
Basic metal products	47,919	3,906	51,825	2.3	46,700	3,789	50,489	2.5
Fabricated metal products	31,614	7,166	38,780	1.7	29,577	7,289	36,865	1.8
Transport equipment	25,488	2,947	28,435	1.3	31,474	3,679	35,152	1.7
Other machinery and equipment	47,070	17,578	64,648	2.9	50,083	19,025	69,109	3.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15,544	7,905	23,449		15,826	8,585	24,411	1.2
Total division C	305,103	106.939	412,042	18.5	315,558	109,943	425,501	21.0
D. Electricity, gas and water—		•	•	0.0	12		17	0.0
Electricity, gas and water undefined	2	0	20 (22		22.000	2 2/2	17	
Electricity and gas	27,416	3,217	30,633		22,999	2,363	25,362	
Water, sewerage and drainage	14,626	1,226	15,852	0.7	14,424	814	15,238	0.8
Total division D	42.044	4,443	46.487	2.1	37,440	3,177	40.617	2.0
E. Construction—				0.0	0.002	(00	0.703	0.6
Construction undefined	15,924	1,408	17,332		9,002	699	9,702	
General construction	49,170	6,175	55,345		61,436	5,728	67,164	
Special trade construction	59,447	7,267	66.714	3.0	43,059	5,176	48,235	2.4
Total division E	124,541	14,850	139.391	6.2	113,498	11,603	125,101	6.2
F. Wholesale retail trade—					•••		441	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade undefined	713	360	1,073		276	164	441	0.0
Wholesale trade	88,709	38,019	126,728		84,898	35,253	120,151	5.9
Retail trade	132,573	125,920	258,493	11.6	133,619	117,686	251,305	12.4
Total division F	221,995	164,299	386,294	17.3	218,794	153,103	371,896	18.3
G. Transport and storage—	0.51	222				226	1 624	^ -
Transport and storage undefined	851	222	1,073		1,311	225	1,536	
Road transport	43,802	8,588	52,390		39,990	7,486	47,475 27,781	
Railway transport	30,124	2,575	32,699		25,531	2,249 862	10,478	
Water transport	9,898	929	10,827		9,616	2,728	13,082	
Air transport Other transport and storage	12,338 6,382	3,456 4,734	15,794 11,116		10,354 5,431	3,162	8,593	
•						16,711	108,945	
Total division G	103,395	20,504	123,899		92,233			
H. Communication	33,543	11,935	45,478		31,510	10,242	41,752	
Total division H	33,543	11,935	45.478	2.0	31,510	10,242	41,752	2.1

#### TABLE 30. INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS—continued

		1981	Census			1976	Census	
Industry	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
I. Finance, property and business services—								
Finance, property etc. undefined	37	29	66	0.0	230	192	422	. 0.0
Finance and investment	34,614	35,217	69,831	3. i	27,914	26,534	54,448	2.7
Insurance and services to insurance	12,880	13,556	26,436	1.2	13,130	11,994	25,125	1.2
Property and business services	64,414	53,935	118,349	5.3	46,032	35,530	81,562	4.0
Total division I	111.945	102.737	214.682	9.6	87,306	74,251	161.557	8.0
J. Public administration and defence—								
Public administration and defence undefined	41	29	70		46	26	71	0.0
Public administration	56,343	27,064	83,407	3.7	56,473	29,544	86,017	4.2
Defence	27,272	3,427	30,699	1.4	27,312	2,767	30,079	1.5
Total division J	83.656	30.520	114.176	5.1	83,831	32,336	116,167	5.7
K. Community services—								
Community services undefined	44	225	269	0.0	59	185	243	0.0
Health	33,573	97,671	131,244	5.9	27,651	84,031	111,682	5.5
Education, museum, library services	46,764	76,269	123,033		39,183	60,757	99,941	4.9
Welfare and religious institutions	8,056	12,765	20,821	0.9	6,020	8,255	14,276	0.7
Other community services	25,285	9.500	34,785	1.6	22,868	7,282	30,150	1.5
Total division K	113,722	196,430	310,152	13.9	95,782	160,510	256,292	12.6
L. Recreation, personal and other services—								
Entertainment, recreation services undefined	253	104	357		52	31	83	0.0
Entertainment and recreational services	17,066	11,607	28,673		12,353	8,975	21,329	1.1
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	33,960	38,460	72,420		29,968	33,898	63,866	
Personal services	7,630	14,119	21,749		7,021	12,987	20,008	1.0
Private households employing staff	96	670	766	0.0	237	887	1,123	0.1
Total division L	59,005	64.960	123.965	5.6	49.631	56,777	106,408	5.2
M. Not classifiable	22,854	9,357	32,211	1.4	72.045	(2 (44	124 (80	
N. Not stated	67,391	75.677	143,068	6.4	72,045	62,644	134,689	6.6
Total	1,397,698	835,398	2,233,096	100.0	1,302,586	728,374	2,030,960	100.0

#### TABLE 31. INDUSTRY SECTOR OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

		1981 Census			1976 Census			
Industry sector	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage
Australian government	105.052	44.079	149.131	6.7	105,526	38.049	143,576	7.1
State government	199,209	136,857	336,066	15.0	186,408	119,800	306,208	15.1
Local government	29,982	6.359	36,341	1.6	29.834	5.118	34,952	1.7
Private sector	992,966	573,467	1.566.433	70.1	г980.818	r565,407	r1,546,225	76.1
Not stated(a)	70,489	74.636	145,125	6.5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	1,397,698	835,398	2,233,096	100.0	r1,302,586	r728,374	r2,030,960	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) 1976 Not stated figures are included in Private sector and are not separately available.

TABLE 32. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NATURE OF DWELLING OCCUPANCY

		1976 Census				
Nature of occupancy of dwellings	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
Owner	564.836	34.0	1,516,079	30.9	482,814	32.4
Purchaser	520,234	31.3	1,839,492	37.5	486,518	32.6
Owner/purchaser undefined	29.793	1.8	84,460	1.7	5,938	0.4
Tenant—housing authority	84,135	5.1	273,932	5.6	71,988	4.8
Tenant—other	345,793	20.8	897,441	18.3	323,070	21.7
N.e.i.	65.630	3.9	180,925	3.7	80,814	5.4
Not stated	52,337	3.1	116,892	2.4	40.684	2.7
Total	1,662,758	100.0	4,909,221	100.0	1,491,826	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

#### TABLE 33. MORTGAGED DWELLINGS— MONTHLY MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

	1981 Ce	ensus
Monthly mortgage payments(\$)	Number of households	Percentage
1- 24	15,034	2.9
25- 49	39,430	7.6
50- 74	29,219	5.6
75- 99	21,469	4.1
100-124	30,179	5.8
125-149	23,383	4.5
150-174	30,988	6.0
175-199	23,097	4.4
200-224	46,292	8.9
225-249	26,987	5.2
250-274	35,472	6.8
275-299	21,447	4.1
300-324	36,266	7.0
325-349	16,500	3.2
350-374	16,675	3.2
375-398	8,985	1.7
399 and over	81,302	15.6
Not stated	17,509	3.4
Total	520,234	100.0

TABLE 34. RENTED DWELLINGS—WEEKLY RENTS

	1981 Ce	ensus
Weekly rents(\$)	Number of households	Percentage
0- 9	7,196	1.7
10- 19	33,101	7.7
20- 29	40,738	9.5
30- 39	41,225	9.6
40- 49	65,580	15.3
50- 59	63,729	14.8
60- 69	53,533	12.5
70- 79	41,655	9.7
80- 89	29,491	6.9
90- 99	14,388	3.3
100-109	8,848	2.1
110-119	5,432	1.3
120-129	5,112	1.2
130-148	4,401	1.0
149 and over	6.203	1.4
Not stated	9,296	2.2
Total	429,928	100.0

TABLE 35. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE

•		1981	1976 Census			
	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
1	306,357	18.4	306,357	6.2	248,054	16.6
2	488,202	29.4	976,404	19.9	424,524	28.5
1	282.734	17.0	848,202	17.3	261,424	17.5
<i>A</i>	312,295	18.8	1,249,180	25.4	283,104	19.0
\$	169,614	10.2	848,070	17.3	159,788	10.7
6	66,562	4.0	399,372	8.1	70,332	4.7
7	22,817	1.4	159,719	3.3	26,514	1.8
8 or more	14,177	0.9	121,917	2.5	18,086	1.2
Total	1,662,758	100.0	4,909,221	100.0	1,491,826	100.0

<sup>(</sup>a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

#### TABLE 36. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF ROOMS

		1981	1976 Census			
Number of rooms	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage
1	10.244	0.6	16,344	0.3	6,872	0.5
2	28,819	1.7	38,414	0.8	31,148	2.1
3	81,969	4.9	131,396	2.7	74.898	5.0
4	281,009	16.9	605,948	12.3	246,682	16.5
5	408,544	24.6	1,161,238	23.7	385,856	25.9
6	421,665	25.4	1,356,004	27.6	382,284	25.6
7	222,427	13.4	805,343	16.4	185,678	12.4
8 or more	179.237	10.8	729.951	14.9	140,040	9.4
Not stated	28,844	1.7	64,583	1.3	38,369	2.6
Total	1,662,758	100.0	4,909,221	100.0	1,491,826	100.0

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available.

TABLE 37. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF BEDROOMS

		1981	1976 Census			
Number of bedrooms	Number of households	Percentage	Number of members(a)	Percentage	Number of households(b)	Percentage
0	518	0.8	790	0.0	7,870	0.5
Ĭ	134,024	1.8	202.075	4.1	112,052	7.5
ż	511,478	30.8	1,143,612	23.3	430,126	28.8
3	764,575	46.0	2,534,165	51.6	684,418	45.9
4	186.864	11.2	789,825	16.1	176,764	11.8
5	28,611	1.7	136,595	2.8	31,984	2.1
6 or more	7.844	0.5	37.576	0.8	10,244	0.7
Not stated	28,844	1.7	64,583	1.3	38,368	2.6
Total	1,662,758	100.0	4,909,221	100.0	1,491,826	100.0

(a) Comparable information from the 1976 Census is not available. (b) In 1976 processing any dwelling recorded as having one room was classified as being a one room dwelling without a bedroom.

TABLE 38. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES(a)

	1981	Census	1976 Census		
Number of motor vehicles	Number of households	Percentage	Number of households	Percentage	
0	270,850	16.3	272,404	18.3	
Ĭ	749,420	45.1	715,280	47.9	
2	438,612	26.4	345,838	23.2	
3	105,791	6.4	72,776	4.9	
4 or more	39,526	2.4	26,384	1.8	
Not stated	58,559	3.5	59,144	4.0	
Total	1,662,758	100.0	1,491,826	100.0	

(a) Excludes motor bikes, motor scooters and tractors.

TABLE 39. UNOCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS—REASON UNOCCUPIED

	1981	Census	1976 Census		
Reason unoccupied	Number of unoccupied dwellings	Percentage	Number of unoccupied dwellings	Percentage	
For sale	9,868	6.4	13,280	8.7	
To let (not holiday home)	17.744	11.6	17,290	11.3	
New (awaiting occupancy)	8.008	5.2	8,236	5.4	
Vacant for repair etc.	7.976	5.2	6,592	4.3	
Holiday home	32,244	21.0	31,416	20.5	
Condemned for demolition Resident temporarily absent	2,890	1.9	4,274	2.8	
or not stated	58,832	38.4	55.882	36.5	
N.e.i.	15,689	10.2	15,990	10.5	
Total	153,251	100.0	152,960	100.0	

### IN CONFIDENCE



APPENDIX B

State	
Div.	
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## Census of Population and Housing

Australia busehol

Dear Householder

Tuesday, 30 June 1981, is Census Day,

The census is an important statistical collection, which not only counts the number of people throughout Australia, but also measures such things as internal migration, occupation and industry of those in the labour force, and housing conditions. The enclosed pamphlet gives you a more detailed description of the value of th collected in the census and the uses to which they will es

The census is the only way of getting a complete picture of all persons in Australia at the one time.

The Australian Bureau of Statistics is required by law to take a complete census of Australia every five years. The Act under which the census is taken is called the Census and Statistics Act 1905 This Act makes it compulsory for you to provide the information requested

For your protection the same Act guarantees that your answers will be treated in confidence. All staff engaged on the census are required by law to protect the confidentiality of information collected. It would be an offence for any information relating to an identifiable person or household to be released to any other Government Department or agency, or indeed to anyone outside the Statistics Bureau.

If you have difficulties filling out this form, please ask the Collector for help or telephone...

Your co-operation in carefully completing the form will contribute greatly to the success of the census

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

	Date
Suburb, town or locality	Postcode
No. and street	
Address:	
Signature of Person	

HOW TO FILL HIS SCHEDULE

#### A Household?

ersons living and eating together as a domestic unit are a household. A person living alone is also a household. If there is more than one household in this dwelling obtain extra Schedules from the Collector AND FILL IN A SEPARATE SCHEDULE FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.

#### Who to Include

List in the top row all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household or returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere. USE ONE COLUMN FOR EACH PERSON. If there are more than 8 persons in this household to brain extra Forms from the Collector. On pages 1-5 give details of all persons who spent the night of

Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.

Complete particulars of this (welling on page 5.

#### When Answering Questions

Please use ink or ball point pen.

Read the questions and instructions carefully; give your answer and then go to the next question.

Most answers can be given timply by placing a tick in an appropriate box.

If you do not know the exact answer, give the hest estimate you can.

If any person in your house-fold prefers, for privacy reasons, not to be recorded on this Schedule, glease ask the Collector for a Personal Form and envelope. The completed form should be sealed in the envelope and delivered unweened to the Collector.

Please ask for an envelope is which to seal your completed Schedule and/or Personal Form(s), it you wish the Collector not to see them.

#### Finally

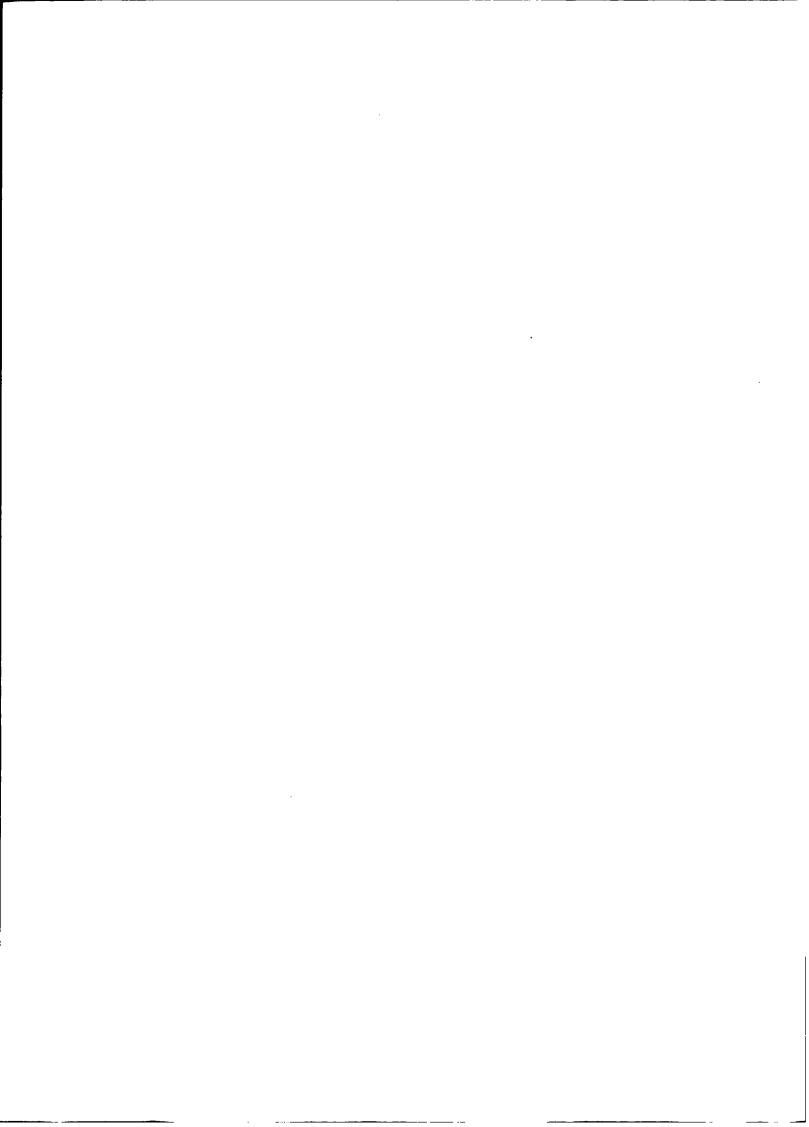
After filling in the Schedult, please sign it and enter the required address on the front page in the space provided.

The Collector will return as soon as possible after Tuesday. 30 June 1981, for the Schedule.

#### COLLECTOR'S USE ONLY

Males	Females	Persons

Signature of Collector .... ... .... ....



For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

							<u> </u>	
Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June    1981 in this household:	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
<ul> <li>Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.</li> </ul>								
<ul> <li>Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.</li> </ul>	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name
<ul> <li>Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.</li> </ul>	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname
2. Sex: ■ Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑ ).	Male   0/ Female	Male □ <i>or</i> Female □	Male () or Female ()	Male [] or Female []	Male □ or Female □	Male 🗆 or Female 🗆	Male or Female	Male   or Female
3. Age: In years and completed months. If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months.	vearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	1	I		·
4. What is each person's relationship to Person 1?		Wife 1 Husband 2 Son 1	Wife D 1 Husband D 2 Son D 1	Wife	Wife	Husband. 2	Husband 2 Son 3	Husband
<ul> <li>Examples of other relationships: mother, father, sister, son-in-law, granddaughter, uncle, boarder, visitor, co-tenant, flatmate, commune member, etc</li> </ul>	Person 1	Daughter 0 Other 0 Please state	Other 5 s	Daughter 5 Other 5	Other 5	Other. 5 s	Other	Other
5. What is each person's present marital status?	Never married 1	Never married 1	Never married 1 Now married 2	Never married 1 Now married 2 Separated but not divorced 3		Never married	Never married 1  Now married 2  Separated but not divorced 3	_
	Separated but not divorced	Divorced	Separated but not divorced 3  Divorced	Divorced 4 Widowed 5	Divorced	Divorced 4 Widowed 5	Divorced 4 Widowed 5	Divorced.
Answer questions 6 and 7 for each	Widowed	Widowed	Widowed 5					
6. What is the length (in years) of the person's present marriage?		years	years	years	years	years	years	years
7. Has the person been married more than once?	No, married once only	No, married once only 1 Yes 2	Nc, married once only 1	No, married once only	No, married once only 1 Yes 2	No, married once only 1 Yes 2	No, married once only	No, married once only
8. Where does each person usually live?	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form	At the address shown on front of this form.	At the address shown on front of this form.
<ul> <li>"Usual" residence is that address at which a person has lived or intends to live for any period of 6 months or more in 1981.</li> </ul>	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print the usual address. No. and
<ul> <li>For persons who now have no usual residence, regard this dwelling as their usual residence and tick box 1.</li> </ul>	Suburb, town or locality	street Suburb, town or locality	Street. Suburb, town or locality.	Suburb, town or locality  Name of	Street	street Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality Name of
	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council Postcode	local council	local council	Name of local council	local council	local council State Postcode
If usual residence is overseas, write only name of country.	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country	Country
9. Where was each person's usual residence one year ago (i.e. at 30 June 1980)?	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8 1	Same as in question 8
<ul> <li>If the person is less than one year old, write "N/A".</li> </ul>	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.	if "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.	li "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.  No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address one year ago.  No. and
<ul> <li>For persons who had no usual residence on 30 June 1980, give the address at which they were then living.</li> </ul>	No. and street	No. and street	No. and street	street	No. and street	No. and street	street	street
	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality Name of	Suburb, town or locality	or locality	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council.	Name of local council
If usual residence was overseas, write only "0/S".	State Postcode	StatePostcode	StatePostcode	State	StatePostcode	State Postcode	State Postcode	State Postcode
). Where was each person's usual residence five years ago (i.e. at 30 June 1976)?	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8	Same as in question 8
<ul> <li>If the person is less than five years old, write "N/A".</li> </ul>	Elsewhere 5	Elsewhere 5	Elsewhere	If "Elsewhere" please print usual	If "Elsewhere" please print usual	Elsewhere please print usual	Elsewhere	Elsewhere please print usual
<ul> <li>For persons who had no usual residence on 30 June 1976, give the address at which they were then living.</li> </ul>	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago.  No. and	If "Elsowhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and	If "Elsewhere" please print usual address five years ago. No. and	address five years ago.  No. and	address five years ago. No. and	address five years ago. No. and	address five years ago.  No. and	address five years ago.  No. and
	street Suburb, town or locality	street	street	Suburb, town or locality.	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality
	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of local council	Name of tocal council	Name of local council
If usual residence was overseas, write only "O/S".	State Postcode	StatePostcode	State Postcode	State . Postcode	State Postcode	State Postcode	State Postcode	State Postcode

1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
1981 in this household:								
<ul> <li>Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.</li> </ul>					Christian or	Christian or	Christian or	Christian or
<ul> <li>Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.</li> </ul>	Christian or given name.	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	given name	given name	given name	given name
<ul> <li>Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.</li> </ul>	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname
2. Sex: • Tick one box for each person (e.g. ♥).	Male   or Female	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male 🗍 or Female 🗀	Male □ or Female □	Male ⊡ or Female □	Male Or Female D	Male [] or Female []	Maie   or Female
3. Age:  In years and completed months.  If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months.	yearsnonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	years months	yearsnone to	yearsmonths
11. Where was each person born?	Australia 1	Australia 1	Australia	Australia 1	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia
	Overseas	Overseas 2	Overseas 2	Overseas 2	Overseas	Overseas	Overseas	Overseas
	Print country of birth	Print country of birth	Print country of birth	Print country of birth	Prim country of birth	Print country of birth	Print country of birth	Print country of birth
Answer question 12 for each person born overseas.				,				
Allswei question 12 to cash person cent cent							V 10	Year 19
12. When did the person first arrive in Australia?	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	Year 19	1661 13
13. What is the country of citizenship of each person?	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia 1	Australia	Australia
For persons born in Australia, naturalised, registered or granted Australian citizenship, tick box 1.	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
granted Australian Chizenship, new box 1.	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship	Print country of citizenship
	Find Country of Calestonia			J.				·
14. Where were each person's father and mother born?	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth	Father's country of birth
	as all to a second birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth	Mother's country of birth
	Mother's country of birth	Wother's Country of Ditti	modici 5 dodini 7 di dini	Wother's country or birth	Money 5 country or country			
45						No, only speaks English	Ala antivenente English	No, only speaks English
15. Does the person speak a language other than English at home?	No, only speaks English	No, only speaks English	·I _ I	No, only speaks English	1	No, only speaks English		Yes
	Yes	Yes		Tes :	2 133	•		
	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?	How well does this person speak English?
	Very well 1	Very well	1 .	Very well	1	Very well	_	Very well
	Well 2	Well Solution Solutio	_	Well	4	2	Not well	7
	1.121	Not at all	1		•	1	Not at all	
			•		<u> </u>			<del> </del>
16. Is the person of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander	No	No	No	No	, No.	, No	, No	No
origin?  For persons of mixed origin, indicate the one to which	112	Yes, Aboriginal	_ 1		Yes, Aboriginal	21	Yes, Aboriginal	Yes, Aboriginal 2
they consider themselves to belong.	=	Yes, Torres Strait Islander	Yes, Torres Strait Islander	Yes. Torres Strait Islander	yes, Torres Strait Islander			
17. What is each person's religious denomination?					D. F. C.	Religion	Religion	Religion
<ul> <li>This question is optional.</li> <li>If no religion write "None".</li> </ul>	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	Religion	, tongo	
		<u> </u>	<u>                                      </u>	· ·	1	_1		<del></del>

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

	<del></del>						<del></del>	
Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household:	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON B
<ul> <li>Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.</li> </ul>								
<ul> <li>Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.</li> </ul>	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name
Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Sumame
2. Sex: • Tick one box for each person (e.g. 🗹 ).	Male   0/ Female	Male   0/ Female	Male □ or Female □	Male [ or Female [	Male □ or Female □	Male □ o/ Female □	Male   or Female	Male 🗆 or Female 🗅
3. Age:								
In years and completed months.  If age is less than one year write "0" years and the number of completed months.	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	years months	yearsmonths	years months	yearsmonths
Answer the remaining questions for each person 15 years of ege or more.								
8. How old was each porson when they left school?	1 -		Age left schoolyears	Age left schoolyears	· ·	Age left schoolyears	Age left schoolyears Still at primary or	Age left schoolyears Still at primary or
<ul> <li>For persons who are full-time primary or secondary school students, tick box 1.</li> </ul>	Still at primary or secondary school		secondary school	Still at primary or secondary school		secondary school	secondary school	secondary school
For persons who did not go to school, tick box 2.	Did not go to school 2	Did not go to school 2	Did not go to school 2	Did not go to school 2	Did not go to school	Did not go to school	Did not go to school	Did not go to school 2
9. Is the person attending a school or any other	No	No	No	No	No.	No	No	No.
educational institution?	Yes, full-time student 2		Yes, full-time student	Yes, full-time student 2	Yes, full-time student	Yes, full-time student	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Yes, full-time student 2
For persons who are external/correspondence students,	Yes, part-time student. 3		Yes, part-time student	Yes, part-time student				Yes, part-time student
indicate whether full-time or part-time.				3	3		3	3
Q. Has the person obtained a trade or any other	No.	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
qualification since leaving school?	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or	Still at primary or
	Yes 3	secondary school 2	secondary school	secondary school 2	yes	secondary school 2 Yes 3	yes 3	Secondary school 2 Yes 2
• For persons who are full-time primary or secondary			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	3		,		
school students, tick box 2.	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest	Please print details of highest
Examples of qualification names are: trade certificate, diploma in science, B.A.	qualification obtained Qualification name	qualification obtained. Qualification name	qualification obtained.	qualification obtained.	qualification obtained.	qualification obtained.  Qualification name	qualification obtained.  Qualification name	qualification obtained.  Qualification name
Examples of institutions are:	Composition name		Zacinconon name	Cashing the House				
Sydney Technical College, University of W.A.	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution	Name of institution
Examples of fields of study are:			1	a .				
plumbing, computing, geography	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study	Field of study
	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained	Year obtained
4. What is the gross income (including pensions	No income	No income 1	No income 1	No income	No income 1	No income	No income	No income
end/or allowances) that each person usually raceives each week from all sources?	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr.	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr.	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr	Less than \$19 p.wk. Less than \$1000 p.yr.
	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr 3	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr 3	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr	\$1\$ to' \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr	\$19 to \$38 p.wk. \$1000 to \$2000 p.yr
	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr	\$39 to \$58 p.wk. \$2001 to \$3000 p.yr
If unable to estimate income on a weekly basis, tick the appropriate box to show present income on an annual basis.	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr 5	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr	\$59 to \$77 p.wk. \$3001 to \$4000 p.yr
	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr.	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr	\$78 to \$115 p.wk.	\$78 to \$115 p.wk. \$4001 to \$6000 p.yr
	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr.	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr.	\$116 to \$154 p.wk. \$6001 to \$8000 p.yr
Count all income, • Do not deduct	\$155 to \$192 p.wk. \$8001 to \$10000 p.yr	\$155 to \$192 p.wk. \$8001 to \$10000 p.yr.	\$155 to \$192 p.wk.	\$155 to \$192 p.wk. \$8001 to \$10000 p.yr.	\$155 to \$192 p.wk. \$8001 to \$10000 p.yr	\$155 to \$192 p.wk.	\$155 to \$192 p.wk.	\$155 to \$192 p.wk.
wagez, salary, overtime, tax, superannuation, family allowance health insurance, etc (child endowment),	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk, \$10001 to \$12000 p.yr	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk. \$10001 to \$12000 p.yr.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.	\$193 to \$231 p.wk.
pensions, superannuation, tips, and gratuities,	\$232 to \$288 p.wk. \$12001 to \$15000 p.yr.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.	\$232 to \$288 p.wk.
business or farm income (less expenses of operation),	\$289 to \$346 p.wk.	\$289 to \$346 p.wk.	\$289 to \$346 p.wk.	\$12001 to \$15000 p.yr	\$289 to \$346 p.wk.	\$289 to \$346 p.wk.	\$12001 to \$15000 p.yr	\$12001 to \$15000 p.yr
unemployment benefits, etc	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr 11 \$347 to \$423 p.wk.	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr	\$15001 to \$18000 p.yr
•	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr	\$18001 to \$22000 p.yr
	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr	\$22001 to \$26000 p.yr
	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$500 p.wk. Over \$26000 p.yr	Over \$26000 p.yr
. For each woman, how many bables has she over had?	Now living	Now living	Now living	Now living	Now living	Now living	Now living	Now living
Do not include still-births.	Not now living		Not now living	Not now living	Not now living	Not now living	Not now living	Not now living
e If none, write "None".	Total	_	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
	L				<u> </u>		1	

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sax and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

1. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June 1981 in this household:	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON 8
<ul> <li>Include any person who returned on Wednesday, 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.</li> </ul>						Chaladan an	Christian or	Christian or
<ul> <li>Record details for all adults, children and babies (including visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.</li> </ul>	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given name	Christian or given namegiven	given name	given name
Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname
2. Sex:  • Tick one box for each person (e.g. ♥).	Male □ or Female □	Male [] or Female []	Male □ 0/ Female □	Male ☐ or Female ☐	Male ⊡ or Female □	Male [] or Female []	Male   or Female	Male   or Female
3. Age: In years and completed months. If age is less than one year write "0" years and	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	yearsmonths	years months	years months	yeersmonths
23. Did the person do any work at all LAST WEEK?	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit	Yes, but did unpaid work only 2	Yes, worked for wages, salary, payment or profit
<ul> <li>For each person ticked in box 1, go to question 26.</li> </ul>	No, did not work	No, did not work		No, did not work	No, did not work	110, 510 110, 110		Yes, had a paid job, a
24. LAST WEEK, did the person have a full-time or part-time job of any kind, business, profession or farm? (even if on holidays, sick, on strike, temporarily stood down, etc.)	Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week	Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week	Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week.	Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week	Yes, had a paid job. a business, a profession or a farm last week	Yes, had a paid job, a business, a profession or a farm last week		business, a profession or a farm last week
( and a second control of the second control	Yes, helped without pay in a family business	Yes, helped without pay	Yes, helped without pay	Yes, helped without pay in a family business	Yes, helped without pay in a family business		· ·	in a family business
Tick one box only.	Yes, unpaid job only	Yes, unpaid job only	No, did not have any job, business, profession or	Yes, unpaid job only 3  No, did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week 4	No, did not have any job, business, profession or	Yes, unpaid job only 3  No, did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week. 3	No, did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week.	No, did not have any job, business, profession or farm last week.
25. Did the person look for work LAST WEEK?	_	No, did not look for work	No, did not look for work			110, 010		No, did not look for work
<ul> <li>Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, approaching a prospective employer, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application or awaiting the results of recent applications.</li> </ul>	1 CS, ICORDS ICI VIGINE	Yes, looked for work	Yes, looked for work	Yes, looked for work 2	Yes, looked for work 2	Yes, looked for work	Yes, looked for work	TES, TOURED TO! WORK
For each person ticked in box 3 or 4 in question 24, do not answer questions 26-31.								A
26. In the main job held LAST WEEK, was the person:		A wage or salary earner?	A wage or salary earner?	Conducting own business	A wage or salary earner?	Conducting own business	A wage or salary earner?	Conducting own business but not employing others?
Tick one box only.	Conducting own business but not employing others?	Conducting own business but not employing others?		but not employing others?	but not employing others ? 2 Conducting own business	but not employing others?	Conducting own business	Conducting own business and employing others?
		Conducting own business and employing others?	Conducting own business and employing others?	and employing others?	A helper not receiving	A helper not receiving	A helper not receiving	A helper not receiving wages or salary?
		wages or salary?		wages or salary ?	wages or salary ?	Wages of salary (		
27. In the main job held LAST WEEK, what was the person's occupation?	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation	Occupation
<ul> <li>Describe as fully as possible, using two words or more (do not use initials or abbreviations, e.g. builder's labourer, not bld. lab.).</li> </ul>								,
<ul> <li>Where possible, include award or government designation.</li> <li>Members of the Armed Services should state their rank.</li> </ul>						USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS
	USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS	USE BLOCK LETTERS	Business or trading name	Business or trading name	Business or trading name
28. For the main job held LAST WEEK, what was the employer's trading name and address of workplace?	Business or trading name	Business or trading name	Business or trading name	Business or trading name	Business or trading name			
For persons conducting their own business, print name of own business.		No. of Division Days In Co.		Name of Division, Branch or Section	Name of Division, Branch or Section	Name of Division, Branch or Section		Name of Division, Branch or Section
<ul> <li>For teachers, print name of school.</li> <li>For government employees, print full name of Department, Division, Branch or Section.</li> </ul>		Name of Division, Branch or Section (if any) in which the person worked	Name of Division, Branch or Section (if any) in which the person worked	(if any) in which the person worked	(if any) in which the person worked	(if any) in which the person worker	d (if any) in which the person worker	d (if any) in which the person work
!	Adding of model and	Address of workplace:	Address of weekshare	Address of workplace:	Address of workplace:	Address of workplace:	Address of workplace:	Address of workplace:
<ul> <li>For persons with no fixed place of work last week,</li> <li>e.g. airline pilots, taxi drivers, etc., write "N/A" in</li> </ul>	Address of workplace:  No. and street	No. and street	Address of workplace:  No. and street	No. and street	No. and street	No. and street	No. and street	No. and street
"Address of workplace".	Suburb. town	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality.	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality	Suburb, town or locality
	State Postcode	State Postcode.	State Postcode	StatePostcode	State Postcode	State Postcode	StatePostcode	StatePostcode
29. What kind of industry, business or service is carried out by your employer at the address given in reply to	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry	Kind of industry
<ul> <li>question 28?</li> <li>Describe as fully as possible, using two words or more (e.g. dairy farming, footwear manufacturing).</li> </ul>								

Please complete one column for each person.

For each person who uses a Personal Form, write only the name, sex and relationship to Person 1 and write "P.F." in the age question on this Schedule.

. Name of each person who spent the night of 30 June	PERSON 1	PERSON 2	PERSON 3	PERSON 4	PERSON 5	PERSON 6	PERSON 7	PERSON B
1981 in this household:								
<ul> <li>Include any person who returned on Wednesday. 1 July 1981, without having been counted elsewhere.</li> <li>Record details for all adults, children and babies (including</li> </ul>	Christian or	Christian or	Christian or	Christian or	Christian or	Christian or given name	Christian or given name.	Christian or given name
visitors) who spent the night of Tuesday, 30 June 1981, in this household.	given name	given name	given name	given name	given name	Attali ligino		
Enter the household head or any adult household member as Person 1.	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname	Surname .	Sumame
. Sex:  ◆ Tick one box for each person (e.g. ☑ ).	Male 🗇 or Female 🖂	Male 🗇 👨 Female 🗆	Male   or Female	Male 🖸 or Female 🗆	Male 🗀 or Female 🗆	Male □ or Fema	e Male or Female	Male Or Female
Age: In years and completed months. If age is less than one year write "0" years and	yearsmonth:	syearsmonths		years months	vearsmonths	yearsn	onthsmonth	syearsmonths
O. In the main job held LAST WEEK, how many hours did the person work?	None		·	None	None 1	None	None	·
			1 1–14 hours 2 3 15–24 hours 2	1–14 hours	·	l .	15-24 hours	·   - •
	=	-	25–34 hours	15–24 hours	31	25–34 hours	25–34 hours	25–34 hours
	35 or more	35 or more	35 or more	1 1	5 35 or more	35 or more	5 35 or more	s 35 or more s
1. How did the person get to work on Monday,	Train	) , Train	Train			<b>T</b> i-	Train	, Trein 1
29 June 1981?	1	) <sub>2</sub> Bus		Train	Train 1	Bus	Bus	2 Bus 2
	1	_	3 Ferry or Tram	Bus		Ferry or Tram	Ferry or Tram	3 Ferry or Tram
<ul> <li>Tick boxes for each person to show all methods used.</li> </ul>	Taxi		4 Taxi 🗆 4	Taxi	T  '	Taxi	4 Taxi	*
			s Car—as driver 5	Car—as driver	5 Car—as driver	Car—as driver	Car—as driver	- )
	Car—as passenger		6 Car—as passenger	Car—as passenger	-1	Car—as passenger	a Car—as passenger	`\ ` ` ` ` \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
	Bicycle	1	7 Motor bike or motor scooter	Motor bike or mator scoater	Motor bike or motor scooter	Motor bike or motor scooter	Bicycle	
	1 '	-1 ·	8 Bicycle	Bicycle		Bicycle Worked at home		9 Worked at home
		- 1	o Did not go to work	Worked at home			Did not go to work	Did not go to work
	Other	-	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Did not go to work	19 -10 1101 90 12 11 11 11 11 11	1	📮 11 Other	11 Other
	Please state	Please state	Please state				Please state	Please state
	r lease state	riease state	riease state	Flease state	Please state	Please state	ridge state	
	H1. How	nany rooms are there in this dwell	ing?	H2		H4 Ha	w many registered motor vehicles ov	vned or used by members
DI FACE ANGMED OLIFOTIONS	• Write t	he number of each type of room (e.g. [	-	member of this househol	or being purchased) by you or a ld? ———— Go to question H3.	of	this household were garaged or park the night of 30 June 1981?	ed at or near this dwelling
PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS	Ţ.	each room once only. I shared with another household should	he counted only by	Yes			xclude motor bikes, motor scooters, tracto nclude company vehicles kept at home.	rs.
ON THIS DWELLING.	the prin	ncipal householder.	be counted only by	is there a mortgage	o (or contract of sale) on this dwe	elling?	□ None	
	• Do not	count toilets, pantries, laundries, storer	ooms, halls or corridors.		Go to question H4.		☐ 1 motor vehicle	
				Yes				
This dwelling is the place (house, flat, e	etc.) in	r Type of Room					2 motor vehicles	
which your household spent census night	ı. '			What monthly payme	ent (or average monthly payment)	) is made	3 motor vehicles	
		Bedroom(s)		on the total mortgag	es (or contracts of sale) on this d	welling?	☐ 4 or more	
				<b>5</b>	per month ——— Go to question H	14.		
		Lounge room		H3. Do you or any usual me	mber of this household pay rent	t for this		
				□ No —	Go to question H4.			
		Kitchen						
		Bathroom	•	↓ ↓				
				To whom is the rent		т	ANK YOU FOR YOUR	CO-OPERATION
		F 4		· -	fousing Commission Government Agencies	'		
		Family room		Dither	-overment agencies			
		Study	-	, 2 2				
	1			What is the weekly r	rent?			
		Other rooms (please specify)		\$	<b>c</b>			
				1- abi- d11:	ted furnished or undirected?		Australian Statist	ician
				Is this dwelling ren	ted furnished or unfurnished?		Australian Statist	icidii
		er in oner one commission and and and and and and and and and an		2 D Unfurr	(an in mission i	14.		



C1. What type of structure best describes this dwelling?	C2. What is the material of the outer walls of this dwelling?	C3. If dwelling unit is unoccupied. why is it unoccupied?		
, Separate House	1 Brick, brick veneer, stone	, For sale		
2 Semi-detached House	2 Concrete, concrete block	2 To let (other than holiday home)		
3 Row or Terrace House	3 Timber	Newly completed and awaiting occupancy		
▲ Medium Density Housing	₄	Vacant for repairs or alterations		
в Flats Over Three Storeys	5 Other	s Holiday home		
a Caravan, Houseboat, etc.		Condemned or awaiting demolition		
7 Improvised Home		7 Usual resident temporarily absent		
House or Flat Attached to a Shop, Office, etc.		Other Please specify		

đ

13930/80---(

C. J. Thompson, Commonwealth Government Printer

#### APPENDIX B

#### **INQUIRIES**

**NEW SOUTH** WALES

Information Services St Andrew's House Sydney. NSW. 2000

(Box 796 GPO Sydney 2001) Phone (02) 268 4395-6-7

Telex AA20819

WESTERN **AUSTRALIA** 

Information Services 1-3 St George's Terrace Perth. WA. 6000 Phone (09) 323 5140

Telex AA92041

**VICTORIA** 

Information Services Commonwealth Banks Building Cnr Elizabeth & Flinders Streets

Melbourne. VIC. 3000

(Box 2796Y GPO Melbourne 3001)

Phone (03) 652 6192 Telex AA30086

**TASMANIA** 

Information Services

Australian Government Centre

10th Floor 188 Collins Street Hobart. TAS. 7000

(Box 66A GPO Hobart 7001) Phone (002) 20 4437 or 20 4495

Telex AA58098

QUEENSLAND

Information Services 345 Ann Street Brisbane. QLD. 4000 Phone (07) 336 022 Telex AA40271

**NORTHERN TERRITORY**  The Statistician-Northern Territory

7th Floor MLC Building

81 Smith Street Darwin. NT. 5790

(Box 3796 PO Darwin 5794)

Phone (089) 80 2717 Telex AA85075

SOUTH **AUSTRALIA** 

Information Services City Mutual Centre 10-20 Pulteney Street Adelaide. SA. 5000

(Box 2272 GPO Adelaide 5001)

Phone (08) 228 9439 Telex AA82106

**AUSTRALIAN** CAPITAL **TERRITORY** 

Information Services

Australian Bureau of Statistics

Box 10 PO

Belconnen. ACT. 2616 Phone (062) 52 6627 Telex AA62020

