YEAR BOOK

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AUSTRALIA

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R. J. CAMERON

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Symbols

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean:

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
 - nil or rounded to zero
 - .. not applicable
 - n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable) p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
 - r figures or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

m.--males; f.--females; p.--persons.

Other forms of usage

The following *abbreviations* are used for the titles of the Australian States and Territories and Australia: N.S.W. (New South Wales), Vic. (Victoria), Qld (Queensland), S.A. (South Australia), W.A. (Western Australia), Tas. (Tasmania), N.T. (Northern Territory), A.C.T. (Australian Capital Territory), Aust. (Australia).

In general, the statistics in this volume relate to the States and Territories of Australia, i.e. they exclude particulars of the External Territories of Australia, which, however, are specifically dealt with in Chapter 27, The Territories of Australia. A few series elsewhere include particulars of Papua New Guinea because of the nature of the subject-matter; these series are indicated.

Yearly periods shown as e.g. 1982 refer to the year ended 31 December 1982; those shown as e.g. 1981-82 refer to the year ended 30 June 1982. Other yearly periods are specifically indicated. The range of years shown in table heading, e.g. 1901 to 1981-82, indicates the period covered, but does not necessarily imply that each intervening year is included.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$ or \$A) or cents (c) unless another currency is specified.

Catalogue numbers. Throughout this book references are made to ABS publications. In each case the catalogue number is shown in brackets; this should be quoted when ordering these publications (see below).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Availability of ABS publications

Information regarding the availability of ABS publications can be obtained from the Information Services Section, Australian Bureau of Statistics, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616, Australia, phone (062) 52 6627, or from ABS offices in any capital city in Australia.

A complete list of ABS publications produced in Canberra and in each of the State Offices is contained in the ABS *Catalogue of Publications*, *Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, clerically—extracted tabulation. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries may be made by contacting Information Services in the nearest ABS office.

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• Details of the new Medicare Health Scheme (Chapter 10, pages 190-1)
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• Endpapers depicting Australia's new Parliame	nt House, Canberra
• Fold out, coloured general reference map of A	ustralia inside back cover

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PREFACE

The Year Book is the principal reference work produced by the Central Office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). It provides a comprehensive and detailed statistical review of all aspects of the economy and social conditions of Australia. In addition, it contains descriptive matter dealing with Australia's history, geography, physiography, climate and meteorology, government, defence, and repatriation services and international relations.

This is the sixty-eighth Year Book issued under the authority of the Commonwealth Government (the first Year Book was published early in 1908) and follows a similar pattern to previous editions. Some of the chapters have been extensively revised, new material has been added and a number of new features have been introduced.

The various chapters of the Year Book contain references to special articles, background material and items of historic interest which have appeared in previous issues.

Most of the statistics contained in this volume relate to the years ended June or December 1982 or 1983. More detailed, and in many cases more recent, statistics dealt with in the Year Book are available in other ABS publications. These publications are listed in the ABS Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0).

My thanks are tendered to the responsible officers of the various Commonwealth and State Departments and Organisations who have kindly supplied material for the preparation of the Year Book.

> R. J. CAMERON Australian Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 April 1984

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A number of government departments as well as private organisations and bodies have provided information in conjunction with the Australian Bureau of Statistics for inclusion in the Year Book.

The Bureau would like to thank the following institutions who either supplied basic material for the various articles or advised on their preparation:

CHAPTER TWO:

CLIMATE AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY Bureau of Meteorology, Melbourne

CHAPTER THREE:

GENERAL GOVERNMENT Attorney-General's Department Australian Electoral Office Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet Department of Administrative Services Parliament House Construction Authority

CHAPTER FOUR:

DEFENCE Department of Defence Department of Defence Support

CHAPTER FIVE:

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS Department of Foreign Affairs

CHAPTER SEVEN:

PRICES

Petroleum Products Pricing Authority

CHAPTER NINE:

SOCIAL SECURITY AND WELFARE Department of Social Security Department of Veterans' Affairs

CHAPTER TEN:

HEALTH Capital Territory Health Commission Department of Health Department of Veterans' Affairs Services and Investment Ltd (Cremation Society of Australia, ACT Ltd)

CHAPTER ELEVEN:

LAW AND ORDER Australian Institute of Criminology Australian Law Reform Commission Attorney-General's Department

CHAPTER TWELVE:

EDUCATION Department of Education Commonwealth Tertiary Education Commission

CHAPTER THIRTEEN:

AGRICULTURAL 'INDUSTRIES Australian Dairy Co-operation Australian Egg Board Australian Meat and Livestock Corporation Australian Wheat Board Australian Wool Corporation Bureau of Agricultural Economics Bureau of Meteorology Department of Primary Industry

CHAPTER FOURTEEN:

FORESTRY AND FISHING Commonwealth Scientific, Industrial and Research Organisation (CSIRO) Fisheries Division, Department of Primary Industry Forestry Branch, Department of Primary Industry **CHAPTER FIFTEEN:** WATER RESOURCES CSIRO-Science Liaison Branch Department of Resources and Energy Department of Transport and Works, Darwin Dumoresq-Barnon Rivers Commission. Brisbane Engineering and Water Supply Department. Adelaide NSW Water Resources Commission Public Works Department, Perth Oueensland Water Resources Commission **River Murray Commission** State Rivers and Water Supply Commission of Victoria CHAPTER SIXTEEN:

MINERAL INDUSTRIES Australian Mineral Development Laboratories (AMDL) Commissioner for Taxation Department of Business and Consumer Affairs—Bureau of Customs

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN:

MANUFACTURING AND INTERNAL TRADE Bureau of Industry Economics Commonwealth Scientific, Industrial Research Organization (CSIRO) National Standards Commission Standards Association of Australia

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN:

ENERGY

Commonwealth Scientific, Industrial and Research Organization (CSRIO) Department of Resources and Energy Department of Trade

CHAPTER NINETEEN:

HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION Defence Services Homes Corporation Department of Housing and Construction Department of Territories and Local Government

CHAPTER TWENTY:

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION Australia Post Australian Broadcasting Corporation Australian Broadcasting Tribunal Australian Road Research Board Department of Aviation Department of Communications **Department of Industrial Relations** Department of Industry and Commerce Department of Transport National Association of Australian State Road Authorities Overseas Telecommunication Commission (Australia) Telecom Australia

CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE:

PRIVATE FINANCE Life Insurance Commission Reserve Bank of Australia

CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO:

PUBLIC FINANCE Australian Taxation Office Department of Primary Industry

CHAPTER TWENTY-FIVE:

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Commonwealth Scientific, Industrial and Research Organization (CSRIO) Department of Science and Technology

CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX:

NATIONAL ESTATE, CULTURE, RECREATION AND TRAVEL Australia Council Department of Sport, Recreation and Tourism Department of Territories and Local Government Australian Institute of Sport

CHAPTER TWENTY-SEVEN:

THE TERRITORIES ACT Schools Authority Department of Territories and Local Government , .

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