

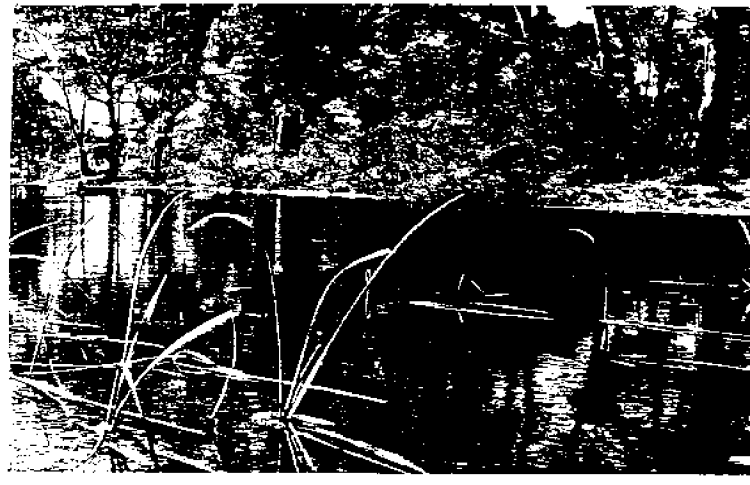
POCKET YEAR BOOK
of SOUTH AUSTRALIA
1995

Pocket Year Book

No. 78

P.M. GARDNER
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician
and Government Statist

Catalogue No. 1302.4



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STATE EMBLEMS

The State Coat of Arms gazetted on 19 April 1984 replaced an earlier Coat of Arms conferred by King George V in 1936.

The State Flag, which is flown from Government buildings, comprises the Blue Ensign with the State Badge in the fly. The State Badge is a drawing of a Piping Shrike or White Backed Magpie (*Gymnorhina tibicen leuconota*) standing on a staff of a gum tree.

On 23 November 1964, the Government adopted Sturt's Desert Pea (*Swainsona formosa*) as the floral emblem of South Australia and the Hairy-Nosed or Plains Wombat (*Lasiarhinus latifrons*) was adopted as the faunal emblem of the State on 27 August 1970.

Opal was adopted as the gemstone emblem on 15 August 1985.

The official colours of South Australia are Red, Blue and Gold.

CLIMATE

The basic features of the South Australian climate are hot, dry summers with relatively mild nights and cool winters. Most rainfall occurs during the months May to August. The average annual temperature of Adelaide is 17.1°C while mean annual rainfall is 528 millimetres.

TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, ADELAIDE

| Month | Highest recorded °Celsius | Mean | | Rainfall | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Maximum °Celsius | Minimum °Celsius | Mean mm | Mean days of rain (a) |
| | | | | | No. |
| January | 47.6 | 29.5 | 16.4 | 20 | 4 |
| February | 45.3 | 29.3 | 16.6 | 21 | 4 |
| March | 43.6 | 26.8 | 15.1 | 24 | 5 |
| April | 37.0 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 44 | 9 |
| May | 31.9 | 18.7 | 10.3 | 68 | 13 |
| June | 25.6 | 15.8 | 8.3 | 72 | 15 |
| July | 26.6 | 15.0 | 7.3 | 66 | 16 |
| August | 29.4 | 16.4 | 7.8 | 61 | 15 |
| September | 35.1 | 18.9 | 9.0 | 51 | 13 |
| October | 39.4 | 22.0 | 10.9 | 44 | 11 |
| November | 45.3 | 25.1 | 12.9 | 31 | 8 |
| December | 45.9 | 27.7 | 15.0 | 26 | 6 |
| Year | 47.6 | 22.3 | 11.9 | 528 | 119 |

(a) Days receiving 0.2 mm or more of rain.

HER EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR

The Hon. Dame Roma Mitchell, AC, DBE

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR

Dr Basil Hetzel, AC

MINISTRY from December 1993

Premier and Minister of Multicultural and Ethnic Affairs
Hon. Dean Craig Brown, MP

Deputy Premier and Treasurer *Hon. Stephen John Baker, MP*

Minister for Education and Children's Services
Hon. Robert Ivan Lucas, MLC

Attorney-General and Minister for Consumer Affairs
Hon. Kenneth Trevor Griffin, MLC

Minister for Tourism and Minister for Industrial Affairs
Hon. Graham Alexander Ingerson, MP

Minister for Industry, Manufacturing, Small Business and Regional Development and Minister for Infrastructure
Hon. John Wayne Olsen, MP

Minister for Health and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs
Hon. Michael Harry Arncliffe, MP

Minister for Transport, Minister for the Arts and Minister for the Status of Women *Hon. Diana Vivienne Ludlow, MLC*

Minister for Housing, Urban Development and Local Government Relations and Minister for Recreation, Sport and Racing
Hon. John Kenneth Gibson Oswald, MP

Minister for Mines and Energy and Minister for Primary Industries
Hon. Dale Spehr Baker, MP

Minister for the Environment and Natural Resources, Minister for Family and Community Services and Minister for the Ageing
Hon. David Charles Wotton, MP

Minister for Emergency Services and Minister for Correctional Services *Hon. Wayne Anthony Matthew, MP*

Minister for Employment, Training and Further Education and Minister for Youth Affairs *Hon. Robert Bruce Such, MP*

There are three levels of government in South Australia (Commonwealth, State and local).

The Commonwealth and South Australian Parliaments are bicameral.

Legislative Council: The State is a single electorate of twenty-two members who are elected for eight years with eleven retiring each four years.

House of Assembly: The State is divided into forty-seven single-member electoral districts and members are generally elected for a term of four years.

The Senate: Each State has twelve Senators whose term of service is six years, six retiring every third year. The whole State votes as one electorate.

House of Representatives: In South Australia there are twelve electoral divisions, with one representative each. Term of service is three years.

GENERAL ELECTIONS

| Date | Electors on rolls | Voting | | |
|------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| | | No. | Per cent | Informal |

STATE PARLIAMENT

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|
| 6 November 1982 | 871,215 | 808,363 | 92.79 | 81,400 |
| 7 December 1985 | 905,507 | 846,250 | 93.46 | 31,312 |
| 25 November 1989 | 941,368 | 889,896 | 94.53 | 34,612 |
| 11 December 1993 | 1,006,035 | 941,864 | 93.62 | 33,338 |

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|
| 6 November 1982 | 871,215 | 811,758 | 93.18 | 46,888 |
| 7 December 1985 | 905,507 | 846,289 | 93.46 | 29,396 |
| 25 November 1989 | 941,368 | 888,918 | 94.43 | 25,167 |
| 11 December 1993 | 1,006,035 | 941,301 | 93.57 | 29,206 |

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT

SENATE

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|
| 1 December 1984 | 906,278 | 862,369 | 95.16 | 46,399 |
| 11 July 1987 | 942,880 | 890,564 | 94.45 | 33,522 |
| 24 March 1990 | 966,431 | 931,561 | 96.39 | 23,438 |
| 13 March 1993 | 1,014,400 | 968,365 | 95.46 | 22,390 |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

| | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|
| 1 December 1984 | 906,278 | 859,629 | 94.85 | 74,719 |
| 11 July 1987 | 942,880 | 884,418 | 93.80 | 60,536 |
| 24 March 1990 | 966,431 | 927,897 | 95.01 | 34,143 |
| 13 March 1993 | 1,014,400 | 962,763 | 94.91 | 39,088 |

Population

This State's rate of population increase was slower than the Australian rate from 1881 to 1947. From 1947 the steep rise in the rate of net migration enabled an above average growth rate to be achieved and maintained until 1966. Since then the State's growth rate has been generally below the Australian rate.

PERSONS COUNTED AT EACH CENSUS(a)

| Census | Males | Females | Persons | Average annual increase | |
|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|
| | | | | Persons | Per cent |
| 1844 | 9,586 | 7,680 | 17,366 | .. | .. |
| 1846 | 12,670 | 9,720 | 22,390 | 2,512 | 14.47 |
| 1851 | 35,302 | 28,398 | 63,700 | 8,262 | 36.90 |
| 1855 | 43,720 | 42,101 | 85,821 | 5,530 | 8.68 |
| 1861 | 65,048 | 61,782 | 126,830 | 6,835 | 7.96 |
| 1866 | 85,334 | 78,118 | 163,452 | 7,324 | 5.78 |
| 1871 | 95,236 | 90,189 | 185,425 | 4,395 | 2.69 |
| 1876 | 109,841 | 102,687 | 212,528 | 5,421 | 2.92 |
| 1881 | 145,113 | 130,231 | 275,344 | 12,563 | 6.91 |
| 1891 | 161,920 | 153,292 | 315,212 | 3,987 | 1.45 |
| 1901 | 180,486 | 177,861 | 358,346 | 4,313 | 1.37 |
| 1911 | 207,358 | 201,200 | 408,558 | 5,021 | 1.40 |
| 1921 | 248,267 | 246,893 | 495,160 | 8,660 | 2.12 |
| 1933 | 290,962 | 289,987 | 580,949 | 7,149 | 1.44 |
| 1947 | 320,031 | 326,042 | 646,073 | 4,652 | 0.80 |
| 1954 | 403,903 | 393,191 | 797,094 | 21,574 | 3.34 |
| 1961 (b) | 491,406 | 480,081 | 971,487 | 24,913 | 3.13 |
| 1966 | 550,196 | 544,788 | 1,094,984 | 24,699 | 2.54 |
| 1971 | 586,051 | 587,656 | 1,173,707 | 15,745 | 1.44 |
| 1976 | 620,160 | 624,596 | 1,244,756 | 14,210 | 1.21 |
| 1981 | 635,696 | 649,337 | 1,285,033 | 8,055 | 0.64 |
| 1986 | 665,960 | 679,985 | 1,345,945 | 12,182 | 0.95 |
| 1991 | 690,768 | 709,854 | 1,400,622 | 10,935 | 0.81 |

(a) Census counts at place of enumeration. (b) Excludes full-blood Aboriginals before 1961.

Population

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

| At 31 December | Males | Females | Persons | Total increase for year | Rate of growth (per cent) |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1988 | 701,200 | 711,200 | 1,412,300 | 13,400 | 0.96 |
| 1989 | 707,400 | 718,000 | 1,425,500 | 13,100 | 0.93 |
| 1990 | 713,900 | 725,000 | 1,438,900 | 13,400 | 0.94 |
| 1991 | 720,500 | 731,400 | 1,451,900 | 13,000 | 0.91 |
| 1992 | 725,000 | 735,500 | 1,460,400 | 8,500 | 0.59 |
| 1993p | 728,000 | 738,500 | 1,466,600 | 6,100 | 0.42 |

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

| STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area | At 30 June | |
|---|------------|---------|
| | 1991 | 1994 |
| ADELAIDE | | |
| Adelaide (C) | 11,322 | 11,558 |
| Brighton (C) | 19,457 | 19,225 |
| Burnside (C) | 39,391 | 39,417 |
| Campbelltown (C) | 45,527 | 45,662 |
| East Torrens (DC) | 6,791 | 6,929 |
| Elizabeth (C) | 29,754 | 28,382 |
| Enfield (C) | 62,999 | 62,096 |
| Gawler (M) | 15,596 | 16,874 |
| Glenelg (C) | 13,089 | 12,796 |
| Happy Valley (C) | 36,192 | 37,848 |
| Henley and Grange (C) | 14,726 | 14,526 |
| Hindmarsh (M) | 8,359 | 8,559 |
| Kensington and Norwood (C) | 9,058 | 9,090 |
| Marion (C) | 77,348 | 77,430 |
| Milcham (C) | 63,604 | 62,636 |
| Munno Para (C) | 32,755 | 36,423 |
| Noarlunga (C) | 83,752 | 91,977 |
| Payneham (C) | 15,965 | 16,192 |
| Port Adelaide (C) (a) | 39,448 | 39,128 |
| Prospect (C) | 19,191 | 19,047 |
| Salisbury (C) | 109,326 | 111,711 |
| St Peters (M) | 8,351 | 8,248 |
| Stirling (DC) | 17,095 | 17,046 |
| Tea Tree Gully (C) | 87,478 | 94,489 |
| Thebarton (M) | 7,874 | 7,793 |
| Unley (C) | 36,837 | 36,471 |
| Waikerville (M) | 7,034 | 6,849 |
| West Torrens (C) | 44,552 | 43,881 |
| Willunga (DC) | 12,835 | 14,277 |
| Woodville (C) | 81,455 | 79,874 |
| Unincorporated Western | (b) | (b) |

Population

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - continued

| STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area | At 30 June | |
|---|------------|--------|
| | 1991 | 1994 |
| OUTER ADELAIDE | | |
| Angaston (DC) | 7,032 | 7,052 |
| Barossa (DC) | 4,635 | 5,141 |
| Dudley (DC) | 688 | 726 |
| Gumeracha (DC) | 6,031 | 6,355 |
| Kapunda (DC) | 3,271 | 3,403 |
| Kingscote (DC) | 3,446 | 3,373 |
| Light (DC) | 5,433 | 5,770 |
| Mallala (DC) | 5,853 | 6,930 |
| Mount Barker (DC) | 18,370 | 21,319 |
| Mount Pleasant (DC) | 2,289 | 2,417 |
| Onkaparinga (DC) | 7,776 | 8,182 |
| Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC) | 6,938 | 8,035 |
| Strathalbyn (DC) | 6,445 | 6,779 |
| Tanunda (DC) | 3,881 | 4,072 |
| Victor Harbor (DC) | 7,710 | 9,100 |
| Yankalilla (DC) | 3,402 | 3,596 |
| YORKE AND LOWER NORTH | | |
| Blyth-Snowtown (DC) | 2,115 | 2,122 |
| Burra Burra (DC) | 2,153 | 2,077 |
| Bute (DC) | 1,073 | 1,102 |
| Central Yorke Peninsula (DC) (c) | 5,259 | 5,203 |
| Clare (DC) | 4,002 | 4,233 |
| Eudunda (DC) | 1,363 | 1,410 |
| Minlaton (DC) | 2,478 | 2,438 |
| Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC) | 7,737 | 8,057 |
| Port Broughton (DC) | 1,417 | 1,414 |
| Riverton (DC) | 1,620 | 1,634 |
| Robertstown (DC) | 827 | 832 |
| Saddleworth and Auburn (DC) | 2,223 | 2,271 |
| Spalding (DC) | 539 | 525 |
| Wakefield Plains (DC) | 4,717 | 4,867 |
| Walleroo (M) | 2,282 | 2,330 |
| Warooka (DC) | 1,035 | 1,099 |
| Yorke town (DC) | 3,041 | 3,086 |
| Unincorporated Yorke | (d) | (d) |

Population

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - continued

| STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area | At 30 June | |
|---|------------|--------|
| | 1991 | 1994 |
| MURRAY LANDS | | |
| Barmera (DC) | 4,488 | 4,451 |
| Berri (DC) | 6,922 | 6,977 |
| Browns Well (DC) | 302 | 260 |
| Coonalpyn Downs (DC) | 1,606 | 1,488 |
| Karoonda-Easi Murray (DC) | 1,403 | 1,383 |
| Lameroo (DC) | 1,386 | 1,273 |
| Loxton (DC) | 7,229 | 7,099 |
| Mannum (DC) | 3,135 | 3,129 |
| Meningie (DC) | 4,054 | 4,040 |
| Morgan (DC) | 1,320 | 1,178 |
| Murray Bridge (RC) | 16,415 | 16,507 |
| Paringa (DC) | 1,554 | 1,557 |
| Peake (DC) | 944 | 881 |
| Pinnaroo (DC) | 1,172 | 1,090 |
| Renmark (M) | 7,643 | 7,724 |
| Ridley-Truro (DC) | 2,902 | 2,924 |
| Waikerie (DC) | 4,781 | 4,775 |
| Unincorporated Riverland | 187 | 182 |
| Unincorporated Murray Mallee | — | — |
| SOUTH EAST | | |
| Beachport (DC) | 1,787 | 1,687 |
| Lacepede (DC) | 2,428 | 2,365 |
| Lucindale (DC) | 1,489 | 1,441 |
| Millicent (DC) | 8,249 | 7,843 |
| Mount Gambier (C) | 22,224 | 22,730 |
| Mount Gambier (DC) | 5,077 | 5,111 |
| Naracoorte (DC) | 1,979 | 1,863 |
| Naracoorte (M) | 4,983 | 4,736 |
| Penola (DC) | 3,602 | 3,423 |
| Port MacDonnell (DC) | 2,542 | 2,566 |
| Robe (DC) | 1,273 | 1,274 |
| Tatiara (DC) | 7,222 | 7,005 |

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

| STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area | At 30 June | |
|---|------------|--------|
| | 1991 | 1994 |
| EYRE | | |
| Cleve (DC) | 2,098 | 1,998 |
| Elliston (DC) | 1,305 | 1,265 |
| Franklin Harbor (DC) | 1,262 | 1,210 |
| Kimba (DC) | 1,339 | 1,325 |
| Le Hunte (DC) | 1,744 | 1,708 |
| Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC) (e) | 3,851 | 3,900 |
| Murat Bay (DC) | 3,654 | 3,540 |
| Port Lincoln (C) | 12,530 | 12,473 |
| Streaky Bay (DC) | 1,971 | 1,896 |
| Tumby Bay (DC) | 2,688 | 2,705 |
| Unincorporated Lincoln | (f) | (f) |
| Unincorporated West Coast | 723 | 704 |
| NORTHERN | | |
| Carrieton (DC) | 203 | 187 |
| Cooper Pedy (DC) | 2,313 | 2,231 |
| Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC) | 2,194 | 2,195 |
| Hallett (DC) | 654 | 597 |
| Hawker (DC) | 532 | 522 |
| Jamestown (DC) | 2,227 | 2,261 |
| Kanyaka-Quom (DC) | 1,387 | 1,422 |
| Mount Remarkable (DC) | 3,156 | 3,113 |
| Orroroo (DC) | 1,002 | 997 |
| Peterborough (DC) | 357 | 328 |
| Peterborough (M) | 2,243 | 2,055 |
| Pine (DC) | 1,453 | 1,432 |
| Port Augusta (C) | 15,234 | 14,561 |
| Port Pirie (C) | 15,011 | 14,671 |
| Rocky River (DC) | 2,442 | 2,398 |
| Roxby Downs (M) | 2,353 | 2,577 |
| Whyalla (C) | 26,382 | 24,649 |
| Unincorporated Whyalla | 509 | 395 |
| Unincorporated Pirie | 431 | 377 |
| Unincorporated Flinders Ranges | 2,486 | 2,184 |
| Unincorporated Far North | 6,025 | 5,552 |

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

| STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area | At 30 June | |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| | 1991 | 1994 |
| Summary of Statistical Divisions: | | |
| Adelaide | 1,057,161 | 1,076,434 |
| Outer Adelaide | 93,200 | 102,250 |
| Yorke and Lower North | 43,881 | 44,700 |
| Murray Lands | 67,443 | 66,928 |
| South East | 62,855 | 62,044 |
| Eyre | 33,165 | 32,724 |
| Northern | 88,594 | 84,704 |
| Total State | 1,446,299 | 1,469,784 |

(a) Includes Unincorporated Western. (b) Included with Port Adelaide (C). (c) Includes Unincorporated Yorke. (d) Included with Central Yorke Peninsula (DC). (e) Includes Unincorporated Lincoln. (f) Included with Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC).

- (C) Municipality with city status
- (DC) District Council
- (M) Municipality
- (RC) Rural City

URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES

| Locality | Census count 1991 | Rainfall | Distance(a) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| | persons | mm | km |
| Adelaide | 957,480 | 585 | .. |
| Aldinga Beach | 3,541 | 504 | 46 |
| Amala | 423 | n.a. | 1,465 |
| Andamooka Opal Fields | 471 | 219 | 590 |
| Angaston | 1,819 | 563 | 80 |
| Ardrossan | 1,008 | 348 | 146 |
| Auburn | 331 | 597 | 109 |
| Balakiava | 1,439 | 384 | 93 |
| Balhannah | 889 | n.a. | 27 |
| Barmera | 1,859 | 242 | 222 |
| Beachport | 443 | 703 | 385 |
| Berri | 3,733 | 269 | 236 |
| Birdwood | 582 | 729 | 46 |
| Blanchetown | 215 | 301 | 130 |
| Blyth | 281 | 427 | 132 |
| Booleroo Centre | 295 | 393 | 262 |
| Bordertown | 2,235 | 489 | 274 |
| Brinkworth | 215 | 409 | 163 |
| Burra | 1,191 | 440 | 156 |
| Bute | 275 | 393 | 139 |
| Carrickalinga | 291 | n.a. | 75 |
| Ceduna | 2,753 | 309 | 774 |
| Clare | 2,575 | 633 | 133 |
| Cleve | 738 | 402 | 531 |
| Coffin Bay | 343 | n.a. | 696 |
| Coober Pedy | 2,491 | 155 | 844 |
| Coonalpyn | 266 | 455 | 163 |
| Cowell | 695 | 282 | 489 |
| Crafers - Bridgewater | 11,887 | n.a. | 16 |
| Crystal Brook | 1,282 | 403 | 198 |
| Cummins | 747 | 431 | 640 |
| Echunga | 435 | 810 | 39 |
| Edithburgh | 453 | 412 | 229 |
| Elliston | 242 | 431 | 640 |
| Ernabella | 543 | n.a. | 1,343 |
| Eudunda | 647 | 443 | 106 |
| Freeling | 888 | 473 | 60 |
| Fregon | 352 | n.a. | 1,280 |
| Gawler | 13,835 | 476 | 41 |
| Gladstone | 643 | 420 | 207 |
| Glossop | 227 | n.a. | 228 |
| Goolwa | 3,018 | 465 | 86 |
| Greenock | 451 | 537 | 67 |
| Gumeracha | 448 | 803 | 36 |

URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES - continued

| Locality | Census count 1991 | Rainfall | Distance(a) |
|----------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| | persons | mm | km |
| Hahndorf | 1,661 | 862 | 29 |
| Hamley Bridge | 654 | 428 | 72 |
| Hawker | 345 | 310 | 401 |
| Indulkana | 341 | n.a. | 1,130 |
| Iron Knob | 293 | 220 | 376 |
| Jamesstown | 1,359 | 463 | 206 |
| Kadina | 3,536 | 392 | 148 |
| Kalangadoo | 365 | 761 | 417 |
| Kapunda | 1,979 | 495 | 78 |
| Karoonda | 326 | 333 | 144 |
| Keith | 1,176 | 470 | 229 |
| Kimba | 683 | 349 | 462 |
| Kingscote | 1,443 | 485 | .. |
| Kingston (SE) | 1,425 | 598 | 297 |
| Lameroo | 567 | 390 | 204 |
| Laura | 521 | 465 | 218 |
| Leigh Creek | 1,378 | 215 | 558 |
| Lobethal | 1,521 | 889 | 35 |
| Loxton | 3,322 | 274 | 222 |
| Lucindale | 249 | 613 | 348 |
| Lyndoch | 957 | 566 | 58 |
| Macclesfield | 318 | 740 | 44 |
| Maitland | 1,066 | 504 | 167 |
| Mallala | 588 | 401 | 58 |
| Mannum | 2,025 | 295 | 82 |
| Maslin Beach | 865 | n.a. | 40 |
| McLaren Vale | 1,469 | 563 | 41 |
| Meadows | 528 | 880 | 46 |
| Meirose | 205 | 590 | 259 |
| Meningie | 818 | 469 | 152 |
| Middleton | 395 | n.a. | 79 |
| Milang | 352 | 392 | 77 |
| Millicent | 5,118 | 753 | 404 |
| Mimili | 229 | n.a. | 1,204 |
| Minlaton | 796 | 435 | 211 |
| Mintabie | 275 | n.a. | 1,115 |
| Moonta | 2,723 | 374 | 165 |
| Moorook | 215 | n.a. | 214 |
| Morgan | 446 | 238 | 163 |
| Mount Barker | 6,239 | 770 | 35 |
| Mount Burr | 458 | 792 | 414 |
| Mount Compass | 310 | 849 | 59 |
| Mount Gambier | 21,153 | 707 | 437 |
| Mount Pleasant | 546 | 677 | 55 |
| Mount Torrens | 243 | n.a. | 44 |
| Murray Bridge | 12,725 | 347 | 78 |

URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES - continued

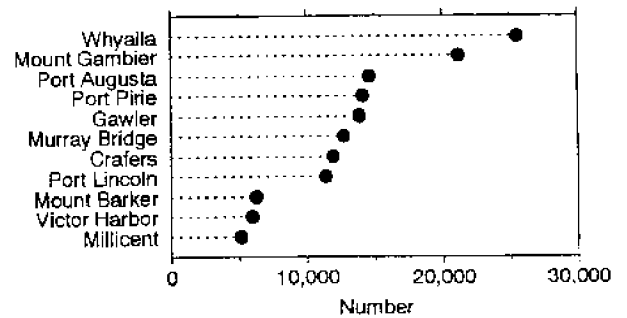
| Locality | Census | Rainfall | Distance(a) |
|-----------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| | count 1991 | | |
| | persons | mm | km |
| Naime | 1,346 | 690 | 40 |
| Nangwarry | 643 | n.a. | 405 |
| Napperby | 234 | n.a. | 222 |
| Naracoorte | 4,711 | 582 | 337 |
| Normanville | 513 | n.a. | 75 |
| Nuriootpa | 3,321 | 516 | 73 |
| Oakbank | 340 | n.a. | 29 |
| Ororo | 574 | 345 | 263 |
| Owen | 237 | 428 | 82 |
| Paringa | 588 | n.a. | 258 |
| Penola | 1,147 | 660 | 386 |
| Peterborough | 2,138 | 330 | 242 |
| Pinnaroo | 645 | 339 | 244 |
| Port Augusta | 14,595 | 253 | 308 |
| Port Broughton | 681 | 352 | 171 |
| Port Elliot | 1,203 | 504 | 88 |
| Port Germein | 212 | 329 | 243 |
| Port Lincoln | 11,345 | 491 | 649 |
| Port MacDonnell | 677 | n.a. | 464 |
| Port Pirie | 14,110 | 347 | 226 |
| Port Victoria | 313 | 381 | 187 |
| Port Vincent | 458 | 363 | 190 |
| Port Wakefield | 512 | 331 | 97 |
| Quorn | 1,056 | 332 | 337 |
| Renmark | 4,256 | 260 | 254 |
| Riverton | 757 | 525 | 94 |
| Robe | 730 | 635 | 341 |
| Roxby Downs | 1,999 | 173 | 561 |
| Saddleworth | 421 | 497 | 103 |
| Sellicks Beach | 712 | n.a. | 51 |
| Snowtown | 428 | 404 | 146 |
| Spalding | 227 | 439 | 171 |
| Springton | 220 | n.a. | 73 |
| Stansbury | 513 | 410 | 204 |
| Strathaibyn | 2,623 | 497 | 57 |
| Streaky Bay | 957 | 379 | 697 |
| Summertown | 370 | n.a. | 15 |
| Swan Reach | 230 | 273 | 126 |
| Tallem Bend | 1,502 | 380 | 100 |
| Tantanoola | 259 | n.a. | 419 |
| Tanunda | 3,087 | 549 | 71 |
| Tarpeena | 443 | n.a. | 413 |
| Tintinara | 316 | 471 | 191 |
| Tumby Bay | 1,147 | 344 | 603 |

URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES - continued

| Locality | Census | Rainfall | Distance(a) |
|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| | count 1991 | | |
| | persons | mm | km |
| Two Wells | 519 | 400 | 39 |
| Uraidla | 427 | 1,089 | 17 |
| Victor Harbor | 5,930 | 536 | 83 |
| Virginia | 248 | 435 | 30 |
| Waikerie | 1,748 | 252 | 174 |
| Wailaroo | 2,465 | 362 | 157 |
| Warooka | 236 | 446 | 230 |
| Wasleys | 233 | n.a. | 59 |
| Whyalla | 25,526 | 273 | 384 |
| Williamstown | 855 | 685 | 51 |
| Willunga | 1,164 | 652 | 45 |
| Wilmington | 250 | 447 | 286 |
| Wirrabara | 292 | 480 | 236 |
| Woodside | 1,085 | 811 | 34 |
| Woomera | 1,600 | 196 | 484 |
| Wudinna | 573 | n.a. | 565 |
| Yalata | 349 | n.a. | 975 |
| Yankalilla | 408 | 580 | 72 |
| Yorketown | 738 | 421 | 226 |

(a) Distance from GPO.

POPULATION OF MAJOR URBAN CENTRES
CENSUS 1991



The principal source of demographic data is the Census, which since 1961 has been conducted at five-yearly intervals, the most recent being 1991.

The first recognised census in South Australia was taken in 1844. The 1881 Census was the first taken simultaneously in all the States of Australia and formed part of the first simultaneous census of the British Empire.

ABORIGINALS AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

| Locality | Census count | |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1986 | 1991 |
| Adelaide | 5,692 | 6,687 |
| Amata | 277 | 374 |
| Berri | 93 | 101 |
| Ceduna | 403 | 405 |
| Cooper Pedy | 244 | 164 |
| Ernabella (Pukatja) | 365 | 471 |
| Fregon (Aparawaltja) | 268 | 310 |
| Gerard | 136 | 104 |
| Indulkana | 238 | 317 |
| Koonibba | 96 | 137 |
| Mimili | 145 | 213 |
| Mount Gambier | 131 | 168 |
| Murray Bridge | 298 | 345 |
| Nepabunna | 91 | 101 |
| Oodnadatta | 94 | 133 |
| Pipalyatjarra | 102 | 144 |
| Point Pearce | 182 | 133 |
| Port Augusta | 1,259 | 1,188 |
| Port Lincoln | 394 | 466 |
| Port Pirie | 124 | 152 |
| Quom | 82 | 115 |
| Raukkan (Point McLeay) | 114 | 124 |
| Umoona | 86 | 119 |
| Whyalla | 515 | 393 |
| Yalata | 221 | 311 |
| Remainder of State | 2,641 | 3,057 |
| Total | 14,291 | 16,232 |

AGE PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION(a) (Per cent)

| Age last birthday (years) | Age distribution at Census | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 |
| 0-4 | 7.08 | 7.25 | 7.00 |
| 5-9 | 8.01 | 6.96 | 7.23 |
| 10-14 | 8.76 | 7.79 | 6.98 |
| 15-19 | 8.87 | 8.39 | 7.42 |
| 20-24 | 8.60 | 8.31 | 7.83 |
| 25-29 | 8.06 | 8.36 | 7.84 |
| 30-34 | 8.07 | 7.86 | 8.21 |
| 35-39 | 6.48 | 7.86 | 7.69 |
| 40-44 | 5.46 | 6.15 | 7.55 |
| 45-49 | 4.94 | 5.14 | 5.89 |
| 50-54 | 5.44 | 4.58 | 4.87 |
| 55-59 | 5.35 | 4.97 | 4.29 |
| 60-64 | 4.38 | 4.81 | 4.52 |
| 65-69 | 3.86 | 3.87 | 4.24 |
| 70-74 | 2.87 | 3.27 | 3.31 |
| 75 and over | 3.77 | 4.43 | 5.14 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Under 18 | 29.13 | 27.15 | 25.49 |
| 18-64 | 60.37 | 61.28 | 61.81 |
| 65 and over | 10.50 | 11.57 | 12.70 |
| Total | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Total persons | 1,285,033 | 1,345,945 | 1,400,622 |

(a) The figures have not been adjusted for census underenumeration, which was 1.72 per cent in 1981, 1.59 in 1986 and 1.59 in 1991 for South Australia

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

| Qualification | Males | Females | Persons |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Higher degree | 6,441 | 2,154 | 8,595 |
| Post graduate diploma | 3,611 | 5,016 | 8,627 |
| Bachelor degree | 29,050 | 24,004 | 53,054 |
| Undergraduate diploma | 11,279 | 33,129 | 44,408 |
| Associate diploma | 8,309 | 5,024 | 13,333 |
| Skilled vocational | 97,553 | 13,052 | 110,605 |
| Basic vocational | 15,272 | 21,122 | 36,394 |
| Not stated/inadequately described | 58,544 | 63,548 | 122,092 |
| No qualification, still at school/studying | 308,478 | 398,049 | 706,527 |
| Total | 538,537 | 565,098 | 1,103,635 |

(a) Persons aged 15 years and over.

BIRTHPLACE, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

| Country | Persons | | Intercensal increase |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1986 | 1991 | |
| Australia | 1,029,470 | 1,065,284 | 35,814 |
| New Zealand | 8,287 | 10,087 | 1,800 |
| Europe: | | | |
| Germany | 14,664 | 14,348 | -316 |
| Greece | 13,456 | 13,629 | 173 |
| Italy | 29,607 | 28,962 | -645 |
| Netherlands | 10,198 | 9,862 | -336 |
| Poland | 7,936 | 8,358 | 422 |
| United Kingdom and Eire | 146,404 | 145,872 | -532 |
| Yugoslavia | 8,774 | 9,044 | 270 |
| Other | 20,824 | 21,992 | 1,168 |
| Asia: | | | |
| India | 2,642 | 2,979 | 337 |
| Malaysia | 3,055 | 4,187 | 1,132 |
| Philippines | 1,512 | 3,076 | 1,564 |
| Vietnam | 6,986 | 9,271 | 2,285 |
| Other (incl. Middle East) | 13,218 | 16,798 | 3,580 |
| Africa | 4,395 | 4,884 | 489 |
| America | 5,934 | 7,309 | 1,375 |
| Other (incl. not stated) | 18,583 | 24,680 | 6,097 |
| Total | 1,345,945 | 1,400,622 | 54,677 |

DWELLINGS, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

| Dwelling type | 1986 | | 1991 | |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Total | Per cent | Total | Per cent |
| Private: | | | | |
| Occupied | 472,825 | 89.9 | 511,918 | 89.7 |
| Unoccupied | 48,546 | 9.2 | 53,534 | 9.4 |
| Caravans (in parks etc.) | 3,162 | 0.6 | 3,710 | 0.6 |
| Non-private | 1,631 | 0.3 | 1,539 | 0.3 |
| Total | 526,164 | 100.0 | 570,701 | 100.0 |
| Nature of occupancy(a): | | | | |
| Owned | 179,564 | 38.0 | 204,335 | 39.9 |
| Being purchased | 147,912 | 31.3 | 142,275 | 27.8 |
| Tenant of SAHT | 52,297 | 11.1 | 57,610 | 11.3 |
| Tenant, other | 74,860 | 15.8 | 83,969 | 16.4 |
| Other (incl. not stated) | 18,192 | 3.8 | 23,729 | 4.6 |
| Total occupied | 472,825 | 100.0 | 511,918 | 100.0 |

(a) Excludes caravans (in parks etc.).

FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN:
FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE, CENSUS 1991

| Family type | Less than | \$20,001- | More than | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | \$20,001 | \$40,000 | \$40,000 | (incl. not stated) |
| One parent family | 35,369 | 9,724 | 1,480 | 48,159 |
| Two parent family | 32,736 | 64,829 | 66,292 | 190,611 |
| Total | 68,105 | 74,553 | 67,772 | 238,770 |

INCOME, CENSUS 1991

| Individual annual income | Males | Females | Persons | Per cent |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Less than \$3,001 | 33,547 | 80,925 | 114,472 | 10.4 |
| \$3,001-\$5,000 | 16,609 | 30,325 | 46,934 | 4.3 |
| \$5,001-\$8,000 | 82,053 | 111,462 | 193,515 | 17.5 |
| \$8,001-\$12,000 | 49,759 | 87,893 | 137,652 | 12.5 |
| \$12,001-\$16,000 | 43,769 | 55,829 | 99,598 | 9.0 |
| \$16,001-\$20,000 | 50,972 | 45,330 | 96,302 | 8.7 |
| \$20,001-\$25,000 | 70,033 | 44,923 | 114,956 | 10.4 |
| \$25,001-\$30,000 | 51,657 | 24,133 | 75,791 | 6.9 |
| \$30,001-\$35,000 | 35,549 | 13,342 | 48,891 | 4.4 |
| \$35,001-\$40,000 | 25,352 | 10,666 | 36,018 | 3.3 |
| \$40,001-\$50,000 | 24,512 | 5,870 | 30,382 | 2.8 |
| \$50,001-\$60,000 | 10,054 | 1,651 | 11,705 | 1.1 |
| \$60,001-\$70,000 | 4,125 | 677 | 4,802 | 0.4 |
| \$70,001 and over | 7,780 | 1,319 | 9,099 | 0.8 |
| Not stated | 32,766 | 50,749 | 83,515 | 7.6 |
| Total | 538,537 | 565,094 | 1,103,631 | 100.0 |

INDUSTRY, CENSUS 1991

| Industry | Males | Females | Persons |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc. . . | 22,461 | 9,904 | 32,365 |
| Mining | 3,370 | 599 | 3,969 |
| Manufacturing | 64,778 | 22,637 | 87,415 |
| Electricity, gas and water | 6,531 | 773 | 7,304 |
| Construction | 25,464 | 4,320 | 29,784 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 60,417 | 48,505 | 108,922 |
| Transport and storage | 18,350 | 4,337 | 22,687 |
| Communication | 6,192 | 2,293 | 8,485 |
| Finance, business services | 28,272 | 29,493 | 57,765 |
| Public administration, defence | 18,505 | 10,389 | 28,894 |
| Community services | 38,841 | 79,385 | 118,226 |
| Recreation, entertainment etc. | 18,517 | 23,001 | 39,518 |
| Non-classifiable units | 2,240 | 800 | 3,040 |
| Total (incl. not stated) | 340,857 | 263,206 | 604,063 |

OCCUPATION, CENSUS 1991

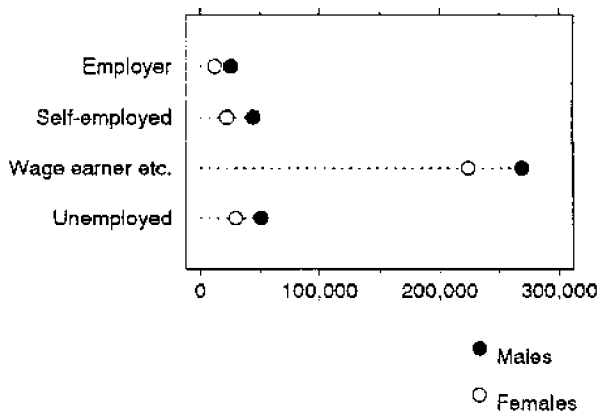
| Occupation | Males | Females | Persons |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Managers and administrators | 51,788 | 20,073 | 71,861 |
| Professionals | 39,397 | 31,041 | 70,438 |
| Para-professionals | 22,663 | 19,489 | 42,152 |
| Tradespersons | 71,125 | 10,107 | 81,232 |
| Clerks | 20,456 | 64,257 | 84,713 |
| Sales and personal services | 30,731 | 53,878 | 84,609 |
| Plant and machine operators | 34,927 | 6,736 | 41,663 |
| Labourers and related workers | 43,810 | 33,835 | 77,645 |
| Inadequately described and n.e.i. . . . | 3,404 | 1,492 | 4,896 |
| Total (incl. not stated) | 340,857 | 263,206 | 604,063 |

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

| Occupational status | Males | Females | Persons |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| In labour force: | | | |
| Employer | 25,393 | 12,465 | 37,858 |
| Self-employed | 44,627 | 22,403 | 67,030 |
| Wage, salary earner | 269,018 | 224,132 | 493,150 |
| Helper, unpaid | 1,819 | 4,206 | 6,025 |
| Unemployed | 50,481 | 29,649 | 80,130 |
| Total labour force | 391,338 | 292,855 | 684,193 |
| Not in labour force | 142,090 | 266,342 | 408,432 |
| Total (incl. not stated) | 538,537 | 565,094 | 1,103,631 |

(a) Excludes persons aged less than 15 years.

LABOUR FORCE, CENSUS 1991



Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are compiled from passenger cards which are collected from all incoming and outgoing travellers.

Since the early settlement of the colony of South Australia, increases in the population from migration have occurred in times of increased economic activity while loss of population has occurred in times of depression in this State and/or increased economic activity elsewhere.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, 1993

| Category of traveller | Males | Females | Total |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| ARRIVALS | | | |
| Permanent settlers: | | | |
| Long-term: | | | |
| Australian residents | 1,488 | 1,696 | 3,184 |
| Overseas residents | 1,952 | 2,094 | 4,046 |
| Overseas visitors | 1,346 | 1,231 | 2,577 |
| Total permanent and long-term | 4,786 | 5,021 | 9,807 |
| Short-term: | | | |
| Australian residents | 57,201 | 54,675 | 111,876 |
| Overseas visitors | 35,272 | 31,796 | 67,068 |
| Total arrivals | 97,259 | 91,492 | 188,751 |
| DEPARTURES | | | |
| Permanent: | | | |
| Long-term: | | | |
| Australian residents | 707 | 781 | 1,488 |
| Overseas residents | 1,789 | 1,746 | 3,535 |
| Overseas visitors | 1,034 | 880 | 1,914 |
| Total permanent and long-term | 3,530 | 3,407 | 6,937 |
| Short-term: | | | |
| Australian residents | 60,590 | 53,526 | 114,116 |
| Overseas visitors | 34,283 | 30,326 | 64,609 |
| Total departures | 98,403 | 87,259 | 185,662 |

Statistics relating to the births, deaths, marriages, diseases etc. of the population.

BIRTHS(a)

| Particulars | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Live births registered: | | | |
| Males | 10,175 | 9,957 | 10,232 |
| Females | 9,465 | 9,354 | 9,846 |
| Total | 19,640 | 19,311 | 20,078 |
| Rate (b) | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| Sex ratio (c) | 107.5 | 106.4 | 103.9 |
| Fetal deaths (d) | 104 | 111 | 96 |

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence of the mother, regardless of where in Australia the birth occurred or was registered. (b) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of male births per 100 female births. (d) Fetal deaths of at least 22 weeks gestation or of at least 500 grams weight.

DEATHS(a)

| Particulars | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number registered: | | | |
| Males | 5,924 | 5,812 | 6,015 |
| Females | 5,252 | 5,113 | 5,513 |
| Persons | 11,176 | 10,925 | 11,528 |
| Crude death rate (b) | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| Main causes of death: | | | |
| Heart disease: | | | |
| Ischaemic | 3,041 | 2,893 | 2,918 |
| Other forms | 645 | 699 | 715 |
| Malignant neoplasms | 2,897 | 2,762 | 2,967 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 1,183 | 1,079 | 1,258 |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 865 | 982 | 880 |
| Accidents, poisonings and violence | 668 | 642 | 655 |
| Infant deaths: | | | |
| Number | 109 | 117 | 104 |
| Rate (c) | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 |

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence, regardless of where in Australia the death was registered. (b) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of deaths of children less than 1 year of age per 1,000 live births.

MARRIAGES

| Particulars | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Marriages registered: | | | |
| Rites used: | | | |
| Religious | 5,574 | 5,527 | 5,405 |
| Civil | 3,818 | 3,896 | 3,709 |
| Total | 9,392 | 9,423 | 9,114 |
| First marriage both partners | 6,184 | 6,131 | 5,998 |
| First marriage one partner | 1,707 | 1,771 | 1,590 |
| Remarriage both partners | 1,501 | 1,521 | 1,526 |
| Median age at marriage (years): | | | |
| Bridegrooms | 28.3 | 28.5 | 28.8 |
| Brides | 25.8 | 26.1 | 26.3 |
| Crude marriage rate (a) | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 |

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population

DIVORCES

| Particulars | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Divorces granted | 4,215 | 4,074 | 4,063 |
| Crude divorce rate (a) | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Median age at marriage (years): | | | |
| Husband | 24.5 | 24.8 | 24.8 |
| Wife | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| Median duration (years) of: | | | |
| Marriage | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Cohabitation (b) | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Divorces involving children (c) | 2,323 | 2,114 | 1,999 |
| Total children involved (c) | 4,304 | 4,050 | 3,703 |

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (b) Interval between date of marriage and date of final separation. (c) Unmarried children of the marriage who were aged under 18 years at the time of application for divorce.

SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL STATISTICS

| Hospital | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Public: | | | |
| Recognised: | | | |
| Number | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Average bed availability | 5,421 | 5,281 | 5,108 |
| Separations | 270,987 | 271,587 | 274,145 |
| Commonwealth: | | | |
| Number | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Approved beds | 331 | 302 | 256 |
| Separations | 10,645 | 12,075 | 10,663 |
| Psychiatric: | | | |
| Number | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Average bed availability | 718 | 674 | 665 |
| Admissions | 4,544 | 4,318 | 4,393 |
| Private: | | | |
| General: | | | |
| Number | 34 | 34 | 35 |
| Approved beds | 2,048 | 2,067 | 2,067 |
| Separations | 111,334 | 112,396 | 119,777 |
| Psychiatric: | | | |
| Number | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Approved beds | 197 | 197 | 197 |
| Separations | 2,327 | 2,420 | 2,448 |
| Total: | | | |
| Number | 123 | 123 | 124 |
| Separations | 399,837 | 402,796 | 411,426 |

TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY NOTIFIED, AGE DISTRIBUTION

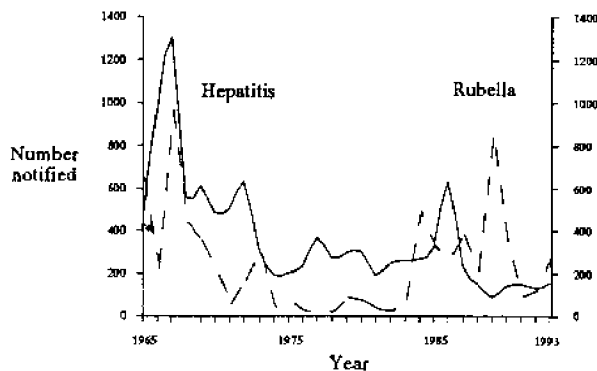
| Age group (years) | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 15 | 20 | 23 | 20 |
| 15-19 | 956 | 938 | 1,023 |
| 20-24 | 1,438 | 1,413 | 1,583 |
| 25-29 | 936 | 996 | 960 |
| 30-34 | 759 | 746 | 785 |
| 35-39 | 450 | 437 | 438 |
| 40-44 | 129 | 137 | 133 |
| 45 and over | 8 | 14 | 15 |
| Total | 4,696 | 4,704 | 4,957 |

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES, CASES NOTIFIED(a)

| Diseases | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| AIDS (Category A) | 39 | 33 | 43 |
| Arbovirus | 72 | 116 | 774 |
| Atypical mycobacterium infections | 51 | 49 | 69 |
| Campylobacter | 1,598 | 2,190 | 1,613 |
| Chlamydia trachomatis | 1,070 | 937 | 742 |
| Gonorrhoea | 199 | 165 | 142 |
| Hepatitis A | 117 | 104 | 112 |
| Hepatitis B | 28 | 22 | 35 |
| Hepatitis C | n.a. | 2 | 4 |
| Hepatitis unspecified | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Human Immunodeficiency Virus | 45 | 34 | 56 |
| Legionellosis | 21 | 23 | 16 |
| Malaria | 42 | 35 | 25 |
| Measles | 155 | 163 | 26 |
| Meningitis (Hib) | 36 | 35 | 21 |
| Meningitis (Meningococcal) | 12 | 8 | 9 |
| Meningococcal (Other) | 10 | 13 | 4 |
| Pertussis (whooping cough) | 44 | 75 | 1,315 |
| Q-fever | 30 | 12 | 13 |
| Rubella | 92 | 121 | 275 |
| Salmonella infections | 494 | 352 | 395 |
| Shigella infections | 90 | 88 | 84 |
| Syphilis | 69 | 98 | 58 |
| Tetanus | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Tuberculosis | 62 | 62 | 66 |
| Yersinia infections | 183 | 172 | 80 |

(a) Cases notified may not reflect the actual number of occurrences.

CASES OF HEPATITIS (ALL KINDS) AND RUBELLA NOTIFIED



Administration of the law is undertaken by the Commonwealth and South Australian Police Forces, the National Crime Authority and the South Australian Department of Correctional Services.

SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES
MAJOR CHARGES AND CASE OUTCOMES, 1993

| Major charge | Total charged | Guilty as charged | Acquitted or discharged |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Offences against the person (a) | 335 | 133 | 135 |
| Robbery and extortion | 136 | 80 | 31 |
| Sexual offences | 251 | 88 | 139 |
| Drug offences | 323 | 259 | 33 |
| Fraud and misappropriation | 78 | 47 | 25 |
| Breaking and entering | 116 | 77 | 30 |
| Other offences (b) | 309 | 225 | 69 |
| Total | 1,548 | 909 | 462 |

(a) Includes murder, manslaughter, causing death by dangerous driving. (b) Includes arson, larceny, receiving and malicious damage.

APPEARANCES OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1993

| Major offence type | Children's Court (a) | Children's Aid Panels (b) | Total |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| Offences against the person | 377 | 240 | 617 |
| Robbery and extortion | 76 | 19 | 95 |
| Sexual offences | 25 | 22 | 47 |
| Drug offences (other than alcohol) | 244 | 393 | 637 |
| Break and enter and burglary | 1,065 | 466 | 1,531 |
| Larceny and receiving | 388 | 1,233 | 1,621 |
| Property damage and environmental | 181 | 345 | 526 |
| Offences against good order | 289 | 498 | 787 |
| Other | 106 | 198 | 304 |
| Total appearances | 2,751 | 3,414 | 6,165 |

(a) Number of finalisations of proved offences. (b) All appearances, excluding those for charges of neglect, truancy, breach of bond and applications.

POLICE PERSONNEL AT 30 JUNE

| Personnel | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Executive officers (a) | 50 | 51 | 48 |
| Inspectors | 79 | 79 | 83 |
| Sergeants | 641 | 652 | 667 |
| Constables (b) | 3,004 | 3,001 | 3,015 |
| Total | 3,774 | 3,783 | 3,813 |

(a) Includes superintendents. (b) Includes trainees, cadets and probationary constables.

PRISONS : PERSONS RECEIVED UNDER SENTENCE

| Major offence | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Homicide | 18 | 26 | 18 |
| Assault | 135 | 200 | 246 |
| Sexual assault | 37 | 70 | 63 |
| Robbery and extortion | 50 | 80 | 83 |
| Fraud and forgery | 57 | 80 | 166 |
| Theft, break and enter | 386 | 405 | 344 |
| Property damage | 21 | 28 | 25 |
| Driving and related offences(a) | 356 | 382 | 375 |
| Drink driving | 35 | 41 | 46 |
| Drugs | 34 | 53 | 44 |
| Against good order | 89 | 128 | 89 |
| Offensive behaviour | 16 | 12 | 8 |
| Breach of recognizance, suspended sentence, parole | 196 | 359 | 234 |
| Other | 6 | 6 | 19 |
| Total | 1,436 | 1,870 | 1,760 |

(a) Excluding fine defaults.

Social statistics provide a background to social issues e.g. gambling.

COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PENSIONS AND BENEFITS
PERSONS ASSISTED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA

| Class of pension/benefit | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Current at 30 June: | | | |
| Age pensions | 144,609 | 150,583 | 156,223 |
| Disability Support pension (a) | 36,011 | 38,592 | 40,702 |
| Wife/Carer pensions | 14,321 | 15,434 | 16,440 |
| Widows pensions | 5,706 | 5,189 | 4,581 |
| Sole Parents pensions | 25,177 | 26,011 | 27,111 |
| Family payment: | | | |
| Clients | 161,776 | 161,243 | 152,653 |
| Children | 302,326 | 301,399 | 286,796 |
| Job Search allowance | 44,896 | 39,630 | 37,922 |
| Newstart allowance | 31,047 | 40,173 | 39,884 |
| Sickness benefits | 4,117 | 3,926 | 3,603 |
| Special benefits | 2,080 | 1,478 | 1,344 |

(a) The disability support pension introduced in November 1991 includes previous invalid pension and sheltered employment allowance recipients.

ADOPTIONS

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Number of adoptions granted: | | | |
| Placement: | | | |
| Australian | 26 | 20 | 20 |
| Inter-country | 44 | 55 | 41 |
| Special needs | 5 | — | 4 |
| Particular child: | | | |
| Australian | 33 | 41 | 49 |
| Inter-country | — | — | 2 |
| Total | 108 | 116 | 116 |

CHILDREN UNDER GUARDIANSHIP OR CONTROL ORDERS

| No. of children | At 30 June | |
|--|------------|-------|
| | 1992 | 1993 |
| Under guardianship or control orders: | 1,383 | 1,275 |
| In Departmental residential care (a) | 104 | 122 |
| Under guardianship or control orders in the community | 1,279 | 1,153 |
| On bonds with supervision | 224 | 254 |

(a) Department for Family and Community Services.

LOTTERIES
(\$'000)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Income: | | | |
| Sales of tickets | 248,567 | 256,258 | 264,819 |
| Interest and sundries (net) | 4,322 | 4,000 | 4,043 |
| Total income | 252,889 | 260,258 | 268,862 |
| Expenditure: | | | |
| Administration and operating | 13,047 | 13,035 | 13,853 |
| Depreciation | 1,746 | 2,624 | 2,316 |
| Prizes | 155,374 | 165,808 | 173,555 |
| Total expenditure | 170,167 | 181,467 | 189,724 |
| Surplus | 82,722 | 78,791 | 79,138 |
| Transferred to Hospitals Fund | 82,886 | 84,047 | 76,803 |

LEGAL GAMBLING TURNOVER
(\$million)

| Type of gambling | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TAB | 496.3 | 505.0 | 528.7 |
| On-course totalisator | 58.6 | 56.1 | 60.7 |
| Bookmakers: | | | |
| On-course | 106.7 | 97.9 | 143.0 |
| Off-course | 7.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| Lotteries Commission: | | | |
| Instant Money | 40.4 | 44.2 | 35.4 |
| Cross Lotto | 161.1 | 154.0 | 152.1 |
| Other | 93.1 | 58.1 | 77.3 |
| Lottery and gaming section | 88.3 | 93.2 | 101.0 |
| Total | 1,052.3 | 1,014.5 | 1,103.2 |

LIQUOR LICENCES

| Licence | 30 June | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|------|------|
| | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| Hotel | 622 | 618 | 614 |
| Retail liquor merchant | 161 | 163 | 161 |
| Unrestricted club | 333 | 338 | 343 |
| Restricted club | 841 | 845 | 844 |
| Producers | 219 | 233 | 239 |
| Restaurant (non-BYO) | 661 | 687 | 698 |
| BYO restaurant | 35 | 44 | 45 |
| Residential | 143 | 146 | 149 |
| Wholesale liquor merchant | 125 | 128 | 120 |
| Entertainment venue | 35 | 28 | 26 |
| General facility | 199 | 236 | 262 |

METROPOLITAN FIRE SERVICE

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Stations | 38 | 37 | 37 |
| Calls | 12,226 | 12,422 | 13,395 |
| Receipts (contributions) (\$'000): | | | |
| Insurance companies | 33,400 | 36,600 | 36,200 |
| State Government | 5,600 | 6,100 | 6,000 |
| Local Government | 5,600 | 6,100 | 6,000 |
| Total | 44,600 | 48,800 | 48,300 |

COUNTRY FIRE SERVICES

| Particulars | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|---------|--------|----------|
| Strength of service at 30 June: | | | |
| Affiliated organisations | 449 | 516 | 518 |
| Volunteer members | 19,026 | 18,269 | 18,333 |
| Fires attended in year ended 30 June: | | | |
| Structural/vehicle | 1,265 | 1,131 | 955 |
| Rural | 2,644 | 1,914 | 3,686 |
| Area destroyed in bushfires (ha) | 227,000 | 7,544 | 208,000 |
| Financial losses (\$'000): | | | |
| Structural/vehicle | 27,400 | 14,787 | 11,400 |
| Rural | 47,000 | 5,757 | 1,800 |
| Total Brigade turnouts | 6,395 | 6,258 | (a)7,094 |

(a) In addition there were 61 turnouts by 46 brigades to attend the New South Wales bushfires in January 1994

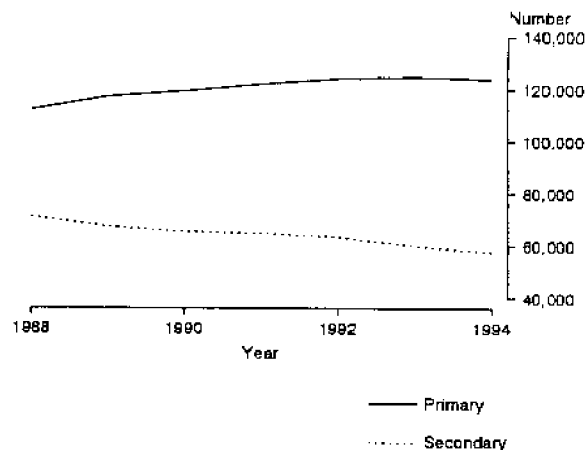
Attendance at school is compulsory for children aged six to fifteen years.

PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION AND CHILD CARE SERVICES, 1993

| Age last birthday (years) | Pre-school children | | Child care children (a) (b) |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Pre-school centres | Child/parent centres | Licensed child care centres |
| Under 3 years | 75 | — | 5,240 |
| 3 years | 2,299 | 81 | 3,260 |
| 4 years | 15,750 | 3,076 | 2,258 |
| 5 years | 1,308 | 36 | 194 |
| 6 years | — | — | 70 |
| 7 years and over | — | — | 136 |
| Total | 19,432 | 3,193 | 11,158 |
| Total for previous year .. | 19,027 | 3,207 | 8,780 |

(a) Excluding 11,604 children registered with Family Day Care. (b) Data represents a 87% response rate from the 182 centres to the Children's Services Office Census of Services, 1993.

STUDENTS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS



SCHOOLS(a)

| Particulars | 1992 | 1993 | 1994p |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Government: | | | |
| Schools | 682 | 677 | 674 |
| Teachers (b) | 13,053 | 12,977 | 12,665 |
| Students: | | | |
| Primary | 124,254 | 124,802 | 124,043 |
| Secondary | 63,302 | 59,818 | 57,597 |
| Non-government: | | | |
| Schools | 184 | 184 | 189 |
| Teachers (b) | 3,813 | 3,907 | 4,057 |
| Students: | | | |
| Primary | 35,123 | 36,481 | 38,037 |
| Secondary | 26,123 | 26,126 | 26,334 |
| Total: | | | |
| Schools | 866 | 861 | 863 |
| Teachers (b) | 16,865 | 16,884 | 16,722 |
| Students: | | | |
| Primary | 159,377 | 161,283 | 162,080 |
| Secondary | 89,425 | 85,944 | 83,931 |
| Total students | 248,802 | 247,227 | 246,011 |

(a) All particulars are at or about 1 July and refer to full-time primary, secondary and special education only. (b) Comprises total full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teachers.

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, ENROLMENTS

| Program | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vocational | 51,910 | 62,545 | 61,722 |
| Foundation | 13,819 | 13,476 | 12,567 |
| Community and adult education .. | 18,575 | 15,376 | 12,687 |
| Total | 94,304 | 91,397 | 86,976 |
| Number of students | 89,794 | 87,775 | 83,628 |

APPRENTICESHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS (a)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Traineeships commenced | 2,582 | 2,797 | 3,047 |
| Training completed | 4,198 | 4,262 | 4,277 |
| Training cancelled | 880 | 935 | 931 |
| Trainees employed | 12,166 | 11,064 | 11,413 |

(a) Apprenticeships and traineeships are aggregated as total contract of training trainees.

STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

| Particulars | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Universities | 43,291 | 44,285 | 44,471 |

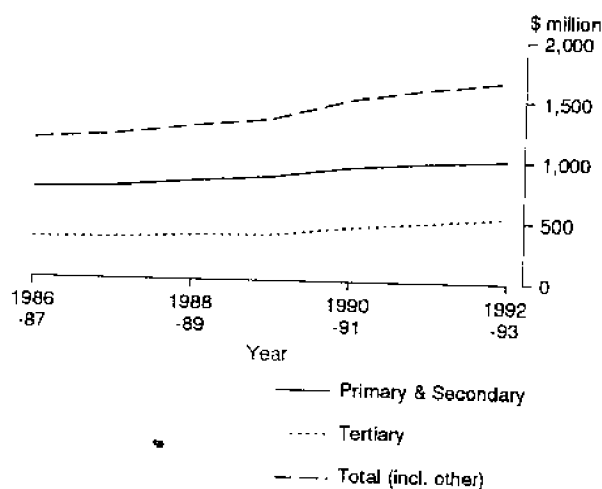
STATE AUTHORITIES : CAPITAL OUTLAY ON EDUCATION
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Primary and secondary education .. | 62 | 60 | 71 |
| Tertiary education: | 45 | 30 | 45 |
| University education | 13 | 13 | 19 |
| Technical and further education .. | 32 | 17 | 26 |
| Pre-school and other special education | 3 | 3 | — |
| Transportation of students | 2 | — | — |
| Education n.e.c. | — | — | — |

STATE AUTHORITIES : CURRENT OUTLAY ON EDUCATION
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Primary and secondary education . | 873 | 917 | 936 |
| Tertiary education: | 402 | 460 | 491 |
| University education | 267 | 280 | 298 |
| Technical and further education . | 134 | 179 | 192 |
| Tertiary education n.e.c. | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pre-school education and education not definable by level . | 71 | 81 | 84 |
| Transportation of students | 38 | 37 | 35 |
| Education n.e.c. | 2 | 1 | 1 |

STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY ON EDUCATION



Particulars of persons who constitute the labour force are available from population censuses. Estimates of the labour force are prepared from results of monthly surveys.

The percentage of the labour force comprised of women has grown from 21.0% in 1947 to 29.0% in 1966, 40.1% in 1986 and 43.3% in 1994.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION
AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER(a) : TREND ESTIMATES
('000)

| August | Employed | Unem- ployed | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 years and over |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---|
| MALES | | | | | |
| 1991 | 362.5 | 45.6 | 408.2 | 153.7 | 561.9 |
| 1992 | 360.2 | 53.4 | 413.6 | 152.8 | 566.4 |
| 1993 | 362.3 | 47.7 | 410.1 | 159.2 | 569.3 |
| 1994 | 365.6 | 44.4 | 410.1 | 162.6 | 572.7 |
| FEMALES | | | | | |
| 1991 | 270.5 | 27.7 | 298.3 | 285.3 | 583.6 |
| 1992 | 269.2 | 31.1 | 300.3 | 287.5 | 587.8 |
| 1993 | 273.9 | 27.8 | 301.7 | 289.0 | 590.7 |
| 1994 | 281.1 | 31.6 | 312.6 | 281.2 | 593.8 |
| PERSONS | | | | | |
| 1991 | 633.1 | 73.4 | 706.5 | 439.0 | 1,145.5 |
| 1992 | 629.5 | 84.5 | 713.9 | 440.2 | 1,154.1 |
| 1993 | 636.2 | 75.6 | 711.8 | 448.2 | 1,160.0 |
| 1994 | 646.7 | 76.0 | 722.7 | 443.8 | 1,166.5 |

(a) Trend estimates from the labour force survey and based on 1991 Census population benchmarks. Estimates are subject to sampling variability. See *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES
(Per cent)

| August | Unemployment rate | | Participation rate | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | Original | Trend | Original | Trend |
| | MALES | | | |
| 1991..... | 11.1 | 11.2 | 71.8 | 72.6 |
| 1992..... | 13.1 | 12.9 | 72.1 | 73.0 |
| 1993..... | 10.9 | 11.6 | 71.0 | 72.0 |
| 1994..... | 10.9 | 10.8 | 71.1 | 71.6 |
| FEMALES | | | | |
| 1991..... | 9.2 | 9.3 | 50.5 | 51.1 |
| 1992..... | 9.7 | 10.4 | 50.5 | 51.1 |
| 1993..... | 8.8 | 9.2 | 50.1 | 51.1 |
| 1994..... | 9.3 | 10.1 | 51.9 | 52.7 |
| PERSONS | | | | |
| 1991..... | 10.3 | 10.4 | 61.7 | 61.0 |
| 1992..... | 11.7 | 11.8 | 61.1 | 61.9 |
| 1993..... | 10.0 | 10.6 | 60.4 | 61.4 |
| 1994..... | 10.2 | 10.5 | 61.3 | 62.0 |

EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, PERSONS
('000)

| June | Government | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| | Common-wealth | State | Local | Total | Private | Total |
| | | | | | | |
| 1990..... | 32.4 | 112.7 | 8.6 | 153.7 | 363.1 | 516.8 |
| 1991..... | 30.8 | 112.9 | 8.6 | 152.4 | 361.3 | 513.7 |
| 1992..... | 28.7 | 109.2 | 9.2 | 147.1 | 332.4 | 479.5 |
| 1993..... | 27.0 | 108.5 | 9.4 | 144.9 | 325.8 | 470.7 |
| 1994..... | 24.8 | 103.6 | 9.0 | 137.4 | 321.0 | 458.3 |

JOB VACANCIES(a)

| August | Job vacancies | | | Job vacancy rate (b) |
|-----------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| | Private | Public | Total | |
| | | '000 | '000 | '000 |
| 1992..... | 1.1 | (c)0.7 | (c)1.9 | (c)0.41 |
| 1993..... | (c)0.9 | (c)0.7 | (c)1.6 | (c)0.36 |
| 1994..... | 4.2 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 0.93 |

(a) Estimates derived from a sample and subject to sampling variability. (b) The job vacancy rate is the number of job vacancies as a percentage of the number of employees plus vacancies. (c) Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

TRADE UNIONS

| At 30 June | Separate unions | Members | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons |
| | | No. | '000 | '000 |
| 1989..... | 135 | 187.3 | 110.6 | 297.9 |
| 1990..... | 131 | 189.4 | 114.8 | 304.3 |
| 1991..... | 121 | 186.8 | 119.2 | 306.0 |
| 1992..... | 95 | 176.8 | 120.4 | 297.2 |
| 1993..... | 68 | 174.6 | 119.3 | 294.0 |
| 1994..... | 56 | 163.5 | 115.9 | 279.4 |

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

| Year ended 31 December | Disputes | Working days lost | | |
|------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|
| | | Workers involved | Number | Per thousand employees |
| | | No. | '000 | '000 |
| 1988..... | 87 | 39.9 | 47.0 | 93 |
| 1989..... | 68 | 37.4 | 35.0 | 67 |
| 1990..... | 53 | 73.8 | 125.8 | 236 |
| 1991..... | 67 | 34.9 | 59.3 | 112 |
| 1992..... | 32 | 23.2 | 12.2 | 25 |
| 1993..... | 38 | 21.7 | 25.6 | 53 |

AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES(a)
Base: June 1985 = 100.0

| June | Males | Females | Persons |
|-----------|-------|---------|---------|
| 1991..... | 135.2 | 136.4 | 135.5 |
| 1992..... | 140.1 | 141.5 | 140.5 |
| 1993..... | 141.4 | 143.4 | 142.0 |
| 1994..... | 143.8 | 145.2 | 144.2 |

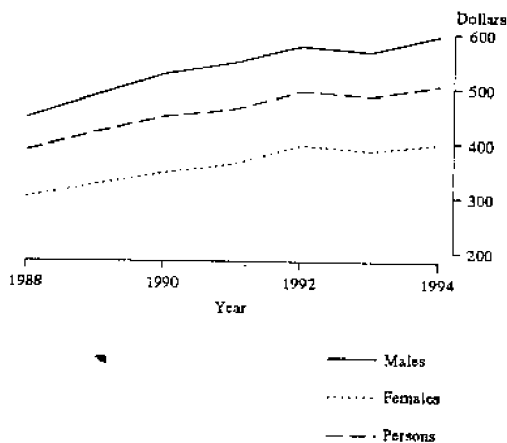
(a) Weighted average weekly award rates.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES(a)
(Dollars)

| May | Males | Females | Persons |
|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1989..... | 484.70 | 321.80 | 416.70 |
| 1990..... | 524.40 | 344.30 | 447.20 |
| 1991..... | 544.50 | 360.10 | 459.40 |
| 1992..... | 575.50 | 395.30 | 493.30 |
| 1993..... | 565.50 | 385.30 | 484.50 |
| 1994..... | 595.80 | 399.80 | 504.80 |

(a) Includes adults and juniors, full-time, part-time and casual employees and includes ordinary and overtime earnings.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, MAY



MAJOR LABOUR COSTS

| Type of cost | Labour costs | | Average cost per employee | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1990-91 | 1991-92 |
| | \$ million | \$ million | \$ | \$ |
| Earnings..... | 12,397 | 12,418 | 24,743 | 26,094 |
| Other labour costs:..... | 1,535 | 1,574 | 3,063 | 3,308 |
| Superannuation..... | 603 | 636 | 1,203 | 1,336 |
| Payroll tax..... | 465 | 485 | 928 | 1,019 |
| Workers compensation..... | 395 | 376 | 788 | 791 |
| Fringe benefits tax..... | 72 | 77 | 144 | 162 |
| Total..... | 13,932 | 13,992 | 27,806 | 29,402 |

TYPES OF TRAINING UNDERTAKEN, 1993(a)

| Particulars | Males | Females |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Some training undertaken(b)..... | 270,800 | 233,800 |
| Studied in 1992..... | 60,900 | 51,600 |
| In-house training course..... | 100,000 | 99,000 |
| External training course..... | 43,100 | 29,700 |
| On-the-job training..... | 258,200 | 220,600 |
| Total..... | 317,400 | 271,500 |

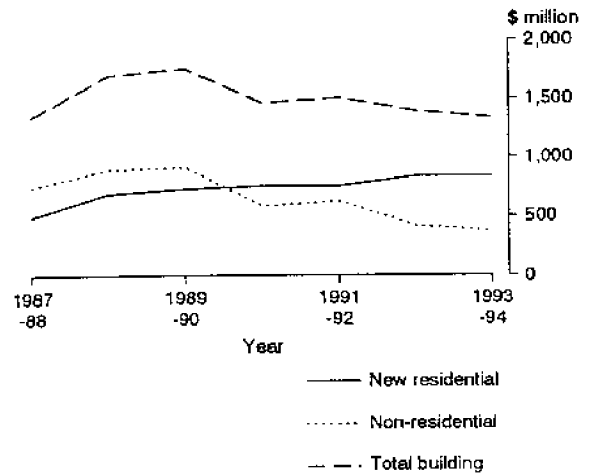
(a) Persons who had a wage or salary job in the last 12 months. (b) Some employees received more than one category of training, therefore the totals are less than the sum of their parts.

From 15 January 1994 the Development Act 1993 replaced the Building Act 1971 and controls all aspects of building regulation. A building consent is required before a development approval can be issued and building commence. There is now less requirement on local government authorities to inspect building work in progress.

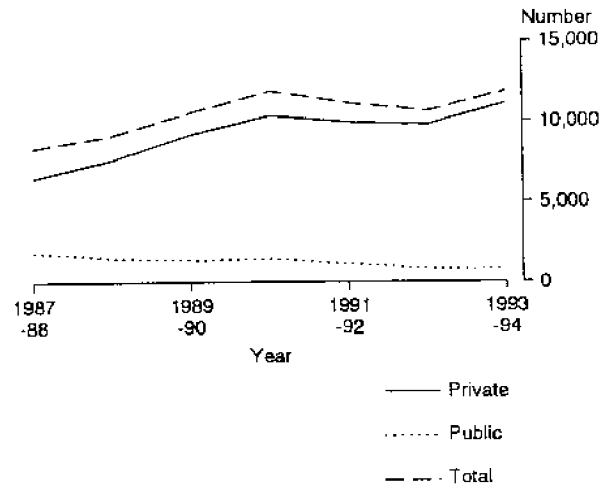
BUILDING STATISTICS

| Particulars | Unit | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| APPROVED | | | | |
| New residential buildings | | | | |
| Private | Units | 10,222 | 11,519 | 11,029 |
| | \$m | 706.8 | 797.8 | 793.6 |
| Public | Units | 1,036 | 793 | 730 |
| | \$m | 48.8 | 43.1 | 45.3 |
| Total | Units | 11,258 | 12,312 | 11,759 |
| | \$m | 755.6 | 840.9 | 838.9 |
| Alterations and additions | | | | |
| | \$m | 123.8 | 132.6 | 122.2 |
| Non-residential building | | | | |
| Private | \$m | 349.2 | 174.0 | 208.4 |
| Total | \$m | 626.6 | 418.4 | 375.2 |
| Total building | \$m | 1,506.0 | 1,391.9 | 1,336.3 |
| COMMENCED | | | | |
| New residential buildings | | | | |
| Private | Units | 9,608 | 10,881 | 10,693 |
| | \$m | 676.0 | 778.4 | 797.9 |
| Public | Units | 1,063 | 754 | 788 |
| | \$m | 51.2 | 37.8 | 47.4 |
| Total | Units | 10,671 | 11,635 | 11,481 |
| | \$m | 727.2 | 816.2 | 845.3 |
| Alterations and additions | | | | |
| | \$m | 125.1 | 122.4 | 126.5 |
| Non-residential building | | | | |
| Private | \$m | 344.5 | 205.5 | 209.9 |
| Total | \$m | 607.8 | 458.7 | 373.0 |
| Total building | \$m | 1,460.2 | 1,397.2 | 1,344.8 |
| COMPLETED | | | | |
| New residential buildings | | | | |
| Private | Units | 9,950 | 9,812 | 11,094 |
| | \$m | 707.9 | 708.8 | 831.9 |
| Public | Units | 1,152 | 834 | 783 |
| | \$m | 57.8 | 39.3 | 44.6 |
| Total | Units | 11,102 | 10,646 | 11,877 |
| | \$m | 765.6 | 748.1 | 876.5 |
| Alterations and additions | | | | |
| | \$m | 121.5 | 126.9 | 131.9 |
| Non-residential building | | | | |
| Private | \$m | 586.3 | 308.6 | 249.9 |
| Total | \$m | 793.7 | 480.3 | 509.1 |
| Total building | \$m | 1,680.9 | 1,355.3 | 1,517.5 |

VALUE OF BUILDING APPROVED



NEW DWELLINGS COMPLETED



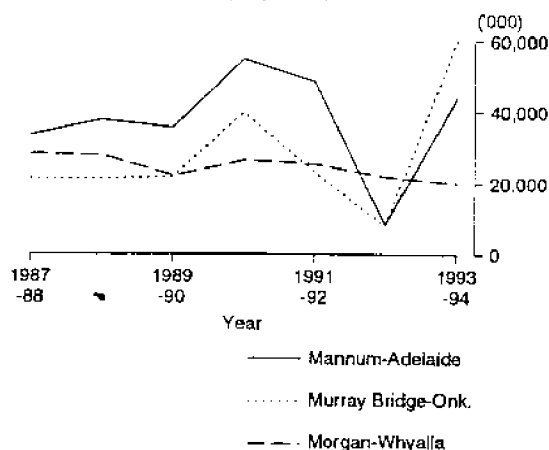
The River Murray is the most important source of water supply for South Australia. Water supplies are supplemented by River Murray water through 2,000 kilometres of pipelines.

MAJOR RESERVOIRS, 30 JUNE 1993

| Reservoir | Capacity | Area at full supply level | Catchment area |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | megalitres | hectares | km ² |
| Mount Bold | 45,900 | 308 | 388 |
| South Para | 44,800 | 400 | 221 |
| Myponga | 26,800 | 280 | 124 |
| Little Para Dam | 20,800 | 150 | 82 |
| Kangaroo Creek | 19,000 | 104 | 290 |
| Millbrook | 16,500 | 178 | (a) |
| Happy Valley | 12,700 | 188 | (a) |
| Tod River | 11,300 | 134 | (a) |
| Bundaleer | 6,370 | 80 | (a) |
| Baroota | 6,120 | 63 | 129 |
| Warren | 4,770 | 105 | (a) |
| Barossa | 4,510 | 62 | (a) |
| Hope Valley | 3,470 | 60 | (a) |

(a) Water is largely diverted from other catchments.

MAIN PIPELINES : WATER PUMPED FROM RIVER MURRAY
(Megalitres)



Climatic conditions favour cereal growing, but nearly all soils in agricultural areas of South Australia are deficient in phosphorus, while in some areas there is a chronic shortage of trace elements.

LAND UTILISATION OF RURAL ESTABLISHMENTS

('000 hectares)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total area of establishments | 56,857 | 56,555 | 57,267 |
| Area used for: | | | |
| Crops (a) | 2,920 | 3,073 | 2,940 |
| Sown pastures: | | | |
| Lucerne | 100 | 98 | 148 |
| Other | 3,514 | 3,281 | 2,882 |

(a) Excludes pastures harvested for hay and seed which have been included in area used for sown pastures.

SUMMARY OF AREA OF CROPS

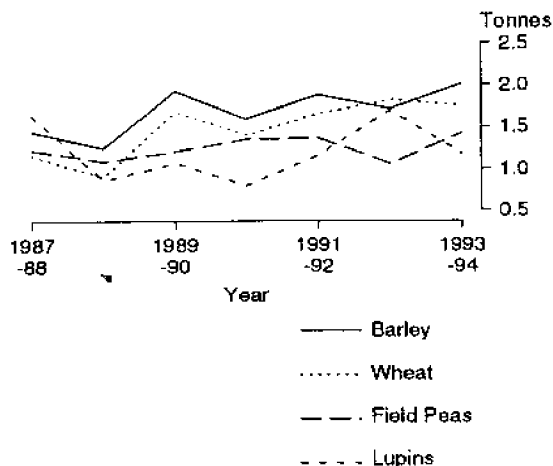
(Hectares)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Crops (excluding pastures): | | | |
| Cereals for grain | 2,467,872 | 2,621,844 | 2,478,687 |
| Legumes for grain (a) | 261,225 | 280,988 | 261,055 |
| Crops for hay | 80,842 | 62,422 | 69,406 |
| Green forage | 36,870 | 31,979 | 38,343 |
| Grapes | 25,783 | 26,134 | 27,477 |
| Fruit | 16,634 | 17,633 | 20,481 |
| Vegetables | 10,698 | (b)10,635 | 11,748 |
| Other crops | 19,834 | (c)20,946 | 32,760 |
| Total area used for crops (excluding pastures) | 2,919,760 | 3,072,580 | 2,939,957 |
| Pastures and grasses: | | | |
| Cut for hay | 140,377 | 121,419 | 99,944 |
| Harvested for seed | 32,951 | 42,767 | 33,525 |
| Cut for green feed or silage | 7,571 | 6,994 | 9,215 |
| Total area used for crops (including pastures) | 3,100,658 | 3,243,760 | 3,082,641 |

(a) Includes vetches for seed. (b) Excludes potatoes for seed from 1992-93. (c) Includes potatoes grown for seed from 1992-93, and areas of other vegetables grown for animal forage or seed.

CEREALS AND LEGUMES FOR GRAIN

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| AREA ('000 hectares) | | | |
| Wheat | 1,296.8 | 1,419.5 | 1,216.0 |
| Barley | 999.2 | 1,023.3 | 1,115.3 |
| Oats | 129.3 | 122.9 | 101.5 |
| Lupins | 47.8 | 57.6 | 69.6 |
| Field peas | 144.3 | 143.7 | 138.4 |
| PRODUCTION ('000 tonnes) | | | |
| Wheat | 2,141.0 | 2,421.2 | 2,121.1 |
| Barley | 1,881.5 | 1,855.3 | 2,242.4 |
| Oats | 172.5 | 164.5 | 135.1 |
| Lupins | 55.6 | 97.4 | 82.0 |
| Field peas | 196.3 | 151.9 | 197.2 |
| YIELD PER HECTARE (tonnes) | | | |
| Wheat | 1.65 | 1.71 | 1.74 |
| Barley | 1.88 | 1.81 | 2.01 |
| Oats | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.33 |
| Lupins | 1.16 | 1.69 | 1.18 |
| Field peas | 1.36 | 1.06 | 1.42 |

CEREALS AND LEGUMES
Yield per HectareDELIVERIES TO THE AUSTRALIAN WHEAT BOARD AND
AUSTRALIAN BARLEY BOARD RECEIVALS
('000 tonnes)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wheat | 1,965 | 2,377 | 2,781 |
| Barley | 1,761 | 1,759 | 1,875 |

OILSEED CROPS

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| AREA (hectares) | | | |
| Linseed | 1,162 | 623 | 2,346 |
| Rapeseed | 6,587 | 6,183 | 10,758 |
| Safflower | 6,533 | 6,019 | 10,004 |
| Sunflower | 1,041 | 1,464 | 1,281 |
| PRODUCTION (tonnes) | | | |
| Linseed | 1,415 | 634 | 2,537 |
| Rapeseed | 10,042 | 9,522 | 18,104 |
| Safflower | 6,122 | 4,776 | 9,608 |
| Sunflower | 1,446 | 1,463 | 1,327 |

TOTAL AREA OF IRRIGATED CULTURE(a)
(Hectares)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Vineyards | 20,532 | 20,564 | 23,716 |
| Orchards | 15,027 | 15,604 | 16,008 |
| Vegetables | 9,655 | 9,164 | 8,961 |
| Pastures | 52,699 | 61,879 | 109,116 |
| Other crops | 6,142 | 9,904 | 66,478 |
| Total | 104,055 | 117,117 | 224,280 |

(a) Includes irrigation in other than recognised irrigation areas.

ORCHARDS

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| HECTARES | | | |
| Total area | 16,535 | 17,516 | 18,620 |
| TONNES | | | |
| Production: | | | |
| Apples | 21,576 | 26,633 | 23,089 |
| Apricots | 19,625 | 17,171 | 13,524 |
| Cherries | 515 | 236 | 422 |
| Lemons, limes | 14,222 | 16,055 | 15,013 |
| Nectarines | 931 | 927 | 962 |
| Oranges | 187,768 | 216,964 | 220,194 |
| Peaches | 8,222 | 8,339 | 8,075 |
| Pears (incl. Nashi) | 5,597 | 6,144 | 7,160 |
| Plums, prunes | 2,721 | 3,568 | 3,288 |
| Almonds (kernel weight) | 1,504 | 1,682 | 2,099 |

VINEYARDS

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| HECTARES | | | |
| Total area | 25,785 | 26,134 | 27,477 |
| TONNES | | | |
| Grapes grown: | | | |
| Used for wine | 327,839 | 274,856 | 338,558 |
| Used for drying (fresh weight) | 23,081 | 8,914 | 9,880 |
| Total (including table) | 354,011 | 286,138 | 350,936 |
| Dried fruit produced (dried weight): | | | |
| Currants | 1,766 | 1,125 | 1,540 |
| Sultanas | 3,321 | 932 | 762 |
| Raisins, lexias | 241 | 79 | 115 |
| '000 LITRES | | | |
| Wine: | | | |
| Net total made (a) | 234,061 | 205,833 | 297,991 |
| Beverage | 197,431 | 173,276 | 259,663 |
| Exported overseas | 55,122 | 72,605 | 87,372 |
| LITRES OF ALCOHOL | | | |
| Brandy exported | 67,964 | 70,774 | 30,773 |

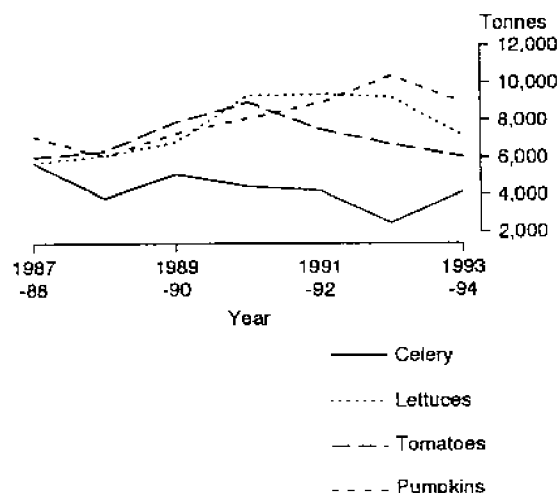
(a) Excludes grape spirit added.

VEGETABLES(a)

| Vegetable | Area | | Production | |
|------------------------|----------|----------|------------|---------|
| | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
| | hectares | hectares | tonnes | tonnes |
| Broccoli | 325 | 395 | 2,048 | 2,409 |
| Brussels sprouts | 140 | 108 | 2,241 | 2,538 |
| Cabbages (b) | 207 | 200 | 6,112 | 3,522 |
| Carrots | 582 | 621 | 22,970 | 22,885 |
| Cauliflower | 257 | 236 | 7,290 | 5,441 |
| Celery | 43 | 43 | 2,496 | 4,167 |
| Cucumbers | 40 | 49 | 1,507 | 1,693 |
| Lettuces | 329 | 289 | 9,217 | 7,143 |
| Melons, rock | 218 | 182 | 4,876 | 4,517 |
| Onions | 905 | 1,170 | 35,120 | 53,301 |
| Potatoes | 6,276 | 7,085 | 179,273 | 202,646 |
| Pumpkins etc. | 512 | 410 | 10,374 | 8,945 |
| Sweet corn | 71 | 68 | 835 | 727 |
| Tomatoes | 199 | 180 | 6,672 | 6,038 |
| Other | 531 | 712 | .. | .. |
| Total | 10,635 | 11,748 | .. | .. |

(a) Vegetables for human consumption. (b) Includes Chinese cabbage.

VEGETABLE PRODUCTION



LIVESTOCK
(^{'000})

| Particulars | At 31 March | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| Sheep: | | | |
| Rams | 201.1 | 187.2 | 183.0 |
| Ewes | 8,265.2 | 8,042.0 | 7,800.0 |
| Wethers | 4,319.9 | 3,921.7 | 3,189.2 |
| Lambs and hoggets (under one year) | 3,285.8 | 3,550.8 | 3,506.9 |
| Total sheep | 16,072.1 | 15,701.8 | 14,679.1 |
| Cattle for milk production: | | | |
| Cows (excl. house cows) | 88.8 | 92.3 | 93.8 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 46.9 | 48.5 | 51.2 |
| Bulls and bull calves | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Cattle for meat production: | | | |
| Cows and heifers | 434.9 | 517.6 | 576.2 |
| Calves | 238.7 | 238.3 | 276.2 |
| Bulls | 24.4 | 26.4 | 27.9 |
| Other | 181.3 | 179.5 | 175.3 |
| Total cattle | 1,016.5 | 1,104.2 | 1,202.2 |
| Pigs | 420.0 | 434.7 | 439.8 |
| Goats | 26.6 | 16.2 | 18.2 |
| Horses: | | | |
| Stud | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| Other | 6.8 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| Deer | 9.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 |

LAMBING

| Season | Ewes mated | Lambs marked | Lambing |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | ^{'000} | ^{'000} | per cent |
| 1991-92 | 6,343.5 | 4,913.4 | 77.46 |
| 1992-93 | 6,853.7 | 5,778.3 | 84.31 |
| 1993-94 | 6,751.9 | 5,549.8 | 82.20 |

SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN, WOOL-CLIP
AND AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT

| Classification | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| NUMBER SHORN (^{'000}) | | | |
| Sheep | 15,507 | 14,733 | 13,903 |
| Lambs | 3,400 | 3,901 | 3,731 |
| Total | 18,907 | 18,634 | 17,634 |
| WOOL-CLIP (^{'000} kg) | | | |
| Sheep | 83,950 | 87,040 | 78,181 |
| Lambs | 6,130 | 7,570 | 6,570 |
| Crutchings | 4,118 | 4,285 | 2,562 |
| Total | 94,197 | 98,894 | 87,313 |
| AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT (kg)(a) | | | |
| Sheep | 5.68 | 6.20 | 5.81 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4.98 | 5.31 | 4.95 |

(a) includes crutchings.

WOOL PRODUCTION

| Season | Production (c) | | | Estimated value | Average value per kg (greasy) (b) |
|---------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Wool-clip | Other (a) | Total | | |
| | '000 kg | '000 kg | '000 kg | \$'000 | cents |
| 1987-88 | 114,169 | 8,251 | 122,420 | 575,348 | 493.03 |
| 1988-89 | 113,316 | 6,981 | 120,298 | 612,190 | 540.61 |
| 1989-90 | 126,515 | 9,780 | 136,294 | 597,296 | 469.60 |
| 1990-91 | 112,083 | 6,486 | 118,569 | 395,816 | 347.42 |
| 1991-92 | 105,005 | 5,845 | 110,850 | 324,043 | 308.58 |
| 1992-93 | 110,179 | 5,419 | 115,598 | 319,866 | p290.55 |

(a) Includes fellmongered wool, dead wool and wool exported on skins. (b) Adelaide sales, year ended 30 June. (c) Source: The National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia and ABS Dealers Collection. (Industry best estimates.)

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION ('000)

| Year | Cattle and calves | Sheep and lambs | Pigs |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|------|
| 1988-89 | 408 | 3,961 | 659 |
| 1989-90 | 456 | 4,580 | 621 |
| 1990-91 | 398 | 4,786 | 599 |
| 1991-92 | 405 | 4,869 | 524 |
| 1992-93 | 418 | 4,832 | 568 |
| 1993-94 | 409 | 5,442 | 562 |

MEAT PRODUCTION (Tonnes)

| Year | Bone-in weight | | | Total |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | Beef and veal | Mutton and lamb | Pigmeat | |
| 1988-89 | 88,143 | 78,362 | 40,364 | 206,869 |
| 1989-90 | 100,457 | 88,991 | 40,815 | 230,263 |
| 1990-91 | 87,619 | 97,472 | 38,644 | 223,734 |
| 1991-92 | 91,100 | 102,519 | 34,538 | 228,156 |
| 1992-93 | 96,658 | 105,023 | 38,153 | 239,833 |
| 1993-94 | 94,697 | 116,553 | 38,394 | 249,644 |

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

| Year | Chickens (broilers, fryers or roasters) | Hens and stags | Other | Total |
|---------|---|----------------|--------|--------|
| | NUMBER SLAUGHTERED ('000) | | | |
| 1987-88 | 28,641 | 294 | 95 | 29,029 |
| 1988-89 | 25,548 | 359 | 99 | 26,008 |
| 1989-90 | 27,198 | 457 | 105 | 27,760 |
| 1990-91 | 23,730 | 269 | 139 | 24,139 |
| 1991-92 | 26,416 | n.p. | (a)483 | 26,899 |
| 1992-93 | 25,397 | n.p. | 602 | 25,999 |

| Year | DRESSED WEIGHT (tonnes) | | | |
|---------|---|----------------|----------|--------|
| | Chickens (broilers, fryers or roasters) | Hens and stags | Other | Total |
| 1987-88 | 34,907 | 561 | 505 | 35,973 |
| 1988-89 | 32,946 | 570 | 553 | 34,069 |
| 1989-90 | 35,248 | 929 | 573 | 36,750 |
| 1990-91 | 31,945 | 463 | 799 | 33,207 |
| 1991-92 | 36,978 | n.p. | (a)1,502 | 38,480 |
| 1992-93 | 38,619 | n.p. | 1,686 | 40,306 |

(a) Includes hens and stags from 1991-92.

LIVESTOCK, AVERAGE PRICES AT ADELAIDE MARKET (Dollars)

| Class of stock | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cattle: | | | |
| Bullocks and steers; | | | |
| Young, 120-160 kg medium | 314.75 | 303.04 | 316.02 |
| Steers, 250-300 kg medium | 579.90 | 562.00 | 562.56 |
| Bullocks, 300-350 kg medium | 669.89 | 640.71 | 675.89 |
| Cows; | | | |
| 160-250 kg medium | 406.25 | 416.09 | 396.14 |
| Calves; | | | |
| Prime vealers | 235.98 | 244.71 | 280.74 |
| Sheep: | | | |
| Wethers; | | | |
| Over 22 kg medium | 8.68 | 11.65 | 14.18 |
| Ewes; | | | |
| Under 22 kg medium | 8.00 | 8.95 | 10.88 |
| Lambs; | | | |
| 16-19 kg medium | 20.02 | 22.78 | 30.10 |
| Young, 16-19 kg medium | 18.98 | 23.12 | 31.22 |
| Pigs: | | | |
| Choppers | 226.49 | 215.06 | 202.56 |
| Baconers | 139.80 | 138.20 | 141.17 |
| Porkers | 95.76 | 95.97 | 92.76 |

POULTRY^(a)
('000)

| Particulars | At 31 March | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| Fowls: | | | |
| Hens and pullets | 722.1 | 764.8 | 840.1 |
| Other fowls and chickens | 4,167.4 | 4,868.3 | 5,118.2 |
| Other poultry (b) | 35.9 | 69.3 | 78.2 |

(a) Includes poultry on rural establishments only, but excludes those kept for home use. (b) Includes ducks, turkeys, quail, pheasants etc.

BEEKEEPING^(a)

| Season | Beekeepers | Productive hives | Production | |
|---------|------------|------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Honey | Beeswax |
| | No. | No. | kg | kg |
| 1988-89 | 103 | 45,049 | 2,282,280 | 49,903 |
| 1989-90 | 94 | 41,305 | 3,120,842 | 62,824 |
| 1990-91 | 87 | 43,705 | 2,303,447 | 52,736 |
| 1991-92 | 91 | 42,670 | 2,800,533 | 90,262 |
| 1992-93 | 155 | 47,370 | 3,643,917 | 72,685 |
| 1993-94 | 147 | 54,121 | 4,095,755 | 82,326 |

(a) Excludes particulars of beekeepers with less than forty hives and an estimated value of agricultural operations less than \$20,000.

PRICES, PRINCIPAL MARKETS
(Dollars)

| Product | Unit | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wheat | tonne | 137.64 | 203.58 | 181.14 |
| Barley | tonne | 132.95 | 144.81 | 150.63 |
| Oats | tonne | 105.81 | 124.30 | 125.64 |
| Currants | kg | 2.31 | 2.02 | 2.84 |
| Sultanas | kg | 2.15 | 2.51 | 2.03 |
| Wine grapes | tonne | 347.25 | 396.55 | 452.07 |

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, GROSS VALUE
(\$'000)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94p |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Wool | 324,043 | 319,866 | 259,500 |
| Milk | 113,179 | 125,771 | 127,700 |
| Eggs | 23,792 | 23,609 | 23,100 |
| Honey and beeswax | 3,614 | 5,403 | 5,200 |
| Total | 464,627 | 474,649 | 415,600 |

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERINGS AND OTHER DISPOSALS
GROSS VALUE
(\$'000)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94p |
|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Cattle and calves | 153,682 | 154,419 | 165,200 |
| Sheep and lambs | 67,007 | 109,994 | 91,300 |
| Pigs | 63,672 | 88,920 | 75,900 |
| Poultry | 50,408 | 54,323 | 62,500 |
| Total | 334,769 | 397,657 | 396,300 |

CROPS, GROSS VALUE
(\$'000)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94p |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Cereals for grain: | | | |
| Barley | 266,060 | 247,604 | 247,400 |
| Wheat | 430,448 | 436,350 | 360,500 |
| Other | 23,631 | 25,840 | 19,200 |
| Legumes for grain | 65,908 | 63,054 | 74,400 |
| Crops for hay | 30,781 | 21,013 | 20,600 |
| Fruit (excluding grapes) | 171,067 | 182,349 | 173,300 |
| Grapes | 144,125 | 114,885 | 125,400 |
| Vegetables | 151,997 | 145,660 | 132,700 |
| All other crops | 32,078 | 49,330 | 60,500 |
| Pastures and grasses | 63,219 | 69,048 | 59,800 |
| Total crops | 1,379,314 | 1,355,133 | 1,273,900 |

NURSERIES

| Item | Unit | 1989-90 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Area of: | | | |
| Cultivated turf | ha | 26 | 77 |
| Cut flowers | ha | 159 | 385 |
| Green houses | '000 m ² | 191 | 106 |
| Shade houses | '000 m ² | 117 | 169 |
| Sale of cut flowers: | | | |
| Carnations | \$'000 | 785 | 1,612 |
| Roses | \$'000 | 894 | 3,946 |
| Other | \$'000 | 968 | 3,671 |
| Total | \$'000 | 2,647 | 9,229 |
| Sale of nursery material: | | | |
| Seedlings | \$'000 | 3,207 | (a) |
| Flower seed | \$'000 | 2,181 | 2,350 |
| Vegetable seed | \$'000 | 2,025 | 1,285 |
| Australian native and exotic shrubs and trees | \$'000 | 3,542 | 3,788 |
| Other | \$'000 | 6,702 | (a)20,827 |
| Total | \$'000 | 17,657 | 28,250 |

(a) Seedlings included with other.

NOTE: The figures may not accurately reflect the size of the industry because of the response rate.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS, AVERAGE PER FARM
(\$'000)

| Item | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Sales from crops | 63.7 | 79.3 | 78.2 |
| Sales from livestock | 22.8 | 29.5 | 31.9 |
| Sales from livestock products | 37.9 | 32.2 | 32.5 |
| Turnover | 133.2 | 150.6 | 153.9 |
| Purchases and selected expenses | 76.6 | 84.9 | 84.9 |
| Value added | 47.3 | 70.9 | 77.5 |
| Adjusted value added | 37.4 | 60.4 | 66.2 |
| Gross operating surplus | 25.0 | 50.3 | 51.8 |
| Interest paid | 15.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 |
| Cash operating surplus | 22.8 | 36.1 | 34.3 |
| Net capital expenditure | 8.6 | 13.6 | 14.3 |
| Value of assets | 786.7 | 761.3 | 874.9 |
| Gross indebtedness | 109.8 | 105.3 | 119.7 |
| Net worth | 676.9 | 655.9 | 755.2 |

South Australia, because of climatic factors, is very deficient in natural timber resources.

STATE FORESTS
(Hectares)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| State forests: | | | |
| Proclaimed reserves | 124,943 | 127,084 | 127,126 |
| Planted (a); | | | |
| Softwoods | 1,723 | 2,098 | 1,994 |
| Hardwoods | 24 | 82 | 50 |
| Plantations (b); | | | |
| Softwoods | 74,264 | 75,059 | 75,609 |
| Hardwoods | 1,104 | 1,184 | 1,140 |

(a) Net areas during calendar year first stated. (b) At 30 June.

Fishing

Commercial fishing is undertaken along the entire South Australian coastline. Freshwater fish is caught in the River Murray and associated lakes.

FINFISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS : PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE BY PRINCIPAL TYPE

| Type | Estimated live weight | | Gross value | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1992-93 tonnes | 1993-94 tonnes | 1992-93 \$'000 | 1993-94 \$'000 |
| Finfish: | | | | |
| Marine: | | | | |
| Australian salmon | 586 | 524 | 744 | 732 |
| Garfish | 515 | 472 | 1,789 | 1,596 |
| Mullet | 134 | 110 | 178 | 164 |
| Tommy ruff. | 332 | 304 | 324 | 299 |
| Shark | 2,184 | 1,973 | 5,572 | 5,026 |
| Snapper | 386 | 318 | 1,796 | 1,558 |
| Tuna | 1,509 | 2,008 | 37,331 | 41,327 |
| Whiting | 700 | 664 | 4,684 | 4,991 |
| Freshwater species | 2,640 | 2,992 | 2,962 | 3,139 |
| Total | 14,278 | 16,089 | 64,639 | 47,398 |
| Crustaceans: | | | | |
| Rock lobster | 2,818 | 2,599 | 55,338 | 56,583 |
| Prawns | 1,645 | 1,919 | 19,709 | 24,132 |
| Molluscs: | | | | |
| Abalone | 869 | 802 | 23,725 | 27,241 |
| Cockles | 304 | 380 | 295 | 315 |
| Squid | 287 | 326 | 1,169 | 1,352 |
| Aquaculture (a) | 690 | 1,841 | 8,104 | 25,621 |
| Other marine species (b) . | 5,292 | 6,724 | 9,259 | 12,566 |
| Total production. . . . | 20,891 | 23,956 | 172,979 | 186,642 |

(a) Includes fresh and saltwater. (b) Includes deep water trawl.

Sources: Australian Fisheries Management Authority (AFMA),
Department of Primary Industries (SA) Fisheries.

Manufacturing

There is a heavy concentration of South Australian industries in or near Adelaide. Industrial plants outside of Adelaide are located near the sources of supply of raw materials.

MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1991-92(a)

| Industry subdivision | Establish- ments | Persons employed | Wages and | Turnover |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | | '000 | \$m |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 437 | 15.3 | 385.2 | 2,759.1 |
| Textiles | 65 | 2.2 | 70.2 | 435.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | 120 | 3.4 | 76.6 | 319.1 |
| Wood, wood products and furniture | 496 | 6.8 | 155.2 | 679.1 |
| Paper, paper products, printing and publishing | 311 | 6.8 | 213.4 | 929.5 |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products | 81 | 2.6 | 93.2 | 1,260.5 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 138 | 2.9 | 89.1 | 508.1 |
| Basic metal products | 61 | 6.1 | 247.5 | 1,486.2 |
| Fabricated metal products | 499 | 6.8 | 172.8 | 531.2 |
| Transport equipment | 174 | 14.4 | 444.1 | 3,916.6 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 474 | 13.0 | 360.2 | 1,581.1 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 305 | 6.5 | 171.6 | 794.9 |
| Total 1991-92 | 3,167 | 86.6 | 2,479.1 | 15,501.4 |
| 1990-91 | 3,179 | 93.3 | 2,530.7 | 15,885.7 |
| 1989-90 | 3,239 | 98.6 | 2,463.6 | 15,331.2 |
| 1988-89 | 3,455 | 105.1 | 2,333.1 | 13,188.6 |

(a) Based on 1983 edition of Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Mining

South Australia has a well developed mineral industry and in recent years copper, oil and gas have surpassed coal and iron ore as the major products.

MINING AND QUARRYING PRODUCTION(a)

| Mineral | Quantity | | Value (\$m)(b) | |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------|---------|
| | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
| Metallic: | | | | |
| Copper ('000 tonnes) | 67 | 77 | 186.3 | 208.2 |
| Iron ore ('000 tonnes) | 2,264 | 2,514 | 20.4 | 22.6 |
| Uranium oxide (tonnes) | 1,484 | 1,105 | 62.9 | 37.0 |
| Other | .. | .. | 16.2 | 20.2 |
| Non-metallic: | | | | |
| Barite ('000 tonnes) | 6 | 8 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Coal ('000 tonnes) | 2,820 | 2,778 | 62.3 | 54.7 |
| Dolomite ('000 tonnes) | 757 | 982 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Gypsum ('000 tonnes) | 1,179 | 1,261 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Kaolin ('000 tonnes) | 4 | 5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Limestone ('000 tonnes) | 2,003 | 2,429 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| Opal (c) | .. | .. | 38.8 | 39.2 |
| Salt ('000 tonnes) | 822 | 753 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Talc ('000 tonnes) | 11 | 13 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Other | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Construction material, quarrying ('000 tonnes) | 9,171 | 11,544 | 63.4 | 82.1 |
| Natural sand products ('000 tonnes) | 3,226 | 3,129 | 23.2 | 21.9 |
| Natural clay products ('000 tonnes) | 1,033 | 1,013 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Natural gas (millions of m ³) (d) | 4,339 | 4,200 | 375.4 | 371.0 |
| Condensates (kilolitres) | 826,346 | 709,112 | 155.4 | 135.1 |
| Crude oil (kilolitres) | 1,298,472 | 952,953 | 225.9 | 175.7 |
| Liquefied petroleum gas ('000 tonnes) | 510 | 451 | 110.5 | 113.2 |
| Total | .. | .. | 1,371.2 | 1,312.2 |

(a) Quantities disposed of as recorded by the Director of Mines and Energy. (b) Ex-mine site. (c) Estimated. (d) Value of gas ex-Moomba plant includes value of carbon dioxide from Caroline No. 1 Well and also value of ethane.

Retail Trade

Estimates of the value of turnover of retail establishments are calculated from returns received from a sample of these establishments.

TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS ESTIMATES AT CURRENT PRICES BY INDUSTRY (\$ million)

| Industry | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists | 2,300.8 | 2,330.1 | 2,537.7 |
| Butchers | 135.9 | 117.9 | 100.9 |
| Other food stores | 603.1 | 476.3 | 444.7 |
| Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs | 778.5 | 738.8 | 872.2 |
| Cafes and restaurants | 326.4 | 318.9 | 290.5 |
| Clothing and fabric stores | 384.6 | 355.2 | 388.7 |
| Department and general stores | 1,078.2 | 1,092.1 | 1,098.4 |
| Footwear stores | 101.0 | 101.7 | 108.2 |
| Domestic hardware stores, jewellers | 207.1 | 259.3 | 249.7 |
| Electrical goods stores | 419.9 | 372.9 | 422.1 |
| Furniture stores | 174.3 | 199.3 | 201.1 |
| Floor coverings stores | 49.8 | 46.1 | 62.1 |
| Pharmacies | 298.6 | 366.7 | 413.3 |
| Newsagents | 143.8 | 148.7 | 197.7 |
| Other stores (a) | 357.4 | 357.6 | 331.4 |
| Total | 7,358.8 | 7,281.1 | 7,714.9 |

(a) Includes photographic stores, sports and toy stores, secondhand goods dealers, nurserymen and florists, retailers n.e.c. and hairdressers and beauty salons.

HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES, 1991-92

| Industry | Businesses (a) | Employment | Wages and salaries | Selected income (b) |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | No. | No. | \$m | \$m |
| Accommodation | 304 | 3,748 | 53.3 | 172.4 |
| Pubs, bars and taverns | 504 | 8,759 | 104.1 | 539.2 |
| Cafes and restaurants | 639 | 9,314 | 90.9 | 356.0 |
| Licensed clubs | 399 | 2,671 | 28.5 | 103.5 |

(a) Management units operating at the end of June. (b) Selected income is gross income minus dividends, royalties and interest.

WHOLESALE TRADE, 1991-92

| Wholesaling | Persons employed | Sales of goods |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | No. | \$m |
| Farm produce | 1,820 | 632 |
| Mineral, metal and chemical | 1,796 | 1,537 |
| Builders supplies | 2,575 | 577 |
| Machinery and equipment | 7,199 | 1,678 |
| Motor vehicles | 2,573 | 551 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 5,149 | 1,881 |
| Textile, clothing and footwear | 841 | 116 |
| Household goods | 1,096 | 472 |
| Other | 2,586 | 688 |
| Total | 25,635 | 8,133 |

EXPORTS : VALUE, MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS(a)
(\$ million)

| Commodity group | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Food and live animals: | | |
| Meat and meat preparations | 282.2 | 323.9 |
| Fish, seafood and their preparations | 154.6 | 186.6 |
| Cereals and cereal preparations | 573.4 | 435.2 |
| Vegetables and fruit | 102.2 | 121.0 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 193.7 | 239.1 |
| Crude materials, inedible (except fuels): | | |
| Textile fibres and their wastes | 311.0 | 280.6 |
| Minerals fuels, lubricants and related materials | 391.2 | 317.1 |
| Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 12.8 | 16.4 |
| Chemicals and related products n.e.c. | 50.6 | 54.4 |
| Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material: | | |
| Iron and steel | 70.7 | 138.0 |
| Non-ferrous metals | 365.7 | 279.6 |
| Machinery and transport equipment: | | |
| Power generating machinery and equipment | 93.8 | 77.1 |
| Road vehicles | 338.4 | 350.8 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 108.5 | 112.4 |
| Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (b) | 288.4 | 495.1 |
| Total (incl. other) | 3,756.3 | 3,873.1 |

(a) Statistics are on a State of origin basis. (b) Includes items deemed confidential.

IMPORTS : VALUE, MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS
(\$ million)

| Commodity group | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Food and live animals: | | |
| Fish, seafood and their preparations | 20.1 | 24.3 |
| Beverages and tobacco | 20.8 | 25.9 |
| Crude materials, inedible (except fuels): | | |
| Cork and wood | 44.4 | 54.8 |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 570.6 | 405.0 |
| Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Chemical and related products n.e.c.: | | |
| Organic chemicals | 29.2 | 30.7 |
| Fertilisers (excl. crude) | 58.0 | 60.7 |
| Plastics in non-primary forms | 18.5 | 26.8 |
| Manufactures classified chiefly by material: | | |
| Rubber manufactures n.e.c. | 42.1 | 45.6 |
| Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture) | 42.3 | 49.6 |
| Paper, paperboard and manufactures | 64.9 | 66.0 |
| Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles | 57.4 | 60.2 |
| Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.c. | 53.2 | 47.0 |
| Iron and steel | 81.9 | 85.2 |
| Manufactures of metal n.e.c. | 164.4 | 64.1 |
| Machinery and transport equipment: | | |
| Power generating machinery and equipment | 98.0 | 86.8 |
| Machinery specialised for particular industries | 74.2 | 90.0 |
| Metalworking machinery | 16.9 | 22.9 |
| General industrial machinery and equipment and machine parts n.e.c. | 165.9 | 159.9 |
| Office machines and computers | 27.5 | 32.0 |
| Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 43.1 | 35.5 |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts | 183.6 | 168.4 |
| Road vehicles | 661.7 | 663.6 |
| Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles) | 31.8 | 20.0 |
| Miscellaneous manufactured articles: | | |
| Professional, scientific and controlling instruments | 111.5 | 76.7 |
| Photographic and optical goods; clocks and watches | 27.4 | 24.2 |
| Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (a) | 20.1 | 33.3 |
| Total (incl. other) | 3,068.1 | 2,803.4 |

(a) Includes items deemed confidential.

OVERSEAS TRADE, PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES(a)
(*\$ million*)

| Country | Imports | | Exports | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
| Austria | 24.6 | 20.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| Bangladesh | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 11.2 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 14.1 | 12.3 | 41.3 | 39.1 |
| Canada | 32.5 | 29.7 | 48.3 | 32.6 |
| China | 48.5 | 61.4 | 153.6 | 115.6 |
| Denmark | 21.2 | 19.1 | 3.4 | 6.5 |
| Egypt | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 |
| France | 87.7 | 66.1 | 34.6 | 27.8 |
| Germany | 123.3 | 140.2 | 114.8 | 93.3 |
| Hong Kong | 21.5 | 16.4 | 155.2 | 147.2 |
| India | 14.8 | 16.3 | 37.5 | 36.1 |
| Indonesia | 285.5 | 114.2 | 164.3 | 183.9 |
| Iran | 0.5 | 1.3 | 30.5 | 30.3 |
| Italy | 61.3 | 63.5 | 33.0 | 42.2 |
| Japan | 820.4 | 838.0 | 588.6 | 589.5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 40.9 | 53.0 | 67.1 | 76.4 |
| Malaysia | 32.8 | 36.9 | 59.0 | 57.9 |
| Netherlands | 13.7 | 13.8 | 44.4 | 17.4 |
| New Zealand | 95.4 | 100.4 | 255.7 | 288.8 |
| Oman | — | — | 17.7 | 9.8 |
| Pakistan | 1.7 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 |
| Philippines | 4.5 | 5.3 | 32.4 | 49.6 |
| Portugal | 17.3 | 23.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 279.5 | 243.2 | 81.7 | 58.7 |
| Singapore | 47.2 | 59.8 | 115.4 | 118.1 |
| South Africa | 7.7 | 15.5 | 22.0 | 25.2 |
| Spain | 12.6 | 18.8 | 23.9 | 27.4 |
| Sweden | 132.7 | 29.6 | 25.3 | 24.4 |
| Switzerland | 9.6 | 5.4 | 19.8 | 18.5 |
| Taiwan | 71.1 | 72.0 | 178.8 | 177.6 |
| Thailand | 30.1 | 39.0 | 48.2 | 45.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | — | 0.6 | 26.9 | 27.9 |
| United Kingdom | 156.5 | 144.8 | 218.2 | 204.9 |
| USA | 449.5 | 357.8 | 326.0 | 340.4 |
| Yemen | — | — | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Other | 107.6 | 180.6 | 764.1 | 928.3 |
| Total | 3,068.1 | 2,803.4 | 3,756.3 | 3,873.1 |

(a) Export statistics are on a State of origin basis. Import statistics are on a State of lodgment of document basis.

These figures relate to commercial tourist accommodation used by domestic and international travellers.

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

| Particulars | Unit | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| HOTELS, MOTELS AND GUEST-HOUSES WITH FACILITIES | | | | |
| Establishments | No. | 371 | 360 | 345 |
| Guest rooms | No. | 10,745 | 10,632 | 10,597 |
| Bed spaces | No. | 30,364 | 29,633 | 29,898 |
| Room occupancy | % | 46.6 | 46.5 | 48.6 |
| Bed occupancy | % | 27.5 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| Guest arrivals | '000 | 1,611.3 | 1,610.7 | 1,688.7 |
| Average length of stay | days | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Takings | \$'000 | 130,578 | 129,882 | 138,782 |

CARAVAN PARKS

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Establishments | No. | 210 | 211 | 211 |
| On-site vans | No. | 1,214 | 1,177 | 1,146 |
| Other sites | No. | 21,848 | 21,654 | 21,310 |
| Cabins, flats etc. | No. | 1,490 | 1,603 | 1,680 |
| Total sites | No. | 24,552 | 24,434 | 24,136 |
| Sites occupied by permanents | No. | 1,927 | 1,998 | 1,984 |
| Site occupancy | % | 21.1 | (a)25.3 | 26.3 |
| Takings | \$'000 | 24,469 | 25,683 | 26,855 |

HOLIDAY FLATS, UNITS AND HOUSES

| | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Letting entities | No. | 85 | 86 | 89 |
| Flats, units | No. | 1,302 | 1,338 | 1,338 |
| Unit occupancy | % | 40.4 | 36.8 | 36.1 |
| Takings | \$'000 | 10,492 | 10,740 | 11,700 |

VISITOR HOSTELS

| | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Establishments | No. | 34 | 40 | 46 |
| Bed spaces | No. | 1,571 | 1,955 | 2,118 |
| Guest arrivals | No. | 90,746 | 111,045 | 115,092 |
| Average length of stay | days | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Takings | \$'000 | 1,870 | 1,996 | 2,118 |

(a) From 1992-93 includes sites permanently reserved irrespective of occupancy.

The prices of a wide range of commodities and services are recorded at regular intervals for the compiling of various price indexes.

Price indexes aim to measure the degree of change in price levels of specified quantities and qualities of a list of selected items.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

| Particulars | South Australia | | Adelaide |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1984 | 1988-89 | 1988-89 |
| Average weekly household expenditure (\$): | | | |
| Broad expenditure group: | | | |
| Current housing costs (selected) | | | |
| dwelling) | 36.63 | 62.75 | 69.14 |
| Fuel and power | 10.72 | 13.04 | 13.23 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 62.79 | 85.27 | 86.68 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 11.49 | 15.67 | 15.82 |
| Tobacco | 5.50 | 6.66 | 7.05 |
| Clothing and footwear | 20.66 | 25.88 | 28.54 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 29.84 | 28.74 | 30.12 |
| Household services and operation | 14.30 | 20.65 | 20.95 |
| Medical care and health expenses | 13.64 | 20.28 | 20.43 |
| Transport | 54.89 | 69.63 | 71.36 |
| Recreation | 36.47 | 54.13 | 54.36 |
| Personal care | 6.72 | 9.55 | 9.75 |
| Miscellaneous commodities and services | 20.52 | 35.88 | 34.84 |
| <i>Total commodity or service expenditure</i> | <i>324.18</i> | <i>448.13</i> | <i>462.07</i> |
| Average weekly household income (\$) | 417.13 | 557.80 | 588.08 |

Prices

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
Base Year: 1989-90 = 100.0

| <i>Adelaide</i> | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>Period</i> | <i>Food</i> | <i>Clothing</i> | <i>Housing</i> | <i>Household equipment and operation</i> | <i>Trans- portation</i> |
| <i>Year:</i> | | | | | |
| 1988-89..... | 95.2 | 95.3 | 86.9 | 95.1 | 94.2 |
| 1989-90..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91..... | 103.8 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 107.0 |
| 1991-92..... | 106.0 | 105.3 | 100.4 | 107.5 | 110.5 |
| 1992-93..... | 109.3 | 107.0 | 94.3 | 107.6 | 115.0 |
| 1993-94..... | 111.7 | 106.6 | 92.1 | 108.0 | 117.8 |
| <i>Quarter:</i> | | | | | |
| Sept. 1993..... | 110.4 | 107.5 | 93.3 | 107.5 | 117.3 |
| Dec..... | 111.3 | 107.1 | 91.6 | 108.2 | 117.6 |
| Mar. 1994..... | 112.0 | 106.0 | 91.6 | 107.9 | 117.5 |
| June..... | 113.0 | 105.8 | 91.9 | 108.2 | 118.5 |
| Sept..... | 114.5 | 105.2 | 92.4 | 108.3 | 119.6 |
| Dec..... | 114.3 | 105.1 | 95.6 | 108.7 | 119.8 |

| <i>Adelaide</i> | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| <i>Period</i> | <i>Tobacco and alcohol</i> | <i>Health and personal care</i> | <i>Recre- ation and education</i> | <i>All groups</i> | <i>Weighted average of eight capital cities</i> |
| <i>Year:</i> | | | | | |
| 1988-89..... | 92.5 | 90.8 | 94.6 | 93.3 | 92.6 |
| 1989-90..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1990-91..... | 112.0 | 113.4 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 105.3 |
| 1991-92..... | 118.6 | 127.8 | 107.7 | 108.9 | 107.3 |
| 1992-93..... | 131.2 | 134.9 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 108.4 |
| 1993-94..... | 141.5 | 142.7 | 113.7 | 113.4 | 110.4 |
| <i>Quarter:</i> | | | | | |
| Sept. 1993..... | 138.8 | 138.7 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 109.8 |
| Dec..... | 140.0 | 138.4 | 113.0 | 112.8 | 110.0 |
| Mar. 1994..... | 142.6 | 145.5 | 114.1 | 113.6 | 110.4 |
| June..... | 144.5 | 148.2 | 114.8 | 114.4 | 111.2 |
| Sept..... | 114.2 | 148.3 | 115.1 | 114.9 | 111.9 |
| Dec..... | 147.8 | 148.7 | 116.2 | 116.0 | 112.8 |

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS, ADELAIDE
(Cents)**

| Item | Unit | June quarter | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales | 580 g | 114 | 125 | 126 |
| Self-raising flour | 2 kg | 207 | 197 | 192 |
| Rice | 1 kg | 105 | 106 | 111 |
| Breakfast cereal, corn based | 550 g | 282 | 301 | 301 |
| Biscuits, dry | 250 g | 124 | 135 | 141 |
| Peaches, canned | 825 g | 184 | 193 | 191 |
| Potatoes | 1 kg | 63 | 83 | 63 |
| Peas, frozen | 500 g | 121 | 115 | 116 |
| Onions | 1 kg | 77 | 152 | 95 |
| Butter | 500 g | 148 | 148 | 156 |
| Cheese, processed, sliced, wrapped | 500 g | 352 | 359 | 348 |
| Margarine, table, polyunsaturated | 500 g | 136 | 143 | 136 |
| Eggs (55 g) | dozen | 191 | 180 | 166 |
| Milk, carton, supermarket | 1 litre | 84 | 90 | 97 |
| Bacon, rashers, pre-pack | 250 g | 281 | 272 | 290 |
| Sausages, beef | 1 kg | 351 | 364 | 364 |
| Tea | 250 g | 154 | 154 | 164 |
| Coffee, instant, jar | 150 g | 418 | 399 | 384 |
| Sugar, white | 2 kg | 176 | 164 | 190 |
| Chocolate, milk, block | 250 g | 216 | 223 | 226 |
| Salmon, pink | 210 g | 212 | 252 | 229 |
| Tomato sauce | 600 mL | 152 | 155 | 173 |
| Baked beans in tomato sauce | 440 g | 90 | 93 | 94 |
| Prepared baby food | 125 g | 45 | 53 | 52 |
| Beef: Rib (without bone) | 1 kg | 598 | 574 | 670 |
| Rump steak | 1 kg | 1,083 | 1,084 | 1,164 |
| Corned silverside | 1 kg | 627 | 621 | 651 |
| Lamb: Leg | 1 kg | 443 | 464 | 532 |
| Loin chops | 1 kg | 555 | 640 | 699 |
| Forequarter chops | 1 kg | 398 | 472 | 499 |
| Pork, loin chops | 1 kg | 735 | 719 | 743 |
| Chicken, frozen | 1 kg | 335 | 323 | 329 |
| Laundry detergent | 1 kg | 406 | 417 | 423 |
| Facial tissues, packet | pkt of 224 | 236 | 223 | 173 |
| Toilet soap | 2 x 125 g | 148 | 148 | 144 |
| Toothpaste | 140 g | 216 | 226 | 234 |
| Pet food | 410 g | (a)82 | 90 | 89 |
| Beer, full-strength, unchilled | 24 x 375 mL | 2,331 | 2,462 | 2,474 |
| Beer, low alcohol, unchilled | 24 x 375 mL | 1,798 | 1,768 | 1,839 |
| Petrol, leaded | 1 litre | 66.0 | 70.4 | 70.7 |

(a) Price of 415g for June quarter 1992.

Prices

PRICE INDEX OF MATERIAL USED IN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base Year : 1985-86 = 100.0

| Material | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| All groups..... | 135.5 | 137.8 | 151.8 |

PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base of each index : 1989-90 = 100.0

| Material | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Structural timber | 99.3 | 109.8 | 152.7 |
| Clay bricks | 112.4 | 113.7 | 115.6 |
| Ready-mixed concrete | 98.6 | 90.8 | 101.5 |
| Precast concrete products | 113.3 | 114.4 | 115.6 |
| Galvanised steel decking, cladding etc. | 103.8 | 103.9 | 105.5 |
| Structural steel | 99.9 | 99.7 | 102.4 |
| Reinforcing steel bar, fabric and mesh | 103.8 | 103.8 | 106.9 |
| Aluminium windows | 103.1 | 102.8 | 104.0 |
| Steel windows, doors, etc. | 102.2 | 102.3 | 103.7 |
| Builders hardware | 110.1 | 112.8 | 115.5 |
| Sand, aggregate and filling | 112.6 | 113.2 | 113.3 |
| Carpet | 102.5 | 101.1 | 99.8 |
| Paint | 108.2 | 105.9 | 104.0 |
| Non-ferrous pipes | 103.5 | 111.0 | 103.7 |
| Electrical materials | 108.0 | 106.0 | 106.0 |
| Mechanical service components .. | 109.8 | 110.3 | 110.5 |
| Plumbing materials | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.0 |
| All groups..... | 105.4 | 105.1 | 107.9 |

HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, ADELAIDE Base of each index : 1989-90 = 100.0

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Established house price | 106.5 | 110.1 | 109.1 |
| Project home price | 105.4 | 105.4 | 111.4 |

A network of sea, rail, road and air services has been established between South Australia and the other Australian States. Transport between the eastern States and Western Australia, is made via South Australia.

**DISTANCES BETWEEN ADELAIDE AND OTHER CAPITAL CITIES
(Kilometres)**

| City | Road (a) | Rail | Sea | Air |
|-----------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
| Canberra | 1,178 | 1,595 | .. | 988 |
| Sydney | 1,388 | 1,692 | 1,833 | 1,196 |
| Melbourne | 729 | 776 | 949 | 660 |
| Brisbane | 2,116 | 2,641 | 2,761 | 1,967 |
| Perth | 2,716 | 2,661 | (b)2,509 | 2,216 |
| Hobart | .. | .. | 1,436 | 1,283 |
| Darwin | 3,042 | .. | (c)5,799 | 2,766 |

(a) RAA recommended routes. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Fremantle.

**DISTANCES FROM PORT ADELAIDE TO SELECTED
OVERSEAS PORTS**

| Ports | km | Ports | km |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Africa: | | North America: | |
| Cape Town | 10,377 | East Coast: | |
| | | Baltimore | (b)19,059 |
| Asia: | | Montreal | (b)21,368 |
| Hong Kong | 8,856 | New York | (b)19,200 |
| Singapore | 6,510 | West Coast: | |
| Yokohama | 9,780 | San Francisco ... | 13,653 |
| | | Vancouver | 14,357 |
| Europe: | | Central America: | |
| Liverpool | (a)19,774 | Panama | 15,385 |
| London | (a)19,839 | | |
| Naples | (a)15,940 | South America: | |
| New Zealand: | | Buenos Aires | (c)14,388 |
| Auckland | 3,769 | Rio de Janeiro ... | (c)15,901 |
| Wellington | 3,482 | Valparaiso | 12,353 |

(a) Via Suez Canal (b) Via Panama Canal. (c) Via Cape Horn.

ROAD TRAFFIC CRASHES : CASUALTIES

| Year | Drivers | Motor | Pedal | Passen- | Pedes- | All | Total |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| | of motor vehicles | cyclists | cyclists | gers(a) | trians | other | |
| PERSONS KILLED | | | | | | | |
| 1991..... | 81 | 22 | 10 | 47 | 24 | — | 184 |
| 1992..... | 66 | 13 | 2 | 53 | 31 | — | 165 |
| 1993..... | 85 | 27 | 6 | 67 | 33 | — | 218 |
| PERSONS INJURED | | | | | | | |
| 1991..... | 876 | 263 | 106 | 614 | 198 | 1 | 2,058 |
| 1992..... | 674 | 188 | 88 | 480 | 170 | 1 | 1,601 |
| 1993..... | 658 | 165 | 73 | 480 | 174 | — | 1,550 |

(a) Passengers include pillion motor cyclists. Source: Department of Transport, Office of Road Safety.

LENGTH OF ROADS, TYPE OF SURFACE, AT 30 JUNE 1994
(Kilometres)

| Class of road | Type of surface | | Total |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Sealed | Unsealed | |
| National highways (a) | 2,749 | — | 2,749 |
| Arterial roads (b): | | | |
| Rural | 8,170 | 467 | 8,637 |
| Urban | 920 | — | 920 |
| Local roads (c): | | | |
| Rural | 6,995 | 68,620 | 75,615 |
| Urban | 6,485 | 819 | 7,304 |
| Total | 25,319 | 69,906 | 95,225 |

(a) Roads declared to be national highways. These selected roads link Adelaide with other State capital cities including Darwin and Canberra. (b) Roads declared to be arterial roads. (c) Roads not included in above categories.

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, AT 30 JUNE(a)

| Type of vehicle | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| '000 | | | |
| Passenger vehicles | 719.6 | 731.9 | 746.4 |
| Commercial vehicles | 141.8 | 145.0 | 146.8 |
| Motor cycles | 28.1 | 27.7 | 27.0 |
| <i>Total on register</i> | <i>889.5</i> | <i>904.6</i> | <i>920.2</i> |
| PER 1,000 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION | | | |
| Motor vehicles | 610.2 | 618.4 | 626.1 |
| '000 | | | |
| Plant and equipment | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
| Trailers, caravans | 214.9 | 218.8 | 224.1 |
| Traders plates(b) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles. Figures compiled from motor vehicle registration documents. (b) At 31 December.

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS(a)

| Type of vehicle | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Passenger vehicles | 32,351 | 32,894 | 32,806 |
| Light commercial vehicles | 4,296 | 4,555 | 4,899 |
| Trucks | 784 | 743 | 607 |
| Other truck type vehicles | 134 | 103 | 100 |
| Buses | 119 | 176 | 173 |
| Motor cycles | 1,375 | 1,469 | 1,400 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>39,059</i> | <i>39,940</i> | <i>39,985</i> |

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles

TRANSADELAIDE

| Item | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| \$'000 | | | |
| Income: | | | |
| Traffic receipts | 73,696 | 69,271 | 65,755 |
| Sundry receipts | 10,162 | 10,950 | 10,144 |
| Total income | 83,858 | 80,221 | 75,899 |
| Operating cost: | | | |
| Traffic operation | 76,001 | 60,857 | 63,291 |
| Maintenance | 28,508 | 23,476 | 26,116 |
| General expenses | 47,170 | 58,916 | 63,959 |
| Fuel, oil and power | 13,168 | 14,105 | 14,760 |
| Depreciation | 19,263 | 21,430 | 23,440 |
| Interest on loans | 25,101 | 24,444 | 21,101 |
| Amortisation of leases | 7,710 | 7,520 | 4,122 |
| Interest on leases | 4,970 | 4,122 | 3,606 |
| Total operating cost | 221,891 | 214,870 | 220,396 |
| Extraordinary and abnormal items .. | -1,217 | -4,648 | 1,775 |
| Net cost (after extraordinary and abnormal items) | 139,250 | 139,297 | 142,722 |
| Contribution from SA Govt. | 136,074 | 144,000 | 146,288 |
| Net deficit or surplus (after extraordinary items) | -3,176 | 4,703 | 3,566 |
| '000 | | | |
| Passenger journeys | 52,802 | 49,094 | 48,650 |
| Traffic vehicle kilometres run: | | | |
| Bus | 39,475 | 38,075 | 39,227 |
| Tram | 688 | 733 | 696 |
| Rail | 7,374 | 5,972 | 6,300 |
| NUMBER | | | |
| Total route kilometres: | | | |
| Bus | 1,080.60 | 1,121.40 | 1,139.40 |
| Tram | 10.80 | 10.80 | 10.80 |
| Rail | 120.13 | 119.63 | 119.63 |
| Vehicle fleet: | | | |
| Buses (a) | 744 | 714 | 742 |
| Tramcars | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Railcars | 125 | 108 | 108 |
| Employees at 30 June | 3,195 | 3,041 | 2,832 |

(a) Includes charter and tour buses.

VESSEL CALLS AT SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PORTS

| Port | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Port Adelaide: | | | |
| Vessel calls | 831 | 934 | 965 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 10,917 | 12,576 | 12,772 |
| Port Pirie: | | | |
| Vessel calls | 81 | 70 | 88 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 1,236 | 1,108 | 1,535 |
| Thevenard: | | | |
| Vessel calls | 74 | 88 | 82 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 1,110 | 1,300 | 1,218 |
| Port Stanvac: | | | |
| Vessel calls | 78 | 106 | 102 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 2,438 | 3,084 | 3,005 |
| Whyalla: | | | |
| Vessel calls | 109 | 92 | 87 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 1,890 | 1,626 | 1,735 |
| Total (incl. other ports): | | | |
| Vessel calls | 1,752 | 1,939 | 1,979 |
| Gross tonnage ('000) | 24,922 | 27,368 | 28,068 |

SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA

| Year | Discharged | | Loaded | |
|------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|
| | Gross weight | Value | Gross weight | Value |
| | '000 tonnes | \$m | '000 tonnes | \$m |
| 1990 | 2,189 | 1,278 | 6,665 | 2,056 |
| 1991 | 2,875 | 1,402 | 7,230 | 1,963 |
| 1992 | 3,546 | 1,855 | 7,635 | 2,453 |
| 1993 | 3,624 | 1,959 | 6,512 | 2,320 |

Although Parafield was opened as South Australia's main airport in 1927 other aerodromes had been in use in the metropolitan area including Albert Park and Northfield.

PRINCIPAL AIRPORTS(a)

| Airport | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| PASSENGERS | | | |
| Adelaide | 2,265,992 | 2,806,282 | 2,808,709 |
| Adelaide International | 184,874 | 193,658 | 213,495 |
| Ceduna | 5,240 | 5,328 | 5,958 |
| Kingscote | 37,213 | 40,775 | 41,874 |
| Mount Gambier | 56,713 | 48,802 | 50,633 |
| Port Lincoln | 69,371 | 76,827 | 80,257 |
| Whyalla | 48,973 | 47,003 | 44,731 |
| FREIGHT (TONNES) | | | |
| Adelaide | 13,245 | 14,061 | 15,236 |
| Adelaide International | 8,007 | 8,914 | 9,545 |
| Ceduna | 3 | 1 | — |
| Kingscote | 35 | 33 | 13 |
| Mount Gambier | 36 | 26 | 24 |
| Port Lincoln | 35 | 36 | 16 |
| Whyalla | 16 | 20 | 14 |
| AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS | | | |
| Adelaide | 47,957 | 53,403 | 54,586 |
| Adelaide International | 2,220 | 2,394 | 2,286 |
| Ceduna | 625 | 681 | 681 |
| Kingscote | 4,415 | 7,309 | 6,953 |
| Mount Gambier | 7,674 | 6,374 | 6,397 |
| Port Lincoln | 5,346 | 5,982 | 5,591 |
| Whyalla | 4,250 | 4,094 | 4,314 |

(a) Includes all domestic and commuter.

Postal facilities were established in South Australia on 10 April 1837 when the mails were received at a temporary hut on the bank of the River Torrens.

POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED(a)
('000)

| Year | Standard letters | Other letters and parcels | Security Post | All articles |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Posted for delivery: | | | | |
| Within Australia: | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 250,469 | 30,953 | 246 | 281,668 |
| 1989-90 | 252,910 | 31,374 | 235 | 284,519 |
| 1990-91 | 255,939 | 34,406 | 210 | 290,555 |
| 1991-92 | 257,454 | 34,499 | 204 | 292,157 |
| 1992-93 | 250,421 | 39,455 | 259 | 290,135 |
| 1993-94 | 250,586 | 42,459 | 203 | 293,248 |
| Beyond Australia: | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 10,393 | 1,353 | 56 | 11,802 |
| 1989-90 | 9,819 | 1,164 | 48 | 11,031 |
| 1990-91 | 9,960 | 1,133 | 39 | 11,132 |
| 1991-92 (b) | 7,843 | 717 | 32 | 8,592 |
| 1992-93 | 8,918 | 777 | 41 | 9,736 |
| 1993-94 | 9,700 | 793 | 40 | 10,533 |
| Received from beyond Australia: | | | | |
| 1988-89 | 4,492 | 1,278 | 17 | 5,787 |
| 1989-90 | 4,396 | 1,101 | 17 | 5,514 |
| 1990-91 | 4,457 | 948 | 16 | 5,421 |
| 1991-92 (b) | 3,927 | 951 | 14 | 4,892 |
| 1992-93 | 3,667 | 915 | 18 | 4,600 |
| 1993-94 | 4,126 | 883 | 18 | 5,027 |

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Variation is because of Australia Post using its international mail centre in Victoria.

POST OFFICES, NUMBER AT 30 JUNE(a)

| Particulars | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994(b) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Corporate Post Offices . . . | 141 | 139 | 127 | 118 | 115 |
| Post Office Agencies and Licensed Post Offices | 376 | 371 | 371 | 362 | 311 |
| Total | 517 | 510 | 498 | 480 | 426 |

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Excludes 113 Community Mail Agencies.

The collection of public revenue and the expenditure of public money in South Australia are the responsibility of three groups viz. Commonwealth Government, State Government (including State public corporations) and local government.

**STATE AUTHORITIES, REVENUE AND FINANCING
TRANSACTIONS**
(\$ million)

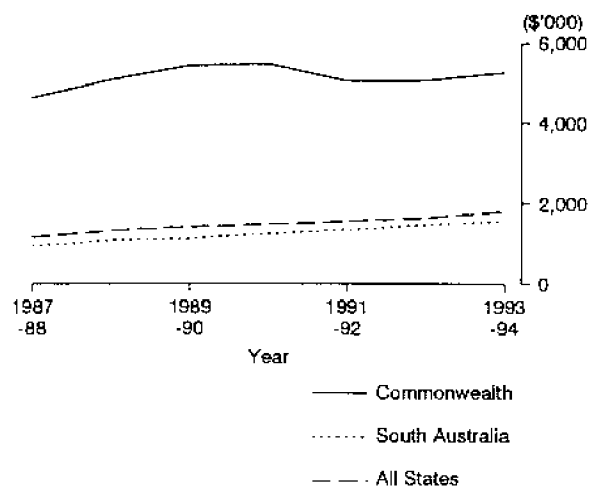
| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue and grants received: | 5,155 | 5,320 | 6,136 |
| Taxes, fees and fines: | 1,472 | 1,596 | 1,754 |
| Taxes | 1,416 | 1,527 | 1,681 |
| Fees from regulatory services | 31 | 36 | 38 |
| Fines | 25 | 34 | 36 |
| Net operating surpluses of trading enterprises | 482 | 455 | 502 |
| Operating revenue of trading enterprises | 2,859 | 3,095 | 3,252 |
| Operating expenditure of trading enterprises | 2,378 | 2,640 | 2,749 |
| Property income: | 464 | 371 | 525 |
| Income from public financial enterprises | (a)158 | (b)-3 | 63 |
| Interest received | 218 | 294 | 381 |
| Other property income | 89 | 80 | 81 |
| Other revenue | 64 | 71 | 70 |
| Grants received: | 2,673 | 2,827 | 3,284 |
| Current grants received, | 2,417 | 2,602 | 2,728 |
| From the Commonwealth, | 2,417 | 2,602 | 2,728 |
| From local authorities, | — | — | — |
| Capital grants received, | 256 | 226 | 556 |
| From the Commonwealth, | 256 | 226 | 556 |
| From local authorities, | — | — | — |
| Financing transactions: | 1,017 | 2,812 | 899 |
| Advances from the Commonwealth (net) | -282 | -235 | -193 |
| Net borrowing: | 716 | 3,837 | 4,137 |
| General government | 788 | 3,848 | 4,173 |
| Public trading enterprises | -72 | -11 | -35 |
| Deposits received (net) | 117 | -10 | -37 |
| Decrease in investments | 180 | -644 | -3,941 |
| Decrease in currency and deposits | 102 | -624 | 576 |
| Increase in provisions | 323 | 307 | 354 |
| Other funds available | -138 | 180 | 3 |
| Net financing requirement | 976 | 2,738 | 739 |

(a) Includes abnormal surplus of \$123 million transferred from South Australian Finance Trust. (b) includes \$36 million paid to SGIC as compensation for the Compulsory Third Party Fund.

STATE AUTHORITIES : TAXES, FEES AND FINES
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Taxes, fees and fines: | 1,596 | 1,754 | 1,887 |
| Employers payroll taxes | 394 | 389 | 391 |
| Taxes on property: | 387 | 430 | 487 |
| Taxes on immovable property ... | 79 | 79 | 82 |
| Taxes on financial and capital transactions | 308 | 351 | 405 |
| Taxes on provisions of goods and services: | 303 | 307 | 313 |
| Excises and levies | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| Taxes on gambling | 141 | 136 | 140 |
| Taxes on insurance | 121 | 127 | 130 |
| Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities: | 440 | 554 | 620 |
| Motor vehicle taxes | 206 | 222 | 230 |
| Franchise taxes | 230 | 329 | 388 |
| Other taxes on use of goods etc. | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Fees and fines | 69 | 74 | 76 |

TAXES PER MEAN POPULATION



STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------|----------|---------|
| Current outlay: | 4,813 | 5,279 | 5,452 |
| General government final consumption expenditure: | 3,167 | 3,368 | 3,467 |
| General public services | 185 | 204 | 184 |
| Public order and safety | 344 | 352 | 368 |
| Education | 1,231 | 1,325 | 1,375 |
| Health | 925 | 977 | 986 |
| Social security and welfare | 95 | 109 | 116 |
| Housing and community amenities | 40 | 45 | 64 |
| Recreation and culture | 70 | 70 | 77 |
| Fuel and energy | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 63 | 70 | 67 |
| Mining, manufacturing, construc- tion | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Transport and communications | 126 | 124 | 132 |
| Other economic affairs | 66 | 71 | 84 |
| Other purposes | — | — | — |
| Required current transfer payments: Interest payments | 934 | 1,166 | 1,203 |
| Unrequited transfer payments: | 930 | 1,161 | 1,197 |
| Subsidies | 713 | 745 | 781 |
| Personal benefit payments | 240 | 246 | 282 |
| Current grants | 104 | 102 | 99 |
| To non-profit organisations | 345 | 388 | 395 |
| To local authorities | 274 | 298 | 304 |
| Other current transfer payments | 71 | 73 | 91 |
| | 24 | 9 | 5 |
| Capital outlays: | 1,358 | 2,853 | 1,583 |
| Gross fixed capital expenditure | 868 | 788 | 821 |
| Increase in stocks | -40 | 32 | 107 |
| Expenditure on land and intangible assets | 10 | -4 | 29 |
| Capital transfer payments: | 37 | 21 | 30 |
| Grants to private sector | 10 | 10 | 13 |
| Grants to local authorities | 27 | 11 | 17 |
| Advances paid (net): | 481 | 2,015 | 598 |
| To public financial enterprises | (a)500 | (b)2,067 | 621 |
| To the private sector | -15 | -51 | -23 |
| To local authorities | -4 | -1 | — |

(a) Includes \$500 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package.
(b) Includes \$1,800 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package and \$267 million to SGIC re 333 Collins Street, Melbourne put option.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAY
(\$ million)

| <i>Particulars</i> | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Current outlays: | 437 | 442 | 436 |
| Final consumption expenditure; .. | 305 | 326 | 342 |
| General public services | 79 | 85 | 92 |
| Public order and safety | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Health | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Social security and welfare | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Housing and community amenities .. | 66 | 70 | 77 |
| Recreation and culture | 66 | 70 | 68 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Mining, manufacturing and construction | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Transport and communications .. | 65 | 73 | 75 |
| Other economic affairs | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Other | -6 | -10 | -10 |
| Required current transfer payments; | 122 | 105 | 82 |
| Interest | 122 | 105 | 82 |
| Unrequited current transfer payments: | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Current grants | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Other current transfer payments | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Capital outlay: | 160 | 144 | 178 |
| Gross fixed capital expenditure .. | 155 | 153 | 178 |
| Expenditure on land (net) | 1 | -6 | -4 |
| Capital transfer payments | — | 1 | — |
| Advances paid (net) | 4 | -3 | 3 |

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, REVENUE AND
FINANCING TRANSACTIONS**
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue and grants received: | 580 | 580 | 610 |
| Taxes, fees and fines: | 353 | 381 | 403 |
| Rates | 338 | 365 | 387 |
| Licences | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises (a) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Property income | 108 | 78 | 52 |
| Other revenue | 9 | 7 | 7 |
| Grants received: | 110 | 113 | 146 |
| Current grants received: | 83 | 87 | 108 |
| From Commonwealth | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| From State authorities | 78 | 85 | 105 |
| Capital grants received: | 27 | 26 | 38 |
| From Commonwealth | 1 | 1 | 22 |
| From State authorities | 26 | 25 | 16 |
| Financing transactions: | 17 | 6 | 5 |
| Advances received (net) | -4 | -1 | -1 |
| Net borrowings | 47 | -83 | -61 |
| Decrease in currency and deposits | -53 | -36 | 5 |
| Increase in provisions | — | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 27 | 125 | 61 |

(a) Excludes interest paid on borrowings.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Wages, salaries and supplements | 14,849 | 15,352 | 16,158 |
| Gross operating surplus | 10,735 | 11,330 | 12,161 |
| <i>Gross State Product at Factor</i> | | | |
| Costs | 25,584 | 26,682 | 28,319 |
| Indirect taxes less subsidies | 3,085 | 3,216 | 3,527 |
| <i>Gross State Product at Market</i> | | | |
| Prices | 28,669 | 29,898 | 31,846 |
| <i>Total per head of mean</i> | | | |
| population (\$) | 19,739 | 20,474 | 21,713 |
| <i>Total as a percentage of national</i> | | | |
| gross domestic product (per cent) | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 |

National accounts provide a summary of economic transactions. These relate to the production and use of goods and services, and to transfers of income or capital between sectors of the economy.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME
(\$ million)

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Wages and salaries | 15,071 | 15,140 | 15,701 |
| Farm enterprise income | -119 | 179 | 229 |
| Other enterprise income | 1,278 | 1,445 | 1,529 |
| Income from dwellings | 505 | 669 | 721 |
| Transfers from general government | 3,701 | 4,178 | 4,521 |
| All other income | 3,600 | 2,872 | 2,367 |
| <i>Total household income</i> | <i>24,036</i> | <i>24,483</i> | <i>25,068</i> |
| Less Income tax paid | 3,729 | 3,470 | 3,507 |
| Other direct taxes, fees, fines etc. | 191 | 229 | 253 |
| Consumer debt interest | 646 | 453 | 369 |
| Transfers overseas | | | |
| <i>Household disposable</i> | <i>19,470</i> | <i>20,331</i> | <i>20,939</i> |

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ million)

| Item | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Food | 2,668 | 2,753 | 2,727 |
| Cigarettes and tobacco | 412 | 422 | 496 |
| Alcoholic drinks | 709 | 754 | 710 |
| Clothing, fabrics and footwear | 1,139 | 1,102 | 1,084 |
| Household durables | 1,205 | 1,214 | 1,243 |
| Health | 1,510 | 1,608 | 1,728 |
| Dwelling rent | 3,002 | 3,182 | 3,238 |
| Gas, electricity and fuel | 432 | 455 | 495 |
| Travel and communication | 2,694 | 2,745 | 2,826 |
| All other goods | 1,365 | 1,464 | 1,520 |
| All other services | 3,090 | 3,226 | 3,335 |
| <i>Total</i> | <i>18,226</i> | <i>18,925</i> | <i>19,402</i> |

Private finance provides information about financial institutions. With deregulation of financial markets in the 1980s most institutions have increased their range of products and services.

| ALL BANKS(a) (\$ million) | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Period | Balance of deposits | | Loans, advances and bills discounted |
| | Bearing interest | Not bearing interest | |
| 1988-89 | 8,600 | 722 | n.a. |
| 1989-90 | 11,274 | 800 | 13,771 |
| 1990-91 | 12,060 | 649 | 15,853 |
| 1991-92 | 12,163 | 887 | 16,054 |
| 1992-93 | 13,087 | 901 | 17,133 |
| 1993-94 | 14,233 | 813 | 18,617 |

(a) Average of weekly figures for month of June. These figures exclude the Reserve Bank of Australia.

HOUSING FINANCE, LENDING COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PURCHASE OF DWELLINGS(a)

| Period | All banks | Other lenders | Total |
|---------|-----------|---------------|-------|
| | | | |
| 1991-92 | 1,571 | 602 | 2,173 |
| 1992-93 | 2,086 | 586 | 2,672 |
| 1993-94 | 3,042 | 568 | 3,610 |

| NUMBER OF DWELLINGS | | | |
|---------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1991-92 | 23,308 | 8,457 | 31,765 |
| 1992-93 | 28,241 | 8,719 | 36,960 |
| 1993-94 | 36,901 | 8,824 | 45,725 |

(a) Includes alterations and additions.

**COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS - FIXED LOAN
FACILITIES BY PURPOSE OF COMMITMENT
(\$ million)**

| <i>Purpose</i> | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Construction finance (a)..... | 153 | 113 | 132 |
| Purchase of real property | 493 | 601 | 933 |
| Wholesale finance | 144 | 139 | 222 |
| Purchase of motor vehicles, plant and equipment | 270 | 366 | 480 |
| Refinancing | 614 | 550 | 455 |
| Other (b) | 1,475 | 662 | 628 |
| Total commitments | 3,149 | 2,430 | 2,851 |

(a) Includes alterations and additions. (b) Includes factoring.

**PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY GROUP
AND TYPE OF ASSET (a)
(\$ million)**

| <i>Particulars</i> | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Selected industry: | | | |
| Manufacturing | 763 | 564 | 610 |
| Mining | 193 | 218 | 97 |
| Other selected industries | 668 | 739 | 784 |
| Total | 1,625 | 1,522 | 1,491 |
| Type of asset: | | | |
| New buildings and structures (b) .. | 392 | 416 | 364 |
| Equipment, plant and machinery .. | 1,233 | 1,105 | 1,127 |

(a) Estimates relating to enterprises classified to agriculture and community services are excluded. (b) Includes mine development.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES

| Particulars | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Societies | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Members | 245,111 | 256,853 | 327,124 |
| | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Income | 147,945 | 147,164 | 146,801 |
| Expenditure | 139,684 | 133,095 | 131,280 |
| Assets: | | | |
| Loans to members | 703,528 | 815,570 | 988,281 |
| Placements and deposits | 116,454 | 146,776 | 195,396 |
| Other | 54,797 | 55,055 | 84,591 |
| Total | 874,778 | 1,017,401 | 1,268,267 |
| Liabilities: | | | |
| Share capital | 1,464 | 1,500 | (a)750 |
| Reserves, accumulated profits | 45,157 | 57,764 | 73,663 |
| Deposits | 813,763 | 939,335 | 1,160,063 |
| Total (incl. other) | 874,778 | 1,017,401 | 1,268,267 |

(a) Changes in accounting has caused a fall in this category.

SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION RECORDS

| Item | Unit | Quantity | Year |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| Cereals and legumes: | | | |
| Wheat | tonne | 2,843,002 | 1983-84 |
| Barley | tonne | 2,242,356 | 1993-94 |
| Oats | tonne | 217,586 | 1958-59 |
| Field peas | tonne | 196,276 | 1991-92 |
| Vineyards: | | | |
| Grapes | tonne | 354,011 | 1991-92 |
| Currants dried | tonne | 10,625 | 1943-44 |
| Sultanas dried | tonne | 16,932 | 1943-44 |
| Raisins dried | tonne | 5,970 | 1953-54 |
| Wine | '000 litres | 297,991 | 1993-94 |
| Orchards: | | | |
| Almonds | tonne | 2,397 | 1980-81 |
| Apples | tonne | 33,339 | 1940-41 |
| Oranges | tonne | 220,194 | 1993-94 |
| Peaches | tonne | 29,119 | 1966-67 |
| Apricots | tonne | 28,463 | 1966-67 |
| Pears | tonne | 13,246 | 1970-71 |
| Vegetables: | | | |
| Tomatoes | tonne | 21,728 | 1966-67 |
| Onions | tonne | 58,188 | 1991-92 |
| Celery | tonne | 8,276 | 1957-58 |
| Livestock and wool: | | | |
| Sheep | No. | 19,747,090 | 1969-70 |
| Lambs marked | No. | 7,193,252 | 1969-70 |
| Wool clip | tonne | 115,455 | 1969-70 |
| Wool (incl. on skins) | tonne | 124,531 | 1969-70 |
| Cattle | No. | 1,891,214 | 1975-76 |
| Pigs | No. | 449,893 | 1988-89 |
| Slaughtering: | | | |
| Sheep and lambs | '000 | 5,422 | 1993-94 |
| Cattle and calves | '000 | 744 | 1977-78 |
| Pigs | '000 | 659 | 1988-89 |
| Dairying: | | | |
| Milk | '000 litres | 482,959 | 1969-70 |
| Butter | tonne | 10,405 | 1939-40 |
| Cheese | tonne | 27,438 | 1986-87 |
| Area cultivated: | | | |
| Area cropped | hectare | 3,107,858 | 1983-84 |
| Wheat, grain | hectare | 1,591,795 | 1930-31 |
| Mining | \$m | 1,371.6 | 1990-91 |

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

| Particulars | 1940 | 1980 | 1993 |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
| Population | 599,056 | 1,312,600 | p1,466,600 |
| Births | 10,017 | 18,499 | 20,078 |
| Deaths: | | | |
| Total | 5,708 | 9,580 | 11,528 |
| Infant | 356 | 187 | 104 |
| Marriages | 6,950 | 10,064 | 9,114 |
| Divorces | 309 | 4,203 | 4,063 |
| Schools: | | | |
| Government | 1,043 | 638 | 677 |
| Non-government | 182 | 159 | 184 |
| Students: | | | |
| Government | 76,228 | 218,682 | 184,620 |
| Non-government | 19,974 | 41,116 | 62,607 |
| University students | 2,443 | 12,884 | 44,471 |
| Area under crop ('000 ha): | | | |
| Wheat for grain | 1,107 | 1,424 | 1,419 |
| Barley for grain | 204 | 984 | 1,023 |
| Oats for grain | 141 | 129 | 123 |
| Hay | 215 | 160 | 184 |
| Orchards | 12 | 16 | 18 |
| Vineyards | 24 | 31 | 26 |
| Pasture fertilised ('000 ha) | 435 | 1,811 | n.a. |
| Livestock: | | | |
| Cattle | 376,654 | 1,066,998 | 1,104,179 |
| Sheep ('000) | 10,263 | 16,046 | 15,702 |
| Wool production ('000 kg) | 48,374 | 95,459 | 115,598 |
| Factories: | | | |
| Establishments | 2,265 | 2,143 | 2,792 |
| Average employment | 45,050 | 107,043 | 82,951 |
| Wages and salaries (\$'000) | 17,094 | 1,185,878 | 2,430,000 |
| Value added (\$'000) | 28,807 | 2,233,043 | 5,738,800 |
| Turnover (\$'000) | 75,394 | 5,415,331 | 15,326,400 |
| Foreign trade (\$'000): | | | |
| Exports | 31,916 | 1,599,199 | 3,761,000 |
| Imports | 13,435 | 882,457 | 3,068,000 |
| Motor vehicles on register | 91,898 | 708,814 | 904,600 |
| State Government (\$'000): | | | |
| Recurrent receipts | 25,511 | 1,384,589 | 4,357,610 |
| Payments: | | | |
| Recurrent | 25,837 | 1,364,589 | 4,526,585 |
| Capital (net) | 1,253 | 149,584 | 135,817 |
| Public debt | 218,688 | 1,781,600 | n.a. |
| Bank deposits (\$'000) | 114,919 | 3,928,861 | 13,988,000 |

SOUTH AUSTRALIA COMPARED WITH AUSTRALIA

| Item | South Australia | Australia |
|--|--------------------|-------------|
| Area (km ²) | 984,377 | 7,686,855 |
| Proportion of area having rainfall: | | |
| Under 250 mm | 82.8 | 39.0 |
| 250 mm and under 500 mm | 13.9 | 31.8 |
| 500 mm and over | 3.3 | 29.2 |
| Population, June 1994 ('000) | p1,469.8 | p17,843.3 |
| Rate of population increase, 1993-94 | p0.47 | p1.06 |
| Birth rate, 1993 | 13.7 | 14.7 |
| Death rate, 1993 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| Infant death rate, 1993 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Marriages, 1993 | 9,114 | 113,255 |
| Divorces, 1993 | 4,063 | 48,324 |
| Age pensioners, June 1994 | 156,223 | 1,592,309 |
| Labour force, Jan. 1995 | 712,900 | 8,807,100 |
| Industrial disputes, days lost 1993-94 | 16,600 | 530,900 |
| Trade union membership, June 1994 | 279,400 | 2,890,200 |
| Area irrigated, 1993-94 (ha) | 224,280 | p2,147,457 |
| Area fertilised, 1993-94 (ha) | 3,281,845 | p19,879,286 |
| Area of soil conditioner, 1993-94 (ha) | 58,832 | p861,940 |
| Area ('000 ha): | | |
| Wheat for grain, 1993-94 | 1,216 | p8,891 |
| Barley for grain, 1993-94 | 1,115 | p3,638 |
| Orchards, 1993-94 | 20 | p123 |
| Vineyards, 1993-94 | 27 | 67 |
| Livestock ('000): | | |
| Cattle, March 1994 | 1,202 | p24,732 |
| Sheep, March 1994 | 14,679 | p132,609 |
| Wool clip, 1993-94 (m kg) | 87 | p776 |
| Gross value of agriculture, 1993-94 (\$m) | p2,086 | p22,700 |
| Coal production, 1992-93 (tonnes) | 2,778,000 | 222,801,000 |
| Iron ore production, 1992-93 (tonnes) | 2,514,000 | 115,703,000 |
| Manufacturing: | | |
| Establishments, 1992-93p | 2,792 | 37,806 |
| Employment, June 1993p | 82,951 | 870,914 |
| Turnover, 1992-93p (\$m) | 15,326 | 167,962 |
| Electricity generated, 1993-94 (m kWh) | 10,550 | 161,809 |
| Value of building completed, 1993-94 (\$m) | 1,518 | 25,874 |
| Dwellings completed, 1993-94 | 11,877 | 167,158 |
| Motor vehicles on register, June 1994 | 920,200 | 10,699,200 |
| Foreign trade: | | |
| Exports, 1993-94 (\$m) | 3,873 | 64,652 |
| Imports, 1993-94 (\$m) | 2,803 | 64,470 |
| Retail turnover, 1993-94 (\$m) | 7,847.7 | 104,313.8 |
| Household income per head, 1992-93 (\$) | 17,184 | 18,333 |
| State, local taxation per head, 1992-93 (\$) | 1,481 | 1,660 |

Symbols and other usages

Throughout this publication the following symbols have been used:

| | |
|--------|--|
| n.a. | not available |
| n.e.c. | not elsewhere classified |
| n.e.i. | not elsewhere included |
| n.e.s. | not elsewhere specified |
| n.p. | not available for separate publication but included in totals where applicable |
| n.y.a. | not yet available |
| p | preliminary -- figure or series subject to revision |
| .. | not applicable |
| - | nil, or rounded to zero |
| — | break in continuity of series (where a line is drawn between two consecutive figures in the same column) |

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

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