

Appendix: Historical Statistics

The following tables provide a historical summary of some statistics relating to Victoria. The full series was published in the 1996 edition of the Victorian Year Book.

A blank space indicates that the figures are not available. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates a break in the continuity of the series.

DEMOGRAPHY

POPULATION, VICTORIA

Year	Population at 31 December (a)(b)			Masculinity (c)	Population of Melbourne at 30 June (b)(d)(f)
	Males	Females	Total persons		
1841	14 391	6 025	20 416	238.85	4 479
1851	58 235	39 254	97 489	148.35	23 143
1861	320 888	218 876	539 764	146.61	139 916
1871	407 628	338 822	746 450	120.31	215 991
1881	457 782	416 183	873 965	110.00	288 169
1891	606 395	551 977	1 158 372	109.86	486 620
1901	608 436	601 464	1 209 900	101.16	501 580
1911	668 818	671 075	1 339 893	99.66	612 190
1921	765 306	785 421	1 550 727	97.44	800 520
1931	896 429	907 141	1 803 570	98.82	995 600
1941	964 619	981 806	1 946 425	98.25	1 114 900
1951	1 150 009	1 149 529	2 299 538	100.04	1 330 800
1961	1 485 348	1 469 951	2 955 299	101.05	1 984 936
1971 (e)	1 815 332	1 818 511	3 633 843	99.83	2 575 000
1972	1 841 114	1 845 022	3 686 136	99.79	2 616 400
1973	1 863 086	1 867 738	3 730 824	99.75	2 652 700
1974	1 887 222	1 892 365	3 779 587	99.73	2 685 800
1975	1 896 188	1 904 468	3 800 656	99.57	2 711 200
1976	1 905 656	1 918 285	3 823 941	99.34	2 723 700
1977	1 918 212	1 934 377	3 852 589	99.16	2 740 800
1978	1 927 106	1 947 395	3 874 501	98.96	2 757 200
1979	1 937 866	1 962 127	3 899 993	98.76	2 771 000
1980	1 951 449	1 979 206	3 930 655	98.60	2 787 400
1981	1 969 349	1 999 049	3 968 398	98.51	2 834 200
1982	1 991 632	2 021 155	4 012 687	98.53	2 862 000
1983	2 012 443	2 042 055	4 054 498	98.55	2 890 100
1984	2 033 611	2 064 029	4 097 640	98.53	2 913 300
1985	2 055 418	2 085 003	4 140 421	98.58	2 938 000
1986	2 075 900	2 106 300	4 182 200	98.58	2 967 800
1987	2 102 800	2 132 200	4 234 900	98.62	3 004 500
1988	2 132 200	2 163 100	4 295 200	98.57	3 043 600
1989	2 157 600	2 190 600	4 348 200	98.49	3 086 600
1990	2 183 000	2 217 700	4 400 700	98.44	3 126 900
1991	2 198 900	2 236 800	4 435 700	98.31	3 155 700
1992	2 209 800	2 249 700	4 459 400	98.23	3 177 900
1993	2 213 200	2 255 600	4 468 800	98.12	3 187 900
1994 r	2 221 400	2 264 900	4 486 300	98.07	3 196 700
1995 p	2 237 500	2 283 300	4 520 800	97.99	3 218 100

(a) All estimates have been corrected for discrepancies disclosed by the various censuses up to the census of 30 June 1991.

(b) Figures for 1961 and subsequent years include full-blood Aboriginals.

(c) Number of males per 100 females.

(d) Figures shown for the population of Melbourne from 1921 to 1960 relate to the population of the City of Melbourne and adjoining municipal areas within boundaries defined for census purposes at the respective censuses of 1921, 1933, 1947, and 1954. From 1961 onwards, the figures relate to the population within an area referred to as the Melbourne Statistical Division.

(e) From 1971 onwards, figures are estimated resident population.

(f) The Melbourne Statistical Division boundary was extended in 1991. A further slight change in the MSD boundary occurred in 1995. The figures from 1991 onwards have been amended to reflect that change.

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS (a) (b), VICTORIA

Year	Marriages		Divorces (c)		Births		Deaths		Infant mortality	
	Number	Crude rate	Decrees granted	Crude rate	Number	Crude rate	Number	Crude rate	Number	Crude rate (d)
1841	406	26.44	—	—	618	40.25	319	20.78		
1851	1 023	11.78	—	—	3 049	35.12	1 165	13.42		
1861	4 434	8.23	1	—	23 461	43.53	10 522	19.52		
1871	4 693	6.38	7	0.01	27 382	37.24	9 918	13.49	3 114	113.72
1881	5 896	6.81	9	0.01	27 145	31.33	12 302	14.20	3 119	114.90
1891	8 780	7.66	99	0.09	38 505	33.60	18 631	16.26	4 861	126.24
1901	8 406	6.99	83	0.07	31 008	25.77	15 904	13.22	3 192	102.94
1911	11 088	8.40	214	0.16	33 026	25.01	15 216	11.52	2 269	68.70
1921	13 676	8.90	389	0.25	35 591	23.16	16 165	10.52	2 582	72.55
1931	10 182	5.66	425	0.24	30 332	16.86	17 033	9.47	1 349	44.47
1941	20 898	10.81	842	0.44	34 406	17.80	20 522	10.62	1 246	36.21
1951	21 117	9.28	1 730	0.76	50 553	22.21	23 446	10.30	1 143	22.61
1961	21 264	7.27	1 257	0.43	65 886	22.52	24 500	8.37	1 173	17.80
1971	32 386	9.20	3 079	0.87	75 498	21.45	30 598	8.69	1 107	14.66
1972	31 206	8.52	3 664	1.00	71 713	19.59	29 937	8.18	1 048	14.59
1973	30 203	8.15	3 313	0.89	66 910	18.05	30 738	8.29	958	14.27
1974	29 708	7.91	4 465	1.19	66 052	17.60	30 973	8.25	989	14.94
1975	27 806	7.34	5 683	1.50	61 797	16.31	29 579	7.81	806	13.02
1976	28 760	7.55	16 633	4.36	60 531	15.88	30 884	8.10	702	11.57
1977	27 558	7.18	10 859	2.83	59 389	15.48	29 542	7.70	653	10.97
1978	27 178	7.03	10 820	2.80	58 687	15.19	29 206	7.56	616	10.47
1979	27 019	6.95	9 471	2.44	57 628	14.83	29 118	7.49	652	11.29
1980	27 724	7.08	9 207	2.35	58 022	14.82	29 453	7.53	592	10.17
1981	28 648	7.25	9 769	2.47	59 284	15.01	29 088	7.37	562	9.44
1982	28 851	7.23	11 266	2.82	59 876	15.00	30 694	7.68	641	10.69
1983	28 974	7.18	10 663	2.64	59 928	14.85	29 365	7.27	561	9.33
1984	28 931	7.10	10 501	2.57	59 485	14.59	29 532	7.24	525	8.78
1985	29 810	7.24	9 688	2.35	61 555	14.94	31 353	7.60	601	9.76
1986	29 390	7.06	9 670	2.32	60 162	14.46	30 175	7.20	517	8.60
1987	29 682	7.05	9 626	2.29	61 507	14.61	31 549	7.50	498	8.10
1988	30 687	7.20	10 250	2.40	62 134	14.58	30 726	7.20	486	7.80
1989	30 624	7.10	10 253	2.40	64 002	14.80	32 357	7.50	414	6.50
1990	30 120	6.90	10 406	2.40	66 970	15.30	30 986	7.10	523	7.8
1991	28 535	6.50	11 134	2.50	65 438	14.80	31 216	7.10	428	6.50
1992	28 429	6.40	10 533	2.40	65 766	14.80	31 951	7.20	366	5.60
1993	27 418	6.10	10 935	2.4	64 049	14.3	31 197	7.0	347	5.4
1994	26 974	6.0	11 228	2.5	63 974	14.3	32 353	7.2	327	5.1
1995	26 607	5.9	11 838	2.6	62 591	13.9	32 425	7.2	308	4.9

(a) The Registration Act providing for the legal registration of births, deaths, and marriages in Victoria was passed in 1853. Prior to this date Victorian vital statistics were obtained from parish and church records which were regarded as being incomplete for statistical purposes. For this reason, the numbers of vital events and their corresponding rates for this period must be treated with caution. In particular, it is thought that in the year in which the new registration system was introduced (1853) both births and deaths were understated, the correct totals in each case would probably have exceeded five thousand. Figures for 1966 and subsequent years include particulars of full-blood Aborigines. From 1972 onwards figures for births and deaths are compiled on a State of usual residence basis.

(b) The rates are referred to as crude rates because they do not take into account important factors such as age structure, sex, and marital status of the population.

(c) The Commonwealth Family Law Act 1975 came into operation on 5 January 1976 repealing the Matrimonial Causes Act 1959.

(d) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 registered live births.

POPULATION INCREASE, VICTORIA

Year (a)	Natural increase (b)(c)(d)	Apparent net migration (d)	Total increase (c)	Rate of natural increase (d)(e)	Rate of apparent migration (d)(f)	Rate of population growth (g)
						%
1841	299	9 826	10 125	19.47	639.96	98.39
1851	1 884	19 443	21 327	21.70	223.93	28.00
1861	12 939	-11 409	1 530	24.01	-21.17	0.28
1871	17 464	5 061	22 525	23.75	6.88	3.11
1881	14 843	517	15 360	17.13	0.60	1.79
1891	19 874	4 770	24 644	17.34	4.16	2.17
1901	15 104	-1 417	13 687	12.55	-1.18	1.14
1911	17 810	20 675	38 485	13.49	15.66	2.96
1921	19 426	3 392	22 818	12.61	2.21	1.49
1931	13 299	-2 334	10 965	7.39	-1.30	0.61
1941	13 884	18 995	31 507	7.18	9.83	1.65
1951	27 107	35 249	62 356	11.91	15.49	2.79
1961	41 386	15 310	56 696	14.14	5.23	1.96
1971	44 900	9 479	54 379	12.79	2.70	1.56
1972	41 776	10 517	52 293	11.41	2.87	1.44
1973	36 172	8 516	44 688	9.76	2.30	1.21
1974	35 079	13 684	48 763	9.34	3.64	1.31
1975	32 218	-11 149	21 069	8.50	-2.94	0.56
1976	29 647	-6 362	23 285	7.78	-1.67	0.61
1977	29 847	-1 199	28 648	7.78	-0.31	0.75
1978	29 481	-7 569	21 912	7.63	-1.96	0.57
1979	28 510	-3 018	25 492	7.34	-0.78	0.66
1980	28 569	2 093	30 662	7.30	0.54	0.79
1981	30 196	7 779	37 975	7.65	1.97	0.97
1982	30 346	16 715	46 061	7.70	4.20	1.16
1983	29 378	14 538	43 916	7.40	3.60	1.07
1984	30 596	11 390	41 986	7.60	2.80	1.01
1985	30 269	14 359	44 628	7.40	3.50	1.07
1986	29 094	13 219	42 313	7.10	3.20	0.99
1987	30 555	17 535	48 090	7.30	4.20	1.16
1988	30 585	22 829	52 414	7.30	5.40	1.25
1989	31 613	26 910	58 523	7.40	6.30	1.35
1990	33 692	26 184	59 876	7.80	6.10	1.35
1991	34 950	8 660	43 610	8.0	2.0	0.95
1992	33 441	-2 769	30 672	7.6	-0.6	0.69
1993	33 621	-20 478	13 143	7.6	-4.6	0.30
1994	32 474	21 197	11 277	7.3	-4.7	0.25
1995	31 253	-5 653	25 600	7.0	-1.3	0.57

- (a) For the period September 1939 to June 1947 troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. Thus, for these years, the figures for natural increase and net migration do not equal the total increase figure.
- (b) Excess of live births (where mother's State of usual residence is Victoria) over deaths (where deceased's State of usual residence is Victoria).
- (c) Figures for 1966 and subsequent years include full-blood Aboriginals.
- (d) See footnote (a) to preceding table. For reasons stated there, the natural increase and apparent net migration, together with their corresponding rates for this period, must be treated with caution.
- (e) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of the estimated mean population.
- (f) Apparent net migration per 1,000 of the estimated mean population.
- (g) Figures from 1991 onwards are calculated based on estimated resident population (ERP) as at 30 June.

INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND TRADE UNIONS, VICTORIA

Year	Industrial disputes during year (a)				Trade unions (b)			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved (c) No.	Working days lost '000	Estimated loss in wages \$'000	Number of separate unions	Members Males '000	Females '000	Total '000
1912					151	109.9	6.7	116.6
1921	20	6 280	213	139	159	161.1	34.9	196.0
1931	10	4 643	28	50	150	166.1	37.9	204.0
1941	22	20 117	139	242	146	215.8	54.5	270.3
1951	41	27 219	42	208	156	346.1	87.3	433.4
1961	91	52 747	72	610	156	385.8	101.0	486.8
1971	362	380 100	689	9 727	170	453.3	168.8	622.1
1972	377	338 200	638	9 656	167	463.3	191.9	655.2
1973	431	189 800	781	13 223	168	486.7	198.0	684.8
1974	476	611 000	2 387	46 905	172	503.2	211.9	715.0
1975	424	570 900	1 222	31 897	171	507.4	219.0	726.5
1976	322	647 300	1 420	42 118	172	504.2	216.4	720.5
1977	244	120 700	586	20 752	172	504.7	224.4	729.1
1978	303	227 000	468	16 200	174	510.1	225.6	735.7
1979	325	661 500	1 486	53 266	174	514.5	235.5	750.0
1980	315	538 300	1 115	45 387	173	523.6	246.6	770.1
1981	376	404 900	1 236	64 345	173	522.9	248.8	771.7
1982	266	117 200	368	24 459	175	533.4	256.7	790.1
1983	231	103 700	258	n.a.	174	529.1	259.1	788.2
1984	223	72 400	188	n.a.	179	545.5	260.5	806.0
1985	262	130 900	356	n.a.	177	568.0	290.5	858.5
1986	260	146 600	382	n.a.	176	586.9	299.5	886.4
1987	230	86 200	281	n.a.	166	578.4	297.3	875.7
1988	191	207 700	363	n.a.	166	589.6	311.9	901.5
1989	182	174 300	348	n.a.	160	598.9	332.3	931.2
1990	165	169 100	391	n.a.	157	598.5	316.7	915.2
1991	155	135 500	209	n.a.	146	573.5	338.5	912.0
1992	114	598 800	586	n.a.	114	522.0	305.0	827.0
1993	114	200 900	257	n.a.	89	482.4	288.2	770.6
1994	109	52 200	87	n.a.	71	455.7	268.9	724.5
1995	110	79 000	126	n.a.	61	420.8	248.8	669.7

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of 10 man-days or more in the establishments where the stoppage occurred. Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Statistical collection commenced in 1913.

(b) From 1985 the reporting date was changed from 31 December to 30 June. Published figures show total membership from that date. Prior to 1985 a mixture of total and financial membership was used.

(c) Includes persons stood down from work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but were not themselves parties to the dispute.

EDUCATION

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION (a), VICTORIA

Year	Government schools						Non-government schools							
	Number of schools	Number of pupils			Number of teachers			Number of schools	Number of pupils			Number of teachers		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1861	671	28 120	23 225	51 345				211	1 968	3 160	5 128			
1871	988	71 247	59 898	131 145	1 194	1 123	2 317	1 062	15 421	18 710	34 131	677	1 435	2 112
1881	1 757	118 996	112 427	231 423	1 894	2 420	4 314	645	16 665	17 397	34 062	430	1 123	1 553
1891	2 233	131 282	122 187	253 469	1 898	2 964	4 862	759	17 941	19 262	37 203	466	1 529	1 995
1901	1 967	110 481	104 631	215 112				862	21 289	24 251	45 540	385	2 017	2 402
1911	2 059	121 275	113 491	234 766	2 218	3 354	5 572	587	25 936	29 957	55 893	337	1 638	1 975
1921	2 455	136 127	127 391	263 518	2 438	4 845	7 283	486	31 615	36 433	68 048	402	1 661	2 063
1931	2 747	155 046	141 444	296 490	3 906	5 476	9 382	505	31 682	38 660	73 342			2 286
1941	2 697	134 822	122 448	257 270	4 421	4 921	9 342	518	38 410	42 898	81 308			2 744
1951	2 119	130 704	118 045	248 749	4 672	4 616	9 288	479	49 414	52 900	102 314			3 272
1961	2 222	233 153	206 587	439 740	7 665	8 811	16 476	548	81 462	84 403	165 865	1 195	3 665	4 860
1971	2 197	312 203	281 730	593 933	13 847	16 365	30 212	571	93 546	97 669	191 215	2 332	6 473	8 805
1972	2 194	315 876	286 738	602 614	14 400	17 664	32 064	570	94 368	97 787	192 155	2 496	6 639	9 135
1973	2 179	316 391	289 253	605 644	15 336	18 879	34 215	569	95 135	98 302	193 437	2 644	6 944	9 588
1974	2 161	316 621	292 022	608 643	15 694	19 326	35 020	571	96 525	99 895	196 420	2 822	7 237	10 059
1975	2 161	321 124	296 988	618 112	16 621	21 107	37 728	578	97 646	101 193	198 839	2 995	7 530	10 525
1976	2 164	323 499	301 208	624 707	17 557	22 986	40 543	586	98 598	102 485	201 083	3 239	7 484	10 723
1977	2 162	323 285	303 032	626 317	18 184	23 711	41 895	584	99 391	103 927	203 318	3 543	7 813	11 356
1978	2 152	321 896	301 713	623 609	18 588	24 393	42 981	600	101 304	105 856	207 160	3 812	8 070	11 882
1979	2 155	316 430	297 989	614 419	18 629	24 134	42 763	617	103 696	107 445	211 141	4 136	8 520	12 656
1980	2 158	311 702	294 445	606 147	18 391	23 810	42 201	633	106 159	109 966	216 125	4 293	8 741	13 034
1981	2 149	306 510	288 532	595 042	18 206	23 563	41 769	632	108 734	112 877	221 611	4 606	9 209	13 815
1982	2 140	301 469	283 312	584 781	18 362	23 494	41 856	641	111 732	115 471	227 203	4 877	9 561	14 438
1983	2 124	300 900	281 134	582 034	19 096	23 799	42 895	659	115 369	118 802	234 171	5 191	10 053	15 244
1984	2 118	296 050	276 563	572 613	19 480	24 611	44 091	734	119 277	122 462	241 739	5 554	11 409	16 963
1985	2 118	288 595	270 169	558 764	19 008	24 868	43 876	734	121 230	123 946	245 176	5 736	11 646	17 382
1986	2 114	281 668	264 468	546 136	18 130	23 729	41 859	733	123 568	126 828	250 396	5 926	11 834	17 760
1987	2 091	276 789	261 106	537 895	18 003	24 683	42 686	729	124 992	128 094	253 086	6 047	12 000	18 047
1988	2 064	273 623	258 984	532 607	17 636	23 528	41 164	730	127 039	129 673	256 712	6 087	12 437	18 324
1989	2 059	270 695	257 005	527 700	17 189	24 423	41 612	719	127 652	129 755	257 407	6 029	12 381	18 410
1990	2 038	270 210	256 366	526 576	16 496	24 442	40 938	715	127 774	130 012	257 786	6 014	12 523	18 537
1991	2 029	274 646	258 740	533 386	16 023	24 497	40 520	696	127 132	128 995	256 127	6 034	12 423	18 457
1992	2 013	274 786	259 123	533 909	16 162	25 633	41 795	687	126 439	127 274	253 713	6 060	12 341	18 401
1993	1 934	270 409	256 227	526 636	14 475	23 076	37 551	683	125 214	126 747	250 961	5 642	10 586	16 227
1994	1 731	266 621	253 707	520 328	13 172	21 462	34 634	679	126 128	126 738	252 866	5 710	10 950	16 661
1995	1 711	263 854	250 951	514 805	12 636	21 471	34 106	675	127 571	127 901	255 472	5 846	11 113	16 959

(a) Care should be taken in interpreting the data in this table. Comparability between years and between government and non-government schools is affected by differences in the organisation of grades policy on student advancement flows from secondary to vocational education and the recruitment and employment of teachers. In addition the census date has differed in some years. From 1980 the census has been at 1 July on the first school day thereafter.

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (a), VICTORIA

Year	Enrolments (b)		Full-time	Part-time (c)	Total	Number of academic staff (d)	Course completions (e)		Total
	Males	Females					Bachelor	Higher	
1861	100	—	100	—	100	7	4	1	5
1871	122	—	122	—	122	14	15	4	19
1881	368	2	370	—	370	20	44	11	55
1891	582	70	652	—	652	33	94	25	119
1901	425	159	584	—	584	43	145	55	200
1911	944	276	1 139	81	1 220	68	197	46	243
1921	2 003	651	2 423	231	2 654	99	313	68	381
1931	2 419	900	2 278	1 041	3 319	222	308	65	373
1941	3 288	1 335	2 987	1 636	4 623	317	448	49	497
1951	6 340	1 894	4 973	3 261	8 234	562	1 138	96	1 234

Number of academic staff

Year	Enrolments (b)		Full-time	Part-time (c)	Total (f)	Full-time teaching and research		Research only	Course completions		Total
	Males	Females				Teaching	research		Bachelor	Higher	
1961	8 707	3 107	7 554	4 260	11 814	831	665	9	1 296	85	1 381
1971	19 363	9 633	21 149	7 847	28 996	2 348	1 856	32	4 201	433	4 634
1972	20 359	10 592	22 559	8 392	30 951	2 476	1 986	43	4 366	477	4 843
1973	20 975	11 338	23 154	9 159	32 313	2 355	385	7	4 667	543	5 210
1974	22 010	12 847	24 993	9 864	34 857	2 564	374	6	5 456	515	5 971
1975	22 792	13 882	26 104	10 570	36 674	2 655	304	7	5 660	614	6 274
1976	23 464	14 923	26 992	11 395	38 387	2 692	348	6	5 785	689	6 474
1977	24 484	16 193	28 064	12 613	40 677	2 900	349	14	6 299	668	6 967
1978	24 522	17 436	27 512	14 446	41 958	2 984	350	28	6 675	685	7 360
1979	24 646	18 319	27 229	15 736	42 965	3 034	340	18	6 962	784	7 746
1980	24 659	19 220	27 815	16 064	43 879	3 070	346	28	7 022	645	7 667
1981	24 370	19 849	27 946	16 273	44 219	3 131	385	34	6 932	780	7 712
1982	23 850	20 300	28 110	16 040	44 150	3 160	335	20	7 080	840	7 920
1983	23 406	20 897	28 115	16 188	44 303	3 170	332	23	7 455	917	8 372
1984	23 383	21 570	28 434	16 519	44 953	3 268	343	29	7 584	956	8 540
1985	23 163	22 531	28 502	17 192	45 694	3 312	339	24	7 474	1 006	8 480
1986	23 284	23 644	29 268	17 695	46 963	3 379	336	27	7 500	947	8 447
1987	22 990	23 776	30 339	16 427	46 766	3 398	341	35	8 265	832	9 097
1988	24 286	27 552	34 418	17 420	51 838	3 540	211	n.a.	8 158	832	8 990
1989	25 736	32 683	40 117	13 322	58 419	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1990	27 065	34 612	42 942	18 735	61 677	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1991	46 954	56 834	65 927	26 486	103 788	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1992	52 313	66 889	73 757	32 860	119 202	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1993	72 385	85 527	94 224	49 059	157 912	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1994	75 436	88 418	96 641	52 148	163 854	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1995	76 992	90 606	99 061	52 006	167 528	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) There were four universities in Victoria in 1989: the University of Melbourne, opened 1855; Monash University, opened 1961; La Trobe University, opened 1967, and Deakin University, opened 1977. All institutions now fall under the United National System, and can no longer be split into Universities and Colleges of Advanced Education. A number of institutional amalgamations and name changes occurred in the 12 months prior to the commencement of the 1992 academic year. The policy of merging Colleges of Advanced Education with Universities was completed by the end of 1993.

(b) 1855 to 1956 gross enrolments in courses.

1957 to 1971 net enrolments (students in two courses counted once).

(c) Includes external students.

(d) From 1961 all part-time staff are expressed in full-time equivalent (FTE).

(e) Course completions data to 1986 refers to year ended 30 June. 1987 data refer to year ended 31 December.

(f) From 1991 onwards, total enrolments includes full-time, part-time and external enrolments.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, VICTORIA

Matriculation (a)									
Year	Attempted to pass fully			Passed fully			Percentage who passed		
1861	29			20			69.0		
1871	276			122			44.2		
1881	911			409			44.9		
1891	1 293			543			42.0		
1901	1 136			511			45.0		
Junior Commercial			Junior Public (a)(b)			Senior Public (a)			
Year	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1911	49	15	30.6	2 003	888	44.3	391	201	51.4
Intermediate (b)			Leaving (c)			Matriculation (a)			
Year	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1921	3 831	1 346	35.1	2 238	827	37.0			
1931	7 805	3 412	43.7	4 699	1 877	39.9			
1941	7 378	4 488	60.8	4 959	2 247	45.3			
1951	8 573	5 662	66.0	5 211	3 543	68.0			
1961	23 621	15 589	66.0	15 636	9 493	60.7	2 449	1 422	58.1
							6 651	4 280	64.4
1971							19 351	13 274	68.6
1972							20 044	13 935	69.5
1973							21 521	14 681	68.2
1974							21 686	14 835	68.4
1975							22 966	15 787	68.7
1976							23 676	16 069	67.9
1977							22 533	15 619	69.3
1978							22 569	15 315	67.9
1979							21 738	15 034	69.2
1980							21 367	14 609	68.4
1981									
1982							23 397	16 162	69.1
1983							23 425	16 367	69.9
1984							23 666	17 287	73.0
1985							26 253	20 660	78.7
1986							27 955	22 080	79.0
1987							30 500	24 294	79.7
1988							33 604	26 970	78.5
1989							37 898	30 272	79.9
1990							38 588	31 149	80.7
							37 769	30 908	81.8
1991									
1992							50 945	41 935	82.3
1993							53 249	47 642	89.5
1994							48 531	43 873	90.4
1995							45 990	42 298	92.0
1996							45 063	41 912	93.0
							45 179	42 165	93.3

- (a) Matriculation was first held in 1855 primarily as a qualification for university entrance.
 1906: title changed to senior and junior public examinations.
 1917: title changed to School Leaving Certificate.
 1944: title changed to Matriculation.
 1970: title changed to Higher School Certificate (HSC).
 1987: title changed to Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE) – a combination of school based and external assessment.
- (b) 1963 to 1967 Intermediate was a subject examination (one in which the candidate is presented with a certificate listing the subjects he or she passed, i.e. the candidate does not pass or fail the examination as a whole). The only available figures show the total number of entries (persons) regardless of the number of subjects each is sitting for and have been excluded. Includes candidates with Headmaster's Certificates which were accepted as satisfying the requirements of the examination. 1967 was the last year in which the examination was held.
- (c) Since 1964 known as a subject examination.
 In 1971 the Leaving Certificate commenced to be phased out. A large number of schools conducted their own 5th year secondary examinations.

HEALTH

PUBLIC HOSPITALS (a), VICTORIA

Year	Number of hospitals (a)	Number of beds	Patients treated		Year	Number of hospitals (a)	Number of beds	Patients treated	
			Inpatients	Outpatients				Inpatients	Outpatients
1861	19	926	7 610	17 596	1980-81	150	13 879	528 703	2 166 211
1871	31	1 820	13 087	49 983	1981-82	148	13 746	522 388	2 033 771
1881	37	2 350	16 828		1982-83	167	14 589	541 021	2 034 503
1890-91	42	2 672	19 800	41 166	1983-84	165	14 290	537 988	1 988 355
1900-01	50	3 231	23 442	68 579	1984-85	164	14 265	525 815	(b)4 495 095
1910-11	55	3 897	36 292	76 328	1985-86	165	(c)13 283	530 357	4 651 262
1920-21	60	4 845	50 517	93 661	1986-87	(d)165	13 208	527 545	4 713 212
1930-31	65	4 597	73 028	171 485	1987-88	157	13 437	586 762	5 119 734
1940-41	67	7 827	109 716	281 278	1988-89	155	13 388	616 406	5 321 920
1950-51	93	9 112	165 481	415 495	1989-90	154	13 362	636 597	5 258 005
1960-61	138	12 579	270 840	581 023					
1970-71	148	13 865	381 786	949 271	1990-91 (e)	156	13 526	658 341	10 315 584
1971-72	147	14 103	406 034	1 018 363	1991-92	150	13 192	685 639	9 791 351
1972-73	147	14 243	419 976	1 116 442	1992-93	148	12 869	715 524	9 621 860
1973-74	147	14 285	417 646	1 244 610	1993-94	138	12 154	766 619	6 867 313
1974-75	147	14 474	432 613	1 356 169	1994-95	125	12 153	836 741	6 710 811
1975-76	148	14 109	455 670	1 642 596					
1976-77	149	14 411	467 216	1 747 849					
1977-78	149	14 192	484 849	1 812 586					
1978-79	149	13 993	500 788	2 004 382					
1979-80	149	13 887	503 434	2 064 730					

(a) This table provides data relating to general hospitals, special hospitals (those that have accommodation for specific cases only or for women and/or children exclusively and the Cancer Institute which was established in 1949), sanatoria, auxiliary hospitals, convalescent hospitals, and hospitals for the aged. The table excludes mental hospitals, psychiatric and informal hospitals, (except those hospitals recognised as acute care hospitals under the medicare agreement), intellectual deficiency training centres and schools, founding homes and hospitals, bush nursing centres, and convalescent homes. Also excluded are hospitals operated by the Department of Veteran's Affairs and other Commonwealth authorities.

(b) From 1984-85 the number represents outpatient attendances. The outpatient attendance for 1983-84 was 4,719,606.

(c) From 1985-86 the number of beds represents the average number over the year which were staffed and available.

(d) Subsequently affected by amalgamations, closures and inclusion of psychiatric hospitals recognised as acute care hospitals under the medicare agreement.

(e) From 1990-91 the number of outpatients treated represents non-inpatient occasions of service.

NOTE: The following factors should be considered when interpreting data from 1948-49 onwards:

i) All years cover a full twelve month period, with the exception of 1948-49 (9 months) and 1954-55 (15 months).

ii) The source of data is the Health Department of Victoria or its predecessors.

iii) Figures for most years in the 1950s are slightly understated due to the failure of some hospitals to submit statistical returns.

iv) The basis of reporting of public hospital data changed with effect from 1 July 1993 as a result of the introduction of new funding and reporting arrangements under the National Health Information Agreement and the 1993 Medicare Agreement. These revised arrangements resulted in the exclusion from reporting arrangements of nine psychiatric hospitals (680 beds). The effect of this and other definitional changes was to create an artefactual decrease of 2.5% in the number of inpatients reported in 1993-94 compared with 1992-93.

The reporting of outpatient activity was also affected by a number of reporting changes involving the exclusion of approximately 2,665,000 domiciliary and other occasions of service funded through Commonwealth programs.

AGRICULTURE

The scope of the Agricultural Census has changed over time. In recent years, the ABS began to gradually exclude from the statistics those establishments which made only a small contribution to overall agricultural production. Commencing in 1976-77, only those establishments with an Estimated Value of Agricultural Operations (EVAO) of \$1,500 or more were included. In 1981-82, the EVAO criterion was increased to \$2,500. Further changes followed, the most recent being in respect of 1993-94 and 1994-95 when the EVAO was actually reduced from \$22,500 to \$5,000.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY AND LAND UTILISATION, VICTORIA

Year ended 31 March	Number of establishments with agricultural activity	Area utilised for -				Balance of establishments ha	Total area occupied ha
		Crops (a) ha	Fallow ha	Sown pasture (b) ha	Native pasture ha		
1840-41		1 299					
1850-51		21 182					
1860-61	13 653	156 728	8 279	4 711			1 423 294
1870-71	31 842	280 383	28 001	59 482			3 856 916
1880-81	49 637	626 781	78 566	103 193			7 341 459
1890-91	36 013	822 304	156 036	95 199			
1900-01	39 381	1 260 246	243 973	84 133			
1910-11	66 651	1 599 347	580 391	401 123	11 752 267	936 809	15 269 937
1920-21	77 148	1 816 839	783 370	425 442	11 586 595	971 653	15 583 899
1930-31	74 537	2 717 734	1 048 391	499 630	9 511 034	1 522 777	15 299 565
1940-41	72 382	1 807 810	763 812	1 464 694	10 854 711	1 839 426	16 727 453
1950-51	69 698	1 760 878	871 536	2 890 658	8 332 936	1 565 948	15 421 956
1960-61	69 623	1 823 002	897 508	4 065 886	6 435 670	2 129 421	15 351 488
1970-71	68 555	1 698 536	930 910	8 679 487	3 590 595	860 777	15 760 305
1971-72	67 714	1 937 207	904 527	8 445 265	(d)	4 596 653	15 883 652
1972-73	66 890	1 925 984	803 518	6 456 131	(d)	6 585 790	15 771 423
1973-74	65 327	1 980 007	(c)	7 116 201	2 367 415	4 020 961	15 484 584
1974-75	62 926	1 775 306	(c)	6 978 276	2 639 361	3 833 233	15 226 176
1975-76	58 468	1 850 509	(c)	6 695 640	2 638 675	3 959 580	15 144 404
1976-77	48 994	1 948 004	(c)	6 548 831	2 620 846	3 381 084	14 498 765
1977-78	48 310	2 173 876	(c)	6 500 493	2 508 402	3 471 222	14 653 993
1978-79	48 855	2 214 935	(c)	6 616 540	2 353 142	3 256 912	14 440 529
1979-80	49 616	2 246 656	(c)	6 224 275	2 880 678	3 383 531	14 735 140
1980-81	49 399	2 183 811	(c)	6 194 508	2 615 994	3 671 517	14 665 830
1981-82	48 608	2 184 048	(c)	6 007 165	2 651 256	3 604 907	14 447 376
1982-83	47 862	2 233 735	(c)	5 598 282	3 109 132	3 247 932	14 189 081
1983-84	46 508	2 654 844	(c)	5 513 233	2 846 580	3 240 301	14 254 958
1984-85	45 884	2 568 594	(c)	5 657 241	2 630 763	3 337 879	14 194 477
1985-86	44 936	2 527 743	(c)	5 754 325	2 150 437	3 751 352	14 183 857
1985-86	32 981	2 476 590	(c)	5 355 608	1 913 289	3 406 499	13 151 986
1986-87	34 583	2 316 605	(c)	5 820 200	2 262 104	2 728 250	13 127 159
1987-88	32 688	2 158 720	(c)	5 969 540	2 023 797	2 933 483	13 085 540
1988-89	32 035	1 989 604	(c)	6 457 854	1 909 669	2 738 460	13 095 587
1989-90	33 306	1 989 352	(c)	6 503 860	1 863 198	2 705 715	13 062 125
1990-91	32 620	2 063 031	(c)	5 545 873	2 339 559	2 756 364	12 704 827
1991-92	31 358	2 039 208	(c)	5 661 520	2 208 042	2 465 631	12 374 401
1992-93	31 251	2 257 666	(c)	5 434 605	2 280 141	2 298 007	12 270 419
1993-94	37 330	2 317 245	(c)	6 122 470	2 123 571	2 454 047	13 017 333
1994-95	37 070	2 296 299	(c)	(c)	(c)	10 423 128	12 719 427

- (a) Commencing with season 1960-61 the area of pasture cut for hay or seed has been excluded from the area of crops.
- (b) Includes oats, barley, and lucerne sown for grazing.
- (c) Information not collected.
- (d) Native pasture included in balance of establishment.

LIVESTOCK AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION, VICTORIA

Year	Livestock				Greasy wool production (a) '000 tonnes	Milk production for all purposes '000 kilolitres	Butter production (factory and farm) '000 tonnes	Cheese production (factory and farm) '000 tonnes
	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs				
1840-41	2 372	50 837	782 283					
1850-51	21 219	378 806	6 032 783	9 260				
1860-61	76 536	722 332	5 780 896	61 259	11			
1870-71	167 220	721 096	10 761 887	130 946	23			
1880-81	275 516	1 286 267	10 360 285	241 936	34			
1890-91	436 469	1 782 881	12 692 843	282 457	29			
1900-01	392 237	1 602 384	10 841 790	350 370	41	721	25	
1910-11	472 080	1 547 569	12 882 665	333 281	58	894	32	
1920-21	487 503	1 575 159	12 171 084	175 275	52	930	29	
1930-31	379 872	1 429 920	16 477 995	281 245	67	1 427	50	
1940-41	318 441	1 922 336	20 412 362	397 945	85	2 036	71	
1950-51	186 415	2 216 253	20 011 933	237 127	99	2 026	60	
1960-61	64 462	2 863 799	26 619 849	318 523	146	2 713	91	
1970-71		5 060 711	33 761 487	519 779	195	4 087	136	
1971-72		5 456 589	29 495 847	589 997	201	3 973	131	
1972-73		5 464 467	24 105 497	585 227	172	3 945	128	
1973-74		5 839 690	25 787 551	424 248	155	3 917	128	
1974-75		6 192 417	26 409 930	383 144	166	3 745	119	
1975-76		5 868 435	25 395 140	392 834	138	3 518	108	
1976-77	45 529	5 104 278	21 925 450	396 753	121	3 212	89	
1977-78	51 561	4 572 412	22 021 356	401 197	130	2 898	90	
1978-79	63 001	4 134 356	22 750 116	389 976	139	3 248	84	
1979-80	66 241	4 252 272	24 400 065	421 735	147	3 155	69	
1980-81	66 748	4 312 123	25 486 993	400 179	146	3 065	68	
1981-82	63 689	4 121 248	25 340 923	406 253	148	3 028	66	
1982-83	60 659	3 408 275	22 748 412	386 902	132	3 164	75	
1983-84	56 480	3 487 000	24 632 399	404 085	142	3 425	94	
1984-85	53 925	3 575 683	26 470 688	409 538	142	3 540	96	
1985-86	50 765	3 719 705	26 892 261	431 680	141	3 575	91	
1985-86	39 733	3 382 899	25 715 626	426 814	135	
1986-87	38 926	3 478 030	26 585 784	431 832	125	3 692	90	
1987-88	40 646	3 473 528	26 997 009	437 161	128	3 649	82	
1988-89	39 853	3 508 637	28 066 553	422 538	132	3 792	83	
1989-90	41 000	3 646 000	29 268 000	428 000	143	3 787	91	
1990-91	39 558	3 631 353	27 493 905	403 171	133	3 908	93	
1991-92	36 897	3 574 182	24 781 940	430 665	117	4 118	94	
1992-93	36 061	3 689 211	23 552 217	424 546	117	4 456	107	
1993-94	39 814	4 189 709	23 438 704	459 661	110	4 967	119	
1994-95	(b)14 121	4 284 627	21 360 840	438 613	123	5 113	112	
1995-96	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	p119	
							p168	

(a) Includes dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.

(b) Horses used for breeding only.

WHEAT, OATS AND BARLEY FOR GRAIN, VICTORIA

Year ended 31 March -	Wheat			Oats			Barley		
	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare tonnes	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare tonnes	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare tonnes
1840-41	785	1 372	1.75	332	489	1.47	121	204	1.69
1850-51	11 538	15 136	1.31	2 027	1 806	0.89	851	910	1.07
1860-61	65 256	94 163	1.44	34 939	47 785	1.37	1 669	1 902	1.14
1870-71	114 998	78 120	0.68	60 423	40 588	0.67	7 950	5 462	0.69
1880-81	395 494	264 736	0.67	54 264	42 863	0.79	27 774	24 241	0.87
1890-91	463 431	347 034	0.75	89 455	89 255	1.00	35 512	35 643	1.00
1900-01	816 382	485 725	0.59	146 775	173 859	1.18	23 817	27 567	1.16
1910-11	970 473	947 455	0.98	158 913	175 978	1.11	21 322	30 399	1.43
1920-21	929 104	1 074 160	1.16	179 533	197 897	1.10	38 022	56 603	1.49
1930-31	1 861 637	1 464 588	0.79	150 148	125 079	0.83	35 417	44 977	1.27
1940-41	1 081 616	367 993	0.34	226 300	47 614	0.21	75 939	26 920	0.35
1950-51	1 107 008	1 394 414	1.26	213 357	163 910	0.77	87 856	102 287	1.16
1960-61	1 081 160	1 839 413	1.70	337 880	374 954	1.11	125 167	175 050	1.40
1970-71	760 423	1 004 288	1.32	399 227	466 603	1.17	269 087	318 368	1.18
1971-72	1 040 169	1 797 280	1.73	329 477	449 423	1.36	295 812	390 858	1.32
1972-73	1 087 377	1 249 303	1.14	254 656	238 227	0.93	277 085	213 587	0.77
1973-74	1 257 938	1 405 367	1.11	271 155	232 740	0.85	221 804	285 358	1.28
1974-75	1 140 653	2 091 303	1.83	197 807	186 023	0.94	242 952	319 358	1.31
1975-76	1 073 130	1 578 505	1.47	281 730	337 165	1.19	344 306	444 600	1.29
1976-77	1 103 099	1 779 550	1.61	241 290	309 016	1.28	366 237	401 827	1.09
1977-78	1 270 263	1 496 693	1.17	228 378	268 546	1.17	418 407	358 632	0.85
1978-79	1 337 441	2 998 471	2.24	290 782	446 197	1.53	365 438	519 099	1.42
1979-80	1 456 901	3 249 550	2.23	255 737	390 300	1.52	325 356	494 106	1.51
1980-81	1 431 042	2 538 004	1.77	218 682	321 664	1.47	302 777	418 049	1.38
1981-82	1 321 674	2 466 794	1.87	245 148	305 997	1.25	314 909	459 426	1.46
1982-83	1 326 574	393 975	0.30	212 939	97 614	0.46	278 217	74 554	0.27
1983-84	1 613 929	3 971 328	2.46	323 706	494 824	1.53	403 439	758 362	1.88
1984-85	1 522 621	2 666 338	1.75	228 293	343 203	1.50	485 505	637 723	1.31
1985-86	1 508 077	2 250 379	1.49	211 543	300 025	1.42	388 631	475 814	1.22
1985-86	1 487 831	2 224 941	1.50	203 630	290 471	1.43	378 467	463 811	1.23
1986-87	1 363 605	2 794 559	2.05	214 766	355 875	1.66	265 362	443 852	1.67
1987-88	1 025 737	1 882 392	1.84	216 239	325 205	1.50	366 241	529 496	1.45
1988-89	930 923	1 691 363	1.82	188 922	276 081	1.46	349 608	544 833	1.56
1989-90	952 317	1 961 360	2.10	188 552	330 414	1.75	388 719	696 032	1.79
1990-91	911 483	1 492 998	1.60	177 059	301 141	1.70	463 004	650 607	1.41
1991-92	664 097	1 150 396	1.73	182 833	300 423	1.64	533 939	897 941	1.68
1992-93	821 219	2 015 137	2.50	222 867	403 765	1.81	551 458	1 116 306	2.00
1993-94	779 895	2 021 886	2.60	185 840	362 006	1.95	639 493	1 386 229	2.20
1994-95	821 755	944 200	1.15	147 738	200 605	1.36	492 251	448 147	0.91

MAIZE FOR GRAIN, HAY AND POTATOES, VICTORIA

Year ended 31 March	Maize for grain			Hay			Potatoes		
	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare tonnes	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare tonnes	Area ha	Production tonnes	Yield per hectare (a) tonnes
1840-41	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	305	5.00
1850-51	10	—	—	5 490	21 308	3.88	1 148	5 703	4.97
1860-61	668	636	0.95	36 794	146 526	3.98	10 053	78 498	7.81
1870-71	410	509	1.24	66 037	186 657	2.83	15 793	129 627	8.21
1880-81	716	1 252	1.75	101 032	305 405	3.02	18 596	131 337	7.06
1890-91	4 191	14 582	3.48	167 156	576 892	3.45	21 779	207 432	9.52
1900-01	3 800	15 347	4.04	203 195	688 635	3.39	15 571	125 102	8.03
1910-11	8 155	24 947	3.06	336 969	1 313 153	3.90	25 456	165 933	6.52
1920-21	9 773	27 075	2.77	539 607	2 016 711	3.74	25 369	174 383	6.87
1930-31	6 567	17 600	2.68	516 945	1 631 675	3.16	27 353	176 123	6.44
1940-41	6 225	17 856	2.87	272 335	589 550	2.16	17 885	220 044	12.30
1950-51	1 655	4 742	2.87	225 594	908 943	4.03	21 239	141 628	6.67
1960-61	1 208	4 346	3.60	520 526	2 375 435	4.56	15 650	183 721	11.74
1970-71	535	1 578	2.95	512 437	2 494 736	4.87	14 150	303 901	21.48
1971-72	375	1 919	5.12	636 408	3 001 701	4.72	13 986	306 707	21.93
1972-73	495	1 506	3.04	516 798	1 975 143	3.82	13 120	286 990	21.87
1973-74	654	1 890	2.89	625 726	2 967 388	4.74	12 474	254 021	20.36
1974-75	543	1 912	3.52	505 609	2 016 529	3.99	13 010	282 547	21.72
1975-76	526	2 515	4.78	487 554	1 858 060	3.81	10 940	244 467	22.35
1976-77	432	1 710	3.96	517 992	2 004 050	3.87	9 892	243 625	24.63
1977-78	505	1 848	3.66	380 091	1 251 562	3.29	12 147	303 433	24.98
1978-79	513	1 994	3.89	509 550	2 012 410	3.95	11 256	279 613	24.84
1979-80	575	2 850	4.96	411 812	1 615 035	3.92	13 077	333 614	25.51
1980-81	568	3 002	5.29	497 327	1 894 298	3.81	13 702	348 950	25.47
1981-82	476	2 357	4.95	556 335	1 982 371	3.56	13 668	354 197	25.91
1982-83	602	2 449	4.07	348 329	1 064 904	3.06	13 520	291 380	21.55
1983-84	860	5 023	5.84	717 592	3 031 995	4.23	13 497	362 379	26.85
1984-85	1 224	6 303	5.15	386 759	1 516 426	3.92	14 922	379 074	25.40
1985-86	1 091	5 048	4.63	425 182	1 648 310	3.88	14 192	366 971	25.86
1985-86	1 073	4 999	4.66	390 348	1 524 463	3.91	14 078	365 472	25.96
1986-87	637	3 207	5.03	483 382	1 932 324	4.00	13 195	364 319	27.61
1987-88	1 328	5 503	4.14	379 938	1 459 806	3.84	14 458	398 175	27.54
1988-89	250	1 445	5.78	485 530	1 922 512	3.96	13 020	368 307	28.29
1989-90	282	1 041	3.70	491 856	1 966 239	4.00	13 319	368 409	27.70
1990-91	347	2 023	5.83	486 231	1 924 902	3.96	14 058	376 739	26.80
1991-92	362	2 953	8.16	556 086	2 047 385	3.68	13 602	368 777	27.11
1992-93	355	2 763	7.78	586 189	2 429 251	4.14	11 955	309 192	25.86
1993-94	233	1 674	7.18	492 298	1 990 940	4.04	12 005	322 147	26.84
1994-95	695	5 135	7.39	433 894	1 649 206	3.80	10 135	279 876	27.61

(a) Yield per hectare - planted.

MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, VICTORIA

Year	Manufacturing establishments No.	Employment No.	Wages and salaries paid \$m	Value of -		
				Output \$m	Production \$m	Land, buildings, plant, and machinery \$m
1851	83					
1861	531	4 395				
1871	1 740	19 569				
1881	2 488	43 208				9
1891	3 141	52 225				16
1901	3 249	66 529				30
1911	5 126	111 948	18	83		25
1920-21	6 532	140 743	43	212	74	37
1930-31	8 199	126 016	43	187	79	71
1940-41	9 121	237 636	100	419	178	142
1950-51	13 504	316 792	326	1 350	551	184
1960-61	17 173	387 430	776	3 332	1 418	415
						1 642
				Turnover	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
				\$m	\$m	\$m
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	11 408	450 206	1 800	8 055	3 328	374
1972-73	11 735	455 029	2 045	9 078	3 738	438
1973-74	12 070	469 838	2 524	10 669	4 546	418
1974-75	8 924	432 851	2 961	11 730	5 131	455
1975-76	2 834	5 727	17	100	48	2
1976-77	8 873	417 107	3 287	13 220	5 765	462
1977-78	8 735	409 196	3 650	15 040	6 629	495
1978-79	8 571	396 722	3 831	16 175	6 905	653
1979-80	8 546	394 964	4 102	18 228	7 377	742
1979-80	8 902	397 313	4 563	21 233	8 505	735
1980-81	8 726	391 801	5 032	23 856	9 440	712
1981-82	8 916	388 872	5 757	27 208	10 578	1 046
1982-83	8 392	349 679	5 950	27 747	10 649	998
1983-84	8 404	354 409	6 059	30 081	11 779	779
1984-85	8 499	357 989	6 551	33 436	13 154	1 035
1985-86
1986-87	9 109	356 992	7 443	39 970	15 621	n.a.
1987-88	9 858	367 603	8 302	45 577	n.a.	n.a.
1988-89	9 771	367 376	8 855	51 463	n.a.	n.a.
1989-90	9 729	343 703	9 186	54 249	22 571	1 952
1990-91	8 872	307 589	9 111	55 575	n.a.	n.a.
1991-92 (c)	3 692	8 107	144	703	n.a.	n.a.
1992-93 (c)	12 668	298 484	8 967	53 342	n.a.	n.a.
1993-94	11 692	292 159	9 108	55 668	21 688	n.a.
1994-95 p	n.a.	286 014	9 015	58 775	n.a.	n.a.
1994-95 p	n.a.	295 800	9 745	62 002	n.a.	n.a.

(a) All manufacturing establishment owned by multi-establishment enterprises and single establishment manufacturing enterprises with four or more persons employed. Figures from 1975-76 to 1989-90 do not include data for single establishment enterprises with fewer than four persons employed.

(b) Single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed.

(c) All Manufacturing establishments.

NOTE: This series of factory statistics has not always been compiled on the same basis. The definition of the unit classified, the industrial classification of manufacturing establishments, and the content of the returns have all changed during the period covered by the table.

A June-July financial year was adopted in respect of 1916-17 (previously a calendar year was used). Within the very broad headings of various industrial classifications, differences in administrative practices and coverage were also responsible for minor differences. Revisions, when introduced, could not always be carried through to statistics for earlier years.

Returns were first collected through municipal authorities and for the period 1902 to 1954 by the Victorian Police under the supervision of the Government Statist. Between 1955 and 1958 dispatch and receipt of returns by mail was progressively introduced and the involvement of the Police ceased.

As foreshadowed above, the series can be regarded as divisible into a number of series of varying time spans rather than as a continuous series. Between 1902 and 1967-68 the definition of the unit was treated unchanged, although a number of changes took place in the classification of the units during that period.

MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, VICTORIA – continued

- In 1968-69 the first of the integrated economic censuses was conducted of manufacturing, mining, electricity and gas, wholesale, and retail establishments. The integration of these economic censuses meant that, for the first time, they were being conducted on the basis of a common framework of reporting units and data concepts and in accordance with a standard industrial classification. For details see Victorian Year Book 1971, pages 368-89.
- No Census of Manufacturing Establishments was conducted for the years ending 30 June 1971 and 30 June 1986.
- From the 1975-76 Census of Manufacturing Establishments onwards, only a limited range of data (employment and wages and salaries) was collected from single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed. This procedure has significantly reduced the statistical reporting obligations of small businesses.
- Further steps to reduce respondent burden were taken for the 1986-87 Manufacturing Census when single establishment enterprises with fewer than 20 employees were made subject to sampling. Those enterprises selected in the sample provided detailed information of employment, wages and salaries, turnover, stocks, expenses and goods produced. Establishments not subject to sampling provided less detailed information for employment, wages and salaries, turnover and goods produced.
- From 1986-87 onwards, data relating to value added and fixed capital expenditure less disposals are only available triennially.

MINING

MINERAL PRODUCTION, VICTORIA

Year	Gold		Black coal		Brown coal		Net value of total mining and quarrying production \$'000
	Quantity gross oz	Value (a) \$'000	Quantity tonnes	Value (a) \$'000	Quantity tonnes	Value (a) \$'000	
1851	212 899	1 703					
1861	2 035 173	16 281					
1871	1 368 942	10 950					
1881	833 378	6 667					
1891	576 399	4 611	23 200	39			
1901	730 453	6 206	212 689	294			
1911	504 000	4 278	664 359	598			
1921	104 512	88	523 122	1 207	84 496	62	
1931	43 637	513	580 512	724	2 229 674	494	2 825
1941	149 769	3 201	331 680	608	4 638 916	846	5 019
1951	66 063	2 047	150 114	1 201	7 961 825	5 510	5 938
1961	26 229	824	67 428	719	16 540 44	15 443	26 316
							Value added (b)
	grammes		20	—			
1970-71	182 826	178			28 180 539	22 975	217 953
1971-72	193 556	214			23 630 467	25 706	283 445
1972-73	141 054	102			24 121 155	28 555	316 619
1973-74	67 941	81			26 354 577	31 532	389 313
1974-75	217 794	225			27 541 462	45 341	468 513
1975-76	105 582	343			29 211 090	52 871	512 919
1976-77	40 175	112			30 994 476	61 598	548 722
1977-78	9 238	35			30 492 186	73 183	636 873
1978-79	21 799	129			32 101 029	87 641	868 078
1979-80	41 088	456			32 896 281	101 480	1 091 266
1980-81	62 350	829			32 102 948	116 728	1 502 196
1981-82	87 392	853			37 566 541	147 485	1 689 879
1982-83	115 053	1 370			34 998 510	158 383	1 820 366
1983-84	187 472	1 725			34 004 878	145 997	2 241 016
1984-85	901 568	11 297			38 500 759	213 788	2 819 743
1985-86	1 271 669	17 901			35 468 473	245 688	3 069 722
1986-87	1 178 472	21 594			41 797 818	279 930	2 238 981
1987-88	1 634 374	32 868			43 480 844	312 031	2 605 549
	kilograms				'000 tonnes		
1988-89	2 713	44 700			47 953	354 064	n.a.
1989-90	3 515	48 515			45 959	327 438	3 150 508
1990-91	4 862	70 947			49 389	344 343	n.a.
1991-92	3 346	45 580			49 542	380 891	n.a.
1992-93	3 993	n.a.			47 898	411 000	n.a.
1993-94	13 984	n.a.			48 214	401 000	n.a.
1994-95	4 370	n.a.			50 600	414 000	n.a.

(a) Selling value at point sale of mine or quarry products less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale i.e. value of output at mine or quarry. Gold value excludes annual subsidy.

(b) Net value of total production until 1968. Value added of mining and quarrying from 1968-69.

BUILDING

NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED, VICTORIA

Year	Houses		Other residential buildings		Value of all buildings (a)(c) \$'000
	Number	Value (a) \$'000	Number (b)	Value (b) \$'000	
1950-51	21 194	88 560	333	1 368	104 280
1960-61	22 094	157 596	4 183	27 072	326 304
1970-71	25 179	278 109	12 087	85 717	667 966
1971-72	25 627	306 315	10 091	75 421	677 381
1972-73	28 260	372 099	9 923	82 668	809 900
1973-74 (d)	27 067	419 669	10 054	101 311	910 481
1974-75	26 902	511 546	10 440	129 749	1 108 278
1975-76	26 135	610 160	8 174	129 924	1 374 470
1976-77	28 901	796 043	8 924	177 775	1 617 273
1977-78	26 471	832 184	7 018	157 315	1 696 045
1978-79	23 445	769 068	4 514	111 773	1 748 931
1979-80	22 617	785 744	4 323	110 680	1 805 977
1980-81 (e)	(f)21 480	817 490	4 420	115 633	1 869 595
1981-82	19 960	870 526	4 530	132 148	2 075 133
1982-83	18 850	866 167	5 006	147 150	2 397 778
1983-84	25 800	1 205 396	5 030	176 244	2 557 736
1984-85	29 650	1 524 763	5 854	223 777	3 229 392
1985-86	29 970	1 741 000	6 499	292 748	3 974 083
1986-87	27 710	1 790 546	5 999	292 950	4 326 017
1987-88	27 670	1 979 120	4 813	253 666	5 019 862
1988-89	30 540	2 421 706	4 377	297 879	6 604 253
1989-90	31 750	2 758 174	2 629	179 625	7 065 692
1990-91	25 180	2 392 400	2 922	208 100	7 189 700
1991-92	22 401	2 026 835	2 865	215 695	5 790 503
1992-93	25 083	2 232 567	2 566	179 092	5 797 654
1993-94	27 118	2 475 300	3 209	249 900	5 821 700
1994-95 r	27 380	2 610 600	2 892	271 900	5 587 300
1995-96 p	21 769	2 183 900	3 080	293 200	6 005 600

(a) Excludes value of land.

(b) Individual dwelling units.

(c) Includes houses and flats.

(d) Prior to 1973-74 additions and alterations to dwellings valued at \$10,000 or more were included in the figures.

(e) There was a change in scope and methodology in 1980-81 with further modification in 1981-82.

(f) From 1980-81 figures for houses are rounded to the nearest ten units.

TRANSPORT

RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS AND BUS SERVICES, VICTORIA

Year (a)	Victorian Railways			Metropolitan Transit Authority (b)				
	Lines open for traffic kilometres	Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000	Goods and livestock carried '000 tonnes	Tramways Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000	Metropolitan buses Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000
1871	444	1 477						
1881	2 007	7 457	18 973	1 444				
1891	4 448	19 714	57 996	4 497	14 758	48 045		
1901	5 171	17 809	54 704	3 436	14 428	47 196		
1911	5 678	21 436	95 207	5 047	19 220	84 294		
1921	6 878	26 689	140 851	7 695	32 723	213 872		
1931	7 607	27 290	141 212	6 197	35 697	173 854	364	1 225

RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS AND BUS SERVICES, VICTORIA – continued

Year (a)	Victorian Railways			Metropolitan Transit Authority (b)				
	Lines open for traffic kilometres	Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000	Goods and livestock carried '000 tonnes	Tramways Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000	Metropolitan buses Kilometres run '000	Passenger journeys '000
1941	7 670	30 316	166 650	6 748	34 722	193 386	8 473	39 694
1951	7 562	23 936	147 177	7 660	34 294	238 709	12 273	67 442
1961	6 906	29 909	151 302	11 153	31 054	172 055	9 537	30 282
1971	6 705	33 949	142 486	12 691	23 978	109 779	n.a.	101 600
1972	6 700	33 175	137 794	11 795	23 759	101 962	n.a.	95 700
1973	6 687	33 057	113 150	11 475	24 443	104 719	n.a.	94 800
1974	6 684	33 345	114 648	11 370	23 873	109 368	n.a.	92 500
1975	6 658	33 876	117 720	11 057	23 840	111 077	n.a.	85 700
1976	6 653	33 818	109 669	10 803	24 235	106 126	n.a.	80 400
1977	6 578	33 489	102 654	10 971	24 166	102 886	n.a.	76 600
1978	6 364	32 013	97 654	11 120	24 185	101 296	n.a.	74 700
1979	6 185	30 856	93 323	11 190	24 191	101 070	n.a.	74 400
1980	6 184	30 795	88 911	13 453	23 547	98 889	n.a.	73 000
1981	5 870	30 614	88 473	12 721	24 062	99 700	n.a.	71 500
1982	5 812	31 136	(c)97 000	11 623	24 030	101 000	n.a.	73 200
1983	5 815	30 166	(d)98 000	8 570	24 201	101 300	n.a.	72 600
1984	r5 718	31 205	98 800	10 786	24 400	102 100	n.a.	75 100
1985	r5 643	30 288	102 300	11 872	24 000	109 400	n.a.	83 300
1986	r5 421	29 809	105 900	10 512	24 000	112 400	n.a.	85 000
1987	r5 087	28 399	109 800	10 615	24 000	113 300	n.a.	86 100
1988	r4 977	27 435	105 600	10 901	23 800	115 600	n.a.	91 500
1989	r4 874	26 826	111 500	9 950	24 300	118 400	n.a.	93 300
1990	r4 883	26 576	114 100	10 250	20 200	95 600	n.a.	97 700
1991	r4 867	25 639	112 900	9 659	22 295	107 700	n.a.	91 200
1992	r4 795	24 328	114 500	8 492	22 587	112 000	n.a.	94 000
1993	r4 795	25 643	111 300	9 646	21 380	100 900	n.a.	91 900
1994	r4 795	25 977	(e)107 500	7 529	20 043	104 000	n.a.	(f)89 900
1995	r4 605	(g)22 217	(h)112 000	(i)5 716	21 700	108 600	n.a.	92 100
1996	4 582	23 633	116 300	6 877	21 900	114 152	65 000	94 000

(a) 1862 to 1870 and 1877 to 1884 year ended 31 December.
1871 six months ended 30 June.
1872 to 1875 and 1885 to 1996 year ended 30 June.
1876 eighteen months ended 31 December.

(b) 1886 to 1915 Melbourne Tramway and Omnibus Company.
1916 to 1982 Melbourne and Metropolitan Tramways Board.
1983 to 1989 Metropolitan Transit Authority.
1990 Public Transport Corporation.

The figures for metropolitan bus passenger journeys from 1971 to 1995 inclusive have been revised to include both private and public buses. Previously published data was for public buses only. The kilometres run data for the period 1971 to 1995 are unavailable.

(c) Multimodal ticket system introduced and metropolitan component redefined to represent vehicle boardings rather than journeys (from 1982 onwards).

(d) Estimated to nearest million only.

(e) Non-metropolitan component redefined to represent vehicle boardings rather than journeys (from 1994 onwards).

(f) In December 1993 the majority of bus services operated by the Public Transport Corporation were transferred to private contractors.

(g) Excludes interstate passenger services (contracted to interstate rail authorities).

(h) Excludes interstate passenger services and passenger services privately managed on the Shepparton and Warrnambool corridors.

(i) Excludes interstate freight: management transferred to National Rail Corporation.

MOTOR VEHICLES, VICTORIA

Year	New motor vehicles registered during period (a)				Motor vehicles on register at 30 June (a)				Drivers' and riders' licences in force 30 June No.	Net revenue collected by Road Traffic Authority \$'000
	Cars and station wagons (b) No.	Other (c) No.	Total (d) No.	Motor cycles No.	Cars and station wagons (b) No.	Other (c) No.	Total (d) No.	Motor cycles No.		
1930-31					116 568	28 028	144 596	23 635	228 051	2 212
1940-41	5 529	3 304	8 833	735	148 437	84 725	233 162	23 572	365 205	3 785
1950-51	36 692	19 432	56 124	5 442	263 714	147 049	410 763	33 637	575 753	7 024
1960-61	67 001	14 803	81 804	1 356	625 183	201 132	826 315	18 422	1 032 431	22 538
1970-71	109 829	18 703	128 532	8 218	1 122 460	235 739	1 358 199	28 912	1 566 396	66 480
1971-72	107 937	19 384	127 321	11 091	1 170 100	239 600	1 409 700	35 700	1 634 118	73 581
1972-73	110 660	21 754	132 414	11 778	1 231 100	250 500	1 481 600	42 200	1 711 808	80 116
1973-74	121 546	23 290	144 836	11 637	1 307 000	264 600	1 571 600	48 800	1 856 910	90 708
1974-75	133 163	26 073	159 236	8 770	1 382 700	280 600	1 663 300	52 600	1 885 874	115 378
1975-76	120 168	26 911	147 159	8 450	1 445 800	286 900	1 732 700	52 000	1 957 056	145 401
1976-77	117 794	28 551	146 345	7 645	1 479 200	298 900	1 778 100	51 100	2 032 520	172 382
1977-78	115 368	28 248	143 616	6 469	1 544 900	318 300	1 863 200	52 300	2 016 063	204 107
1978-79	122 961	24 258	147 219	7 148	1 591 500	328 200	1 919 700	54 300	2 072 172	218 683
1979-80	115 567	22 021	137 588	10 884	1 580 100	326 200	1 906 300	54 000	2 120 469	223 871
1980-81	114 699	23 921	138 620	14 450	1 632 500	339 200	1 971 700	64 200	2 181 714	235 035
1981-82	121 960	27 517	149 477	15 731	1 731 200	366 400	2 097 500	74 300	2 255 439	270 704
1982-83	123 834	26 686	150 520	13 153	1 796 500	381 600	2 178 100	79 600	2 318 698	263 420
1983-84	126 652	26 650	153 302	10 067	1 859 700	400 400	2 260 100	81 700	2 369 622	312 649
1984-85	143 279	29 562	172 841	9 878	1 936 800	417 400	2 354 300	83 400	2 472 792	304 587
1985-86	132 003	26 558	158 561	8 079	1 972 900	422 200	2 395 000	81 800	2 588 163	310 520
1986-87	107 862	20 411	128 273	5 294	2 010 200	434 700	2 444 900	84 500	2 590 358	324 170
1987-88	103 907	18 254	122 161	3 847	2 064 700	440 400	2 505 100	70 100	2 696 706	330 704
1988-89	119 216	22 278	141 494	4 219	2 076 200	440 900	2 517 100	68 100	2 791 312	309 610
1989-90	140 918	28 447	169 365	4 786	2 137 800	446 400	2 584 200	67 900	2 875 289	311 858
1990-91	108 444	13 068	126 014	4 502	2 226 500	476 500	2 703 000	72 200	2 943 669	286 935
1991-92	98 766	10 274	112 918	3 878	2 178 100	536 800	2 684 800	69 900	2 992 560	403 642
1992-93	106 215	17 675	123 890	4 528	2 206 626	511 736	2 718 362	70 366	3 028 261	505 138
1993-94	113 249	19 203	132 452	4 400	2 231 900	506 600	2 738 500	69 600	3 047 999	n.a.
1994-95	127 644	22 467	150 111	5 347	2 277 900	518 400	2 796 300	72 600	3 073 212	n.a.
1995-96	129 866	21 128	150 994	5 921	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3 114 404	n.a.

(a) From 1924 to 1982 the data source was the Motor Registration Branch. The Road Traffic Authority has provided this information since 1982.

(b) Excludes defence service vehicles.

(c) Includes ambulances and hearses until 1970-71 inclusive.

(d) Includes utilities, panel vans, trucks, truck-type vehicles, omnibuses, and from 1971-72 onwards, ambulances and hearses.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES (a), VICTORIA

Year	Accidents involving casualties	Rate per --							
		Persons killed	Persons injured	10,000 vehicles registered			100,000 mean population		
				Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured (b)	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured
1931		333	4 042		19.8	240.5		18.5	224.7
1941	6 548	412	7 610	255.0	16.0	296.4	341.6	21.5	397.0
1951	9 274	581	11 364	208.7	13.1	255.7	413.5	25.9	506.7
1961	12 140	773	16 757	143.7	9.2	198.4	419.6	26.7	579.1
1971	15 327	996	22 067	110.5	7.2	159.1	441.0	28.7	634.9
1972	14 988	884	21 090	102.3	6.3	143.1	410.7	25.5	574.6
1973	14 611	949	20 312	95.0	6.1	131.2	399.3	25.8	551.7
1974	13 452	877	18 634	77.2	5.0	108.1	340.8	21.9	477.1
1975	12 625	910	17 586	73.7	5.3	102.7	339.5	24.5	472.9
1976	12 680	938	17 653	72.1	5.3	100.4	332.7	24.6	463.2
1977	14 803	954	19 874	80.9	5.2	108.6	385.7	24.9	517.8
1978	14 957	869	20 377	78.4	4.6	106.8	387.0	22.5	527.2
1979	14 648	847	19 690	74.7	4.3	100.4	376.9	21.8	506.8
1980	14 988	657	19 957	76.4	3.3	101.7	382.9	16.8	509.9
1981	15 619	766	20 680	76.7	3.8	101.6	395.4	19.4	523.7
1982	15 380	709	20 293	68.4	3.2	90.2	385.2	17.8	508.2
1983	15 225	664	20 008	67.4	2.9	88.6	377.1	16.4	495.5
1984	16 001	657	21 311	68.3	2.8	91.0	392.4	16.1	522.5
1985	16 744	683	22 452	68.8	2.8	92.2	407.0	16.6	544.8
1986	17 291	668	23 274	69.8	2.7	94.0	419.2	16.0	558.9
1987	19 531	705	25 723	77.2	2.8	101.7	464.1	16.8	611.1
1988	(a)	701	(a)	(a)	2.7	(a)	(a)	16.4	(a)
1989	(a)	776	9 356	(a)	3.0	(a)	(a)	18.0	(a)
1990	(a)	548	7 084	(a)	2.1	(a)	(a)	12.5	(a)
1991	(a)	503	6 162	(a)	1.8	(a)	(a)	11.4	(a)
1992	(a)	396	5 905	(a)	1.5	(a)	(a)	8.9	(a)
1993	(a)	435	5 928	(a)	1.5	(a)	(a)	9.7	(a)
1994	(a)	378	6 043	(a)	1.4	(a)	(a)	8.4	(a)
1995	(a)	418	6 114	(a)	n.a.	(a)	(a)	n.a.	(a)

(a) A change of definition has resulted in this series no longer being available on the previous basis.

(b) From 1989 onwards, persons injured is the number admitted to hospital.

INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS SHIPPING, VICTORIA

Year (a)	Shipping entered		Shipping cleared	
	Vessels	Net tonnes	Vessels	Net tonnes
1841	272	53 343	228	34 704
1851	712	131 503	658	112 787
1861	1 778	558 010	1 820	549 487
1871	2 137	673 643	2 257	703 130
1881	2 125	1 238 800	2 123	1 211 813
1891	2 531	2 376 403	2 560	2 414 384
1901	2 418	3 446 671	2 347	3 376 603
1911	2 335	5 222 684	2 347	5 239 721
1920-21	2 246	4 737 969	2 248	4 726 480
1930-31	2 166	6 260 594	2 181	6 338 450

(a) Prior to 1913 figures are for the year ended 31 December. From 1914-15 figures are for the year ended 30 June.

INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS SHIPPING, VICTORIA

Year (a)	Shipping entered		Shipping cleared		Cargo			
	Vessels	Net tonnes '000	Vessels	Net tonnes '000	Shipped		Discharged	
					'000 tonnes weight	'000 tonnes measurement	'000 tonnes weight	'000 tonnes measurement
1940-41	2 465	5 680	2 473	5 658	1 278	1 037	3 380	1 514
1950-51	2 287	8 666	2 316	8 737	1 726	744	5 050	1 924
1960-61	3 054	12 993	3 060	13 070	3 662	1 182	8 129	2 505
1970-71	3 323	19 263	3 334	19 364	11 664	2 354	7 778	3 435
1971-72	3 618	21 676	3 606	21 534	14 721	2 334	7 202	3 716
1972-73	3 540	20 825	3 507	20 775	12 153	2 715	6 075	4 189
1973-74	3 449	21 088	3 450	21 264	15 406	2 621	7 228	5 016
1974-75	3 435	20 692	3 470	21 038	15 257	2 396	5 978	4 969
1975-76	3 203	20 265	3 212	20 437	15 893	1 870	5 421	4 517
1976-77	3 311	21 411	3 294	21 245	17 600	905	6 421	3 898
1977-78 (a)	2 723	19 080	2 749	19 361	17 909	1 255	5 277	2 530
1978-79	1 551	13 633	1 566	13 485	5 970	579	2 972	2 239

(a) Figures on the above basis not available after 1978-79.

MELBOURNE AIRPORT, VICTORIA

Year	Domestic aircraft (a)				International aircraft (b)			
	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled tonnes	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled tonnes
		Embarked	Disembarked			Embarked	Disembarked	
1961	37 599	571 063	574 661	23 672	896	10 589	11 072	281
1962	36 354	584 471	589 395	22 467	834	10 607	12 438	283
1963	39 928	632 768	644 669	22 649	844	13 059	15 772	359
1964	46 418	743 352	753 155	25 739	1 085	17 768	20 161	447
1965	47 938	856 536	849 203	34 965	1 201	19 866	23 440	500
1966	48 243	890 043	896 483	36 850	1 120	20 425	22 359	436
1967	50 312	981 729	990 201	39 459	1 036	22 353	26 092	576
1968	50 066	1 075 898	1 069 415	40 360	1 018	23 643	25 634	688
1969	54 192	1 201 469	1 229 748	47 140	1 021	27 252	28 812	687
1970	59 050	1 343 510	1 358 451	49 272	2 165	51 035	49 438	1 862
1971	58 064	1 401 134	1 410 682	48 318	4 309	89 962	95 132	4 063
1972	59 985	1 475 295	1 475 621	47 466	5 758	135 303	144 932	5 144
1973	67 517	1 798 331	1 783 826	56 509	6 127	193 375	214 357	9 075
1974	72 037	1 994 115	1 996 732	61 187	6 390	222 738	242 759	10 732
1975	71 946	2 068 415	2 068 923	55 366	7 278	268 607	283 019	12 277
1976	68 473	2 065 897	2 063 022	60 114	7 528	318 345	335 184	15 317
1977	68 558	2 144 619	2 146 831	59 013	8 578	332 207	353 012	15 175
1978	72 308	2 335 629	2 331 760	62 919	9 485	355 064	384 207	20 112
1979	70 065	2 451 235	2 457 658	72 680	9 131	435 224	457 986	24 383
1980	72 024	2 584 254	2 589 151	69 763	9 907	468 359	503 017	28 418
1981	66 499	2 518 313	2 519 984	74 377	9 719	458 348	497 436	35 189
1982	61 102	2 414 298	2 416 548	72 678	10 710	462 458	505 544	40 734
1983	57 497	2 210 982	2 223 002	87 950	9 481	450 591	468 780	42 836
1984	r57 599	r2 322 043	r2 324 453	r91 948	10 575	513 324	560 217	54 547
1985	61 241	r2 529 276	r2 531 009	r94 984	11 359	561 697	594 984	65 434
1986	r64 196	r2 615 621	r2 623 446	r85 798	12 516	611 950	649 970	70 495
1987	r67 314	r2 784 707	r2 784 819	r83 124	13 678	662 728	737 945	80 102
1988	r69 227	r3 012 143	r3 021 617	r88 615	13 619	739 532	799 738	82 909
1989	r53 392	r2 355 451	r2 375 066	r60 267	14 697	796 693	832 589	88 582
1990	r62 428	r2 940 236	r2 952 622	r68 805	15 042	841 469	875 722	93 155

MELBOURNE AIRPORT, VICTORIA – continued

Year	Domestic aircraft (a)				International aircraft (b)			
	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled tonnes	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled tonnes
		Embarked	Disembarked			Embarked	Disembarked	
1991	175 559	1 335 651	1 350 044	167 800	15 141	839 658	864 208	187 385
1992	179 870	1 312 949	1 325 488	167 105	15 637	864 708	873 248	93 725
1993	182 391	1 427 141	1 444 859	164 335	16 232	917 716	930 161	110 495
1994	87 187	4 609 406	4 613 481	70 158	14 763	924 320	947 188	126 291
1995	92 056	4 995 014	5 027 491	70 198	15 226	1 002 157	1 008 997	140 188

(a) Domestic aircraft movements commenced at Melbourne Airport on 20 June 1971. Domestic aircraft previously used Essendon airport.

(b) International aircraft movements commenced at Melbourne Airport on 1 July 1970. International aircraft previously used Essendon airport. Scheduled international flights were suspended into Melbourne from 1965 to 30 June 1970. Melbourne returned to international status on 1 July 1970 as the new Melbourne airport was capable of handling larger modern aircraft.

COMMUNICATIONS

VICTORIAN POST OFFICE

Year	Number of letters (a) '000	Number of news-papers '000	Number of telephone subscribers (b) '000
1841	57	120	
1851	504	467	
1861	6 110	4 277	
1871	11 716	5 173	
1881	26 308	11 441	
1891			2 439

(a) Postcards were first issued in April 1876 and are included with letters.

(b) Previously worked as a private undertaking, the telephone system was taken over by the Post Office on 22 September 1887.

POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, VICTORIA

Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters etc. posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b) '000	Licences in force (c) –		Combined broadcast and television receiver (d)
			Broadcast receiver	Television receiver	
1901	6 049	123 807			
1911	23 504	195 747			
1920-21	52 791	197 137			
1930-31	113 282				
1940-41	164 051	291 252	362 790		
1950-51	272 646	437 229	586 393		
1960-61	508 567	608 758	589 437	401 395	
1970-71	864 044	837 861	64 298	115 613	690 464
1971-72	896 615	813 794	58 390	111 921	699 652
1972-73	948 344	837 618	53 588	114 721	722 583
1973-74	1 011 355	837 678	(e)48 870	(e)103 451	(e)732 832
1974-75	1 061 965	803 289			
1975-76 (f)	1 105 248	697 949			
1976-77	1 158 306	703 148			
1977-78	1 221 067	650 522			
1978-79	1 290 505	698 085			
1979-80 (g)	1 355 017	744 309			

POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, VICTORIA - continued

Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters etc. posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b) '000	Licences in force (c) -		Combined broadcast and television receiver (d)
			Broadcast receiver	Television receiver	
1980-81 (h)	1 424 109	780 997			
1981-82	1 484 497	800 936			
1982-83	1 536 438	820 919			
1983-84	1 593 091	838 215			
1984-85	1 670 852	884 575			
1985-86	1 739 921	914 230			
1986-87	1 839 000	970 168			
1987-88	1 919 000	1 042 036			
1988-89	1 950 000	1 126 082			
1989-90	2 116 000	1 132 886			
1990-91	n.a.	1 165 800			
1991-92	n.a.	1 132 931			
1992-93	n.a.	1 160 842			
1993-94	n.a.	1 181 718			
1994-95	n.a.	1 247 445			
1995-96	n.a.	1 311 119			

- (a) 1901 to 1914 at 31 December.
- (b) Includes postcards, newspapers, and packets. From 1949-50 registered articles and parcels are also included.
- (c) Includes hirers' licences which were available for any period not exceeding twelve months. In the majority of instances they were taken out for short terms, usually on a monthly basis.
- (d) Introduced on 1 April 1965.
- (e) All licences for broadcast and television receivers were abolished in September 1974.
- (f) From 1 July 1975 all postal services and most of the services provided by telecommunication ceased to operate as the Postmaster-Generals's Department and were embodied in two separate Commissions - the Australian Postal Commission (Australia Post) and the Australian Telecommunications Commission (Telecom).
- (g) Number of services in operation at 18 June 1980.
- (h) Number of services in operation at 17 June 1981.

